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SUPPLEMENT TO  
**The Calcutta Gazette.**

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 14, 1909.

OFFICIAL PAPERS.

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## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 12th April 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	0.88	9½	9½	Weather hot. Lands being manured and prepared for early rice. Planting of sugarcane going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder sufficient. Scarcity of water reported in some villages in the Katwa sub-division.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0.01	9½	9½	Rainfall at Rampur Hât nil. Weather seasonable. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Rampur Hât. Dearth of water in some places in the sub-division. Fodder sufficient.
3	BANKURA ...	0.15	10½	10½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 0.63 inch. Weather seasonable. More rain wanted. Lands being prepared for the cultivation of the sugarcane crop. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	0.79	...	10	Planting of sugarcane continuing. Prospects of summer rice fair, except in the Ghatal subdivision. Expected outturn of rape and mustard estimated at 75 per cent. Cattle-disease in thanas Kharagpur, Narayanganj and Keshiari. Fodder and water not sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8½ seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	Nil	9	9	Weather seasonable. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. No likelihood of scarcity at present. Prices of food-grains stationary. Fodder and water sufficient. More rain wanted. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	...	8	8	Slight rain at the Sadar subdivision. Weather hot. Sky cloudy at the end of the week. Prospects of <i>boro</i> rice gloomy; those of <i>rabi</i> crops fair. Rain badly wanted. No cattle-disease reported. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	Nil	9½	9½	Weather hot and cloudy. Rain wanted everywhere. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, 10 seers at Basirhat and Diamond Harbour and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	0.40	9½	9½	Rainfall at Kushtia 2.35, Chuadanga 1.25, Meherpur 0.63 and at Ranaghat 0.42 inches. Lands being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and jute. Sowings of early crops commenced. Prices of staple food-grains fallen. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in thanas Gangani, Karimpore and Tehatta. Fodder sufficient. Water scarcity threatening.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	1.15	9½	9½	Heavy shower of rain at the Sadar subdivision during the week. More rain wanted at the Lalbagh, Kandi and Jangipur subdivisions. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops over in the Kandi subdivision, but continuing in the Jangipur and Lalbagh subdivisions. Condition of agricultural stock good in the Lalbagh subdivision and fair at Kandi subdivision. Fodder sufficient, but scarcity of drinking water still felt in the Bhagawan-gola and Sagardighi thanas. Cattle-disease reported from the Bharatpore and Kandi thanas.
10	JESSORE	0.22	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenida 0.80, Magura 2.02 and at Narail 0.47 inches. Weather seasonable. Fall general but insufficient. More rain wanted. Fodder and water insufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Jhenida, Narail and Sadar subdivisions. Condition of agricultural stock good. Report from Bongaon not received.
11	KHULNA	0.59	10	10	Rainfall at Satkhira 2.30 inches and at Bagerhat nil. Weather cloudy with occasional slight rain. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. No apprehension of famine. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water insufficient in some places.
12	PATNA	Nil	{ 9½ 15½*	{ 9½ 15½*	Weather hot and cloudy. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops approaching completion. Planting of sugarcane in progress. Food-stock resources supplemented by imports. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water for cattle available with difficulty in the Bihar subdivision.
13	GAYA	Nil	{ 10½† 15½*	{ 10½† 14½*	Weather hot, occasionally cloudy. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. The price of <i>makai</i> fallen. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient, except in parts of the Nawadah and Aurangabad subdivisions. No cattle-disease reported.
14	SHAHABAD	Nil	{ 9½ 15*	{ 9 14*	Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops nearly finished. Planting of sugarcane and threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below normal. Agricultural stock in normal condition. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN	...	{ 10 15½*	{ 10½ 15½*	Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops still going on. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Food-stock resources external. Agricultural stock in fair condition. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
16	CHAMPARAN	Nil	{ 9 15½*	{ 8½ 16*	Weather hot. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Condition of agricultural stock moderate. No cattle-disease. Fodder scarce. Arrangements being made for excavation of tanks for water-supply for cattle.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Inches. Nil	{ 9 15°	{ 9 15° }	Weather seasonable. Common rice and maize selling at 8½ and 15 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur and at 8½ and 14½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops almost completed. Early sowings commenced in some places. Cattle-disease reported in Belsand and Pupri thanas. Fodder sufficient at present. Water running short in many places, but tanks being dug and wells bored. Scarcity existing in parts of the Sitamarhi subdivision. Number of persons on test-works on the 10th April—162 men, 133 women and 41 children—total 336. Number of persons on gratuitous relief and in poor-houses on the 8th April—474.
18	DARRHANGA ...	Nil	{ 8½ 13½°	{ 8½ 13½° }	Weather seasonable. Winnowing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress at places. Food-stocks sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in three villages. Fodder available. Water-supply deficient, but measures being taken to meet requirements. Number of persons on relief-works on the 8th April—60,606; the number gratuitously relieved, 23,638. Maize selling at 13½ seers a rupee at the Sadar subdivision, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONOHYR ...	Nil	{ 8½ 13½°	{ 8½ 13½° }	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops and sowing of paddy still going on. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Cattle-disease reported from Ballia thana. Fodder and water scarce in some places in the Jamui subdivision.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	{ 8½ 13½°	{ 8½ 13½° }	Weather seasonable with hot and rough winds during night. Rain urgently wanted for sowing of early crops. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops about to be finished. Outturn poor except in the <i>diaras</i> and on irrigated lands. Cattle-disease reported from Dogmara and Daparkha in the Supaul subdivision. Prices of food-grains stationary. Fodder and water sufficient. 132 men, 361 women and 358 children—total 851—gratuitously relieved in the Madhipura subdivision, and 218 men, 782 women and 1,184 children—total 2,184—in the Supaul subdivision. 165 men, 150 women and 70 children—total 395—on test-works in the Madhipura subdivision, and 620 men, 404 women and 99 children—total 1,123—in the Supaul subdivision, besides a large number on private works.
21	FURNEA ...	Nil	{ 10† 12°	{ 10† 12° }	Weather hot and cloudy with occasional east wind. Harvesting of wheat in progress. Rain very urgently required for agricultural operations. Sowings of <i>bhadoi</i> and broadcast <i>aghani</i> paddy retarded for want of rain. Scarcity of fodder and water complained of throughout the district. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease reported. Stocks of food-grains adequate on account of heavy imports. 114 men, 290 women and 7 children—total 411—relieved gratuitously. Common rice (local) selling at 8 seers a rupee at the Sadar and Araria subdivisions and at 7½ seers a rupee at Kishanganj.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
22	DARJEELING ...	Inches. 1·03	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Hills—Wheat, barley and mustard being harvested. Maize and potatoes being sown. Terai—Slight rainfall during the week. Harvesting of potatoes, sugarcane and tobacco completed. Ploughing of fields for <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and jute going on. Prices of food-grains stationary. No famine apprehended.
28	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	...	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ 12^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ 12^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot and cloudy. Rainfall at Pakour 0·03 inch. Prospects of <i>rabi</i> crops in the Godda and Rajmahal subdivisions not favourable. Prospects of <i>mahua</i> good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Fodder and water insufficient in the Godda, Pakour and Rajmahal subdivisions.
24	CUTTACK ...	0·39	$11\frac{1}{2}$	$11\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Jajpur 0·01 and at Banki 0·06 inch. Harvesting of <i>dalua</i> paddy and tobacco in progress. Sugarcane growing. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	1·25	12	12	Rainfall at Bhadrak 0·08 inch. Weather seasonable and cloudy. <i>Dalua</i> paddy in ear. Ploughing of fields and planting of sugarcane continuing. Vegetables doing well. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	15	15	Rainfall at Phulbani 0·10 inch. Weather cloudy. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 10½ seers per rupee at the Khondmala. Fodder and water available.
27	PURI ...	0·06	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Khurda 0·56 inch. Sugarcane thriving. <i>Dalua</i> paddy, <i>mung</i> and castor being harvested. Common rice selling at 10½ seers per rupee at Khurda. 27 men, 111 women and 230 children—total 368—attending kitchens; 12 men, 158 women and 6 children—total 176—receiving gratuitous relief.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	$10\frac{1}{2}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$	Weather occasionally cloudy. Fields being ploughed and prepared for the next harvest. Sugarcane plants being manured and watered. Condition of vegetables good. Stocks of food-grains and the fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest and pleuro-pneumonia reported. Common rice selling at 14 seers per rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sader station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Inches. Nil	{ 8½ 12*	8½ 12*	Weather cloudy. Prospects of standing crops good. Falling of <i>mahua</i> continuing. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	0·02	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing and manuring in progress. <i>Tewa dhan</i> doing well. Cattle-disease reported from seven thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Sugarcane doing well. <i>Mahua</i> falling. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 280 persons on gratuitous relief from the District Board funds in pargana Japla.
32	MANBHUM ...	0·01	11	11	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. <i>Mahua</i> ripe and still falling. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Gobindpur. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9½ seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	...	...	9	Report not received.
34	COOCH-BEHAR	4·07	8	8	Weather seasonable. Sowing of jute continuing. Much good done to the standing crops by the recent rain. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.                      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Daspalla ...                      0·72</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ...                      0·11</p> <p>Dhenkanal ...                      0·25</p> <p>Nayagarh ...                      0·40</p> <p>Kalahandi ...                      0·51</p> <p>Nilgiri ...                      0·01</p> <p>Weather seasonable. The estimated outturn of <i>mahua</i> 16 annas in Mayurbhanj. Harvesting of wheat in progress in Narsingpur, of <i>mung</i> in Pal-Lahara and Nayagarh, and of castor in Athmallik. Sugarcane growing well in Athgarh, Ranpur, Dhenkanal and Nayagarh and being planted in Baud, Kalahandi, and Patna. The recent rainfall has been beneficial for ploughing of lands for the next season's crops in Daspalla, Mayurbhanj, Dhenkanal, Nayagarh, Kalahandi and Nilgiri. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 9 seers in Keonjhar and 12 seers in Mayurbhanj and Narsingpur to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† The report is for the week ending the 3rd April 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—Rain fell in almost all the districts of the Burdwan, Presidency and Orissa Divisions and also in Darjeeling, the Sonthal Parganas, Ranchi, Manbhum and Cooch Bihar. In Cooch Bihar the fall was 4·07 inches and in Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Khulna, Darjeeling and Balasore, it was between 1 and 2·5 inches. In other districts from which the rainfall has been reported the fall was below an inch. Preparation of lands for the autumn crops continues and sowings have commenced in Nadia, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr and Cooch Bihar, but more rain is urgently needed both for ploughing and sowing. The planting of sugarcane is still going on in many districts. The harvesting of *rabi* crops is approaching completion. Prospects are poor in the unirrigated tracts of North Bihar. Standing crops are doing well in Orissa and Chota Nagpur. The price of common rice has risen in Burdwan, Patna, Gaya, Saran and Sambalpur and it has fallen in Nadia, Shahabad and Champaran. Cattle-disease is reported from Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Sambalpur, Ranchi, Palamau and Manbhum. Reports of insufficiency of fodder have again been received from Midnapore, Jessore, Khulna, Gaya, Champaran, Monghyr, Purnea and the Sonthal Parganas. The water-supply is yet scarce in parts of the Burdwan and Presidency Divisions and in North Bihar. Measures are being taken for the excavation of tanks and for the boring of wells in North Bihar. 1,854 persons were on test-works in Muzaffarpur and Bhagalpur. The famine relief-works in Darbhanga were attended by 60,606 persons. 27,838 persons were relieved gratuitously in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea and Palamau and 544 persons in Puri.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 13th April 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- cum</i> ).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BENGAL.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BURDWAN DIVISION.	1	Burdwan ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 11	10 0	7 0	10 4	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Birbhum ..	7 8	7 8	8 0	...	...	...	10 0	9 6	7 8	10 0	9 6	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Bankura ..	8 8	8 8	8 8	...	...	...	10 0	9 8	7 4	10 8	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	Midnapore ...	8 0	6 8	9 0	...	...	...	10 8	10 14	7 7	11 1	11 7	7 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	Hooghly ..	...	...	Not sold	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	6 8	9 0	9 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Howrah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	7 4	8 0	8 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRESIDENCY DIVISIONS	7	24-Parganas ...	8 0	8 0	7 8	...	...	...	8 8	9 0	7 8	10 0	10 4	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	Calcutta ..	7 6	7 4	7 0	12 10	12 10	9 0	7 12	7 12	6 0	10 0	10 0	8 6	...	...	...	14 0	14 0	7 0
	9	Nadia ..	10 0	8 0	10 0	11 12	11 12	12 4	9 0	9 2	7 0	9 4	9 2	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	Murshidabad	11 0	10 8	10 0	15 0	13 8	15 0	8 4	9 0	7 8	9 8	10 0	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	Jessore ..	6 8	6 8	6 8	7 8	7 0	...	8 8	7 13	7 10	9 2	9 2	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	12	Khulna ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 0	8 8	10 0	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
BIHAR.																				
PATNA DIVISION.	13	Patna ..	9 8	New 9 0	...	...	New 18 8	12 0	9 8	9 8	7 12	10 4	10 12	9 0	Not sold.	16 4	9 8	...	...	...
	14	Gaya ..	10 4	9 3	8 0	14 5	16 6	9 8	9 8	9 8	7 0	10 10	10 12	7 12	14 5	15 6	9 0	...	...	...
	15	Shahabad ...	9 0	8 0	8 0	14 0	14 0	11 0	9 8	9 8	7 8	9 8	9 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRHUT DIVISION.	16	Saran ..	9 12	9 0	7 8	16 0	16 0	12 0	9 0	9 0	7 0	10 4	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	17	Champaran ...	8 0	8 0	6 4	17 0	17 0	14 0	8 8	8 0	7 4	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18	Muzaffarpur ...	8 0	8 0	8 0	12 0	12 0	14 0	6 0	6 8	7 0	9 0	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	19	Darbhanga ...	7 11	7 11	7 11	15 6	17 9	8 12	7 11	7 0	7 11	8 8	8 8	8 13	...	...	...	...	...	...

- A. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Katwa 18½ seers; Asansol 21 seers; Kalna 22½ seers; Raniganj 21 seers.
- B. At Rampur Hat the retail price of salt is 22 seers per rupee.
- C. At Vishnupur the retail price of salt is 22 seers per rupee.
- D. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Oontal 20 seers; Tamluk 20 seers; Ghatal report not received.
- E. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Serampore 20 seers; Arambagh 16 seers.
- F. At Ulubaria the retail price of salt is 20 seers per rupee (panga).
- G. In the marts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Ghatia 22 seers (karkatch); Barasat 16 seers, Baduria 21½ seers; Mograbat 21 seers; Vishnupur 16 seers; Barrackpore 16 seers.
- H. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kushtia 21 seers (panga); Ohudanga 16 seers (karkatch); Meherpur 20 seers (karkatch); Ranaghat 20 seers (crushed).

## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 31st March 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

WHOLESALE PRICES  
PER MAUND OF FORTY  
SEERS.

MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana).			KANKONI OR KAKUM ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, GHANA, CHHOLA, KUNDALAY OR SUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dāl) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	9 4	...	...	...	9 8	10 0	8 0	21 0	21 0	19 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 13 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	6 0	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 0	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	2 0 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	8 8	...	...	...	8 4	8 4	8 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	9 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	6 6	7 0	6 0	20 0	20 0	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 3 0	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	9 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	8 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 0 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	25 0	22 8	22 0	1 9 0	1 12 0	1 13 0	7
...	...	...	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	8 0	13 8	13 0	10 0	7 12	7 12	7 0	20 0	18 0	20 0	1 0 0	1 9 0	1 10 0	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	12 14	10 8	...	...	...	7 2	7 2	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	1 14 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 0	12 8	10 0	...	...	...	10 0	9 0	7 0	21 0	21 0	18 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 4 0	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	10 0	...	...	...	11 0	10 12	10 0	23 12	22 8	20 0	1 11 0	1 12 0	1 13 0	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	7 0	...	...	...	5 8	5 8	7 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 6 0	12
...	...	...	Not sold.	14 0	10 0	13 0	12 0	11 8	15 8	15 8	11 6	9 4	9 0	8 8	19 0	19 0	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	13
...	...	...	10 4	12 5	7 0	13 9	12 15	9 8	14 5	14 10	9 8	9 12	8 11	7 0	19 5	20 0	19 8	1 15 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	10 0	15 0	15 0	11 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	15
14 0	14 0	12 0	Not available.	8 0	...	13 0	12 0	10 0	15 8	15 0	10 0	11 0	10 8	9 8	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	16
14 8	15 2	12 8	...	...	...	11 0	10 8	10 0	16 8	15 4	10 4	8 8	8 0	7 4	18 0	18 0	17 0	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 4 9	17
12 0	12 0	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	13 0	14 8	14 8	10 0	8 0	8 0	7 8	18 0	19 0	18 0	2 1 6	2 0 0	2 1 6	18
13 8	13 8	12 1	...	...	...	11 0	9 14	9 14	13 0	13 0	9 14	8 12	8 12	7 11	19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	19

I. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jangipur 20 seers; Lalbagh 20 seers; and Kandi 20 seers.

J. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jhenida 18½ seers; Magura 16 seers; Bangaon 21 seers; and Narail 14½ seers (panga).

K. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bagerhat 16 seers (panga); Satkhira 22½ seers.

L. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Barh 20 seers; Dinapore 17 seers; and Bihar 13½ seers.

M. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Aurangabad 20 seers; Nawadah 20 seers; and Jehanabad 20 seers.

N. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Buxar 20 seers; Bhabhua 20 seers; and Sasaram 20 seers.

O. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Siwan 20½ seers (panga); Gopalganj 19½ seers (panga).

P. At Bettiah the retail price of salt is 19 seers per rupee.

Q. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Sitamarhi 20 seers; Hajipur 20 seers.

R. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Samastipur 20 seers; Madhubani 19½ seers.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																		
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR OHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> )			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- eum</i> ).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BIHAR—concluded.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BRAGALPUR DIVISION.	20	Monghyr ..	10 0	8 12	9 0	11 8	14 8	11 12	8 3	8 11	8 4	8 8	9 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Bhagalpur ..	9 8	8 3	7 8	15 4	15 4	11 6	7 4	7 4	7 9	8 14	8 14	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Purnea ..	8 0	7 0	8 0	...	...	...	7 0	6 12	7 8	8 0 Rangoon. 16 0 Local. 8 0	9 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling ..	7 0	6 0	5 4	8 0	5 8	6 0	...	6 0	6 0 to 7 0	8 0	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	South Parganas.	9 0	7 0	6 0	11 0	11 0	7 0	9 8	9 12	7 0	10 10	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.																				
ORISSA DIVISION	25	Cuttack ..	6 0	6 0	7 14	...	...	...	11 13	10 8	7 14	11 13	10 8	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore ..	7 2	7 2	7 0	...	...	...	11 12	12 0	8 4	12 8	12 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angul ..	5 0	5 0	5 0	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	7 0	15 0	15 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Puri ..	8 3	7 14	7 14	...	...	...	9 3	9 3	10 0	10 8	11 2	7 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Sambalpur...	9 0	9 0	8 4	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	8 8	12 8	13 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR.																				
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	30	Hazaribagh ..	8 0	6 8	6 12	9 0	9 0	8 0	8 8	8 0	6 8	9 0	8 8	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ..	8 0 to 8 8	7 0 to 8 0	6 8 to 7 14	8 14 to 10 0	10 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	6 4	10 0	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Palamau ..	10 2	9 0	7 5	...	...	...	6 12	6 12	7 5	10 2	10 2	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Manbhum ..	8 0	7 8	7 8	12 0	11 0	8 0	10 0	10 0	7 0	11 0	11 0	7 8	...	...	...	10 0	11 0	...
	34	Singbhum ..	3 0	8 0	7 8	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	5 8	9 8	9 8	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

B. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Begusarai 20 seers; Jamui 20 seers.

T. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Banka 17½ seers; Madhupara 13 seers; Supaul 20 seers.

U. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kishanganj 16 seers; Basantpur 16 seers.

V. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kurseong 15½ seers; Siliguri 16 seers.

W. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Godda 16 seers; Deoghur 20 seers; Pakour 20 seers; Rajmahal 20 seers;

Jatoda report not received.

CALCUTTA.

The 7th April 1909.

*Station Bazaars of the districts of Bengal on the 31st March 1909—concl'd.*

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.			Number.
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Coracana).			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Sesaria italica).			GRAM, CHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNDIA (Cicer ariselinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (adl) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.			
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 8	13 8	11 12	13 8	13 8	11 0	9 4	8 4	7 4	14 0	10 0	20 0	2 4 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 10	11 8	8 12	13 14	13 14	9 8	8 14	8 11	8 14	20 3	20 3	20 0	1 15 6	1 15 6	2 1 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 0	12 0	13 0	Not sold.	7 0	6 4	6 0	16 0	13 0	13 0	2 8 0	2 4 0	1 1 3	
11 0	11 0	11 0	...	...	...	8 8	8 12	7 0	15 0	14 0	10 8	5 8	5 4	5 4	14 0	14 0	13 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 5	9 0	8 8	12 0	12 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	6 8	16 0	16 0	17 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 7	12 7	9 3	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	11 2	2 0	22 0	22 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	8 0	7 8	...	...	...	6 8	6 8	6 8	21 0	21 0	20 8	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 12	10 12	9 2	...	...	...	15 0	5 0	10 8	20 0	16 0	18 0	2 0 0	2 6 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	9 13	...	...	...	6 9	6 9	6 11	21 8	24 8	23 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	9 8	8 8	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	
14 8	15 0	8 4	...	...	...	11 0	9 0	8 0	12 0	12 0	9 0	7 0	7 0	6 12	16 0	16 0	15 8	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	
16 0	18 0	10 8	...	...	...	10 8	9 0	8 0	10 0	12 0	8 0	5 0	5 0	6 8	0	17 0	17 0	2 6 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 8	11 4	10 2	...	13 8	10 2	9 0	7 14	6 12	16 0	20 4	18 9	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	8 8	8 8	10 0	...	10 0	7 8	8 0	7 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	7 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 2 0	

X. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kondrapara 18 seers (panga), Jajpur 18 seers.

Y. The retail price of salt at Bhadrak is 19 seers.

2. In the warts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bantia 16 seers (karkatch); Phulbani 12 seers.

a. The retail price of salt per rupee at Khurda is 24 seers.

b. The retail price of salt per rupee at Bargarh is 14 seers (Bombay).

c. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dhanbad 16 seers; Jhalda 16 seers.

Published for general information.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

**PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in**

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE.						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	6 10 0	6 10 0	6 14 0	Not reported.	5 0 0	5 10 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0
2	Burdwan ..	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 14 9	4 2 0	4 4 0	5 4 0	3 14 0	3 12 0	4 6 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ..	4 15 0	4 12 0	6 0 0	4 0 0	3 13 0	5 6 0	3 11 0	3 7 0	5 0 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	6 10 0	6 10 0	6 8 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	5 2 0	3 12 0	3 10 0	4 6 0	4 2 0	4 8 0	4 14 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 11 6	6 2 6	5 11 6	4 7 0	4 0 0	4 10 6	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur ..	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	5 9 8	5 9 8	5 4 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 14 0	4 3 6	4 14 0	5 8 6
7	Cuttack ...	7 3 0	7 3 0	7 3 0	3 6 2	3 12 11	5 3 4	3 6 2	3 12 11	4 14 2	6 10 8	6 10 8	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur ...	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	3 3 0	3 1 6	4 7 0	3 0 0	2 15 0	4 2 0	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 10 0
9	Ranchi ...	5 12 0	5 12 0	8 0 0	4 7 0	4 8 0	6 5 0	4 0 0	3 13 0	5 4 0	4 11 0 to 5 0 0	5 0 0 to 6 12 0	5 0 0 to 6 0 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	2 10 0	2 12 0	3 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	6 0 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 4 0	New. 4 0 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	5 2 0	New. 5 0 0	6 4 0
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 12 0	4 14 0	4 12 0	5 4 0	5 8 0 Black mustard. Rapseed.	5 2 0 5 2 0	6 12 0
4	Patna ...	2 8 0	2 8 0	3 6 0	4 4 0	4 3 0	4 8 0	5 4 0	4 16 0	5 14 0	4 14 0	4 8 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	2 12 0	2 12 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	2 14 0	2 14 0	4 3 0	4 8 0	New. 4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 14 0	4 2 0 Mustard. Rapseed.	4 2 0 3 12 0	6 7 0 6 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 9 0	...	...	...	5 11 6	5 11 6	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	7 0 0
9	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	5 0 0 to 8 0 0	5 5 0 to 8 0 0	6 8 0 to 8 0 0	5 0 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0 to 6 0 0	6 0 0	5 0 0 to 5 8 0	5 5 0 to 6 5 0	6 8 0 to 8 0 0



the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 31st March 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Amorophogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Eleusine corneana</i> ).			GRAM CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arietinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
2 14 0	2 14 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	2 9 0	2 9 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	3 14 0	3 14 0	4 8 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 4 0	3 0 0	4 1 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	{ 3 12 0 to 4 0 0 }	3 12 0	{ 3 12 0 to 4 8 0 }	
2 8 0	2 1 0	3 8 0	...	...	4 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 1 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	4
3 5 3	3 5 3	2 13 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 5 3	3 5 3	...	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 0 0	5
2 10 0	2 10 0	3 7 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 6	3 7 0	4 8 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 5 4	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 19 0	4 0 0	1 9 0	8
4 0 0	4 0 0	4 9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 13 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 4 0	5 4 0	6 8 0	4 12 0	4 14 0	5 8 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 0 0	1
...	...	...	7 5 0	7 0 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	7 4 0	7 8 0	{ 4 12 0 to 5 4 0 3 12 0 }	18 0 0	20 0 0	{ 20 0 0 to 24 0 0 16 0 0 }	...	...	...	3
5 0 0	4 15 0	7 0 0	{ 4 0 0 to 4 4 0 5 4 6 }	{ 4 0 0 to 4 4 0 4 7 0 }	{ 4 8 0 to 3 5 3 }	18 0 0	18 0 0	{ 18 0 0 to 19 0 0 }	...	...	{ 3 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	4 4 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 8 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	4 13 0	4 13 0	4 4 0	8
...	...	...	5 5 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

**PRICES-CURRENT** (*wholesale*) of *Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in*

Number.	MARTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									HIDES (COW)			GRASS.		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF.											
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1	Calcutta	41 0 0	40 0 0	12 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	100 0 0	4 0 0	100 0 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 2 0			
2	Burdwan	36 0 0	34 0 0	40 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
3	Midnapore	36 0 0	36 0 0	37 0 0	12 8 0	18 0 0	9 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		to	to	to				...	...	...	...	...				
		39 0 0	39 0 0	12 0 0				...	...	...	...	...				
4	Patna	31 0 0	30 0 0	37 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	...	...	40 0 0	...	...	0 7 0			
		to	to	to				...	...	...	...	...				
		34 0 0	32 0 0	39 0 0				...	...	...	...	...				
5	Muzaffarpur	39 7 6	40 7 6	37 10 0	18 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
6	Bhagalpur	32 0 0	32 0 0	42 4 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	12 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
7	Cuttack	41 14 5	41 14 5	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0			
8	Sambalpur	34 8 0	34 8 0	39 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		to	to					...	...	...	...	...				
9	Ranchi	35 4 0	33 8 0	40 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	0 11 0			
		to	to		to	...	...	...	...	...						

Number.	MARTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF												
		FIREWOOD.			LT.			BHOOSA.			BRAN.			
1	Calcutta	...	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 0 0	1 9 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	2 15 0	2 14 0	...
	Burdwan	...	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 13 0	Not sold.			3 5 0	3 4 0	...
2	Midnapore	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	Not available.			0 7 0	0 6 0	...
						1 14 0	Bombay. 1 14 0	2 0 0						
4	Patna	...	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	...	2 4 0	2 4 0	...
5	Muzaffarpur	...	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	2 1 6	2 0 0	2 1 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	...	3 1 10	3 10 0	...
6	Bhagalpur	...	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 0	1 15 6	Panga. 1 15 6	2 1 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	...	2 4 0	2 0	...
7	Cuttack	...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatch. 1 7 0	1 7 0	Not sold			0 10 0	10 0	...
8	Sambalpur	...	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	Karkatch. 2 4 0	2 4 0	Ditto			Not available		
9	Ranchi	...	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 6 3	2 6 0	Panga. 2 4 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	...	3 0 0	3 0 0	...

the undermentioned *Marts* of Bengal on the 31st March 1909—concl'd.

STRAW.			JUAR STALKS.			PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
0 10 0	0 10 0	0 14 0	...	...	...	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	Calcutta ...	1
6 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	—	...	—	—	—	...	Burdwan ...	2
0 6 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	—	...	...	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	Midnapore ...	3
						4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0		
0 12 0	0 12 0	0 7 0	...	...	...	2 8 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	Patna ...	4
						5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0		
—	...	...	—	—	—	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	Muzaffarpur ...	5
...	...	...	...	—	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	—	—	—	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	Sambalpur ...	8
0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 11 0	Ranchi ...	9

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

## PRICE PER ANIMAL.

OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			SLAUGHTER CATTLE.			MARTS.	Number.	
2 0	3 4 0	...	Per case.	4 4 0	4 4 0	...	Cow.	42 0 0	42 0 0	Calcutta	1
							Calf.	6 0 0	6 0 0		
	Not sold.			4 0 0	5 0 0	...	Not sold.			Burdwan	2
4 8 0	5 0 0	...	{ 3 4 6	4 9 0		...	Full grown.	8 0 0	8 0 0	Midnapore	3
			{ 3 8 6	4 13 0			{ 12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0		
							Goat and sheep.	3 0 0	3 0 0	Patna	4
							to	to	to		
							5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0		
							Buffalo				
							and				
							Calf				
							Not sold.				
4 0 0	4 0 0	...	Per tin.	1 5 0	2 0 0	...	Calf.	15 0 0	15 0 0	Muzaffarpur	5
							Cow.	30 0 0	30 0 0		
4 5 0	4 5 0	...		5 0 0	5 0 0	...	Goat.	5 0 0	5 0 0	Bhagalpur	6
							Cow.	20 0 0	20 0 0		
5 1 4	5 1 4	...		7 8 0	7 8 0	...	Cow	Rs. 10 to	Rs. 10 to	Cuttack	7
							Rs. 20.	Rs. 20.	Rs. 20.		
							Calf.	Rs. 2 to	Rs. 2 to		
							Rs. 10.	10.	10.		
			Per case.	2 10 0	4 8 0	...	Full grown.	3 8 0	3 8 0	Sambalpur	8
			{ 6 14 0	6 14 0			Full grown.	9 0 0	9 0 0		
							to	to	to		
							16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	Ranchi	9
							Calf.	6 0 0	5 0 0		
5 0 0	5 0 0	...	{ 8 2 0	3 15 0		...	to	to	to		
			{ 7 0 0	5 8 0			10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0		

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 27th March 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. n.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	527,923	4,84,702 0 0	66,50,271 0	10,83,218 0 0	42,474 0 0	16,16,394 0 0	164,800	216,863	381,663
Or per mile of railway ...	230	211 7 1	288	475 2 5	18 8 5	705 1 11	...	...	...
For previous 12 weeks of half-year ...	6,157,775	57,36,645 0 0	7,88,42,364 0	1,28,12,194 0 0	5,15,753 0 0	1,90,64,432 0 0	1,808,907	2,467,784	4,276,691
Total for 12 weeks ...	6,685,698	62,21,247 0 0	8,54,98,635 0	1,39,01,412 0 0	5,58,227 0 0	2,06,90,886 0 0	2,033,607	2,674,637	4,708,244
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	510,075	5,15,047 3 0	88,92,115 20	12,84,637 4 11	39,654 14 0	16,39,230 5 11	163,464	244,911	408,375
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	225 3 3	...	561 10 6	17 5 5	804 3 2	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 12 weeks of previous year ...	6,773,673	64,92,418 12 0	9,32,06,201 0	1,47,47,346 5 5	5,16,348 11 4	2,17,56,143 13 3	2,034,944	2,833,216	4,868,160

The decrease is in coal and general merchandise.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. of passengers.
2,292.37	For the month of Jan.	2,319,638	20,57,070	3,02,58,230	49,14,307	2,17,919	71,89,196	3,136	1,477,717
2,292.37	First 6 days of Feb.	478,007	4,03,555	62,74,026	10,27,036	31,004	14,00,744	641	326,356
2,292.37	Week ended 13th "	531,137	5,31,039	74,20,715	11,09,110	47,268	17,47,421	762	385,449
2,292.37	" " 20th "	604,236	6,04,120	69,09,697	11,26,730	47,206	17,39,175	744	393,578
2,292.37	" " 27th "	568,066	5,55,893	51,47,321	11,07,221	45,471	17,08,934	772	382,621
2,292.37	" " 6th Mar.	566,740	5,56,500	67,36,696	11,62,450	47,246	17,56,216	746	387,029
2,292.37	" " 13th "	567,310	5,14,413	71,31,994	11,16,605	35,736	16,66,454	737	387,668
2,292.37	" " 20th "	631,252	4,93,555	68,82,810	11,38,811	35,536	16,68,302	724	386,272
2,292.37	" " 27th "	627,25	4,84,702	66,50,271	10,89,218	42,174	16,16,394	705	381,653
	Totals up to date	6,685,698	62,21,247	8,54,98,635	1,39,01,412	5,58,227	2,06,90,886	734	4,708,244

\* Audited figures.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1906.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.
2,287.05	For the month of Jan.	2,17,919	2,17,919	3,18,34,828	60,53,727	1,75,150	73,21,611	3,201	1,682,116	4 5 8
2,287.05	First 6 days of Feb.	478,007	4,03,555	10,44,227	1,84,800	5,703	2,65,414	177	55,613	4 13 3
2,287.05	Week ended 8th "	531,137	5,31,039	67,78,774	11,47,101	40,134	18,16,841	794	382,893	4 11 4
2,287.05	" " 15th "	604,236	6,04,120	72,60,797	12,54,102	49,750	18,19,505	794	383,022	4 10 0
2,287.05	" " 22nd "	547,955	5,47,955	76,82,090	12,51,245	43,923	18,59,361	809	399,406	4 10 7
2,287.05	" " 29th "	575,504	5,60,715	76,27,245	12,71,065	45,564	18,77,334	821	402,373	4 10 8
2,287.05	" " 7th Mar.	622,809	5,44,939	73,05,192	11,35,679	43,942	17,11,909	750	388,454	4 6 8
2,287.05	" " 14th "	649,440	5,44,733	77,16,217	10,74,984	34,757	16,58,454	725	378,642	4 6 1
2,287.05	" " 21st "	476,295	4,34,610	74,70,540	11,14,138	40,620	15,49,371	605	383,366	4 0 8
2,287.05	" " 28th "	610,075	5,15,047	83,92,115	12,84,637	39,655	16,39,230	644	408,375	4 8 1
	Totals up to date	6,773,673	64,92,418	9,32,06,201	1,47,47,346	5,16,348	2,17,56,143	757	4,868,160	4 7 3

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 27th March 1909, on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. n.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	26,641	5,504 0 0	28,277 0	1,007 0 0	6 0 0	6,067 0 0	1,337	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	1,200	251 13 11	1,274	45 0 3	0 4 4	301 8 6	...	...	...
For previous 12 weeks of half-year ...	329,291	78,021 0 0	2,00,642 0	8,147 0 0	91 0 0	87,150 0 0	15,319	1,917	17,236
Total for 12 weeks ...	355,932	84,515 0 0	2,28,919 0	9,154 0 0	97 0 0	93,856 0 0	16,656	2,076	18,732
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	24,593	5,559 11 0	28,065 0	1,138 5 0	10 15 6	6,723 0 3	1,408	154	1,562
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	251 6 6	...	50 12 1	0 7 11	302 10 6	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 12 weeks of previous year ...	308,426	98,692 8 1	3,20,931 0	11,309 0 0	95 11 3	1,10,000 3 4	17,018	1,904	18,922

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'31	For the month of Jan. ...	105,032	24,217	1,08,797	1,884	27	26,828	1,163	6,692	3 13 9
22'31	First 6 days of Feb. ...	20,048	7,883	43,400	582	7	8,172	348	1,300	6 4 7
22'31	Week ended 13th ..	27,607	6,431	18,391	751	9	7,181	324	1,476	6 13 11
22'31	" " 20th ..	25,935	16,153	19,472	680	9	18,011	676	1,784	8 6 8
22'31	" " 27th ..	25,114	6,892	22,448	1,158	8	8,758	304	1,496	4 8 3
22'31	" " 6th March ..	23,474	6,132	20,041	891	9	8,931	4 7	1,496	6 0 7
22'31	" " 13th ..	31,133	6,775	28,182	1,010	11	7,748	349	1,400	5 2 10
22'31	" " 20th ..	29,040	6,083	31,911	1,322	11	7,419	351	1,496	4 15 4
22'31	" " 27th ..	26,641	6,594	28,337	1,097	6	6,997	302	1,496	4 7 7
	Totals up to date ..	3,53,982	84,613	2,97,899	9,244	97	93,850	344	18,732	5 0 2

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'33	For the month of Jan. ...	111,387	29,514	85,503	3,138	30	29,710	1,336	6,900	4 4 11
22'33	First 6 days of Feb. ...	20,048	7,883	43,400	582	7	8,172	348	1,300	6 4 7
22'33	Week ended 8th ..	27,607	6,431	18,391	751	9	7,181	324	1,476	6 13 11
22'33	" " 15th ..	25,935	16,153	19,472	680	9	18,011	676	1,784	8 6 8
22'33	" " 22nd ..	25,114	6,892	22,448	1,158	8	8,758	304	1,496	4 8 3
22'33	" " 29th ..	31,133	6,775	28,182	1,010	11	7,748	349	1,400	5 2 10
22'33	" " 6th March ..	29,040	6,083	31,911	1,322	11	7,419	351	1,496	4 15 4
22'33	" " 13th ..	26,641	6,594	28,337	1,097	6	6,997	302	1,496	4 7 7
	Totals up to date ..	394,436	98,692	3,20,981	11,209	97	1,10,900	394	19,822	5 8 9

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 27th March 1909 on 162'36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	32,322	27,926 0 0	2,88,860 0	21,718 0 0	42 0 0	49,686 0 0	12,630	6,148	18,778
Or per mile of railway ..	199	172 0 0	17 12 3	133 12 3	0 4 2	306 0 5	77	37	114
For previous 12 weeks of half-year ...	289,145	2,18,108 0 0	31,27,360 0	2,07,504 0 0	497 0 0	4,23,249 0 0	137,347	56,893	194,240
Total for 12 weeks ...	321,467	2,46,034 0 0	34,16,220 0	2,29,222 0 0	539 0 0	4,72,975 0 0	150,027	63,036	213,063
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	31,870	26,456 12 0	2,38,173 0	17,143 4 0	60 3 0	43,692 3 0	12,614	6,025	18,639
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	199	163 2 2	17 12 3	103 9 3	0 5 11	269 1 9	77	37	114
Total for corresponding 12 weeks of previous year.	343,004	2,37,815 11 8	33,54,970 0	2,43,787 15 0	602 4 0	4,92,295 14 8	147,179	68,185	215,364

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	For the month of Jan. ...	94,754	67,058	11,05,935	68,198	231	1,35,473	834	75,542	1 13 5
162'36	First 6 days of Feb. ...	20,000	17,311	2,41,421	15,393	28	33,732	202	14,501	2 4 1
162'36	Week ended 13th ..	28,107	10,133	2,36,488	10,083	40	38,216	235	17,003	2 4 0
162'36	" " 20th ..	25,401	18,404	2,32,008	10,839	40	38,084	235	17,503	2 2 10
162'36	" " 27th ..	29,376	22,344	2,39,054	17,181	42	31,857	240	16,785	2 6 0
162'36	" " 6th March ..	30,816	21,718	3,01,367	20,986	40	42,741	263	17,538	2 6 11
162'36	" " 13th ..	29,965	24,314	3,11,583	22,389	45	47,245	291	16,743	2 13 2
162'36	" " 20th ..	32,976	21,593	3,20,793	23,973	43	45,609	301	18,530	2 10 8
162'36	" " 27th ..	32,322	27,926	2,88,860	21,718	42	41,086	300	18,173	2 11 9
	Totals up to date ..	3,21,807	2,43,124	34,16,238	2,29,311	539	4,72,975	237	211,903	2 3 8

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	For the month of Jan. ...	108,457	69,564	11,46,303	78,637	207	1,48,408	914	75,453	1 13 6
162'36	First 6 days of Feb. ...	20,000	17,311	2,41,421	15,393	28	33,732	202	14,501	2 4 1
162'36	Week ended 8th ..	27,607	6,431	18,391	751	9	7,181	324	1,476	6 13 11
162'36	" " 15th ..	25,935	16,153	19,472	680	9	18,011	676	1,784	8 6 8
162'36	" " 22nd ..	25,114	6,892	22,448	1,158	8	8,758	304	1,496	4 8 3
162'36	" " 29th ..	31,133	6,775	28,182	1,010	11	7,748	349	1,400	5 2 10
162'36	" " 6th March ..	29,040	6,083	31,911	1,322	11	7,419	351	1,496	4 15 4
162'36	" " 13th ..	26,641	6,594	28,337	1,097	6	6,997	302	1,496	4 7 7
	Totals up to date ..	648,004	3,37,816	33,54,970	2,43,787	602	4,92,295	236	213,364	2 5 10

\* Audited figures.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 27th March 1909 on 1,438 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week (e) ...	400,150	2,00,200 0 0	4,405,760 0	4,00,130 0 0	1,45,100 0 0	7,45,430 0 0	78,631	(b) 82,850	161,481
Or per mile of railway ...	287	140 0 0	3,085 0	280 0 0	(a) 96 0 0	(2) 506 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 12 weeks of half-year (c) ...	5,696,416	23,96,283 0 0	23,809,706 0	31,56,734 0 0	3,98,851 0 0	59,51,808 0 0	865,109	573,083	1,441,192
Total for 13 weeks ...	6,107,566	25,96,483 0 0	28,215,466 0	35,56,864 0 0	5,43,951 0 0	66,97,398 0 0	940,740	653,933	1,602,673
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year (d) ...	413,721	2,13,637 0 0	4,351,185 0	3,63,265 0 0	1,51,588 0 0	7,29,490 0 0	76,931	70,803	166,733
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	325	168 0 0	3,415 0	285 0 0	109 0 0	562 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year (d) ...	6,644,133	28,95,751 0 0	28,557,592 0	34,40,136 0 0	4,63,618 0 0	62,09,508 0 0	967,960	578,408	1,566,368

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 23,400.

(b) Includes ballast train-miles, 39,116, earnings Rs. 15,000.

(c) Audited up to 31st January 1909.

(d) Includes supplementary figures for March 1909.

(e) Ditto ditto ditto 1909.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 27th March 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	40,997	12,110 0 0	570 0	4,430 0 0	360 0 0	16,900 0 0	5,056	(a) 1,344	7,000
Or per mile of railway ...	477	141 0 0	6-1 0	52 0 0	4 0 0	197 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 12 weeks of half-year (b) ...	502,620	1,58,934 0 0	970,837 0	74,061 0 0	2,185 0 0	2,34,180 0 0	63,853	17,398	81,250
Total for 13 weeks ...	543,620	1,71,044 0 0	1,029,407 0	78,491 0 0	2,645 0 0	2,52,040 0 0	69,508	18,742	88,250
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	41,087	12,088 0 0	155,345 0	9,613 0 0	609 0 0	23,000 0 0	5,656	2,024	7,684
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	478	159 0 0	1,406 0	111 0 0	8 0 0	279 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year (c) ...	552,588	1,73,686 0 0	1,617,884 0	98,693 0 0	4,504 0 0	2,76,383 0 0	71,643	23,466	95,098

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to 31st January 1909.

(c) Includes supplementary figures for March 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 27th March 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	4,340	1,600 0 0	22,150 0	1,390 0 0	10 0 0	3,060 0 0	441	(a) 4,933	5,374
Or per mile of railway ...	129	50 0 0	659 0	41 0 0	...	91 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 12 weeks of half-year (b) ...	49,555	20,387 0 0	2,71,607 0	21,663 0 0	106 0 0	42,166 0 0	5,361	17,983	23,344
Total for 13 weeks ...	53,895	22,047 0 0	2,93,757 0	23,065 0 0	116 0 0	45,216 0 0	5,802	22,986	28,688
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	6,029	2,352 0 0	27,065 0	1,432 0 0	42 0 0	3,876 0 0	463	3,708	4,171
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	179	70 0 0	832 0	44 0 0	1 0 0	115 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	57,318	23,210 0 0	3,06,894 0	22,895 0 0	185 0 0	46,260 0 0	5,564	20,305	25,769

(a) Includes ballast train-miles.

(b) Audited up to 31st January 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 27th March 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	15,890	Rs. 4,440 0 0	Mds. 57,860 0	Rs. 2,690 0 0	Rs. 20 0 0	Rs. 7,150 0 0	2,052	(a) 634	2,686
Or per mile of railway ...	294	82 0 0	1,071 0	50 0 0	.....	132 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (b) ...	209,690	57,168 0 0	669,843 0	40,629 0 0	286 0 0	92,083 0 0	22,860	9,105	31,965
Total for 13 weeks ...	225,580	61,608 0 0	727,713 0	43,319 0 0	306 0 0	1,05,243 0 0	24,912	10,029	34,941
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	16,728	4,094 0 0	45,139 0	2,120 0 0	21 0 0	6,835 0 0	2,524	504	3,028
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	310	87 0 0	836 0	39 0 0	1 0 0	127 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	11,684	55,450 0 0	494,567 0	27,835 0 0	-2,230 0 0	81,053 0 0	26,450	6,382	32,832

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 27th March 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	70,000	Rs. 43,000 0 0	Mds. 443,000 0	Rs. 44,000 0 0	Rs. 8 73	Rs. 94,500 0 0	14,507	21,473	35,980
Or per mile of railway ...	91'15	55'99	581'00	57'07	.....	122 70	19 83	27 85	...
For previous 13 weeks of half-year ...	862,523	5,59,424 0 0	4,067,761 0	4,89,150 0 0	56,463 0 0	11,02,037 0 0	161,265	223,095	384,360
Total for 13 weeks ...	932,523	5,99,424 0 0	4,515,564 0	5,33,150 0 0	63,963 0 0	11,96,537 0 0	175,762	244,568	420,330
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	61,461	41,067 0 0	323,507 0	44,389 0 0	9,822 0 0	95,423 0 0	16,389	22,316	38,705
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	80 03	54 25	419'29	57'51	12 70	124'60	21 34	28'94	50 28
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	897,860	6,25,904 0 0	3,277,386 0	4,87,932 0 0	68,134 0 0	11,73,060 0 0	204,413	256,076	460,489

## \* FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 27TH MARCH 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 28TH MARCH 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 27TH MARCH 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1907 TO 28TH MARCH 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1908.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
771	No. 94,500	Rs. 122 79	771	Rs. 95,828	Rs. 124'60	771	Rs. 46,79,575	...	771	Rs. 44,22,558	...	.....	1.

# SUPPLEMENT TO THE CALCUTTA GAZETTE, APRIL 14, 1909.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM. (INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 3rd April 1909 on 1,498 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	593,850	2,18,540 0 0	1,936,000 0	2,83,320 0 0	24,230 0 0	5,23,880 0 0	78,500	(b) 43,830	122,330
Or per mile of railway ...	420	163 0 0	1,358 0	198 0 0	(a) 2 0 0	(a) 353 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (c) ...	6,107,366	25,96,483 0 0	23,215,408 0	35,56,964 0 0	5,43,951 0 0	60,97,298 0 0	940,740	635,933	1,576,673
Total for 14 weeks ...	6,707,416	28,14,823 0 0	30,151,468 0	38,40,184 0 0	5,68,171 0 0	72,23,178 0 0	1,025,330	690,733	1,716,063
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	594,821	2,06,493 0 0	1,624,584 0	2,20,146 0 0	19,579 0 0	446,560 0 0	76,974	30,689	1,07,663
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	437	102 0 0	1,275 0	173 0 0	2 0 0	337 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	7,338,954	31,02,247 0 0	27,182,176 0	31,80,622 0 0	4,43,196 0 0	67,46,065 0 0	1,064,934	618,297	1,683,231

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 21,900.  
(b) Excluding ballast train-miles, 10,011.  
(c) Audited up to 31st January 1909.  
(d) Increase is due to general development of traffic.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 3rd April 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	41,930	12,430 0 0	61,030 0	5,440 0 0	300 0 0	18,220 0 0	5,656	(a) 1,314	7,000
Or per mile of railway ...	487	145 0 0	717 0	63 0 0	4 0 0	212 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (b) ...	543,620	1,71,044 0 0	1,029,407 0	78,431 0 0	2,645 0 0	2,59,080 0 0	60,598	78,742	88,260
Total for 14 weeks ...	585,480	1,83,524 0 0	1,091,037 0	83,931 0 0	2,845 0 0	2,70,309 0 0	75,164	20,065	95,250
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	41,429	12,309 0 0	97,518 0	7,962 0 0	69 0 0	20,400 0 0	5,656	1,704	7,360
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	482	144 0 0	1,134 0	92 0 0	1 0 0	237 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	598,717	1,86,055 0 0	1,515,402 0	1,06,655 0 0	4,073 0 0	2,96,793 0 0	77,298	25,160	1,02,458

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.  
(b) Audited up to January 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 3rd April 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	4,850	1,990 0 0	35,420 0	1,070 0 0	10 0 0	2,680 0 0	431	(a) 820	1,251
Or per mile of railway ...	144	59 0 0	1,054 0	50 0 0	.....	109 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (b) ...	53,936	22,047 0 0	293,787 0	23,053 0 0	116 0 0	45,216 0 0	5,802	22,988	28,790
Total for 14 weeks ...	58,786	24,037 0 0	329,177 0	24,723 0 0	126 0 0	48,876 0 0	6,247	23,708	29,955
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	5,718	2,440 0 0	37,374 0	1,711 0 0	25 0 0	4,176 0 0	402	800	1,202
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	170	72 0 0	1,112 0	51 0 0	1 0 0	124 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	63,036	25,650 0 0	364,258 0	24,876 0 0	210 0 0	50,436 0 0	6,050	21,071	27,127

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 950.  
(b) Audited up to January 1909.





APPENDIX TO  
**The Calcutta Gazette.**

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1909.

NOTICES TO MARINERS.

THE following Notices are published for general information.

CALCUTTA, the 17th April 1909.

T. BUTLER,  
Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

INDIAN OCEAN, SOUTH-WEST—MADAGASCAR, NORTH-WEST COAST.

*Nosi Iranja—Light established*

*No. 169 (first publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 423 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—A light of the undermentioned character has been established on Nosi Iranja, north-west coast of Madagascar.

*Position.*—Near centre of island.

Lat.  $13^{\circ} 35' 30''$  S., long.  $47^{\circ} 49' 45''$  E., on chart No. 705.

*Character.*—Flashing white every five seconds.

*Elevation.*—221 feet.

*Visibility.*—Not stated.

*Charts affected*—No. 705, Pasindava bay to Nosi Shaba.

„ 706, Pasindava and adjacent bays, &c.

„ 2762, Comoro islands.

„ 758, Cape St. Andrew to Antongil bay.

„ 597, Delagoa bay to Cape Guardafui.

„ 748a, Indian ocean, southern portion.

„ 748b, Indian ocean, northern portion.

*Publications.*—List of Lights, Part VI, 1909, No. 118.

Islands in the Southern Indian Ocean, 1904, page 178; Supplement, 1908.

*Authority.*—Paris Notice No. 398 of 1909.

## AUSTRALIA, SOUTH—TASMANIA, SOUTH COAST.

*River Derwent—Alterations in buoyage.*

No. 110 (first publication).—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 424 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—The undermentioned alterations have been made in the buoyage of the river Derwent.

*Position.*—Government House, Hobart, lat.  $42^{\circ} 52\frac{1}{2}'$  S., long.  $147^{\circ} 20\frac{1}{2}'$  E.

## 1. Buoys established:

(a) *Position.*—In a depth of 4 fathoms, on the edge of the bank extending from Cemetery point, with the south extreme of Bedlam Wall point bearing N.  $70^{\circ}$  E., distant about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cables, and Cornelian bay point, S.  $1^{\circ}$  W.

*Description.*—Black can buoy.

(b) *Position.*—In a depth of 4 fathoms, on the edge of the bank extending from Stanhope point, with Woodman point bearing S.  $9^{\circ}$  W., distant about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  cables, and the south extreme of Shag bay point, S.  $75^{\circ}$  E.

*Description.*—Black can buoy.

## 2. Buoy withdrawn:

*Position.*—Off Reclamation works, Hobart, at a distance of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cables S.  $8^{\circ}$  E. from Macquarie point.

*Description.*—Black can buoy.

*Variation.*— $10^{\circ}$  E.

*Charts affected.*—No. 3090, Pavilion point to Risdon ferry (1).

„ 105, Port Hobart (2).

*Publication.*—Australia Directory, Vol. I, 1907, pages 701, 702, 699.

*Authority.*—Marine Board, Hobart, Notice dated 25th January 1909.

## EASTERN ARCHIPELAGO—SUMATRA, WEST COAST.

*Batu isle—Reef northward of.*

No. 172 (first publication).—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 426 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—A reef, not hitherto shown on the charts, exists to the northward of the islands, west coast of Sumatra.

*Position.*—Distance of about 16 miles, N.  $9^{\circ}$  E., from the west extreme of Pulo Pinie.

Lat.  $0^{\circ} 24' 20''$  N., long.  $98^{\circ} 33' 00''$  E.

*Depth.*— $4\frac{1}{2}$  fathoms.

*Description.*—About  $2\frac{1}{2}$  cables in extent.

*Variation.*—Nil.

*Charts affected.*—No. 2760, Sumatra, west coast.

„ 748b, Indian ocean, northern portion.

*Publication.*—China Sea Directory, Vol. I, 1906, page 374.

*Authority.*—Hague Notice, No. 389 of 1909.

## CHINA, EAST COAST—YANG TSE KIANG.

*Caution—Tungsha channel.*

No. 173 (first publication).—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 432 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—The undermentioned cautionary Notice has been received with regard to Tungsha channel, Yang tse kiang entrance.

*Position.*—Tungsha light vessel, lat.  $31^{\circ} 8\frac{1}{2}'$  N., long.  $121^{\circ} 59\frac{1}{2}'$  E.

*Caution.*—The present condition of Tungsha channel (northward of the light-vessel) is unknown; it should not therefore be used until further Notice.

*Chart temporarily affected.*—No. 1602, Approaches to the Yang tse kiang.

*Publication.*—China Sea Directory, Vol. III, 1904, pages 406, 411; Supplement, 1907.

*Authority.*—Shanghai Notice (special), No. 327, dated 6th February 1909.

The 8th April 1909.

KOREA, SOUTH-EAST COAST—FUSAN HARBOUR.

*Channel rock (Uno se) light—Temporarily discontinued; Provisional light.*

*No. 162 (second publication).—*The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 370 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—On the 15th January 1909, the fixed white light shown from Channel rock beacon, Fusan harbour, would be temporarily discontinued during reconstruction works, and the position of the beacon would be marked by a provisional light of the undermentioned character:—

*Position.*—Lat.  $35^{\circ} 6\frac{1}{2}'$  N., long.  $129^{\circ} 4'$  E.

*Provisional light.*—Fixed red lantern light.

*Chart temporarily affected.*—No. 1259, Fusan harbour.

*Publications.*—List of Lights, Part VI, 1909, No. 933.

Sailing Directions for Japan, &c., 1904, page 119; Supplement 1906.

*Authority.*—Seoul Notice No. 59 of 1908.

JAPAN—LIU KIU ISLANDS—AMAMI-O-SIMA.

*Yakiuchi bay—Reef.*

*Erratum.*

*No. 163 (second publication).—*In Notice to Mariners No. 9, dated 2nd January 1909, issued by this office (British Admiralty No. 1922 of 1908) the depth over the reef, now known as O se, mentioned in paragraph (b) of the above Notice, is 3 fathoms, and not  $2\frac{1}{2}$  fathoms as stated.

*Authority.*—Tokyo Notice No. 1293 of 1908.

AFRICA, EAST COAST—PEMBA ISLAND.

*Port George—Buoyage.*

*No. 164 (second publication).—*The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 389 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—The undermentioned information has been received with regard to the buoyage in Port George, Pemba island.

1. Buoy established:

*Position.*—On south-eastern end of shoal, north-eastward of Kokota island, at a distance of  $7\frac{1}{2}$  cables, N.  $79^{\circ}$  W., from the north extreme of Funzi island.

Lat.  $5^{\circ} 8' S.$ , long.  $39^{\circ} 38\frac{1}{2}' E.$

*Description.*—Buoy, painted in red and white chequers.

2. Positions of buoys altered:

(a) Red can buoy.

*New Position.*—About 150 yards south-eastward from its former position, at a distance of  $14\frac{1}{2}$  cables S.  $85^{\circ}$  W. from Ras Tungwi.

Ras Tungwi, lat.  $5^{\circ} 4\frac{1}{2}' S.$ , long.  $39^{\circ} 42' E.$

(b) Red can buoy.

*New position.*—About  $2\frac{1}{2}$  cables eastward from its former position, at a distance of  $8\frac{1}{2}$  cables, N.  $69^{\circ}$  W. from Ras Tungwi.

*Remarks.*—A conspicuous white house stands near the edge of the 60-foot bluff at Weti; it has been placed on the chart at a distance of  $12\frac{1}{2}$  cables, N.  $74^{\circ}$  E., from Ras Tungwi.

*Variation.*— $6^{\circ}$  W.

*Charts affected.*—No. 1812, West coast of Pemba island.

1890, Chale point to Pangani.

*Publication.*—Africa Pilot, Part III, 1905, pages 443, 444.

*Authority.*—H.M.S. *Hermione*, Hydrographical Note No. 6 of 1909.

## CHINA, EAST COAST—LIAU RIVER.

*Newchwang light-vessel—Intended alteration in position.*

*No. 165 (second publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 392 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—At the opening of navigation in 1909, Newchwang light-vessel, Liau river, will be moved to a new position as undermentioned  
*New position.*—In a depth of 28 feet, at a distance of 13  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles, N. 18° W. from Tower hill.

Lat. 40° 31  $\frac{1}{2}$ ' N., long. 122° 1  $\frac{1}{2}$ ' E.

*Remarks.*—In the new position, the light-vessel will be in line with the channel over the bar.

*Variation.*—4° W.

*Charts affected.*—No. 2894, Liau river.

1256, Pe chili and Liau tung gulfs.

*Publications.*—List of Lights, Part VI, 1909, No. 901.

China Sea Directory, Vol. III, 1904, pages 644, 647.

*Authority*—Newchwang Notice No. 192, dated 12th February 1909.

## PACIFIC OCEAN—PHILIPPINE ISLANDS—MINDANAO.

*Tagolo point light—Normal character resumed.*

*No. 166 (second publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 393 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—The occulting white light on Tagolo point, Mindanao, which temporarily showed fixed white, has resumed its normal character.

*Position.*—Lat. 8° 44' N., long. 123° 22' E.

*Remarks.*—The characteristics of this light are as described in the Admiralty List of Lights.

*Chart affected.*—No. 2578, Sulu or Mindoro sea.

*Publications.*—List of Lights, Part VI, 1909, No. 609.

• Eastern Archipelago, Part I, 1902, page 320; Supplement, 1906.

Notice to Mariners No. 607 of 1908. (*This office No. 214 of 22nd May 1908.*)

*Authority.*—United States Hydrographic Office, Notice No. 427 of 1909.

## AFRICA, EAST COAST.

*Town of Zanzibar—Position of British Consulate.*

*No. 167 (second publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 400 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—The British Consulate in the town of Zanzibar is now situated as undermentioned.

*Position.*—Flagstaff of new Consulate bears S. 25° E., distant 3  $\frac{1}{2}$  cables, from flagstaff of former Consulate.

Lat. 6° 10' S., long. 39° 11  $\frac{1}{2}$ ' E.

*Remarks.*—The new Consulate is a white building with red roof, having a castellated tower on its southern end on which stands the flagstaff.

The former Consulate is now used as Government offices.

*Note.*—For "British Consulate" read "Government offices" on pages 414, 416, 417, 419, 420, 423, 424 of Pilot.

*Variation.*—7° W.

*Charts affected.*—No. 3211, Zanzibar harbour.

665, Zanzibar harbour and approaches.

640b, Pangani to Ras Kimbiji, etc.

*Publication.*—Africa Pilot, Part III, 1905, page 414; Supplement, 1908.

*Authority.*—H.M.S. *Hermione*, Hydrographical Note No. 5 of 1909.

## BAY OF BENGAL—BURMA, ARAKAN COAST.

*Oyster reef beacon—Disappearance of.*

*No. 168 (second publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the Principal Port Officer, Burma, in Notice to Mariners, dated 22nd March 1909, are republished:—

*Particulars.*—The abovementioned beacon, previously reported as damaged, has now disappeared.

*Position.*—Lat 20° 5' N., long. 92° 39' E.

*Chart affected.*—No. 821. Elephant Point to Cheduba Strait.

*Publications.*—Bay of Bengal Pilot, 1901, page 255.

Calcutta Notice to Mariners, No. 178 of 1st May 1908.

*Authority.*—Port Officer, Akyab.

## BAY OF BENGAL—CHITTAGONG COAST.

*Karnafuli river—Depth of water in the channel.*

*No. 152 (third publication).*—

*Subject.*—The following depth of water was found in the channel by soundings taken on the 27th March 1909:—

*Descriptions:—*

*Track No. I, Outer bar—*

Disc on diamond	...	...	...	...	Fr.
					12

*Track No. II, Inner bar—*

Disc on diamond	...	...	...	...	12
-----------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	----

*Charts affected.*—No. 84, Chittagong (Karnafuli) river.

„ 859, Mutlah river to Elephant Point.

*Publication.*—Bay of Bengal Pilot, 1901, 3rd edition, page 245.

*Authority.*—Port Officer, Chittagong.

## BAY OF BENGAL—ORISSA COAST, FALSE POINT.

*Reddie Spit—Beacon erected.*

*No. 153 (third publication).*—

*Subject.*—A beacon of the undermentioned description has been erected on Reddie Spit.

*Position.*—It bears from Huki Tala Flagstaff N. 5° E. (true), distant 1 mile and 1 cable.

*Description.*—The beacon consists of a black-painted mast with an oblong basket on top.

*Elevation.*—50 feet high (base to truck).

*Charts affected.*—No. 755, False Point Anchorage, etc.

„ 814, The Sandheads, False Point to Mutlah river.

„ 1425, Gopalpur to False Point.

*Publication.*—Bay of Bengal Pilot, 1901, 3rd edition, page 198.

*Authority.*—Port Officer of Cuttack and Balasore Ports.

## AUSTRALIA, EAST COAST.

*Wide bay bar—Alteration in channel; Directions for crossing.*

*No. 154 (third publication).*—The Portmaster, Brisbane, has given notice (No. 2 of 1909) that when crossing the Wide Bay Bar the square beacons on Hook Point must now be kept in line bearing S. 75° W. until the triangular beacons on Inskip come in line bearing S. 45½° W., which will give a minimum depth of 17 feet at L.W.O.S.T. (this line will lead 150 feet east of the red buoy, which will shortly be removed). A mid-channel course must then be steered until the front triangular beacon at Inskip Point is passed, then proceed as heretofore.

Mariners are cautioned that the North Channel, Wide Bay Bar, is in a dangerous condition, and the greatest care should be exercised when crossing during bad weather. Strangers to the locality are cautioned not to attempt the channel unless during fine weather and daylight.

*Charts affected:* Nos. 1030 and 1068, *Australia Directory*, vol. 2.

## AUSTRALIA, SOUTH—KANGAROO ISLAND, BACKSTAIRS PASSAGE.

*Cape Willoughby—Subsidiary light.*

*No. 155 (third publication).*—With reference to Notice to Mariners No. 99, dated 25th February 1909, issued by this Office, the President of the Marine Board, Port Adelaide, has given further notice (No. 5 of 1909) that the Red Light mentioned therein is now exhibited from the lower part of the tower, and shows over the Scrapper Shoal from about South by West until shut in by the high land of Cape St. Albans, and that the unwatched light at the last-mentioned Cape has been improved and is now plainly visible, showing White from East-South-East around by East to West by South, and Red from West by South until obscured by Cape Willoughby.

*This affects Admiralty Charts 2389b, 1014 and 25.*

## AUSTRALIA, SOUTH—GULF OF ST. VINCENT.

*Troubridge hill—Sunken vessel "Clan Ranald."*

*No. 156 (third publication).*—The President of the Marine Board, Port Adelaide, has given notice (No. 6 of 1909) that a Cheese-shaped Buoy, with staff and diamond, painted Green, has been placed to mark the sunken wreck of the S.S. *Clan Ranald*. The buoy is moored about thirty (30) fathoms south-west from the wreck in 10 fathoms of water, and the highest portion of the wreck has  $2\frac{1}{2}$  fathoms over it at L.W.S. tides.

There is also a spar floating vertically attached to the wreck, the end of which shows about 3 feet above the surface at slack water, but disappears during the strength of the tide. The bearings from the wreck are Troubridge Hill, E.  $\frac{1}{4}$  S. mag., distant about one mile. Approximate position, lat  $35^{\circ} 10' S.$ ; long  $137^{\circ} 37' E.$

*This affects Admiralty Chart 2389a.*

## AUSTRALIA—VICTORIA—PORTLAND BAY.

*Whaler point light—Arc of visibility altered.*

*No. 157 (third publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 357 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—On or about the 1st March 1909, the arc of visibility of the fixed green light exhibited from Whaler point lighthouse, Portland bay, should be amended as undermentioned.

*Position.*—Lat.  $38^{\circ} 20\frac{1}{2}' S.$ , long.  $141^{\circ} 36\frac{1}{2}' E.$

*Amended arc of visibility.*—From S.  $49^{\circ} W.$  through west to N.  $50^{\circ} W.$

*Remarks.*—The light is now obscured over Minerva reef.

*Variation.*— $6^{\circ} E.$

*Charts affected.*—No. 2504, Portland bay.

„ 1062, Rivoli bay to Cape Otway (inset).

*Publications.*—List of Lights, Part VI, 1909, No. 1265.

Australia Directory, Vol. I, 1907, page 390.

*Authority.*—Melbourne Notice No. 35, dated 12th January 1909.

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA—SOUTH COAST.

*Mondrain island—Rock southward of.*

*No. 158 (third publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 366 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—A rock of the undermentioned description hitherto uncharted exists in the following position.

*Position.*—Lat.  $34^{\circ} 15' 51''$  S., long.  $122^{\circ} 13' 30''$  E., on chart No. 3189.

*Description.*—About 30 feet in height.

*Charts affected.*—No. 3189, Cape Le Grand to Capo Pasley.

„ 1059, Doubtful island bay to head of Great Australian bight.

*Publication.*—Australia Directory, Vol. I, 1907, page 129.

*Authority.*—Fremantle Notice, dated 4th January 1909.

#### KOREA, EAST COAST—YON IRU BAY.

*Changii kutsu*—Light and fog-signal established.

*No. 159 (third publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 367 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—On the 20th December 1908, a light of the undermentioned character, and a fog-signal as described below, would be established on Changii kutsu (Cape Clonard), Yon Iru bay.

*Position.*—On point situated about 8 cables south-eastward from northern extremity of cape.

Lat.  $36^{\circ} 4' 45''$  N., long.  $129^{\circ} 34' 10''$  E. on chart No. 3666.

*Character.*—Group flashing white light, showing a group of two flashes every thirty seconds.

*Elevation.*—101 feet.

*Visibility.*—16 miles from the bearing N.  $8^{\circ}$  W. through west and south, to S.  $69^{\circ}$  E.

*Structure.*—White octagonal brick tower, 87 feet in height from the ground to centre of lantern.

*Order.*—4th.

*Fog-signal.*—Siren, worked by compressed air, giving one blast every minute, thus:—

Blast	silent interval.
4 secs.	56 secs.

*Variation.*— $5^{\circ}$  W.

*Charts affected.*—No. 3666, Fusan harbour to Chukupen bay.

„ 3480, Shantung promontory to Nagasaki.

„ 2347, Nipon, Kiusiu, Shikoku, etc.

„ 2459, North-west Pacific ocean, etc.

„ 781, Pacific, north-west sheet.

*Publications.*—List of Lights, Part VI, 1909, page 205.

Sailing Directions for Japan, etc., 1904, page 131.

*Authority.*—Tokyo Notice, No. 1292 of 1908.

#### KOREA, EAST COAST—PLAKSIN BAY.

*Song chin*—Light and fog-signal established.

*No. 160 (third publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the British Admiralty (No. 368 of 1909), are republished:—

*Subject.*—On the 20th December 1908, a light of the undermentioned character, and a fog-signal as described below, would be established at Song chin, Plaksin bay.

*Position.*—On Kilchu, southern point of Plaksin bay.

Lat.  $40^{\circ} 39' 42''$  N., long.  $129^{\circ} 14' 5''$  E., on chart No. 1316.

*Character.*—Group flashing white light, showing a group of two flashes every twenty seconds.

*Elevation.*—170 feet.

*Visibility.*—14 miles, from the bearing N. 29° E., through north, west and south, to S. 12° E.

*Structure.*—White octagonal concrete tower, 20 feet in height from base to centre of lantern.

*Order.*—6th.

*Fog-signal.*—Siren, worked by compressed air, giving one blast every twenty-five seconds, thus:—

Blast,	silent interval
5 secs.	20 secs.

*Remarks.*—The siren will be sounded twenty-four times when a vessel's whistle is heard. The signal will be repeated, if necessary, after an interval of five minutes.

*Variation.*—6° W.

*Charts affected.*—No. 1316, Cape Duroch to Linden point.

„ 2347, Nipon, Kiusiu, Shikoku, etc.

„ 2459, North-west Pacific ocean, etc.

*Publications.*—List of Lights, Part VI, 1909, No. 939.

Sailing Directions for Japan, &c., 1904, page 148.

*Authority.*—Tokyo Notice No. 1292 of 1908.

#### BAY OF BENGAL—BURMA COAST—MOULMEIN RIVER ENTRANCE.

*Green island light*—Temporary discontinuance of (Provisional light).

*No. 161 (third publication).*—The following particulars, etc., relative to the above, issued by the Principal Port Officer, Burma, in Notice to Mariners dated the 15th March 1909, are republished:

*Subject.*—From the 25th May to the 9th June 1909, the existing White Flashing light on Green island will be discontinued during the installation of a more powerful light.

The character of the new light, when exhibited on or about the 10th June 1909, will be the same as formerly, namely, a White Flash every 15 seconds, but the intensity of the flash will be increased from 20,000 to 72,000 candles.

*Position.*

(approx).—Lat. 16° 4' N.; long. 97° 33' E.

*Provisional Light.*—During the period the existing light is shut down, a fixed white incandescent light, of about 1,300 candle power, will be exhibited from the interior of the existing lantern and a blue flare will also be exhibited once every half hour from the balcony of the light-house.

*Charts affected.*—No. 1845, Moulmein river.

„ 3481, Moulmein river to Yè river.

„ 823, Korongé island to White point.

„ 830, Bassoin river to Pulo Penang.

„ 70, Bay of Bengal.

*Publications.*—List of Lights, Part VI, 1908, No. 378.

Bay of Bengal Pilot, 1901, page 374.

*Authority.*—Principal Port Officer, Burma, Rangoon.





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### FORECAST OF THE RABI CROPS OF BENGAL, 1908-09.

THE following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 13th April 1909.*

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

#### FORECAST OF THE Rabi CROPS OF BENGAL, 1908-09.

(On an average of the five years ending 1906-07, the area under summer rice, which is included in this forecast in the territory to which it relates, has represented some 0.2 per cent. of the total area under rice in British India.)

*Explanatory.*—The present forecast deals with the estimates of the area and outturn of the different *rabi* crops excluding wheat, cotton, oilseeds and sugarcane for which separate forecasts are published. Of these the principal

crops are summer rice, barley, gram and other food-crops (including oats, *rahar*, *kalai*, *mung*, peas, lentils, *khesari*, *kurthi*, buckwheat, *cheena*, potatoes, yams, melons and other vegetable crops). One-half of the *rabi* area of the Province is within the districts of the Patna and Tirhut Divisions, and of the rest, three-fifth is within the districts of the Bhagalpur and Presidency Divisions. In Burdwan, Orissa and Chota Nagpur Divisions the *rabi* crops are of minor importance.

*Character of the season.*—Sowings commenced in some districts as early as the latter part of September, but progress was retarded for want of sufficient moisture in the soil. The crops suffered from the absence of rain, especially in the unirrigated tracts of North Bihar. The rainfall received in the latter part of the month of January and in the beginning of February did much good to the crops but it was ill-distributed in Bihar, where the crop is most important. On the whole the season was unfavourable for the growth of the *rabi* crops in the Province.

*Area sown.*—The normal area under the different *rabi* crops in the Province dealt with in the forecast is now estimated at 7,929,300 acres. The area actually sown this year was 5,866,800 acres, *i.e.*, 123,900 acres less than last year.

*Outturn.*—The estimated percentage outturn in the 19 districts where the crop is most important is as follows:—

Burdwan, 78; Shahabad, 77; Saran, 73; Gaya and Singhbhum, 72; the Sonthal Parganas, 71; Khulna, 70; Champaran, 67; Monghyr, 40; Patna, 59; Bhagalpur and Palamau, 56; Muzaffarpur, Nadia and Midnapore, 55; Murshidabad, 51; Jessore, 43; Purnea, 36; and Darbhanga, 25.

According to the District Officers' estimates the outturn of the various *rabi* crops of the Province amounts to 60 per cent. of a normal crop, against 70 per cent. estimated last year. I am inclined to think, however, that the estimates of the Bihar District Officers especially are pessimistic and I estimate the return for the whole Province at 70 per cent. of a normal crop, the same as last year. The summer rice crop is estimated at 74 per cent. of the normal, and the gross outturn of the crop for the Province works out to 805,200 cwts., as compared with 814,100 cwts. of last year.

CALCUTTA, } W. R. GOURLAY,  
The 29th March 1909. } Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## APPENDIX I.

*Forecast of the rabi crops of 1908-1909.*

District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.
		Total area of the district in acres.	Total area of the district estimated to be under cultivation in acres.	Names of rabi crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified rabi crop in acres.	Approximate area last year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1907-1908).	Estimated area this year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1908-1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1907-1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1908-1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the censal survey took place.	Area found under each crop during the censal survey.	Date at which the survey of the crops was begun this year.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.		
Bardwan.	1,721,980	1,354,200	Barley Boro or summer rice	" " "	7,000 300	6,300 100	6,300 300	71 30	78 50	84,425 1559 to 1582 a. v. 203,544 1866, R.	1859 to 1882 a. v. 203,544 1866, R.	84 Not avail- able. 193 Not avail- able.	October, November and December.	February and March.		Owing to want of season- able rainfall, the con- dition of the crops is not satisfactory. The date of sowing and of harvesting was about normal. The decrease in the area and in the output is due to un- favourable weather and unsatisfactory condi- tion of the crops.
			Gram Other rabi cereals and pulses.	" "	9,100 81,200	7,000 44,500	7,000 44,500	58 71	50 78							
			Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	"	40,000	35,800	36,000	75	78							
			Total food-crops	"	107,800	93,600	94,800	72	78							
			Tobacco	"	400	400	400	72	78							
			Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c.	"	1,200	600	500	60	75							
			Total non-food-crops	"	1,600	1,000	900	65	74							
			GRAND TOTAL	"	109,800	94,600	95,200	71	78							

District.	Total area of the districts in acres.	Total area of the district cultivated to the principal crops in acres.	Names of rabi crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified crop in acres.					Approximate area last year (1907-1908) under each specified crop in acres.					Estimated area this year (1907-1908) under each specified crop in acres.					Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1907-1908)?					Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent the output this year (1907-1908)?					FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.					REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.																																																																																																																																																																																										
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34		35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																																								
Birbhum ...	1,121,380	786,700	Barley Gram Other rabi cereals and pulses. Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others. Total food-crops Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c. Total non-food crops GRAND TOTAL	300 7,000 3,000 1,000 11,300	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 3,000 1,000 10,800	300 6,500 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	7th Nov- ember.	8th Nov- ember.	Not yet begun.
Tobacco	1,500	1,800	60
Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	9,000	13,500	60
Total non-food-crops ...	11,100	15,100	60
GRAND TOTAL	32,900	36,000	60
Barley	1,800	900	50
Boro or summer rice	6,000	4,400	74
Gram	2,500	2,300	61
Other rabi cereals and pulses.	161,000	146,700	51
Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	53,500	39,700	62
Total food-crops	223,200	195,300	54
Tobacco	3,900	3,300	65
Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	52,400	47,700	60
Total non-food-crops	66,300	51,000	60
GRAND TOTAL	279,500	246,100	55
Barley	1,900	1,400	75
Boro or summer rice	6,800	5,900	76
Gram	2,700	2,900	72
Other rabi cereals and pulses.	6,400	4,200	72
Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	10,300	10,300	79
Total food-crops	27,000	23,100	76
Tobacco	3,300	3,000	50
Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	1,900	1,400	50
Total non-food-crops	5,100	4,400	50
GRAND TOTAL	32,100	27,500	78

The weather was seasonable. The general condition of the crops have been fair. The date of sowing was late in the Sadar and normal in the other subdivisions. The date of harvesting was normal.

The weather was not favourable at the time of sowing for want of rain.

The date of harvesting was normal.

District.	Total area of the district in acres.	Total area of the district estimated to be under cultivation in acres.	Names of <i>rahi</i> crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified <i>rahi</i> crop in acres.	Approximate area last year crop in acres (1907-1908).	Estimated area this year crop in acres (1908-1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1907-1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1908-1909)?	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.
									Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under each crop during the cadastral survey.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Howrah "	336,400	250,600	Boro or summer rice	6,500	6,700	21,500	99	50	Acres.	..	..	Acres.	Beginning of Sowing. Middle of November.	Harvesting not yet begun. Middle of February.	The weather and condition of the crops have not been favourable. There was no sufficient moisture in the soil for want of rain, hence the decrease in the area and output. The date of sowing and of harvesting was normal.
			Other <i>rahi</i> cereals and pulses	11,200	10,300	9,400	75	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Other <i>rahi</i> food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others	7,800	7,500	7,500	94	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total food-crops	25,500	24,500	21,500	87	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	
24 Parganas	3,100,533	1,088,760	Boro or summer rice	8,800	200	300	47	67	..	..	..	..	..	The figures for normal areas have been revised—The weather was fair on the whole. The general condition of the crops was favourable everywhere, except at Basra where it is reported to have been unfavourable for want of timely rain.	
			Gram	1,500	800	600	53	58	..	..	..	..	..		..
			Other <i>rahi</i> cereals and pulses	34,500	12,500	20,000	65	64	..	..	..	..	..		..
			Other <i>rahi</i> food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others	6,500	6,300	6,500	53	50	..	..	..	..	..		..
			Total food-crops	45,300	19,700	26,100	70	84	..	..	..	..	..		

Nadia	1,787,520	1,043,800	Tobacco	1,700	1,500	1,500	1,300	79	72	72	May to November.	January to February.	Diamond Harbour and Barrackpore.	The date of sowing was normal everywhere, except at Basirhat where it was late. The date of harvesting was normal in Basirhat, and late in the Basirhat and Sadar subdivisions. Harvesting has not yet commenced in the Diamond Harbour and Barrackpore subdivisions.
			Other <i>radi</i> non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	1,000	500	500	500	72	69	69	..	..	..	..
			Total non-food-crops	2,700	1,700	1,800	1,800	77	86	86	..	..	..	..
			GRAND TOTAL	48,000	21,400	37,000	37,000	71	84	84	..	..	..	..
			Barley	7,500	2,100	2,000	2,000	85	40	40	..	..	..	..
			Boro or summer rice	400	2,300	2,500	2,500	48	63	63	..	..	..	..
			Gram	50,000	25,500	20,500	20,500	35	63	63	..	..	..	..
			Other <i>radi</i> cereals and pulses	50,000	16,800	15,100	15,100	95	41	41	..	..	..	..
			Other <i>radi</i> food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others	1,000	2,570	2,500	2,500	38	62	62	..	..	..	..
			Total food-crops	138,900	49,600	111,500	111,500	36	51	51	..	..	..	..
			Tobacco	20,000	5,000	6,400	6,400	65	72	72	..	..	..	..
			Other <i>radi</i> non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	81,800	4,900	9,500	9,500	41	62	62	..	..	..	..
			Total non-food-crops	111,800	10,500	15,900	15,900	35	68	68	..	..	..	..
			GRAND TOTAL	250,700	60,100	127,400	127,400	30	55	55	..	..	..	..

Nadia

District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			13	4	15
										Total area of the district actually surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under each crop during the cadastral survey.			
		Total area of the district in acres.	Total area of the district estimated to be under cultivation in acres.	Names of rabi crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified rabi crop in acres.	Approximate area last year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1907-1908).	Estimated area this year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1908-1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1907-1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1908-1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under each crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICER.
Murshidabad.		1,871,680	953,500	Barley .. .. "	24,900	11,200	11,900	31	41	Acres.	..	..	September and October.	February and March.	
				Boro or summer rice ..	5,100	2,200	5,700	59	79	..	..	..	September to February.	January	
				Gram .. .. "	48,300	35,700	33,600	84	39	..	..	..	September to January.	February and March.	
				Other rabi cereals and pulses .. .. "	134,600	48,300	57,000	43	58	..	..	..	September to January.	February and March.	
				Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others .. .. "	10,500	8,300	9,000	60	60	..	..	..	August to January.	January to March.	The date of sowing and of harvesting was normal.
				Total food-crops ..	213,300	95,000	117,200	45	51	Acres.	..	..	August to November.	January and February.	
				Tobacco .. .. "	500	900	1,000	60	71	..	..	..	September to January.	January to March.	
				Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c. ..	5,400	4,600	5,000	32	54	..	..	..	September to November.	Ditto.	
				Total non-food-crops ..	5,900	5,500	6,000	37	57	..	..	..	..	..	
				GRAND TOTAL ..	219,200	101,100	123,200	43	51	..	..	..	..	..	



Commodity	1901-1902	1902-1903	1903-1904	1904-1905	1905-1906	1906-1907	1907-1908	1908-1909	1909-1910	1910-1911	1911-1912	1912-1913	1913-1914	1914-1915	1915-1916	1916-1917	1917-1918	1918-1919	1919-1920	1920-1921	1921-1922	1922-1923	1923-1924	1924-1925	1925-1926	1926-1927	1927-1928	1928-1929	1929-1930	1930-1931	1931-1932	1932-1933	1933-1934	1934-1935	1935-1936	1936-1937	1937-1938	1938-1939	1939-1940	1940-1941	1941-1942	1942-1943	1943-1944	1944-1945	1945-1946	1946-1947	1947-1948	1948-1949	1949-1950	1950-1951	1951-1952	1952-1953	1953-1954	1954-1955	1955-1956	1956-1957	1957-1958	1958-1959	1959-1960	1960-1961	1961-1962	1962-1963	1963-1964	1964-1965	1965-1966	1966-1967	1967-1968	1968-1969	1969-1970	1970-1971	1971-1972	1972-1973	1973-1974	1974-1975	1975-1976	1976-1977	1977-1978	1978-1979	1979-1980	1980-1981	1981-1982	1982-1983	1983-1984	1984-1985	1985-1986	1986-1987	1987-1988	1988-1989	1989-1990	1990-1991	1991-1992	1992-1993	1993-1994	1994-1995	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025	2025-2026	2026-2027	2027-2028	2028-2029	2029-2030	2030-2031	2031-2032	2032-2033	2033-2034	2034-2035	2035-2036	2036-2037	2037-2038	2038-2039	2039-2040	2040-2041	2041-2042	2042-2043	2043-2044	2044-2045	2045-2046	2046-2047	2047-2048	2048-2049	2049-2050	2050-2051	2051-2052	2052-2053	2053-2054	2054-2055	2055-2056	2056-2057	2057-2058	2058-2059	2059-2060	2060-2061	2061-2062	2062-2063	2063-2064	2064-2065	2065-2066	2066-2067	2067-2068	2068-2069	2069-2070	2070-2071	2071-2072	2072-2073	2073-2074	2074-2075	2075-2076	2076-2077	2077-2078	2078-2079	2079-2080	2080-2081	2081-2082	2082-2083	2083-2084	2084-2085	2085-2086	2086-2087	2087-2088	2088-2089	2089-2090	2090-2091	2091-2092	2092-2093	2093-2094	2094-2095	2095-2096	2096-2097	2097-2098	2098-2099	2099-2100	2100-2101	2101-2102	2102-2103	2103-2104	2104-2105	2105-2106	2106-2107	2107-2108	2108-2109	2109-2110	2110-2111	2111-2112	2112-2113	2113-2114	2114-2115	2115-2116	2116-2117	2117-2118	2118-2119	2119-2120	2120-2121	2121-2122	2122-2123	2123-2124	2124-2125	2125-2126	2126-2127	2127-2128	2128-2129	2129-2130	2130-2131	2131-2132	2132-2133	2133-2134	2134-2135	2135-2136	2136-2137	2137-2138	2138-2139	2139-2140	2140-2141	2141-2142	2142-2143	2143-2144	2144-2145	2145-2146	2146-2147	2147-2148	2148-2149	2149-2150	2150-2151	2151-2152	2152-2153	2153-2154	2154-2155	2155-2156	2156-2157	2157-2158	2158-2159	2159-2160	2160-2161	2161-2162	2162-2163	2163-2164	2164-2165	2165-2166	2166-2167	2167-2168	2168-2169	2169-2170	2170-2171	2171-2172	2172-2173
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District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				13	14	15	REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
										Total area of the district in acres.	Total area of the district estimated to be under cultivation in acres.	Names of rabi crops.	Approximate normal area and rabi crops in acres.					Approximate area last year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1907-1908).	Estimated area this year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1908-1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1907-1908) ?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1908-1909) ?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found underneath the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Patna	1,333,000	1,052,100		Barley Boro or summer rice Gram Other rabi cereals and pulses. Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, jams, melons, and others.  Total food-crops	75,000	71,400	64,000	87	85	Acres.	10,440	3,112	15,771	...	...	The drought which continued up to December affected the sowing of the full normal area. The prospects were gloomy, but they have been improved by the recent rain. The decrease in the poppy cultivation is attributed to the high prices of food-grains, to great scarcity of water in certain tracts and to prevalence of malaria during the period of sowing.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
					1,300	100	...	100	50								Acres.	73,164	100 to 1901.	29,395	114	46																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
					82,100	75,600	72,500	70	59	...	...	...	...	...	...								...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Days	Barley Gram Other rabi cereals and pulses. Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	79,400 122,500 135,000 10,400	34,300 23,100 56,700 3,800	46,600 73,500 121,500 6,300	63 65 61 81	74 79 61 78	517,900 1,903,94 to 1,901- 62 and 1907-08.	15,216 39,698 94,169 419	End of October and be- ginning of No- vember 1908.	Not yet be- gun except of the season and peas which com- menced in the middle of Feb- ruary 1909.	The weather was not favourable for want of rain early in the season, but the rain- fall in January has much improved the condition of the crops. The date of sowing was generally normal. Harvesting is now going on, but will be late.
	Total food-crops	907,300	186,700	253,900	63	70		149,522			
	Opium (poppy)	52,700	40,000	38,400	75	53		7,004	Ditto	Ditto	
	Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	10,000	5,400	6,000	53	66		539	Ditto	Ditto	
	Total non-food-crops	60,700	46,000	44,400	73	51		7,542			
	GRAND TOTAL	468,000	232,700	298,300	65	72	517,900	157,064			
	Barley Koro or summer rice Gram Other rabi cereals and pulses. Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	73,000 3,400 201,000 222,900 17,700	49,000 1,200 123,000 164,800 23,400	61,000 1,200 123,000 164,800 22,900	50 70 60 50 70	82 82 72 61 77					
	Total food-crops	518,400	363,400	384,500	65	77			15th Oc- tober.	Not yet commenced	The increase in the area sown as compared with that of last year is due to the heavy rain and also to the rainfall of January and February. The date of sowing this year was normal. Harvesting has not yet commenced ex- cept that of peas and maize.
	Tobacco	300	300	300	75	78					
	Opium (poppy)	22,500	10,500	8,400	90	83					
	Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	7,400	5,200	6,900	50	73					
	Total non-food-crops	30,800	16,000	15,100	77	82					
	GRAND TOTAL	549,200	379,400	399,600	66	77					

Bays

Shahabad

District.	REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.																															
	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.																															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16																	
Total area of the district in acres.		Total area of the district cultivated in acres.		Names of rabi crops.		Approximate normal area under each specified rabi crop in acres.		Approximate area last year (1907-1908) under each specified rabi crop in acres (1907-1908).		Estimated area this year (1908-1909) under each specified rabi crop in acres (1908-1909).		Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1907-1908) ?		Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1908-1909) ?		Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.		Years during which the cadastral survey took place.		Area found under each crop during the cadastral survey.		Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.		Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.		Remarks.						
Sara	1,711,266	1,337,200	Barley	...	...	308,400	220,700	240,000	61	71	Acres.	10th Oct.	10th Oct.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The increase in the area sown as compared with that of last year is due to more area sown with the crops in account of the failure of the paddy crop.		
			Boro or summer rice	...	...	600	4,300	5,300	52	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crops is good. The date of sowing was normal. Harvesting of only some of the crops has begun. The actual outturn of poppy during 1907-08 is reported to be 2,516 maunds and the estimated outturn during 1908-09, is 2,510 maunds.	
			Gram	...	...	65,700	20,500	51,900	65	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Other rabi cereals and pulses.	...	...	368,400	211,000	251,000	68	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons and others.	...	...	37,800	34,900	31,100	70	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total food-crops	...	...	723,700	0,310	571,600	65	72	1,633,435	1903 to 1901.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sara	1,711,266	1,337,200	Tobacco	...	...	640	500	500	67	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Opium (poppy)	...	...	40,200	21,500	18,200	71	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c.	...	...	7,600	4,800	7,200	67	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total non-food-crops	...	...	48,400	26,800	20,900	70	86	1,635,455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL			...	...	772,000	537,100	695,700	68	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

Champaran	2,259,840	1,447,600	Barley	214,100	191,100	177,600	57	68	214,100	End of October and beginning of November.
			Boro summer rice	...	...	100	...	50	37,400	
			Gram	37,900	21,900	23,100	67	67	214,000	
			Other rabi cereals and pulses.	214,000	173,600	143,900	69	69	36,000	
			Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	36,000	33,300	50,700	68	69		
			Total food-crops	501,300	419,900	575,400	54	65	501,300	
			Tobacco	2,300	900	900	70	70	2,300	
			Opium (poppy)	35,500	34,400	37,300	63	57	35,500	
			Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	17,500	50,300	17,500	64	73	17,900	
			Total non-food-crops	59,500	59,000	55,700	65	63	59,500	
			GRAND TOTAL	560,100	478,500	481,100	63	67	560,100	
Muzaffarpur	1,942,400	1,627,000	Barley	290,000	210,000	227,000	85	47	290,000	First week of October
			Gram	43,500	13,000	41,000	80	56	43,500	
			Other rabi cereals and pulses.	385,800	350,000	193,000	60	63	385,800	
			Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	77,800	77,000	49,000	85	64	77,800	
			Total food-crops	804,000	720,000	500,000	82	65	804,000	
			Tobacco	17,400	17,400	17,400	80	67	17,400	First week of October.
			Opium (poppy)	13,000	5,300	5,300	71	53	13,000	First week of November.
			Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c.	51,900	51,900	47,000	65	46	51,900	First week of October
			Total non-food-crops	82,300	74,600	69,700	63	62	82,300	
			GRAND TOTAL	886,300	794,600	577,700	63	65	886,300	

The decrease in the area sown this year is due to want of moisture. The weather was unfavourable owing to want of sufficient rain. The general condition of the crops has been poor. The date of sowing was normal. Harvesting has not yet commenced.

All rabi crops suffered at the outset both from west winds and lack of moisture. The outturn is generally poor except in irrigated tracts and in parts of the Hajipur subdivision. Harvesting has not yet begun.

District.	Total area of the district in acres.	Total area of the district estimated to be under cultivation in acres.	Names of rabi crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified rabi crop in acres.	Approximate area last year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1907-1908).	Estimated area this year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1908-1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much normal output, how much represented the output last year (1907-1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1908-1909)?	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.
									Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under each crop during the cadastral survey.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Darbhanga.	2,142,690	1,675,000	Barley	172,300	150,400	103,300	100	25	2,142,690	1894 to 1908.	172,300	Between October and November.	Not yet commenced except tobacco, which commenced in January-February.	The weather and general condition of the crops have been bad. The date of sowing was normal.
			Boro or summer rice	300	100	100	100	25			300			
			Gram	36,000	40,800	42,500	100	25			36,000			
			Other rabi cereals and pulses.	513,900	280,800	234,500	100	25			313,900			
			Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	87,000	54,600	44,800	100	25			37,000			
			Total food-crops	539,400	514,700	444,800	100	25			539,400			
			Tobacco	28,600	35,600	32,900	100	25			28,600			
			Opium (poppy)	2,400	1,800	1,000	92	25			2,400			
			Other rabi non-food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c.	68,700	54,500	36,500	100	25			68,700			
			Total non-food-crops	113,700	91,900	60,400	100	25			113,700			
			GRAND TOTAL	673,100	646,600	504,900	100	25			673,100			

[illegible]

The general condition of the crops has been fair in the drier lands as well as in places where irrigation is available. In other places the condition is bad. The date of sowing was in most places a little early. The harvesting will commence in the usual time.

DISTRICT.	Total area of the district in acres.		Total area of the district cultivated in acres.	Names of rabi crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified crop in acres.	Approximate area last year under each specified crop in acres (1907-1908).	Estimated area this year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1908-1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1907-1908) ?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1908-1909) ?	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.
										Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under each crop during the cadastral survey.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Purba	3,103,163	1,694,400	Barley Boro or summer rice " " " " " " " " Other rabi cereals, and pulses. Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others. T. fal food-crops	8,200 600 27,100 180,000 26,700 221,500	8,200 600 26,100 180,000 26,700 221,500	9,000 600 26,500 180,000 26,700 222,700	76 100 73 77 87	35 35 35 35	2,506,340 1901-02 & 1904-05	1901-02 & 1904-05	Acres.	Acres.	Not yet begun.	Not yet begun.	The weather and general condition of the crops have been unfavourable from the beginning owing to continued drought. The date of sowing was normal. Some paddy fields were sown with rabi crops on account of the failure of aghani paddy; hence more areas were sown with the crops this year than last year.
			Tobacco " " " " Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c. Total non-food crops	31,100 7,300 39,400	29,100 7,300 36,400	29,100 7,300 36,400	96 65 90	40 40	2,506,346	1907 to 1908	...	...	February (Not yet begun.)	February (Not yet begun.)	
			GRAVY TOTAL	290,900	257,900	252,100	90	36	...	...	...	...	October...	Not yet begun.	
Darjeeling	744,856	166,800	Barley " " " " Other rabi cereals and pulses. Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others. Total food-crops	2,000 2,800 2,400 7,000	1,200 2,100 7,000	1,200 2,100 6,100	70 77 80	60 73 76	251,540	1907 to 1908	...	...	October...	Not yet begun.	
			Tobacco " " " " Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oats, &c. Total non-food crops	600 ...	480 600	290 500	78 80 70	73 70	261,540	...	...	...	August ... October ...	November. January.	
			GRAVY TOTAL	7,000	11,200	10,100	74	70	261,540	...	...	...	Ditto ... December	March Not yet begun.	



Sonthal Parganas.	3,500,500	1,545,300	Barley ... .. Boro or summer rice Gram ... .. Other rabi cereals and pulses. Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	25,100 1,500 41,000 180,800 2,000	15,400 900 24,700 90,800 1,300	15,800 1,000 24,100 117,300 1,300	62 170 87 49 70	63 109 76 71 100	3,272,009	1885 to 1895 & 1901 to 1905.	19,800 23,980 ... ... 49,119	1st June 1st Jan. 15th Oct. 15th " 1st "	30th Nov. ... 25th Jan. 30th Nov. ...	There was practically no rain in the districts from the beginning of Octo- ber to the end of Jan- uary. The condition of the crops is consis- tently indifferent, though recent showers have improved it. The date of sowing was late in the Godda, Jamtara and Pakour subdivisions and nor- mal elsewhere.
			Total food-crops ...	201,800	138,100	159,400	68	71				600	1st Nov.	
			Tobacco ... ..	1,300	1,100	1,100	53	75				800		
			Total non-food crops ...	1,300	1,100	1,100	53	75				800		
			GRAND TOTAL	203,100	137,200	160,500	58	71	3,272,009	...		49,979		
Cuttack ...	2,338,660	1,223,500	Barley ... .. Boro or summer rice Other rabi cereals and pulses. Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	2,100 8,000 58,800 5,900	18,900 177,300 2,300	177,100 177,100	75 72 67 80	62 85 63 54	2,038,437	1885 to 1895 & 1901 to 1905.	567 17,438 103,719 20,786	1st Dec. 15th Nov. End of Sept. Ditto ...	15th Feb. Not yet begun. 1st Jan. Ditto ...	The weather was not favourable. The gen- eral condition of the crops is not good owing to the total cessation of rain since October last. The date of sowing and of harvesting was normal this year. The decrease in the area sown this year as com- pared with that of last year is due to the fact that some <i>waradh</i> lands were sown with <i>rabi</i> crops last year on ac- count of the failure of winter rice.
			Total food-crops ...	74,900	198,700	177,100	68	67				201,497		
			Tobacco ... ..	5,200	7,300	9,100	76	72				3,200		
			Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c.	19,400	19,000	19,300	61	63				134		
			Total non-food crops ...	24,600	26,300	28,400	65	57				3,334		
			GRAND TOTAL	99,400	225,000	205,500	68	66	2,058,437	...		204,831		

District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				13	14	15
										Total area of the district in acres.	Total area of the district cultivated to be under cultivation in acres.	Approximate normal area under each specified rabi crop in acres.	Approximate area last year under each specified rabi crop in acres (1907-1908).			
Bahore ..	1,834,366	832,300		Boro or summer rice ..	1,300	1,300	1,300	68	75	446		8,131				The weather was unfavourable to the crops for want of rain at the beginning of the season. Later rain has done much good. The outturn will be below the normal for want of moisture at the time of growth. The date of sowing was normal.
				Other rabi cereals and pulses.	10,000	15,000	2,000	48	50	3,035		13,349				
				Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	5,200	4,300	5,200	75	76	1891-92 to 1894-95		17				
				Total food-crops ..	16,500	21,500	21,500	61	86	1,085,778		2,517				
				Tobacco	140	100	100	100	100			16,767				
				Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c.	3,500	3,500	3,500	100	100							The general condition of the crops was not good. The decrease in the area and outturn was due to want of rain throughout the season.
				Total non-food-crops ..	3,600	3,600	3,600	100	100							
				GRAND TOTAL ..	20,100	25,100	25,100	58	64	1,085,778						
				Gram	140	140	140	20	20							
				Other rabi cereals and pulses.	63,340	10,000	23,000	20	35							
				Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	2,100	600	1,500	50	60							
				Total food-crops ..	64,500	10,600	24,600	21	35							
Angul ..	1,057,363	263,600		Gram	140	140	140	20	20							
				Other rabi cereals and pulses.	63,340	10,000	23,000	20	35							
				Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	2,100	600	1,500	50	60							
				Total food-crops ..	64,500	10,600	24,600	21	35							

The weather was unfavourable to the crops for want of rain at the beginning of the season. Later rain has done much good. The out-turn will be below the normal for want of moisture at the time of sowing. The date of sowing was normal.

The general condition of the crops was not good. The decrease in the area and outturn was due to want of rain throughout the season.

REMARKS  
BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.

[illegible]



	1,500	400	400	400	75	2nd half of Feb. 1900.	The dates of sowing were normal. The date of harvesting is expected to be early.
Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	14,140	2,000	12,200	40	75		
Total food-crops							
Tobacco	300	100	200	40	75		
Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c.	300	100	200	40	75		
Total non-food crops	600	200	500	40	75		
GRAND TOTAL	14,700	3,100	12,700	40	75		
Barley	28,200	5,000	6,000	70	60	3,803	
Boro or summer rice	500	...	...	...	...	8	
Gram	65,040	4,000	6,000	50	50	6,407	
Other rabi cereals and pulses,	90,000	10,000	10,000	45	50	17,865	
Other rabi food-crops (not separately report- ed), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others.	1,000	500	500	...	90	78	
Total food-crops	194,500	19,500	22,000	63	50	28,276	
Opium (poppy)	700	...	...	...	...		
Other rabi non-food crops (not separately report- ed), e.g., spices, oils, &c.	6,000	400	200	40	50		
Total non-food crops	6,700	400	200	40	50	28,276	
GRAND TOTAL	191,200	19,900	22,700	63	50		
Palawan...	3,114,960						

District.	Total area of the district in acres.	Total area of the district estimated to be under cultivation in acres.	Names of rabi crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified rabi crop in acres.					Estimated area under each specified rabi crop in acres (1907-1908).					Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1908-1909)?					FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				REMARKS BY DISTRICT OFFICERS.			
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Area found under each crop during the cadastrol survey.		Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.		Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15												
Maulbhurn	2,654,080	1,412,200	Barley	3,200	700	1,700	50	75	Not cadastrally surveyed				Middle of November		Middle of March.		The weather was not very favourable for sowing in October and November. The general outturn of the crops was fair. The dates of sowing and harvesting were normal.									
			Boro or summer rice	100	...	...	...	67																		
			Gram	2,600	1,700	2,000	...	...																		
			Other rabi cereals and pulses	55,000	21,500	27,900	50	...																		
			Other rabi food-crops (not separately reported), e.g., potatoes, yams, melons, and others	200	100	100	35	55																		
			Total food-crops	61,100	24,000	31,700	80	65																		
			Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...																		
			Other rabi non-food crops (not separately reported), e.g., spices, oils, &c.	3,500	3,500	3,500	50	70																		
			Total non-food crops	7,500	6,100	6,000	50	68																		
			GRAND TOTAL	68,600	29,100	36,700	90	65																		
Singhbhum	2,480,240	840,700	Barley	800	500	500	60	68																		
			Boro or summer rice	300	200	200	60	72																		
			Gram	8,000	3,400	4,000	60	72																		
			Other rabi cereals and pulses	120,000	46,200	120,000	60	72																		



APPENDIX II.  
*Abstract Statement of the Estimated Acreage and Outturn of the Summer Rice Crop, 1908-1909.*

PROVINCE.	ACREAGE.				OUTTURN IN CWT.															
	Of current year's crop.		Of previous year's crop.		Average of five preceding years (viz., 1902-1903 to 1906-1907).		Average of ten preceding years (viz., 1897-98 to 1906-1907).		Percentage by which column 2 exceeds (+) or falls short of (-) area in column 3.		Estimated yield of current year, viz., of area in column 2.		Yield of previous year, viz., of area in column 3.		Average of five preceding years (viz., 1902-1903 to 1906-1907).		Average of ten preceding years (viz., 1897-98 to 1906-1907).		Percentage by which column 9 exceeds (+) or falls short of (-) outturn in column 10.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Column 12.	Column 11.	Column 10.		
Bengal ... ..	146,100	231,800	140,400	177,400	-244	-1957	-1651	505,200	614,100	1,112,000	1,184,000	-109	-2753	-3109						



**MONTHLY WEATHER AND CROP REPORT OF BENGAL FOR  
MARCH 1909.**

*Character of the Rainfall.*—The month was practically rainless. There were showers in parts of Orissa and Chota Nagpur and in Bankura, Midnapore, the 24-Parganas, Jessore and Khulna. The usual rainfall table is appended.

II. *Progress of Agricultural operations.*—Planting of the sugarcane crop and preparation of lands for the autumn crops continued, but cultivation was retarded in many districts for want of rain. Harvesting of *rabi* crops was in progress and pressing of sugarcane was almost completed. *Mahua* commenced falling in Hazaribagh, Palamau and Manbhum.

III. *State of standing crops.*—*Boro* paddy suffered in Midnapore and Howrah through want of rain and newly planted sugarcane and vegetables have been doing well in Orissa and Chota Nagpur.

IV. *Prospects and probable outturn of harvests.*—The outturn of *rabi* crops is poor in the unirrigated tracts of North Bihar. A crop 70 per cent. of the normal is estimated for the whole Province. The outturn of *mahua* was good.

V. *Damage to crops.*—There was no serious damage to standing crops. Some damage was done to mango and *mahua* blossoms by hailstorms in Ranchi.

VI. *Condition of Agricultural stock.*—The condition of agricultural stock was, on the whole, fair. Cattle-disease was reported from parts of Burdwan, Birbhum, Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Purnea, Sambalpur and Chota Nagpur, Singhbhum excepted. The water-supply is scarce in many parts of North Bihar as well as in parts of Birbhum, Murshidabad, Jessore, Khulna, Gaya, Monghyr and the Sonthal Parganas. Measures are being taken for the excavation of tanks and the boring of wells in North Bihar for the supply of water to cattle.

VII. *Failure of pasturage and fodder.*—Fodder was reported to be insufficient in parts of Jessore, Khulna, Gaya, Champaran, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas and Cooch Bihar.

VIII. *Prices of food-grains.*—During the second fortnight of the month the price of common rice rose in 13 districts and fell in seven districts and remained stationary in the rest of the Province. It ranged from 8 seers in Howrah and Darjeeling to 15 seers in Angul. The prices of staple food-grains were generally cheaper than during the corresponding period of last year.

IX. *Condition of the labouring classes and agricultural population.*—Distress prevailed amongst the poorer classes in many parts of North Bihar owing to scarcity. Test-works continued in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur and Purnea. Gratuitous relief was given in the districts of Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Palamau and Puri. The number of persons on famine relief-works in Darbhanga tends to increase.

CALCUTTA,  
The 17th April 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

*Statement showing the Rainfall in each district during March 1909.*

Division.	District.	Normal district rain- fall for the month of March.	Actual district rain- fall for the month of March 1909.	Variation from the normal.
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	1.06	Nil	—1.06
	Birbhum ...	0.67	Nil	—0.67
	Bankura ...	1.00	0.07	—0.99
	Midnapore ...	1.13	0.08	—1.05
	Hooghly ...	1.28	Nil	—1.28
	Howrah ...	1.02	Nil	—1.02
	24 Parganas ...	1.29	0.01	—1.28
	Calcutta ...	1.14	Nil	—1.14
	Nadia ...	1.48	Nil	—1.48
	Murshidabad ...	0.90	Nil	—0.90
	Jessore ...	1.81	0.02	—1.79
	Khulna ...	1.49	0.01	—1.48
	Patna ...	0.36	Nil	—0.36
	Gaya ...	0.42	Nil	—0.42
Bihar	Shahabad ...	0.26	Nil	—0.26
	Saran ...	0.16	Nil	—0.16
	Champaran ...	0.41	Nil	—0.41
	Muzaffarpur ...	0.38	Nil	—0.38
	Darbhanga ...	0.38	Nil	—0.38
	Monghyr ...	0.35	Nil	—0.35
	Bhagalpur ...	0.44	Nil	—0.44
	Darjeeling ...	1.76	Nil	—1.76
	Purnea ...	0.49	Nil	—0.49
	Sonthal Parganas ...	0.43	Nil	—0.43
Orissa	Cuttack ...	1.17	0.06	—1.11
	Balasore ...	1.49	0.26	—1.23
	Angul ...	0.96	0.28	—0.68
	Puri ...	0.90	Nil	—0.90
	Sambalpur ...	0.96	0.08	—0.88
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	0.70	Nil	—0.70
	Ranchi ...	0.66	0.19	—0.47
	Palamau ...	0.51	Nil	—0.51
	Manbhum ...	0.82	0.03	—0.79
	Singhbhum ...	0.76	0.07	—0.69

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 19th April 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	...	9½	9½	Rainfall general and sufficient. Weather seasonable. Preparation of lands for <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Sowing of jute going on. Planting of sugarcane nearly finished. Cattle-disease reported from the Asansol subdivision. Fodder sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	3.19	9	9½	Rainfall at Rampur Hât 0.60 inch. Weather cloudy. Fodder sufficient. Dearth of water still in some places although supply improved by rain. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest.
3	BANKURA ...	1.57	10½	10½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 1.02 inches. Weather seasonable. Lands being prepared for <i>aus</i> and <i>aman</i> paddy. Cattle-disease reported from outpost Simlapal. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	2.89	10	...	Rainfall at Contai 2.44, at Tamluk 1.03 and at Ghatal 1.11 inches. Harvesting of summer rice commenced in the Ghatal subdivision. Sowing of autumn rice commenced. Prospects of summer rice and tobacco fair. Outturn of sugarcane estimated at 75 per cent. in the Tamluk subdivision. Cattle-disease in Dantia, Mohanpore, Benapur, Salbani, Gopiballavpur and Jhargau. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8½ seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	2.38	9	9	Weather seasonable. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Prices of food-grains stationary. Fodder and water sufficient. More rain wanted. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	3.60	8	8	Weather seasonable. Prospects of <i>boro</i> paddy gloomy. More rain wanted for sowing of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy. Vegetable crops and sugarcane benefited by the recent rain. No cattle-disease reported. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	1.96	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, 10 seers at Basirhat, 10½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	1.79	8½	9½	Rainfall at Kushtia 1.73, at Chuadanga 3.22, at Meherpur 1.85 and at Ranaghat 4.97 inches. Lands being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> paddy. Sowing of jute continuing. Prices of staple food-grains risen. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-pox prevailing in thanas Karimpore and Gangani. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	1.54	9½	9½	Good shower of rain received in the Sadar subdivision. Weather cloudy at the Sadar subdivision. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing only in the Jangipur subdivision. Condition of mulberry and <i>boro</i> paddy much improved in the Kandi subdivision by the recent rain. Lands being prepared for <i>aus</i> and <i>aman</i> paddy. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder sufficient, but water insufficient in certain places in the Jangipur subdivision. Cattle-disease reported only from Domkal thana. Scarcity of drinking water still felt in Bagawangola and Sagardighi thanas.
10	JESSORE ...	1.11	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 1.16, at Magura 2.12, at Narail 1.13 and at Bangaon 7.48 inches. Weather cloudy. Fall general. More rain wanted. Sowing operation commenced. Fodder and water insufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Bongaon subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	0.70	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 1.95 and at Satkhira 2.55 inches. Weather cloudy with occasional slight rain. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. No apprehension of famine. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water insufficient in some places. Condition of agricultural stock good.
12	PATNA ...	0.83	9 15½*	9½ 15½*	Weather cool and cloudy. <i>Rabi</i> crops being threshed and winnowed. Planting of sugarcane in progress. Food-stock resources supplemented by imports. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water for cattle available with difficulty in the Bihar subdivision.
13	GAYA ...	0.37	10† 13½*	10½† 15½*	Weather seasonable, later cloudy. Sugarcane and <i>china</i> doing well. Prices risen. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient, except in parts of the Nawadah and Aurangabad subdivisions. Cattle-disease reported from two villages in the Sadar subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	0.16	9½ 15*	9½ 15*	Rainfall at Sasaram 0.02 inch. Planting of sugarcane and threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks under normal. Agricultural stock in normal condition. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	0.23	10 15½*	10 15½*	Rainfall at Siwan 0.29 inch. Weather cloudy. Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops still going on. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Food-stock resources external. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	3.36	9 15½*	9 15½*	Rainfall at Bettiah 0.77 inch (up to the 17th instant). Weather cool. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops practically finished. Rainfall of this week general and very beneficial. Fields being prepared for <i>bhadai</i> and winter rice. Condition of agricultural stock moderate. Cattle-disease reported from two villages in thana Shikarpur. Prospects of fodder and water improved.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burna rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Inches. 2.03	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 15^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 15^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather cool and occasionally cloudy. Good rain in the Sitamarhi subdivision. Common rice and maize selling at $8\frac{1}{2}$ and 15 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur and at $8\frac{1}{2}$ and $14\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi. Cattle-disease reported from parts of Pupri, Belsand and Sitamarhi thanas. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops completed. Sowings of early crops commenced in many places. Fodder still sufficient. Water-supply running low in many places, but improved by the recent rain. Scarcity existing in parts of the Sitamarhi subdivision. Number of persons on test-works on the 17th instant—559 men, 767 women and 278 children—total 1,604. Number of persons on gratuitous relief and in poor-houses on the 15th instant—713.
18	DARBHANGA ...	1.30	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather cloudy. Good and general rainfall during the week which will be very beneficial. Lands being prepared for the next season's crops. Food-stocks sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in seven villages. Fodder available. Number of persons on relief-works on the 15th instant—51,438; the number gratuitously relieved, 25,464.
19	MONOHYR ...	0.37	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather rainy and cloudy. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Sowings of paddy going on. Prices of food-grains stationary. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri and Bariarpur. Water scarce in the Jaijuri subdivision and in some places in Kharagpur thana.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0.90	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable and cloudy. Rainfall heavier in the affected tract and much good done by it. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. Outturn poor except in the <i>diaras</i> and irrigated lands. Steps taken to deal with cattle-disease in Dogmara and Daparkha. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. 132 men, 361 women and 258 children—total 751—relieved gratuitously in Madhipura and 360 men, 1,089 women and 1,797 children—total 3,246—in Supaul. 138 men, 189 women and 58 children—total 381—on test-works in Madhipura and 531 men, and 369 women and 121 children—total 1,021—in Supaul, besides a large number on private works.
21	PURNEA ...	1.94	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10^+ \\ 12\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10^+ \\ 12^* \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Kishanganj 2.28 and Araria 3.77 and at Forbesganj 2.87 inches. Weather cloudy and rainy. Immense good done and <i>bhadoi</i> sowings facilitated by the recent rain. Mangoes destroyed to some extent by storm. Cattle-disease reported from Katihar and Gopalpur thanas. 150 men, 293 women and 4 children—total 447—relieved gratuitously. Common rice (local) selling at 8 seers a rupee at Sadar and Araria, and at $7\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee in Kishanganj.

\* The numbers indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	1.37	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14^* \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Siliguri 3.65 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Wheat, barley and oilseeds being harvested. Maize and potatoes being sown. Terai—Lands being prepared for jute and other <i>bhadai</i> crops. Immense good done to cultivators by the recent rain. Sowing of jute and other <i>bhadai</i> crops commenced in places. Agricultural stock in good condition.
23	SOUTHAL PARAGANAS.	0.50	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 12^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 12^* \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Deoghur 0.10, Godda 0.27, Jamtara 1.07, Pakour 0.50 and at Rajmahal 1.53 inches. Weather cloudy. Outturn of <i>mahu</i> good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Fodder and water insufficient in Godda, Pakour and Rajmahal.
24	CUTTACK ...	0.36	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{5}{8}$	<i>Achua</i> cotton growing. Sugarcane being transplanted. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	2.69	12	12	Rainfall at Bhadrak 0.97 inch. Weather seasonable. Ploughing of fields and planting of sugarcane continuing. Harvesting of <i>dahua</i> paddy commenced. Vegetables doing well. No cattle disease. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary at the Sadar subdivision and rising at the Bhadrak subdivision.
26	ANGUL ...	0.66	15	15	Weather hot and cloudy. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water available.
27	PURI ...	1.25	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{3}{8}$	Rainfall at Khurda 0.52 inch. <i>Mung</i> and castor being harvested. Common rice selling at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Khurda. 26 men, 115 women and 236 children—total 377—attending kitchens; 12 men, 158 women and 6 children—total 176—receiving gratuitous relief.
28	SANBALPUR ...	0.40	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather occasionally cloudy. Fields being prepared for the sowing of <i>khari</i> crops. Sugarcane plants being manured and watered. Condition of vegetables good. Rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease in both the tahsils. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Common rice selling at 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
29	HAZARIBAGH...	0.35	{ 8 $\frac{7}{8}$ } 12*	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ 12*	Weather cool and cloudy. Prospects of standing crops good. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from two thanas.
30	RANCHI ...	0.16	9	9	Weather cloudy. Ploughing continuing. <i>Tewa dhan</i> doing well. Cattle-disease reported from ten thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	9	9	Weather cloudy. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops and gathering of <i>mahun</i> nearly finished. Outturn good. Sugarcane being irrigated. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 217 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla. Decrease in the figures due to reaping of <i>rabi</i> crops and falling of <i>mahun</i> .
32	MANRHUM ...	1.73	11	11	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. <i>Mahun</i> ripe and still falling. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Nirsha and Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	Nil	9	9	Weather cloudy. Ploughing of lands stopped for want of rain. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 10 and 12 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	2.69	8	8	Weather seasonable and cloudy. Harvesting of tobacco finished. Sowing of jute continuing. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	PRUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.                      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Keonjhar ...                      ... 1.55</p> <p>Athgarh ...                      ... 0.23</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ...                      ... 0.15</p> <p>Ranpur ...                      ... 0.30</p> <p>Patna ...                      ... 0.53</p> <p>Bonai ...                      ... 0.62</p> <p>Baud ...                      ... 0.80</p> <p>Nayagarh ...                      ... 0.05</p> <p>Kalahandi ...                      ... 1.63</p> <p>Nilgiri ...                      ... 0.24</p> <p>Pal-Lahara ...                      ... 0.88</p> <p>Daspalla ...                      ... 0.29</p> <p>Narsinghpur ...                      ... 0.31</p> <p>Hindol ...                      ... 1.50</p> <p>Baramba ...                      ... 0.21</p>

Harvesting of *Chaita mung* going on in Pal-Lahara. of *dahua* paddy in Narsingpur, and of castor seed in Athmallik. The estimated outturn of *dahua* paddy 13 annas and of *sonmung* 8 annas in Athgarh, and of *mahun* (*mahun*) 16 annas in Mayurbhanj. State of sugarcane good in Athgarh, Dhenkanal, Ranpur, Baud, Nayagarh and Kalahandi. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 9 seers in Keonjhar and 12 seers in Narsingpur and Mayurbhanj to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† The report is for the week ending the 10th April 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—Good rain has fallen in all districts, except Palamau and Singhbhum. Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga and Purnea have been specially fortunate. The standing crops have been greatly benefited and agricultural operations are in full swing. Sowings of the autumn crops have commenced in many districts. The harvesting of *loro* paddy has commenced in Orissa and Midnapore. The outturn of *Mahua* is good. Mango crops in Purnea suffered from a storm. The price of rice has risen in Birbhum, Nadia, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, the Sonthal Parganas, Cuttack and Hazaribagh; it has fallen in Puri and Sambalpur. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Bankura, Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Gaya, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Sambalpur and Chota Nagpur, Singhbhum excepted. The Collectors of Jessore, Khulna, Gaya and the Sonthal Parganas report insufficient fodder, and water is still scarce in parts of Birbhum, Murshidabad, Jessore, Khulna, and Gaya. The recent rain has greatly benefited North Bihar in this respect. Test-works in Muzaffarpur and Bhagalpur were attended by 3,006 persons and the famine reliefs in Darbhanga by 54,438. In Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Palamau and Puri 31,391 people received gratuitous relief.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 20th April 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*



## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 10th April 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 10TH APRIL 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 11TH APRIL 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	536	1,18,468	1,850	202	62,720	955
Jute	67	37,925*	458	91	39,395†	473
Firewood	33	43,550	697	19	14,435	236
Other articles	754	2,45,877	2,926	587	2,01,874	2,341
Total	1,390	4,45,820	5,931	899	3,18,424	3,905

\* Weights by canal measurement, 45,675 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 47,926 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 19th April 1909.

R. H. HALPHIDE,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 17th April 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 17TH APRIL 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 18TH APRIL 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	171	46,845	646	315	92,105	1,203
Jute	56	37,125*	332	102	32,865†	445
Firewood	22	18,450	314	51	32,850	519
Other articles	496	2,01,377	2,148	614	3,14,810	2,680
Total	745	3,03,797	3,440	1,082	3,72,630	4,847

\* Weight by canal measurement, 38,675 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 35,562 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 20th April 1909.

R. H. HALPHIDE,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan.	Burdwan	Kalna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Katwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Raniganj	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Manikur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Birbhum	Suri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Haldampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Ranpur Hat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Bolpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Murari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Bankura	Labpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Bankura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Vishnupur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Mahara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Khatra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH-EAST BENGAL.	Burdwan.	Midnapore	Indas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Kotalpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Onda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Gangajalghati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Haipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Hooghly	Nonamukhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Pachot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Contai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Tamluk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Midnapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
SOUTH-EAST BENGAL.	Burdwan.	Hooghly	Chatal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Kakrahaty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
SOUTH-EAST BENGAL.	Presidency.	Howrah	Amra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Uttaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Moheareka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Howrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Amra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		24-Parganas	Fraserganj	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barasat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Dum-Dum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barrackpore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Alipore (Obay.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Nadia	Prasarganj	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Basirhat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Haridhata	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Krishnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Ranaghat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						











### DISTRICT RAINFALL TABLE OF THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL for the month of March 1909.

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DISTRICT OBSERVATIONS.									
			RAINFALL									
			Of month.					Since 16th October 1908.				
			Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation from mean.	Number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.	Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation.	Mean number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	Nil	1.06	-1.06	Nil	1.80	0.61	4.41	-3.80	1.20	6.56
		Birbhum ...	Nil	0.67	-0.67	Nil	1.16	0.74	3.82	-3.08	1.50	5.66
		Bankura ...	0.01	1.00	-0.99	0.10	1.68	0.48	3.91	-3.48	1.44	6.88
		Midnapore ...	0.08	1.18	-1.05	0.30	1.95	0.72	4.81	-4.09	2.47	6.49
		Hoochly ...	Nil	1.28	-1.28	Nil	2.10	0.12	5.02	-4.90	0.67	7.46
		Howrah ...	Nil	1.02	-1.02	Nil	1.92	0.51	4.16	-3.65	2.00	6.96
	Presidency ...	24-Parganas ...	0.01	1.29	-1.28	Nil	2.04	0.30	5.81	-5.51	0.74	7.96
		Calcutta ...	Nil	1.14	-1.14	Nil	2.00	0.49	4.48	-3.99	0.35	7.68
		Nadia ...	Nil	1.48	-1.48	Nil	2.23	0.53	5.33	-4.80	1.26	7.28
		Murshidabad ...	Nil	0.90	-0.90	Nil	1.54	0.51	3.97	-3.46	1.76	6.11
		Jessore ...	0.02	1.81	-1.79	0.20	2.79	0.59	6.19	-5.60	1.14	8.50
		Khulna ...	0.01	1.49	-1.48	Nil	2.21	0.11	5.98	-5.87	0.40	7.85
BIHAR.	Patna ...	Patna ...	Nil	0.36	-0.36	Nil	0.83	0.46	3.09	-2.63	1.67	5.22
		Gaya ...	Nil	0.42	-0.42	Nil	0.88	1.08	2.98	-1.90	3.30	5.17
		Shahabad ...	Nil	0.26	-0.26	Nil	0.55	0.78	3.45	-2.67	3.18	5.41
		Saran ...	Nil	0.16	-0.16	Nil	0.48	0.32	2.65	-2.33	1.80	4.85
		Champanan ...	Nil	0.44	-0.44	Nil	0.83	0.34	2.53	-2.19	1.08	4.64
		Muzaffarpur ...	Nil	0.88	-0.88	Nil	0.80	0.11	2.67	-2.56	0.50	4.56
	Bhagalpur ...	Darbhanga ...	Nil	0.38	-0.38	Nil	0.73	0.10	2.46	-2.36	0.00	4.21
		Monghyr ...	Nil	0.35	-0.35	Nil	0.73	0.58	2.88	-2.30	2.10	4.95
		Bhagalpur ...	Nil	0.44	-0.44	Nil	0.85	0.39	2.62	-2.23	1.25	4.74
		Darjeeling ...	Nil	1.76	-1.76	Nil	3.35	0.51	5.51	-5.00	1.54	9.97
		Purnea ...	Nil	0.49	-0.49	Nil	0.99	0.33	2.33	-2.00	0.50	4.26
		Sonthal Parganas.	Nil	0.43	-0.43	Nil	0.84	1.08	3.42	-2.34	3.26	4.95
ORISSA.	Orissa ...	Sambalpur ...	0.08	0.96	-0.88	Nil	1.70	0.41	3.26	-2.85	1.00	7.90
		Angul ...	0.28	0.96	-0.68	1.00	1.95	0.35	4.60	-4.25	1.00	8.66
		Cuttack ...	0.06	1.17	-1.11	0.13	1.87	0.88	0.50	-5.02	1.13	8.45
		Balasore ...	0.26	1.49	-1.23	1.00	2.21	1.12	0.21	-5.09	2.60	8.44
		Puri ...	Nil	0.90	-0.90	Nil	1.55	1.29	7.74	-6.45	1.71	8.45
CHOTA NAGPUR.	Chota Nagpur ...	Hazaribagh ...	Nil	0.70	-0.70	Nil	1.40	2.05	3.86	-1.81	3.30	6.28
		Ranchi ...	0.19	0.66	-0.47	0.60	1.41	1.98	3.84	-1.86	4.85	6.48
		Palamau ...	Nil	0.51	-0.51	Nil	1.25	2.18	3.68	-1.50	3.33	6.18
		Manbhum ...	0.03	0.82	-0.79	0.14	1.53	1.05	3.40	-1.35	3.82	6.46
		Singbhum ...	0.07	0.76	-0.69	0.29	1.54	1.71	3.31	-1.60	3.44	6.26

### SUMMARY OF RAINFALL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL DURING THE MONTH OF MARCH 1909.

THE month of March was practically rainless. A few showers fell in parts of Bankura, Midnapore, the 24-Parganas, Jessore, Khulna, Orissa and Chota Nagpur. On an average South-West Bengal received 0.01, Orissa 0.12 and Chota Nagpur 0.05 inch of rain.

The following table gives the Summary of the Rainfall data of each of the four Meteorological Divisions of the Province of Bengal for the month of March 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	RAINFALL OF MONTH.			RAINY DAYS.			RAINFALL SINCE 16TH OCTOBER 1908.	
	Average.	Normal average	Variation	Average number in month.	Normal average number in month.	Variation.	Average.	Normal average.
South-West Bengal ...	0.01	1.16	-1.15	0.06	1.89	-1.83	0.89	4.82
Bihar ...	Nil	0.88	-0.88	Nil	0.80	-0.80	0.53	2.89
Orissa ...	0.12	1.18	-1.06	0.39	1.87	-1.48	0.81	6.78
Chota Nagpur ...	0.05	0.71	-0.66	0.20	1.45	-1.25	1.49	3.78

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

CALCUTTA,  
The 17th April 1909.



## Vital Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of February 1909.

DIVISION.	DISTRICTS.	Population under registration.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.										REMARKS.			
			Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	CHOLERA.	SMALL-POX.	PLAGUE.	FEVER.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHOEA.	RESPIRATORY DISEASES.	INJURY.	OTHER CAUSES.	TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.					
			Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.		
Burdwan	Burdwan	1,882,716	9,540	22.44	10	67	72	17.10	46	36	7	0.4	11	10	405	3.72	2160	37.92
	Birbhum	962,283	1,941	25.46	3	73	57	19.44	15	12	5	0.6	13	12	176	2.28	2828	41.28
	Bankura	1,176,411	1,994	21.36	9	70	8	17.40	33	24	4	0.3	6	06	429	4.56	2840	30.00
	Midnapore	2,792,114	6,301	30.00	10	56	109	14.64	74	24	17	0.7	15	06	1,115	4.68	2124	29.60
	Hoojaly, including Beram pore.	1,649,641	2,733	30.00	65	48	109	17.04	119	180	35	0.6	25	24	498	4.56	2640	37.68
Bengal Presidency	Havrah	886,314	2,287	31.56	57	120	457	9.12	213	300	81	1.08	23	24	380	5.40	2712	35.28
	24-Parganas	2,075,385	5,883	31.68	71	136	507	11.64	187	168	87	0.48	28	36	636	3.60	2772	32.28
	Calcutta	1,651	2,181	19.72	112	156	502	12.72	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	33.84
	Nadia	1,607,401	4,766	33.84	3	62	37	15.48	6	0.4	5	0.2	35	36	74	3.48	2772	33.84
	Murshidabad	1,333,154	3,777	36.08	3	62	43	15.48	6	0.4	8	0.2	27	12	413	3.60	2245	32.40
Patna	Jessore	1,813,165	8,465	36.08	378	240	80	25.64	15	12	3	0.1	27	12	583	3.84	2245	35.16
	Khulna	1,253,043	3,870	36.08	233	216	115	12.72	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	26.28
	Purnea	1,634,732	4,554	34.26	20	72	278	14.04	15	12	3	0.1	27	12	583	3.84	2245	49.32
	Gaya	2,039,633	4,554	28.20	4	61	256	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	53.20
	Shahabad	2,410,154	8,285	41.64	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	39.06
Madrass	Beran	1,790,483	5,705	38.76	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	21.12
	Champanar	2,754,780	9,523	41.64	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.00
	Surat	2,912,811	12,371	50.88	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Darbhanga	2,068,904	7,777	45.00	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Monohar	2,088,883	6,337	35.16	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
Shahpur	Bhagalpur	1,874,794	5,351	30.48	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Purnea	1,803,737	2,975	19.04	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Dumkai	2,802,768	4,129	23.01	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	South Patna	1,071,197	1,632	18.24	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Ballasore	1,017,254	2,140	25.72	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
Orissa	Puri	1,017,254	2,140	25.72	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Sambalpur	1,956	3,732	37.32	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Angul and Khondals	43,565,750	131,127	32.28	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Hazaribagh	1,177,971	2,060	21.24	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Ranchi	1,157,925	2,518	25.68	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
Bihar	Patna	619,600	1,446	27.00	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Madhubani	1,301,384	1,875	17.28	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Siakham	613,579	1,004	19.56	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Total excluding Shahabad	43,565,750	131,127	32.28	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
	Average of corresponding months of previous five years	132,246	132,246	37.56	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48
Difference + or -		-21,110	-21,110	-5.98	...	...	137	16.8	137	168	407	6.96	49	60	74	11.04	3272	24.48

Figures for three years, Not under registration.

\* Figures for three years. Not under registration.

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

The 16th April 1909.

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL. I.M.S.,

Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.





# SUMMARY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL AND IN EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM FOR THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY 1909.

The month began with conditions rather unsettled owing to a shallow depression over Orissa, which was responsible for a limited amount of rain. This low pressure area, however, soon filled up and was succeeded by fine dry weather and cloudless skies. In the second week a disturbance from the Central Provinces affected the weather in South Bihar and Chota Nagpur, producing little else than a cold wave which gradually advanced into Eastern Bengal and Assam. This again was succeeded by cloudless skies and a general sub-normal temperature over the area under report.

On the 16th and 17th a little rain fell in Eastern Bengal, Assam, and Bihar, while the temperature rose somewhat. A rapid fall in the barometer occurred in the 21st associated with a very irregular pressure distribution over the two Provinces.

Showers were experienced in Eastern Bengal and Assam, and some thunderstorms accompanied by rain occurred during the last few days of the month.

The precipitation during the month was, on the whole, in defect, the shortage being most marked in the two Bengals, Assam, and Chota Nagpur. Each of these areas had only about one-fourth of the usual amount of rain. Cloud formation was normal and the temperature differed but little from its average value.

*Summary of temperature.*—The highest temperature observed was 96°·3 at Midnapore and the lowest 38°·8 was recorded at Motihari.

The following table gives the summary of the temperature of each of the seven meteorological divisions of the Provinces of Eastern Bengal and Assam and of Bengal for the month of February 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	TEMPERATURE.					
	Highest observed during month.	Lowest observed during month.	Average for month.			Average mean of month above or below normal mean of month.
			Of highest of each day.	Of lowest of each day.	Of mean for each day.	
Assam	91·3	40·6	78·4	53·2	65·8	— 0·1
Eastern Bengal, North	93·7	40·0	81·2	52·1	66·7	+ 1·3
Eastern Bengal, South	92·8	35·4	82·7	55·8	69·3	+ 0·4
Bengal	96·3	44·0	84·3	59·2	71·8	+ 1·3
Bihar	93·4	35·8	80·7	52·3	66·5	+ 1·0
Chota Nagpur*	95·3	42·0	80·2	55·1	67·7	0
Orissa	96·1	53·6	85·1	64·4	74·8	— 0·5

\* Purulia not included.

*Summary of rainfall.*—The rainfall work of the Province has been placed in the hands of the Director of Agriculture, Bengal, and the usual data regarding the actual and normal rainfall during the month are published by that officer. A short table, however, is attached to this report, giving the rainfall recorded during the month at the head-quarters of the various districts of the Province.

*Actual and average rainfall and departure from normal for the month of February 1909.*

Meteorological Division.	District.	Station.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
Eastern Bengal, North.	Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	0·37	0·84	— 0·47
	Malda ...	Malda ...	1·18	0·76	+ 0·42
	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	0·55	0·89	— 0·04
	Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	0·72	0·39	+ 0·33
	Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	0·14	0·42	— 0·28
	Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	0·22	0·43	— 0·21
	Bogra ...	Bogra ...	0·06	0·99	— 0·93
	Pabna ...	Sirajganj ...	1·37	0·91	+ 0·46
Eastern Bengal, South.	Dacca ...	Narayanganj ...	0·06	1·28	— 1·22
	Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	0·13	1·20	— 1·07
	Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	0·45	1·32	— 0·87
	Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	0·02	1·06	— 1·04
	Tippera ...	Comilla ...	Nil	0·97	— 0·97
	Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	Nil	1·00	— 1·00
	Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	Nil	1·16	— 1·16
		Cox's Bazar ...	Nil	0·41	— 0·41
Bengal	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	0·09	0·89	— 0·80
	Raniganj ...	Raniganj ...	0·18	1·05	— 0·87
	Bankura ...	Bankura ...	0·10	1·03	— 0·93
	Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	0·37	0·91	— 0·54
	24 Parganas ...	Sauger Island ...	0·28	1·07	— 0·79
	Calcutta ...	Calcutta ...	0·10	1·02	— 0·92
	Nadia ...	Krishnagar ...	0·05	1·10	— 1·05
	Murshidabad ...	Berhampore ...	0·02	0·92	— 0·90
	Jessore ...	Jessore ...	Nil	1·01	— 1·01
Bihar	Patna ...	Bankipore ...	0·52	0·53	— 0·01
	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	0·99	0·64	+ 0·35
		Dehri ...	0·31	0·52	— 0·21
	Shahabad ...	Buxar ...	0·89	0·49	+ 0·40
		Arrah ...	0·47	0·61	— 0·14
	Saran ...	Chajra ...	0·24	0·49	— 0·25
	Champaran ...	Motihari ...	0·18	0·37	— 0·19
	Muzaffarpur ...	Muzaffarpur ...	0·16	0·47	— 0·31
	Darbhanga ...	Darbhanga ...	0·14	0·45	— 0·31
	Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	0·11	0·67	— 0·56
	Bhagalpur ...	Bhagalpur ...	0·27	0·68	— 0·41
	Purnea ...	Purnea ...	0·12	0·56	— 0·44
	Sonthal Parganas ...	Naya Dumka ...	0·24	0·70	— 0·46
	Darjeeling ...	Darjeeling ...	0·22	1·08	— 0·86
Chota Nagpur ...	Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	0·10	0·81	— 0·71
	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	0·23	1·08	— 0·85
	Singbhum ...	Chaibassa ...	0·49	0·96	— 0·47
	Palamau ...	Daltonganj ...	0·25	0·53	— 0·28
	Manbhum ...	Purulia ...	0·55	1·02	— 0·47
Orissa	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	0·49	0·58	— 0·09
	Angul ...	Angul ...	0·12	0·77	— 0·65
	Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	1·37	0·49	+ 0·78
		False Point ...	1·33	0·90	+ 0·43
	Balasore ...	Balasore ...	2·03	1·21	+ 0·82
	Puri ...	Puri ...	0·39	0·99	— 0·60

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL,  
The 20th April 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
Offg. Meteorologist, Calcutta.

**Abstract of the Results of Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory  
in the month of March 1909.**

	Inches.	Date.	Hour.
The mean pressure of the month ...	29.833		
The average pressure of March from 44 years' registers ...	29.853		
The highest pressure in the month ...	30.013	3rd	10
The lowest pressure in the month ...	29.628	8th	16
The range of pressure ...	0.385		
	Hours.		
The total number of hours of bright sunshine during the month	269.7		
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...	371.3		
The mean temperature of the month ...	82.2		
The average temperature of March from 19 years' registers ...	79.2		
The highest temperature in the month ...	102.7	26th & 27th	
The lowest temperature in the month ...	56.5	4th	
The range of temperature during the month ...	46.2		
The mean daily range of temperature ...	28.6		
The greatest range of temperature in one day ...	35.3	4th	
	Per cent.		
The mean humidity of the month ...	51		
The average humidity of March from 19 years' registers ...	66		
	Inches.		
The mean vapour tension of the month ...	0.525		
The average vapour tension of March from 19 years' registers ...	0.634		
The mean cloud proportion of the month ...	1.15		
The average cloud proportion of March from 12 years' registers ...	2.38		
	Inches.		
The total rainfall of the month ...	Nil		
The total rainfall indicated by a Beckley's self-registering rain-gauge (mouth of the gauge about 8 feet above the ground)	Nil		
The average fall of March from 23 years' registers ...	1.14		
The greatest fall in 24 hours ...	Nil		
	Days.		
The number of rainy days in the month ...	Nil		
The average number of rainy days in March from 23 years' registers ...	2		
The mean maximum equilibrium temperature of solar radiation during the month ...	144.3		
The mean difference of sun and air temperatures ...	46.9		
The greatest sun temperature ...	150.4	25th	
The greatest excess of sun over air temperature ...	51.1	12th	
The mean temperature of the nocturnal radiation thermometer on woollen cloth ...	62.3		
The mean depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature at 4 feet above the ground ...	6.5		
The greatest depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature ...	12.1	12th	
	Miles.		
The mean movement of the wind per day ...	120.2		
The greatest movement of the wind in one day ...	196	8th	
The greatest movement of the wind in one hour ...	16	2nd & 12th	11 to noon.

The number of hours with winds from each of the eight points—

N. 39, N.E. 7, E. 3, S.E. 9, S. 107, S.W. 32, W. 149, N.W. 80, Calm 23.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 19th April 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 4th to 10th April 1909.

Month.	Date	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer " at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY				WIND.		Miles recorded.	Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.				
				Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inch.	°	%			Inches.		
1909.	April	4th	150.2	6.4	29.873	84.9	94.7	18.2	76.5	73.1	0.725	69.6	67	SSW, SSE and ESE.	171	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"		5th	145.9	8.7	86.4	83.9	94.5	19.9	74.6	74.2	741	70.2	68	SW by W, SW and SSW.	169	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"		6th	147.5	8.6	85.2	84.7	95.6	20.4	75.2	76.2	807	72.8	71	SSW and S by E.	112	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"		7th	115.4	8.7	80.1	83.5	95.6	22.9	72.8	74.7	768	71.3	70	SE by S, and SSW.	164	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"		8th	147.7	8.5	71.8	88.9	100.2	21.3	78.9	77.9	846	74.2	67	SW and SSW.	269	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"		9th	145.6	8.6	72.9	88.0	98.4	19.4	79.0	77.7	888	75.6	71	SW by S, SW and S.	265	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"		10th	142.4	2.4	77.6	85.6	93.7	11.9	78.8	76.5	823	73.4	69	SSW, SW by W and SSE.	164	Nil	Chiefly cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

Inches.  
29.802

The total number of hours of bright sunshine

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine

29.767

Hours.

51.9

87.2

°

The mean temperature of the seven days

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

85.6

84.5

The extreme variation of temperature

27.4

The maximum temperature

100.2

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour

Miles.

16

°/°

69

The mean relative humidity

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

68

Inches.

Nil

The total fall of rain from 4th to 10th April 1909

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

0.40

The total fall from 1st January to 10th April 1909

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

0.10

3.33

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office, and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

, dust-storm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
Alipore (Calcutta), the 10th April 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 11th to 17th April 1909.**

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inches	°	%			Inches.	
April	11th	147.5	7.3	29.755	86.6	96.2	17.9	78.3	77.1	0.853	74.4	76	S, SSW and ESE	215	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, g, t, <, &.
"	12th	144.7	4.9	81.9	80.4	92.7	23.2	69.5	73.5	761	71.0	74	S by E, SSW and E	180	Nil	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, t, <.
"	13th	149.4	8.9	82.0	79.2	92.5	25.3	67.2	71.8	708	68.9	74	SW by W, ESE and SSE.	123	0.10	Partially cloudy, o, g, d, t, p, <.
"	14th	143.4	8.9	81.2	79.4	92.3	24.5	67.8	72.9	750	70.6	76	SSW	180	0.47	Partially cloudy, o, g, d, t, p, <, &.
"	15th	141.4	8.1	81.6	78.0	89.7	22.0	67.7	71.6	713	69.1	75	ESE, WSW and variable.	94	0.70	Partially cloudy
"	16th	144.4	5.4	75.7	81.7	95.7	20.7	75.0	72.3	653	66.6	59	SW by W, SW and S.	170	Nil	Partially cloudy, o.
"	17th	152.6	3.1	77.4	78.7	87.7	16.7	71.0	68.8	609	61.6	65	S by E and ESE	103	Nil	Chiefly cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches. 29.797  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.746

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours. 46.6  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 88.2

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 81.0  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 84.9  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 29.0  
 The maximum temperature ... .. 96.2

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles. 21  
 The mean relative humidity ... .. % 71  
 The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 69

The total fall of rain from 11th to 17th April 1909 ... .. Inches. 1.27  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 0.22  
 The total fall from 1st January to 17th April 1909 ... .. 1.37  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 3.55

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; g, dark gloomy; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers;  
 t, thunder; <, Lightning; /, strong wind; &, dust-storm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 19th April 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.



## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 3rd April 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	551,745	4,74,848 0 0	72,36,665 0	11,74,510 0 0	42,474 0 0	16,91,832 0 0	169,450	219,862	389,321
Or per mile of railway ...	240	207 2 3	320 5 8	512 5 8	18 8 5	738 0 5	...	...	...
For previous 12½ weeks of half-year ...	6,686,698	62,21,247 0 0	8,64,96,635 0	1,30,01,412 0 0	5,58,327 0 0	2,06,80,586 0 0	2,033,697	2,674,637	4,708,334
Total for 13½ weeks ...	7,237,443	66,96,095 0 0	9,27,34,703 0	1,50,75,922 0 0	6,00,701 0 0	2,23,72,718 0 0	2,203,156	2,894,499	5,097,655
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	500,084	4,78,643 8 9	72,47,146 20	11,38,395 5 2	41,343 14 10	16,58,232 12 10	164,241	231,266	400,507
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	209 4 7	...	407 12 1	18 0 6	725 1 2	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 13½ weeks of previous year ...	7,274,537	69,71,092 5 3	10,04,53,347 0	1,58,85,741 10 8	5,57,562 10 2	2,34,14,426 10 1	2,199,185	3,069,462	5,268,667

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.37	For the month of Jan.	2,312,928	20,57,070	3,02,54,230	49,11,237	2,17,919	71,88,196	3,136	1,677,717	Rs. A. P.
2,292.37	First 6 days of Feb.	474,007	4,09,655	52,74,628	10,27,006	31,093	14,69,744	641	320,356	4 4 7
2,292.37	Week ended 13th "	534,137	5,31,030	6,20,715	11,69,116	47,390	17,47,431	769	385,440	4 5 1
2,292.37	" " 20th "	604,224	6,24,120	6,09,697	11,20,799	47,366	17,94,175	784	393,578	4 9 1
2,292.37	" " 27th "	568,066	5,55,993	5,67,921	11,67,229	45,871	17,08,944	772	382,681	4 10 0
2,292.37	" " 6th Mar.	586,749	5,58,500	5,96,490	11,52,450	47,360	17,50,216	766	387,029	1 8 7
2,292.37	" " 13th "	597,310	5,14,413	5,91,194	11,16,505	35,536	16,06,454	747	367,068	4 4 9
2,292.37	" " 20th "	631,252	4,93,155	6,24,810	11,38,811	35,536	16,64,302	729	386,272	4 5 1
2,292.37	" " 27th "	627,223	4,84,702	6,06,571	10,89,218	42,174	16,16,314	705	381,053	4 3 9
2,292.37	" " 3rd Apl.	551,745	4,74,848	72,36,665	11,74,510	42,474	16,91,832	738	389,321	4 5 6
	Totals up to date	7,237,443	66,96,095	9,27,34,700	1,50,75,922	6,00,701	2,23,72,718	735	5,097,655	4 6 3

\* Audited figures.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,287.05	For the month of Jan.	2,174,641	20,82,531	3,18,39,828	50,53,727	1,75,350	73,31,611	3,201	1,692,116	Rs. A. P.
2,287.05	First 1 day of Feb.	92,654	84,319	10,44,227	1,68,300	5,705	2,68,414	117	55,613	4 13 3
2,287.05	Week ended 8th "	942,223	6,29,534	67,78,774	11,47,199	40,139	19,16,891	794	383,899	4 11 4
2,287.05	" " 15th "	822,967	5,20,704	72,60,797	12,51,102	46,759	17,78,565	794	393,022	4 10 0
2,287.05	" " 22nd "	867,055	5,55,293	76,82,980	12,51,245	43,823	18,50,961	809	399,801	4 10 7
2,287.05	" " 29th "	575,604	5,60,715	76,27,345	12,71,065	45,554	18,77,334	821	402,273	4 10 8
2,287.05	" " 7th Mar.	622,809	5,44,339	73,05,192	11,25,979	43,942	17,14,900	750	384,454	4 6 8
2,287.05	" " 14th "	504,400	5,44,731	77,15,217	10,78,964	34,757	16,54,454	725	378,642	4 6 1
2,287.05	" " 21st "	476,395	4,34,610	74,70,886	11,14,138	40,620	15,84,374	695	363,366	4 0 8
2,287.05	" " 28th "	510,075	5,15,617	83,62,115	12,84,537	39,655	18,30,239	804	408,375	4 8 1
2,287.05	" " 4th Apl.	509,944	4,74,848	72,36,665	11,38,395	41,244	16,58,232	725	401,507	4 2 3
	Totals up to date	7,274,537	69,71,092	10,04,53,347	1,58,85,741	5,57,562	2,34,14,426	734	5,268,667	4 6 10

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 3rd April 1909, on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	27,470	7,115 0 0	25,230 0	1,066 0 0	6 0 0	8,187 0 0	1,337	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	320	320 5 8	...	47 15 11	0 4 4	368 9 11	...	...	...
For previous 12½ weeks of half-year ...	355,923	84,515 0 0	2,97,899 0	9,244 0 0	87 0 0	93,856 0 0	16,650	2,076	18,726
Total for 13½ weeks ...	383,392	91,630 0 0	3,23,129 0	10,310 0 0	103 0 0	1,02,043 0 0	17,987	2,235	20,222
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	29,495	7,793 6 8	30,518 10	1,225 8 0	0 1 0	9,020 15 8	1,342	160	1,502
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	250 8 7	...	55 2 1	0 6 6	406 1 2	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 13½ weeks of previous year ...	437,931	106,484 14 9	3,51,404 10	12,434 8 0	107 18 3	1,19,037 3 0	19,260	2,084	21,324

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	For the month of Jan. ...	105,932	25,217	1,08,797	1,584	27	25,838	1,163	6,092	3 13 9
22-21	First 6 days of Feb. ...	26,048	7,583	18,499	582	7	8,172	308	1,300	6 4 7
22-21	Week ended 13th .....	27,017	6,441	18,304	751	9	7,191	324	1,470	4 13 11
22-21	" " 20th .....	55,835	14,155	19,472	850	9	15,014	676	1,784	8 6 5
22-21	" " 27th .....	26,114	5,599	29,145	1,158	8	6,758	304	1,490	4 8 3
22-21	" " 4th March .....	24,474	8,132	20,441	890	9	9,031	4 7	1,496	6 0 7
22-21	" " 13th .....	31,131	6,755	28,182	1,010	11	7,766	349	1,495	5 12 10
22-21	" " 20th .....	28,049	6,983	31,911	1,323	11	7,419	334	1,496	4 15 4
22-21	" " 27th .....	25,941	6,594	28,257	1,207	6	6,607	302	1,496	4 7 7
22-21	" " 3rd April .....	27,479	7,115	35,239	1,030	6	8,187	369	1,496	5 7 7
	Totals up to date .....	3,85,351	91,631	8,23,129	10,810	103	1,02,043	316	20,228	5 0 9

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-23	For the month of Jan. ...	111,387	26,514	85,598	8,134	30	20,719	1,393	6,000	4 4 11
22-23	First 6 days of Feb. ...	27,116	1,497	2,878	121	0	1,618	73	254	6 6 11
22-23	Week ended 13th .....	57,813	16,104	20,135	847	11	17,022	706	2,098	8 2 6
22-23	" " 20th .....	25,779	8,058	39,019	974	6	7,048	317	1,496	4 11 3
22-23	" " 27th .....	33,186	8,053	32,249	992	7	9,052	407	1,431	6 5 0
22-23	" " 4th March .....	27,651	6,422	31,414	1,167	9	7,598	312	1,496	5 1 3
22-23	" " 13th .....	62,829	11,739	16,133	676	6	15,421	694	1,896	8 2 10
22-23	" " 20th .....	29,794	6,578	28,067	965	8	7,551	340	1,276	5 14 8
22-23	" " 27th .....	29,738	7,049	28,701	1,303	11	8,352	372	1,431	5 12 5
22-23	" " 3rd April .....	24,543	5,588	28,965	1,129	11	6,728	393	1,562	6 4 11
22-23	" " 4th April .....	28,495	7,792	31,513	1,224	9	9,027	401	1,592	6 0 2
	Totals up to date .....	427,031	1,06,484	3,51,494	12,436	108	1,19,027	396	21,334	5 9 4

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKI RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 3rd April 1909 on 162-36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	31,958	25,683 0 0	3,26,939 0	23,820 0 0	42 0 0	47,945 0 0	12,267	5,245	17,515
Or per mile of railway ...	196 3 4	154 0 0	20,058 0 0	146 8 10	0 4 2	298 4 10	75 0 0	8 4 0	83 4 0
For previous 12½ weeks of half-year ...	321,507	2,43,124 0 0	31,16,238	2,29,312 0 0	530 0 0	4,75,975 0 0	140,427	62,506	202,933
Total for 13½ weeks ...	353,465	2,68,207 0 0	37,43,177 0	2,52,132 0 0	581 0 0	5,20,920 0 0	161,694	67,751	229,445
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	37,339	31,945 15 0	4,43,419 0	39,513 0 0	33 11 6	68,752 10 6	12,000	6,792	18,882
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	231	196 3 4	27,058 0 0	246 11 9	0 9 3	423 7 4	75 0 0	8 4 0	83 4 0
Total for corresponding 13½ weeks of previous year ...	380,903	2,69,661 10 8	37,98,338 0	2,80,660 15 0	753 15 6	5,51,048 9 2	159,260	74,977	234,237

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162-36	For the month of Jan. ...	91,754	67,058	11,65,935	68,193	231	1,37,175	834	75,349	1 13 9
162-36	First 6 days of Feb. ...	29,060	17,311	2,41,121	1,393	28	32,742	202	14,601	2 4 1
162-36	Week ended 13th .....	26,197	19,134	2,86,488	1,038	40	38,516	235	17,003	2 4 0
162-36	" " 20th .....	56,404	18,605	2,85,655	1,059	40	39,684	235	17,501	2 2 10
162-36	" " 27th .....	24,576	23,344	2,85,054	17,181	42	39,847	243	16,783	3 6 0
162-36	" " 4th March .....	29,816	21,715	3,00,667	20,986	49	42,741	263	17,366	2 6 11
162-36	" " 13th .....	29,945	21,414	3,21,583	22,888	45	44,245	261	16,741	2 13 2
162-36	" " 20th .....	52,968	21,895	3,21,793	24,974	13	48,969	311	18,320	2 10 8
162-36	" " 27th .....	31,421	27,095	2,88,861	21,718	42	49,686	306	18,173	3 11 9
162-36	" " 3rd April .....	31,958	25,934	3,26,939	22,820	42	47,945	235	17,515	2 11 10
	Totals up to date .....	3,53,465	2,68,207	37,43,177	2,52,132	581	5,20,920	241	229,445	2 4 4

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162-36	For the month of Jan. ...	102,467	69,664	11,46,303	78,627	207	1,48,498	814	75,353	1 15 6
162-36	First 6 days of Feb. ...	30,796	2,424	37,346	2,719	8	5,151	214	2,444	2 4 1
162-36	Week ended 13th .....	27,013	19,006	2,74,281	18,145	63	39,806	227	16,840	2 2 9
162-36	" " 20th .....	56,418	19,128	2,75,384	17,463	51	34,922	215	16,810	2 1 8
162-36	" " 27th .....	24,576	20,464	2,10,444	21,148	48	41,590	256	16,700	2 7 10
162-36	" " 4th March .....	29,816	21,715	2,85,622	21,605	56	40,801	251	17,147	2 6 1
162-36	" " 13th .....	29,945	21,414	3,21,583	22,888	45	44,245	261	16,926	2 9 1
162-36	" " 20th .....	52,968	21,895	3,21,793	24,974	13	48,969	311	17,548	2 10 10
162-36	" " 27th .....	31,421	27,095	2,88,861	21,718	42	49,686	306	17,744	2 8 5
162-36	" " 3rd April .....	31,958	25,934	3,26,939	22,820	42	47,945	235	17,515	2 11 10
	Totals up to date .....	3,53,465	2,68,207	37,43,177	2,52,132	581	5,20,920	241	229,445	2 4 4

\* Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 3rd April 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	79,000	45,000 0 0	3,16,500 0	39,500 0 0	3,500 0 0	88,000 0 0	14,507	20,300	34,807
Or per mile of railway ...	102.86	58.69	410.51	51.23	4.54	114.36	18.89	26.45	45.34
For previous 13 weeks of half-year ...	932,525	5,98,424 0 0	4,515,564 0	5,33,150 0 0	63,000 0 0	11,86,537 0 0	175,702	244,568	420,270
Total for 14 weeks ...	1,011,525	6,44,424 0 0	4,832,064 0	5,72,650 0 0	67,500 0 0	12,94,537 0 0	190,269	264,958	455,227
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	70,503	42,898 0 0	337,526 0	32,520 0 0	5,213 0 0	80,631 0 0	15,579	20,618	36,197
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	91.80	55.86	437.78	42.18	6.76	104.80	20.29	26.74	47.03
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	964,354	6,08,801 0 0	3,614,812 0	5,20,152 0 0	63,317 0 0	12,52,690 0 0	219,992	276,694	496,686

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 3RD APRIL 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 4TH APRIL 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 31ST MARCH 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1907 TO 31ST MARCH 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	88,000	114.36	771	80,631	104.80	771	47,29,539	...	771	48,64,189	...	...	1,34,330

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 27th March 1909 on 1,827 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds.	Rs. (b)	Rs.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,827 miles open ...	358,760	1,52,600	1,240,700	1,07,880	33,800	3,54,300	59,974	(c)	107,341
Or per mile of railway ...	196.37	83.52	679.14	58.89	18.51	193.92	...	47.35	...
For previous 117 weeks of half-year (d) ...	3,732,531	15,32,407	13,756,773	20,99,754	2,08,745	34,96,902	649,690	567,252	1,216,942
Total for 122 weeks ...	4,091,291	16,85,697	14,97,663	22,63,634	3,02,565	42,51,296	709,574	604,619	1,314,193
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,707 miles open ...	326,301	1,32,472	1,146,115	1,00,071	33,928	3,22,471	54,273	(e)	101,795
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	181.63	78.79	634.47	52.41	19.88	183.01	...	47.48	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	3,940,242	17,37,418	15,415,955	21,42,206	2,95,696	41,78,330	718,194	603,373	1,321,567
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2.54		3.87	3.1	3.48			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2.44		3.50	3.03	3.37			

- (a) Increase under passengers due to E. n. Naumi mela held later last year.  
 (b) Increase in weight with slight increase in amount due to an adjustment of ballast train weight.  
 (c) Includes 5,728 miles of ballast trains.  
 (d) Includes Audit figures for the month of January 1909.  
 (e) Includes 3,070 miles of ballast trains.

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 3rd April 1909 on 1,827 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-bdkt. ₹	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,827 miles open ...	303,270	Rs. (a) 1,63,680	Mds. 1,099,440	Rs. (b) 1,55,080	Rs. 24,130	Rs. 3,41,800	58,777	(c) 44,144	102,921
Or per mile of railway ...	215 25	89 04	601 77	84 88	13 21	187 13	.....	.....	.....
For previous 12½ weeks of half-year (d) ...	4,091,391	16,85,097	14,997,863	22,63,634	3,02,365	43,51,393	709,574	608,619	1,318,193
Total for 13½ weeks ...	4,494,661	18,47,777	16,007,003	24,18,714	2,36,693	45,93,186	768,351	652,763	1,421,114
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,797 miles open ...	314,061	1,34,494	1,222,106	1,64,826	23,754	3,23,074	54,400	(e) 45,541	99,941
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	174 77	74 85	680 08	91 72	13 22	179 79	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	4,200,363	18,71,912	16,039,061	23,07,032	3,19,449	44,98,393	772,594	645,914	1,418,508
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2 77		3 51	1 23	3 32			
Iditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2 47		3 02	1 24	3 23			

- (a) Increased passengers due to Ram Numa mela held later last year.  
 (b) Decrease chiefly under foreign outward.  
 (c) Includes 5,866 miles of ballast trains.  
 (d) Includes audited figures for the month of January 1909.  
 (e) Includes 2,424 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING Dacca Section.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 10th April 1909 on (d) 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	531,310	Rs. A. P. 2,25,500 0 0	Mds. 3,014,910 0	Rs. A. P. 2,23,940 0 0	Rs. A. P. 22,980 0 0	Rs. A. P. 4,72,400 0 0	78,967	(b) 44,508	123,533
Or per mile of railway ...	355	151 0 0	1,340 0	149 0 0	(a) 2 0 0	(a) 302 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (c) ...	6,707,416	25,14,923 0 0	30,151,668 0	38,40,194 0 0	5,64,171 0 0	73,23,178 0 0	1,025,339	699,783	1,725,113
Total for 15 weeks ...	7,238,726	30,40,413 0 0	32,166,376 0	40,64,124 0 0	5,91,131 0 0	76,95,608 0 0	1,104,297	744,348	1,848,645
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	595,232	2,32,519 0 0	1,932,179 0	2,13,139 0 0	17,936 0 0	4,63,693 0 0	77,870	39,581	116,391
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	467	153 0 0	1,517 0	167 0 0	1 0 0	351 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	7,934,246	33,34,765 0 0	29,114,365 0	33,73,761 0 0	5,01,132 0 0	72,09,669 0 0	1,142,794	656,818	1,799,612

- (a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 20,400.  
 (b) Excluding ballast train-miles, 16,534.  
 (c) Audited up to 31st January 1909.  
 (d) Increase in mileage is due to opening of Gauhati extension up to Mingson station.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 10th April 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	42,710	Rs. A. P. 11,310 0 0	Mds. 50,060 0	Rs. A. P. 3,480 0 0	Rs. A. P. 520 0 0	Rs. A. P. 15,390 0 0	5,706	(a) 1,050	6,846
Or per mile of railway ...	497	132 0 0	593 0	40 0 0	6 0 0	178 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 14 weeks of half-year (b) ...	1,65,490	1,93,524 0 0	1,091,037 0	83,931 0 0	2,845 0 0	2,70,300 0 0	75,164	20,096	95,260
Total for 15 weeks ...	925,130	1,04,834 0 0	1,141,997 0	87,391 0 0	3,865 0 0	2,85,500 0 0	80,960	21,136	102,096
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	76,975	18,264 0 0	19,418 0	5,809 0 0	535 0 0	24,611 0 0	5,926	1,236	7,064
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	895	212 0 0	1,063 0	68 0 0	6 0 0	286 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	670,692	2,04,319 0 0	1,806,820 0	1,12,464 0 0	4,611 0 0	3,21,394 0 0	83,124	20,388	103,512

- (a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.  
 (b) Audited up to January 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 10th April 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	4,590	3,080 0 0	33,570 0	1,470 0 0	10 0 0	3,540 0 0	446	(a) 914	1,360
Or per mile of railway ...	131	61 0 0	701 0	44 0 0	.....	105 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	56,783	24,027 0 0	320,177 0	24,723 0 0	126 0 0	48,876 0 0	6,247	23,706	29,953
Total for 16 weeks ...	63,135	26,087 0 0	352,747 0	26,193 0 0	136 0 0	52,416 0 0	6,693	24,620	31,313
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	8,213	3,775 0 0	26,160 0	1,518 0 0	27 0 0	4,320 0 0	436	988	1,424
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	244	83 0 0	779 0	45 0 0	1 0 0	129 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	71,294	28,425 0 0	370,428 0	26,093 0 0	237 0 0	54,755 0 0	6,502	22,019	28,561

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 900.  
(b) Audited up to January 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 10th April 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	13,510	4,130 0 0	50,100 0	2,040 0 0	30 0 0	6,240 0 0	2,019	(a) 576	2,595
Or per mile of railway ...	250	76 0 0	928 0	39 0 0	1 0 0	116 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	242,710	68,434 0 0	786,133 0	46,610 0 0	336 0 0	1,13,393 0 0	23,309	10,739	37,737
Total for 16 weeks ...	256,220	70,564 0 0	836,233 0	48,709 0 0	366 0 0	1,19,623 0 0	25,328	11,315	40,323
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	28,954	7,113 0 0	61,516 0	2,300 0 0	21 0 0	9,434 0 0	1,111	702	2,559
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	536	132 0 0	1,139 0	43 0 0	.....	175 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	257,376	67,302 0 0	695,798 0	32,134 0 0	2,191 0 0	67,245 0 0	33,665	7,729	38,385

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 900.  
(b) Audited up to 31st January 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 10th April 1909	Coaching	11,459 0 0	19,655 0 0
	Goods	8,139 0 0	
	Other earnings	57 0 0	
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	11,313 0 0	19,442 0 0
	Goods	8,067 0 0	
	Other earnings	62 0 0	
	Increase	—	213 0 0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 10th April 1909	—	—	355 6 3
	—	—	381 3 6
	Increase	—	4 2 10
Receipts from 1st January to 10th April 1909	—	—	2,29,780 0 0
	—	—	2,13,101 0 0
	Increase	—	13,676 0 0





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 28, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### LIBERALITY OF MAHANT GOVINDA RAMANUJ DAS.

#### NOTIFICATION.

No. 72T.G.—The 19th April 1909.—Letter No. 69T.G., dated the 19th April 1909, from the Government of Bengal, General Department, to the Commissioner of the Orissa Division, published for general information.

J. G. CUMMING,  
Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

No. 69T.G., dated Darjeeling, the 19th April 1909.

From—J. G. CUMMING, Esq., I.C.S., Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal, General Department,

To—The Commissioner of the Orissa Division.

With reference to your letter No. 72L.F., dated the 19th March 1909, regarding the donation of Rs. 1,750 made by Mahant Govinda Ramanuj Das of the Utterparsha Math for the creation of a scholarship to be named after His Honour the Lieutenant-Governor, I am directed to communicate sanction to your proposals that the amount should be invested in the  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Government securities, and that a Trust Fund should be opened to be known as the Baker Scholarship Fund.

2. The interest will be utilised for the award of a scholarship of Rs. 5 a month to a student of the Puri Zilla School who passes the Matriculation Examination of the Calcutta University, subject to the following conditions:—

- (1) It should be awarded to the successful candidate who most needs such help;
- (2) It should not be held with any other scholarship; and
- (3) It should be given every second year so that one scholar may hold it for the two years' Intermediate Course.

The Collector of Puri will be the Administrator of the fund.

3. I am to request that the thanks of Government may be conveyed to the donor for his liberality. The letter will be published in the *Calcutta Gazette*.

## REVISION OF SYLLABUSES OF STUDIES FOR LOWER PRIMARY SCHOOLS— STANDARDS III TO VI.

GENERAL DEPARTMENT—EDUCATION.

*Darjeeling, the 20th April 1909.*

RESOLUTION—No. 1028T.—G.

**READ—**

The Resolution of this Government, No. 1028T.—G., dated the 10th June 1907.

The letter from the Director of Public Instruction, Bengal, No. 11688, dated the 5th July 1907.

The Notification of this Government, No. 1850, dated the 12th August 1907.

The letter to the Registrar of the Calcutta University, No. 2390T.—G., dated the 21st September 1907.

Circular No. 1T.—G., dated the 17th September 1907.

The letter from the Director of Public Instruction, Bengal, No. 2455, dated the 18th February 1909.

The circumstances which led to the revision of the syllabus of studies for Standards I to VI as prescribed by Resolution No. 1, dated the 1st January 1901, were explained in detail in Resolution No. 1028T.—G., dated the 10th June 1907, and it is unnecessary to recapitulate them here. The revised syllabus for the infant section and Standards I and II of boys' and girls' schools, which constitute the Lower Primary Standard, was published with the Resolution of the 10th June 1907. The Special Committee which was appointed by Government to revise the courses of studies has since drawn up a revised syllabus for Standards III to VI. Standards III and IV constitute the Upper Primary and Standards V and VI the Middle School Standard. The revised syllabus for these Standards together with an explanatory note by Mr. Earle, then Director of Public Instruction, was published with Government Notification No. 1850, dated the 12th August 1907, for general information and criticism. The Calcutta University, various public bodies and individual gentlemen, official and non-official, who are interested in educational matters, were invited to offer their opinion on the proposed syllabus. The original syllabus has now been modified in the light of the suggestions which have been offered. As indicating some of the more important modifications, it may be mentioned that introductions have been written for the syllabuses in Arithmetic and Hygiene; the syllabuses in Hygiene for boys' and girls' schools have been amplified in the light of the suggestions made by the Drainage Commission with regard to the prevention and cure of malaria; the syllabuses in English and Geography have been remodelled and elementary Physical Science has been eliminated from the Science syllabus as being unsuitable for the stages of instruction represented by Standards III to VI. The syllabus in Drawing has been carefully modified after consideration by a specially selected Sub-Committee, and discretionary power has been allowed to the authorities of girls' schools to devote more time to needle-work than was originally allotted. The Lieutenant-Governor approves of the new syllabus as finally revised by the Special Committee.

2. The date of the introduction of the new syllabus has now to be considered. In the Resolution of the 10th June 1907, mentioned in the preamble, it was decided that the last Lower Primary Examination according to the existing syllabus should be held at the end of 1910, and that children beginning their studies in 1910 for the Lower Primary Examination to be held at the end of 1911 should study the revised syllabus. The Lieutenant-Governor accepts the recommendation of the Director of Public Instruction that pupils who pass the Lower Primary and the Upper Primary Examinations at the end of 1910 should study the revised syllabus for Standards III and V respectively during 1911. It is not anticipated that the transition from the old to the new syllabus will be attended by any real difficulties at these stages.



On the other hand, if the new courses are introduced slowly and gradually, as the students who commence the study of the revised syllabus for Standard I in 1910 pass on to the upper stages, the old courses of study which have been condemned as unsatisfactory will not be wholly eliminated before the year 1916. It is unnecessary and undesirable to wait for such a length of time. The Upper Primary and Middle Scholarship Examinations will, therefore, be held for the last time in 1911 according to the existing course. Pupils who begin their studies in 1911 for the examinations to be held in 1912 will study the revised syllabus in 1911; and in the following year, 1912, the new syllabus will be in force in all the Standards.

**ORDER**--Ordered that the revised syllabus for Standards III to VI together with the revised memorandum be published for general information.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

J. G. CUMMING,  
*Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*Memorandum on the syllabuses proposed by the Special Committee for standards III to VI, and the recommendations made by that Committee as regards the preparation of text-books.*

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

1. It is unnecessary to state at length on this occasion the defects which exist in respect of the courses of study followed in standards III to VI, or as regards the text-books in use in schools teaching those standards, because the subject has already been discussed in public. In General Department, Education, Resolution No. 658, dated the 7th February 1905, it was stated that the principal points in respect of which rural schools in Bengal were deficient were—

- (1) that the courses of instruction were too long, too advanced and diversified; and
- (2) that the prescribed text-books were not written in simple language commonly used by the people.

2. The question has been further discussed in General Department, Education, Resolution No. 1028T.—G., dated the 10th June 1907, with which the revised syllabuses for standards I and II and the arrangements made for writing suitable text-books for those standards have been promulgated. In the Resolution just referred to it has been explained that it is unnecessary, and indeed impracticable, to have separate courses of study and text-books for rural and urban schools. The Resolution therefore states that the revised syllabuses and the arrangements made for the preparation of text-books apply to schools in both rural and urban areas.

3. In paragraphs 81, 106 and 115 of my Report on Public Instruction in Bengal for 1905-06 I stated that the scheme of vernacular education, as sanctioned by Government in the year 1901, had resulted in comparatively empty lower classes in Government and aided high schools. I also stated that the effect of the system had been generally to retard the progress of vernacular education in standards III to VI. I observed that parents were anxious enough to send their children to Government and aided high schools, as soon as they were fit for entry into the classes where the medium of instruction was English, because in general the teaching in such schools was better; but that parents not unfrequently had their children educated up to that stage in privately managed schools, which were not subject to the vernacular system of education. I stated that it was hoped that the revision of the courses of study in the vernacular, which was being taken in hand, would result in modifying this anomalous state of affairs. I indicated that the defects in the vernacular courses of study followed in standards III to VI, and in the text-books used in schools teaching according to those standards, were the same as those which had been found in the courses of study followed in lower primary schools and in the text-books used in such schools.

4. As regards the teaching of English in high and middle English schools I observed, in paragraph 82 of my Report on Public Instruction in Bengal for 1905-06, that the lower classes of privately managed schools were preferred to similar classes in Government and aided schools, because more importance is attached to the teaching of English in the former schools. I stated that in Government and aided high schools English was taught as a second language in the four classes below the fourth class, in which class teaching through the medium of English begins. I observed, however, that the transition from the fifth to the fourth class was too abrupt, and that it was long before a student had any idea of what was being taught to him through the medium of English. I stated that the revision of the courses of study in classes below the high school stage was under consideration, and that this question would then be carefully considered. I indicated that possibly some system of oral instruction in English in the lower classes would be suggested.

5. In the ensuing paragraphs I give a brief account of the syllabuses proposed by the Special Committee, and of the suggestions made by that Committee as regards the preparation of text-books, for standards III to VI. The latter subject will, however, be considered separately at greater length hereafter. This memorandum chiefly concerns the syllabuses proposed.

THE ENGLISH SYLLABUS.

6. The Special Committee are chiefly indebted to Mr. W. W. Hornell and the Rev. J. Lamb for this syllabus. English is taught only in high and middle English schools. It is not proposed to make any change in this respect. According to standing orders the teaching of English as a second language is begun in the schools referred to in standard III, and continues till the end of the vernacular course terminating with standard VI. It is not proposed to alter this arrangement, because it is considered that the main course of instruction up to the stage indicated is rightly imparted through the medium of the vernacular. There is, however, good reason for believing that sufficient attention is not paid to the teaching of English in the standards referred to.

7. In the first place, the Special Committee propose that English should be taught for eight hours a week in high and middle English schools for boys, and for seven hours a week in high and middle English schools for girls, instead of as heretofore, for four hours only. Secondly, it is considered that if the teaching of English is to be successful, the modern developments of language teaching cannot be ignored. The Special Committee therefore propose that the teaching of English should in future be based on the principles of what is known as the "Direct Method." In the introduction to the syllabus an attempt has been made to set forth the main principles of this method, and to make a few suggestions for their application.

#### THE VERNACULAR SYLLABUS.

8. The Special Committee are indebted to the Revd. J. F. Hewitt and Babu Ishan Chandra Ghose for this syllabus. The main syllabus will be applicable to all classes of schools, but in middle vernacular and upper primary schools the additional writing syllabus appended to the main syllabus will also be taught. Six hours a week will be assigned to this branch of instruction in high and middle English schools, but in middle vernacular and upper primary schools one and-a-half additional hours will be devoted to the additional writing syllabus.

#### THE ARITHMETIC SYLLABUS.

9. The Special Committee are indebted to the Revd. J. Mitchell and Babu Srikanta Karmakar for this syllabus. The main syllabus will be applicable to all classes of schools but in middle vernacular and upper primary schools the additional *Subhankari* syllabus will also be taught. Four hours a week will be assigned to this branch of instruction in high and middle English schools, but two additional hours will be devoted to the additional *Subhankari* syllabus in middle vernacular and upper primary schools.

#### SCIENCE SYLLABUS.

10. The Special Committee received much assistance in regard to this syllabus from Professors Cunningham, Mahalanabis and R. C. Ray. The syllabus contains four subjects, viz., natural phenomena, plant-life, animal-life and elementary physical science. Three of these subjects only are compulsory. In standard III these are the three first-named; while in standards IV to VI natural phenomena and plant-life are compulsory, a choice being allowed for a third subject between animal-life and elementary physics. The treatment of the first three subjects follows that adopted in respect of these subjects in the syllabus for the lower standards already published. Two hours a week will be devoted to this branch of instruction.

#### THE HYGIENE SYLLABUS FOR BOYS' SCHOOLS, AND THE HYGIENE AND DOMESTIC ECONOMY SYLLABUS FOR GIRLS' SCHOOLS.

11. The Special Committee are indebted to the Rev. J. F. Hewitt, Professor Mahalanabis, and Rai Chuni Lal Bose Bahadur for the hygiene syllabus for boys' schools, and to Miss Brook for the hygiene and domestic economy syllabus for girls' schools. These subjects will be taken as part of the science course, to which two hours a week will be devoted, as indicated in the last paragraph.

#### THE HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY SYLLABUSES.

12. The Special Committee are chiefly indebted for these syllabuses to Messrs. J. N. Das Gupta and Arden Wood, respectively. Two hours a week will be devoted to each of these subjects.

#### THE DRAWING SYLLABUS.

13. The Special Committee are indebted for this syllabus to Miss Brook, Miss Dyson and Miss White. Two hours a week will be devoted to this subject.

#### THE GEOMETRICAL DRAWING AND EXPERIMENTAL GEOMETRY SYLLABUS.

14. The Special Committee are indebted to Mr. Küchler for this syllabus. This subject will be taken in schools for boys only, and one hour a week will be devoted to it.

#### THE MENSURATION SYLLABUS.

15. The Special Committee are indebted to Mr. Küchler for this syllabus. This subject will be taken in middle vernacular and upper primary schools for boys only, and one and-a-half hours a week will be devoted to it in such schools.

\* At a subsequent meeting of the Special Committee it was decided that physical science should not form part of the curriculum of schools at this stage. The syllabus will, therefore, contain three subjects, namely, natural phenomena, plant-life and animal-life.

### DRILL.

16. No syllabus is required. One hour a week will be devoted to this subject. This subject will be optional in girls' schools.

### MANUAL WORK.

17. This subject will be taken in middle vernacular and upper primary schools, and it will be optional. No syllabus will be prescribed for it, but work will be done according to any syllabus approved by the Inspector of the Division. If this subject is taken, three hours a week will be devoted to it.

### THE NEEDLE-WORK SYLLABUS.

18. The Special Committee are indebted to Miss Brook, Sister Mary Victoria and Miss Dyson for this syllabus. In high and middle English schools for girls, seven, instead of eight, hours a week will be allotted to English, while geometrical drawing and experimental geometry will not be taken. The two hours thus set free will be assigned to needle-work in such schools.\*

### SCHOOL GARDENING.

19. The instructions given in the "Note on School Gardens," which is appended to the syllabuses for the infant section and standards I and II for both boys' and girls' schools, and of which a copy is given at the end of the syllabuses now submitted, will apply equally in the case of schools teaching standards III to VI.

### LIST OF DISTRIBUTION OF HOURS.

20. I submit in the form of a statement a list of distribution of hours both for boys' and girls' schools according to the proposed syllabuses.

### PREPARATION OF TEXT-BOOKS.

21. There remains the question of the preparation of text-books for standards III to VI. Subject to further consideration on receipt of information on this subject, which has been sent for from the Bombay Presidency, the Special Committee, as at present advised, recommend that the only text-books which should be prepared at Government expense should be—

- (a) three books in connexion with science,† viz.—(1) a book for standards III and IV in respect of subjects other than elementary physical science, (2) a similar book for standards V and VI, and (3) a book on elementary physical science for standards III to VI; and
- (b) a Senior Teacher's Manual.

As regards geography, the Special Committee recommend that the preparation of this book should be left open to competition; it being stipulated however that a translation of the book in English should be submitted for approval.

A. EARLE,

*Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.*

*The 20th June 1907.*

\* School authorities may, however, at their discretion devote the time allotted to drill in high and middle English schools for girls to needle-work. Similarly it will be at the discretion of school authorities to appropriate a portion of the time allotted to manual work in middle vernacular and upper primary schools for girls for needle-work on the understanding that drawing must not be included under the heading of manual work.

† At a subsequent meeting of the standards Committee it was decided that physical science should not form part of the curriculum of schools at this stage. Only two books will therefore now be required under (a) that is one for standards III and IV dealing with natural phenomena, plant-life and animal-life and a similar one for standards V and VI.

*List of distribution of hours per week for Standards III to VI for boys' and girls' schools, respectively.*

## BOYS' SCHOOLS.

SUBJECTS.			A	B
			HIGH AND MIDDLE ENGLISH SCHOOLS.	MIDDLE VERNACULAR AND UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS.
			Number of hours per week.	Number of hours per week.
1	English	...	8	...
2	Vernacular instruction	...	6	7½
3	Arithmetic	...	4	6
4	Science (inclusive of hygiene)	...	2	2
5	History	...	2	2
6	Geography	...	2	2
7	Drawing	...	2	2
8	Geometrical drawing and experimental geometry.	...	1	1
9	Mensuration	...	...	1½
10	Drill	...	1	1
11	Manual work	...	...	3 (optional)
Total			28	25 + 3 (optional).

## GIRLS' SCHOOLS.

SUBJECTS.			A	B
			HIGH AND MIDDLE ENGLISH SCHOOLS.	MIDDLE VERNACULAR AND UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS.
			Number of hours per week.	Number of hours per week.
1	English	...	7	...
2	Vernacular instruction	...	6	7½
3	Arithmetic	...	4	6
4	Science (inclusive of hygiene and domestic economy).	...	2	2
5	History	...	2	2
6	Geography	...	2	2
7	Drawing	...	2	2
8	Geometrical drawing and experimental geometry.	...	...	...
9	Mensuration	...	...	...
10	Drill	...	1 (optional)	1 (optional).
11	Manual work	...	...	3 (optional).
12	Needle-work	...	2	2½
Total			27 + 1 (optional)	24 + 4 (optional).

## SYLLABUS OF STUDIES

FOR

## STANDARDS III TO VI.

## INTRODUCTION TO THE ENGLISH SYLLABUS.

THE object of teaching a foreign language to children at school—and to the great majority of Indian children in Bengal, English is a foreign language—is to put them in possession of that language. To possess a language, one must be able to understand it when spoken, and speak it so as to be understood, understand it when read, and read it so as to be understood, write it idiomatically and correctly, and, as a crowning accomplishment, translate it into the nearest possible equivalent, which the foreign language affords. Language is based on speech, and a child learns its mother-tongue by actual situations giving rise to actual wants and occasions of conversation.

2. The system which recognises these principles and bases its processes upon them is known as the direct method. This method insists that the foreign language should be acquired without the mediation of the mother-tongue. The pupil goes *direct* to the new language; hence the name. When an English word (*e.g.*, book) is spoken, the pupil connects the new word and the object without any intermediate step. It is with mental pictures, and not with the words of the mother-tongue, that the words of the language to be acquired have to be connected. A foreign language, according to the direct method, ought, in fact, to be learnt as nearly as possible in the same way as that in which a child acquires his own mother-tongue.

3. The adoption of the principles of the direct method means that in the future the guiding principle of the teaching of English to Indian children in Bengal must be the attempt to reproduce the process by which a child acquires its own mother-tongue. The acquisition of the power to *speak* the new language is the first and most important object, and no one can be said to speak a language unless he can pronounce it with the same degree of correctness. It is therefore of the greatest importance that the teacher should pronounce English correctly; he should speak slowly, and not be too easily satisfied with the pronunciation of his boys. During the first few lessons, the blackboard should be dispensed with, for many English words are not pronounced as they are written. Teaching must first be through the ear and the act of speaking. These are natural methods, for in its essence language is heard and spoken, not written and read.

4. So long as the general principles of the method are kept in view, the actual methods by which they are carried into practice may vary. The first practical step which follows from the acceptance of these principles is that an Indian child's first step in English must be within the range of his most familiar experience. The teacher should show familiar objects and name them. The objects must be grouped according to the initial sounds of their names (*e.g.*, p. in pen, paper, pocket). The teacher pronounces the word slowly, and each pupil repeats it after him. He continues the campaign with sentences corresponding to actions on his part. The class sees what he is doing, and repeats the words after him. This soon leads on to question and answer, and before long conversations can be held with the class. In these stages, it is usual in actual practice to use the mother tongue occasionally and as a short expedient for the purpose of making the meaning clear, but this procedure should be adopted to as limited an extent as possible. Repetition of phrases learnt should be habitually practised, and when they have become fixed in the pupils' minds, the teacher should note these phrases on the blackboard taking care to select those which are most familiar. After about the first twenty lessons, a portion of each lesson should be devoted to the learning of letters, say three at a time, from the blackboard. These should be copied by the pupils, and when the alphabet is known, words and sentences can be similarly treated, but special attention should be given to constant practice in individual speaking, and every lesson during the first few months should be, at least partly, a conversational one.

5. At first the lessons are incidental, but these should soon give place to systematic instruction. Individual children should be talked to about familiar things—their names, their games, their surroundings, etc. Stories told to the class and afterwards re-told by the children, and talks to the children about unfamiliar objects and pictures to be afterwards reproduced by individual children should follow in due sequence. All through the series children must talk individually, and they should not only be taught to reproduce what the teacher says, they should also be encouraged to add ideas of their own. The greatest care should be taken to avoid any lesson degenerating into a mechanical process of question and answer. After a time this oral composition can be partly replaced by written composition.

6. During the latter half of the first year, reading should be started, the sentences read being equal in difficulty to those which are being used in the conversational lessons. Dictation, which chiefly aims at testing what has been learnt, readily follows a reading lesson. It should be especially noted that all the subjects in the English syllabus are related to each other, and that all are connected with, or follow directly from, the conversational lessons.

7. As regards grammar, the principle on which the reformed method insists is that it should be taught through the actual use of forms learnt. Applying this principle to the method on the lines proposed, it will be easily apparent that it is not difficult to arrange the teaching in such a way that, while the pupil thinks that he is merely performing or seeing performed a series of actions, he will in reality be learning the chief forms of a verb. The pupil will thus from the first be learning his grammar by means of actions and objects. As soon as a number of similar forms have been understood, he may be made to classify them, and thus to obtain the main rules of conjugation and concord. These will henceforth be used as tests of grammatical accuracy to be applied to the English expressions of which a knowledge is gained through the senses. Classification under the direct method is the reproduction of the foreign expressions associated with *sense experience*, and this, of course, is done without the intervention of the mother-tongue.

8. It cannot be too strongly emphasised that, while the direct method recognises that grammar must be studied as something which will control and supplement expression, and not as something which can be considered apart from language, it does not ignore its importance, or even leave it to soak in of itself, as it does largely in the case of the mother-tongue. On the contrary, grammar teaching and grammar drill are really integral parts of the system. Even in the earliest stages of the method, the exercises should be so framed that the pupil may be gradually led to see that some system regulates and unites the words which he uses from day to day, and in this way the ground is prepared for a more formal study of grammar. It is easier to awaken a child's interest in sense than in grammar. It is easier to teach him correct expression by teaching him *grammar* through sense, than by teaching grammar first by itself (or rather through nonsense sentences) and then making him apply the rules learnt to *sense*.

9. We have in fact two pitfalls to avoid. On the one hand, the neglect of *grammar teaching* and *grammar drill* under the new system, and on the other hand, the continuance of the merely formal teaching of grammar which now prevails. The new ideal bids us teach grammar, as far as possible, in a *concrete* and living form. This is not merely for the purpose of "inducing" the laws of accidence and syntax, but above all - and this is the novelty - for the purpose of teaching before such induction the particular forms in detail and not for the purpose of drill after induction. It is evident that the habit of *direct association* must tend to make the application of the above laws instinctive from the beginning, for the *direct association* may enable the child to dispense with much of the analysis, which, according to the old method, was thought necessary before he could construct correct expression. It makes all the difference whether a child, when he wants to say "we are going" says "we," and spontaneously by direct association adds "are;" or whether he reasons as follows:—"We," personal pronoun, first person plural, therefore the verb must be in the plural form. It is not at all the same thing whether, when a child is told to put a story into the past as told by one of the actors in it, he calls up a mental picture of the whole thing as done by himself this day last week or a year ago, and then evokes a series of "I did," "I went," "I said" in answer to successive questions "what did I do then," or whether he reasons either in the mother-tongue or in English, "these verbs must be put into the past tense, because it is spoken narrative." In fact, the direct method introduces what amounts to a re-classification of the grammatical facts of language based on frequency of use, and even the inductions from these classifications should be presented at first, whenever possible, in *concrete* form.

10. The conclusions which seem to follow from these premises are:—(1) That in the elementary stage, the teacher must use as his instrument for teaching and driving home the main facts of grammar that which makes the deepest impression on the sense memory, viz., the process of describing actual objects or pictures of objects, and that of expressing actions actually performed, seen, foreseen, or remembered; (2) that later on, when the habit of calling up mental pictures has taken the place of the actual *sense experience*, and object-lessons and action series have given place to graduated short stories as the centre of study, these will be the vehicles for inculcating further essential points of grammar. These will thus, until they become part of the pupil's common, or so to speak automatic, stock of grammatical knowledge, be associated by a definite context, itself secured by *direct association*. Exercises for the practice of special grammatical points are indispensable, but they must be based on familiar material, so as never to lose the support of *direct association* and the element of reality. They must, moreover, be presented in the most concrete form possible. As an example of how this principle may be carried out in practice, it is suggested that to exercise a pupil in the rules of concord, he might be told to re-write a story with which he is well acquainted, as if there were two actors instead of one, or, as if the hero was a woman instead of a man, or, as if the hero was telling the story himself. The point to be emphasised with reference to such an exercise is that it presents itself to the pupil, not as a mere formal exercise in grammar, but as *modification of the mind picture* which the text calls up, a modification which demands another linguistic form. As such it has the invaluable advantage of combining the exercise of common sense with the application of

grammatical tests. In such an exercise the pupil begins to feel a new power, for he is in some small measure creating.

11. The English readers which the reformed method requires present a problem of no small difficulty. In Germany where the direct method is followed most consistently, especially in connexion with the teaching of English, the great majority of the English readers in use aim at being distinctively English in every way. Their object is to bring before the minds of the children the actualities of English life. According to these textbooks the English lesson is not only to be conducted in English, but it is to be about England or something distinctly English. The very surroundings of the class-rooms are to be as English as possible, and great importance is attached to having the walls decorated with maps and pictures of England and things English. In India, however, the case is different. The majority of pupils will spend their lives in their own country, and when they learn English they are only conversant with Indian scenes. In these circumstances, the English readers must have an Indian setting, for the supreme test, as to whether a reader conforms to the spirit of the direct method or not, is the extent to which the matter which it contains is such that it can enter into the experience of the children, that they can *visualise* it. In the earliest stages of language study it is the *sense experience* which calls up the foreign expression connected with it. When it is necessary to transcend the limits of *sense experience*, the same principle holds good, only *visualisation* takes the place of actual *sense experience*. The acquisition of the foreign language is still the translation of experience into that language.

12. It remains to define the function of translation in the new system. Here again the root principle of the direct method must be applied, viz., that *direct association* is the all-important aim. The result of this application is clear. No translation exercise should be allowed which is not a "translation of experience." Translation should only be attempted of such English passages as the pupil understands in that language, and such tests are really exercises in the style of the mother-tongue. As such they should be made use of from an early stage, but not too frequently.

13. What has been said above applies to translation from English into the mother-tongue; but as regards translation from the mother-tongue into English, the same principle holds good, and the practical conclusion which follows from the application of the principle is that translation of this kind must not be attempted until the pupil has such a command of English that he would be able to produce the English version as a piece of original composition in that language. The process should be—(a) free composition, (b) re-translation, and (c) translation from the mother-tongue into English. Even re-translation should not be attempted too early. The habit of *direct association*, i.e., of thinking in English, must be firmly established in Indian children, or the presence of the words in the mother-tongue will interfere with the association.

## THE ENGLISH SYLLABUS.

### STANDARD III.

*Conversational Lessons.*—Every English lesson for the first half-year, and four lessons each week for the remaining part of the year, should be mainly conversational. The teacher should show familiar objects, and name them. Very easy conversations about familiar objects should be held.

Particular attention must be paid to pronunciation. When oral sentences are attempted, a portion of each lesson (e.g., the last ten minutes) should be set aside for writing English letters. In the first place written and printed small letters, and then written and printed capital letters, should be shown on the blackboard and copied by the pupils. Three letters might be taught at each lesson. As soon as the letters are known, words and sentences can be practised. Transcription is essential, and the words used in the conversational lessons should occasionally be dictated to the pupils, they being required to take them down.

*Grammar.*—No set lessons should be given in this standard. The province of grammar is to control and supplement expression. As such the teaching of grammar finds a place in the earliest conversational lessons, but that teaching must be incidental, and no definitions should be given. The earliest instruction should be arranged in such a way as to prepare for more formal teaching in the future. Some definite instruction however should be given at each lesson. The ground to be covered may be indicated as follows:—names connected with objects; ways of naming one thing and more than one thing; this and that, these and those, here and there, etc.; words of command; words showing action; present time, past time, future time; words which take the place of names; words describing objects; words which show relations of time, place and manner; connecting words; words of negation; questions and answers; numbers, 1—20.

*Composition.*—The greater part of the composition in this standard should be oral. In the latter part of the year, however, some written work should be done. The written work should follow naturally from the oral lessons. Sets of sentences which have been given orally should be written on a blackboard and copied by the pupils. At a later stage, the pupils should write three or four sentences at a time in their own words.

*Reading.*—A reader should be introduced during the second half of the year. The pupils will by then have done a certain amount of reading from the blackboard; and if the sentences



from the reader are about equal in point of difficulty to those used in the conversational lessons, the transition should be easy. Special attention should be paid to pronunciation. Care should be taken to see that the pupils read intelligently and with deliberation. The reading should be clear and natural and not too loud. Constant questions on the subject-matter should be asked. The reader should contain 32 pages (exclusive of illustrations), of which 28 should be prose and 4 poetry.

#### STANDARD IV.

*Conversational Lessons, Composition, Grammar and Writing.*—At least five lessons each week should be given in connexion with these branches of the subject. New words should frequently be introduced, and the style of the conversational lessons should be varied, to include talks on familiar objects, the topics of the reading lessons, stories told by the teacher and re told by the class, etc. The form of many of these lessons will be decided by the grammar to be taught. This should include: the simple sentence; analysis of sentences into subject and predicate; forms of sentences; the noun, the verb, the adjective, the pronoun, the adverb and the preposition, and their uses in simple sentences; the joining together of simple sentences. Transcription and dictation should be continued on the same lines as formerly.

The written composition of this class should be very similar to, but more advanced than, that taught in Standard III. The use of capital letters, commas and fullstops should also be shown.

*Reading and Recitation.*—This should be practised at least twice a week throughout the year. It is desirable that each pupil should read individually once during the course of each lesson. The same methods should be used as in Standard III, but particular attention should now be paid to tone, manner, emphasis, accent and expression. The reader should contain 64 pages exclusive of illustrations (56 pages of prose and 8 pages of poetry); 40 lines of poetry should be learnt by heart.

*Translation.*—As an occasional exercise, the pupils should, under the guidance of the teacher, translate from English into the mother-tongue easy conversations, compositions, accounts of the topics of the reading lessons, etc. The pupils should not be asked to translate any passage, of which they have not thoroughly grasped the purport.

#### STANDARD V.

*Conversational Lessons, Composition, Grammar and Writing.*—Five lessons each week should be given in connexion with these branches of the subject. The teacher should now do less of the talking himself, and make the children do more. Sufficient subject-matter should be available from within the range of the pupils' experience, e.g., scenes which they have seen, descriptions of persons whom they know or of whom they have read, topics from their reading lessons, etc. It should be definitely recognised that the pupils' vocabulary should during this year be extended to include words expressing simple general qualities. It should at the same time be emphasised that these qualities should not be dealt with apart from the objects to which they can be referred, e.g., the quality of joy should not be treated apart from the person who feels it. The grammar which it is required to teach will, to a large extent, guide the course of the conversational lessons. Dictation and transcription from the blackboard should be continued.

Original composition, which might, for example, take the form of making the class write six sentences on the subject of an oral lesson, should be continued. These compositions should be illustrative of the grammar lessons. Graduated stories should also be read aloud by the teacher, and by means of questions he should guide the boys to reproduce the substance of them. Subsequently, with the help of blackboard outlines, similar stories should be composed by the pupils.

Grammar should be continued in close connexion with the conversational lessons. The course should include: subject and predicate; number; person; gender; the agreement of subject and predicate; the object; tenses; voices; the moods of verbs; participles; the auxiliary verb; comparatives and superlatives; apposition; the interjection.

*Reading and Recitation.*—Three lessons a week should be given. The reader should contain 128 pages, exclusive of illustrations (116 pages of prose and 12 pages of poetry); 80 lines of poetry should be committed to memory. The questions asked on the subject-matter of the reading lessons should at this stage be of a more general nature; they should now aim at eliciting answers in the form of connected and continuous narrative.

*Translation.*—The practice of making the pupils translate into the mother-tongue English passages, the purport of which has been thoroughly grasped, should be continued. Translation from the mother-tongue into English should now be begun.

#### STANDARD VI.

*Conversational Lessons, Composition, Grammar and Writing.*—Four lessons each week should be given in connexion with these branches of the subject. More difficult sentences should now be used in the course of the conversational lessons, and they should be directly connected with the grammar teaching. The work should be based on the reader, on current events, on topics taken from the lessons on history and geography, etc. Dictation and transcription should be continued.

As regards composition, the work of the previous standard should be continued. Short composition exercises should now be given on subjects within the range of the pupils'

experience. As a guide to these exercises, headings and outlines should be written on the blackboard. The elements of style should also be taught.

The former grammar courses should be revised, and the following added :—The use of relative pronouns; subordinate clauses (adjectival, adverbial, noun); compound and complex sentences.

*Reading and Recitation.*—Three lessons should be given each week. The reader should contain 176 pages, exclusive of illustrations (160 pages of prose and 16 pages of poetry). The reading of the class should, however, not be confined to the reader. There should always be a school library, and the teacher should select English books from it for use on this class. The pupils should be encouraged to read good English books, and some idea of what literature means may be inculcated. One hundred and twenty lines of poetry should be committed to memory.

*Translation.*—Translation of simple sentences from English into the mother-tongue, and from the mother-tongue into English, should be regularly practised in this class.

### INTRODUCTION TO THE VERNACULAR SYLLABUS.

THERE is a general complaint that the text-books in the vernacular at present prescribed for Standards III to VI are a little too difficult, especially for boys reading in High Schools. It cannot be said that the present books are more difficult than those read for the Upper Primary and Middle Scholarship examinations before the introduction of the new scheme of vernacular education. But in those days children in High Schools, who are generally of a lower age than those in the corresponding stages of Middle and Primary Schools, were not compelled to read the same text-books that were appointed for the latter. So far as secondary schools are concerned, Standard VI has long marked the end of vernacular education in this country; but under the new University Regulations, a considerable knowledge of the candidate's own vernacular will one long be required for the Matriculation examination. Standard VI, therefore, instead of being the finishing stroke of a student's knowledge of the vernacular, will now rank only as a stage in his onward progress, four years behind the matriculation goal. The time has come, therefore, when a somewhat less ambitious but more popular and efficient syllabus may be advantageously laid down for the lower forms, relegating the study of higher literature to the last four years of the High School curriculum.

2. *Literature: how to be taught.*—It is beyond the scope of the present note to deal exhaustively with this important subject, its proper place being in a treatise on the Art of Teaching. But a few hints for the consideration of teachers will not, it is hoped, be altogether out of place. The plan generally followed in this country is to make the class read the daily lesson, one by one, and ask the boys to give the meaning of words, which they do by means of synonyms often much more difficult than the original words themselves. The explanation of passages is equally unsatisfactory, the teachers and boys alike following the practice of simply substituting one word for another—a practice which has been hallowed by centuries of use in the elucidation of Sanskrit text. It has become the more inveterate owing to the extensive use of a host of very pernicious keys, the writers of which do not blush to offer *solila* in explanation of *jala* (water) and *briksha* or *taru* in explanation of *gachh* (a tree).

The first steps towards reform, therefore, must be in the matter of explanation. It is not enough that the boy knows the synonyms for a word; he must know the thing itself, what it actually denotes and connotes. He may use ten words, if necessary, in explaining the meaning of a single word. In respect of sentences, too, no word-for-word substitution should be allowed, the chances being that both the teacher and pupil will use in such explanation words more unsuitable than those used by the author. Another method which may lead to the same end, and which is recommended for adoption, is to require the pupils to read a passage silently for a time and then to give its purport one by one.

Reading aloud also should be strictly attended to. It is often found in Indian schools that the boys, those of the upper forms not excepted, read very badly in a sort of whining sing-song tone without the least regard for stops and emphasis. The articulation should be clear and distinct and the tone natural, so that from the very manner of reading the meaning of the passage may be at once apparent. Recitation of good poems at least twice a week should be a regular part of school work.

3. *Composition.*—The reproduction of stories read out by the teacher from the text and other books should be continued up to Standard IV. In the oral work each boy should be required to reproduce the entire story, his fellow students being encouraged to challenge him whenever he deviates from the proper sequence of incidents or makes mistakes in grammar, idiom or pronunciation. The written work may be either in the shape of a home task, or, what is decidedly better, a blackboard exercise, one boy being required to begin the story, another adding the next sentence, and so on till the whole is done, the work of correction going on simultaneously as in oral composition. Experience has shown that this system possesses an advantage over others, so far as children are concerned, as it calls forth a keen spirit of healthy rivalry, enables the teachers to detect mistakes at once and to point them out to the whole class and leaves little room for prompting or help from outside.

In Standards V and VI oral composition may be discontinued, and subjects, in dealing with which greater intelligence is needed, may be cautiously introduced. Natural phenomena, objects and animals described in the text-books or about which the boys may easily

collect materials from ordinary books of reference, historical events and such simple abstract ideas as truth, honesty, kindness, kindness to animals, etc., may be selected as topics for composition. "The boys must be taught first to think carefully of the subject so as to see what are the questions and considerations to which it most naturally gives rise, and to be able to arrange what they have to say according to some definite plan. They should then write down the main heads, so that, as various ideas about it occur to the mind, they may be arranged, each under its own head. An outline thus drawn up will be a necessary preliminary to insure a logical and connected treatment of a subject, and to avoid needless repetitions or confused mingling of different views. The main division of the subject and the general facts appropriate to each having thus been written down, illustrations should next be collected. These may be noted down in brief to be enlarged and made complete when they are reached in the course of writing out the essay." For essays to be written at home, the boys should be directed to begin by filling in the outline, so that the subject may be dealt with more exhaustively than is possible at school where perhaps only half-an-hour or an hour at the most will be allowed for the purpose. At first, of course, the teacher himself will help the boys in drawing up the outline. Care should be taken that a separate paragraph is devoted to each head of the outline. Perspicuity and correct expression are the main points to be gained.

4. *General*—Finally, it is necessary to point out that no boy can be expected to master the literature of his country, if he does not feel an interest in reading the books written by the best writers. The prescribed text-book, however carefully compiled, is but a small fragment of a great edifice, the whole of which the learner must be encouraged to look at and appreciate. The teacher, therefore, who rests satisfied with explaining the text-book only has but a very poor idea of his duty. He must create in his pupils a strong desire to read good books outside the school curriculum. He must have his library well stocked with such books and see them freely borrowed and perused by the boys, each according to his own capacity. The quantity of good juvenile literature is daily increasing, and with departmental help, may be further improved. A boy in Standard III will find the Kirthibasi Ramayan and Kasidas Mahabharat at once interesting and instructive. Selected tales from the Arabian Nights, Aesop's Fables, the Hitopodesa and similar works will, it is certain, be appreciated by the pupils, if only they are brought to their notice and made accessible.

## VERNACULAR SYLLABUS.

### A.—STANDARDS III AND IV.

#### I.—THE READER.

1. The prose and verse reader will contain about 160 pages (double crown, 16 mo., in pica) and will be divided into two parts, thus:—the first part for Standard III with 65 pages of prose and 15 pages of poetry; the second part for Standard IV with 65 pages of prose and 15 pages of poetry.

2. The prose portion in each case to consist of—(i) character sketches from Indian History illustrative of such virtues as honesty, fidelity, and so on; (ii) short lives of famous men—chiefly Hindus, Muhammadans and Christians; (iii) moral tales; (iv) word pictures of historical and natural scenes or phenomena, such as some great famine, battle, cyclone, earthquake, a waterfall or a mountain scene; (v) natural history sketches relating to Indian fauna. Subjects (iv) and (v) will be given in Part II of the reader.

3. The poems should be such as are likely to appeal to the children's feelings, and impress upon them in the most striking manner the beauty of truth, honesty, self-sacrifice, devotion and other moral virtues. Those of a purely didactic nature would be the best suited to the purpose; but a good translation of Sanskrit and Persian verses which generally inculcate such virtues by metaphors or similes might be made use of to some extent.

4. The matter may be either original composition or extracts from standard writers. The latter course is especially recommended in the case of poetry.

5. The style throughout should be simple, chaste and terse, free alike from archaism and provincialism. It is not the difficulty of a word or words that makes a passage hard to understand, but the vague and abstract nature of the ideas. But all manner of bombast should be avoided, and not a word or sentence used which is not necessary. Paragraphing must be on a strictly logical basis.

6. Suggestive questions arising out of the subject-matter and grammar of the text, and on word-building, should be appended to each lesson. These need not be exhaustive, the object being merely to help the teacher in framing other similar questions himself.

#### II.—GRAMMAR.

7. No text-book in grammar need be prescribed for Standard III, in which the aim should be to teach it inductively. The pupils should be taught the parts of speech—nouns, pronouns, adjectives and verbs. The teacher should begin with skeleton sentences showing the two essential parts, the subject and the predicate, and lead the pupils on to the noun and the verb. Later on the classification of nouns, adjectives and verbs, their inflection, and the elementary principles of forming compounds and of the combination

of words, should be explained, and attention paid to the formation of different words from the same stem.

8. An elementary text-book in grammar of about 32 pages should be prepared for Standard IV, dealing with the subject inductively as before. It should begin with the structure of a sentence, and show how sentences are enlarged. It should then deal with grammar proper under the following heads:—

- (a) Nouns.—Gender, Number, Case.
- (b) Pronouns.
- (c) Adjectives.—Comparison, adverbs, inflections for gender.
- (d) Verbs.—Their classification, tense. Causative verbs.
- (e) The Indeclinables. Combinations of sounds (Sandhi). Only the chief rules with familiar illustrations.
- (f) The formation of compounds (Samasa); the elementary rules with familiar illustrations. The compounds to be explained on a logical plan.

9. At the Scholarship examination about one-fourth of the questions should be set from some simple unseen book or books. The passages set should be free from obscure allusions.

## B.—STANDARDS V AND VI.

### I.—THE READER.

10. The prose and verse reader will contain about 200 pages (double crown, 16 mo., in pica) and will be divided into two parts, thus:—the first part for Standard V with 75 pages of prose and 25 pages of poetry; the second part for Standard VI with 75 pages of prose and 25 pages of poetry.

11. The reader should be compiled much on the same lines as those recommended for Standards III and IV, but the range of subjects should be more varied.

### II.—GRAMMAR.

12. A text-book of about 60 or 70 pages, dealing with the subject more elaborately and including *krit* and *tadhhit*, will be prepared. The requirements of the vernacular should be steadily kept in view.

13. As in Standards III and IV, candidates for scholarships should be asked to explain unseen passages which may contain allusions such as they are expected to know from the prescribed text-books.

### GENERAL REMARK REGARDING WRITING.

Ordinary hand-writing will be taught in all the standards (III to VI).

### ADDITIONAL WRITING SYLLABUS FOR MIDDLE VERNACULAR AND UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

In middle vernacular and upper primary schools the following additional writing-syllabus will be taught:—

#### Standard III.

Writing letters and applications to different persons in appropriate terms of address; *pattas* and *kabuliyats*.

#### Standard IV.

Writing of *chittas*, *khasras* and *khatians*, simple bonds; *jamakharach*, postal forms.

#### Standard V.

*Jamabandi*, *rokar*, *chalan*, *mahajani khasra*, *rokar jamakharach*, *khatian hisab-hiki*; rent receipts and other receipts.

#### Standard VI.

*Zamindari sheba*, *thoka*, different kinds of bonds and *kabalis* or deeds of sale, mortgage deeds, *zamindari jamakharach*, *hundis*.

## INTRODUCTION TO THE ARITHMETIC SYLLABUS.

It is to be feared that the subject of Arithmetic, as a means of developing a child's reasoning power and making him mentally quick and alert, has been to a considerable extent lost sight of in the past, whereas in the hands of an intelligent teacher this subject ought to be one of the most powerful means in developing brain power in the young student. Hitherto arithmetic has largely consisted in learning mechanically abstract rules and in working out hosts of examples in accordance with those rules, and the only merit claimed for it has been that a child has acquired a certain skill in such mechanical exercises, and nothing more. As for the principles underlying the rules, these have been consistently neglected with the consequence that very few children to-day have the power to work out

any but the very simplest problems. This is a regrettable fact. Let it be remembered that in after-life, the cases where a knowledge of Arithmetic is required are practically all problems.

Let the teacher therefore, in every lesson, remember that his object should be to teach the children how to think and reason. In view of this, let principles be explained, and as far as possible let the explanations come from the children themselves. As a help to this end, always begin with concrete examples, work from the concrete to the abstract, from the known to the unknown.

As soon as a principle is thoroughly grasped, begin with problems, at first mental, and then written. Let such problems in the early stage be simple, and then nicely graduated according to the capacities of the children, and specially take care that they have a reference to conditions of every-day life, thereby awakening an intelligent interest in the mind of the young student. Afterwards a number of examples should be worked to give the children accuracy and facility in manipulating the figures required by the rule. But let the teacher not forget that the main practical object of Arithmetic should be to enable the children to work out problems, and so let it be his chief aim to show his pupils how to tackle a problem intelligently, how to distinguish between necessary and superfluous data, and then how to write down the process, step by step, with care and accuracy. A child should have it impressed upon him that an examiner invariably assigns less credit to results than to the processes by which they are reached. Hence the importance of insisting from the beginning that the pupil should write down all the steps in the processes involved in any problem with the greatest neatness and accuracy. Too much stress cannot be laid upon this point.

Thus it will be seen from the principle laid down above that the old process called "The Rule of Three," which teaches a child merely how to arrive at a certain result without a thorough knowledge of the method by which it is obtained, is altogether unsatisfactory; nay, it is sometimes quite misleading, especially where problems based upon "Inverse Proportion" are concerned. In future the "Unitary method" should be adopted right through the school, for it is sound and safe and easily grasped by the least intelligent of the children.

In High schools, where English in the higher classes of the school is the medium of instruction, the question how soon English can be used by the children in working out problems or by the teacher in explaining principles and in the questions and problems to be worked, is an important one, but it must be decided largely by the teacher himself. One thing must not be forgotten: it is in the lower part of the school where the foundations of arithmetic are laid, and nothing must be done to imperil the firm and solid laying of those foundations. To use English at too early a stage will be a fatal mistake, as it will lead to slovenliness on the part of the children and will hamper them at every step. Still there is no reason why English figures should not be used from the lowest class, and thus the way will be paved for the adoption of English at a later stage.

## ARITHMETIC SYLLABUS.

### *Standard III.*

Revision of four simple rules (with English figures).  
Teaching of four compound rules (with English figures).  
Simple problems involving the application of the above rules (including simple reductions based upon the ordinary current measures, weights and coinage).

### *Standard IV.*

Revision of the four compound rules (with English figures) involving more difficult problems.  
G. O. M.; L. O. M.  
Simple fractions (first four rules), and simple problems involving their application.

### *Standard V.*

Easy complex Fractions of the type  $\frac{5\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 2 \times \frac{3}{4}}{7\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{1}{2}}$

Simple reduction of fractions.  
Elementary ideas of terminating decimals.  
Addition and subtraction of terminating decimals.  
Simple practice; simple bills.  
Simple problems involving "Unitary Method," corresponding to direct questions in Rule of Three."

### *Standard VI.*

Fractions (completed).  
Terminating decimals (completed).  
Problems involving "Unitary Method," corresponding to inverse questions in "Rule of Three."

Practice (completed).

Square roots of integers and terminating decimals.

*Note 1.*—Mental arithmetic should be taught in each of the above classes.

*Note 2.*—In working out sums, great attention should be paid to neatness and the accuracy of working, and all the various steps in the processes involved should be correctly written. In awarding marks for sums, the above points should be taken into consideration.

#### ADDITIONAL ARITHMETIC SYLLABUS FOR MIDDLE, VERNACULAR AND UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

In middle vernacular and upper primary schools the following additional arithmetic syllabus will be taught:—

##### *Standard III.*

Tables of apothecaries' and jewellers' weights and of time, length and area; reduction; the four compound rules according to the country method, and simple problems arising from them.

##### *Standard IV.*

Harder problems involving the first four compound rules; *karikasā, mānakasā, śrīkasā, māsmāhīnā, bātsarmāhīnā.*

##### *Standard V.*

Revision of the work of Standard IV, *sonākasa, sukāsā, bātākāsā.*

##### *Standard VI.*

*Bighākālī, kāthākālī, lāthākālī, fūlthākālī, jamābandī, nīlānkālī,* and problems in the unitary method.

### SCIENCE SYLLABUS.

#### STANDARD III.

*Natural phenomena.*—Continually greater stress should be laid on the keeping of a calendar in which all observed natural phenomena should be recorded. Now that the children are supposed to have learned to write, they may be asked to bring written record of their individual observations. All such observations should be recorded, and possibly the name of the individual observer, in order to endow the calendar with particular interest. No effort should be spared to give it a permanent character, and it should be shown to, and initialled by, inspecting officers. Special attention should be given to meteorological conditions, and a school observatory might gradually be begun. The points of the compass must be discovered by observation of the sun. Each succeeding class must do this for itself independently, by erecting a vertical stick on a carefully-flattened and smoothed portion of the school compound, and marking the shadow of its end at different times of the day. Having thus discovered the south, the other points of the compass should be marked on the ground and named. Then the position of the sun at rising and setting must be marked down every day, or noted particularly once a week, so that its gradual seasonal change may be noted. The varying height of the sun at noon should also be observed and noted. Thus a sun-dial is constructed and its uses explained. When the apparent motions of the sun are thoroughly known, they may be contrasted with those of the moon whose regular study is however rendered difficult by its irregular hours, and it should perhaps only be attempted by school-masters who can arouse such enthusiasm that the children will volunteer to take turns at evening and early morning observations, and then relate the results to their class-fellows; these results should always be recorded in the calendar. The direction and force of the wind should be noted with the help of a streamer attached to a tall stick, and a locally-made rain-gauge kept, and the collected rain measured in the presence of the whole class. All these measurements—especially those connected with observations of the sun—will serve as practical illustrations of elementary geometrical drawing and measurement. Measurements of the length of straight and curved lines—every child being provided with a foot-ruler marked with scales of inches divided along one edge into 10ths and along the other into 16ths. Measurements of areas and volumes by every member of the class.

*Plant Life.*—The idea that plants are living objects should be impressed on the minds of the children.

Plants take food, they drink water, and they breathe air. They die when the supply of any of these is cut off. Sunlight is also essential to the life of plants. Green plants when deprived of light become pale and sickly, and eventually die.

Plants grow in size: some slowly, others very rapidly. Some attain enormous size; some are tall, while some are spreading; some creeping, while others are climbing.

Some plants live only for a season; some for two years, and others live for several years.

*Animal life.*—Difference between a vertebrate and an invertebrate animal, as illustrated by comparing the wings, legs and body of a bird with those of a butterfly. Animals without a backbone, as a snail, a bee, a millipede and a leech, compared with a fish.

Mode of life of ants and bees.

## STANDARD IV.

**Natural phenomena.**—In Standard IV the class calendar should be maintained with increasing richness of detail. The observations of Standard III may be repeated with greater accuracy.

At the beginning of the rains a few cart-loads of earth (or sand where available) mixed with a few stones or bits of broken pots should be heaped up in a corner of the school compound and surrounded by a fence for protection. The gradual weathering of this heap of earth into landforms, mountains and valleys should be observed and noted, the actual work of denudation being specially watched during heavy rain, etc. The binding action of grass and other quick-growing plants in holding together portions of the clay should be noticed. Locally suitable variations and additions to this model landscape will occur to the individual teacher, and should be encouraged as circumstances require by individual inspecting officers. The action of rain and sun on roads, etc., should also be observed.

**Plant life—stems.**—Observe the different characters of the stem in *trees, shrubs* and *herbs*. Note how *buds* arise in the axils of leaves.

**Leaves.**—Study colour, form and general characters of foliage-leaves.

Make a collection of leaves of familiar plants and examine their varied forms, etc.; some are scented, some have a strong taste, some are smooth, others hairy. Some leaves are sensitive to touch, some close at night.

**Flowers.**—Study the colour, form and different parts of typical flowers. Sepals are usually green and form the protective part, while petals are usually of bright colours and form the most attractive part of flowers. Count the number of these structures in individual flowers.

**Fruits.**—Out of the flower comes the fruit, containing the seeds. The sepals and petals usually fall off when the fruit is formed. Some fruits are succulent, some hard, others box-like and let out seeds by opening. Seeds give rise to new plants.

**Animal life.**—External appearance and mode of life of tadpoles and frogs.

General characters of reptiles illustrated by simple descriptions of structure and mode of life of the crocodile, the tortoise and the snake.

General characters of birds.

The pigeon—a type of flying bird compared with a running bird, *e.g.*, the ostrich.

## STANDARD V.

**Natural phenomena.**—A continuance of the calendar with still further increase of detail to be required from each child as home work, *e.g.*, the clouds, their form, height and motion. Observations of the moon, its motions and phases. A simple model to illustrate the motions of the earth and moon round the sun may be constructed.

**Plant life.**—Life history of a plant:—

Examination of the parts of a seed.

Germination of seeds (*e.g.*, *matar* or *shim*): study the behaviour of the radicle and the plumule.

Function of the cotyledons.

Growth of the seedling.

Examination of the parts of the seedling: root and shoot.

Functions of the root, stem and leaves.

Sources of food of ordinary plants—soil and air.

The mutual help of insects (*e.g.*, ants) and plants.

**Animal life.**—Simple facts regarding general characters of mammals:—

External characters of some familiar examples of the order ungulate (hoofed animals)

The stomach of a goat laid open and examined—the four chambers—the construction of the stomach suited to the habits of the animals which chew the cud.

Dentition of a ruminant and a rodent compared.

## STANDARD VI.

**Natural phenomena.**—The same as for Standard V, only in greater accuracy and detail. Some further planets and their satellites may be added to the model of the solar system. Climate and seasons of the year. Explanation of winds. The monsoon. Cyclonic storms.

**Plant life.**—Life history of plants:—

A more detailed study of the forms and functions of the root, stem and leaves.

How plants store up food for future use in (1) the stem, and (2) the root.

Breathing, transpiration and sleep of plants.

Parasites.

Dispersion of seeds through various agencies.

Insectivorous plants.

Mimicry among plants.

**Animal life.**—General characters of the order *carnivora*:—

External appearance and habits of familiar examples.

Arrangement of the teeth in the upper and lower jaws, respectively, of the cat—the prominent canines—a characteristic of the *carnivora*: the function of the incisor, the canine and the molar teeth explained.

Simple facts about the mode of life of bats.

Characteristics of monkeys and anthropoid apes.



## INTRODUCTION TO THE HYGIENE SYLLABUS.

## ADVICE TO THE TEACHER.

*Hygiene.*

The teacher must remember that this subject taught merely from a text-book is so uninteresting as to be quite distasteful to many children. The only way to make it both interesting and useful is by pictures, or better still by actual objects and practice. Every lesson on hygiene should be an object lesson. Thus when teaching the duty of personal cleanliness, the teacher himself must be scrupulously clean, and must single out for rebuke any child who is not so. Thus gradually the idea of cleanliness will pervade his school. Or again the teacher cannot conscientiously teach that jungle should be cut down, stagnant pools filled in, and other necessary rules of the kind observed, unless his own house and school are models supporting his precepts. His best way of teaching the use of pure drinking water will be to construct a simple filter and insist on its use in school and its regular cleansing (*vide* sketch No. 2). All such dirty habits as spitting and hawking in school must be promptly stopped. The value of fresh air will be shown by a frequent opening of the windows; the duty of household cleanliness by keeping the school free from dust and cobwebs. The way in which well water is fouled can be shewn by a sketch (*vide* end of note, sketch No. 1). So also in such matters as the prevention of disease, the value of vaccination and inoculation will be best proved to his pupils by the master leading the way. He will carefully warn his pupils against foul water, unripe fruit, etc. He will do this in such a way as to encourage hopefulness, not provoke fear. In short, as far as may be, practice should always precede precept in this science, and the school-house and grounds should be the chief sphere for that practice.

## I.

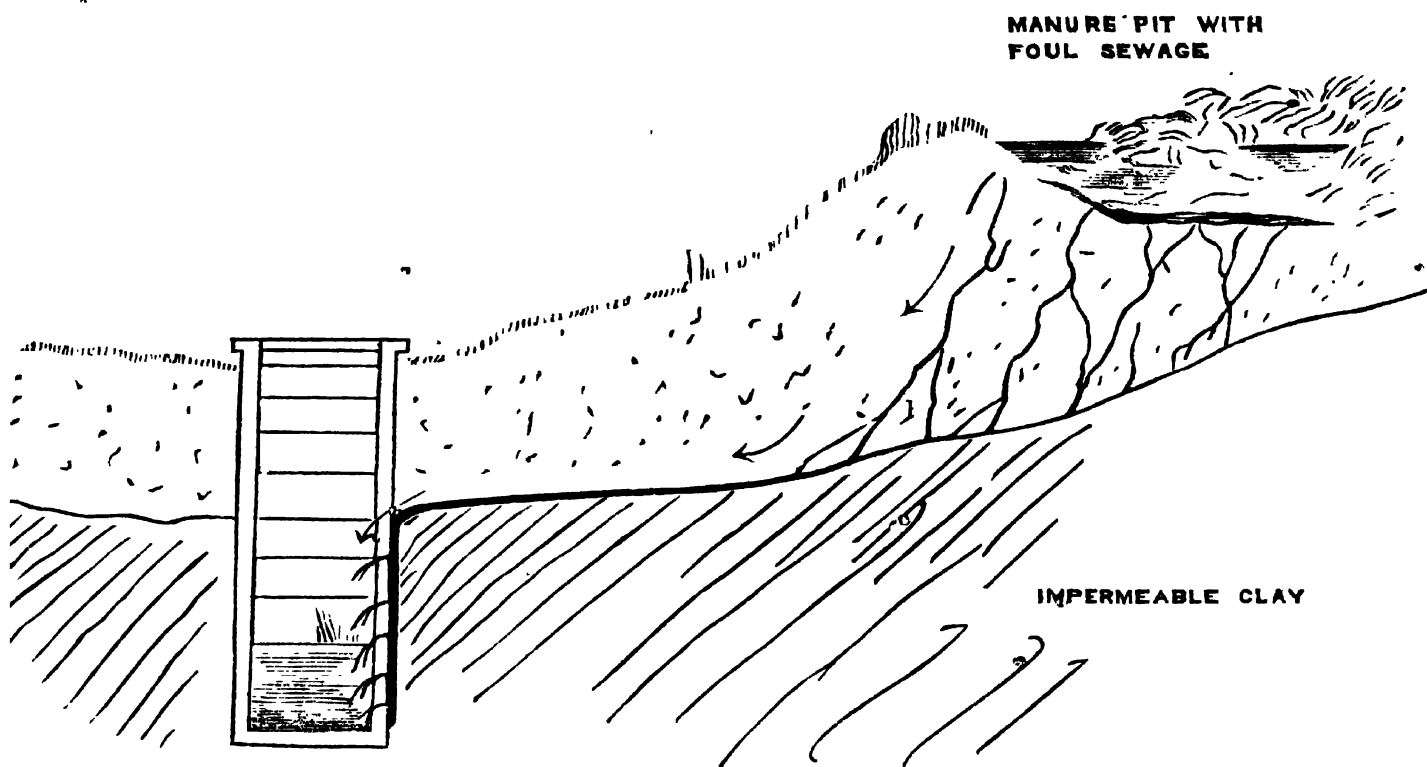
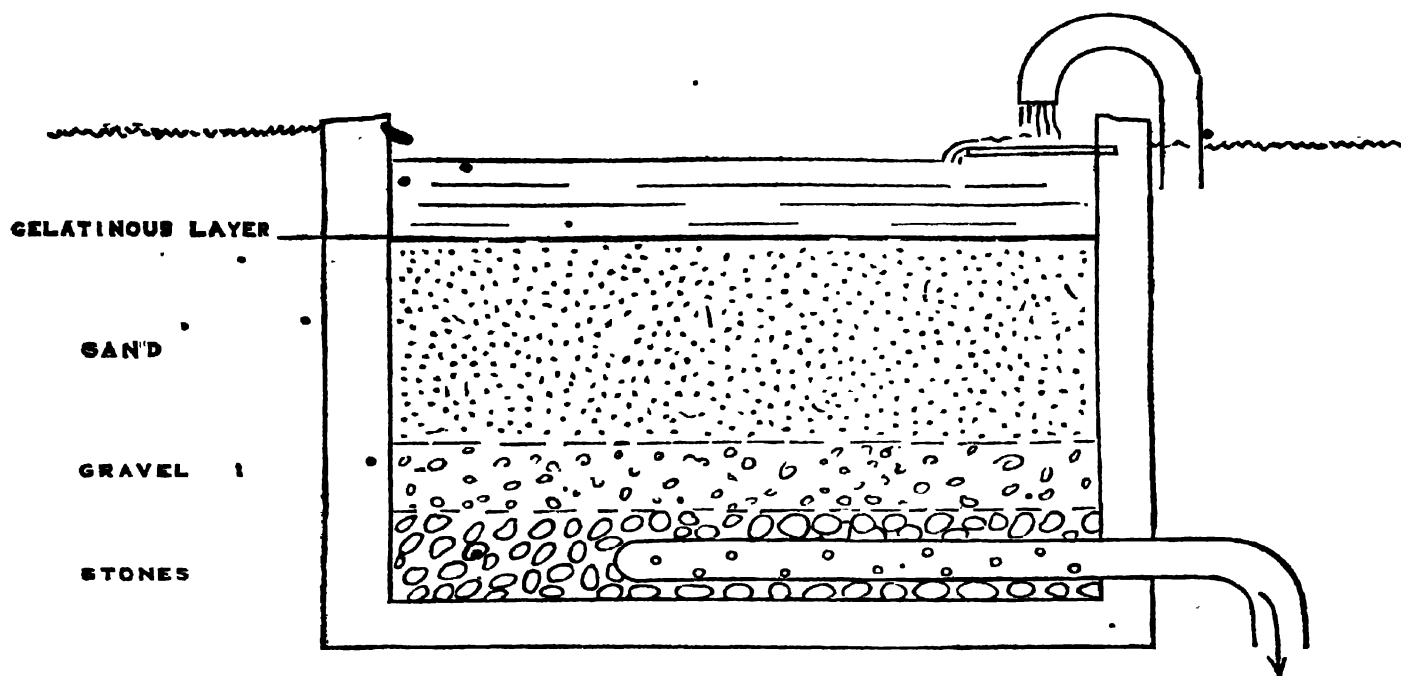


DIAGRAM ILLUSTRATING FOULING OF WELL THROUGH THE JOINTS BY THE SEWAGE FROM A MANURE PIT SOAKING INTO THE GROUND & TRAVELLING ALONG THE TOP OF THE CLAY.



## II.



SECTION OF SAND FILTER.

## HYGIENE SYLLABUS FOR BOYS' SCHOOLS.

## STANDARD III.

- (a) A rapid revision of the course arranged for Standards I and II.
- (b) *Air*.—Its composition. Sources of impurity. Respiration. Combustion. Danger of foul air. Ventilation of rooms.
- (c) *Water*.—Natural waters : rain water, wells, tanks and rivers. Sources of impurity. Methods of purifying—filtering; boiling. Characters of good drinking water. Danger of drinking impure water.
- (d) Abuse of drugs and intoxicants.

## STANDARD IV.

- (a) *The dwelling-house*.—The situation of the dwelling-house. Position of the kitchen, privy, stables and cowsheds. Importance of clearing the ground of jungle, and filling in stagnant pools round about the house. Drainage round house. Avoidance of insanitary acts in the vicinity of the house. Disposal of refuse and night-soil. Disposal of the dead.
- (b) *Exercise*.—Need for. Hours of exercise. Effects on tissues of the body. Excessive exercise to be avoided.
- (c) Abuse of drugs and intoxicants.

## STANDARD V.

- (a) *Food*.—Need for. Organs of digestion; enzymes. Different kinds of food-stuffs (proteids, oils and fats and carbohydrates and salts and their respective values). Milk as a typical food. Various articles of food commonly used in India :—cereals and pulses, potatoes and other vegetables; fruits (unripe and overripe) and spices. Quantity of food. Average diet scale for a native of Bengal. Regularity. Effects of overfeeding. Cooking; cleanliness of cooking vessels.
- (b) *Village sanitation*.—Causes of the insanitary condition of a Bengal village and their influence on the prevalence of malaria—(1) jungles; (2) filthy tanks and too numerous surface collections of water; (3) too close proximity of cultivated lands to dwelling-houses; (4) bad drinking water; (5) inefficient drainage etc. Measures for improved sanitation.
- (c) A brief account of malaria and cholera; their causes, treatment and prevention.
- (d) Abuse of drugs and intoxicants.

STANDARD VI.

- (a) *First aid to the injured.*—Treatment of a case of drowning. Burns. Bites by rabid animals and poisonous insects. Snake-bites.  
 (b) *Insects and pests.*—Mosquitoes and fleas. Common diseases caused by them. Preventive measures.  
 (c) Brief account of plague, small-pox and phthisis; their causes and prevention. Isolation of patients. Vaccination and inoculation. Transmission of disease. Disinfection.  
 (d) Abuse of drugs and intoxicants.

HYGIENE AND DOMESTIC ECONOMY SYLLABUS FOR GIRLS' SCHOOLS.

STANDARD III.

*Kitchen.*—The cleaning of utensils, preparation of vegetables and rice for cooking.  
*Washing of clothes.*—Ventilation and sunlight. Sunning and airing of bedding, mats, etc.  
 Abuse of drugs and intoxicants in districts in which the consumption of drugs and intoxicants prevails among women.

STANDARD IV.

*Kitchen.*—Full preparation of rice in all stages from the paddy. ২৭  
*Water.*—Danger of drinking impure water. Importance of boiling and filtering water.  
*Care of infants.*—Bathing: use of mustard oil; cleanliness of clothing; preparation of food; sleep. Proper treatment and handling of infants.  
 Abuse of drugs and intoxicants in districts in which the consumption of drugs and intoxicants prevails among women.

STANDARD V.

- (a) *Village sanitation.*—Causes of the insanitary condition of a Bengal village and their influence on the prevalence of malaria—(1) jungles; (2) filthy tanks and too numerous surface collections of water; (3) too close proximity of cultivated lands to dwelling-houses, (4) bad drinking water; (5) inefficient drainage, etc. Measures for improved sanitation.  
 (b) A brief account of malaria; its causes, treatment and prevention.  
 (c) *Sick-nursing.*—The sick-room: necessary furniture, cleanliness, ventilation, bedding, washing of patients. Food of patients.  
 Details of nursing, such as the giving of medicine, use of the thermometer, changing of sheets, the use of disinfectants, etc.  
 (d) Abuse of drugs and intoxicants in districts in which the consumption of drugs and intoxicants prevails among women.

STANDARD VI.

Treatment and symptoms of ordinary ailments, such as coughs, colds, fevers, etc.  
 Where no medical aid is forthcoming, treatment of cholera, plague, etc.  
 Treatment of accidents: burns, bruises, scalds, cuts, snake-bites, etc.  
 Sick-diet.  
 Abuse of drugs and intoxicants in districts in which the consumption of drugs and intoxicants prevails among women.

*N.B.*—The work throughout these standards should be made as practical as possible. Hardly any value attaches to this subject, unless it is taken in a practical manner. This will only be possible in respect of all branches of the subject in boarding schools, but day schools may nevertheless do much in this way.

INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY SYLLABUS.

1. It has been remarked by a recent writer on school teaching in England that "a subject makes its strongest claims to a place in a school course, when it not only increases knowledge and exercises mental faculty, but when it stimulates interest in larger views of life and action and provides the continuance of that interest when the initiative of the teacher is withdrawn." If history deserves a place in our curriculum, it is because it does all this, and history teaching to be of any real value should not merely store the mind with useful information about the past, but stimulate the curiosity and arouse the imaginative faculty of the child and help him in taking an intelligent interest in the larger life around him.
2. In the earlier stages this can be best done by means of story-telling, making the child's mind play round imposing personalities and striking incidents. No text-book, however judiciously written, should or can by itself be enough at this stage. The necessary data, the essential facts and dates must, of course, be gathered from the text-book. But the teacher's voice, his manner, his method of exposition, his ready power of illustration, are all important factors in impressing things on the child's mind. It should never be forgotten that the primary function of the history teacher is to teach, and he should never be satisfied with setting lessons and hearing things recited or reproduced out of a text-book. In this

connection the following passage from "Suggestions for the consideration of teachers," issued by the Board of Education in England in 1905, may suitably be quoted:—

"Important as it is to have a well-written and well-illustrated book to be used for the purpose of revising the oral lessons, and to some extent, as a text-book for preparation, no book, however good, can with children of this age, supply the place of vivid and vigorous personal teaching. It is from a judicious combination of stimulating oral teaching with the study of a book that the most fruitful results are to be obtained, and the book will help to give definiteness to the work which might otherwise become desultory and perfunctory. The reading aloud of a history book by the scholars, with occasional explanations by the teacher, is not a proper method of teaching history to children."

3. As a help to the choice of characters and events round which the teacher's effort should centre, and which should form the subject-matter of the prescribed text-book, the following points, about the importance of which there is a general agreement among practical teachers, may be quoted:—

- (a) The child's mind is naturally more in sympathy with action than with contemplation or abstruse reflections.
- (b) The undeveloped faculties of the child respond more readily to the simplicity of the earlier ages and the undeveloped forms of social organisation.
- (c) The child's mind readily understands that which is familiar, and thus the familiar should be made the basis for teaching that which is remote and unfamiliar.

On these grounds, the text-book prescribed for Standards III and IV should be a History Reader about India, and not merely about the Province of Bengal.

4. In Standards III and IV, towards the end of the course, an attempt may be made to familiarise the child with some of those general abstract conceptions which form the subject-matter of higher history teaching; and here concrete illustrations may be made the means of instilling ideas about generalised conceptions. For example, the conception of kingship or of an empire may not be easily intelligible to the child, but the idea of a gracious Queen-Empress or of a mighty King-Emperor presiding over vast continents and taking a parental interest in the races committed to her or his charge is sure to appeal to the child's imagination, and will be readily grasped. Similarly, law, order, justice, government and citizenship are all difficult conceptions. But the village watchman, the police *daroga*, the village *punchayet* and the postman are all familiar figures, and may be used as aids to enable the child to realise the abstract conceptions.

5. History teaching, at least in the higher stages, should aim at training the judgment, strengthening the reasoning faculty and at giving us a living idea of our duties and responsibilities as citizens of a world-wide empire. Boys should learn to discriminate between good and evil as illustrated in the lives of the leading historical characters. They should also be taught the causal relation between facts: how misgovernment, for example, ends in general misery; how kindness breeds confidence; why a certain course of action fails, while another succeeds; how one ruler proves a builder of an empire, and how another sows the seeds of disruption. The result aimed at will best be secured by a detailed study of the British period of Indian history, because that period was a living and abiding interest for us all. The History Reader prescribed for Standards V and VI should, therefore, contain a detailed treatment of this period.

6. The following suggestions are made regarding historical apparatus, viz., text-book illustrations, maps, globes and atlases:—

- (a) The text-book should always be explained and supplemented by the teachers.
- (b) The text-book should be intelligently illustrated, the illustrations throwing light on ancient customs, the remains of a nation's architecture, etc. In this connection, it may be noted that magic-lantern slides illustrating different epochs of English history are easily available and largely used in school. In England perhaps, similar slides for the teaching of Indian history may be prepared cheaply and without much difficulty.
- (c) Maps and atlases should be constantly used, and, if possible, an attempt should be made to prepare and publish a historical atlas for Indian history on the lines of Gardiner's Historical Atlas. It may be mentioned that Gardiner's atlas already contains a few plates illustrative of Indian history.

## HISTORY SYLLABUS.

### STANDARDS III AND IV.

India—Its position on the map of the world and the general features of the country, especially of Bengal and Eastern Bengal.

The Non-Aryans—The coming of the Aryans and their settlement in India.

The two Epics—The story of the Ramayana and the Mahabharata.

The story of Buddha.

Mahavira and the Jains.

The colonisation of Ceylon: the story of Vijaya.

Magadha Empire—Chandragupta.

The invasion of Alexander.

Asoka, Vikramaditya, Kalidasa, Harshavardhan.

India on the eve of the Muhammadan conquest: Bengal—Adisura, Ballal, Lakshman Sen.

The Muhammadan conquest of India—Buktia Khilji.  
 Stories of the Pathan Kings.  
 Kutubuddin, Nasiruddin.  
 Alauddin, Muhammad Tughluk.  
 Bengal under the Pathans—Chaitanya, Nanak, Kabir, Ramanaṇḍa.  
 The stories of Timur and Babar.  
 The Mogul Emperors—Babar, Humayun (Sher Shah), Akbar (Todar Mull), Jehangir, Shah Jehan, Aurangzeb.  
 Sivaji and the Mahrattas.  
 Bengal under the Moguls—the Bārgis.  
 Europeans in India—Foundation of Calcutta, Bombay, Madras.  
 Seraj-ud-daula, the Black Hole, Clive, Plassey.  
 The Dewany—Warren Hastings.  
 Haidar Ali and Tipu Sultan.  
 Consolidation of British Power in India.  
 The Sikhs—Ranjit Sinha and the Sikh War.  
 The Sepoy Mutiny.  
 India under the Crown—Queen Victoria, Empress of India.

*N. B.*—The syllabus should be covered by a text-book with about 40 stories.

#### STANDARDS V AND VI.

Condition of India during the Hindu period.  
 Condition of India during the Muhammadan period and under the Pathans and the Moguls.  
 Early intercourse between Europe and India—Discovery of the Cape route—Earliest Europeans in India and their Settlements—The Portuguese, the Dutch, the French and the English—First Charter of the East India Company.  
 The struggle between the English and the French—Clive, Dupleix, Plassey.  
 The grant of the Dewany—The dual Government.  
 Warren Hastings—His revenue and judicial reforms—The Regulating Act.  
 Extent of British dominion in his time—Rise and progress of the Mahrattas: their contact with British Power.  
 Pitt's India Bill—The Calcutta Madrasah—The Asiatic Society.  
 Lord Cornwallis—His administrative reforms—The Permanent Settlement—Sir John Shore.  
 Lord Wellesley—His wars with Mysore and the Mahrattas—The system of Subsidiary Treaties.  
 Lord Minto—Relation of British Power with Foreign Powers outside India—Renewal of the Company's Charter.  
 Lord Hastings—His wars with Nepal and with the Mahrattas.  
 Lord Amherst—The First Burmese War.  
 Lord William Bentinck—His reforms—Renewal of the Company's Charter—Sir C. Metcalfe.  
 Lord Auckland—The First Afghan War.  
 Lord Ellenborough—The Sind War.  
 Lord Hardinge—The First Sikh War.  
 Lord Dalhousie—The Second Sikh War—The annexation Policy—The Second Burmese War.  
 The Material Progress of the country under Lord Dalhousie—Railways and Telegraphs.  
 Lord Canning—The Sepoy Mutiny.  
 Assumption of direct Government by the Crown—The Queen's Proclamation.  
 India under the Viceroys—Benefits of British Rule.

#### INTRODUCTION OF THE GEOGRAPHY SYLLABUS.

1. Before dealing with the geography syllabus for Standards III to VI, in which, on an average, the pupils range in age from ten to thirteen years, it is necessary that we should realise what the geographical equipment of the pupils entering Standard III is, or is likely to be:—

- (a) They will have been trained to observe, and, in a very elementary way, to associate causally some obvious features of their physical environments.
- (b) They will have some practical acquaintance with standards: *e.g.*, standards of time, distance, direction, area.
- (c) They will have made a beginning of the work which leads to, as its goal, the intelligent reading of maps.
- (d) They will know something of plants and animals; the differences between them, their differing habitats, and their uses.
- (e) Some effect will have been given to geography as a correlating subject.

2. We have now to consider what will be the most vital parts of the work in the standards that follow, namely, III to VI. The subject-matter in these standards will be, in accordance with the most generally accepted views as to the treatment of the subject, "Home" geography, and the beginnings of "World" geography.

3. In these standards the pupils will at first be occupied with a stage of the subject ("Home" geography) in which it is possible for them to get their knowledge, or at any rate to have it illustrated, largely at first hand. The transition will then have to be made to the stage ("World" geography) in which they will have to make use of their imagination. They will have to apply standards, with which they will have become gradually familiar, and principles derived from a study of their immediate surroundings, to larger and larger areas, as to which their sources of information should mainly be the map. It follows that steady progress in the understanding and use of plans and maps is vital to the success of the work, and it is worth while to sacrifice a good deal to secure this. The work should be as practical as possible, and this will make it all the more suitable for pupils of this age, and the necessity of spending a good deal of time in acquiring some proficiency in the freehand drawing of outlines and in learning to make the conventional signs used on maps need not be regretted. Ample practice in noting directions, and in measuring and estimating distances will also be necessary. A true north and south line should be conspicuously marked somewhere in every school, and from the determination of the relative situation of such objects as are indicated in a plan of the school and play-ground advance may be made to the determination of the bearing of points in the immediate neighbourhood, both practically and from a large-scale map. And so to places further and further afield using maps of continually smaller scale, until the pupils are familiar with the bearings and distances away as determined from maps of the more important towns, and the prominent physical features of the province and of India.

4. The treatment of the subject should, as far as possible, be causal, but this method must not be pressed too hard; otherwise the pupils at this age will soon get out of their depth. It would, for example, be unwise to attempt any elaborate explanation of the cause of the seasons, or to enter in any detail into the proofs of the roundness of the earth. What is of far more importance is to continue such observational work as will prepare the way for the intelligent apprehension of the more difficult parts of the subject when the time comes to deal with them. With this end in view, observations should be made of such things as the place of sunrise and sunset at different times of the year, of the face of buildings that receive sunlight in the early morning at different times of the year, of how far sunlight reaches into a room at different times of day at different times of the year, and of the varying length of shadows at noon; and the association of these circumstances with higher or lower temperatures should be effected. Observations of wind direction should also be made and recorded. In such ways the required association between wind, weather and season will be brought about. When the time comes for it, it will be easy to connect travel northwards in our hemisphere with, as a rule, increasing cold, and travel southwards with, as a rule, increasing heat.

5. In many parts of Bengal a somewhat vigorous exercise of the imagination will be required to enable the pupils to realise the variety of relief on the earth's surface, and the effect of this variety upon scenery and the conditions of life. Here pictures may be used with advantage, and, with some caution, the relief model, the relief map, and the relief globe. It will not be necessary at this stage to dwell on the evolution of scenery through the wear and tear of the land surface. It will be sufficient to draw attention to the existence of land waste, as evidenced by the muddiness of moving water after rain, and the way in which rivers in Bengal carve and change their channels. This part of the subject lends itself to easy illustration. A mound composed of a judicious mixture of clay, sand and ordinary soil will exhibit during the rainy season many of the most striking results of denudation.

6. A warning is perhaps still required against burdening the memories of these young pupils with lists of place-names and commodities. The number of names that it is really necessary to learn formally is quite few. A committee recently appointed for the purpose in America prepared the following list of cities in Europe that pupils at this stage should know:—London, Liverpool, Manchester, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Madrid, Berlin, Hamburg, Vienna, Rome, Naples, Athens, Constantinople, St. Petersburg, Paris, Marseilles and Venice. A like economy should be exercised in memorising the names of other geographical features. With honest teaching, and with maps used as they should be, much knowledge of this kind will be acquired informally and in a more useful way.

7. The work throughout should be made as practical as possible.

## GEOGRAPHY SYLLABUS.

### STANDARD III.

1. (a) Measurement of distance by pacing. Representation of actual distances by lines drawn to scale, using familiar units, *e.g.*, length of finger-joint to represent one pace. Change of scale, *e.g.*, a distance in paces represented by a certain number of lengths of the finger-joint should be expressed in feet and represented by inches or fractions of an inch. Practice in reading plans drawn to scale.

(b) Plans of school-room on various scales should be drawn on the black board by the teacher, the measurements being supplied by the children. The children should copy the plans drawn by the teacher, on a suitably reduced scale, using marked rulers. Plan of school block and playground made to scale from measurements taken by the children.

(c) Out-of-door lessons on direction, and the approximate determination on points of the compass by the observation of the position of the sun at different times of the day.

(d) Schools walks, in which attention is drawn to the chief physical features of the neighbourhood, should be occasionally taken. The terms used to denote the physical features observed; *e.g.*, maidan, plain; nullah, river; jungle, forest; coast, bank; river-mouth, tributary, channel, etc., should be more fully explained in the class-room, and illustrated by means of sand or clay. The way in which these surface features are represented on a map should be explained and illustrated.

2. (a) The pupils will now be able to understand descriptive lessons given from the map on the geography of the country outside their own immediate neighbourhood, the nearest river or stream (where does it come from? where does it go to?), a high road, or other suitable surface feature of the locality being used to connect the home district with neighbouring districts. Such descriptive lessons may be extended until the whole province has been covered, and a clear idea of the leading physical features of Bengal as a whole has been reached.

(b) The chief occupations of the people, and how they vary to some extent in different parts of the province, *e.g.*, on the sea coast, in the hills, in the mining districts. A few simple lessons on what men need in the way of food, clothing, etc., and how these needs are supplied, may lead the pupil to understand why people live together in hamlets, villages, and towns. The chief towns of Bengal and their situation. Calcutta described as a capital, port, and trading centre.

(c) The position of Bengal in relation to the Bay of Bengal, the adjoining provinces, and India as a whole, should be explained, using both the map and the globe.

3. Stories very simply told and illustrated by suitable drawings or pictures, to interest the pupils in other features of their country than those with which they are familiar, and to give them an idea of other parts of the world and other ways of living than their own, *e.g.*, down a Bengal river to the sea; ships waiting for the tide: what they carry. Up a Bengal river: pebbles in its bed near the hills, its rapid course down a rocky channel in the hills; a river in flood; the sites of the houses and villages; the surf on the Madras coast; masula boats and catamarans; a railway: embankments, cuttings, bridges, and tunnels; the passengers and goods carried; animals of the Indian jungles; the tiger, elephant, leopard, bear, bison, buffalo, deer; where they live, and how they obtain their food. Stories of other lands and peoples: the Esquimos of the frozen north, the wandering peoples of the Asian steppes: the fur-hunters of the northern forests: the fishermen of the North Sea: the elephant-hunters of the African forests: the pearl fishers of Ceylon, etc.

#### STANDARD IV.

1. (a) Lessons on the map of the immediate neighbourhood, including the school. If possible, the class should be taken to a height (included in the map) from which the area, depicted in the map can be seen. The maps should be placed so that the directions on it agree with the compass, and the features represented on the map should be identified, and their direction from the point of observation noted.

The pupils should make simple maps for themselves of the school locality, roughly to scale.

The map of India should be occasionally drawn on the blackboard by the teacher, and the pupils should copy it as it is being drawn. The least possible detail should be given: the Vindhya ranges, the Deccan plateau and the Western Ghats, the line of the Himalaya and the north-western highlands, the Brahmaputra, Ganges, Indus, Narbada, Mahanadi, Godavari, Kistna, and the Kaveri, the situations of the larger political divisions, and the sites of Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Nagpur, Benares, Allahabad, Lucknow, Cawnpore, Delhi, Lahore, and Karachi.

(b) Observations of the daily motions of the sun by means of a vertical stick fixed on a horizontal board. The position and length of the shadow cast at noon should be noted occasionally throughout the year. Observation of the position of the shadow of the school and of the length of the shadow at different times of day at different times of year.

(c) What becomes of the rain that falls on the land. Connexion between flow of water and slope of the land. Water partings and river basins illustrated by models in clay or sand.

2. (a) The position of India on the globe and in relation to Eurasia, should be carefully explained.

(b) The outstanding surface features of India, with special reference to the great river basins. The larger political divisions and principal towns. Occupations of the people. The parts of the country where population is most dense and least dense, and why. The principal food-crops, fruits, and forest trees, and where they flourish best.

4. Stories should be told and descriptive lessons given with the object (among others) of making the pupils interested in their work and of giving fuller illustration of the subject-matter taught. Such topics as the following are suggested:—A journey from the place

where the lesson is given to Calcutta, from Calcutta to Darjeeling, from Calcutta to Delhi, from Calcutta to Madras, etc. How salt is obtained from sea water on the coast; the falls of the Kaveri; the coal mines of Raniganj; description of Indian cities, such as Benares, Nagpur, Madras, Bombay, Lucknow, etc. A few lessons describing incidents of travel or adventure abroad, *e.g.*, whale fishing, an American cotton plantation, the Pyramids of Egypt, the land of the midnight sun, an eruption of Vesuvius, an avalanche in the Alps, a prairie fire.

#### STANDARD V.

1. (a) The practical work of previous standards continued. Wind direction and clouds in connexion with the state of the weather should be observed at different seasons and noted in the exercise books.

(b) Practice in reading simple physical maps. Blank maps, in particular of Asia and Europe, to be filled in by inserting only the principal mountains, rivers, and towns, and by naming the most important coast features and arms of the sea.

Frequent sketch maps as revision work, specially in connexion with the definitions of geographical terms and the representation on maps of the most important surface features.

(c) The work of rivers in carving their channels, and in transporting land waste.

2. Eurasia treated very generally. Its situation in relation to the other great land masses of the world. The great lowlands and the great highlands taught from the map in connexion with the main river basins. The greater coast features, and seas. General comparison of the climate of different regions. The characteristic vegetation and animals. The main political divisions, and the peoples inhabiting them.

3. Descriptive lessons on important routes in relation to direction and surface features: *e.g.*, Bombay to Mecca, Calcutta to Canton, Peking to Irkutsk, Odessa by sea to Marseilles, London to Vienna and St. Petersburg.

#### STANDARD VI.

1. (a) The latitude and longitude circles on a globe, with easy exercises, such as naming the latitude and longitude of places marked on the globe, naming the countries crossed by a particular parallel or meridian, and naming places on or near the same parallel or meridian.

The area of Britain should be roughly compared with the area of its greater colonies and dependencies, and the distances of these from Britain measured on the globe.

(b) Further work and revision of previous work in the explanation and illustration of the more important features of land and water.

(c) Elementary notions of climate. Comparison of Bengal with other parts of India as regards temperature and rainfall at different times of year.

(d) The blank maps of Africa, Australia, North America, and South America to be filled in as indicated under Standard V, with special attention to the parts that are British or under British influence.

2. Africa, Australia, North America, and South America treated very generally but with more particular reference to the parts that are British or under British influence. The main surface features and coast features should be taught from the map.

The British Isles from the map in some general way, but with more particular attention to England. General comparison of Britain, its climate and population, with these of its chief colonies and dependencies.

3. Descriptive lessons on such subjects as:—The discovery of America by Columbus, the search for the source of the Nile, the colonization of New England and Virginia, an African ostrich farm, an Australian sheep run, the cattle ranches of North America, the Gauchos of the Pampas, etc. The discovery by European explorers of tobacco, maize, the potato, quinine, and alpaca.

### THE DRAWING SYLLABUS.

#### STANDARD III.

(i) *Chalk*.—(a) Free-arm drawing of natural objects which have been taken in the science lessons. The choice need not be limited to these. More detail and accuracy of form will be expected than in Standard II. (b) Drawing of large common objects, such as a *lota*, a bucket, a lamp, etc.

(ii) *Pencil*.—(a) Drawing on the same lines, care being taken that they are on a fairly large scale. (b) Memory drawings should form a part of the work.

*N.B.*—Chalk drawings at this stage may be discontinued, if desired.

#### STANDARD IV.

(i) The drawings from natural objects to be still continued, but studies of single leaves and flowers are too elementary at this stage. Such studies as the following are suitable: branch bearing leaves and flowers or leaves and fruit; a cluster of flowers, etc.

(ii) Very simple ornamental designs from the flat. A dozen copies to be chosen from the first-grade South Kensington series.

## STANDARD V.

- (i) Elementary study of perspective. The drawing of solid objects of rectangular, cylindrical, conical, and other forms. These should be very simple at first. Positions of objects relative to the eye level should be varied from time to time. Objects should be represented in their natural positions above or below the eye level. (Examples boxes, books, almirah, foot-stool or *mora*, paper basket, punkah, etc.)
- (ii) Drawing from ornamental designs.
- (iii) Nature drawings.

## STANDARD VI.

- (i) The syllabus of Standard V in perspective to be continued, but with the study of more difficult models, such as chairs, tables, blackboards, arches, part of a room or verandah, etc.
- (ii) Nature drawing—study of light and shade.

## GEOMETRICAL DRAWING AND EXPERIMENTAL GEOMETRY SYLLABUS.

## STANDARD III.

Drawing and measurement of straight lines. Circles: drawing circles of different radii; drawing circles to touch one another; drawing simple patterns involving circles. Construction of triangles with given sides; isosceles and equilateral triangles; simple patterns involving these figures. Use of set scales; construction of right angles and right-angled triangles; construction of parallel lines. Bisection of straight lines. Measurement of straight lines connected with the various figures. Experimental verification of simple geometrical theorems arising out of the constructions, e.g., "two sides of a triangle are greater than the third."

Apparatus required: a pair of pencil compasses, 6" foot-rule, India-rubber, set scale, pencil. The whole may be obtained in its cheapest form for about 4 annas. A divider point, to be used with the compasses, is desirable, but not necessary. The teacher should possess a good pen-knife, so that the pencils used by the boys can be sharpened to a fine point.

## STANDARD IV.

Drawing and measurement of angles with the protractor. Construction of an elementary paper protractor. Construction of triangles with given sides and angles. Measurement of the elements of triangles constructed with given data. Bisection of angles. Drawing perpendiculars to lines from internal and external points. Measurement of lines and angles occurring in the various constructions. Experimental verification of simple geometrical theorems.

Additional apparatus required: a semi-circular protractor.

## STANDARDS V AND VI. †

Theoretical and Practical Geometry (modern methods) corresponding to the first 15 propositions of the first book of Euclid.

The constructions are to be made with the help of a ruler and compasses only.

N.B.—No text-book is required by the pupils in any of the standards, but the teacher should use one for his own guidance.

## THE MENSURATION SYLLABUS FOR MIDDLE VERNACULAR AND UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS ONLY.

## STANDARD IV.

Definitions and units of measurement, rectangular measure.

## STANDARD V.

Rectangular measure continued, working out areas with the help of fractions, oblique parallelograms, triangles.

## STANDARD VI.

Trapezia, polygons, circles, elementary cubic measures.

N.B.—The study of cubic measures should only be commenced at Standard IV, because before this stage boys will not possess sufficient knowledge of arithmetic.



## THE NEEDLE-WORK SYLLABUS FOR GIRLS' SCHOOLS.

## STANDARD III.

- (i) Cross-stitch.
- (ii) Making a chemise (gathers can be, but need not be, used for the band).
- (iii) Plain knitting with two needles.

## STANDARD IV.

- (i) Cutting out and making a jacket.
- (ii) Making button holes.
- (iii) Marking on cloth in vernacular characters.
- (iv) Knitting plain and purl with two needles.

## STANDARD V.

- (i) Cutting out and making a petticoat with tucks, and gathering it and putting it into a band.
- (ii) Darning and herring-boning.
- (iii) Knitting of plain socks for babies.

## STANDARD VI.

- (i) The cutting out and making of a *kurta* and *gunti* (gores and gussets).
- (ii) The cutting out and making of a *piran*.
- (iii) Feather-stitching.
- (iv) Patching (flannel, calico and print).

N.B.—Patterns of chemise, jacket, *kurta* and *piran* are kept in the office of the Inspectress of Schools, Bengal, and can be borrowed.

## NOTE ON SCHOOL GARDENS.

IN connection with the study of plant life, the importance of which has been insisted upon in the syllabus, the provision of school gardens should be considered as most desirable. Where a garden is impossible, plants should be grown in boxes or pots. The attention of school managers, teachers and others is invited to the following extract from some remarks on school gardens made by Mr. F. G. Sly, Officiating Inspector-General of Agriculture in India:—

"The master must use real objects, in order to cultivate in the child the habits of observing and thinking. In this matter, school gardens are of primary importance. I recognize the difficulties that in some parts stand in the way of providing each rural school with a garden, but these might be overcome more often than they are. Where this is impossible, a very great deal can be accomplished by growing plants in boxes and pots. The right use of a school garden or school pots is not always enforced. I have seen school gardens in which the whole of the work was done by the school watchman, and which served the sole purpose of growing a few English vegetables for presentation to an inspecting officer. The best school gardens visited by me served the useful purposes of beautifying the school surroundings and of giving some manual training to the children, but even these objects are of secondary importance. The real object of a school garden should be to supply materials for object-lessons in which the pupils can study the growth of plants. It should be a garden where 'nature is studied in its relations to the child, from the child's standpoint, by the teacher with the children.' If there is not room for each child to grow his own patch, each class should jointly cultivate its own plot, not in order to produce the best results, but to observe and study plant growth. Under the guidance of the teacher, the child should observe the parts of a seed, the plant food in it, the process of germination and the conditions necessary for it. In each stage of the growth of the plant he should pull up a specimen and observe the roots, their uses and their growth; the stems, their uses and structure; the leaves, their uses and structure; the flowers, their parts and uses, and methods of fertilization, the fruits and seeds; their formation and uses, methods of disposal and the like. He should observe the soil and its composition, the effect of plant food and manures. The gardens should be deliberately used to give object-lessons in failures as well as in success in connection with soils, drainage, manures, weeds, and the like. School gardens need by no means be expensive; a portion of the school compound can often be utilized, and the commonest seeds obtained free in the village are as useful as those purchased from a merchant. In any case, the cost of growing some plants in pots and boxes is infinitesimal. Plants collected from the roadside and cultivator's field can never take the place of a school garden. The child must do the things himself; he must sow his own seed and observe the growth of his own plants."

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 26th April 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	6.10	9	9½	Rainfall general. Weather seasonable. Heavy showers retarding preparation of lands for the <i>bhadoi</i> and winter rice crops. No cattle-disease. Fodder and food stocks sufficient. No water scarcity.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0.59	9½	9	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 2.44 inches. Weather cloudy. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Rampur Hat. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported.
3	BANKURA ...	3.04	10½	10½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 1.54 inches. Weather cloudy with rain almost every day. Lands being prepared for <i>aus</i> and <i>aman</i> paddy. Planting of sugarcane commenced at some places. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE. ...	3.52	10	10	Rainfall at Contai 0.69, at Tamruk 2.05 and at Ghatal 3.94 inches. Planting of sugarcane continuing. <i>Boro</i> paddy damaged by heavy rain and storms. Ploughing of lands for autumn rice retarded. Prospects of late cotton, <i>rabi</i> crops and tobacco fair. Outturn of sugarcane estimated at 85 per cent. in the Tamruk subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in thanas Kharagpore, Narayangarh, Keshiari and Dantan. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8½ seers at Tamruk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	2.67	9	9	Weather cloudy. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	2.80	8½	8	Lands for <i>aus</i> paddy and jute being prepared. Prospects of sugarcane and vegetable crops improved by recent rain. Harvesting of <i>boro</i> paddy going on. About six annas crop expected. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported.
7	24-PARGANAS	3.00	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Common rice selling at 6 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Basirhat, at 10½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	2.59	8½	8½	Rainfall at Kushtia 1.53, at Chuadanga 2.04, at Meherpur 1.18 and at Ranaghat 1.83 inches. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and jute continuing. Prices of staple food-grains slightly risen. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-pox prevailing in thanas Karimpore and Gangani. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	1.66	9	9½	Rain being received almost every day of the week and weather cloudy almost every evening. Lands being cultivated for <i>aus</i> and <i>aman</i> paddy. Mulberry and <i>boro</i> paddy much improved by rain. Condition of agricultural stock good in the Lalbagh subdivision, and fair in the Kandi subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient, but scarcity of drinking-water still felt in Sagardighi and Bhagwangola thanas. Cattle-disease reported from Domkal.
10	JERROCK	1.96	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 1.69, at Magura 3.14, at Narail 4.22 and at Bangaon 2.32 inches. Weather cloudy. Rain general. Recent rain good for cultivation. Sowing operations going on briskly. More rain wanted in Jhenidah. Fodder and water insufficient in places. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Jhenidah subdivisions. Agricultural stock in good condition.
11	KHULNA	2.30	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 0.58 and at Satkhira 1.89 inches. Weather cloudy with occasional slight rain. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. No apprehension of famine. Fodder sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
12	PATNA	0.98	9 11½	9 15½	Weather cool and cloudy. Recent rainfall general throughout the district and beneficial to the sugarcane crop; and also for fodder for cattle. Preparation of lands for the sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> and winter paddy in full swing. Planting of sugarcane going on. <i>Makai</i> and <i>cheena</i> being sown in <i>diara</i> lands. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from the Behar and Barh subdivisions. Fodder and water sufficient.
13	GAYA	0.70	9½ 13	10 13½	Weather seasonable and cloudy. Sugarcane and <i>cheena</i> doing well. Prices rising slowly. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient, except in the Nawadah and Aurangabad subdivisions. Cattle-disease reported from the Aurangabad subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD	1.22	9½ 15	9½ 15	Rainfall at Buxar 0.31, at Sasaram 0.30 and at Bhabhua 0.33 inch. Some good done to the sugarcane crop by rain. Planting of sugarcane and threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks under the normal. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN	2.57	10 11	10 15½	Weather cloudy. Rainfall general and beneficial to the standing <i>cheena</i> and sugarcane crops but threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops retarded and considerable damage done to grain on the threshing-floors. Lands which had got hardened for want of moisture now being ploughed for <i>bhadoi</i> crops. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Food-stock resources external. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
16	CHAMPARAN	3.31	8½ 15½	9 15½	Rainfall at Bettiah 1.85 inches. Weather cool. Rainfall general and beneficial for the preparation of lands for sowing but <i>rabi</i> crops damaged after harvesting. Condition of agricultural stock normal. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
		Inches.			
17	MUZAFFARPUR	0.38	{ 9 15*	9 16*	Weather cool and occasionally cloudy. Rainfall general throughout the district. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 1.19 and at Hajipur 1.06 inches. Common rice and maize selling at 8 and 14½ seers a rupee, respectively at Sitamarhi and at 8½ and 13½ seers a rupee, respectively at Hajipur. Cattle-disease reported in Belsand and Muzaffarpur thanas. Fodder now probably sufficient, the grass being revived by the recent rain. Excavation of tanks and boring of wells going on and the water-supply somewhat improved. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Sowings of early <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Scarcity existing in parts of the Sitamarhi subdivision. Number of persons on test-works on the 22nd instant—348 men, 511 women and 198 children—total 1,057. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses—821. Much field work provided for the labouring classes by the recent rain.
18	DARBHANGA	2.23	{ 8½ 13*	8½ 13½*	Weather cloudy. Further good rain during the week. Lands being ploughed and sowings commenced. <i>Takari</i> loans will now be given out with great advantage after the rain. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder available. Cattle-disease reported in four villages. Number of persons on relief-works on the 22nd instant—49,474, showing reduction of 5,000 on last week's return. The number of persons gratuitously relieved—26,621. Further reduction in workers expected as result of the rainfall and <i>takari</i> loan distribution with some increase in gratuitous relief. <i>Makai</i> selling at 13 seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR	3.33	{ 8½ 13½*	8½ 13½*	Weather showery. Lands being ploughed for <i>bhadoi</i> and <i>aghani</i> paddy. Much good done and ploughing facilitated by the recent rain. Prices of food-grains stationary. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri, Baktiarpur and Bariarpur thanas. Fodder and water scarce in some parts of the Jamui subdivision.
20	DAHAGALPUR	0.50	{ 8½ 13*	8½ 13*	Weather cloudy and seasonable. Good and general rainfall during the week rising to 4.75 inches at Banka. The affected tracts much benefited by it. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Cattle-disease reported in thana Daparkha in the Supaul subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Condition of agricultural stock good. 130 men, 305 women and 351 children—total 786—on gratuitous relief in Madhipura and 637 men, 1,500 women and 1,848 children—total 3,985—in Supaul. 168 men, 221 women and 82 children—total 471—on test-works in Madhipura and 439 men, 296 women and 88 children—total 823—in Supaul, besides large numbers on private works.
21	ARARIA	0.49	{ 10† 12½*	10† 12½*	Rainfall at Araria 0.49 and at Forbesganj 1.85 inches. Weather cloudy with strong east winds. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and jute in progress. Agricultural operations benefited by rain. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Scarcity of fodder and water gradually disappearing. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar, Katihar and Dhamdaha thanas. Stocks of food-grains sufficient due to imports. 163 men, 298 women and 9 children—total 470—relieved gratuitously. Common rice (local) selling at 8 seers a rupee at the Sadar and Araria subdivision and at 8½ seers a rupee in Kishanganj.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches			
22	DARJEELING ...	2.21	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Siliguri 0.03 inch. Weather seasonable. Hills—Wheat and barley being harvested. Maize and potatoes being sown. Terai—Lands being prepared for <i>bhdoi</i> paddy. Sowings of jute commenced. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PARAGANAS.	0.92	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Deoghur 2.02, at Godda 1.54, at Jamtara 1.54, at Pakour 0.99 and at Rajmahal 1.18 inches. Weather cloudy. Outturn of <i>mahur</i> good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Water sufficient, but fodder still insufficient in the Godda and Pakour subdivisions.
24	CUTTACK ...	2.78	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cotton and sugarcane growing. Ploughing of lands in progress. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ..	5.46	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	Rainfall at Bhadrak 2.21 inches. Weather seasonable. Ploughing of fields, planting of sugarcane and harvesting of <i>dalia</i> paddy continuing. Vegetables progressing well. No cattle disease. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices rising at the Sadar subdivision and stationary at the Bhadrak subdivision.
26	ANGUL ...	3.13	15	15	Rainfall at Phulbani 1.31 inches. Weather cloudy with occasional showers of rain and heavy hail-storms at Angul on the 23rd damaging some standing crops. Lands being ploughed. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient.
27	PURI ...	2.86	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Khurda 1.94 inches. Sugarcane thriving. Cotton in pods. <i>Dalia</i> paddy, <i>mung</i> and castor being harvested. Cattle-disease reported from Chowbiskud Chakla. Common rice selling at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Khurda. 24 men, 114 women and 228 children—total 366—attending kitchens; 12 men, 158 women and 6 children—total 176—receiving gratuitous relief.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	2.13	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather occasionally cloudy. Fields being ploughed for the sowing of <i>kharif</i> crops. Sugarcane plants being manured and watered. Condition of vegetables good. Bunderpest in both the <i>tahsils</i> . Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Common rice selling at 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
		Inches.			
29	HAZARIBAGH...	1.12	8½ 12*	8½ 12*	Weather cool and cloudy. Prospects of standing crops good. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient.
30	FRANCHI ...	1.11	9	9	Weather cloudy. Ploughing and manuring in progress. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	0.56	9	9	Weather cloudy. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops and <i>mahua</i> completed. Sugarcane doing well. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 217 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.
32	MANBHUM ...	1.51	11	11	Weather cool and cloudy. State of standing crops good. Felling of <i>mahua</i> beginning to cease. Outturn of tobacco and sugarcane estimated at 58 and 75 per cent. respectively. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9½ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRHUM ...	3.04	9½	9	Weather cloudy. Fields being prepared for early rice. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 10 and 12 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	0.76	8	8	Weather occasionally cloudy. Sowing of <i>jute</i> and weeding of <i>dahra</i> paddy continuing. Prospects of standing crops good. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	PRUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Daspalla ...      1.25</p> <p>Athmullik ...      0.56</p> <p>Narsingpur ...      2.00</p> <p>Baramba ...      2.02</p> <p>Pal-Lahara ...      0.10</p> <p>Hindol ...      1.98</p> <p>Keonjhar ...      0.86</p> <p>Athgarh ...      0.72</p> <p>Nilgiri ...      1.84</p> <p>Ranpur ...      0.61</p> <p>Bonai ...      0.01</p> <p>Nayagarh ...      1.72</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ...      1.66</p> <p>Dhenkanal ...      0.97</p> <p>Talcher ...      0.41</p> <p>Patna ...      1.41</p> <p>Sonpur ...      0.72</p> <p>Kalahandi ...      0.20</p> <p>Kairakhol ...      0.64</p> <p>Gungpur ...      0.11</p> <p>Baud ...      0.63</p> <p>Khandpara ...      Moderate rain for two consecutive days during the week.</p> <p>Weather hot and cloudy. Harvesting of <i>dahra</i> paddy going on in Narsingpur. The estimated outturn of <i>sunmuy</i> 8 annas in Athgarh. Sugarcane growing well in Narsingpur, Athgarh, Ranpur, Nayagarh, Dhenkanal, Kalahandi and Baud. State of standing crops good in Daspalla, Hindol and Mayurbhanj. Preparation of lands for next season's crop vigorously going on after the recent rainfall in all States. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 9 seers in Keonjhar and 12 seers in Mayurbhanj, Narsingpur and Khandpara to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† The report is for the week ending the 17th April 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—Rain was general all over the Province. The fall was heavy in parts of Lower Bengal, Orissa and North Bihar. Cultivation has been facilitated and prospects of standing crops have improved, but some damage has been done to the *rabi* crops on threshing-floors in Saran and Champaran. A storm did some damage in Angul. Sowing of jute and other *bhadai* crops has commenced. The sugarcane crop and vegetables are doing well. The price of common rice has risen in Burdwan, the 24-Parganas, Nadia, Murshidabad, Gaya, Champaran, Bhagalpur, the Sonthal Parganas and Balasore, has fallen in Birbhum, Howrah, Jessore, Hazaribagh and Siughbhum and has been stationary in the remaining districts. Cattle-disease is reported from Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Puri, Sambalpur, Ranchi and Palamau. The recent rain has greatly improved the water-supply. Insufficiency of fodder and water is, however, still reported in parts of Jessore, Gaya and Monghyr. The number of persons on test-works in Muzaffarpur and Bhagalpur was 2,351 and the famine relief-works in Darbhanga were attended by 49,474 persons. Gratuitous relief was given to 33,442 persons in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Puri and Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 27th April 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

**PRICES-CURRENT** (retail) of *Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarter*

		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																				
DIVISION	Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR OHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- eum</i> ).				
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.								
		BENGAL.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	
BURDWAN DIVISION.	1	Burdwan ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 10	9 11	7 0	10 0	10 4	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	2	Birbhum ..	9 0	7 8	8 4	...	...	...	9 8	10 0	7 0	9 8	10 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	3	Bankura ..	8 8	8 8	8 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	3 4	10 8	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	4	Midnapore ...	10 8	8 0	8 0	...	...	...	10 6	10 8	7 0	11 0	11 0	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	5	Hooahly ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	8 8	6 8	8 8	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	6	Howrah ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 8	8 0	8 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
PRESIDENCY DIVISION.	7	24-Parganas ...	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	7 0	9 8	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	8	Calcutta ..	7 6	7 6	7 0	12 8	12 10	9 0	7 12	7 12	6 10	10 0	10 0	8 6	...	...	...	13 12	14 0	7 0	...	
	9	Nadia ..	9 2	10 0	10 0	12 4	11 12	Not re- ported	8 15	9 0	6 12	9 2	9 4	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	10	Murshidabad ..	11 0	11 0	10 0	15 8	15 0	6 0	8 0	8 4	7 0	9 0	9 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	11	Jessore ..	6 8	6 8	6 8	7 8	8 8	8 0	8 4	8 3	6 13	9 4	9 2	7 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	12	Khutna ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	9 8	8 0	10 0	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
PATNA DIVISION.		BIHAR.																				
	13	Patna ...	9 4	9 8	9 4	17 0	17 8	12 0	9 4	9 8	7 12	10 4	10 4	9 0	...	Not sold.	8 8	...	...	...	...	
	14	Gaya ..	9 8	10 4	7 0	16 8	14 5	10 8	9 0	9 3	7 0	10 9	10 10	7 5	15 0	14 5	8 0	...	...	...	...	
	15	Shahabad ...	10 0	9 0	8 0	14 0	14 0	11 0	9 8	9 8	7 8	9 8	9 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	16	Saran ...	10 0	9 12	8 4	14 0	16 0	12 0	9 0	9 0	7 0	10 0	10 4	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	17	Champanan ...	9 0	8 0	7 8	18 0	17 0	15 12	8 8	8 8	7 8	8 12	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
TARAI DIVISION.	18	Muzaffarpur ...	9 0	8 0	9 0	15 0	12 0	14 0	6 0	6 0	7 0	9 0	9 0	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	19	Lachhanga ...	8 12	7 11	8 12	15 6	15 6	11 0	7 11	7 11	7 11	8 8	8 8	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

A. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Katwa 18½ seers; Asansol 21 seers; Kalna 22½ seers; Raniganj 21 seers.

B. At Pampur Hat the retail price of salt is 22 soers per rupee.

6. At Vishnupur the retail price of salt is 22 seers per ruppee.

D. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Contai 20 seers ; Tamluk 20 seers ; Ghatal 22½ seers.

E In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Serampore 20 seers; Aramouga 16 seers.

**F A.** Ulubaria the retail price of salt is 2½ seers per rupee (panga).

G. In the parts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Chitla 22 seers (karkatch); Baranai 16 seers, Baduria 21½ seers; Moorabai 21 seers; Vishnupur 16 seers; Barrackpore report not received.

8. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kushtia 21 seers (pungu); Onnangra 18 seers (karkatch); Maherpur report not received; Naraghat 20 seers (crushed).



## Station Bazars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th April 1909.

## SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number
MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Eleusine Corocana</i> ).			KANGNI OR KAKUN ITALIAN MILLET ( <i>Setaria italica</i> ).			GRAM, UHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arietinum</i> ).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR ( <i>dāl</i> ) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			SALT.			SALT.						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.				
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 0	13 0	9 4	...	...	...	9 0	9 8	8 0	21 0	21 0	19 0	1 11 0	1 12 0	1 13 0	1			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	12 0	6 0	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 0	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	2 6 0	2			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	4 4	...	...	...	8 8	8 4	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 0	9 0 to 10 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	7 0	D 20 0	Crushed Bombay 19 0	20 0	1 12 0	Crushed Bombay 1 14 0	1 12 0	4			
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	7 4	6 6	6 4	E 20 0	20 0	18 0	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	2 1 0	5			
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	9 0	...	...	...	7 4	7 0	7 0	F 16 0	16 0	16 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 8 0	6			
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 0	12 0	10 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	G 23 8	25 0	22 8	1 10 0	Panga. 1 9 0	1 14 0	7			
...	...	...	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 6	13 8	13 8	10 10	7 12	7 12	7 10	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 9 0	Panga. 1 9 0	1 10 0	8			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	13 0	10 8	...	...	...	6 8	7 2	6 8	H 16 0	16 0	16 0	1 14 0	Karkatub. 1 14 0	1 14 0	9			
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 8	14 0	11 0	...	...	...	10 8	10 0	7 0	I 21 0	21 0	18 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 4 0	10			
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	10 0	...	...	...	0	11 0	10 0	J 23 12	23 12	20 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 13 0	11			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	7 0	...	...	...	5 8	5 8	7 0	K 16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 6 0	12			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 4	13 0	12 0	15 8	15 8	11 4	10 0	9 4	8 8	L 19 0	19 0	19 0	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	2 0 0	13			
...	...	...	12 0	10 4	7 0	13 8	15 9	10 0	15 0	14 5	9 12	8 8	9 12	6 8	M 20 0	19 5	19 8	2 0 0	1 15 6	2 1 0	14			
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 0	12 0	11 0	15 0	15 0	11 0	10 0	8 0	8 0	N 20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	15			
14 0	14 0	10 0	Not available.	8 0	13 0	13 0	13 0	11 0	15 0	15 8	10 4	12 0	11 0	9 0	O 21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 6	Panga. 1 14 6	2 0 0	16			
15 0	14 8	12 0	...	...	...	13 8	11 0	11 8	15 8	15 8	11 8	9 0	8 8	8 12	P 18 0	18 0	17 8	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 4 0	17			
15 0	12 0	...	...	...	...	12 0	9 0	10 0	15 0	14 8	10 12	9 0	8 0	8 0	Q 18 0	19 0	18 0	2 1 6	Panga. 2 1 6	2 1 6	18			
13 8	13 8	12 1	...	...	...	12 1	11 0	11 0	14 12	13 0	11 0	8 12	8 12	7 11	R 19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	19			

1. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jangipur 20 seers; Lalbagh 20 seers; and Kandi 20 seers.

J. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jhenida report not received; Magura 16 seers; Bangaon 21 seers; and Narail 14½ seers (panga).

K. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bagerhat 16 seers (panga); Satkhira 22½ seers.

L. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dumapore 17 seers; Bara and Bihar reports not received.

M. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Aurangabad 20 seers; Nawadah 20 seers; and Jehanabad report not received.

N. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Buxar 20 seers; Bhahlu 20 seers; and Samaram 20 seers.

O. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Siwan 20 seers (panga); Gopalganj 19 seers (panga).

P. At Bettiah the retail price of salt is 19 seers per rupee.

Q. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Sitamarhi 20 seers; Hajipur 20 seers.

R. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Samastipur 21 seers; Maduntani 19 seers.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> )			BAJRA OR CUMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> )		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheaper.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BIHAR—continued.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
CHAMPAIN DIVISION	20	Monghyr ...	10 8	10 0	9 0	15 0	14 8	12 8	8 8	8 3	8 0	8 12	8 8	0 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Bhagalpur	9 6	9 8	7 9	15 4	15 4	12 0	7 3	7 4	7 9	8 3	8 14	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Furnee ...	8 0	8 0	10 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	8 0	Ran- goon. 10 0 10 0 8 0			8 8	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling...	6 8	7 0	5 8	8 0	8 0	6 0	4 0	4 0	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	Ronthal Par- ganah.	9 0	9 0	6 0	11 0	11 0	8 0	9 4	9 8	7 0	10 4	10 10	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.																				
ORISSA DIVISION.	25	Cuttack ..	6 0	6 0	7 14	...	...	...	11 2	11 13	7 8	11 2	11 13	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore ...	8 0	7 2	7 0	...	...	...	11 4	11 12	7 0	12 0	12 8	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angul ...	5 0	5 0	5 0	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	7 0	15 0	15 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Puri ...	8 8	8 3	8 8	...	...	...	10 8	9 3	7 3	11 13	10 8	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Sambalpur...	8 12	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	8 8	12 8	12 8	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR.																				
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	30	Hasaribagh	8 8	8 0	6 12	12 0	9 0	8 8	8 8	8 8	6 8	9 4	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ...	{ 7 8 to 8 0	{ 8 0 to 8 8	{ 7 0 to 8 0	{ 13 0 to 10 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	6 4	10 8	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Palamau ...	9 9	10 2	7 5	14 1	...	...	5 10	6 12	7 5	10 2	10 2	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Manbhum...	8 8	8 0	7 8	10 8	12 0	8 0	10 0	10 0	7 0	11 0	11 0	7 8	...	...	...	11 0	10 0	...
	34	Singhbhum	9 0	8 0	8 0	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 8	9 8	9 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

B. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Begusarai 20 seers; Jamui 20 seers.

T. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Banka 17½ seers; Madhupura 13 seers; Supaul 20 seers.

U. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kishanganj 16 seers; Hasantpur 16 seers.

V. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kurseong 15½ seers; Siliguri 16 seers.

W. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Godda 16 seers; Deoghur 20 seers; Pakour 20 seers; Rajmahal and Jamtara reports not received.

CALCUTTA,  
The 26th April 1909.

## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th April 1909—concl'd.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.			Number.
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana).			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, CHHOLA, CHHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ABHAR (dal) OR THUR, CAJAN PRA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT			
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Ra. A. P.	Ra. A. P.	Ra. A. P.	
1	...	...	...	...	...	13 8	13 8	11 8	13 8	13 8	11 0	10 4	9 4	8 0	20 0	16 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	2 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 10	12 10	Now 10 2	13 14	13 14	10 2	8 8	New 8 14	6 15	20 0	20 3	18 0	2 0 0	1 15	Panga. 6 2 1 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	9 0	9 8	13 8	12 0	10 0	7 4	7 0	6 0	18 0	16 0	14 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 13 9	
11 0	11 0	11 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 8	9 0	15 0	15 0	12 0	5 4	5 8	5 8	14 0	14 0	13 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 5	9 0	2 0	12 0	9 8	8 8	9 0	6 0	18 0	16 0	17 0	2 3 6	2 8 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 7	12 7	9 3	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	11 2	22 0	22 0	22 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 12	7 8	1 8 0	...	...	...	6 8	6 8	6 8	21 0	21 0	21 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	10 12	9 0	...	...	...	14 0	15 0	10 8	18 0	20 0	18 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	6 1	6 9	7 8	25 0	24 8	22 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	8 8	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	
14 2	8	9 0	...	...	...	11 8	11 0	9 0	12 0	12 0	8 8	8 0	7 0	6 12	16 0	16 0	15 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	
16 0	16 0	9 8	...	...	...	11 0	10 8	8 0 to 9 0	12 0	10 0	8 0	5 0 to 8 0	5 0 to 7 0	5 0 to 6 0	17 8	17 0	16 0	2 4 0	2 6 0	Panga. 2 8 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 6	13 8	10 2	14 1	...	9 0	11 4	9 0	6 12	19 2	16 11	18 9	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 4	9 8	9 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	8 0	7 8	7 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 1 0	2 2 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	7 0	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 6 0	

X. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kondrapara 18 seers (panga); Jaypur report not received.

Y. The retail price of salt at Bhadrak is 19 seers.

Z. In the marts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bantla 18 seers (karkatch); Phulbani 12 seers.

a. The retail price of salt per rupee at Khurda is 24 seers.

b. The retail price of salt per rupee at Bargarh is 14 seers (Bombay).

c. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dhanbaid 16 seers; Jhalda 16 seers.

Published for general information.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offy. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE.						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	6 10 0	6 10 0	6 14 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 10 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0
2	Burdwan ...	4 8 0	4 5 0	5 14 0	4 3 0	4 2 0	5 4 0	4 0 0	3 14 0	4 6 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	5 0 0	4 15 0	6 8 0	3 14 0	4 0 0	5 9 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	5 4 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	6 10 0	6 10 0	6 8 0	4 4 0	4 2 0	5 2 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 6 0	3 15 0	4 2 0	4 11 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 0	6 11 0	5 11 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 9 0	4 7 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	6 6 0	6 4 0	6 6 0	5 10 0	5 9 0	5 4 0	4 14 0	4 7 0	4 14 0	4 3 0	4 8 0	5 4 0
7	Cuttack ...	7 3 0	7 3 0	7 3 0	3 9 0	3 0 2	5 5 0	3 9 0	3 0 2	5 1 0	6 10 8	6 10 8	5 1 0
8	Sambalpur ...	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	4 7 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 2 0	4 7 0	4 3 0	4 14 0
9	Ranchi ...	5 5 0	5 12 0	8 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	6 5 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0 to 5 1 0	4 11 0 to 5 0 0	5 0 0 to 5 11 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPES.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	2 12 0	2 10 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	4 12 0	4 8 0	6 0 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 4 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 2 0	7 0 0
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 12 0	4 14 0	4 14 0	5 6 0	5 8 0 Black mustard. Rapesood.	5 8 0 5 8 0	7 0 0
4	Patna ...	...	2 8 0	3 8 0	3 15 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	2 10 0	2 12 0	3 11 0	4 7 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	2 11 0	2 14 0	3 14 0	4 3 0	4 8 0	5 11 0	5 4 0	4 8 0	5 7 0	4 1 0 Rapesood Mustard.	3 12 0 4 2 0	6 6 0 6 4 0
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 9 0	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	4 4 0	4 8 0	7 4 0
9	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	5 0 0 to 8 0 0	5 0 0 to 8 0 0	5 8 0 to 8 0 0	5 8 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0 to 6 0 0	6 0 0	5 10 0	5 0 0 to 5 8 0	8 0 0

the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 15th April 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon zorythum</i> ).			BAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer aridum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
3 2 0	2 14 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	2 10 0	2 9 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	3 14 0	3 14 0	4 0 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 12 0	3 4 0	4 1 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	{ 3 12 0 to 4 0 0 }	{ 3 12 0 to 4 8 0 }	3
2 5 0	2 3 0	3 8 0	Not reported.		1 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 0	3 1 0	3 4 0	4
2 10 0	3 5 3	2 13 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 0	3 5 3	...	3 5 3	4 7 0	4 0 0	5
2 10 0	2 10 0	2 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 14 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kelai.		...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 5 4	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 19 0	3 19 0	4 9 0	8
3 1 0	4 0 0	5 9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0	4 13 0	{ 4 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 4 0	5 4 0	6 4 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 0 0	1
...	...	...	7 6 0	7 5 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	7 8 0	7 4 0	{ 4 12 0 to 5 4 0 }	21 0 0	16 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	3
5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	{ 4 4 0 to 5 0 0 }	{ 4 0 0 to 4 4 0 }	{ 3 8 0 to 4 8 0 }	18 0 0	18 0 0	{ 16 0 0 to 19 0 0 }	...	...	{ 3 0 0 to 5 0 0 }	4
...	...	...	5 0 0	5 4 0	3 1 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	4 14 0	5 0 0	4 4 0	20 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 13 0	4 8 0	8
...	...	...	5 10 0	5 5 0	5 11 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW).			GRASS.		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF.								
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	41 0 0	41 0 0	42 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	380 0 0	4 0 0	400 0 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 2 0
2	Burdwan	35 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	36 0 0	36 0 0	34 0 0	13 0 0	12 8 0	9 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		39 0 0	39 0 0	40 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	10 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Patna	30 0 0	31 0 0	36 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 0
5	Muzaffarpur	30 7 6	30 7 6	37 10 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	32 8 0	32 0 0	40 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	12 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	41 14 5	41 14 5	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
8	Sambalpur	36 8 0	34 8 0	39 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi	35 8 0	35 4 0	40 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	3 8 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	0 10 0	0 9 0	0 12 0

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF												
		FIREWOOD.			PANGA.			BHOOSA.			BRAN.			
1	Calcutta	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	2 14 0	2 15 0	...	
2	Burdwan	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	1 11 0	1 12 0	1 13 0	Not sold.			3 4 0	3 5 0	...	
3	Midnapore	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	Not available.			0 7 0	0 7 0	...	
					1 14 0	Bombay.	1 14 0	2 0 0						
4	Patna	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 6 6	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	Not reported.	1 0 0	...	Not reported.	2 4 0	...	
5	Muzaffarpur	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	0 8 0	0 10 6	...	3 1 3	3 1 10	...	
6	Bhagalpur	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 0	2 0 0	1 15 6	2 1 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	...	2 0 0	2 4 0	...	
7	Cuttack	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	Not sold			0 10 0	0 10 0	...	
8	Sambalpur	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	Ditto			Not available			
9	Ranchi	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 3	2 4 0	2 6 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	...	3 0 0	3 0	...	

the undermentioned *Marts of Bengal* on the 15th April 1909—concl'd.

STRAW.			JUAR STALKS.			PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
0 12 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	Calcutta ...	1
0 6 6	0 6 6	0 8 0	—	...	...	—	—	...	Burdwan ...	2
0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	—	...	...	2 8 0 to 4 0 0	2 8 0 to 4 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	Midnapore ...	3
0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	...	...	...	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	Patna ...	4
—	...	...	—	—	—	3 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	Muzaffarpur ...	5
...	...	...	...	—	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	—	—	—	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	Sambalpur ...	8
0 14 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	Ranchi ...	9

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						PRICE PER ANIMAL.			MARTS.	Number.	
OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			SLAUGHTER CATTLE.					
3 6 0	3 2 0	...	Per tin. 1 8 0	...	...	Cow. 42 0 0	42 0 0	...	Calcutta	...	1
	Not sold.		Per tin. 1 6 9	...	...	Calf. 6 0 0	6 0 0	...			
						Not sold.			Burdwan,	...	2
4 8 0	4 8 0	...	Per tin. 1 7 0	...	...	Full grown. 8 0 0	8 0 0	...	Midnapore	...	3
						to 12 0 0	to 12 0 0	...			
						Goat and sheep.			Patna	...	4
	Not sold		Per tin. 1 6 3	...	...	...	3 0 0	...			
			to 1 11 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	...			
						Buffalo		...			
						and					
						Calf					
						Not sold.					
3 5 3	4 0 0	...	Per tin. 1 8 0	1 5 0	...	Calf. 15 0 0	15 0 0	...	Muzaffarpur	...	5
			Per tin. 1 2 0	...	...	Cow. 20 0 0	30 0 0	...			
3 6 0	4 5 0	...	to 3 4 0	...	...	Goat. 5 0 0	...	...	Bhagalpur	...	6
						Cow. 20 0 0	20 0 0	...			
5 1 4	5 1 4	...	Per tin. 1 8 6	...	...	Cow. Rs. 10 to Rs. 20.	Rs. 10 to Rs. 20.	...	Cuttack	...	7
						Calf. Rs. 2 to Rs. 10.	Rs. 2 to Rs. 10.	...			
	Not available		Per tin. 1 6 0	1 5 0	...	Full grown. 3 8 0	3 8 0	...	Sambalpur	...	8
			to 3 7 0	3 7 0	...	Full grown. 9 0 0	9 0 0	...			
5 0 0	5 0 0	...	Per tin. 1 14 0	...	...	to 16 0 0	to 16 0 0	...	Ranchi	...	9
			to 3 10 0	...	...	Calf. 6 0 0	6 0 0	...			
						to 10 0 0	to 10 0 0	...			

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 24th April 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 24TH APRIL 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 25TH APRIL 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	403	76,460	1,093	290	1,24,188	1,534
Jute	42	33,350*	311	57	19,534†	256
Firewood	64	78,725	1,178	26	11,975	171
Other articles	699	2,57,449	3,154	547	1,92,721	2,266
Total	1,208	4,45,984	5,736	920	3,48,418	4,227

\* Weight by actual measurement. 36,687½ maunds.  
† Ditto. ditto. 22,075 "

CALCUTTA,  
The 26th April 1909.

R. H. HALPHIDE,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.



## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 18th to 24th April 1909.

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fabr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maxim.	Ra. Jke.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Relative humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inches.					Inches.	
April	18th	142.4	8.0	29.788	79.5	90.2	20.0	70.2	71.0	0.681	67.8	71	ESE, SE by E and variable.	156	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, p, d, t, R.
"	19th	143.2	7.3	29.822	77.3	87.6	19.3	68.3	71.4	0.726	69.7	81	ESE, S and SE by S.	92	0.69	Partially cloudy, p, d.
"	20th	144.8	1.7	29.809	77.6	86.3	16.0	70.3	71.3	0.767	71.3	92	ESE, NNE, and variable.	80	0.27	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, p.
"	21st	149.3	7.4	29.826	78.1	87.8	18.1	69.7	71.2	0.829	73.6	87	ESE and S by E	82	0.89	Partially cloudy, p, d.
"	22nd	138.8	3.0	29.830	78.9	87.4	15.6	71.8	73.0	0.797	72.4	88	WNW, NNW and SW.	68	0.13	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, p, t. <.
"	23rd	141.5	9.6	29.797	80.6	92.2	21.9	70.3	74.8	0.810	72.9	79	SW, NW and S by E.	99	0.68	Chiefly clear, d.
"	24th	144.1	6.6	29.770	81.7	91.7	18.7	73.0	72.9	0.727	69.7	71	S by E, NW by W and SW by W.	107	0.05	Partially cloudy, o, g, d, p, t, R.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches.  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.813

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hour.  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 43.6  
 89.2

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 79.1  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 81.5  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 23.9  
 The maximum temperature ... .. 92.2

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles.  
 16  
 81  
 71

The mean relative humidity ... .. 81  
 The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 71

The total fall of rain from 18th to 24th April 1909 ... .. Inches.  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 2.71  
 0.51  
 The total fall from 1st January to 24th April 1909 ... .. 4.08  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 4.06

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; g, dark gloomy; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers;  
 t, thunder; <, Lightning; /, strong wind; R, thunder storm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 26th April 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.



DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1907.		1908.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
<b>XVIII.—Mineral substances—</b>									
1. Marble and stone ...	1,184	1,444	2,402	4,216	1,208	2,772	.....	.....	
2. Chalk and lime ...	1,336	5,653	1,140	4,154	.....	.....	187	1,459	
3. Others ...	30	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	117	
<b>XIX.—Oils—</b>									
1. Kerosine ...	2,471	10,789	2,301	10,080	.....	.....	170	710	
2. Castor ...	73	408	110	632	37	184	.....	.....	
3. Coconut ...	1	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4. Mustard and rape ...	68	534	130	1,535	62	1,001	.....	.....	
5. Others ...	88	735	50	622	.....	.....	38	113	
<b>XX.—Oilseeds—</b>									
1. Castor ...	789	1,929	864	2,246	75	317	.....	.....	
2. Earthnuts ...	.....	.....	15	63	15	63	.....	.....	
3. Linseed ...	3,120	12,090	2,604	8,411	.....	.....	566	3,676	
4. Poppy ...	74	350	151	813	77	493	.....	.....	
5. Rape and mustard ...	1,718	6,979	2,337	10,110	619	3,131	.....	.....	
6. Til or jingil ...	475	2,320	1,465	7,315	990	5,025	.....	.....	
7. Others ...	776	3,647	1,632	4,204	256	517	.....	.....	
<b>XXI.—Opium ...</b>	1,132	12,605	871	10,260	.....	.....	161	2,245	
<b>XXII.—Paper and Pasteboard ...</b>	231	544	391	1,020	160	536	.....	.....	
<b>XXIII.—Provisions—</b>									
1. Dried fruits and nuts ...	213	2,788	233	3,226	20	438	.....	.....	
2. Ghee ...	410	4,141	537	4,810	127	699	.....	.....	
3. Others ...	733	3,172	615	3,632	.....	.....	118	140	
<b>XXIV.—Railway Plant and Rolling-stock carried for the Public and Foreign Railways—</b>									
1. Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Carriages and trucks and parts thereof.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
3. Materials—									
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(c) Others ...	9,574	36,447	10,335	44,910	457	8,463	.....	.....	
<b>XXV.—Salt ...</b>	9,574	36,447	10,335	44,910	457	8,463	.....	.....	
<b>XXVI.—Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>									
1. Saltpetre ...	1,558	6,319	1,504	5,594	.....	.....	54	721	
2. Other saline substances	907	3,706	1,159	5,530	282	1,624	.....	.....	
<b>XXVII.—Silk—</b>									
1. Raw—									
(a) Foreign ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Indian ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Piece-goods—									
(a) Foreign ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Indian ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXVIII.—Spices—</b>									
1. Metelnuts ...	270	2,367	217	1,780	.....	.....	53	647	
2. Cardamoms ...	11	136	9	100	.....	.....	2	19	
3. Chillies ...	119	714	120	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4. Ginger ...	120	1,177	184	1,833	63	156	.....	.....	
5. Pepper ...	61	718	74	881	13	163	.....	.....	
6. Others ...	144	1,310	180	1,614	36	304	.....	.....	
<b>XXIX.—Sugar—</b>									
1. Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy.	773	4,894	740	4,682	.....	.....	26	212	
2. Unrefined—									
(a) Sugar ...	2,574	10,800	1,871	7,985	.....	.....	703	2,815	
(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses and other saccharine produce.	7,545	48,451	6,344	30,209	.....	.....	1,201	18,182	
<b>XXX.—Tea—</b>									
1. Foreign ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Indian ...	0	8	17	160	81	72	.....	.....	
<b>XXXI.—Tobacco—</b>									
1. Unmanufactured ...	1,618	11,670	1,042	12,308	24	689	.....	.....	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Cigars ...	1	45	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Other sorts ...	85	473	24	362	.....	.....	11	111	
<b>XXXII.—Wood—</b>									
1. Timber, unwrought ...	2,201	6,270	2,752	7,377	551	1,107	.....	.....	
2. Logs ...	354	84	506	1,132	152	287	.....	.....	
3. Poles ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4. Manufactures ...	588	4,271	688	4,512	100	568	.....	.....	
<b>XXXIII.—Wool—</b>									
1. Raw ...	18	316	23	518	5	202	.....	.....	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Carpets and rugs ...	1	13	4	69	3	46	.....	.....	
(b) Piece-goods { European	6	40	1	17	.....	.....	5	69	
(c) { Indian	21	264	17	184	.....	.....	4	80	
(d) Other sorts of manufactures.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXXIV.—All other articles of merchandise—</b>									
1. Indigo-seed ...	540	4,514	486	1,272	.....	.....	64	242	
2. Firewood ...	2,512	3,065	1,320	11,100	3,015	7,570	.....	.....	
3. Others, not specified above.	5,101	33,969	2,092	21,812	.....	.....	2,109	12,157	
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,48,167</b>	<b>7,41,556</b>	<b>1,40,124</b>	<b>7,92,337</b>	<b>86,423</b>	<b>2,23,808</b>	<b>21,466</b>	<b>1,72,517</b>	

GORAKHPUR, the 20th April 1909.

W. JENKINS,  
for Chief Auditor.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.

*Abstract of Principal Commodities carried over the Eastern Bengal State Railway during the month of January 1909, as compared with the same month of the previous year (for four weeks).*

No.	STAPLES.	1908.	1908.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1	Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	104	115	.....	11	
2	Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	79,353	75,847	3,506	.....	
3	Cotton—					
	(1) Raw .....	313	170	143	.....	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Twist and yarn, European .....	122	109	13	.....	
	(b) Ditto, Indian .....	521	511	10	.....	
	(c) Piece-goods, European .....	1,838	1,724	114	.....	
	(d) Ditto, Indian .....	871	496	375	.....	
	(e) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4	Chemicals, excepting saltpetre .....	263	246	18	.....	
5	Drugs—					
	(1) Intoxicating, other than opium .....	1	.....	1	.....	
	(2) Non-intoxicating—					
	(a) Medicinal preparations .....	4	17	.....	13	
	(b) Others .....	115	156	.....	41	
6	Dyes and Tans—					
	(1) Al (Morinda citrifolia) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Alizarine and Aniline dyes .....	23	77	.....	54	
	(3) Cutch .....	19	23	.....	4	
	(4) Indigo .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(5) Myrabolans .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(6) Tanning barks .....	191	214	.....	23	
	(7) Turmeric .....	61	67	.....	6	
	(8) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7	Fodder—					
	(1) Oilcake .....	730	934	.....	204	
	(2) Hay, straw and grass .....	690	3,722	.....	3,032	
8	Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	2,242	1,582	660	.....	
9	Grain and Pulse—					
	(1) Gram and pulse .....	4,562	5,121	.....	559	
	(2) Jawar and bajra .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Rice in the husk .....	28,397	11,472	16,925	.....	
	(4) Do. not in the husk .....	29,139	11,301	17,838	.....	
	(5) Wheat .....	52	72	.....	20	
	(6) Do. flour .....	678	819	.....	140	
	(7) Others .....	1,686	316	1,370	.....	
10	Hides and skins—					
	(1) Hides of cattle—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	85	1,006	.....	221	
	(2) Skins of sheep and other animals—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	115	95	20	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
11	Horns .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12	Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	3,236	61	3,184	.....	
13	Jute—					
	(1) Raw .....	71,884	66,683	5,201	.....	
	(2) Gunny-bags and cloth .....	2,234	2,243	11	.....	
14	Lac .....	193	431	.....	238	
15	Leather—					
	(1) Unwrought .....	.....	1	.....	1	
	(2) Wrought, excepting boots and shoes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
16	Liquors—					
	(1) Ale and beer .....	20	26	.....	6	
	(2) Spirits of all kinds, including country spirit .....	72	74	.....	2	
	(3) Wine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquors, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	Metals—					
	(1) Brass, unwrought .....	33	46	.....	13	
	(2) Do., manufactured .....	354	323	31	.....	
	(3) Copper, unwrought .....	.....	12	.....	5	
	(4) Do., manufactured .....	7	.....	.....	.....	
	(5) Iron and steel—					
	(a) Unwrought .....	.....	19	.....	19	
	(b) Wrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(i) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	3,011	3,308	.....	387	
	(ii) Machinery and mill works .....	120	305	.....	185	
	(iii) Other manufactured, including hardware and cutlery.	774	2,113	.....	1,345	
	(c) Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Others .....	1,771	1,700	62	.....	
18	Mineral substances—					
	(1) Marble and stone .....	1,087	1,592	.....	505	
	(2) Chalk .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Lime .....	1,544	2,141	.....	597	
	(4) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	Oils—					
	(1) Kerosine .....	11,096	12,888	.....	1,792	
	(2) Castor .....	10	8	2	.....	
	(3) Coconut .....	104	158	.....	54	
	(4) Mustard and rape .....	570	602	.....	112	
	(5) Others .....	248	230	18	.....	

No.	STAPLES.	1900.	1908.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
20	Oilseeds—					
	(1) Castor ... ..	.....	39	.....	39	
	(2) Karthnuta ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Linseed ... ..	52	688	.....	636	
	(4) Poppy ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(5) Rape and mustard ... ..	1,206	692	514	.....	
	(6) Til or jingili ... ..	230	92	138	.....	
	(7) Others ... ..	197	131	66	.....	
21	Opium ... ..	3	.....	3	.....	
22	Paper and pasteboard ... ..	719	747	.....	28	
23	Provisions—					
	(1) Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	7	15	.....	8	
	(2) Ghee ... ..	64	74	.....	10	
	(3) Others ... ..	539	568	.....	30	
24	Railway Plant, &c., for the Public and Foreign Railways—					
	(1) Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Carriages and trucks and parts thereof (3) Materials—	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	57	3	54	.....	
	(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast- iron ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(c) Others ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
25	Salt ... ..	6,607	5,753	914	.....	
26	Saltpetre and other saline substances—					
	(1) Saltpetre ... ..	5	5	.....	.....	
	(2) Other saline substances ... ..	193	218	.....	25	
27	Silk—					
	(1) Raw—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Indian ... ..	73	41	32	.....	
	(2) Piece-goods—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
28	Spices—					
	(1) Betelnuts ... ..	1,194	1,053	.....	769	
	(2) Cardamoms ... ..	52	24	.....	.....	
	(3) Chillies ... ..	708	313	395	.....	
	(4) Ginger ... ..	180	95	84	.....	
	(5) Pepper ... ..	43	66	.....	23	
	(6) Others ... ..	153	217	.....	34	
29	Sugar—					
	(1) Refined or crystallised, including sugar- candy ... ..	1,511	1,516	.....	5	
	(2) Unrefined—					
	(a) Sugar ... ..	1,298	1,639	.....	332	
	(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses, and other saccharine produce ... ..	4,371	3,800	871	.....	
30	Tea—					
	(1) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Indian ... ..	976	1,175	.....	199	
31	Tobacco—					
	(1) Unmanufactured ... ..	1,401	1,401	40	.....	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Cigars ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Other sorts ... ..	140	149	.....	9	
32	Wood—					
	(1) Timber, unwrought ... ..	5,281	5,335	.....	54	
	(2) Manufactured ... ..	492	382	110	.....	
33	Wool—					
	(1) Raw ... ..	110	129	.....	19	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Piece-goods, European ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..	3	13	.....	10	
	(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
34	All other articles of merchandise ... ..	8,151	10,022	.....	1,871	
	Total ... ..	287,201	248,346	53,632	13,717	

CALCUTTA, the 19th April 1909.

H. J. JUDGE,  
for Examiner of Accounts,  
E. B. S. Railway.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 10th April 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated)†	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	511,002	4,59,026 0 0	75,85,907 0	12,15,520 0 0	42,474 0 0	17,17,020 0 0	169,300	220,080	389,380
Or per mile of railway ...	223	200 3 10	300	530 3 11	18 8 0	744 0 3	74	91	165
For previous 13½ weeks of half-year ...	7,237,443	66,96,095 0 0	9,27,34,703 0	1,50,75,922 0 0	6,00,701 0 0	2,23,72,718 0 0	2,203,156	2,894,499	5,097,655
Total for 14½ weeks ...	7,748,445	71,55,121 0 0	10,01,20,607 0	1,62,91,442 0 0	6,43,175 0 0	2,40,89,738 0 0	2,372,456	3,114,579	5,487,035
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	555,498	4,58,903 8 8	70,20,324 20	11,48,149 12 6	44,801 10 0	16,51,813 15 11	163,191	239,018	401,209
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	240	200 10 2	300	502 0 4	13 9 5	723 3 11	74	91	165
Total for corresponding 14½ weeks of previous year ...	7,830,053	74,29,954 13 11	10,74,73,671 20	1,70,33,891 7 2	6,02,394 4 11	2,50,06,340 10 0	2,362,376	3,327,500	5,689,876

(a) Increase is chiefly in coal and general merchandise.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
*2,292.37	For the month of Jan. ...	2,311,025	20,37,070	3,02,58,130	49,14,397	2,17,919	71,89,196	3,130	1,677,717	4 4 7
2,292.37	First 6 days of Feb. ...	474,987	4,01,553	62,55,225	10,27,000	31,093	14,09,744	641	329,356	4 8 1
2,292.37	Week ended 13th ..	534,137	5,31,030	7,30,715	11,09,116	47,206	17,17,421	763	385,440	4 8 6
2,292.37	" " 20th ..	604,226	6,34,120	10,00,097	11,20,789	47,206	17,94,175	784	394,378	4 9 1
2,292.37	" " 27th ..	568,063	5,55,893	7,47,821	11,67,223	47,206	17,68,944	772	387,631	4 10 0
2,292.37	" " 6th Mar. ...	596,740	5,96,000	8,29,406	11,52,450	47,206	17,56,210	766	387,029	4 8 7
2,292.37	" " 13th ..	567,310	5,14,413	7,31,094	11,16,505	35,536	16,66,454	727	387,068	4 4 9
2,292.37	" " 20th ..	581,253	4,93,555	6,82,816	11,38,811	35,536	16,64,302	723	386,272	4 5 1
2,292.37	" " 27th ..	527,23	4,84,702	6,56,271	10,80,218	42,174	16,16,344	705	381,053	4 3 9
2,292.37	" " 3rd Apl. ...	551,745	4,74,848	7,30,005	11,74,510	42,174	16,91,832	738	389,321	4 5 6
2,292.37	" " 10th ..	511,002	4,59,026	75,85,907	12,15,520	42,474	17,17,020	749	389,380	4 6 7
	Totals up to date ...	7,742,413	71,55,121	10,01,20,607	1,62,91,442	6,43,175	2,40,89,738	788	5,487,035	4 6 3

\* Audited figures.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,297.06	For the month of Jan. ...	2,174,611	20,03,534	3,18,38,839	50,53,727	1,76,360	73,21,611	3,301	1,642,116	4 5 8
2,297.06	First 6 days of Feb. ...	322,644	3,11,310	4,44,227	7,08,590	5,705	2,68,413	117	55,613	4 13 3
2,297.06	Week ended 5th ..	382,223	3,29,551	4,78,774	7,17,193	40,138	2,68,801	794	365,893	4 11 4
2,297.06	" " 12th ..	422,987	3,29,704	5,20,737	7,52,102	40,759	2,68,605	791	365,023	4 10 0
2,297.06	" " 19th ..	577,955	5,55,293	7,68,000	12,51,245	43,823	2,68,361	809	369,806	4 10 7
2,297.06	" " 26th ..	575,504	5,60,715	7,67,145	12,71,065	45,554	2,67,334	821	402,272	4 10 8
2,297.06	" " 3rd Mar. ...	622,809	5,14,000	7,95,192	12,25,079	43,942	2,67,100	750	378,454	4 6 8
2,297.06	" " 10th ..	508,140	5,14,333	7,71,317	10,78,904	34,737	2,68,454	725	378,643	4 6 1
2,297.06	" " 17th ..	476,295	4,34,010	7,47,846	11,14,100	40,620	2,68,374	695	363,390	4 0 8
2,297.06	" " 24th ..	510,675	5,15,047	8,30,115	12,84,537	39,655	2,68,239	804	408,875	4 8 1
2,297.06	" " 31st ..	500,984	4,78,644	7,47,146	11,38,305	41,244	2,68,243	725	401,607	4 2 3
2,297.06	" " 7th Apl. ...	555,195	4,58,863	7,02,025	11,48,150	44,801	2,68,814	722	401,200	4 1 10
	Totals up to date ...	7,830,053	74,29,954	10,74,73,672	1,70,33,891	6,02,394	2,50,06,340	752	5,689,876	4 6 6

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 10th April 1909, on 23.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. a.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	33,624	6,817 0 0	27,293 0	1,173 0 0	6 0 0	8,026 0 0	1,369	159	1,518
Or per mile of railway ...	...	308 4 7	...	52 13 0	0 4 4	301 5 11	...	...	...
For previous 137 weeks of half-year ...	353,392	91,630 0 0	3,23,129 0	19,310 0 0	103 0 0	1,02,043 0 0	17,993	2,235	20,228
Total for 147 weeks ...	417,016	98,477 0 0	3,50,422 0	11,483 0 0	109 0 0	1,10,069 0 0	19,362	2,394	21,756
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	43,643	12,143 7 2	24,889 20	1,005 13 0	10 12 0	13,160 0 2	1,386	164	1,550
For mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	546 4 3	...	45 3 11	0 7 0	591 15 11	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 147 weeks of previous year ...	471,574	118,628 5 11	3,76,363 30	13,440 5 0	114 8 3	1,32,187 3 2	20,646	2,218	22,864

1909. Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	For the month of Jan. ...	106,982	21,217	1,08,797	1,384	27	25,328	1,163	6,692	3 13 9
22-21	First 6 days of Feb. ...	26,048	7,583	13,400	882	7	8,178	364	1,300	6 4 7
22-21	Week ended 13th ..	27,697	6,431	18,304	751	9	7,191	324	1,476	4 13 11
22-21	" " 20th ..	55,935	14,135	19,472	850	9	15,014	678	1,784	8 6 8
22-21	" " 27th ..	26,114	5,592	29,445	1,154	8	8,768	304	1,496	4 8 3
22-21	" " 6th March ..	24,474	8,132	20,041	890	9	9,031	4 7	1,496	6 0 7
22-21	" " 13th ..	31,132	6,725	28,182	1,010	11	7,746	334	1,496	4 15 6
22-21	" " 20th ..	26,049	6,084	31,911	1,322	11	7,419	302	1,496	4 7 7
22-21	" " 27th ..	26,041	6,594	24,267	1,097	6	8,697	369	1,496	5 7 7
22-21	" " 3rd April ...	27,470	7,116	25,230	1,006	6	8,187	361	1,518	5 4 7
22-21	" " 10th ..	33,624	6,817	17,293	1,173	6	8,026	317	21,746	5 1 0
	Totals up to date ...	4,17,016	98,477	3,50,422	11,483	109	1,10,069	...	...	...

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-23	For the month of Jan. ...	111,387	26,514	85,503	3,136	30	29,710	1,336	6,900	4 4 11
22-23	First 1 day of Feb. ...	4,716	1,497	2,874	121	0	1,618	73	264	8 6 11
22-23	Week ended 8th ..	57,613	16,184	20,135	847	11	17,022	786	2,088	8 3 5
22-23	" " 15th ..	26,779	6,058	39,019	974	7	7,033	317	1,496	8 11 3
22-23	" " 22nd ..	33,136	8,053	32,240	993	9	9,052	407	1,434	6 5 9
22-23	" " 29th ..	27,651	6,422	34,413	1,167	9	7,598	342	1,496	5 1 5
22-23	" " 6th March ...	22,929	6,422	28,007	976	6	15,421	694	1,886	8 9 10
22-23	" " 13th ..	39,794	14,739	18,153	905	8	7,661	340	1,270	5 14 4
22-23	" " 20th ..	26,049	6,578	23,701	1,303	11	8,302	372	1,434	5 12 5
22-23	" " 27th ..	26,738	7,049	23,701	1,303	11	6,728	303	1,562	4 4 11
22-23	" " 3rd April ...	24,693	5,548	28,003	1,129	11	6,728	303	1,562	6 0 2
22-23	" " 10th ..	26,496	7,762	31,513	1,326	9	9,037	405	1,540	8 8 9
22-23	" " 17th ..	43,643	12,144	24,889	1,005	11	13,160	592	...	...
	Totals up to date ...	471,574	1,18,628	3,76,364	13,440	119	1,32,187	402	22,864	5 2 6

\* Audited figures.

DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 10th April 1909 on 163.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ... ..	31,305	24,311 0 0	2,78,398 0	21,802 0 0	42 0 0	46,055 0 0	12,191	5,294	17,485
Or per mile of railway ... ..	.....	149 1 11	.....	134 4 0	0 4 8	283 10 7	.....	.....	.....
For previous 13½ weeks of half-year	353,795	2,68,207 0 0	87,43,177 0	2,52,132 0 0	581 0 0	5,20,920 0 0	101,694	67,784	229,478
Total for 14½ weeks ... ..	385,100	2,92,418 0 0	40,21,575 0	2,73,934 0 0	623 0 0	5,66,975 0 0	173,885	73,078	246,963
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	34,671	25,701 5 7	1,70,712 20	12,676 8 0	78 5 9	38,456 3 4	11,960	6,760	18,710
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	.....	158 4 9	.....	78 1 3	0 7 9	236 13 9	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 14½ weeks of previous year.	415,634	2,95,363 0 3	39,69,110 20	2,93,277 7 0	864 5 3	5,89,504 12 6	171,219	81,737	252,956

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Of mileage.	Period	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
*162.36	For the month of Jan. ...	21,754	67,058	11,05,995	68,194	231	1,35,475	634	75,343	1 13 9
162.36	First 6 days of Feb. ...	20,000	17,311	2,41,7	15,393	28	32,732	202	14,501	2 4 1
162.36	Week ended 13th ..	25,107	19,133	2,90,488	19,038	41	38,210	235	17,003	2 4 0
162.36	" " 20th ..	25,601	18,405	2,54,668	19,639	40	38,084	235	17,503	2 2 10
162.36	" " 27th ..	21,374	22,344	2,55,054	17,681	42	31,847	246	16,745	2 6 0
162.36	" " 6th March ..	30,816	21,715	3,03,367	20,986	41	42,741	263	17,556	2 6 11
162.36	" " 13th ..	20,965	24,314	3,31,553	22,998	43	47,245	291	16,743	2 13 2
162.36	" " 20th ..	32,976	21,893	3,21,793	23,973	43	48,909	301	18,350	2 10 8
162.36	" " 27th ..	32,322	27,924	2,98,869	21,719	42	44,696	308	18,173	2 11 9
162.36	" " 3rd April ..	31,988	35,083	3,26,930	23,820	42	47,945	295	17,515	2 11 10
162.36	" " 10th ..	31,395	24,311	2,78,398	21,802	42	46,055	284	17,485	2 10 2
	Totals up to date ...	3,85,100	2,92,418	40,21,575	2,73,934	623	5,66,975	324	246,963	2 4 9

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—conold.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162.36	For the month of Jan. ...	108,467	69,604	11,86,393	75,637	207	1,48,468	914	75,453	1 15 6
162.36	First 6 days of Feb. ...	3,690	2,424	35,550	3,719	8	5,151	32	2,444	2 1 9
162.36	Week ended 13th ..	25,793	15,006	2,74,281	18,735	65	30,806	327	16,996	2 2 9
162.36	" " 20th ..	20,118	17,428	2,75,384	17,463	31	34,922	215	16,810	2 1 3
162.36	" " 27th ..	28,591	20,494	2,19,144	21,138	44	41,590	255	16,810	2 7 10
162.36	" " 6th March ..	39,611	19,722	2,91,081	24,684	62	40,801	351	17,147	2 6 1
162.36	" " 13th ..	31,300	21,902	2,90,364	20,580	47	42,578	262	16,743	2 9 1
162.36	" " 20th ..	39,501	23,650	2,93,361	22,085	55	44,830	276	17,748	2 8 5
162.36	" " 27th ..	31,970	26,489	2,89,473	17,148	60	43,622	309	17,631	2 7 8
162.36	" " 3rd April ..	37,359	31,848	4,48,419	30,813	94	68,743	423	18,842	3 10 3
162.36	" " 10th ..	34,671	25,701	1,70,712	12,677	78	38,466	237	18,710	2 0 11
	Totals up to date ...	415,634	2,95,363	39,69,111	2,93,378	864	5,89,505	240	252,956	2 5 3

\* Audited figures.



## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 10th April 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boats.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	59,000	45,000 0 0	3,55,000 0	41,000 0 0	4,500 0 0	90,600 0 0	14,937	18,925	33,862
Or per mile of railway	76.82	58.59	460.44	53.18	5.84	117.61	19.45	24.55	44.00
For previous 14 weeks of half-year	1,011,525	6,44,484 0 0	4,832,064 0	5,72,650 0 0	67,463 0 0	12,84,537 0 0	190,269	264,958	455,227
Total for 15 weeks	1,070,525	6,89,424 0 0	5,187,064 0	6,13,650 0 0	71,963 0 0	13,75,037 0 0	205,206	283,883	489,089
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	96,540	49,737 0 0	291,568 0	35,439 0 0	11,258 0 0	95,464 0 0	16,184	20,000	36,184
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	112.68	63.46	378.56	46.95	14.64	122.06	21.07	26.73	47.80
Total to corresponding date of previous year	1,054,894	7,17,020 0 0	5,900,080 0	6,65,891 0 0	74,635 0 0	13,48,135 0 0	236,176	297,303	533,479

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 10TH APRIL 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 11TH APRIL 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1909 TO 10TH APRIL 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1908 TO 11TH APRIL 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1908.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	90,500	117.61	771	95,464	124.06	771	1,28,264	...	771	1,41,530	...	...	12,266

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 10th April 1909 on 1,827 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boats.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,827 miles open	328,140	1,32,180	1,270,180	1,67,860	28,500	3,28,480	58,139	45,325	1,03,464
Or per mile of railway	178.77	72.35	697.42	91.84	15.60	179.79	...	...	...
For previous 14 weeks of half-year (d)	4,481,700	18,47,777	16,037,003	24,14,714	3,26,695	45,93,186	768,351	672,761	1,441,112
Total for 15 weeks	4,813,001	19,73,057	17,367,183	25,80,614	3,55,195	49,21,006	826,510	698,088	1,524,598
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,797 miles open	437,070	1,99,221	1,121,762	1,52,051	28,074	3,80,246	58,040	46,031	1,04,071
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year	243.72	110.86	625.91	85.12	15.62	211.60	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	4,608,973	20,71,134	17,763,823	24,59,982	3,47,523	48,78,631	830,634	691,948	1,522,582
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week		2.27		3.70	2.84	3.17			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year		3.32		3.43	2.27	3.00			

- (a) Decrease chiefly under passengers due to Ram Nauni m/s held earlier this year.  
 (b) Increase mainly under local and foreign outward.  
 (c) Includes 0,432 miles of ballast trains.  
 (d) Ditto Audited figures for the month of January 1909.  
 (e) Ditto 4,774 miles of ballast trains.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the period week 17th April 1909	... { Coaching ...	12,967	0	0	28,992	0	0
	... { Goods ...	10,969	0	0			
	... { Other earnings ...	66	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	... { Coaching ...	11,558	0	0	23,924	0	0
	... { Goods ...	12,295	0	0			
	... { Other earnings ...	71	0	0			
	Increase				68	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 17th April 1909	...	...	...	...	470	6	11
• Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	469	1	7
	Increase				1	5	4
Receipts from 1st January to 17th April 1909	...	...	...	...	2,53,772	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	2,40,028	0	0
	Increase				13,744	0	0



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 5, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### LIBERALITY OF BABUS HEM CHANDRA BOSE AND JOTISH CHANDRA BOSE.

No. 69T.—Medl., dated Darjeeling, the 27th April 1909.

From—H. WHEELER, Esq., Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal, Municipal Dept.,  
To—The Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals, Bengal.

THE Lieutenant-Governor has been informed that Babus Hem Chandra Bose and Jotish Chandra Bose, M.A., B.L., of 24, Roy Bagan Street, Calcutta, have made a donation of Rs. 10,000 in ten + per cent. Municipal Debentures of Rs. 1,000 each, yielding a half-yearly income of Rs. 200 which they have deposited with the Superintendent of the Campbell Medical School and Hospital, Scaldah, for the creation of a fund, to be called the "Basanta Bose's Fund" in memory of their brother, the late Babu Basanta Kumar Bose, Solicitor of the High Court, for the relief of pauper patients discharged from the Campbell Hospital. The intention of the donors is that the interest derived from the debentures should be devoted to providing as many pauper patients as the income will allow, on discharge from the Hospital, with diet money for four days at the rate of four annas a day, the Superintendent of the Campbell Hospital being empowered to raise the allowance at his discretion, in cases of extreme distress.

2. I am to request that you will be so good as to convey to the donors through the Superintendent of the Campbell Medical School and Hospital, the cordial acknowledgments of Government for their liberality and public spirit. The money should be deposited with the Accountant-General, Bengal, and a trust fund should be created with it, to be called the "Basanta Bose's Fund" for the purpose of providing diet-money to pauper patients on their discharge from the Campbell Hospital, the Superintendent of the Campbell Hospital being appointed the administrator of the Fund.

3. The Accountant-General, Bengal, will be asked to take the necessary steps to give effect to these orders.

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**RESOLUTION ON THE HOWRAH BRIDGE BUDGET ESTIMATE FOR THE  
YEAR 1909-1910.**

---

No. 1005 Marine.

**Government of Bengal.**

**M A R I N E   D E P A R T M E N T.**

*Dated Calcutta, the 28th April 1909.*

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**RESOLUTION.**

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**Howrah Bridge Budget Estimate for the year 1909-1910.**

**READ—**

Letter No. 12329, dated the 31st March 1909, from the Vice-Chairman of the Commissioners for the Port of Calcutta, submitting the Budget Estimate of the Howrah Bridge for the year 1909-1910.

**RECEIPTS.**

The receipts for the year 1909-1910 have been estimated at Rs. 2,30,600, against Rs. 2,34,000 the estimated receipts of the previous year. The decrease in the estimate is due to no provision having been made under the head "Contribution from Port Trust for use of the *Helvetia*," the vessel having been sold, and also to a diminution under "Miscellaneous receipts."

**EXPENDITURE.**

The expenditure has been estimated at Rs. 2,14,635, against Rs. 2,18,600 the estimate of the previous year. The decrease is chiefly under the heads "Establishment" and "Stores."

As a net result there is an estimated surplus of Rs. 15,965.

The Lieutenant-Governor sanctions the estimate, under section 21 of Act IX (B.C.) of 1871.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

T. BUTLER,

*Secretary.*

WIDENING OF CHOWRINGHEE ROAD.

No. 475 M.P.I.

Government of Bengal.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

M.S. PUB. IMPVTS.

*Dated Calcutta, the 4th May 1909.*

RESOLUTION.

THE Lieutenant-Governor has had under his consideration a proposal, put forward by the Calcutta Corporation, for widening Chowringhee Road between the western end of Theatre Road and Lower Circular Road, as part of a larger scheme for widening the main southern thoroughfare which follows the line by Chowringhee and Russa Roads, between Theatre Road and Elgin Road. At present the total width of Chowringhee Road at Theatre Road junction is 66 feet, but south of that point it narrows considerably, and is reduced to about 39 feet at the crossing of Lower Circular Road. The width between the kerbstones of the eastern footpath of Chowringhee and the near tram line varies from 48 feet at Theatre Road to about 16 feet at Lower Circular Road.

It is proposed to widen the road to a uniform breadth of 66 feet right through to the Lower Circular Road crossing, and this will be effected by taking in from the Maidan a narrow strip of land measuring about 27 feet at the Circular Road crossing, and tapering away to *nil* at Theatre Road. The area to be taken in measures about one bigha in extent.

Eventually it is in contemplation to move the tram lines to the western edge of the new roadway, so as to give to ordinary traffic the full benefit of the increased width thus obtained. This, however, cannot be done at present, because of the large sum, estimated at about Rs. 27,500, claimed by the Tramway Company for shifting this portion of their line, a sum which neither the Local Government nor the Corporation feel justified in paying.

Even, however, without this transfer, it seems clear that the widening of the road and its adjustment to the level of the tram lines will afford substantial additional facilities for traffic.

Any encroachment on the Maidan, however trifling, is a matter of so much moment to the residents of Calcutta that the Lieutenant-Governor does not feel justified in proceeding with the project until the public have had an opportunity of expressing their views upon it. No action will therefore be taken for two months from this date, and within that period any person who may desire to make any representation on the subject is invited to do so.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

A. S. THOMSON,

*Secretary.*

**PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE EARLY VARIETY  
OF THE SESAMUM CROP OF BENGAL FOR THE  
YEAR 1909.**

The following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 3rd May 1909.*

**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.**

**PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE EARLY VARIETY OF THE  
SESAMUM CROP OF BENGAL FOR THE YEAR 1909.**

[On an average of the five years ending 1906-07, the area under oil in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 5·9 per cent. of the total area under this crop in British India.]

*Explanatory.*—This forecast deals with the preliminary estimates of the area and output of the early variety of the crop.

*Character of the season.*—Of the 24 districts in which the crop is cultivated Midnapore, Angul, Manbhum, Singhbhum, Jessore, Shahabad and Burdwan are most important. Sowings of this variety have been completed in the following nine districts:—Burdwan, Birbhum, Bankura, Midnapore, Howrah, Khulna, Saran, Puri and Manbhum. In the remaining districts sowings have been retarded through want of rain. The prospects of the crop are fair in these nine districts except in Birbhum and Howrah.

*Area sown.*—The area sown with the crop in the nine districts mentioned above amounts to 25,300 acres. The normal area in these districts is estimated at 29,600 acres. The full report on the general condition of the crop for the Province will be given in the second forecast which will be published in August next.

W. R. GOURLAY,

*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 17th April 1909.*

The first forecast of the early variety of the Tili crop for 1909-10.

District	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.													A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the dates of sowing and harvesting were this year early, normal or late.
	Total area of the district.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation.	Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908-09)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909-10)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Purdum	1,721,690	1,254,200	Beginning of March.	3,300	3,500	3,000	100	100	85,936	1889-92 and 1903-04 to 1907-08.	113	Not time yet.	The decrease in the area sown is due to unfavourable weather. The condition of the crop is not so good for want of moisture.	
Birbhum	1,121,260	755,700	Beginning of March.	400	600	300	30	40	45,571	1859 to 1891 and 1906.	.....	....	The weather and the general condition of the crop are not favourable owing to cessation of rain. The date of sowing was late. In some places sowing has not yet commenced for want of rain.	
Bankura	1,677,440	642,800	1st March	2,700	3,500	2,500	50	50	16,468	1880 to 1902 and 1906-07.	Not known.	Not yet harvested.	The decrease in the area sown is due to want of rain during the sowing time. The condition of the crop is not also good. The date of sowing was normal.	

\* Represents all kinds of Tili.

DISTRICT.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.														Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.
	Total area of the district.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation.	Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908-09)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909-10)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Midnapore	3,319,040	2,190,000	January to March.	13,500	10,624	12,800	67	65	53,342	1893 to 1899	110	Not yet commenced.	Want of rain has been felt every where. The condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal in the Sadar subdivision and late in other subdivisions.			
Boghly	761,810	415,000	Not yet begun.	1,000	1,000	"	80	"	"	"	"	"	The weather has not been favourable. Sowings have not yet commenced for want of rain. Sowings will be late this year.			
Howrah	821,400	550,000	January	300	200	200	54	50	"	"	"	The harvesting will commence in May.	The condition of the crop is not favourable for want of seasonable rain. Hence the low outturn. The date of sowing was normal.			
24-Parganas	3,100,538	1,068,700	Not yet begun.	100	100	"	75	"	"	"	"	"	Sowings have not yet commenced. It generally begins here in April.			
Nadua	1,757,580	1,043,500	Not yet begun.	200	200	"	25	"	Not cadastrally surveyed	Not cadastrally surveyed	Not yet begun.	Not yet begun.				



Murshidabad...	1,571,890	688,560	...	1,000	250	...	57	...	...	...	Sowings of the crop begin in April.
Jessore	...	1,672,163	1,161,000	...	4,600	3,300	60	...	...	...	No. yet commenced.
Khulna	...	3,042,016	570,000	15th February.	1,200	1,300	120	92	130,766	1803-04 to 1907-08.	The weather and general condition of the crop are not favourable. The date of sowing was normal this year. The decrease in the outturn is due to want of rain.
Gaya	...	3,015,680	2,118,100	...	630	100	75	...	...	...	...
Shahabad	...	2,800,843	1,843,600	...	3,900	1,300	75	...	...	...	...
Saran	...	1,711,586	1,357,200	End of November.	900	500	75	71	1,885,435	1893 to 1903	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crop has been good. The date of sowing was normal.
Muzaffarpur ...	1,642,400	1,027,000	January	800	200	(20)	92	37	1,042,400	1892-93 to 1894-95	The crops suffering from lack of moisture. The date of sowing was late.
Monghyr	...	2,510,000	1,523,600	...	0	800	60	...	...	...	...
Bhagalpur	...	2,704,640	2,073,300	Not yet commenced.	2,400	2,700	42	...	1,007,900	1902-03	For want of rain the sowing of the crop has not yet commenced.
Cuttack	...	2,338,560	1,923,500	Not yet begun.	1,700	1,000	57	...	2,084,437	1887-88 and 1899-01	The sowing of the early variety has not yet begun, hence the figures in Columns 7 and 8 are blank.
Balassore	...	1,334,300	932,200	Not yet begun.	1,500	1,500	95	...	1,005,773	1891-92 to 1894-95	The sowing of the early variety has not yet begun, hence the figures in columns 7 and 8 are blank.

District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRA SURVEY.												A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.
	Total area of the district.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation.	Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908-09)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909-10)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Angul	1,687,283	283,000	Not yet begun.	8,000	4,000	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	The condition of the crop is fair. The weather has been favourable. The date of sowing was normal.
Puri	1,696,360	750,500	2nd and 3rd week of Decem-ber.	600	200	700	55	77	1,271,90	1884-89	485	15th February to 15th March.	
Sambalpur	2,447,360	845,300	Not yet begun.	2,000	2,000	..	75	..	..	..	..	..	
Manbhum	2,654,050	1,419,500	March	6,300	4,700	4,000	65	68	Not cadastrally surveyed.	Not cadastrally surveyed.	..	Not yet begun.	The weather has been, on the whole favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was rather late this year. Want of moisture has reduced the outturn.
Singbhum	2,490,540	840,700	..	6,200	6,500	..	100	..	1,761,984	1895-07 and 1900-02	3,223	..	
Total	46,744,252	27,635,000	..	61,400	55,900	25,300 (a)	70	73 (a)	..	..	..	..	

(a) Total of the figures for nine districts only in which sowings of the crop have been completed.

## REPORT ON THE BRUCE INSTITUTION FOR THE YEAR 1908.

## NOTIFICATION.

No. 245 T.G.—The 29th April 1909.—The following is published for general information.

J. G. CUMMING,  
Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

*Report on the Bruce Institution for the year 1908.*

I. *Control.*—(1) During the year under review Mr. A. Earle, C.I.E., Director of Public Instruction and *ex-officio* Governor and Honorary Secretary, Bruce Institution, was appointed Commissioner of the Patna Division, and was succeeded by Mr. G. W. Kitchler.

(2) The following gentlemen were appointed to be Governors during the year:—

(a) Sir D. M. Hamilton, Kt., *vice* Mr. T. McMorran, resigned.

(b) The Revd. D. H. Manley, *vice* the Revd. Titus Lowe, resigned.

(3) The following is a list of the Governors holding office at the close of the year:—

The Hon'ble the Chief Justice of Bengal,	} <i>Ex-officio.</i>
The Most Revd. the Lord Bishop of Calcutta,	
The Chairman of the Calcutta Municipality,	
The Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals,	
The Director of Public Instruction (Honorary Secretary),	
The Hon'ble Mr. Justice Brett, C.S.I.	
Sir D. M. Hamilton, Kt.	
E. Upton, Esq., Barrister-at-law.	
The Ven'ble Archdeacon Luckman.	
The Revd. Father A. Van de Mergel, S.J.	
The Revd. D. H. Manley.	
N. L. Hallward, Esq.	

II. *Capital and Income.*—The capital of the Institution stood, as in the previous year, at Rs. 10,51,200, of which Rs. 10,46,200 are in the form of a 3½ per cent. stock certificate of the year 1865. The balance, *viz.*, Rs. 5,000, is invested in 3½ per cent. Government Securities. The annual interest on the capital amounts to Rs. 36,792. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 19,628-4-1 and closed with a balance of Rs. 925-8-10. The reason why the closing balance was unusually small is that the second half-yearly interest of Rs. 18,396 for the year, which is generally received in December, was not received till January 1909.

III. *Election to vacancies, etc.*—(1) The annual election of foundationers was held in the month of January as usual. For the 12 vacancies advertised 47 applications were received, but four vacancies having subsequently occurred, 16 girls were elected on the recommendation of a sub-committee consisting of the Ven'ble Archdeacon Luckman, the Revd. Father A. Van de Mergel, the Revd. D. H. Manley and Mr. N. L. Hallward. Of the girls elected seven were placed in the Loreto Convent, Entally (six in the boarding school and one in the orphanage), seven in the Calcutta Girls' High School, one in the Pratt Memorial School and one St. Paul's Mission Home.

(2) Of the 12 girls who were withdrawn during the year, nine had attained the age of 17 years, the limit ordinarily allowed under the rules; two were withdrawn before they had attained that age and one girl died.

(3) Of the girls who were withdrawn and in respect of whom reports have been received, one passed the Entrance Examination of the Calcutta University and has joined the Training College for Teachers at Kurseong, another is learning shorthand, type-writing, needle work and home nursing, another is learning shorthand and type-writing, while two others intend doing the same. Another girl, after her withdrawal from the Bruce Fund, has been

kept on in the school where she was educated and endeavours are being made by the school authorities to find her a suitable employment.

At the close of the year, there were 142 girls on the foundation against 141 in the preceding year. They were distributed as follows:—

Loreto Convent, Entally—				
Boarding School	...	...	31	} 60
Orphanage	...	...	29	
Calcutta Girls' High School	...	...	...	41
Pratt Memorial School	...	...	...	15
La Martinière for Girls	...	...	...	9
St. Paul's Mission Home	...	...	...	7
Calcutta Free School	...	...	...	6
Old Church Parochial Home	...	...	...	3
Girls' High School, Allahabad	...	...	...	1
				<hr/> 142 <hr/>

(4) The following table affords particulars as to the class and religion of the girls on the foundation at the close of the year:—

Class.	Roman Catholics.	Church of England.	Non-Conformists.	Total.
1. Orphans, or deserted by parents ...	20	10	13	43
2. Fatherless, or deserted by their fathers, or those whose fathers were incapable.	40	26	20	86
3. Having father or both parents alive.	2	4	7	13
Total ...	62	40	40	142

IV. *Education and maintenance*.—(1) The nature of the education imparted to the girls on the foundation is generally that prescribed for Primary and Middle Schools for Europeans. In exceptional cases a higher education is given.

Parents and guardians are generally given the choice of any school for the education of their children or wards, provided that such a school has been approved by Government as suitable. A sum of Rs. 21-8 or Rs. 16 a month is paid for the education and maintenance of each foundationer in a boarding school or an orphanage, as the case may be. The question of the revision of these allowances in view of the dearness of provisions is still engaging the attention of the Governors. A sum of Rs. 40 or of Rs. 25 is also allowed for each foundationer for an outfit on joining a boarding school or an orphanage, as the case may be. Under the rules a girl is not ordinarily allowed to remain on the fund after she has attained the age of 17 years, when an outfit grant of Rs. 50 is given to enable her to make a start in life. If, however, a girl elects to take up teaching as a profession, an extension is generally allowed. One such extension was granted during the year. Short extensions not exceeding a few months, are also allowed to enable foundationers to appear at the examinations prescribed under the Code of Regulations for European Schools or at the Cambridge Local Examinations. One such extension was granted during the year. Another girl, who is an orphan, was granted a short extension up to the end of the year to enable the school authorities to find her some suitable employment.

(2) The average monthly cost of the education and maintenance of each girl on the fund amounted to Rs. 19-3-9 as against Rs. 19-5-3 in the preceding year.

(3) The total amount paid under the different heads of expenditure was—

1907.				1908.			
	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Education and maintenance	34,629	4	0	Education and maintenance	34,829	0	0
Office establishment	...	968	7 11	Office establishment	...	846	0 0
Contingencies	...	26	14 0	Contingencies	...	22	4 0
Advertisement and Printing	...	213	2 9	Advertisement and Printing	...	236	6 11
Outfits	...	1,595	0 0	Outfits	...	1,160	0 0
Other charges	...	59	12 0	Other charges	...	46	12 0
Total	...	37,492	8 8	Total	...	37,140	6 11

V. *Inspection*.—Mr. N. L. Hallward was appointed Visiting-Governor for the first half, and the Revd. D. H. Manley for the second half, of the year. Their reports on the whole were satisfactory.

VI. *Meetings of the Governors*.—Four meetings were held during the year, and among the various resolutions passed the following may be noted:—

That, where possible, wards should be sent to schools outside Calcutta and that the Governors should avail themselves of St. Andrew's Colonial Homes, Kalimpong, and the Protestant European Orphanage, Cuttack.

CALCUTTA,  
The 22nd March 1909. }

G. W. KÜCHLER,  
Honorary Secretary, Bruce Institution.

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 3rd May 1909

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	0.82	9	9	Rainfall sufficient and general. Weather hot. Ploughing and manuring of lands for <i>kharif</i> crops going on. Sowing of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy commenced. Cattle-disease reported in some places at the Sadar subdivision. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0.81	9½	9½	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 0.97 inch. Weather hot. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Rampur Hat. Fodder and water sufficient.
3	BANKURA ...	0.19	10½	10½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 1.38 inches. Weather seasonable. Lands being ploughed and manured. Planting of sugarcane going on. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	1.85	10	10	Rainfall at Contai 0.30, at Tamluk 2.48 and at Ghatal 2.20 inches. Sowing of autumn rice and planting of sugarcane continuing. Prospects of late cotton and <i>rabi</i> crops fair except in the Tamluk subdivision. Cattle-disease in thanas Mahanpur, Salbani, Jhargan and Binpur. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8½ seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	0.58	8	9	Weather seasonable. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Lands being prepared for cultivation.
6	HOWRAH ...	2.33	8½	8½	Sowings of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute commenced. Lands being prepared for winter rice. Harvesting of <i>boro</i> paddy going on. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported.
7	24-PARGANAS	1.24	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Basirhat and at Diamond Harbour and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	3.06	8½	8½	Rainfall at Kushtia 1.16, at Chuadanga 0.67, at Meherpur 1.06 and at Ranaghat 0.67 inches. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and jute going on briskly. Prices of staple food-grains slightly fallen. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-pox prevailing in thanas Karimpore, Gangani and Tehatta. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	0.25	9	9	Little rain during the week. Weather hot. Lands being cultivated for <i>aus</i> and <i>aman</i> paddy. <i>Aus</i> paddy already sown in many places. Condition of agricultural stock good in the Lalbagh subdivision, and fair at the Kandi subdivision. Planting of sugarcane going on at the Kandi subdivision. <i>Til</i> somewhat damaged by hail in Burwan. Fodder and water sufficient, but scarcity of drinking-water still felt in Sagardighi and Bhagwangola thanas.
10	JESSORE ...	1.54	9 $\frac{3}{8}$	9 $\frac{5}{8}$	Rainfall at Jhenidah 1.76, at Magura 0.09, at Narail 0.93 and at Bangaon 1.90 inches. Weather seasonable. Fall general. Sowing of paddy and jute going on. More rain wanted in the Jhenidah subdivision. Fodder and water insufficient at places. Cattle-disease reported from Jhenidah. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	1.97	10	10	Rainfall at Bagirhat 1.74 and at Satkhira 0.94 inches. Weather seasonable. Price of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. No apprehension of famine. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
12	PATNA ...	0.16	{ 9 14*	9 14 $\frac{3}{4}$ *	Weather cool and cloudy. Some good done to the cultivation of <i>makai</i> and <i>cheena</i> crops by recent rain. Sugarcane doing well. Lands being prepared for <i>bhados</i> crops. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from one police-station. Fodder and water available.
13	GAYA ...	0.58	{ 10 $\frac{1}{16}$ 13 $\frac{5}{16}$ *	9 $\frac{3}{4}$ 13*	Weather hot. Sugarcane and <i>cheena</i> promising well. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient, except in Nawadah and Aurangabad. Cattle-disease reported from the Jehanabad and Aurangabad subdivisions.
14	SHAHABAD ...	0.28	{ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ 15*	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ 15*	Rainfall at Buxar 0.20, at Sasaram 0.83, at Bhabhua 1.68 and at Dehri 0.56 inches. Planting of sugarcane and threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Sugarcane and <i>cheena</i> crop doing well. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks under normal. Agricultural stock in normal condition. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Chenari thana.
15	SARAN ...	0.37	{ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	10 14*	Weather seasonable. Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops resumed. Standing crops good. Gathering of cotton commenced. Sowing of <i>cheena</i> and planting of sugarcane finished. Lands being prepared for <i>bhados</i> paddy. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Food-stock resources external. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
16	CHAMPARAN ...	1·61	{ 9 15½*	{ 8½ 15½*	Rainfall at Bettiah 1·72 inches. Weather hot. Cessation of rain since 30th beneficial. Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops approaching completion. Fields being prepared briskly. <i>Cheena</i> , <i>kodo</i> and <i>aus</i> paddy being sown in places. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in two villages in thana Shikarpur.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	0·96	{ 9 14*	{ 9 15*	Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. Rainfall general throughout the district. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 1·77 and at Hajipur 1·48 inches. Common rice and maize selling at 8 and 13½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi and at 8½ and 13 seers a rupee respectively, at Hajipur. Cattle-disease reported in Katra thana. Fodder now sufficient. Water-supply somewhat improved. Sowings of early <i>bhadoi</i> in progress. Scarcity existing in parts of the Sitamarhi subdivision. Number of persons on test-works on the 29th April—15 men, 40 women and 10 children—total 65. One work stopped by rain. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses—1,807. Considerable field work provided for the labouring classes by the recent rain.
18	DARBHANGA ...	0·30	{ 8½ 13*	{ 8½ 13*	Weather seasonable. Ploughing of lands and sowing of crops in progress. Food-stocks sufficient. Water scarcity much reduced owing to recent rainfall. Fodder available. Cattle-disease in nine villages, but necessary measures being taken to prevent it. Number of persons on relief-works on the 29th ultimo—32,860, showing a large and satisfactory reduction. The number of persons gratuitously relieved—24,815, also a reduction under head "Children's kitchens at works." The decrease due to rainfall coupled with rising of wage basis in the Sadar subdivision. <i>Makai</i> selling at 13 seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	0·53	{ 8½ 13*	{ 8½ 13½*	Weather seasonable. Lands being ploughed for <i>bhadoi</i> crops. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri and Khagasia thanas and from the Begusarai subdivision. Scarcity of fodder and water disappearing in the Jamui subdivision.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0·17	{ 8½ 13½*	{ 8½ 13½*	Weather seasonable. Much good done to agricultural operations by the recent rain. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary in the Sadar and Banka subdivisions, slightly fallen in the Madhipura subdivision and risen in the Supaul subdivision. 130 men, 305 women and 351 children—total 786 relieved gratuitously in the Madhipura subdivision and 531 men, 2,065 women and 2,760 children—total 5,356—in the Supaul subdivision. 48 men, 127 women and 41 children—total 216 on test-works in the Madhipura subdivision, and 226 men, 207 women and 56 children—total 489—in the Supaul subdivision, besides a large number on private works.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	PURNA ...	Inches. 0·62	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Kishanganj 3·13, at Araria 1·28 and at Forbesganj 4·47 inches. Weather cloudy throughout the week. Agricultural operations in full swing. <i>Bhadai</i> crops and jute being sown briskly. Scarcity of fodder and water gradually disappearing. Agricultural loans being liberally given. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Cattle-disease reported from Katihar, Kadiwa and Dhamdaha thanas. Stocks of food-grains sufficient due to imports. 151 men, 248 women and 4 children—total 403—relieved gratuitously from private funds. Common rice (local) selling at 8 seers a rupee at the Sadar, Araria and Kishanganj subdivisions.
22	DARJEELING ...	2·88	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Hills—Wheat and barley being harvested. Maize and potatoes growing. Terai—Cultivation of lands for <i>bhadai</i> paddy going on. Sowings of jute in progress. Prospects fair. Prices stationary. Agricultural stock in good condition.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	1·71	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Deoghur 1·47, at Godda 1·21, at Jamtara 0·71, at Pakour 0·51 and at Rajmahal 0·43 inches. Weather cloudy. Outturn of <i>mahua</i> good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	0·30	10½	10½	<i>Achoa</i> cotton growing. Lands being ploughed. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	0·25	11½	11½	Rainfall at Bhadrak 2·32 inches. Weather seasonable. Ploughing of fields and planting of sugarcane continuing. Harvesting of <i>dahua</i> nearly finished. Vegetables doing well. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	0·91	15	15	Rainfall at Phulbani 3·78 inches. Weather hot. Ploughing of lands for sowing of <i>bhadai</i> crops in progress. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient.
27	PURI ...	0·07	9½	10½	Rainfall at Khurda 1·42 inches. Sugarcane thriving. Cotton in pods. <i>Dahua</i> paddy and castor being harvested. Cattle-disease reported from Khurda and Chowbiskud Chaklas. Common rice selling at 10½ seers per rupee at Khurda. 24 men, 115 women and 227 children—total 366—attending kitchens; 12 men, 157 women and 6 children—total 175—receiving gratuitous relief. One out of three kitchens closed from the end of the month.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	0·99	12	12½	Weather occasionally cloudy. Fields being ploughed for the sowing of <i>kharif</i> crops. Sugarcane plants being manured and watered. Condition of vegetables good. Rinderpest in both the <i>tahsils</i> and foot-and-mouth disease in the Sadar <i>tahsil</i> only. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Common rice selling at 14½ seers per rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
29	HAZARIBAGH...	1.16	{ 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ 12*	{ 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ 12*	Standing crops good. Fodder and water and food- stocks sufficient. Cattle-disease in one thana.
30	RANCHI ...	0.22	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing facilitated by the recent rain. Standing crops doing well. Cattle- disease reported from eleven thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	1.41	8 $\frac{7}{8}$	9	Weather cloudy. Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Sugarcane doing well. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 220 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.
32	MANBHUM ...	0.11	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 1.09 inches. Weather hot. State of standing crops good. Outturn of wheat estimated at 66 per cent. Fodder and water suffi- cient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRHUM ...	1.21	9	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather hot. Fields being prepared for early rice. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water suffi- cient. Common rice selling at 10 and 12 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	2.33	8	8	Weather seasonable and cloudy. Sowing of jute and weeding of <i>batli</i> paddy continuing. Condition of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food- grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.                  Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Nilgiri ...                  ... 1.62</p> <p>Rairakhol ...                  ... 2.75</p> <p>Patna ...                  ... 2.13</p> <p>Sonpur ...                  ... 1.25</p> <p>Kalahandi ...                  ... 4.82</p> <p>Gangpur ...                  ... 1.79</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ...                  ... 4.31</p> <p>Athgarh ...                  ... 0.83</p> <p>Nayagarh ...                  ... 1.53</p> <p>Dhenkanal ...                  ... 0.12</p> <p>Ranpur ...                  ... 1.45</p> <p>Bonai ...                  ... 2.23</p> <p>Hindol ...                  ... 1.20</p> <p>Athmallik ...                  ... 3.75</p> <p>Baud ...                  ... 2.55</p> <p>Talcher ...                  ... 2.90</p> <p>Baramba ...                  ... 3.62</p> <p>Keonjhar ...                  ... 1.54</p> <p>Pal-Lahara ...                  ... 4.03</p> <p>Daspalla ...                  ... 2.90</p> <p>Khandpara ...                  ... Good rain for four days during the week.</p> <p>Weather hot and sometimes rainy. Harvesting of <i>dalua</i> paddy going on in Narsingpur. Preparation of lands for next season's crops in progress in all States. Sowing of low-land paddy commenced in Keonjhar and Pal-Lahara. State of sugarcane good in Athgarh, Nayagarh, Dhenkanal, Ranpur, Hindol, Athmallik, Baud, Talcher, Baramba and Narsingpur. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 9 seers in Keonjhar and 12 seers in Khandpara, Narsingpur and Mayurbhanj, to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† The report is for the week ending the 24th April 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—Rain was general all over the Province. The fall was fairly moderate in parts of the Presidency, Bhagalpur, Orissa and Chota Nagpur Divisions and also in Bankura, Midnapore, Howrah, Champaran and Cooch Behar. Preparation of lands for the autumn crops is in progress. Sowings of jute and other early crops have commenced. The price of common rice has risen in Hooghly, Jessore, Saran, the Sonthal Parganas, Puri, Sambalpur, Palamau, Manbhum and Singhbhum, has fallen in Nadia, Gaya, Champaran and Hazaribagh and has been stationary in the remaining districts. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Jessore, Monghyr, Purnea, Puri, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Ranchi, Palamau and the Patna and Tirhut Divisions, Saran excepted. Insufficiency of fodder and water is still reported from parts of Jessore and Gaya. The water scarcity in North Bihar is disappearing owing to recent good rain. The number of persons on test-works in Muzaffarpur and Bhagalpur was 770, and the famine relief works in Darbhanga were attended by 32,860 persons. 33,928 persons were relieved gratuitously in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Puri and Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 4th May 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

## IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1908-09.

Area leased for irrigation up to end of March 1909.

CIRCLE.	District.	Canal.	DETAILS OF AREAS LEASED.										RAINFALL, 1908-09.		RAINFALL, 1907-08.		REMARKS.	
			Estimated full discharge.	Average discharge in month.	Discharge utilized.	Approximate area of land irrigated during the year up to the end of the month.	Approximate area of land under irrigation up to the same date last year.	SEASON LEASES.					Grand Total.	During month.	Up to end of month.			
								Long-term leases.	Barilla.	Teak.	Sugarcane.	Hot-weather.				Total.		
			C. ft.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.		
ORISSA	Cuttack	Taldanda system...	1,342	27	20	75,427	74,529	75,831	2	18	33	56	0'00	63'75	0'51	71'97	Average rainfall of Khilai, Balia and Jagat-singou.	
		Kendrapara do. ...	2,055	418	264	102,374	92,514	100,364	13	1,042	...	2,710	0'60	57'06	2'32	76'55	Average rainfall of Kendrapara, Maraghai, and Ichapur.	
		High Level, Range I ...	605	56	33	27,934	28,759	27,688	3	290	5	395	0'15	52'56	1'45	64'49	Average rainfall of Outack and Jemapur.	
		Ditto, Range II ...	728	83	9	5,437	5,486	5,420	...	109	...	112	0'00	34'11	1'51	55'08	Average rainfall of Jemapur and Akhoyapada.	
		Jaipur Canal ...	700	149	147	23,480	22,092	21,666	43	2,227	5	4	2,276	0'00	51'53	2'47	63'85	
	Balasore	Dudhai Canal ...	900	63	63	9,521	8,222	8,222	...	2,310	...	2,310	...	...	...	...	60'90	
		High Level, Range III ...	728	62	8	42,690	40,441	45,108	...	133	422	7	562	0'00	39'72	1'36	60'90	
		Total Orissa Canals ...	...	...	...	281,601	282,772	273,166	68	7,326	465	20	8,381	...	...	...	...	
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	273,751	...	839	13,042	611	15	14,504	...	...	...	
		SOUTH-WESTERN	Midnapore	Midnapore ...	1,411	60	...	68,020	57,021	75,835	...	...	...	...	0'04	59'01	0'05	55'21
Panchkura ...	525			9	3	5,028	5,056	5,252	...	...	...	...	0'00	48'74	0'13	48'88		
Total Reaches, Ranges I and II ...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'00	64'25	0'04	53'12		
Purdwan Hooghly.	Total Midnapore Canal ...		...	...	...	63,138	62,122	61,010	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total of the corresponding period of last year.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,577	...	...	60,577	...	...	...	...	
		Eden Canal ...	1,000	37	37	20,477	21,913	19,873	805	9	...	624	...	65'38	0'00	48'44		
		Total of the corresponding period of last year	...	...	...	...	...	20,348	1,139	13	2	1,145	...	...	...	...		

[illegible]

G. G. DEX,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

**CALCUTTA,**  
*The 3rd May 1909.*

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 1st May 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 1ST MAY 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 2ND MAY 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	185	59,153	724	213	62,395	747
Jute	28	29,350*	307	72	37,367†	399
Firewood	16	13,475	209	33	24,575	374
Other articles	524	1,57,731	1,903	584	1,86,302	1,984
Total	763	2,59,709	3,143	902	3,10,639	3,504

\* Weight by canal measurement. 34,875 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 44,287½ ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 4th May 1909.

E. R. SIRET,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 25th April to 1st May 1909.

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.		°		Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inches	°	%			Inches.	
April	25th	142.7	7.3	29.759	76.6	86.5	18.4	68.1	71.0	0.718	69.3	80	ESE, SSW and variable.	76	0.98	Partially cloudy, o.
"	26th	148.7	7.0	.785	81.3	90.4	16.8	73.6	73.1	.778	71.7	82	SSW, ESE and variable.	86	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, p, t, <.
"	27th	152.1	6.5	.778	81.3	91.3	18.6	72.7	76.0	.867	71.9	81	SSW, SW by S and variable.	115	0.33	Partially cloudy, o, d, p, t, <, /.
"	28th	140.5	8.8	.771	79.6	91.0	21.5	69.5	71.1	.788	72.1	77	SW by S and SSW.	103	0.66	Partially cloudy.
"	29th	114.2	10.8	.692	86.2	95.7	17.7	78.0	78.0	.877	75.3	71	SSW, WSW and S by W.	196	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	30th	146.7	9.8	.621	86.5	95.1	15.9	79.2	80.1	.968	78.2	75	S and SW.	231	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, p, d, K.
May	1st	141.3	8.6	.636	81.8	92.0	13.8	78.2	78.6	.915	76.5	79	SW and SSW.	236	0.25	Partially cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches.  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.720

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours.  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 90.2

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. °  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 82.3  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 85.3  
 The maximum temperature ... .. 27.6  
 ... .. 95.7

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles.  
 ... .. 20  
 The mean relative humidity ... .. %  
 ... .. 79  
 The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 72

The total fall of rain from 25th April to 1st May 1909 ... .. Inches.  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 2.22  
 The total fall from 1st January to 1st May 1909 ... .. 0.84  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 6.30  
 ... .. 4.90

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; p, passing temporary showers; t, thunder; <, Lightning; d, drizzling rain; /, strong wind; K, thunder-storm.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 17th April 1909 on 2,292·37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.			Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.		Weight carried.	Receipts.*				Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	563,789	Rs. 3,99,482 0 0		Mds. 67,04,530 0	Rs. 11,41,982 0 0		Rs. 42,474 0 0	Rs. 15,86,938 0 0	165,196	218,899	384,025
Or per mile of railway	...	174 4 3		...	499 7 7		18 8 0	692 4 1	...	...	...
For previous 14 weeks of half-year	7,729,981	69,21,090 0 0		9,92,21,846 0	16,87,548 0 0		6,46,428 0 0	2,38,50,569 0 0	2,379,363	3,166,611	5,486,974
Total for 15 weeks	8,293,770	73,21,442 0 0		10,59,26,426 0	17,37,461 0 0		6,88,902 0 0	2,54,37,507 0 0	2,541,553	3,325,440	5,869,099
COMPARISON.											
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	564,435	4,75,875 9 6		69,77,157 10	11,24,124 9 11		44,488 8 3	16,44,488 11 8	158,959	240,030	407,089
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	...	208 1 2		...	491 8 3		19 7 3	719 0 8	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 15 weeks of previous year.	8,391,490	79,05,830 7 5		11,44,50,828 39	18,15,816 1 1		6,46,882 13 2	2,67,10,729 5 8	2,521,335	3,576,530	6,097,865

(a) The decrease is due to lesser movements of passengers this year.

\* Deducted No. of passengers 18,964 and

† Do. Mds 8,98,761 and

+ Audited

Audited figures up to 28th February 1909

Rs. 2,39,161

Rs. 13,261

Rs. 3,355

On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the month of February 1909 due largely to Audited figures not being received from Foreign lines.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292·37	For the month of Jan.	2,315,928	20,57,070	3,02,58,230	49,14,297	2,17,919	71,89,136	3,196	1,677,717	4 5 7
2,292·37	" " Feb.	2,247,801	19,60,811	2,76,54,878	46,01,553	1,90,929	67,54,293	2,946	1,540,808	4 6 2
2,292·37	First 6 days of Mar.	400,840	4,80,115	6,16,381	10,28,867	31,086	15,48,078	675	335,156	4 10 4
2,292·37	Week ended 13th	567,310	5,14,113	71,31,394	11,16,505	35,534	16,68,454	747	347,668	4 6 8
2,292·37	" " 24th	631,262	4,93,456	69,82,816	11,38,811	35,536	16,68,302	728	346,272	4 5 1
2,292·37	" " 27th	637,23	4,84,702	69,56,271	10,89,218	42,474	16,16,514	705	381,653	4 3 9
2,292·37	" " 3rd Apl.	551,745	4,71,348	72,86,665	11,74,510	42,474	16,91,842	738	340,321	4 6 6
2,292·37	" " 10th	511,095	4,49,026	73,84,307	12,15,520	42,474	17,17,020	749	380,880	4 6 7
2,292·37	" " 17th	563,789	3,99,482	67,04,530	11,41,982	42,474	15,86,938	692	384,025	4 2 1
	Totals up to date	8,293,770	73,21,442	10,59,26,426	17,37,461	6,88,902	2,54,37,507	726	5,869,099	4 5 4

\* Audited figures.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,287·05	For the month of Jan.	2,174,611	20,92,594	3,18,48,828	60,14,787	1,76,950	73,21,611	3,291	1,687,116	4 5 8
2,287·05	" " Feb.	2,141,311	22,70,787	3,03,94,093	66,90,091	1,41,978	76,02,565	3,317	1,637,207	4 10 7
2,287·05	Week ended 1st Mar.	394,899	5,14,929	72,95,193	11,22,079	42,482	17,11,909	769	378,454	4 6 8
2,287·05	" " 14th	568,110	5,14,113	71,31,394	11,16,505	35,534	16,68,454	747	347,668	4 6 1
2,287·05	" " 17th	476,295	4,71,348	72,86,665	11,74,510	42,474	16,91,842	738	340,321	4 6 1
2,287·05	" " 24th	510,075	5,15,047	83,92,111	12,81,577	39,655	18,39,299	804	365,366	4 6 1
2,287·05	" " 31st	569,984	4,78,144	72,11,446	11,38,811	41,244	16,59,283	725	408,575	4 8 1
2,287·05	" " 4th Apl.	555,493	4,68,843	70,99,325	11,48,160	44,891	16,91,814	722	401,209	4 2 3
2,287·05	" " 11th	566,425	4,71,348	72,86,665	11,74,510	42,474	16,91,842	738	340,321	4 1 10
2,287·05	" " 18th	563,789	3,99,482	67,04,530	11,41,982	42,474	15,86,938	692	384,025	4 0 6
	Totals up to date	8,391,490	79,05,830	11,44,50,828	18,15,816	6,46,882	2,67,10,729	730	6,097,865	4 6 1



## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 17th April 1909, on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mps. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	47,599	13,545 0 0	20,760 0	820 0 0	6 0 0	14,371 0 0	1,733	159	1,892
Or per mile of railway ...	2,142	609 15 11	930 0 0	36 14 9	0 4 4	647 3 0	...	...	...
For previous 141 weeks of half-year ...	113,228	36,083 0 0	13,78,625 0	112,081 0 0	111 0 0	1,08,375 0 0	19,516	2,380	21,896
Total for 151 weeks ...	460,827	1,09,631 0 0	3,90,785 0	12,901 0 0	117 0 0	1,22,649 0 0	21,240	2,539	23,779
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	49,563	14,036 7 7	15,915 10	630 3 0	8 14 6	14,675 9 1	1,599	187	1,736
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	631 6 9	...	25 5 7	0 6 5	660 2 9	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 151 weeks of previous year ...	521,137	1,32,664 13 6	3,92,299 0	14,070 8 0	127 6 9	1,46,862 12 3	22,245	2,855	24,600

\* Deducted No. of passengers 3,788 and

† Added Mds. 23,203 and

2 Do.

‡ Audited figures up to 28th February 1909.

Rs. 2,391

.. 508

.. 2

On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the month of February 1909.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
21-21	For the month of Jan. ...	105,982	24,217	1,08,747	1,584	27	25,828	1,168	6,692	3 13 0
22-21	" " of Feb. ...	134,840	32,174	1,11,002	1,018	36	33,227	1,640	6,382	5 10 10
23-21	First 6 days of March ...	25,541	7,323	17,953	811	8	8,145	367	1,329	6 2 0
24-21	Week ended 13th " ...	31,132	6,735	28,182	1,010	11	7,756	349	1,496	5 2 10
25-21	" " 20th " ...	28,046	6,086	31,911	1,332	11	7,429	354	1,406	4 15 4
26-21	" " 27th " ...	27,041	6,594	28,257	1,097	6	6,697	302	1,496	4 7 7
27-21	" " 3rd April ...	27,370	7,115	25,234	1,066	6	8,187	369	1,496	5 7 7
28-21	" " 10th " ...	33,624	6,847	27,293	1,173	6	8,025	361	1,518	6 4 7
29-21	" " 17th " ...	47,599	13,548	20,760	820	6	14,374	647	1,892	7 0 7
	Totals up to date ...	4,60,827	1,09,631	3,90,785	12,901	117	1,22,649	361	23,788	5 2 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
21-28	For the month of Jan. ...	111,387	26,514	85,063	3,136	39	24,710	1,336	6,900	4 14 10
22-28	For the month of Feb. ...	150,095	38,194	1,34,692	4,192	53	42,338	1,944	6,768	6 4 11
23-28	Week ended 7th March ...	11,829	11,639	16,111	676	6	12,321	694	1,886	8 3 10
24-28	" " 14th " ...	29,794	6,578	25,967	968	8	7,554	340	1,976	7 0 8
25-28	" " 21st " ...	29,748	7,041	25,701	1,292	11	8,262	372	1,431	5 12 5
26-28	" " 28th " ...	24,593	5,688	25,963	1,129	11	6,728	303	1,663	4 14 11
27-28	" " 4th April ...	29,805	7,592	30,515	1,224	9	8,027	406	1,509	6 0 2
28-28	" " 11th " ...	43,643	12,144	24,896	1,005	11	13,160	512	1,749	8 5 9
29-28	" " 18th " ...	49,563	14,037	15,915	630	9	14,673	630	1,736	8 7 5
	Totals up to date ...	521,137	1,32,664	3,92,299	14,071	128	1,46,863	424	24,600	6 15 0

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 17th April 1909 on 162·36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	27,879	22,194 0 0	2,97,365 0	29,019 0 0	42 0 0	46,255 0 0	11,947	5,949	17,896
Or per mile of railway ...	.....	136 11 2	.....	141 12 5	0 4 2	278 11 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 14½ weeks of half-year	379,105*	2,91,397 0 0*	41,23,674 0†	2,78,682 0 0†	657 0 0‡	5,70,736 0 0	173,698§	75,446§	249,044
Total for 15½ weeks ...	407,044	3,13,591 0 0	44,21,039 0	3,01,701 0 0	699 0 0	6,15,991 0 0	185,545	81,395	266,940
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	29,327	22,671 15 5	3,06,290 20	24,020 9 0	38 15 3	46,731 7 11	11,654	6,923	18,577
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	.....	139 10 3	.....	147 15 2	0 3 10	287 13 3	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 15½ weeks of previous year.	444,961	3,18,034 15 11	42,75,401 0	3,17,298 0 0	903 4 04	6,36,236 4 5	182,873	88,660	271,533

\* Deducted No. of passengers 5,935 and  
 † Added Mds. 1,02,099 and  
 ‡ D.D.  
 § Audited figures up to 23th February 1909.

Rs. 1,021 } On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the month of  
 " 4,745 } February 1909.  
 " 34 }

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
* 162·36	For the month of Jan. ...	94,756	67,658	11,07,935	68,136	221	1,35,475	834	75,349	Rs. A. P.
* 162·36	" " of Feb. ...	98,787	78,959	12,07,624	74,711	199	1,57,869	972	70,571	1 12 9
162·36	First 6 days of March ...	27,070	18,953	2,65,477	18,574	34	37,561	231	14,858	2 3 9
162·36	Week ended 13th " ...	29,965	24,314	3,31,383	22,848	43	47,245	291	16,743	2 5 5
162·36	" " 20th " ...	32,976	24,893	3,20,793	23,973	43	44,909	301	18,350	2 13 2
162·36	" " 27th " ...	32,322	27,925	2,84,869	21,718	42	44,686	306	18,173	2 10 8
162·36	" " 3rd April ...	31,968	25,043	3,26,939	21,430	42	47,445	295	17,515	2 11 9
162·36	" " 10th " ...	31,305	24,211	2,78,308	21,802	42	46,955	284	17,185	2 11 10
162·36	" " 17th " ...	27,879	22,194	2,97,365	23,019	42	46,255	278	17,896	2 10 2
	Totals up to date ...	407,044	3,13,591	44,21,039	3,01,701	699	6,15,991	248	266,940	2 4 11

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—cond.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162·36	For the month of Jan. ...	106,457	69,564	11,46,303	78,637	267	1,48,468	914	75,453	Rs. A. P.
162·36	" " of Feb. ...	112,856	77,339	16,88,017	81,069	211	1,59,270	981	70,066	1 15 6
162·36	Week ended 7th March ...	30,611	19,722	2,31,691	23,694	52	43,468	298	16,926	2 4 6
162·36	" " 14th " ...	31,309	21,862	2,36,264	20,569	47	42,578	262	17,543	2 9 1
162·36	" " 21st " ...	30,501	22,680	2,83,831	22,085	55	44,820	276	17,748	2 6 10
162·36	" " 28th " ...	31,870	22,189	2,39,473	17,113	60	43,692	269	17,639	2 8 5
162·36	" " 4th April ...	37,359	31,446	4,43,419	36,814	91	64,753	427	18,882	2 7 8
162·36	" " 11th " ...	34,671	25,701	1,70,713	12,677	78	38,456	247	18,710	3 10 3
162·36	" " 18th " ...	29,327	22,672	3,06,290	21,020	39	46,731	288	18,577	2 0 11
	Totals up to date ...	444,961	3,18,035	42,75,401	3,17,298	903	6,36,236	282	271,533	2 8 3

\* Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 17th April 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ..*	63,500	40,000 0 0	270,500 0	38,000 0 0	3,500 0 0	81,500 0 0	14,507	10,086	33,593
Or per mile of railway ..	82'68	52'08	350'84	49'29	4'54	105'91	18'89	24'75	43'64
For previous 15 weeks of half-year ..	1,070,525	6,49,424 0 0	5,187,064 0	6,13,650 0 0	71,913 0 0	13,75,037 0 0	205,206	283,883	489,089
Total for 16 weeks ..	1,134,025	7,29,424 0 0	5,457,564 0	6,51,650 0 0	75,463 0 0	14,56,537 0 0	219,713	302,969	522,682
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ..	55,776	38,912 0 0	277,379 0	39,787 0 0	3,230 0 0	81,919 0 0	15,698	21,086	36,784
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ..	72'63	50'67	369'77	51'60	4'18	106'45	20'43	27'36	47'78
Total to corresponding date of previous year ..	1,110,670	7,56,541 0 0	4,181,059 0	5,95,078 0 0	77,855 0 0	14,30,074 0 0	251,864	318,369	570,233

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 17TH APRIL 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 15TH APRIL 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 17TH APRIL 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 15TH APRIL 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	81,500	105'91	771	81,919	106'45	771	2,09,716	...	771	2,23,458	...	.....	13,742

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 17th April 1909 on 1,827 miles open.\**

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds.	Rs. (b)	Rs.	Rs. *		(c)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,827 miles open ..	337,830	1,25,390	1,833,470	1,92,900	28,860	3,50,150	58,006	45,604	103,610
Or per mile of railway ..	184'94	70'27	729'87	105'38	15'86	191'65	.....	.....	.....
For previous 14½ weeks of half-year (d) ..	4,813,001	19,70,057	17,367,183	25,80,514	3,55,195	49,21,806	826,510	608,089	1,534,599
Total for 16½ weeks ..	5,150,831	21,08,317	18,700,653	27,73,414	3,84,055	52,71,816	884,516	743,693	1,628,209
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,787 miles open ..	371,318	1,64,867	1,204,838	1,57,339	26,657	3,48,822	55,842	46,541	102,383
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ..	206'65	91'75	670'47	87'59	14'83	194'17	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ..	5,069,621	22,30,001	18,908,661	26,17,380	3,74,180	52,27,661	896,476	739,480	1,635,956
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ..		2'21		4'23	28	3'38			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ..		2'95		3'38	26	3'41			

(a) Decrease due to Ram Navami mela held earlier this year.

(b) Increase chiefly under foreign oil-ward.

(c) Includes 7,618 miles of ballast trains.

(d) Ditto audited figures for the month of January 1909.

(e) Ditto 2,850 miles of ballast trains.

**EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.**  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 17th April 1909 on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	402,160	1,86,200 0 0	1,890,860 0	2,04,160 0 0	19,350 0 0	4,09,710 0 0	78,610	(b) 43,718	122,328
Or per mile of railway ...	269	124 0 0	1,263 0	136 0 0	(a) 2 0 0	(a) 262 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (c) ...	6,867,538	30,37,854 0 0	32,820,401 0	49,18,045 0 0	5,90,931 0 0	76,46,890 0 0	1,107,602	744,947	1,852,549
Total for 16 weeks ...	7,269,698	32,24,054 0 0	34,712,351 0	52,22,205 0 0	6,10,341 0 0	80,56,640 0 0	1,186,212	788,665	1,974,877
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	394,332	1,81,287 0 0	1,735,079 0	1,95,986 0 0	16,546 0 0	8,03,810 0 0	77,874	37,487	115,361
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	310	143 0 0	1,362 0	154 0 0	1 0 0	297 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	8,228,579	35,16,052 0 0	36,849,431 0	55,69,747 0 0	5,17,878 0 0	70,63,477 0 0	1,220,668	694,305	1,914,973

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 17,100.  
(b) Excluding ballast train-miles Rs. 9,736.  
(c) Audited up to February 1909.

**DACCA STATE RAILWAY**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 17th April 1909 on 80 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	30,530	8,130 0 0	45,450 0	3,683 0 0	550 0 0	12,370 0 0	5,216	(a) 1,344	6,560
Or per mile of railway ...	355	95 0 0	540 0	43 0 0	6 0 0	144 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (b) ...	631,217	1,91,505 0 0	1,219,910 0	88,487 0 0	5,209 0 0	2,85,261 0 0	81,140	20,940	102,080
Total for 16 weeks ...	661,747	1,99,635 0 0	1,265,360 0	92,167 0 0	5,769 0 0	2,97,571 0 0	86,356	22,284	108,640
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	33,801	10,112 0 0	96,385 0	8,032 0 0	75 0 0	18,189 0 0	5,656	2,008	7,664
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	333	118 0 0	1,121 0	93 0 0	1 0 0	212 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	704,493	2,14,431 0 0	1,703,206 0	1,24,966 0 0	4,646 0 0	3,39,584 0 0	84,780	28,394	113,174

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.  
(b) Audited up to February 1909.

**COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 17th April 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,320	1,710 0 0	24,280 0	1,629 0 0	10 0 0	3,340 0 0	328	(a) 900	1,228
Or per mile of railway ...	99	51 0 0	723 0	48 0 0	...	99 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (b) ...	65,840	26,482 0 0	3,50,430 0	25,527 0 0	252 0 0	52,261 0 0	7,008	27,023	34,131
Total for 16 weeks ...	69,160	28,192 0 0	3,74,710 0	27,147 0 0	262 0 0	55,601 0 0	7,406	28,023	35,429
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	5,476	3,166 0 0	29,054 0	1,912 0 0	22 0 0	15,100 0 0	445	903	1,348
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	163	94 0 0	891 0	57 0 0	1 0 0	152 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	76,725	31,594 0 0	4,00,382 0	28,006 0 0	258 0 0	59,855 0 0	6,947	22,062	29,009

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 900.  
(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 17th April 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	10,680	3,440 0 0	42,920 0	2,340 0 0	30 0 0	5,770 0 0	1,060	(a) 405	2,465
Or per mile of railway ...	198	64 0 0	795 0	41 0 0	1 0 0	106 0 0	..	...	..
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (b) ...	295,034	98,079 0 0	854,320 0	49,851 0 0	354 0 0	1,11,284 0 0	28,541	11,864	40,405
Total for 16 weeks ...	305,734	71,519 0 0	897,240 0	52,091 0 0	384 0 0	1,23,994 0 0	30,507	12,302	42,809
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	15,116	4,165 0 0	47,689 0	2,426 0 0	17 0 0	6,608 0 0	2,942	508	2,579
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	280	77 0 0	883 0	45 0 0	..	122 0 0	..	..	..
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	272,491	71,467 0 0	643,457 0	34,569 0 0	1-2,174 0 0	1,03,853 0 0	32,707	8,228	40,935

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 24th April 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	418,970	2,16,010 0 0	3,032,030 0	2,72,010 0 0	71,590 0 0	5,59,610 0 0	77,690	(b) 81,890	159,580
Or per mile of railway ...	300	144 0 0	2,039 0	182 0 0	(a) 34 0 0	(a) 340 0 0	..	...	..
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (c) ...	7,203,698	32,24,954 0 0	31,711,351 0	43,22,295 0 0	6,10,341 0 0	89,56,600 0 0	1,186,212	788,965	1,974,877
Total for 17 weeks ...	7,718,668	34,40,964 0 0	37,763,381 0	44,94,215 0 0	6,81,931 0 0	86,16,210 0 0	1,263,902	879,564	2,143,466
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	450,011	2,16,732 0 0	3,137,631 0	2,73,382 0 0	65,421 0 0	6,56,955 0 0	77,940	86,925	164,864
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	353	170 0 0	2,463 0	215 0 0	36 0 0	321 0 0	..	..	..
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	8,078,690	37,32,533 0 0	33,987,067 0	38,43,629 0 0	6,83,100 0 0	81,59,632 0 0	1,228,617	781,230	2,079,847

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 20,000.

(b) Including ballast train-miles, 20,776, earnings Rs. 15,000.

(c) Audited up to February 1909.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 24th April 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	35,840	10,430 0 0	60,130 0	4,320 0 0	190 0 0	14,740 0 0	5,796	(a) 1,340	7,136
Or per mile of railway ...	417	121 0 0	699 0	48 0 0	2 0 0	171 0 0	..	...	..
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (b) ...	661,747	1,99,635 0 0	1,266,360 0	92,167 0 0	5,769 0 0	2,97,571 0 0	86,506	24,284	108,790
Total for 17 weeks ...	697,587	2,10,065 0 0	1,326,490 0	96,287 0 0	5,959 0 0	3,12,011 0 0	92,152	28,024	120,176
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	37,276	11,431 0 0	111,059 0	9,146 0 0	601 0 0	21,578 0 0	5,056	1,032	7,088
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	433	138 0 0	1,291 0	106 0 0	7 0 0	251 0 0	..	...	..
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	741,769	2,26,262 0 0	1,914,265 0	1,20,612 0 0	5,287 0 0	3,41,161 0 0	94,406	30,426	124,832

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 24th April 1909 on 33·6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weights carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,810	2,050 0 0	24,170 0	1,530 0 0	20 4 0	3,000 0 0	304	(a) 5,368	5,862
Or per mile of railway ...	113	61 0 0	719 0	45 0 0	1 0 0	107 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	69,100	28,192 0 0	374,710 0	27,147 0 0	262 0 0	55,601 0 0	7,406	23,023	35,429
Total for 17 weeks ...	72,979	30,242 0 0	398,880 0	28,677 0 0	282 0 0	59,201 0 0	7,910	33,331	41,391
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	4,274	3,677 0 0	30,316 0	1,826 0 0	17 0 0	5,490 0 0	501	5,948	6,452
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	141	106 0 0	902 0	54 0 0	1 0 0	161 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	81,449	35,167 0 0	430,698 0	29,832 0 0	276 0 0	65,275 0 0	7,451	28,910	36,361

(a) Includes ballast train-miles, 4,150.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 24th April 1909 on 5½ miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	17,300	4,390 0 0	22,160 0	1,430 0 0	20 0 0	5,840 0 0	2,310	(a) 384	2,694
Or per mile of railway ...	320	81 0 0	410 0	27 0 0	.....	108 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	269,734	71,519 0 0	697,240 0	62,091 0 0	384 0 0	1,23,994 0 0	30,807	12,362	43,469
Total for 17 weeks ...	287,034	75,909 0 0	919,400 0	63,521 0 0	404 0 0	1,29,434 0 0	32,817	12,746	45,563
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	14,680	4,283 0 0	39,000 0	2,734 0 0	33 0 0	7,060 0 0	2,039	605	2,644
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	269	79 0 0	71,101 0	51 0 0	1 0 0	131 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	287,041	75,750 0 0	702,912 0	37,314 0 0	—2,151 0 0	1,10,913 0 0	34,745	8,836	43,581

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.



SUPPLEMENT TO  
**The Calcutta Gazette.**

WEDNESDAY, MAY 12, 1909.

OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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**RESOLUTION ON THE BUDGET ESTIMATE OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE PORT OF CALCUTTA FOR THE YEAR 1909-10.**

No. 1120 Marine.

Government of Bengal.

MARINE DEPARTMENT.

Dated Calcutta, the 8th May 1909.

RESOLUTION.

READ—

Letter No. 12328, dated the 31st March 1909, from the Vice-Chairman, Port Commissioners, Calcutta, submitting the Budget Estimates of the Commissioners for the year 1909-10.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

The Budget provides for an estimated expenditure of Rs. 1,03,50,000 on land and new works. Of this amount, a sum of Rs. 50,00,000 is allowed for expenditure on account of the acquisition of land for the Docks Extension Scheme, and the balance, viz., Rs. 53,50,000, will be spent on new works and on those that are in progress.

2. The following statement shows the principal works that are now in progress :—

NEW WORKS.	Estimate.	Estimated expenditure to end of March 1909.
<i>Jetties.</i>	Rs.	Rs.
Extension of Jetties by two berths (1,150 lineal feet) ...	37,78,902	36,33,902
Improvement of hydraulic installation ...	2,85,259	1,72,259
INLAND-VESSELS' WHARVES.		
<i>Right bank.</i>		
Land and wharf improvements, Ramkrishnapur ...	4,65,743	1,15,000
Timber-ponds, Seebore foreshore ...	3,59,754	3,19,754
<i>Petroleum Wharf.</i>		
Improvement and extension of Depot at Budge-Budge	16,62,892	9,00,000
<i>Port Approaches.</i>		
Additional equipment of dredger <i>Sandpiper</i> ...	4,00,000	2,00,000
<i>Wet Docks.</i>		
Four berths with transit-sheds for general produce ...	39,34,270	11,34,270
Dredging in Dock No. 2 ...	15,95,010	3,30,000
Hide-shed for Messrs. Earnsthausen & Co. ...	3,07,354	25,354

3. The following are the principal new works to be taken in hand during the year :—

	Estimate.	Estimated expenditure during 1909-10.
	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Jetties.</i>		
Extension of storage space at No. 1 Jetty ...	75,000	75,000
Electric light and power ...	79,353	80,000
INLAND-VESSELS' WHARVES.		
<i>Right bank.</i>		
New landing-stage at Salkea Banda Ghât ...	31,643	32,000
Sidings to Ganges Mill ...	25,000	25,000
<i>Left bank.</i>		
New landing-stages at Ahireetola Ghât ...	40,000	40,000
Acquisition of land from His Majesty's Mint ...	8,00,000	8,00,000
Heavy-lift yard at Mullick's Ghât ...	88,000	88,000
Landing-stages at Outram Ghât for ocean-going steamers	4,16,950	4,16,950
<i>Port.</i>		
Four additional ferry steamers ...	4,70,000	3,00,000



4. It is satisfactory that the Commissioners have been able to provide for an expenditure of Rs. 103½ lakhs in this year's Capital Budget to meet the requirements of the expanding trade of the Port.

#### REVENUE ACCOUNT.

5. A general summary of the estimates submitted by the Commissioners is given below:—

				Estimate for 1909-10.	Total.
				Rs.	Rs.
<b>INCOME.</b>					
I.—Control	...	...	...	3,800	
II.—Jetties	...	...	...	16,11,920	
III.—Tea Warehouse	...	...	...	1,72,700	
IV.—Petroleum Wharf	...	...	...	2,01,025	
V.—Inland-vessels' Wharf	...	...	...	4,22,970	
VI.—Rentable lands and buildings	...	...	...	13,52,400	
VII.—Port	...	...	...	5,59,000	
VIII.—Port approaches	...	...	...	7,25,500	
IX.—Railway	...	...	...	14,31,700	
X.—Wet Docks	...	...	...	31,12,790	
XI.—Dry	...	...	...	3,20,500	
XII.—Ferry service	...	...	...	1,60,000	
XIII.—River dues	...	...	...	22,65,000	
Miscellaneous receipts	...	...	...	1,75,695	
					1,25,15,000
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
I.—Control	...	...	...	8,98,035	
II.—Jetties	...	...	...	8,54,939	
III.—Tea Warehouse	...	...	...	1,14,819	
IV.—Petroleum Wharf	...	...	...	42,128	
V.—Inland-vessels' Wharf	...	...	...	1,89,526	
VI.—Rentable lands and buildings	...	...	...	1,61,676	
VII.—Port	...	...	...	5,54,736	
VIII.—Port approaches	...	...	...	6,27,476	
IX.—Railway	...	...	...	9,58,717	
X.—Wet Docks	...	...	...	29,36,791	
XI.—Dry	...	...	...	83,214	
XII.—Ferry service	...	...	...	1,54,255	
Provision against unforeseen expenditure, minor works chargeable to Revenue and unforeseen establishment charges.				89,532	
Interest and Sinking Fund charges	...	...	...	45,45,437	
					1,22,11,311
Estimated surplus				.....	3,03,689

6. The estimated charges under establishment are Rs. 28,85,917 against Rs. 27,54,938, the estimate for 1908-09. There has been a steady increase in these charges since 1902-03, and the proportion of cost of establishment to the estimated revenue of the year works out to 23 per cent. The attention of the Commissioners has been drawn to the increased expenditure under this head.

7. The estimated receipts under "River Dues" are Rs. 22,65,000 against Rs. 21,55,000, the estimate for 1908-09. In sanctioning the levy of river dues as a permanent impost, it was the intention of Government that, as this item of revenue increases, there should be a reduction of charges in

other directions. In view, however, of large additions to the Capital Debt of the Trust, the Lieutenant-Governor approves the recommendation of the Commissioners to defer for the present the question of reducing rates.

8. The Lieutenant-Governor also approves, under section 69 of the Calcutta Port Act, 1890, of the modified form in which the Budget has been submitted.

9. In exercise of the powers, vested in him by section 71 of the Act, the Lieutenant-Governor sanctions the estimate of the Income and Expenditure of the Commissioners for the year 1909-10.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

T. BUTLER,

*Secretary.*

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 10th May 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	Nil	9	9	Weather hot and sky cloudy. Ploughing and manuring of lands going on briskly. No cattle-disease. Food stocks and fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	Nil	9½	9½	Weather hot. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Rampur Hât. Fodder and water sufficient.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	10½	10½	Weather very hot. Planting of sugarcane going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	Nil	9½	10	Rainfall at Tamluk 0·90 inch. Weather hot, dry and sultry. Rain wanted. Harvesting of summer rice finished. Lands being prepared for winter rice in the Ghatal subdivision. Planting of sugarcane and sowing of autumn rice continuing. Prospects of <i>rabi</i> crops and of late cotton fair in the Contai subdivision and bad in the Tamluk subdivision. Cattle-disease in thanas Kharagpur, Keshiari, Keshpur, Mahanpur, Salbani, Gopiballavpur and Jhalgaon. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 9½ seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	Nil	8	8	Weather seasonable. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Lands being prepared for cultivation.
6	HOWRAH ...	0·18	8½	8½	Weather hot. Harvesting of <i>boro</i> paddy progressing. More rain wanted for the <i>aus</i> paddy and jute already sown. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Cattle-disease reported from thana Mandalghat. Lands being prepared for winter rice.
7	24-PARGANAS	0·85	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Basirhat and at 9 seers at Barrackpore. Diamond Harbour report not received.
8	NADIA ...	Nil	8½	8½	Rainfall at Meherpur and at Kushtia nil, at Chuadanga 0·82 and at Ranaghat 0·73 inch. Sowing of <i>bhadai</i> paddy and of jute continuing and that of winter rice commenced. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in thanas Chakdah, Tehatta and Karimpore. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches. Nil	8½	9	Weather hot. <i>Boro</i> paddy growing well in the Kandi and Lalbagh subdivisions; prospects of <i>til</i> and mulberry favourable in the former subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good in the Lalbagh subdivision and fair in the Kandi subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Scarcity of drinking water still felt in Sagardighi and Bhagwangola thanas. Cattle-disease reported from Raghunathganj police-station.
10	JRBBORA ...	Nil	9½	9½	Rainfall at Magura <i>nil</i> , at Jhenidah 0·35, at Narail 0·28 and at Bangaon 3·08 inches. Weather extremely hot. Fall not general and not sufficient. Sowing of paddy and jute going on. More rain urgently wanted in the Sadar, Narail and Jhenidah subdivisions. Fodder and water insufficient at places. Cattle-disease reported from Magura. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	Nil	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 0·12 and at Satkhira 3·34 inches. Weather reasonable. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. No apprehension of famine. Cultivation of lands for jute and other <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
12	PATNA ...	Nil	{ 8½ 14*	{ 9 14*	Weather warm. Lands being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> crops. <i>Makai</i> already sown withering for want of rain, its sowing commenced too early. Sugarcane doing well. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water available. Food-stock resources supplemented by import.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	{ 9½† 12½*	{ 10½ 13½*	Weather hot with west winds. Sugarcane doing well. Prices rising. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient, except in parts of the district. Cattle-disease in the Jehanabad and Aurangabad subdivisions.
14	SHAHABAD ...	Nil	{ 9 15*	{ 9½ 15*	Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops nearly finished. Sugarcane doing well. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks under the normal. Agricultural stock in normal condition. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	Nil	{ 9½ 13½*	{ 9½ 13½*	Weather reasonable. Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. Gathering of cotton going on. Lands being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> paddy. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Food-stock resources external. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Raigoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	OHAMPARAN ...	Inches. Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 10 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 15\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Rain not wanted at present. Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops nearly over. Fields being ploughed for <i>aghani</i> and <i>bhadosi</i> crops which are being sown in places. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable but very hot. No rainfall during the week. Common rice and maize selling at 8 and 13½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi and at 8½ and 13½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Cattle-disease reported in Bella and Muzaaffarpur thanas. Fodder sufficient and water-supply improved. Sowings of early rice in progress. Scarcity existing in parts of the Sitamarhi subdivision. Number of persons on test-works—143 men, 34 women and 106 children—total 613. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses—3,150. Great stimulus given to all agricultural operations by the recent rain, and field-work provided for the labouring classes, but distress among non-workers increasing.
18	DARBHANGA ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12 \text{ to } 13 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	Sky clear. Days very hot. Ploughing and sowing in progress, but more rain needed. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder available. Cattle-disease in one village in the Sadar thana and in nine villages in the Roserha thana for which remedial steps are being taken. Number of persons on relief-works on the 6th instant—40,540, number of persons gratuitously relieved—28,400. <i>Makai</i> selling at 12 to 13 seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Ploughing of lands for the sowing of <i>bhadosi</i> crops in full swing. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Cattle-disease reported from some villages in Begusarai, Ballia, Sadar, Gogri and Khagaria. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ..	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable with west winds. The condition and prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Cattle-disease reported from Daparkha in the Supaul subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. The figures for gratuitous relief in the Supaul subdivision appearing to be incorrect and being verified—99 men, 258 women and 315 children—total 672—relieved gratuitously in the Madhipara subdivision, and 198 men, 353 women and 764 children—total 1,315—in the Supaul subdivision. 84 men, 97 women and 39 children—total 220—on test-works in the Madhipara subdivision, and 295 men, 57 women and 643 children—total 1,000—in the Supaul subdivision.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	PURNEA ...	Inches. Nil	8 {	10† 12½*	Weather very hot and sultry. sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and jute progressing. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease reported. Scarcity of fodder and water gradually disappearing. Stocks of food-grains sufficient due to imports. 47 men, 124 women and 1 child—total 172,—gratuitously relieved from private funds. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at the Araria and Kishanganj subdivisions.
22	DARJEELING ...	0·04	{ 8 14*	8 14*	Weather seasonable. Hills—Wheat and barley being harvested. Maize and potatoes growing. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota maruti</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being sown. Terai—sowings of jute and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy in progress. Prospects fair. Prices stationary. Agricultural stock in good condition. No apprehension of scarcity.
23	SOUTHAL PARAGANAS.	Nil	{ 9½ 12½*	9½ 12½*	Weather very hot. Outturn of <i>mahur</i> good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Water sufficient. Fodder insufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	Nil	10½	10½.	<i>Achua</i> cotton being plucked. <i>Bauli</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy and jute being sown. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	Nil	12	11½	Rainfall at Bhadrak 0·05 inch. Weather seasonable. Ploughing of fields and planting of sugarcane continuing. Harvesting of <i>dahua</i> paddy finished. Vegetables doing well. Cattle-pox reported from Balasore Chakla. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices falling at the Sadar subdivision and stationary at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	15	15	Rainfall at Phulbani 0·01 inch. Weather hot. Ploughing of lands for <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	Nil	9½	9½	Sugarcane thriving well. Cotton in pods. <i>Dahua</i> paddy and castor being harvested. Lands being prepared for the next paddy crop. Cattle-disease in Khurda and Brahmagiri Chaklas. Common rice selling at 10½ seers a rupee at Khurda. 14 men, 67 women and 140 children—total 221 on relief in kitchens; 12 men, 148 women and 6 children—total 176—receiving gratuitous relief.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	12	12	Weather occasionally cloudy. Fields being prepared for kharif sowings. Sugarcane plants being manured and watered. Condition of vegetables good. Rinderpest in both <i>tahsils</i> . foot-and-mouth disease in the Sadar <i>tahsil</i> only. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Common rice selling at 14 seers at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† Burma rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Inches. ...	11½*	8½ 12*	Weather cloudy. Standing crops good. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	9	9	Weather hot. Ploughing and sowing in progress. Cattle-disease reported from nine thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Fields being prepared for the next season's crops. Lac being harvested. Sugarcane doing well. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 220 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.
32	MANRHUM ...	Nil	11	10½	Weather very hot. State of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9½ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRHUM ...	Nil	9	9	Weather hot. Ploughing operations going on. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 10 and 12 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	0·07	8	8	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops improving. Weeding of <i>bitri</i> paddy and sowing of jute almost finished. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Daspalla ...      1·82</p> <p>Narsingpur ...      2·07</p> <p>Keonjhar ...      1·99</p> <p>Bairakhol ...      1·36</p> <p>Boud ...      1·02</p> <p>Nayagarh ...      0·92</p> <p>Nilgiri ...      0·48</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ...      1·11</p> <p>Patna ...      0·49</p> <p>Gangpur ...      0·40</p> <p>Kalahandi ...      2·83</p> <p>Sonpur ...      0·76</p> <p>Athgarh ...      1·32</p> <p>Dhenkanal ...      2·46</p> <p>Ranpur ...      3·59</p> <p>Hindol ...      1·07</p> <p>Pal-Lahara ...      3·10</p> <p>Baramba ...      0·59</p> <p>Athmallik ...      1·26</p> <p>Talcher ...      1·96</p> <p>Khandpara ...      Slight rainfall on three days during the week.</p> <p>Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. Preparation of lands for next season's crops vigorously going on in all States. Sowing on low-lands commenced in Keonjhar, Athgarh and Pal-Lahara. Sugarcane growing well in Narsingpur, Nayagarh, Gangpur, Kalahandi, Athgarh, Dhenkanal, Ranpur, Athmallik and Talcher. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 12 seers in Khandpara, Mayurbhanj, and Narsingpur and 12½ seers in Athmallik, Dhenkanal and Athgarh to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† The report is for the week ending the 1st May 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—There were some scattered showers in parts of the Presidency Division and in Midnapore, Howrah, Darjeeling, Balasore, Angul and Coosh Behar. More rain is still wanted in Midnapore, Howrah, Jessore and Darbhanga. Preparation of lands for the next season's crops is being pushed on, and the sowing of jute, paddy and other *bhadai* crops continues. Lac is being collected in Palamau. Sugar-cane and vegetables are doing well. Early sown *makai* in Patna is reported to be withering for want of rain. The price of common rice has risen in Midnapore, Murshidabad, Patna, Gaya, Shahabad, Bhagalpur and Hazaribagh, has fallen in Jessore, Balasore and Manbhum, and has been stationary in the remaining districts. Oattle-disease is reported from Midnapore, Howrah, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Balasore, Angul, Puri, Sambalpur, Ranchi and Palamau. Insufficiency of fodder and water is still reported from parts of Murshidabad, Jessore and Gaya. 1,833 persons attended test-works in Muzaffarpur and Bhagalpur, and 4,540 persons were on famine relief-works in Darbhanga. Gratuitous relief was given to 34,323 persons in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Puri and Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 11th May 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*



GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 8th May 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 8TH MAY 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 9TH MAY 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tol age.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	416	63,480	934	370	1,24,960	1,348
Jute	17	7,550*	98	64	27,510†	371
Firewood	38	37,650	592	52	44,670	683
Other articles	638	3,28,647	2,890	553	1,79,610	1,981
Total	1,109	4,37,327	4,514	1,039	3,76,740	4,332

\* Weight by canal measurement, 10,262½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 24,397½ ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 11th May 1909.

E. R. SIRET,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

DIVISION.  Number.			DISTRICTS.			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
						WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- eum</i> ).		
						Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Change.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
												Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.			
BURDWAN DIVISION.	1	Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 12	9 10	7 8	9 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	2	Hirbhum	9 12	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 5	7 0	9 0	9 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	3	Hankura	9 8	8 8	8 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 4	10 8	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	4	Midnapore	10 0	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	9 8	10 6	6 6	10 1	11 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	5	Hooghly	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 12	8 0	6 8	8 0	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	6	Howrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 0	7 8	6 4	8 0	8 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
PASCHIM DIVISION.	7	24-Parganas	8 0	8 0	7 4	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	7 0	9 0	9 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	8	Calcutta	7 8	7 6	7 4	12 8	12 8	11 0	7 10	7 12	6 6	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	13 12	13 12	6 12			
	9	Nadia	9 2	9 2	9 0	12 4	12 4	12 0	8 0	8 15	6 4	8 8	9 2	6 6	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	10	Murshidabad	10 0	11 0	9 0	15 8	15 8	15 0	Not	6 0	6 0	8 4	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	11	Jessore	6 8	6 8	6 8	7 8	7 8	8 0	Not	8 4	6 13	9 4	9 4	7 3	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	12	Khulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	8 0	10 0	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
PATNA DIVISION.	13	Patna	10 0	9 4	8 0	16 4	17 0	12 8	9 0	9 4	7 8	10 0	10 4	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	14	Gaya	10 4	9 8	7 8	15 8	16 8	11 0	9 8	9 0	7 0	Rangoon.			7 6	13 5	13 0	8 8	...	...			
	15	Shahabad	10 0	10 0	8 8	14 0	14 0	11 8	9 8	9 8	7 8	9 8	9 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	16	Saran	10 0	9 0	8 8	15 8	14 0	12 0	9 0	9 0	7 0	10 0	10 0	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...			
TIBET DIVISION.	17	Champaran	9 0	9 0	8 0	19 0	18 0	15 0	8 8	8 8	7 8	9 0	8 12	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	18	Muzaffarpur	9 0	9 0	8 0	15 0	15 0	13 0	6 0	6 0	7 0	9 0	9 0	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	19	Darbhanga	8 3	8 12	7 11	14 4	15 6	12 1	7 11	7 11	7 11	8 8	8 8	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...			

- A. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Katwa 19½ seers; Asansol 21 seers; Kalna 22½ seers; Raniganj 21 seers.
- B. At Rampur Hat the retail price of salt is 22 seers per rupee.
- C. At Vishnupur the retail price of salt is 22 seers per rupee.
- D. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Contal 20 seers; Tamluk 20 seers; Ghatal 22½ seers.
- E. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Serampore 20 seers; Arambagh 16 seers.
- F. At Ulubaria the retail price of salt is 20 seers per rupee (panga).
- G. In the parts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Chotia 22½ seers (karkatoh); Barasat 16 seers, Saduria 21½ seers; Mograhat 21 seers; Vishnupur 16 seers; Barrackpore 16 seers.
- H. In the subdivision the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kushtia 24 seers (panga); Jhudanga 16 seers (karkatoh); Moharpur 16 seers (panga); Ratanhat 20 seers (crushed).

## Station Bazars of the districts of Bengal on the 30th April 1909.

## SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Coracana).			KANGNI OR KAKUNI ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, CHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY OR SUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.				
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 8	11 0	9 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	A	21 0	21 0	16 8	1 12 0	1 11 0	1 11 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 0	6 0	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 6	B	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 14 0	1 15 0	2 6 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 0	9 8	...	...	...	9 8	8 8	7 8	C	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 14	10 8	8 0 9 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 0	D	Crushed 20 0 Bombay 10 0	120 0 119 0	120 0 118 8	Crushed 1 12 0 Bombay 1 14 0	1 12 0 1 11 0	2 0 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 4	6 4	E	Panga.	20 0	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 3 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	8 8	8 8	...	...	...	7 8	7 4	6 0	F	22 0	16 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 14 0	2 8 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	14 0	10 8	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	G	26 0	23 8	22 0	1 8 0	1 10 0	1 14 0			
...	...	...	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 6	13 8	13 8	10 10	7 12	7 12	7 4	H	29 0	23 0	20 0	1 8 0	1 9 0	1 10 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	10 8	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	6 8	I	16 0	16 0	16 0	1 13 0	1 14 0	1 14 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 0	11 8	12 0	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	7 8	J	21 0	21 0	18 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 4 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 0	10 0	...	...	...	11 4	11 0	10 0	K	23 12	23 12	20 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 13 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	5 8	5 8	7 0	L	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 4	13 4	11 12	14 12	15 8	11 0	10 0	10 0	8 0	M	19 0	19 0	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0			
...	...	...	12 5	12 0	8 0	13 5	15 8	9 8	13 5	15 0	9 8	9 8	8 8	6 8	N	20 5	20 0	19 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	2 1 8			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	14 0	11 8	15 0	15 0	10 0	11 0	10 0	8 0	O	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0			
15 0	14 0	15 0	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	11 0	13 8	15 0	10 8	12 0	12 0	11 0	P	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 0 0			
15 0	15 0	11 0	...	...	...	13 8	13 8	12 0	15 8	15 8	12 0	9 8	9 0	8 0	Q	18 0	18 0	17 0	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 4 9			
15 0	15 0	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	10 0	14 4	15 0	10 8	9 0	9 0	8 8	R	19 0	19 0	18 0	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6			
13 3	13 8	13 2	...	...	...	11 0	12 1	12 0	13 3	14 12	11 0	8 12	8 12	7 11		19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3			

L. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jangipur 20 seers; Lalbagh 20 seers; and Kandi 20 seers.

J. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jhenida 19½ seers; Majura 16 seers; Bangson 21 seers; and Nural 14½ seers (panga).

K. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bagerhat 16 seers (panga); Satkhira 22½ seers.

L. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dunapore 16½ seers; Baid 20 seers.

M. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Aungabadi 20 seers; Nawadai 20 seers; and Jehanabad 20 seers.

N. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Buxar 20 seers; Bhambua 20 seers; and Sasaram 20 seers.

O. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Siwan 22 seers (panga); Gopalganj 19½ seers (panga).

P. At Bettiah the retail price of salt is 19 seers per rupee.

Q. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Sitamarhi 20 seers; Hajipur 19½ seers.

R. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Samastipur 20 seers; Madhubani 19½ seers.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																				
DIVISION.	No. of Dist.	DISTRICTS	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR OHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sirghum</i> )			BAJRA OR CUMBU, ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- eum</i> ).				
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.								
BIHAR—concluded.																						
BEGULPUR DIVISION.	20	Monghyr ..	10 8	10 8	9 4	14 8	15 0	12 8	8 8	8 8	7 8	8 12	8 12	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	21	Bhagalpur ..	9 7	9 6	8 11	14 8	15 4	12 10	7 9	7 3	7 10	8 14	8 3	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	22	Fatehpur ...	8 0	8 0	9 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	7 10	9 8	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	23	Darjeeling ..	6 8	6 5	5 0	5 0	8 0	6 8	4 0	4 0	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	24	Santhal Parganas.	8 8	9 0	7 0	12 0	11 0	9 8	9 4	9 4	7 0	10 4	10 4	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...		
ORISSA.																						
ORISSA DIVISION.	25	Cuttack ..	6 0	6 0	7 14	...	...	...	10 8	11 2	7 8	10 8	11 2	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	26	Balasore ..	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	11 0	11 4	7 0	11 8	12 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	27	Angul ...	5 0	5 0	5 0	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	7 0	15 0	15 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	28	Puri ..	8 8	8 8	7 11	...	...	...	9 13	10 8	7 8	11 2	11 13	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	29	Sambalpur...	9 0	8 12	8 0	...	...	...	11 0	12 0	8 8	12 0	12 8	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...		
CHOTA NAGPUR																						
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	30	Hazaribagh	8 8	8 8	6 12	12 0	12 0	9 0	8 8	8 8	6 8	9 1	9 4	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	31	Ranchi ...	7 8 to 8 0	7 8 to 8 0	6 8 to 7 0	13 0	13 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	6 4	10 8	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	32	Palamu ...	9 0	9 9	7 5	11 10	14 1	...	6 3	5 10	7 5	9 9	10 2	8 7	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	33	Manbhum	8 8	8 8	7 8	10 0	10 8	8 0	10 0	10 0	7 0	11 0	11 0	7 8	...	...	...	8 8	11 0	...		
	34	Singbhum	9	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	5 8	9 8	9 8	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...		

B. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Begusarai 20 seers; Jamni 20 seers.

T. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Banka 17½ seers; Madhupura 13 seers; Supaul 20 seers.

U. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kishanganj 16 seers; Basantpur 16 seers.

V. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kurseong 15½ seers; Siliguri 16 seers.

W. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Goddā 16 seers; Deoghur 21 seers; Pakour 20 seers; Jamtara 18 seers; and Rajmahal 20 seers.

CALCUTTA,  
The 6th May 1909.

**SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLANS.**

X. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kendrapara 19 seers (panga) ; Jajpur report not received.  
Y. The retail price of salt at Bhadrak is 19 seers.  
Z. In the marts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bantla 16 seers (karkatoh) ; Phulbani 13 seers.  
a. The retail price of salt per rupee at Khurda is 24 seers.  
b. The retail price of salt per rupee at Bargarh is 14 seers (Bombay).  
c. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dhuanband 16 seers ; Jhalda 16 seers.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE.						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	6 14 0	6 10 0	7 0 0	5 2 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 12 0	4 14 0	5 0 0	5 4 0
2	Burdwan ...	5 0 0	4 8 0	6 4 0	4 12 0	4 3 0	5 5 0	4 8 0	4 0 0	5 1 0	...	...	...
5	Midnapore ...	5 2 0	5 0 0	6 12 0	4 0 0	3 14 0	5 14 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	5 3 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	6 10 0	6 10 0	7 8 0	4 6 0	4 4 0	5 4 0	3 15 0	3 12 0	4 6 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	4 11 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 6	6 10 6	5 11 6	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 9 3	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	6 6 0	6 6 0	6 5 0	5 7 0	5 10 0	5 4 6	4 8 0	4 14 0	4 14 0	4 4 0	4 3 0	New 4 8 0 Old 5 4 6
7	Cuttack ...	7 3 0	7 3 0	7 3 0	3 12 11	3 9 6	5 5 4	3 12 11	3 9 6	5 1 3	6 10 8	6 10 8	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur ...	5 15 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	3 7 0	3 3 0	4 7 0	3 3 0	3 0 0	4 2 0	3 12 0	4 7 0	4 14 0
9	Ranchi ...	5 5 0	5 5 0	8 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	6 5 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	5 4 0	5 0 0 to 5 5 0	5 0 0 to 5 4 0	5 8 0 to 6 0 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR— (CAJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> )).			LINSEED			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 6 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 4 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 6 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0 to 8 0 0
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	4 14 0	4 14 0	5 6 0	5 8 0 Black mustard. 4 14 0 Rapseed. 4 14 0	4 14 0	6 14 0
4	Patna ...	2 10 0	2 8 0	3 1 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	4 14 0	5 7 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	6 12 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	2 12 0	2 10 6	3 13 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	3 4 0	2 14 0	3 2 6	4 10 2	4 3 6	5 11 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 1 0	4 0 0 Rapseed. 4 1 6 Mustard. 4 5 0	4 1 0 6 2 0 5 14 6	...
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 12 8	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	4 4 0	4 4 0	7 4 0
9	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	5 0 0 to 8 0 0	5 0 0 to 8 0 0	6 8 0 to 8 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	10 0 0	5 8 0	5 10 0	9 0 0

The undermentioned Markets of Bengal on the 30th April 1909.

FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Elyusine coracana</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arietinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
3 2 0	3 2 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	2 12 0	2 10 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	3 11 0	3 11 0	4 0 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 0	2 12 0	4 0 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 0	3 3 0	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4 \ 4 \ 0 \\ \text{to} \\ 4 \ 12 \ 0 \end{array} \right\}$	3
2 6 6	2 5 0	3 2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 6 0	4
2 10 6	2 10 0	2 13 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 6	2 10 6	...	3 5 3	3 5 3	4 0 0	5
2 14 0	2 10 0	3 2 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 5 0	3 2 6	3 11 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 3 5	3 3 5	2 12 8	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 1 0	3 10 0	4 0 0	8
3 1 0	3 1 0	5 9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 0	3 10 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJHINKEL.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 4 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 8 0	1
...	...	...	4 4 0	7 6 0	4 10 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	7 8 0	7 8 0	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4 \ 14 \ 0 \\ \text{to} \\ 5 \ 4 \ 0 \end{array} \right\}$	21 0 0	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 21 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{to} \\ 22 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array} \right\}$	20 0 0	...	...	...	3
5 4 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4 \ 8 \ 0 \\ \text{to} \\ 5 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array} \right\}$	4 1 0	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{to} \\ 5 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array} \right\}$	18 8 0	18 0 0	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 19 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{to} \\ 19 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array} \right\}$	...	...	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \text{to} \\ 5 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array} \right\}$	4
...	...	...	5 14 6	5 0 0	3 5 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	4 12 0	4 14 0	4 4 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	8
...	...	...	5 12 0	5 10 0	5 8 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in

Number.	MARKTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									HIDES (COW)			GRASS.		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF.											
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
											Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	40 0 0	41 0 0	42 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	380 0 0	Per 100 pieces.			380 0 0	100 0 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 2 0
2	Burdwan	35 0 0	35 0 0	39 8 0	Madhuksinh			...	Uncleaned per piece.			...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	36 0 0	36 0 0	37 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	9 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 4 0	}	}	}	}	}	}
		to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to						
		39 0 0	39 0 0	42 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	11 0 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 0 0						
		to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
4	Patna	31 0 0	30 0 0	36 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	33 0 0	33 0 0	38 0 0	}	}	}	}	}	}
to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to						
5	Muzaffarpur	80 7 6	80 7 6	37 10 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	32 0 0	32 8 0	41 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	41 14 5	41 14 5	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
8	Sambalpur	26 4 0	26 8 0	39 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		37 8 0	37 8 0													
		to	to													
9	Ranchi	34 12 0	35 8 0	40 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 0 0	}	}	}	}	}	}
to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to						
					13 0 0	13 0 0	16 0 0			3 8 0						

Number.	MARKTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		FIREWOOD.			SALT.			GHOOSA.			BRAN.		
1	Calcutta	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 0 0	1 8 0	1 9 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 12 0		2 14 0	2 14 0	...
2	Burdwan	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	1 12 0	1 11 0	1 11 0				3 6 0	3 5 0	...
3	Midnapore	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	Crushed.	1 12 0				0 12 0	0 7 0	...
4	Patna	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	2 0 0	Bombay.	1 11 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	...
5	Muzaffarpur	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	2 1 6	Panga.	2 1 6	2 1 6	0 10 6	0 8 0	3 1 3	3 1 3	...
6	Bhagalpur	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	2 0 0	Panga.	2 0 0	1 15 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	2 8 0	2 0 0	...
7	Cuttack	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatch.	1 7 0	1 7 0			0 10 0	0 10 0	...
8	Sambalpur	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	Karkatch.	2 4 0	2 4 0					...
9	Ranchi	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 6 3	2 6 0	Panga.	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	...



the undermentioned *Marts of Bengal on the 30th April 1909*—concl'd.

STRAW.			JUAR STALKS.			PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	Calcutta	1
0 6 6	0 6 6	0 8 0	—	...	—	—	—	...	Burdwan	2
0 8 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	—	...	...	2 8 0 to 4 0 0	2 8 0 to 4 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	Midnapore	3
0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	...	...	...	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	Patna	4
—	...	...	—	—	—	3 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	Muzaffarpur	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	Bhagalpur	6
0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	—	...	...	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	Sambalpur	8
0 14 0	0 11 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	Ranchi	9

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

ONTS.			KEROSENE OIL.			PRICE PER ANIMAL.			MARTS.	Number.
						SLAUGHTER CATTLE.				
3 8 0	3 6 0	...	Per tin. (Elephant brand)	1 8 0	1 8 0	Cow.	12 0 0	42 0 0	Calcutta	1
...	...	...	Per tin. (Bull brand.)	1 8 0	1 6 9	Calf.	6 0 0	6 0 0	Burdwan	2
4 8 0	4 8 0	...	Per tin. (Elephant brand.)	2 0 0	1 7 0	Full grown.	8 0 0 to 12 0 0	8 0 0 to 12 0 0	Midnapore	3
...	...	...	Per tin. (Victoria brand.)	2 0 0 to 2 4 0	1 6 3 to 1 11 0	Goat.	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	Patna	4
4 0 0	3 5 3	...	Per tin. (Victoria brand)	1 8 0	1 8 0	Calf.	15 0 0	15 0 0	Muzaffarpur	5
3 8 0	3 6 0	...	Per tin. (Swan brand.)	1 15 2 to 3 4 0	1 3 0 to 3 4 0	Cow.	30 0 0	30 0 0	Bhagalpur	6
5 1 4	5 1 4	...	Per tin. (Snowflake brand)	1 8 6	1 8 6	Goat.	5 0 0	5 0 0	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	Per tin. (Victoria brand)	2 1 9 to 3 7 0	1 6 0 to 3 7 0	Cow.	Rs. 10 to Rs. 20.	Rs. 10 to Rs. 20.	Sambalpur	8
4 0 0	5 0 0	...	Per tin. (Snowflake brand.)	2 5 0 to 3 8 0	1 14 0 to 3 10 0	Calf.	Rs. 2 to Rs. 10.	Rs. 2 to Rs. 10.	Ranchi	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offy. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

No.

## Imports of Principal Articles into the Calcutta Trade Block

Whence imported	FOOD-GRAINS								FIBROUS PRODUCTS		OILSEEDS	
	Rice and paddy			Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains	Total	Jute, raw	Gunny bag	Linseed	Rape and Mustard
	Mds	Mds	Total (in mds)	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Nos.	Mds	Mds
<b>BENGAL</b>												
Ba. Awan	203,906	150,279	297,830	.....	665	1,161	155	313,814	27,716	207,778	4,156	8,699
Bakham	181,125	6,113	187,083	42	53	2,964	.....	191,044	46	22,400	4,070	675
Bankura	17,163	4,805	23,159	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,161	1,393	.....	.....	.....
Bidnapore	1,139,107	18,980	1,200,027	106	220	1,879	.....	1,207,279	18,476	204,779	5,748	69
Hooghly	856,126	61,963	896,728	309	480	20,210	1,531	917,291	440,390	40,982,547	8,737	3,210
24 Parganas	2,506,239	421,769	2,760,900	.....	118	1,114	2,284	2,792,096	2,235,834	94,160,992	187,104	639
Nadia	39,131	4,157	32,728	11,637	513	113,703	116,876	226,456	915,992	65,039	74,375	2,381
Murshidabad	75,516	21,209	88,569	7,110	41	113,699	6,310	216,352	335,309	55,039	12,123	4,974
Jessore	42,589	4,161	41,971	160	.....	42,574	543	84,193	108,461	25,550	3,098	1,130
Kulna	112,514	181,072	227,931	150	39	1,119	40	232,429	716,466	24,850	1,180	573
<b>Total Bengal</b>	<b>5,218,513</b>	<b>885,626</b>	<b>5,772,929</b>	<b>22,519</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>716,600</b>	<b>127,805</b>	<b>6,641,123</b>	<b>5,129,577</b>	<b>135,941,516</b>	<b>114,186</b>	<b>22,371</b>
<b>BIHAR</b>												
Patna	1,731	10	1,749	536	.....	29,058	75,126	308,469	426	14,437	376,781	50,795
Gaya	45	.....	45	103	.....	100,811	1,926	103,267	.....	35,470	113,543	36,263
Shahabad	640	.....	640	312	396	264,911	5,311	269,670	.....	11,235	186,471	4,764
Saran	.....	.....	.....	1,167	8	2,750	3,655	30,630	2,456	1,855	89,403	21,263
Champaran	.....	.....	.....	1,203	.....	23,713	1,128	36,484	2,896	6,330	271,868	91,326
Muzaffarpur	564	.....	564	2,841	.....	58,136	6,326	68,667	1,091	13,015	367,338	71,894
Darbhanga	864	.....	864	2,600	65	71,992	7,300	86,151	9,115	10,150	363,026	79,216
Rohtas	82	.....	82	37,918	617	451,896	15,960	598,731	7,960	63,365	242,842	150,401
Bhagalpur	3,652	.....	3,652	61,574	950	88,896	62,190	216,721	127,097	13,475	203,947	177,630
Purnea	.....	1,254	806	61,619	.....	11,576	3,726	22,717	1,559,687	44,710	12,711	92,800
South Parganas	819	247	1,065	.....	.....	7,576	12,422	150,762	68,998	18,550	37,709	71,029
Derjonee	12	10	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	138,617	4,650	122
Cooch Behar	.....	.....	.....	39	392	.....	.....	491	341,650	2,555	1,629	9,716
<b>Total Bihar</b>	<b>8,278</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>9,230</b>	<b>173,983</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>1,115,689</b>	<b>208,891</b>	<b>1,816,300</b>	<b>2,292,552</b>	<b>733,387</b>	<b>2,307,701</b>	<b>87,185</b>
<b>ORISSA</b>												
Cuttack	91,938	1,644	91,956	717	.....	11,495	1,358	103,420	9,280	88,450	198	853
Bhubaneswar	216,135	49,027	216,777	.....	.....	1,111	356	218,944	160,901	361,078	317	.....
Puri	67,958	.....	67,958	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,958	.....	7,430	.....	.....
Subbalpur	26,510	18	26,518	.....	.....	34	1,072	91,654	388	910	.....	.....
Mount Harj State	55,566	1,221	56,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,256	37	625	18	.....
<b>Total Orissa</b>	<b>627,216</b>	<b>51,905</b>	<b>559,160</b>	<b>717</b>	.....	<b>13,340</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>566,212</b>	<b>170,096</b>	<b>178,483</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>853</b>
<b>CHOTA NAGPUR</b>												
Hazaribagh	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	235	2,867	.....	15,575	772	1,121
Ranchi	101	.....	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	.....	1,715	.....	.....
Jamshedpur	.....	2	.....	402	.....	.....	.....	1,112	.....	17,165	1,393	1,144
Manbhum	2,985	18	2,996	.....	77	.....	.....	3,250	.....	21,245	134	433
Singbhum	15,617	6	15,681	.....	67	.....	428	49,190	197	16,800	741	.....
Gangpur (Tributary State)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total Chota Nagpur</b>	<b>61,766</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>61,781</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>3,931</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>66,580</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>72,800</b>	<b>3,565</b>	<b>2,598</b>
<b>Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal</b>	<b>5,505,772</b>	<b>938,828</b>	<b>6,392,539</b>	<b>197,621</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>2,115,514</b>	<b>339,634</b>	<b>9,054,215</b>	<b>7,563,012</b>	<b>137,266,186</b>	<b>2,426,006</b>	<b>23,097</b>
<b>OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES</b>												
E. B. and Assam	2,025,778	92,693	2,083,640	37,142	2,691	95,999	19,231	2,234,712	20,894,665	2,075,610	112,718	514,502
Burma	2,026,121	3,925,586	11,597,612	198	758	81,400	95,298	11,728,336	.....	21,378	.....	8
U. P. of Agra and Oudh	2,157	.....	2,157	1,761,708	22,217	515,416	56,678	2,399,776	23,624	69,195	614,630	933,307
Punjab	1,360	.....	1,360	1,056,350	35,061	285,959	53,003	1,432,278	.....	89,215	.....	12,602
Sind and Baluchistan	16,851	.....	16,851	45,192	.....	1,133	16	62,721	.....	.....	.....	.....
Central Provinces and Berar	70,958	2,355	72,429	78,475	162	172,911	3,085	326,901	274	12,015	31,906	21,616
Kanpur	908	5	911	3,585	20	2,863	208	7,683	.....	506	.....	612
Madras	49,581	1,550	50,770	.....	.....	114,057	58,390	225,167	.....	18,432	.....	1,649
Cochin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kajaputana and Central India	.....	.....	.....	2,186	49	7,710	34	10,378	.....	3,640	4,705	21,077
Nizam's Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,496	1,536	.....	35	.....	.....
Mysore	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	.....
Coco Islands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	.....
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>17,063,916</b>	<b>4,957,766</b>	<b>20,168,514</b>	<b>3,184,757</b>	<b>66,314</b>	<b>3,430,178</b>	<b>626,939</b>	<b>27,470,732</b>	<b>24,481,575</b>	<b>139,498,581</b>	<b>3,119,071</b>	<b>2,418,380</b>
1908	14,128,694	1,535,101	16,361,881	4,368,005	152,445	3,811,869	778,592	26,102,702	21,351,908	164,899,817	6,134,038	2,789,695
1907	16,186,593	6,084,662	18,364,416	1,312,186	207,773	3,932,777	478,421	27,345,672	26,110,145	148,187,430	3,344,034	2,513,039

\* One muid of paddy is equivalent to 25 mds of rice.

† Including gunny cloth, 2 mds = 1 bag

*by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in the eleven months, April 1908 to February 1909.*

Tea, Indian	Cotton, raw	Silk, raw	Coal and coke	Indigo	SUGAR		TOBACCO		Where imported
					Refined	Unrefined	Unmanu- factured	Manufactured	
Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
2	27	5	55,025,806		94	768	3,540	12	BENGAL
.....	102	461½	.....	.....	.....	.....	783	14	Burdwan
1	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	112	2,691	Birbhum
.....	2,116	405½	10,356	.....	91	35,552	645	68	Hankura
.....	3,466	2	120,971	.....	1,874	37,150	53,094	3,325	Midnapore
.....	10,048	.....	147,001	.....	386,979	123,640	18,425	50,086	Hoochly
.....	7,029	.....	.....	220	362	52,221	21,470	.....	24 Parganas
.....	505	8,148	.....	.....	21	5,371	2,339	.....	Nadia
.....	3,470	.....	.....	.....	.....	131,987	11,761	.....	Murshidabad
.....	1,95	.....	.....	.....	200	63,793	317	.....	Jessore
3	30,073	9,611½	55,912,231	220	389,621	447,712	113,340	62,994	Khulna
0	199	.....	.....	10	603	1,234	14,533	18,362	Total Bengal
.....	35	.....	.....	6	162	12,414	2,347	10,256	BIHAR
.....	164	.....	.....	92	3,609	11,582	112	103	Patna
.....	64	.....	.....	442	.....	11,473	3,360	2	Gaya
.....	215	1,004	.....	4,803	.....	556	1,915	.....	Shahabad
266	1,285	.....	.....	6,319	.....	6,649	16,063	83	Saran
371	139	.....	.....	2,603	.....	3,893	37,812	26	Champaran
1	3,007	.....	.....	3,460	.....	605	6,436	4,409	Muzaffarpur
.....	42	.....	.....	707	.....	74	4,469	8	Darbhanga
113	87	.....	.....	1,058	.....	203	94,607	869	Monghyr
2	20	9	21,779	32	.....	.....	306	0	Mhagalspur
186,406	.....	.....	1,824	.....	.....	.....	185	77	Purnea
13,678	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,640	.....	Sonthal Parganas
190,743	6,627	1,073	23,603	20,012	4,174	48,088	193,793	31,108	Darjeeling
.....	435	31½	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	Cooch Behar
.....	623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,540	122	Total Bihar
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	OMISSA
.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Outback
.....	1,050	31½	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,543	130	Balasore
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Puri
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sambalpur
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mourbhunj State
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total Orissa
.....	29	.....	1,770,933	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	CHOTA NAGPUR
2,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	.....	Hazaribagh
.....	8	.....	20,469	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Banchi
1	35	.....	71,116,062	.....	120	.....	572	2	Palamanu
.....	429	12½	5,841,982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Manbhum
1	.....	31½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Singbhum
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Gangpur (Tributary State)
2,788	498	16½	78,865,410	.....	120	594	576	2	Total Chota Nagpur
202,634	37,143	10,101½	134,792,273	20,232	393,815	496,964	399,300	97,324	Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal
1,664,611	110,502	7,332	8,195	.....	225	618	188,247	18	OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES
.....	31,671	.....	1,361	.....	13,570	25	23,309	2,053	E. H. and Assam
1,794	326,921	68	2,006	4,057	1,106	11,766	6,134	336	Burma
468	29,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	461	.....	41	E. F. of Agra and Oudh
.....	7,400	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	664	1 185	Panjab
5	111,785	11	.....	.....	.....	719	183	220	Sind and British Baluchistan
146	83,397	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,648	14	Central Provinces and Berar
203	53,497	54½	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,177	915	Bombay
64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Madras
1	10,727	.....	46,291	.....	.....	79	.....	1	Cochin
3	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	393	.....	Rajputana and Central India
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nizami's Territory
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mysore
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Alleppey
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Pondicherry
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Coco Islands
1,869,819	801,858	17,470½	156,849,216	24,289	618,584	610,652	536,039	162,911	1890
2,024,859	911,504	15,352½	129,861,980	27,439	606,961	605,171	585,577	44,182	1906
2,070,889	1,132,215	11,618	132,302,146	22,333	411,371	427,492	127,466	39,317	1907
									GRAND TOTAL

## No. II

*Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No. I were imported into the Calcutta Trade Block in the eleven months, April 1908 to February 1909.*

ROUTES	FOOD-GRAINS						FUMIGANT PRODUCTS		OILSEEDS	
	Rice	Paddy*	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains	Jute, raw	Gunny-bag†	Linseed	Rape and Mustard
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	No.	Mds	Mds
By boat ...	4,511,156	401,085	8,810	986	237,133	1,486	4,043,083	130,630,771	49,070	20,288
.. river steamer ...	55,049	61,806	5,583	199	78,870	8,107	3,492,067	223,160	46,053	437,112
.. rail { K. I. Railway	425,862	71,324	3,007,144	60,916	2,123,029	813,861	1,754,316	699,265	2,878,285	1,813,460
.. rail { H. B. S. Railway (including H. C. Railway)	1,109,640	207,016	48,067	3,223	617,309	142,038	18,280,755	4,739,770	151,378	135,171
.. rail { A. H. Railway	1,903	1,144	.....	38	.....	.....	47,240	6,580	.....	42
.. rail { B. N. Railway	843,633	61,053	68,085	204	147,218	27,029	20,782	604,765	31,113	9,623
.. rail { D. S. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,765	.....	.....
.. rail { B. P. Railway	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,240	.....	.....
.. rail { Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Sheekhula Light Railways	8,763	148	.....	.....	9	.....	2,789	50,950	148	.....
.. road ...	925,506	103,660	23	.....	15,243	3,450	184,894	2,441,607	300	746
.. sea ...	9,198,380	3,969,510	47,837	775	176,067	130,278	159,749	54,605	34	1,933
Total { 1909 ...	17,069,916	4,067,756	4,184,757	66,344	3,470,178	626,939	28,481,675	139,498,581	3,119,971	2,418,380
Total { 1908 ...	14,128,094	4,533,101	4,398,078	132,415	3,811,869	778,593	24,354,008	151,869,817	5,138,038	2,780,696
Total { 1907 ...	15,186,503	5,084,562	4,312,186	207,773	3,952,777	473,421	36,140,145	148,497,459	3,344,938	2,513,039

ROUTES	Tea, India	Cotton, raw	Silk, raw	Coal and coke	Indigo	SUGAR		TOBACCO	
						Refined	Unrefined	Unmanufactured	Manufactured
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ...	.....	12,431	3	15,865	.....	8,163	239,004	69,772	610
.. river steamer ...	846,096	38,353	2,291	7,963	3,167	250	4,982	14,102	22,656
.. rail { K. I. Railway	2,977	375,309	6774	102,866,601	20,486	2,314	56,470	78,898	11,099
.. rail { H. B. S. Railway (including H. C. Railway)	733,331	19,781	14,376	521,405	216	.....	93,251	304,021	332
.. rail { A. H. Railway	148,453	3,444	.....	233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.. rail { B. N. Railway	2,785	123,606	9043	31,320,008	.....	21,200	344	8,106	3,381
.. rail { D. S. Railway	126,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.. rail { B. P. Railway	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.. rail { Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Sheekhula Light Railways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	12	2
.. road ...	.....	6,406	.....	170,221	.....	391,280	115,568	85,242	60,199
.. sea ...	10,164	225,437	30	1,361	.....	102,287	15	25,796	4,632
Total { 1909 ...	1,569,819	801,858	17,476	134,849,218	24,280	518,584	519,652	536,039	102,911
Total { 1908 ...	2,034,859	911,504	15,362	129,861,989	27,439	466,943	465,171	645,577	44,182
Total { 1907 ...	2,076,889	1,132,215	11,018	132,302,145	22,233	411,371	427,432	537,459	39,317

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

## No. III

*Imports of certain Articles into Calcutta by Sea (Foreign and Coastwise) in the eleven months, April 1908 to February 1909.*

	COTTON PIECE-GOODS		COTTON YARN		Salt	Kerosene oil
	European	Indian	European	Indian		
<b>From Foreign Countries—</b>	Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
United Kingdom	13,02,10,640	.....	80,861	.....	4,430,677	3
Other countries	24,02,678	.....	25,247	.....	7,307,703	2,908,748
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,26,13,318</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>106,098</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>11,638,470</b>	<b>2,908,751</b>
<b>Coastwise—</b>						
<b>From British ports in—</b>						
Bengal	.....	450	.....	50	.....	.....
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2,975	720	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bombay	5,521	1,31,20,200	181	147,182	876,404	.....
Sind and British Baluchistan	4,420	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madras	12,045	4,07,325	.....	.....	709	.....
Burma	75,010	44,320	10	87	.....	2,623,519
<b>Total</b>	<b>99,071</b>	<b>1,25,73,111</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>147,328</b>	<b>877,113</b>	<b>2,623,519</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,27,13,289</b>	<b>1,25,73,111</b>	<b>106,295</b>	<b>147,328</b>	<b>12,515,583</b>	<b>5,532,270</b>
<b>1908</b>	<b>20,10,37,822</b>	<b>1,64,36,427</b>	<b>131,603</b>	<b>128,378</b>	<b>12,367,650</b>	<b>4,576,600</b>
<b>1907</b>	<b>15,59,82,480</b>	<b>75,95,511</b>	<b>117,182</b>	<b>108,315</b>	<b>10,332,472</b>	<b>4,175,952</b>

## No. IV

*Exports of Principal Articles from Calcutta by Sea (Coastwise and to Foreign countries) in the eleven months, April 1908 to February 1909.*

	FOOD-GRAINS								FIBROUS PRODUCTS	
	Rice	Paddy	Total (in rice)	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food- grains	Total	Jute, raw	Gunny bags
<b>Coastwise—</b>	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Ns
<b>To British ports in—</b>										
Bengal ... ..	147,526	97,313	208,317	1	1,489	1,814	8	211,659	.....	78,350
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	20	.....	20	68	10,454	9,151	17	19,740	.....	237,747
Bombay ... ..	117,471	.....	117,474	114	.....	290	6,765	124,682	.....	23,613,925
Sind and British Baluchistan.	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	6,724,050
Madras ... ..	99,823	500	100,135	3,927	14,970	167,618	5,530	231,470	22	10,631,657
Burma ... ..	28,800	.....	28,800	45,501	153,137	336,410	39,012	597,560	429	32,536,124
<b>To Indian ports not British—</b>										
Kathnawar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....
Pondichery ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	220	208	.....	524	.....	712,400
Goa ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,500
Alleppey ... ..	1,367	.....	1,367	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,367	77	84,600
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>391,610</b>	<b>97,813</b>	<b>453,914</b>	<b>48,911</b>	<b>180,306</b>	<b>423,720</b>	<b>51,322</b>	<b>1,187,202</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>74,678,553</b>
<b>To Foreign coun- tries—</b>										
United Kingdom	193,260	...	193,260	.....	.....	33,806	.....	227,126	7,139,428	46,362,575
Other countries	3,396,368	1,076	3,397,910	18,112	45,404	197,973	21,374	3,679,933	12,937,298	535,794,605
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,590,628</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>3,590,300</b>	<b>18,112</b>	<b>45,404</b>	<b>231,839</b>	<b>21,374</b>	<b>3,907,059</b>	<b>20,076,726</b>	<b>582,157,180</b>
<b>Total ... 1909 ...</b>	<b>3,981,538</b>	<b>98,889</b>	<b>4,043,213</b>	<b>67,083</b>	<b>225,710</b>	<b>685,420</b>	<b>72,696</b>	<b>5,094,261</b>	<b>20,077,301</b>	<b>656,835,733</b>
<b>Total ... 1908 ...</b>	<b>3,178,118</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>3,181,208</b>	<b>195,935</b>	<b>439,808</b>	<b>846,436</b>	<b>99,109</b>	<b>4,762,436</b>	<b>15,455,291</b>	<b>703,835,630</b>
<b>Total ... 1907 ...</b>	<b>4,997,539</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>4,998,191</b>	<b>177,568</b>	<b>413,845</b>	<b>784,026</b>	<b>87,065</b>	<b>6,459,598</b>	<b>17,854,311</b>	<b>609,187,310</b>

	OILSEEDS		Tea, Indian	Cotton, raw	Silk, raw	Coal and coke	Indigo	SUGAR		TOBACCO	
	Linseed	Rape and Mustard						Re- fined	Un- refined	Un- manu- factured	Manu- factured
<i>Coastwise—</i>	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
To British ports in—											
Bengal ...	.....	7	20	17	.....	79,978	.....	5,445	699	3,874	230
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	575,432	.....	15,232	3,983	60	26
Bombay ..	1,701	6,537	36,097	...	...	26,324,432	112	5,957	9	...	49
Sind and British Baluchistan.	139	...	1,660	...	...	16,462,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	598
Madras ...	2,103	24,865	1,604	...	...	10,441,057	183	2,610	50	5	1,237
Burma ..	15,998	10,073	7,962	314	209	9,366,396	5	13,465	18,531	130,254	3,650
To Indian ports not British—											
Kathnawar ...	...	...	46	.....	.....	411,056	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery ...	.....	.....	.....	10,935	.....	125,222	.....	19	.....	.....	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,351,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
Total ...	19,941	41,482	48,287	11,106	299	33,937,372	300	42,711	23,276	143,194	6,213
To Foreign coun- tries—											
United Kingdom	1,606,512	40,042	1,472,599	20,792	2,860	480	7,202	.....	.....	.....	238
Other countries	1,350,914	641,973	573,207	330,471	8,433	15,175,870	8,514	2,219	5	10,368	3,247
Total ...	2,957,426	691,915	2,045,806	351,263	11,293	15,176,369	15,716	2,219	5	10,268	3,485
1909 ...	2,966,367	732,497	2,619,093	362,479	11,592	7,113,731	16,016	44,930	23,280	163,461	9,098
1908 ...	8,342,833	790,028	2,041,884	449,025	13,886	72,657,471	14,593	67,205	21,302	220,372	11,464
1907 ...	8,221,220	211,986	2,116,820	693,448	14,177	80,514,400	18,077	71,596	15,601	180,111	8,581

## No. V

*Exports of certain Articles from the Calcutta Trade Block by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in the eleven months, April 1908 to February 1909*

Whither exported	COTTON PIECE-GOODS*		COTTON YARN		Salt	KEROSENE OIL		Gunny bags†
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta	From Budge-Budge	
Monthly	Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	No
Burdwan	30,12,061	2,21,615	1,787	13,025	341,854	4,440	120,480	518,768
Birbhum	18,82,911	79,242	632	14,317	194,797	324	38,794	322,350
Bankura	6,27,850	21,520	...	9,520	110,889	33	40	59,745
Midnapore	29,19,021	6,41,988	8,159	12,541	442,053	2,519	122,228	349,811
Hoochly	12,00,136	7,41,764	5,412	1,341	245,893	33,561	110,806	326,094
St. Patrick's	18,73,007	14,01,474	4,397	1,314	177,236	144,373	157,538	529,723
Calcutta	35,16,861	5,90,003	6,675	15,292	321,090	9,892	101,296	423,448
Nadia	16,85,802	1,08,215	829	4,439	266,009	1,128	79,843	156,185
Murshidabad	70,778	10,40,750	161	11,139	122,052	18,139	80,377	63,610
Jessore	2,90,656	8,75,707	853	2,302	109,321	42,374	34,502	89,786
Khulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Bengal	1,07,57,453	57,91,883	28,835	85,118	2,175,193	250,783	1,065,076	2,760,530
Bihar								
Patna	31,26,088	36,641	3,721	8,521	303,733	...	105,061	1,102,320
Gaya	20,47,982	20,665	161	21,063	191,863	129	67,069	140,280
Shahabad	47,74,422	23,885	132	4,188	188,286	454	46,187	217,550
Baran	39,08,555	27,000	118	3,216	200,334	384	31,860	324,655
Champaran	48,27,407	51,809	296	5,916	210,673	1,021	51,092	427,106
Muzaffarpur	44,11,233	34,200	17	2,761	353,492	1,839	75,241	431,800
Darbhanga	28,84,914	20,650	140	10,434	342,854	1,311	88,443	405,480
Monghyr	40,06,521	1,05,089	344	11,862	350,082	572	75,452	853,510
Bhagalpur	32,48,308	1,33,423	899	10,026	295,874	239	75,036	696,550
Rohtas	19,17,240	20,601	532	18,878	372,007	1,079	90,777	174,210
South Parganna	11,46,118	2,70,732	133	4,654	18,300	1,048	20,480	36,016
Darjeeling	7,89,730	18,896	11	862	49,022	1,643	5,279	99,190
Cooh Behar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Bihar	4,32,52,707	8,80,273	7,445	112,237	3,115,923	11,146	908,346	5,249,125
Orissa								
Cuttack	9,20,904	27,818	5	21,767	21,780	196	...	259,245
Balasore	5,05,630	8,901	2,425	26,180	255,118	124	15,612	303,246
Puri	1,90,679	2,090	6	3,614	40	80	...	50,085
Sambalpur	2,67,411	2,662	...	639	407	181	...	200,165
Mourbhari State	1,15,643	1,504	...	208	2,205	63	...	8,325
Total Orissa	20,09,309	42,925	2,436	52,508	309,640	644	15,612	820,061
CHOTA NAGPUR								
Hazaribagh	7,76,818	40,299	38	6,633	120,547	614	10,287	16,695
Ranchi	6,39,675	69,493	20	1,690	115,021	294	4,868	26,250
Palamanu	6,74,620	24,843	6	100	66,110	74	6,772	17,405
Manbhum	15,87,162	34,028	22	11,813	209,162	3,795	58,755	64,260
Singbhum	4,68,002	11,256	...	2,507	120,818	364	44	78,470
Gangpur (Tributary State)	50,110	399	...	13	1,485	120	350	14,805
Total Chota Nagpur	41,40,359	1,79,318	86	23,016	630,173	5,258	90,075	215,060
Total Exports to the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.	6,61,59,985	68,91,399	38,502	272,879	6,230,929	273,831	2,680,008	9,056,380
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES								
R. B. and Assam	4,25,99,591	78,15,693	85,630	69,297	3,074,538	171,791	1,306,957	2,630,564
Burma	8,73,713	2,67,681	8,290	57,318	154	...	1	32,536,924
U. P. of Agra and Oudh	3,75,02,266	4,99,270	8,991	5,791	478,050	6,899	714,319	3,082,004
Punjab	76,14,920	91,275	6,592	468	381	1,236	37,420	1,049,934
Sind and British Baluchistan	1,164	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,761,075
Kashmir Territory	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	12,85,800	20,064	476	603	7,187	985	10,114	2,168,295
Mombay	1,16,846	32,985	...	790	...	...	...	2,246,440
Madras	9,40,404	84,066	429	13,125	1,276	292	728	11,933,612
Majputana and Central India	13,70,396	18,391	546	6	1	1,061	13,416	178,759
Nizam's Territory	91,458	...	31	390	...	...	...	196,081
Mysore	7,438	223	...	...	...	...	...	347,836
Alleppey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,600
Goa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,500
Pondichery	3,827	...	...	...	...	...	...	712,800
Port Blair	4,818	345	1	475	...	...	374	...
Nicobar	923	882	...	...	...	...	71	800
Kathiawar	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	15,84,51,012	1,56,91,174	140,778	481,165	9,802,417	456,139	4,793,487	100,106,554
1908	16,20,04,582	1,28,21,598	185,870	430,358	9,628,972	447,882	4,19,004	114,456,157
1907	15,77,32,736	62,14,003	203,838	371,113	9,829,338	470,271	4,200,608	83,909,927

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter.  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag.  
‡ Represents the trade registered at the traffic registering stations only.

No. VI

Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No. V were exported from the Calcutta Trade Block in the eleven months, April 1908 to February 1909.

ROUTES		COTTON PIECE-GOODS*		COTTON YARN		Salt	KEROSENE OIL		Gunny-bags†
		European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta	From Budget	
		Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	No
By boat	...	10,04,500	13,46,780	9,602	38	1,255,368	729,720	331,565	422,392
„ river steamer	...	2,64,38,887	29,54,564	81,130	24,431	1,906,440	33,165	904,047	1,772,995
„ rail	E. I. Railway	4,63,66,591	7,46,189	11,386	104,805	1,718,435	14,100	1,123,367	6,443,535
	E. B. S. Railway (including B. C. Railway)	2,90,53,541	50,83,915	13,537	79,430	2,029,279	22,854	1,507,872	1,956,290
	A. B. Railway	23,86,939	32,00,083	6,605	18,527	4,816	4,577	4,542	301,140
	B. N. Railway	73,65,840	2,06,832	524	85,085	879,040	3,596	17,705	3,050,355
	B. and N. W. Railway	3,13,11,927	2,62,070	2,083	27,322	1,797,361	6,779	438,031	3,267,740
	O. and E. Railway	63,11,783	44,702	493	103	.....	457	293,010	407,750
	Howrah-Amta and Howrah-Sheakhala Light Railways	6,93,653	.....	1,955	.....	14,943	2,368	.....	6,365
„	Minor Railways	44,55,504	2,08,656	5,680	7,355	19,527	2,057	25,389	7,619,969
„ road	...	17,69,470	12,83,115	5,153	1,492	97,066	136,461	12,600	179,570
„ sea	...	12,92,277	2,93,376	11,031	72,774	85,142	.....	15,539	74,678,553
Total	1909	15,84,51,012	1,56,91,174	149,778	421,103	9,802,417	456,139	4,793,487	100,106,554
	1908	16,20,94,582	1,38,21,598	185,870	430,358	9,428,972	447,682	4,519,904	114,855,157
	1907	15,77,22,735	62,41,003	203,838	371,413	9,820,338	470,271	4,200,508	93,039,927

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter  
† including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

May 11, 1909.

F. NOEL-PHON,  
Director-General of Commercial Intelligence.

J. G. CUMMING,  
Offg. Secretary to the Government of Bengal.



## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Major Works for the month of March 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1908-09.						1907-08.					
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFFTS.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFFTS.		
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Orissa Canals.</i>												
Taldanda Canal System ...	Tons. 221	Tons. 25,727	C. ft. 720	C. ft. 121,675	Rs. 72	Rs. 8,379	Tons. 4,061	Tons. 32,396	C. ft. 121,246	C. ft. 314,644	Rs. 1,456	Rs. 10,410
Kendrapara ditto ...	5,726	46,017	60,274	228,559	4,487	35,563	3,334	38,009	50,863	279,037	3,019	29,703
High Level, Range { I II III	1,763	14,647	31,463	122,248	1,550	10,910	1,989	13,794	27,838	108,093	1,554	9,859
	635	5,951	22,813	65,648	225	1,619	1,385	6,516	26,081	60,140	396	1,695
	417	4,338	3,827	31,015	54	384	53	733	4,722	21,231	48	266
Jajpur Canal ...	299	2,711	6,519	46,777	47	514	403	2,802	12,462	47,943	97	547
Total Orissa Canals	9,061	99,391	125,616	615,922	6,435	57,369	11,125	94,250	246,202	771,088	6,560	52,480
Midnapore Canal ...	6,966	78,984	14,222	104,707	3,678	33,936	5,941	78,489	10,092	91,454	2,688	35,216
Hijuli Tidal Canal ...	8,422	87,986	1,884	34,972	5,881	61,671	5,829	75,947	8,152	36,717	3,980	54,004
<i>Sone Canals.</i>												
Patna Canal System ...	575	6,177	79,523	559,354	759	6,872	778	12,257	341,251	1,133,632	1,298	13,738
Arrah ditto ...	119	1,577	89,996	854,984	420	4,244	196	2,266	213,730	1,260,966	766	5,811
Buxar ditto ...	152	1,792	21,877	141,111	200	1,479	111	7,762	107,260	381,117	247	6,741
Total Sone Canals ...	846	9,546	191,396	1,555,449	1,379	12,575	1,085	22,285	6,62,241	28,25,745	2,311	26,290
GRAND TOTAL ...	25,295	276,007	333,118	2,311,050	17,373	1,05,551	23,980	270,971	9,26,697	37,25,004	15,539	167,990

CALCUTTA,  
The 10th May 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## ● IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Minor Works and Navigation for the month of March 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1908-09.										1907-08.			
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.		RAFTS.		TOLLAGE.		WEIGHT OF CARGO.		RAFTS.		TOLLAGE.			
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.		
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	52,820	483,468	2,150	28,393	32,908	3,19,608	59,264	530,710	2,096	27,849	38,235	3,48,770		
Tolly's Nala ...	20,390	238,804	300	20,257	7,329	84,891	21,938	229,666	1,511	28,683	6,951	74,790		
Madariapur Bil Route ...	1,280	102,607	331	11,049	813	37,805	Traffic stopped.	177,533	Traffic stopped.	5,666	Traffic stopped.	61,304		
Total	74,490	824,879	2,781	59,699	40,900	4,41,804	81,202	937,902	3,607	62,198	45,186	4,84,864		
Orissa Coast Canal ...	5,094	58,628	24,372	164,715	2,180	25,799	3,521	50,758	14,800	139,465	1,467	22,638		
Nadia Rivers ...	6,489	100,725	.....	202,122	2,294	28,727	4,754	139,315	Nil	183,944	1,680	35,140		
GRAND TOTAL	86,073	984,232	27,153	426,536	45,374	4,96,330	89,477	1,127,982	14,407	385,607	48,333	5,42,642		

CALCUTTA,  
The 10th May 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

# **METEOROLOGICAL REPORT OF THE PROVINCES OF EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM AND OF BENGAL** **FOR THE MONTH OF MARCH 1909.**

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.	AIR PRESSURE.					WIND.		TEMPERATURE.					HUMIDITY.		CLOUD.		Rain fall.	
				Highest, 8 A.M., barometer reading.	Lowest, 8 A.M., barometer for reading.	Mean, 8 A.M., reduced to 32°.	Mean reduced to sea-level and constant gravity, Lat. 45°.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean direction at 8 A.M.	Mean velocity in miles daily.	Highest of month.	Lowest of month.	Mean daily maximum temperature.	Mean daily minimum temperature.	Mean daily temperature.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean, 8 A.M.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean cloud amount, 8 A.M.		Departure from normal mean, 8 A.M.
ASSAM.	Assam.	Dibrugarh...	Dibrugarh ...	29.653	29.317	29.534	29.850	—	N76°E	54	89.4	54.1	82.0	61.8	72.4	—	79	—	2.0	—	0.57
		Sibsagar ...	Sibsagar ...	29.710	29.411	29.562	29.883	—0.44	N45°E	70	89.6	52.7	83.9	57.7	69.7	+1.0	77	—16	1.2	—5.0	0.15
		Tezpur ...	Tezpur ...	29.735	29.465	29.627	29.845	—	N57°E	132	97.6	67.0	90.4	63.8	77.1	—	72	—	0.6	—	Nil
		Kamrup ...	Gauhati ...	29.854	29.537	29.709	29.867	—	N99°E	70	102.0	50.1	93.9	58.8	76.3	—	67	—	7.8	—	Nil
		Goalpara ...	Dhubri (a) ...	29.914	29.605	29.771	29.846	—0.29	N77°E	120	100.5	52.8	92.7	63.2	78.0	+3.0	60	—15	0.6	—2.0	Nil
	Rachahi.	Cachar ...	Silchar ...	29.923	29.710	29.813	29.904	—0.14	S67°E	91	98.8	59.8	92.3	62.0	77.1	+2.6	69	—13	0.7	—4.2	1.10
		Khasia and Jaintia Hills	Shillong ...	25.227	24.963	25.131	25.083	—	S43°W	296	83.0	41.7	70.1	53.8	65.1	—	31	—	1.2	—	Nil
			Cherrapunji ...	25.795	25.577	25.707	25.638	—	N86°W	216	81.2	49.8	72.8	56.5	64.7	—	57	—	2.6	—	0.2
		Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	29.935	29.704	29.814	29.851	—0.09	W	87	101.1	53.6	96.0	63.4	80.0	+3.3	51	—16	0.4	—	Nil
		Malda ...	Malda ...	29.887	29.604	29.801	29.825	—0.18	S65°W	135	105.8	51.5	91.7	61.0	79.1	+3.9	44	—21	0.2	—	Nil
BENGAL.	Dacca.	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	29.808	29.680	29.741	29.821	—0.33	S35°W	65	105.3	51.0	91.7	61.0	79.1	+2.2	48	—18	0.5	—1.4	Nil
		Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	29.724	29.414	29.568	29.810	—0.11	N27°E	41	90.4	52.4	83.2	59.0	74.1	+1.0	67	—8	0.8	—1.1	Nil
		Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	29.871	29.555	29.732	29.851	—	S67°E	50	96.8	52.6	80.0	58.2	73.6	—	68	—11	0.8	—	Nil
		Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	29.897	29.616	29.771	29.852	—0.27	S11°W	61	101.6	48.0	93.2	56.9	75.0	+1.1	51	—21	0.2	—	Nil
		Bogra ...	Bogra ...	29.926	29.705	29.821	29.861	—0.03	S15°E	65	101.7	52.2	95.0	62.1	80.0	+3.0	67	—27	0	—2.4	Nil
	Chittagong.	Pabna ...	Sirajganj ...	29.959	29.718	29.855	29.851	—0.21	S21°W	75	102.1	52.3	95.1	61.7	79.1	+3.2	69	—13	2.2	—	Nil
		Dacca ...	Narayanganj ...	29.957	29.743	29.890	29.857	—0.21	S25°W	61	99.5	54.8	93.7	68.1	80.0	+1.5	85	—	3.1	—0.8	1.45
		Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	29.949	29.717	29.847	29.863	—0.18	S73°E	71	100.1	55.1	93.6	65.1	79.4	+5.7	71	—19	3.0	—0.6	Nil
		Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	29.911	29.733	29.860	29.859	—0.12	S13°W	74	101.5	51.9	95.2	61.8	80.0	+3.9	76	—	—	—	0.0
		Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	29.972	29.788	29.960	29.962	—0.11	S3°E	67	99.3	53.6	93.6	67.3	80.1	+1.8	89	—	2.0	—1.0	Nil
BENGAL.	Chittagong.	Tippera ...	Comilla ...	29.958	29.759	29.890	29.869	—0.16	S23°W	81	100.8	55.8	95.0	68.2	81.6	+3.9	87	—4	2.5	—	Nil
		Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	29.965	29.777	29.890	29.881	—0.06	S23°E	102	98.8	55.9	98.5	69.1	78.8	+2.2	81	—	2.0	—	Nil
		Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	29.923	29.731	29.851	29.889	—0.11	S68°E	72	95.5	57.0	93.9	66.7	77.9	+0.4	80	—	2.2	—	Nil
			Cox's Bazar ...	29.986	29.785	29.900	29.871	—	S53°E	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	Nil
	Burdwan.	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	29.905	29.677	29.800	29.856	—0.11	S70°W	15	105.1	56.8	91.0	67.8	83.1	+2.1	63	—19	2.0	—0.8	Nil
		Bankura ...	Bankura ...	29.653	29.414	29.577	29.822	—0.07	N66°W	19	104.5	58.0	95.8	65.8	81.9	+1.6	42	—41	1.3	—	Nil
		Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	29.695	29.471	29.581	29.811	—0.17	N80°W	78	104.3	58.7	99.1	68.7	83.9	+3.1	39	—14	0.6	—	Nil
				29.864	29.612	29.759	29.857	—0.28	S12°W	72	106.3	59.7	100.1	65.5	81.8	+3.0	18	—21	1.6	—	0.04
		Sandheads ...	Sandheads ...	29.925	29.820	29.905	29.900	—	S66°E	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	2.2	—	Nil
	BENGAL.	Presidency.	24-Parganas ...	Sagar Island ...	29.908	29.709	29.866	29.855	—0.16	S17°W	507	96.5	66.5	90.3	75.4	82.0	+1.8	82	—1	1.1	—2.2
Calcutta ...			Calcutta ...	29.991	29.766	29.851	29.860	—0.12	S59°W	122	102.7	59.9	97.7	69.1	83.2	+0.0	70	—11	1.8	—1.6	Nil
Nadia ...			Krishnagar ...	29.919	29.718	29.851	29.848	—0.29	S11°W	61	104.1	57.0	97.7	61.1	80.8	+2.0	74	—11	1.8	—1.6	Nil
Murshidabad ...			Berhampore ...	29.932	29.691	29.852	29.849	—0.15	S30°W	50	104.0	55.3	97.2	65.1	81.2	+2.0	75	—17	1.1	—1.3	Nil
Jessore ...			Jessore ...	29.945	29.727	29.860	29.845	—0.29	S25°W	11	102.5	57.2	95.9	70.2	83.1	+1.8	72	—8	1.1	—2.2	Nil
Patna.		Patna ...	Bankipore ...	29.817	29.590	29.700	29.842	—0.22	S57°W	151	100.9	54.2	92.3	64.7	78.6	+1.1	32	—18	1.0	—0.8	Nil
		Gaya ...	Gaya ...	29.686	29.391	29.600	29.865	—0.12	S71°W	14	102.9	57.7	95.4	67.2	81.3	+1.6	58	—14	1.2	—0.9	Nil
			Dohri ...	29.677	29.423	29.549	29.862	—0.29	S50°W	118	102.3	60.0	96.2	69.0	82.0	+4.3	27	—20	1.7	—	Nil
		Shehabad ...	Buxar ...	29.785	29.524	29.653	29.855	—0.23	S63°W	258	103.5	54.1	94.6	61.2	79.1	+1.2	36	—12	1.1	—	Nil
		Arrah ...	Arrah ...	29.815	29.580	29.714	29.863	—0.09	S72°W	96	102.1	52.2	96.1	61.5	78.8	+0.5	34	—22	1.1	—	Nil
BENGAL.	Bhagalpur.	Suran ...	Chapra ...	29.835	29.564	29.705	29.819	—0.08	S4°W	109	101.7	52.0	94.3	62.6	78.4	+1.1	40	—18	0.9	—	Nil
		Chumpanan ...	Motihari ...	29.789	29.483	29.618	29.812	—0.15	N77°W	55	101.4	58.8	91.9	56.8	75.9	+2.6	70	—16	1.0	—	Nil
		Muzaffarpur ...	Muzaffarpur ...	29.833	29.512	29.701	29.810	—0.12	S68°W	121	102.7	52.9	95.1	60.0	77.0	+1.1	4	—24	0.4	—	Nil
		Darbhanga ...	Darbhanga ...	29.841	29.611	29.760	29.855	—0.23	S61°W	103	103.6	52.3	95.8	60.8	77.8	+2.1	41	—21	0.9	—0.3	Nil
		Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	29.767	29.586	29.733	29.847	—	S81°W	206	102.9	55.9	94.5	60.2	80.0	—	77	—	0.1	—	Nil
	Chota Nagpur.	Bhagalpur ...	Bhagalpur ...	29.835	29.557	29.728	29.813	—0.15	S65°W	137	105.2	56.3	96.6	66.4	81.1	+1.7	35	—28	0.1	—	Nil
		Purnea ...	Purnea ...	29.886	29.585	29.751	29.813	—0.19	S71°W	131	103.0	51.2	95.6	59.0	77.3	+2.1	37	—32	0	—1.4	Nil
		South Patna ...	Naya Dumka ...	29.631	29.382	29.498	29.853	—0.01	N45°W	76	103.4	55.5	96.3	65.2	80.8	+2.3	25	—21	0	—	Nil
		Darjeeling ...	Darjeeling ...	23.118	22.850	23.018	23.073	+0.13	S60°E	130	68.3	10.2	62.7	45.7	51.2	+1.8	40	—29	0.8	—2.9	Nil
		Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	27.989	27.771	27.890	27.873	+0.02	N65°W	211	96.7	17.3	50.0	41.6	77.5	+1.1	23	—18	1.8	—0.5	Nil
BENGAL.	Orissa.	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	27.888	27.668	27.790	27.807	+0.02	N67°W	221	96.2	16.4	49.5	40.2	78.3	+2.3	28	—17	1.7	+0.1	0.0
		Singbhum ...	Chaibassa ...	29.210	29.000	29.171	29.577	+0.30	S51°W	82	103.8	55.7	97.6	67.2	82.1	+1.5	18	—9	2.1	+0.2	Nil
		Palamanu ...	Daltonganj ...	29.317	29.086	29.203	29.612	—	N82°E	65	99.1	48.0	93.0	57.4	71.4	—	10	—	1.1	—	Nil
		Manohar ...	Purulia ...	29.182	28.973	29.078	29.861	—	N85°W	105	101.5	56.6	98.1	67.3	82.0	—	42	—10	1.0	—	Nil
		Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	29.551	29.376	29.445	29.838	+0.06	S36°E	106	103.6	56.6	97.9	67.2	82.6	+0.6	41	—11	2.7	+0.9	0.0
	Orissa.	Angul ...	Angul ...	29.550	29.387	29.469	29.891	—	N59°W	102	101.1	59.0	99.0	68.8	80.9	—	58	—	2.0	—	0.05
		Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	29.927	29.708	29.816	29.871	—0.06	S63°W	62	105.4	62.2	98.3	71.0	85.0	—0.2	79	+11	2.1	—0.5	Nil
		Balasore ...	Balasore ...	29.986	29.820	29.917	29.880	+0.01	S60°W	233	100.1	56.6	98.3	70.5	79.1	+0.1	80	—3	1.7	—0.5	Nil
		Puri ...	Puri ...	29.979	29.761	29.890	29.861	—0.03	S62°W	86	103.1	56.6	96.8	69.0	82.9	+1.8	60	—19	1.9	—1.7	

# SUMMARY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL AND IN EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM FOR THE MONTH OF MARCH 1909.

FINE dry weather existed over the two Provinces during the larger part of the month.

In the 2nd week a shallow depression formed towards the north of the reporting area, but had little or no effect upon the weather. Local rain occurred in Chota Nagpur and Eastern Bengal on the 25th, but the falls were very slight.

The chief feature of the weather during the last week was the high temperature which prevailed at almost all stations.

The defect in rainfall varied from half an inch to 4 inches and was thus considerable; while the air throughout the month was exceptionally dry except just at the head of the Bay.

*Summary of temperature.*—The highest temperature recorded was 106°·3 at Midnapore and the lowest 48° was recorded at Rangpur and Daltonganj.

The following table gives the summary of temperature of each of the seven meteorological divisions of the Provinces of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for the month of March 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	TEMPERATURE.					
	Highest observed during month.	Lowest observed during month.	Average for month.			Average mean of month above or below normal mean of month.
			Of highest of each day.	Of lowest of each day.	Of mean for each day.	
Assam ... ..	102·0	50·1	89·4	61·2	75·1	+ 2·5
Eastern Bengal, North ... ..	105·8	48·0	94·3	60·4	77·8	+ 2·5
Eastern Bengal, South ... ..	101·3	51·9	92·6	67·0	79·8	+ 2·5
Bengal ... ..	106·3	51·0	97·2	68·4	82·8	+ 2·4
Bihar ... ..	105·2	48·8	95·2	68·3	79·2	+ 2·1
Chota Nagpur* ... ..	103·8	48·0	92·8	63·4	78·1	+ 1·8
Orissa ... ..	105·4	56·6	94·0	70·5	82·3	+ 0·5

\*Purulia not included.

*Summary of rainfall.*—The rainfall work of the Province has been placed in the hands of the Director of Agriculture, Bengal, and the usual data regarding the actual and normal rainfall during the month are published by that officer. A short table, however, is attached to this report, giving the rainfall recorded during the month at the head-quarters of the various districts of the Province.

*Actual and average rainfall and departure from normal for the month of March 1909.*

Meteorological Division.	District.	Station.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
Eastern Bengal, North.	Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	Nil	1.15	— 1.15
	Malda ...	Malda ...	Nil	0.82	— 0.82
	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	Nil	0.75	— 0.75
	Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	Nil	1.47	— 1.47
	Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	Nil	1.66	— 1.66
	Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	Nil	1.16	— 1.16
	Bogra ...	Bogra ...	Nil	0.98	— 0.98
Eastern Bengal, South.	Pabna ...	Sirajganj ...	Nil	1.26	— 1.26
	Dacca ...	Narayanganj ...	1.45	2.33	— 0.88
	Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	Nil	2.20	— 2.20
	Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	0.07	2.33	— 2.26
	Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	Nil	2.09	— 2.09
	Tippera ...	Comilla ...	Nil	2.74	— 2.74
	Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	Nil	2.75	— 2.75
Bengal	Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	Nil	2.14	— 2.14
		Cox's Bazar ...	Nil	1.45	— 1.45
	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	Nil	1.24	— 1.24
	Raniganj ...	Raniganj ...	Nil	0.76	— 0.76
	Bankura ...	Bankura ...	Nil	1.30	— 1.30
	Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	0.04	1.39	— 1.35
	24 Parganas ...	Saugor Island ...	Nil	1.18	— 1.18
Bihar	Calcutta ...	Calcutta ...	Nil	1.14	— 1.14
	Nadia ...	Krishnagar ...	Nil	1.11	— 1.11
	Murshidabad ...	Berhampore ...	Nil	1.05	— 1.05
	Jessore ...	Jessore ...	Nil	1.82	— 1.82
	Patna ...	Bankipore ...	Nil	0.35	— 0.35
	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	Nil	0.45	— 0.45
	Shahabad ...	Dehri ...	Nil	0.53	— 0.53
Chota Nagpur		Buxar ...	Nil	0.28	— 0.28
		Arrah ...	Nil	0.47	— 0.47
	Saran ...	Chhapra ...	Nil	0.38	— 0.38
	Champaran ...	Motibari ...	Nil	0.49	— 0.49
	Muzaffarpur ...	Muzaffarpur ...	Nil	0.43	— 0.43
	Darbhanga ...	Darbhanga ...	Nil	0.37	— 0.37
	Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	Nil	0.44	— 0.44
Orissa	Bhagalpur ...	Bhagalpur ...	Nil	0.44	— 0.44
	Purnea ...	Purnea ...	Nil	0.40	— 0.40
	Sonthal Parganas ...	Naga Dumka ...	Nil	0.81	— 0.81
	Darjeeling ...	Darjeeling ...	Nil	2.01	— 2.01
	Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	Nil	0.69	— 0.69
	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	0.35	1.33	— 0.98
	Singbhum ...	Chaibasa ...	Nil	1.12	— 1.12
Orissa	Palamau ...	Daltongiri ...	Nil	0.63	— 0.63
	Manbhum ...	Purulia ...	Nil	0.98	— 0.98
	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	0.05	0.89	— 0.84
	Angul ...	Angul ...	0.08	1.20	— 1.12
	Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	Nil	1.31	— 1.31
		False Point ...	Nil	1.02	— 1.02
	Balasore ...	Balasore ...	0.02	1.78	— 1.76
Orissa	Puri ...	Puri ...	Nil	0.62	— 0.62

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL,  
The 11th May 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
Offg. Meteorologist, Calcutta.

**Abstract of the Results of Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory  
in the month of April 1909.**

	Inches.	Date.	Hour.
The mean pressure of the month ...	29.792		
The average pressure of April from 44 years' registers ...	29.748		
The highest pressure in the month ...	29.943	5th	10
The lowest pressure in the month ...	29.534	30th	16
The range of pressure ...	0.409		
Hours.			
The total number of hours of bright sunshine during the month	215.4		
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...	378.9		
The mean temperature of the month ...	82.3		
The average temperature of April from 20 years' registers ...	85.0		
The highest temperature in the month ...	101.2	8th	
The lowest temperature in the month ...	67.2	13th	
The range of temperature during the month ...	33.0		
The mean daily range of temperature ...	19.8		
The greatest range of temperature in one day ...	27.5	2nd	
Per cent.			
The mean humidity of the month ...	73		
The average humidity of April from 20 years' registers ...	68		
Inches.			
The mean vapour tension of the month ...	0.763		
The average vapour tension of April from 20 years' registers ...	0.791		
The mean cloud proportion of the month ...	5.03		
The average cloud proportion of April from 32 years' registers ...	2.89		
Inches.			
The total rainfall of the month ...	5.95		
The total rainfall indicated by a Beckley's self-registering rain-gauge (mouth of the gauge about 8 feet above the ground) ...	5.77		
The average fall of April from 24 years' registers ...	1.51		
The greatest fall in 24 hours ...	0.98	25th	
Days.			
The number of rainy days in the month ...	11		
The average number of rainy days in April from 24 years' registers ...	3		
The mean maximum equilibrium temperature of solar radiation during the month ...	115.5		
The mean difference of sun and air temperatures ...	52.6		
The greatest sun temperature ...	152.6	17th	
The greatest excess of sun over air temperature ...	61.5	21st	
The mean temperature of the nocturnal radiation thermometer on woollen cloth ...	69.6		
The mean depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature at 4 feet above the ground ...	3.5		
The greatest depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature ...	7.6	1st	
Miles.			
The mean movement of the wind per day ...	140.8		
The greatest movement of the wind in one day ...	287	9th	
The greatest movement of the wind in one hour ...	21	11th	4 to 5 p.m.

The number of hours with winds from each of the eight points—

N. 13, N.E. 14, E. 74, S.E. 97, S. 201, S.W. 231, W. 50, N.W. 28, Calm 12.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 10th May 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 2nd to 8th May 1909.

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inches.		%			Inches.	
May	2nd	144.7	8.6	29.671	87.1	95.7	16.6	79.1	81.0	0.998	79.2	82	SW and S	249	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	3rd	149.4	9.3	720	87.5	95.0	14.4	80.6	80.6	969	78.3	77	SW, SSW and S by W.	227	Nil	Partially cloudy, o. p. d. K.
"	4th	147.4	10.7	749	86.8	94.3	14.5	79.8	80.8	979	78.6	79	SW and SSW	209	0.85	Chiefly clear.
"	5th	143.5	10.7	712	85.6	92.7	13.7	79.0	80.5	927	78.5	81	SW and SSW	239	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	6th	148.6	10.4	623	87.0	93.9	13.2	80.7	81.9	1.019	79.2	79	S and SSW	261	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	7th	148.5	10.6	619	89.6	98.6	17.5	81.1	81.9	0.990	78.9	71	SSW	195	Nil	Clear.
"	8th	146.7	10.7	659	88.8	97.7	17.3	80.4	81.1	973	78.1	71	SW by W and SSW.	170	Nil	Clear.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. 29.683

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.694

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. 71.0

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 91.0

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 87.5

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 85.2

The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 19.6

The maximum temperature ... .. 98.6

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. 17

The mean relative humidity ... .. 78

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 73

The total fall of rain from 2nd to 8th May 1909 ... .. 0.85

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 0.96

The total fall from 1st January to 8th May 1909 ... .. 7.15

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 5.86

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; K, thunder-storm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 10th May 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## SUPPLEMENT TO THE CALCUTTA GAZETTE, MAY 12, 1909.

## Abstract

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

The mean approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 24th April 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic or y.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	68,000	42,800 0 0	326,800 0	45,500 0 0	2,000 0 0	90,000 0 0	14,507	32,189	36,696
Or per mile of railway ...	88'54	55'34	423'48	59'01	2'59	116'94	18'89	28'78	47'67
For previous 16 weeks of half-year ...	1,132,614	7,29,702 0 0	5,596,921 0	6,03,453 0 0	76,180 0 0	14,69,335 0 0	222,443	308,488	535,931
Total for 17 weeks ...	1,200,614	7,72,202 0 0	5,923,421 0	7,08,953 0 0	78,180 0 0	15,59,335 0 0	236,950	325,677	562,627
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	60,327	40,079 0 0	256,565 0	37,623 0 0	2,303 0 0	80,064 0 0	15,563	26,893	42,456
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	78'55	52'19	332'77	48'60	3'06	104'05	20'27	34'80	55'16
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,170,898	7,96,620 0 0	4,440,625 0	6,33,801 0 0	80,217 0 0	15,10,138 0 0	267,429	345,288	612,717

\* Includes audited figures up to February 1909.

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

## Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 16TH APRIL 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 25TH APRIL 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 24TH APRIL 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 25TH APRIL 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
771	Rs. 90,000	Rs. 116'94	771	Rs. 80,064	Rs. 104'05	771	Rs. 2,99,716	...	771	Rs. 3,03,322	...	.....	Rs. 3,800

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

## Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 6th March 1909 on 1,791 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds. S.	Rs. (b)	Rs. (c)	Rs.		(d)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,791 miles open ...	328,160	1,33,940	1,201,430	1,85,710	9,790	3,30,440	58,374	51,469	109,873
Or per mile of railway ...	183'83	74'79	670'82	103'80	11'05	189'53	...	...	...
For previous 8 weeks of half-year ...	2,675,200	11,02,380	9,624,080	15,30,300	1,75,280	28,07,900	481,948	401,123	883,073
Total for 9 weeks ...	3,001,360	12,36,320	10,825,510	17,16,010	1,95,070	31,47,400	540,322	452,621	992,943
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,775 miles open ...	316,278	1,35,750	1,299,302	1,75,687	21,440	3,32,866	56,720	(e) 49,610	106,339
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	177'88	76'35	727'33	98'80	12'08	187'21	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	5,015,060	13,42,425	11,673,266	16,49,779	2,17,593	32,09,797	552,064	455,600	1,007,664
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2'20		3'61	18	3'09			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2'30		3'54	20	3'13			

(a) Shorter load.

(b) Increase mainly under local and foreign outward, there being longer load under local and foreign inward.

(c) Decrease chiefly under steam boat.

(d) Includes 4,983 miles of ballast trains.

(e) Ditto 3,704 miles of ballast trains.



## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 24th April 1909 on 1,852(a) miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,852(a) miles open	335,750	Rs. (b) 1,28,140	* Mds. 1,419,840	Rs. (c) 2,03,570	Rs. (d) 35,760	Rs. 3,67,470	58,431	(e) 48,369	106,800
Or per mile of railway	181'39	60'19	760'65	109'92	19'31	198'42	.....	.....	.....
For previous 15½ weeks of half-year (f)	5,150,891	21,06,347	18,700,653	27,79,414	3,84,055	52,71,816	684,516	743,693	1,628,208
Total for 16½ weeks	5,486,641	22,36,487	20,120,493	29,82,994	4,19,815	56,39,286	942,947	732,061	1,735,008
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,797 miles open	362,617	1,58,602	1,120,116	1,47,739	38,905	3,46,306	57,648	(g) 46,103	103,751
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year	201'79	88'20	623'33	82'25	21'05	193'16	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	5,433,238	23,94,608	20,088,777	27,65,179	4,13,085	55,72,867	944,124	783,592	1,727,716
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week		2'19		4'21	33	3'41			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year		2'75		3'25	38	3'30			

- (a) Madhu Singh to Jhusi 43'42 miles opened for all descriptions of traffic from 21st April 1909. The average mileage of the week is shown in this return.  
 (b) Decrease under passengers due to heavy coolie traffic last year.  
 (c) General increase.  
 (d) Decrease principally under sundries.  
 (e) Includes 8,387 miles of ballast trains.  
 (f) Includes audited figures for the month of January 1909.  
 (g) Includes 4,372 miles of ballast trains.





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 19, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## REPORT ON THE STATE OF THE SALT MARKET FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF THE YEAR 1908-09.

No. 2474B., dated Calcutta, the 10th May 1909.

From—SRIGOPAL BHATTACHARJI, Esq., M.A., B.L., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P., Miso. Revenue Dept.,

To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Financial Department.

I AM directed to submit the following report on the state of the salt market for the fourth quarter of the year 1908-09, comprising the months of January, February and March 1909.

2. The quantity of salt of every description cleared during the quarter amounted to 28,12,147 maunds, as compared with 26,60,570 maunds in the previous quarter, and 26,04,712 maunds in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The net amount of duty levied thereon was Rs. 25,85,123 as against Rs. 24,05,311 in the previous quarter, and Rs. 24,06,420 in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

3. The subjoined Table I shows in detail the importations into the port of Calcutta and the total clearances of sea-imported salt during the quarter, as compared with the figures of the corresponding quarters of the two previous years:—

TABLE I.

WHENCE IMPORTED.	1906-07.		1907-08.		1908-09.	
	Fourth quarter.		Fourth quarter.		Fourth quarter.	
	Imported.	Cleared.	Imported.	Cleared.	Imported.	Cleared.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
United Kingdom	9,63,743	12,26,251	7,41,948	7,43,489	11,90,723	7,70,236
Hamburg and Bremen.	2,45,115	3,74,784	76,245	2,20,210	1,01,245	1,70,837
Port Said ...	1,12,097	1,45,095	1,82,568	1,34,869	1,84,446	99,305
Spain ...	1,39,514	3,90,032	6,29,471	3,34,027	11,64,868	5,93,276
Salif ...	1,93,278	1,03,900	6,51,386	5,44,375	8,73,701	4,99,516
Adon ...	5,37,064	3,36,997	1,76,135	3,87,559	4,76,796	4,24,960
Muscut, Linga, Hancam, &c	18,200	26,640	...	...	...	...
Rock Salt	...	7,960	6,805	4,300	9,527	5,642
Persia ...	...	5,700	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	8,373	90,259	1,63,973	1,89,915	1,78,754	2,11,110
Madras, Coconada, Vizagapatam, Masulipatam, &c.	2,560	2,563	...	...	...	...
Phocoo ...	1,54,430	56,420	...	16,875	...	8,282
Fiji Islands ...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Total ...	23,74,374	27,66,601	26,28,531	25,75,619	41,80,060	27,83,206

Compared with the corresponding quarter of the previous year and the same quarter of 1906-07, importations were greater by 59·02 per cent. and 76·04 per cent., respectively, and clearances were greater by 8·05 and ·6 per cent. The increased imports from Spain, Salif and the United Kingdom are specially noticeable.

4. Table II shows the quantity of sea-imported salt remaining in the warehouses at the close of the quarter, as compared with the preceding four quarters:—

TABLE II.

WHERE STORED.	Fourth quarter of 1907-1908.	First quarter of 1908-1909.	Second quarter of 1908-1909.	Third quarter of 1908-1909.	Fourth quarter of 1908-1909.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sulkea Government Salt Golas	18,51,003	17,25,637	16,30,038	18,47,334	30,97,295
Kidderpore Dock ditto ...	2,44,932	3,37,195	5,06,053	5,77,465	4,43,925
Chandbali (private bonded salt warehouses).	8,000	3,103	9,000	6,000	24,450
Total ...	21,03,935	20,65,935	21,45,091	24,30,799	35,65,670

The stocks remaining in the golas at the close of the quarter were considerably greater than those of the preceding four quarters.

5. The figures showing the despatches of salt from Calcutta by different routes during the quarter under report will be published as usual in the *Calcutta Gazette* by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence when they are available.

6. The quantity of salt despatched during the quarter by the East Indian Railway to stations beyond Buxar amounted to 2,197 maunds, as against 1,325 maunds in the previous quarter and 810 maunds in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

7. The quantity of saltpetre salt excised in the refineries of Bengal during the quarter amounted to 11,477 maunds,\* as compared with 2,773 maunds in the previous quarter, and 8,332 maunds in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

8. The shipments of Liverpool salt during the quarter for the port of Calcutta according to the published market reports amounted to 43,200 tons.

It is reported that the vessels noted in the margin are on the sea bound for Calcutta with cargoes of salt from Hamburg. The quantity given against each ship is approximate only.

9. Table III shows the average wholesale prices† per 100 maunds of Liverpool salt and other descriptions of salt during each fortnight of the quarter:—

TABLE III.

DESCRIPTION OF SALT.	Fortnight ending 15th January 1909.	Fortnight ending 31st January 1909.	Fortnight ending 14th February 1909.	Fortnight ending 28th February 1909.	Fortnight ending 15th March 1909.	Fortnight ending 31st March 1909.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Liverpool <i>punga</i> ...	49 0 0	48 8 0	47 0 0	46 12 9	45 0 0	43 7 3
Hamburg <i>karkuch</i> ...	39 4 6	38 0 0	37 5 8	38 0 0	34 13 8	34 0 0
Bombay <i>ditto</i> ...	42 13 4	42 0 0	42 0 0	42 0 0	42 0 0	44 12 0
Aden crushed ...	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	39 0 0	38 12 6
Salif do. ...	39 0 0	39 0 0	38 5 8	38 5 8	38 2 8	37 12 5
Spanish <i>karkuch</i> ...	40 0 0	39 8 0	38 0 0	37 8 0	36 15 3	37 0 0

During the quarter the prices of Liverpool *punga*, Hamburg and Spanish *karkuch*, Aden and Salif crushed fell. The prices of Bombay *karkuch* fell at first but rose towards the end of the quarter. No imports of Madras salt were made into the port of Calcutta during the quarter.

10. The quantity of sea-imported salt admitted into, and cleared from, bond at the inland warehousing station of Chandbali in the district of Balasore, during the quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year, is given below:—

Description of salt.	ADMITTED INTO BOND.		CLEARED.	
	Fourth quarter of 1907-08.	Fourth quarter of 1908-09.	Fourth quarter of 1907-08.	Fourth quarter of 1908-09.
1	2	3	4	5
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
English <i>punga</i> ...	26,000	47,906	29,093	28,941

† These prices are exclusive of Port Commissioners' special toll of annas 4 per ton and customs duty of Re. 1 per maund.

As compared with the corresponding quarter of the previous year, the quantity admitted into bond rose by 84·2 per cent. but the quantity cleared fell by 5 per cent.

11. The quantity of Madras and Bombay salt imported inland and consumed in each of the districts of the Orissa Division, and in the Tributary States during the quarter and the previous two quarters, is shown below :—

Name of district.	MADRAS SALT.			BOMBAY SALT.		
	Second quarter of 1908-09.	Third quarter of 1908-09.	Fourth quarter of 1908-09.	Second quarter of 1908-09.	Third quarter of 1908-09.	Fourth quarter of 1908-09.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cuttack ...	1,72,676	2,26,866	1,55,590	...	...	...
Balasore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puri ...	60,542	78,254	61,805	...	...	...
Tributary States	12,491	31,020	13,768	1,477	8,460	2,393
Total ...	2,45,709	3,36,140	2,31,163	1,477	8,460	2,393

## MONTHLY WEATHER AND CROP REPORT OF BENGAL FOR APRIL 1909.

*Character of the Rainfall.*—Rain throughout the Province was greatly in excess of the normal in all districts. The fall varied from 4.20 to 8.32 inches in Lower Bengal, from 1.50 to 4.79 inches in Bihar, from 3.45 to 6.59 inches in Orissa, and from 1.91 to 5.48 inches in Chota Nagpur. The usual rainfall table is appended.

II.—*Progress of Agricultural operations.*—The rain facilitated agricultural operations. Preparation of lands for the sowing of autumn crops was in full sowing, and sowings of jute and other *bhadoi* crops were commenced. Planting of sugarcane continued. Harvesting of *boro* paddy was begun in Orissa and Midnapore.

III.—*State of standing crops.*—The condition of the newly-planted sugarcane crop and vegetables was good, and the prospects of all standing crops improved.

IV.—*Prospects and probable outturn of harvests.*—The outturn of wheat and spring oilseeds was estimated at 69 per cent., and that of other *rabi* crops at 70 per cent. of the normal. *Mahua* yielded a good crop.

V.—*Damage to crops.*—No serious damage was done to the standing crops. The mango crop was injured in Purnea by a storm. In Saran and Champaran, *rabi* crops on the threshing floor suffered considerably from the heavy rain which fell during the month.

VI.—*Condition of Agricultural stock.*—The condition of agricultural stock was, on the whole, fair. Cattle-disease was reported from Burdwan, Bankura, Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Puri, Sambalpur and from the Chota Nagpur, Patna and Tirhut Divisions, Saran excepted. The water-supply in North Bihar and in Lower Bengal was greatly improved by the rainfall of the month. Insufficiency of water was felt only in parts of Jessore and Gaya.

VII.—*Failure of Pasturage and Fodder.*—Reports of insufficiency of fodder were received from Midnapore, Jessore, Khulna, Gaya, Champaran, Monghyr, Purnea, and the Sonthal Parganas at the beginning of the month, but the rain has brought relief.

VIII.—*Prices of Food-grains.*—During the second fortnight of the month the price of common rice went up in 15 districts and fell in 2 districts, remaining stationary in the rest of the Province. It varied from 8 seers a rupee in Hooghly, Howrah and Darjeeling to 15 seers in Angul. Prices of staple food-grains were generally easier than during the corresponding period of last year.

IX.—*Condition of the labouring classes and agricultural population.*—The month's rain provided considerable field work in the districts in which distress had hitherto prevailed, and there was a marked decrease in the figures of persons on test-works. The number of persons attending famine-relief works in Darbhanga also decreased towards the end of the month. Gratuitous relief continued to be given in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Palamau and Puri.

CALCUTTA,  
The 17th May 1909.

W. R. GORELAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal

*Statement showing the Rainfall in each district during April 1909.*

Division.	District.	Normal district rain- fall for the month of April	Actual district rain- fall for the month of April 1909.	Variation from the normal.
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	1.88	7.08	+ 5.20
	Birbhum ...	1.15	4.20	+ 3.05
	Bankura ...	1.33	5.10	+ 3.77
	Midnapore ...	1.54	6.05	+ 4.51
	Hooghly ...	2.07	8.32	+ 6.25
	Howrah ...	1.64	6.51	+ 4.87
	24 Parganas ...	1.73	6.00	+ 4.27
	Calcutta ...	1.54	5.95	+ 4.41
	Nadia ...	2.82	6.66	+ 3.84
	Murshidabad ...	1.65	4.45	+ 2.80
	Jessore ...	3.30	7.13	+ 3.83
	Khulna ...	2.61	5.08	+ 2.47
	Patna ...	0.28	2.95	+ 2.67
	Gaya ...	0.17	1.54	+ 1.37
Bihar	Shahabad ...	0.17	1.50	+ 1.33
	Saran ...	0.30	2.78	+ 2.48
	Champaran ...	0.60	4.79	+ 4.19
	Muzaffarpur ...	0.55	2.79	+ 2.24
	Darbhanga ...	0.68	3.74	+ 3.06
	Monghyr ...	0.53	2.72	+ 2.19
	Bhagalpur ...	0.93	2.41	+ 1.48
	Darjeeling ...	4.26	7.31	+ 3.05
	Purnea ...	1.67	4.66	+ 3.09
	Sonthal Parganas ...	0.82	3.01	+ 2.19
Orissa	Cuttack ...	1.27	4.46	+ 3.19
	Balasore ...	1.79	6.59	+ 4.80
	Angul ...	2.13	5.28	+ 3.15
	Puri ...	0.59	4.51	+ 3.92
	Sambalpur ...	0.48	3.45	+ 2.97
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	0.39	2.12	+ 1.73
	Ranchi ...	1.07	3.15	+ 2.08
	Palamau ...	0.22	1.91	+ 1.69
	Manbhum ...	1.02	2.99	+ 1.97
	Singbhum ...	1.45	5.48	+ 4.03



## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 17th May 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Gadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	0.01	9	9	Practically no rain during the week. Weather hot. Thinning and weeding of jute continuing. Further sowing of jute stopped for want of rain. Ploughing and manuring of lands for the sowing of <i>kharif</i> crops going on. Cattle-disease reported in Kotugram thana. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0.98	9	9½	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 0.46 inch. Weather hot. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity.
3	BANKURA ...	0.20	10	10½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 0.52 inch. Weather hot. Lands being ploughed and manured. Sowing of <i>aus</i> paddy commenced. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ..	Nil	9½	9½	Rainfall at Contai 1.93, at Tamruk 1.24, and at Ghatal 0.47 inches. Rain wanted. Sowing of jute, maize and autumn rice going on. Prospects of late cotton and <i>rabi</i> crops not good. Cattle-disease in thanas Mahanpur, Salbani, Bhargaon, Kharagpur, Keshiari, and Keshpur. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamruk and at 9½ seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	0.25	8	8	Weather seasonable. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Lands being prepared for cultivation. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	0.04	8½	8½	Weather hot. Harvesting of <i>boro</i> paddy progressing. Sowings of jute and autumn rice going on. More rain wanted. Lands being prepared for winter rice. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in normal condition.
7	24-PARGANAS	0.38	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10½ seers at Basirhat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour, and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	Nil	8½	8½	Rainfall at Chuadanga and at Ranaghat <i>nil</i> , at Meherpur 0.05, and at Kushtia 0.01 inch. Sowing of jute, <i>bhadai</i> paddy and winter rice continuing. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-pox prevailing in thanas Karimpur and Gangani. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	0.07	8½	8½	Weather hot. <i>Boro</i> paddy growing well at the Lalbagh subdivision. Its harvesting commenced at the Kandi subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good at the Lalbagh subdivision and fair at the Kandi subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient, but scarcity of drinking water still felt in Bhagawan-gola and Sagardighi thanas.
10	JESSORE ...	...	9½	9¼	Rainfall at Jhenidah 0.57 inch. Weather extremely hot. Fall not general. Sowings of paddy and jute stopped in several places for want of rain. Rain badly wanted in all parts of the district. Fodder and water insufficient at places. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	0.74	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat and at Satkhira nil. Weather reasonable. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. No apprehension of famine. Cultivation of lands for jute and other <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
12	PATNA ...	0.14	{ 8½ 14*	{ 8½ 14*	Weather hot. Lands being prepared for the sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy. <i>Maka</i> already sown withering for want of rain. Sugarcane promising well. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water available. Food-stock resources supplemented by import.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	{ 9½+ 12½*	{ 9½+ 12½*	Weather hot with east winds. Sugarcane promising well. Prices stationary. Fodder and water for cattle scarce in parts of the district. Cattle-disease reported from the Jehanabad and Aurangabad subdivisions.
14	SHAHABAD ...	0.03	{ 9 15*	{ 9 15*	Sugarcane doing well. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Agricultural stock in normal condition. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	0.02	{ 9½ 13½*	{ 9½ 13½*	Weather seasonable. Gathering of cotton going on. Early <i>marua</i> , paddy, <i>kodo</i> and <i>shama</i> being sown in places. Lands being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> crops. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Food-stock resources external. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Rain-gon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Inches. 0·05	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 15^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 10^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Bettiah nil. Weather hot, sometimes cloudy. Fields being prepared for <i>aghani</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> crops which are being sown in places. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Bettiah and Shikarpur.
17	MUSAFFARPUR	0·14	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Sitamarhi 0·82 inch. Weather seasonable. Common rice and maize selling at 8 and 14½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi and at 8 and 13 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Cattle-disease reported in thanas Mahwa, Katra and Paru. Fodder sufficient and water-supply improved. Cultivation of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Prospects so far favourable. The rain of last week likely to improve the early sown crop in the Sitamarhi subdivision. Number of persons on test-works in the Sitamarhi subdivision on the 13th instant—123 men, 331 women and 92 children—total 546. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses—2,650. Condition of workers good, but distress among non-workers increasing.
18	DARBHANGA ...	0·22	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12 \text{ to } 13^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12 \text{ to } 13^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot. Rain badly wanted. Lands being prepared and <i>marua</i> , <i>makai</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> partly being sown at places. Food-stocks sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in nine villages for which remedial steps are being taken. Fodder available. Water scarcity recommencing at places. Number of persons on relief-works on the 13th instant—46,863, number of persons gratuitously relieved—31,071. <i>Makai</i> selling at about 12½ seers a rupee in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	0·38	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Ploughing of lands continuing. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar, Khagaria, Gogri and Bakhtiarpur thanas. Fodder reported scarce in Barbigha thana. Prices of staple food-grains slightly risen.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Condition and prospects of standing crops good. Threshing of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Cattle-disease reported from Daparkha thana. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Prices of staple food-grains stationary—99 men, 258 women and 315 children—total 672—gratuitously relieved in the Madhipur subdivision, and 309 men, 1,091 women and 1,252 children—total 2,652—in the Supaul subdivision. 127 men, 95 women and 42 children—total 265—on test-works in the Madhipura subdivision, and 259 men, 319 women and 44 children—total 622—in the Supaul subdivision.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	PURNEA ...	Inches. 1 21	8	8	Weather hot. Rainfall at Araria 1·05 and at Kishanganj 0 33 inches. Cyclone in the town on the 16th; great damage to houses and trees and some damage to public buildings and telegraph wires; loss of human life and property and of cattle. Mango crop destroyed. Weeding of jute and paddy going on. Cattle-disease reported from Raniganj and Rupauli thanas. Fodder and water now becoming sufficient. 72 persons relieved gratuitously from private funds. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Araria and Kishanganj.
22	DARJEELING ...	4·30	{ 8 14*	{ 8 14*	Weather seasonable. Hills—Wheat and barley being harvested. Maize and potatoes being grown. Bara and <i>chota marua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being sown. Torai—sowings of jute and other <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Lands being prepared for winter rice. Sugarcane growing well. Supply of food-grains sufficient.
23	SOUTHAL PAR- GANAS.	0 04	{ 9½ 12*	{ 9½ 12½*	Weather hot. Rainfall at Pakour 0·06 inch. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Fodder and water getting short in the north of the district.
24	CUTTACK ...	0·77	10½	10½	<i>Achua</i> cotton being plucked. Sugarcane growing. Jute, <i>beali</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy being sown. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	0·62	12	12	Rainfall at Bhadrak 2 02 inches. Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>saradh</i> and <i>beali</i> paddy and planting of sugarcane continuing. Vegetables doing well. Cattle-pox in mauzas Nirapur and Sarswatia. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Jute being sown. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	0·09	15	15	Rainfall at Phulbani 0·59 inch. Weather hot. Ploughing of lands and sowings of <i>bhadoi</i> crops commenced. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water available. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	Nil	9½	9½	Sugarcane thriving well. Cotton in pods. <i>Dalua</i> paddy and castor being harvested. <i>Beali</i> paddy being sown. Cattle-disease in Khurda and Chowbiskud chaklas. Common rice selling at 10½ seers per rupee at Khurda. 6 men, 36 women and 102 children—total 144—attending kitchens. 12 men, 148 women and 6 children—total 166—receiving gratuitous relief.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	12½	12	Weather occasionally cloudy. Fields being prepared for <i>kharif</i> sowings. Sugarcane plants being watered and manured. Condition of vegetables good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Common rice selling at 14½ seers per rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Inches. ...	8½ 11½	8½ 11½	Standing crops good. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in one thana.
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	9	9	Weather very hot. Ploughing and manuring in progress. <i>Tewa dhan</i> doing well. Sowing of winter rice on lowlands commenced. Cattle-disease reported from nine thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	9	8½	Weather very hot. Sugarcane doing well. Lac being harvested. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 241 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.
32	MANIKHUM ...	0·06	10½	11	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Fields being prepared for autumn rice. Outturn of <i>arhar</i> estimated at 6 per cent. Cattle-disease reported from thana Nirsha. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9½ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGBHMUM ...	Nil	9	9	Weather very hot. Ploughing operations going on. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9 and 12 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	7·42	7½	8	Weather hot and cloudy. Sowing of jute and weeding of <i>buti</i> paddy finished. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of Stato.                      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Baramba ...                      ...                      0·76</p> <p>Keonjhar ...                      ...                      2·53</p> <p>Hindol ...                      ...                      0·29</p> <p>Dhenkanal ...                      ...                      0·27</p> <p>Bonai ...                      ...                      0·18</p> <p>Nayagarh ...                      ...                      0·12</p> <p>Baud ...                      ...                      0·30</p> <p>Weather hot. Preparation of lands for the next season's crops going on in all States. Sowing on lowlands in progress in Dhenkanal, Keonjhar, Athgarh and Gangpur. Condition of sugarcane good in Narsingpur, Khandpara, Taleher, Dhenkanal, Athmallik, Ranpur, Nayagarh, Athgarh, Kalahandi and Baud. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 12 seers in Mayurbhanj, Khandpara and Narsingpur and 12½ seers in Athgarh and Keonjhar to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Taleher</p>

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† The report is for the week ending the 9th May 1909

GENERAL SUMMARY.—Rain fell in all districts—Gaya, Bhagalpur, Puri, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Ranchi, Palamau and Singhbhum excepted. In Darjeeling and Cooch Behar, the fall was heavy; in other districts it was light. More rain is wanted in parts of Burdwan, Midnapore, Howrah, Jessore and Darbhanga. Preparation of lands for autumn crops is in progress. Sowing of jute, paddy and other autumn crops continues in most parts of the Province. In parts of Jessore and Burdwan sowings have ceased through want of rain and owing to the same cause early sown *makai* is withering in Patna. There was a cyclone in Purnea on the 16th instant, which destroyed the mango crop completely, and there was considerable damage done to property. Some cattle were killed and loss of human life has also been reported. The price of common rice has risen in Birbhum, Bankura, Patna, Monghyr, Puri, Manbhum and Cooch Behar, and has fallen in the 24 Parganas, Bhagalpur, the Sonthal Parganas, Sambalpur and Palamau. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Jessore, Gaya, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, and from the Orissa and Chota Nagpur Divisions, Cuttack and Singhbhum excepted. Fodder is reported to be insufficient in parts of Jessore, Gaya and Monghyr. Water is still scarce in parts of Jessore, Gaya and Darbhanga, and in the north of the Sonthal Parganas. 1,433 persons attended test-works in Muzaffarpur and Bhagalpur, and 45,843 persons were on famine relief-works in Darbhanga. 37,663 persons were gratuitously relieved in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Puri and Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 18th May 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 15th May 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 15TH MAY 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 16TH MAY 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	210	4,608	635	250	87,309	1,112
Jute	23	7,670*	117.	97	34,797†	498
Firewood	17	19,375	192	64	63,425	957
Other articles	528	1,80,816	2,294	611	2,30,515	2,813
Total	778	2,47,069	3,238	1,022	4,16,076	5,380

\* Weight by canal measurement. 5,887½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto. 45,175 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 17th May 1909.

E. R. SIRET,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.





## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN APRIL 1909.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	No. of rainy days	Average number of rainy days	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heavy rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 1st to 30th April 1909.	Average rainfall from 1st to 30th April.	Station.	DISTRICT.	DIVISION.	METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.
0.36	0.35	0.22	0.13	0.05	0.07	0.36	0.17	...	...	12	3.97	7.32	2.62	3.06	7.32	2.62	Kalua	Burdwan	Burdwan	
4.10	0.37	0.17	0.17	0.25	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.62	...	11	3.44	8.84	2.20	4.80	8.84	2.20	Burdwan	Burdwan	Burdwan	
1.36	0.00	...	...	0.15	0.35	0.85	0.20	...	...	6	2.90	7.18	1.58	2.18	7.18	1.58	Kalua	Burdwan	Burdwan	
...	0.75	...	...	0.81	1.20	...	0.22	...	...	11	2.47	7.23	1.59	1.85	7.23	1.59	Raniganj	Burdwan	Burdwan	
...	0.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2.07	4.83	1.40	1.20	4.83	1.40	Murari.	Burdwan	Burdwan	
...	...	...	...	0.57	0.02	0.81	...	...	...	5	2.07	4.00	0.92	1.93	4.00	0.92	Murari.	Burdwan	Burdwan	
0.12	...	...	0.06	0.68	0.47	0.87	0.07	0.04	...	7	1.8	3.78	1.16	1.11	3.78	1.06	Surri	Burdwan	Burdwan	
...	...	...	0.71	0.8	...	0.11	0.06	...	...	6	2.9	4.03	1.26	1.73	4.03	1.26	Rampur Hat.	Burdwan	Burdwan	
0.37	...	...	0.44	0.44	0.10	0.80	...	...	...	8	1.87	3.10	1.12	0.80	3.10	1.12	Holpur.	Burdwan	Burdwan	
...	...	...	0.34	0.02	...	0.20	...	...	0.08	9	2.09	4.30	1.11	1.42	4.30	1.12	Murari.	Burdwan	Burdwan	
1.35	...	...	2.16	0.25	...	0.43	...	...	...	7	2.86	5.27	1.39	2.15	5.27	1.39	Labpur.	Burdwan	Burdwan	
...	1.44	...	...	1.29	0.20	0.02	0.17	...	...	7	3.00	4.83	1.52	1.44	4.83	1.52	Bankura	Bankura	Bankura	
...	0.16	0.01	0.58	0.88	0.24	0.05	0.21	...	...	11	2.90	4.60	1.55	0.88	4.59	1.55	Vishnupur.	Bankura	Bankura	
...	0.08	...	...	1.05	0.88	0.5	0.15	...	...	7	2.34	2.68	0.97	1.05	3.68	0.97	Mahara.	Bankura	Bankura	
...	0.80	0.03	...	2.20	0.06	...	0.6	...	...	10	2.05	4.65	0.95	2.20	4.65	0.95	Khetra.	Bankura	Bankura	
...	2.19	...	...	0.50	0.48	...	0.22	...	...	8	2.61	5.30	1.18	2.59	5.30	1.18	Indas.	Bankura	Bankura	
1.06	1.07	0.07	...	0.49	0.46	0.68	0.07	...	...	10	2.31	4.85	1.73	1.07	6.85	1.73	Kotalpur.	Bankura	Bankura	
...	1.58	...	...	1.16	0.07	0.12	0.31	...	...	10	1.44	5.10	1.08	1.55	5.30	1.08	Onda.	Bankura	Bankura	
...	0.10	...	...	1.18	0.21	1.03	0.25	...	...	10	2.58	4.98	1.21	1.34	4.38	1.21	Gangajalghati	Bankura	Bankura	
...	0.30	0.22	0.13	...	1.15	0.35	0.6	1.25	...	12	2.40	5.89	1.93	1.25	5.89	1.92	Kampur.	Bankura	Bankura	
...	0.20	...	...	1.57	0.57	...	0.17	...	...	9	2.25	5.17	1.44	1.57	5.17	1.44	Sammukhi.	Bankura	Bankura	
0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.14	0.01	...	0.04	...	...	7	2.86	3.69	1.21	1.55	3.69	1.21	Pachet	Midnapore	Burdwan	
1.02	0.80	0.10	0.23	1.27	...	0.40	0.76	...	...	13	2.50	6.17	1.50	1.27	6.17	1.50	Ontal.	Midnapore	Burdwan	
...	1.25	0.35	...	1.48	...	...	1.85	...	...	10	2.50	6.61	1.62	2.56	6.61	1.62	Tamluk	Midnap		

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

DISTRICT.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Patna con- sta	Shahabad ...	Buxar ...	0'09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'11	0'09	...
	Dehri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhabhua ...	...	0'15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'01	0'06	0'05	0'04
	Baran ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Arrah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mohania ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agaoon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kaimgar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Konah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bikroli ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Naran	Basowan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Monaharpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Akberpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gopalganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Siwan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Khama ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chhapra ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hathua ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Amnor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Buxantpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirhut	Darauli ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhoreh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sripur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Motihari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Belthah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hagaha ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Burhura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ramnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Narkotaganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kisoriah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Muzaffarpur	Dhanah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sitamarhi ...	...	...																		

31	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heavy rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 1st to 30th April 1909.	Average rainfall from 1st to 30th April.	Station.	DISTRICT.	DIVISION.	METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.								
0.08	0.09	0.08	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.03	0.20	...	...	2	0.35	0.51	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.14	Buxar	Shahabad	Patna	Tirhut.								
0.04	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.19	0.76	0.17	0.10	...	...	2	0.41	1.54	0.10	0.20	1.54	0.10	Dehri.	...	...		old							
0.54	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.49	0.12	0.02	0.25	...	...	4	0.42	2.01	0.13	0.76	2.01	0.13	Bhabhua.	...	...			Bhabhua.						
0.16	0.21	0.31	0.09	...	...	1.30	...	...	...	4	0.43	1.80	0.15	0.63	1.80	0.15	Sasaram.	...	...				Arrah.					
0.22	0.03	...	...	...	...	0.76	...	...	...	4	0.47	2.00	0.33	1.30	1.60	0.47	Mohanea.	...	...					Aguaon.				
0.41	0.42	0.06	...	...	...	0.35	...	...	...	4	0.56	1.85	0.14	0.76	1.85	0.14	Kamagar.	...	...						Kamagar.			
0.38	0.23	0.04	...	...	...	0.30	...	...	...	5	0.33	1.39	0.13	0.63	1.39	0.13	Koath.	...	...							Sikroul.		
...	0.05	0.11	0.04	...	...	0.43	...	...	...	5	0.33	1.39	0.13	0.63	1.39	0.13	Sikroul.	...	...								Bassewan.	
...	0.08	0.46	0.32	0.11	...	0.34	...	...	...	5	0.33	1.39	0.13	0.63	1.39	0.13	Monaharpur.	...	...									Akberpur.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...									
0.26	0.39	...	...	0.26	...	...	0.48	0.05	...	6	0.86	4.41	0.24	2.14	4.41	0.24	Gopalganj	...	...	Bihar—concluded.								
0.29	0.08	...	0.03	...	...	0.16	0.77	...	...	6	0.70	2.00	0.27	0.70	2.00	0.27	Siwan.	...	...		Siwan.							
0.54	1.33	0.04	...	...	...	...	0.37	...	...	4	0.29	2.70	0.23	1.35	2.65	0.23	Bkma.	...	...			Chhapra.						
0.40	1.82	0.18	...	0.08	...	...	0.02	...	...	4	0.55	3.17	0.32	1.82	3.17	0.32	Chhapra.	...	...				Mithwa.					
0.09	0.24	...	...	...	0.15	...	...	...	...	4	0.43	2.60	0.21	1.40	2.48	0.21	Amnor.	...	...					Bassewanpur.				
0.50	0.21	...	...	...	...	1.40	...	0.80	7	0.43	3.60	0.21	1.40	3.60	0.21	Darauli.	...	...	Bhoreh.									
0.18	0.85	...	...	...	...	0.40	...	0.41	2	0.86	1.03	0.51	0.40	1.02	0.51	Sripur.	...	...							Sripur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.16	...	0.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...	...	
1.00	...	...	0.78	...	...	...	0.10	0.23	0.04	6	...	5.37	...	1.66	5.37	...	...	...								...		...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								...		
0.58	0.43	...	0.84	1.06	0.08	...	0.17	1.44	...	9	1.23	8.28	0.67	1.96	8.28	0.67	Motihari	...	...	Champaran								
...	0.31	...	0.11	0.33	...	...	0.76	0.58	...	9	0.93	4.34	0.60	0.76	4.34	0.60	Hettah.	...	...		Hettah.							
0.31	0.25	...	...	0.30	...	0.02	0.80	...	...	7	1.47	1.96	0.61	0.46	1.96	0.61	Bughah.	...	...			Burhurwa.						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kamnagar.	...	...				Narkotaganj.					
...	0.47	...	0.05	0.55	...	...	0.24	0.74	...	7	...	3.43	...	0.96	3.43	...	Kissoriah.	...	...					Dhanah.				



Division.	District.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Orissa.	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Bargarh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Uria Fenda- tory States.	Padampur (Barasamber).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Bhawanipatna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Bolangir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sonepur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Deoghur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cuttack	Gangpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Bonaigurih	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Jagatsingpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Baishi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Outback	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		False Point	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Balasore	Kendrapara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Jajpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Dharmala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Salepur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Akhayapada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Chandhall	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chota Nagpur.	Angul	Bhadrak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Soro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Balasore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Jallanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Balsapal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Eram (Hau- dehpur).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Orissa Tribu- tary Mahala	Turgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Banash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Angul	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Bisipara	...	...																		

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN APRIL 1909—concluded.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 1st to 30th April 1909.	Average rainfall from 1st to 30th April.	Station.	DISTRICT.	DIVISION.	METEOLOGICAL DIVISION.
0.06	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	5	1.50	3.52	0.57	1.78	3.52	0.57	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	Orissa	Orissa
0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9	1.00	3.38	0.39	0.80	3.38	0.39	Bargarh.			
1.61	...	0.31	0.61	...	...	0.33	...	...	...	...	13	?	9.06	?	1.61	9.06	?	Padampur (Barasamber)			
0.57	0.58	...	1.75	2.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	?	9.48	?	2.93	9.48	?	Bhawaniapatna	Uris Feudatory States.		
0.17	0.71	0.53	0.04	0.15	...	0.30	...	...	...	...	11	?	4.56	?	1.03	4.56	?	Holangir.			
0.02	0.02	0.01	0.41	...	...	0.05	...	...	...	...	7	?	4.53	?	0.90	4.53	?	Sonapur.			
1.35	0.10	0.13	0.28	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	?	4.73	?	1.80	4.73	?	Rampur.			
1.08	...	1.38	0.02	0.12	0.09	...	...	...	...	...	8	1.11	2.30	0.67	1.25	2.30	0.67	Deoghur.			
0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.18	...	0.45	...	...	...	...	10	1.10	2.34	0.73	1.04	2.34	0.73	Gangpur.			
0.79	0.63	0.46	0.06	...	...	0.30	...	...	...	...	7	1.72	3.09	0.76	0.70	3.09	0.76	Bonaigurh.			
0.15	0.63	0.32	0.13	...	...	0.30	...	...	...	...	9	1.97	3.81	1.38	1.45	3.81	1.38	Outback.			
0.58	0.08	0.01	...	...	...	1.43	0.23	...	...	...	5	1.84	3.25	1.73	1.07	3.25	1.73	Palae Point.			
1.03	0.21	0.01	...	...	...	0.44	...	...	...	...	7	1.80	4.59	1.27	3.28	4.59	1.27	Kendrapara			
1.75	0.26	0.30	...	...	...	0.76	...	...	...	...	11	2.67	6.98	1.47	1.85	6.98	1.47	Jajpur.			
0.04	0.16	0.05	...	...	...	0.34	0.76	...	...	0.36	8	1.07	5.91	1.20	1.31	5.91	1.20	Dharmasala.			
0.94	1.40	...	0.03	0.05	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	6	2.31	5.70	1.41	2.07	5.70	1.41	Salepur.			
0.00	0.17	...	...	...	...	0.41	...	...	...	...	6	2.04	2.34	1.13	1.10	2.34	1.13	Akhayapata			
1.18	0.30	0.06	...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	0.32	9	3.90	4.39	2.16	1.00	4.39	2.16	Chandbail.			
0.80	0.25	0.20	...	...	...	0.50	2.15	...	...	...	10	3.46	9.37	2.04	1.98	9.37	2.04	Bhadral.			
1.05	0.71	0.35	...	...	...	1.42	...	...	...	...	10	3.88	9.50	2.06	2.09	9.50	2.06	Soro.			
0.03	0.55	0.25	...	...	...	0.05	...	...	...	...	10	2.56	6.15	1.30	1.45	6.15	1.30	Balasore.			
0.20	0.38	1.62	0.06	...	...	0.03	...	...	...	0.03	9	?	7.58	?	3.00	7.58	?	Jullasore.			
4.63	0.22	0.60	...	...	...	1.20	...	...	...	...	9	?	10.03	?	4.43	10.03	?	Balaspur.			
5.40	...	1.75	0.10	0.10	0.38	...	...	...	...	...	10	?	9.53	?	3.40	9.53	?	Bram (Bhau-de-pur).			
1.10	0.15	...	...	...	...	0.90	...	...	...	...	6	?	2.96	?	1.10	2.96	?	Turigaia.			
0.93	0.60	1.00	0.10	...	...	0.01	...	...	...	...	5	2.30	5.15	1.14	1.40	5.15	1.14	Danath.			
0.12	0.01	1.80	1.46	...	...	0.45	...	...	...	...	5	1.95	5.41	1.53	1.86	5.41	1.53	Angul.			
0.37	0.14	0.81	...	...	...	1.30	...	...	...	...	7	?	4.77	?	1.30	4.77	?	Hispur.			
0.36	0.32	0.62	...	...	...	0.50	...	...	...	...	9	?	4.10	?	1.80	4.10	?	Chandipada.			
0.15	0.30	1.42	0.23	...	...	0.11	...	...	...	...	10	?	5.19	?	1.42	5.19	?	Tikrapara.			
1.37	0.84	0.12	0.81	...	...	1.82	...	...	...	...	8	2.42	6.10	1.06	1.37	6.10	1.06	Balandapara.			
0.41	0.08	0.08	1.50	0.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1.89	6.26	1.45	1.82	6.26	1.45	Baramba.			
0.10	...	0.16	...	...	...	1.20	...	...	...	...	4	1.55	3.03	0.83	1.30	3.03	0.83	Kunjabougari.			
1.13	0.02	0.17	...	...	...	0.83	...	...	...	...	8	?	5.09	?	1.75	5.09	?	Dhenkanal.			
0.42	1.18	0.12	0.67	0.81	0.08	0.32	0.27	...	...	...	10	2.06	5.98	1.18	1.17	5.98	1.18	Baisinga.			
0.16	0.43	0.08	0.23	0.05	0.05	1.51	...	...	...	...	11	4.25	8.02	2.69	2.20	8.02	2.69	Koonjhar.			
0.33	0.78	0.02	1.50	1.30	1.20	...	...	...	...	...	10	3.14	7.23	1.57	3.03	7.23	1.57	Anandapur.			
0.28	0.33	0.28	2.12	0.05	1.40	...	...	...	...	...	11	2.36	7.09	0.61	1.20	7.09	0.61	Haripada.			
0.10	0.41	0.18	0.09	0.02	0.05	1.40	...	...	...	...	7	3.25	8.11	1.53	2.56	8.11	1.53	Karajia.			
0.86	0.10	0.46	0.34	0.74	...	0.52	...	...	...	...	10	1.98	5.95	0.88	1.32	5.95	0.88	Narsipur.			
0.11	0.21	0.19	0.02	0.27	...	0.78	...	...	...	...	10	?	5.71	?	1.09	5.71	?	Nayagarh.			
0.65	0.25	0.26	0.81	...	...	1.03	...	...	...	...	12	?	5.15	?	1.02	5.15	?	Pal Lahera.			
0.57	0.45	0.45	0.16	0.01	0.31	...	...	...	...	...	9	?	4.19	?	0.94	4.19	?	Rampur.			
0.18	...	0.40	0.02	...	...	1.30	...	...	...	...	6	?	3.10	?	1.30	3.10	?	Fulcher.			
0.50	...	0.63	0.39	...	...	0.07	...	...	...	...	6	1.17	4.26	0.78	1.34	4.26	0.78	Athmalik.			
0.35	0.84	0.30	0.28	...	...	1.15	...	...	...	...	11	1.27	4.43	0.68	1.15	4.43	0.68	Bindal.			
0.92	0.18	0.76	0.81	...	...	0.67	...	...	...	...	10	1.6	5.28	0.74	0.81	5.28	0.74	Road.			
0.16	...	0.08	...	...	...	0.67	...	...	...	...	6	0.87	4.18	0.45	1.21	4.18	0.45	Nigiri.			
1.06	1.67	0.26	...	...	...	0.07	...	...	...	...	9	1.15	4.39	0.49	0.07	4.39	0.49	Athgarh.			
0.21	0.23	0.18	...	...	...	0.54	...	...	...	...	7	?	2.92	?	1.18	2.92	?	Puri.			
1.05	0.06	0.90	0.31	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	?	3.10	?	1.05	3.10	?	Khurda.			
0.24	...	0.34	0.73	0.10	0.09	0.14	...	...	...	...	6	1.30	2.14	0.00	0.73	2.14	0.00	Bhanpur.			
0.09	...	0.17	0.36	0.38	0.02	0.25	...	...	...	...	6	1.35	2.36	0.45	0.62	2.36	0.45	Gop.			
0.21	...	0.31	0.03	0.03	0.03	...	...	...	...	...	4	0.60	2.02	0.27	0.91	2.02	0.27	Satpara.			
0.60	...	0.30	0.11	0.60	0.08	0.28	...	...	...	...	5	0.60	1.85	0.10	0.60	1.85	0.10	Bannkhalia.			
0.58	...	0.03	...	...	...	0.40	...	...	...	...	5	1.27	1.51	0.59	0.52	1.51	0.59	Kasas.			
0.10	...	0.02	0.07	...	...	0.78	...	...	...	...	5	0.75	2.86	0.28	1.00	2.86	0.28	Tanghi.			
0.04	1.28	...	0.70	0.31	...	0.60	...	...	...	...	5	?	3.04	?	1.22	3.04	?	Jenka.			
0.45	...	0.38	...	...	...	0.35	...	...	...	...	8	1.78	2.78	0.68	0.60	2.78	0.68	Pachasaba (Giridih).			
0.33	...	0.23	0.06	0.15	...	0.28	...	...	...	...	5	2.16	1.63	0.75	0.58	1.63	0.75	Hasaribagh.			
1.00	...	0.91	0.48	0.57	...	0.27	...	...	...	...	5	1.37	5.08	0.64	1.55	5.08	0.64	Barhi.			
0.14	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.65	...	...	...	...	8	?	2.58	?	0.65	2.58	?	Chatra.			
1.04	...	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	?	2.77	?	1.06	2.77	?	Kharaadhiha.			
0.40	...	0.22	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.42	...	...	...	...	6	?	2.04	?	0.45	2.04	?	Ramgar.			
0.22	...	0.23	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.75	...	...	...	...	8	?	2.14	?	0.75	2.14	?	Koderma.			
0.50	...	0.08	0.42	0.12	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	7	?	2.60	?	0.50	2.60	?	Bagador.			
0.47	...	...	...	...	...	1.50	...	...	...	...	2	0.80	1.97	0.27	1.50	1.97	0.27	Lohardaga.			
0.22	...	0.10	0.08	...	...	1.30	...	...	...	...	4	0.47	1.86	0.18	0.18	1.86	0.18	Ranchi.			
...	...	0.40	0.15	...	...	0.15	...	...	...	...	5	?	1.86	?	1.30	1.86	?	Billi.			
...	...	0.50	0.74	...	...	0.73	...	...	...	...	3	?	2.67	?	0.73	2.67	?	Palkot.			
...	...	0.30	...	...	...	0.55	...	...	...	...	3	?	1.85	?	1.40	1.85	?	Bano.			
...	...	0.25	...	...	...	2.00	...	...	...	...	4	?	2.70	?	2.00	2.70	?	Tamar.			
...	...	0.14	...	...	...	0.20	...	...	...	...	2	?	0.84	?	0.20	0.84	?	Kurdeg.			
...	...	0.18	0.25	...	...	0.68	...	...	...	...	2	?	0.84	?	0.60	0.84	?	Gumia.			
...	...	0.19	0.04	0.32	...	0.46	...	...	...	...	3	?	1.11	?	0.69	1.11	?	Chainpur.			
...	...	0.45	...	...	...	0.90	...	...	...	...	2	?	1.35	?	0.90	1.35	?	Khunti.			
...	...	0.60	...	...	...	0.62	...	...	...	...	4	?	2.50	?	1.00	2.50	?	Palamau (Dallong).			
...	...	1.00	0.65	...	...	0.62	...	...	...	...	4	?	2.68	?	1.00						

### DISTRICT RAINFALL TABLE OF THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL for the month of April 1909.

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DISTRICT OBSERVATIONS.									
			RAINFALL.									
			Of month.					Since 1st April 1909.				
			Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation from mean.	Number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.	Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation.	Mean number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan	Burdwan ...	7.08	1.88	+5.20	9.40	2.77	7.08	1.88	+5.20	9.40	7.08
		Birbhum ...	4.20	1.15	+3.05	7.00	2.15	4.20	1.15	+3.05	7.00	2.15
		Bankura ...	5.10	1.83	+3.27	9.40	2.48	5.10	1.38	+3.72	9.40	2.48
		Midnapore ...	6.05	1.54	+4.51	10.00	2.79	6.05	1.54	+4.51	10.00	2.79
		Hooghly ...	8.82	2.07	+6.75	10.33	2.97	8.32	2.07	+6.25	10.33	2.97
		Howrah ...	6.51	1.64	+4.87	9.33	3.03	6.51	1.64	+4.87	9.33	3.03
	Presidency	24 Pargannas ...	6.00	1.73	+4.27	8.63	2.72	6.00	1.73	+4.27	8.63	2.72
		Calcutta ...	5.95	1.54	+4.41	11.00	2.92	5.95	1.54	+4.41	11.00	2.92
		Nadia ...	6.66	2.82	+3.84	11.20	4.01	6.66	2.82	+3.84	11.20	4.01
		Murshidabad ...	4.45	1.65	+2.80	8.00	2.68	4.45	1.65	+2.80	8.00	2.66
		Jessore ...	7.13	3.30	+3.83	13.20	4.60	7.13	3.30	+3.83	10.20	4.60
		Khulna ...	5.08	2.61	+2.47	8.60	3.55	5.08	2.61	+2.47	8.60	3.55
	Bihar.	Patna ...	2.95	0.28	+2.67	5.50	0.66	2.95	0.28	+2.67	5.50	0.66
		Gaya ...	1.54	0.17	+1.37	2.30	0.45	1.54	0.17	+1.37	2.90	0.45
		Shahabad ...	1.50	0.17	+1.33	3.83	0.42	1.50	0.17	+1.33	3.83	0.42
		Saran ...	2.78	0.38	+2.40	5.14	0.62	2.78	0.38	+2.40	5.14	0.62
		Champanan ...	4.79	0.60	+4.19	7.50	1.09	4.79	0.60	+4.19	7.50	1.09
		Muzaffarpur ...	2.79	0.55	+2.24	5.67	0.99	2.79	0.55	+2.24	5.67	0.89
ORISSA.	Bhagalpur	Darbhanga ...	3.74	0.68	+3.06	5.50	1.21	3.74	0.68	+3.06	5.50	1.21
		Monghyr ...	2.72	0.53	+2.19	4.50	1.34	2.72	0.53	+2.19	4.50	1.34
		Bhagalpur ...	2.41	0.93	+1.48	4.50	1.52	2.41	0.93	+1.48	4.50	1.52
		Darjeeling ...	7.31	4.26	+3.05	13.66	7.67	7.31	4.26	+3.05	13.66	7.67
		Purnea ...	4.68	1.57	+3.11	7.33	2.17	4.68	1.59	+3.09	7.33	2.17
		Sunthal Pargannas ...	3.01	0.82	+2.19	5.06	1.68	3.01	0.82	+2.19	5.06	1.68
	Orissa	Sambalpur ...	3.45	0.48	+2.97	7.00	1.25	3.45	0.48	+2.97	7.00	1.25
		Angul ...	5.28	2.13	+3.15	8.50	1.36	5.28	2.13	+3.15	8.50	1.36
		Cuttack ...	4.46	1.27	+3.19	7.13	1.91	4.46	1.27	+3.19	7.13	1.91
		Balasore ...	6.69	1.73	+4.96	8.83	2.93	6.59	1.79	+4.80	8.33	2.93
		Puri ...	4.51	0.59	+3.92	8.40	1.15	4.51	0.59	+3.92	8.40	1.15
		Chota Nagpur	5.48	1.45	+4.03	7.00	2.63	5.48	1.45	+4.03	7.00	2.63
CHOTA NAGPUR.	Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	2.12	0.33	+1.79	5.33	0.97	2.12	0.33	+1.79	5.33	0.97
		Ranchi ...	3.15	1.07	+2.08	7.50	2.22	3.15	1.07	+2.08	7.50	2.22
		Palamau ...	1.91	0.22	+1.69	3.00	0.59	1.91	0.22	+1.69	3.00	0.59
		Manbhum ...	2.99	1.02	+1.97	6.29	1.96	2.99	1.02	+1.97	6.29	1.96
		Singbhum ...	5.48	1.45	+4.03	7.00	2.63	5.48	1.45	+4.03	7.00	2.63

### SUMMARY OF RAINFALL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL DURING THE MONTH OF APRIL 1909.

THE rainfall was above the average in all districts. In Burdwan, Midnapore Hooghly Howrah, 24-Pargannas, Champaran, Balasore and Singhbhum the excess varied from 4 to 6 inches. The average recorded in South-West Bengal was 5.79, in Bihar 2.79, in Orissa 5.01 and in Chota Nagpur 3.32 inches. Expressed in percentage figures, South-West Bengal received 308, Bihar 457, Orissa 411 and Chota Nagpur 339 per cent. The departure from the normal was +3.91 in South-West Bengal, +2.13 in Bihar, +3.79 in Orissa and +2.42 in Chota Nagpur. The rainfall recorded during the month of April 1909 was greater than that recorded in the same month in any previous year except 1899.

The following table gives the Summary of the Rainfall data of each of the four Meteorological Divisions of the Province of Bengal for the month of April 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	RAINFALL OF MONTH.			RAINY DAYS.			RAINFALL SINCE 1st APRIL 1909.	
	Average.	Normal average.	Variation.	Average number in month.	Normal average number in month.	Variation.	Average.	Normal average.
South-West Bengal ...	5.79	1.88	+3.91	9.16	2.96	+6.20	5.79	1.88
Bihar ...	2.79	0.61	+2.18	4.98	1.13	+3.85	2.79	0.61
Orissa ...	5.01	1.22	+3.79	7.83	1.99	+5.84	5.01	1.22
Chota Nagpur ...	3.32	0.90	+2.42	6.16	1.80	+4.36	3.32	0.90

CALCUTTA,  
The 17th May 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

Supplementary Vital Statistics for January 1909 received too late for publication with the figures of that month on the 26th March 1909.

DIVISION.	Districts.	Population under registra- tion.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.										AVERAGE OF COR- RESPONDING MONTHS OF PREVI- OUS FIVE YEARS.		REMARKS.							
			Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	CHOLERA. Number re- gistered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	SMALL-POX Number re- gistered.	PLAQUE. Number re- gistered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	FEVER. Number re- gistered.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHŒA Number re- gistered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	RESPIRATORY DISEASE.		INJURY. Number re- gistered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.		TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.		Number re- gistered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.			
													Number re- gistered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.				Number re- gistered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.			Number re- gistered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number re- gistered.
Paisa	District.																							
	Shahabad ...	1,982,606	5,197	33.48			557	2.99	11	2.4	3,024	18.60	20	.19	1	.008	35	.19	758	4.90	4,393	96.52	6,093	40.32
	Total for the whole Pro- vince ...	60,328,546	142,268	33.84			2,939	6.0	911	.19	67,932	16.08	2,689	.60	1,579	.24	913	.19	21,580	5.04	99,104	93.69	157,541	37.32
	Average of corresponding month of previous five years ...	...	...	47.16			1,734	5.6	8,370	1.99	67,928	23.16	4,581	1.08	1,381	.24	1,007	.19	31,661	7.44	157,541	37.32	...	...
	Difference + or -	...	...	-30,604	-7.32			+1,825	+2.4	-7,451	-1.80	-30,000	-7.08	-1,863	-.48	-12	Equal	-39	Equal	-10,951	-2.40	-58,437	-13.80	...
Towns.	Arrah ...	46,173	73	18.96			...	...	6	2.04	21	8.40	3	.48	...	...	...	...	7	1.80	38	9.84	120	33.79
	Sasaram ...	23,641	31	15.72			...	...	...	...	18	8.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	54	27.36	155	78.60
	Total of all towns with a population of 20,000 and over ...	2,222,870	4,303	23.16			657	3.00	115	.60	1,308	6.96	886	2.04	674	3.60	95	.48	1,664	8.88	5,031	27.12	7,315	48.24
	Average of corresponding month of previous five years ...	...	...	24.72			183	.96	1,222	6.60	2,083	10.20	753	2.88	...	...	99	.48	2,241	19.09	7,546	49.24	...	...
	Difference + or -	...	...	-1,660	-7.56			+304	+2.64	-1,118	-6.00	-1,118	-3.96	-372	-9.04	...	...	-4	Equal	-377	-3.27	-2,521	-15.12	...

Supplementary Vital Statistics for February 1909 received too late for publication with the figures of that month on the 16th April 1909.

DIVISIONS.	Districts.	Population under registra- tion.	BIRTHS.	CHOLERA.					PLAQUE.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHŒA.					TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	AVERAGE OF COR- RESPONDING MONTHS OF PREVI- OUS FIVE YEARS.	REMARKS.
				Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.				
				Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population per annum.				
Paisa ...	District.																		
	Shahabad ...	1,982,606	5,012	...	...	423	2.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for the whole Pro- vince ...	60,328,546	136,130	...	...	4,340	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Average of corresponding month of previous five years ...	...	...	...	...	1,510	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Difference + or -	...	...	...	...	+3,510	+6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Towns.	Arrah ...	46,170	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sasaram ...	23,643	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of all towns with a population of 20,000 and over ...	2,222,870	4,062	...	...	1,430	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Average of corresponding month of previous five years ...	...	...	...	...	284	1.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Difference + or -	...	...	...	...	+311	+1.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL.

The 15th May 1909.

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.



## Vital Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of March 1909.

Divisions.	Districts.	Population under registration.	DEATHS.										REMARKS.													
			BIRTHS.		CHOLERA.		SHALLPOX.		PLAGUE.		FEVER.		DYSENTERY AND DIARRHŒA.		RESPIRATORY DISEASES.		INJURY.		OTHER CAUSES.		TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.		AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTH OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.			
			Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.		
Burdwan	Burdwan	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Burdwan	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Burdwan	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Burdwan	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Burdwan	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
Presidency	Calcutta	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Calcutta	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Calcutta	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Calcutta	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Calcutta	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
Patna	Patna	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Patna	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Patna	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Patna	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Patna	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
Tirhut	Tirhut	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Tirhut	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Tirhut	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Tirhut	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Tirhut	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
Bhagalpur	Bhagalpur	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Bhagalpur	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Bhagalpur	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Bhagalpur	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Bhagalpur	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
Orissa	Orissa	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Orissa	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Orissa	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Orissa	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Orissa	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
Odisha	Odisha	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Odisha	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Odisha	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Odisha	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
	Odisha	1,522,716	4,127	2.71	201	2.04	247	1.62	2	.01	3,079	2.02	89	.58	14	.09	19	.12	697	4.56	4,358	2.84	6,150	40.72		
Total			178,905	49.79	6,164	4.04	7,683	5.04	2,088	1.36	89,578	5.84	3,360	2.20	1,547	1.00	1,318	.87	24,855	16.16	130,893	8.60	183,162	11.35		
Average of corresponding month of previous five years			167,767	41.40	13,774	8.94	9,607	6.24	10,983	7.14	92,889	6.04	4,170	2.74	1,183	.78	1,179	.78	25,981	16.74	132,163	8.60	183,162	11.35		
Difference + or -			+5,138	+7.30	-7,610	-4.90	-1,924	-1.20	-17,905	-1.80	+7,689	+1.80	-510	-2.4	+359	+2.2	+179	+2.4	-1,456	-9.58	-15,859	-3.96				

\* Figures for three years. Not under registration.

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL.

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL. I.M.S.,

The 15th May 1909.

Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.



Vital Statistics of Towns in Bengal with a population of 20,000 and over during the month of March 1909.

Districts.	Towns.	BIRTHS.										DEATHS.										REMARKS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		CHOLERA.					SMALL-POX.					FLAGRA.					FEVER.						DYSENTERY AND DIARRHOEA.					INJURY.					OTHER CAUSES.					TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.		Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	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OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

The 15th May 1909

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,

Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 9th to 15th May 1909**

Month.	Date	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inches.		%			Inches.	
May	9th	148.2	10.9	29.652	89.5	98.0	18.4	79.6	81.0	0.968	77.9	73	SW by W and SSW.	187	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	10th	146.1	10.7	657	89.0	97.4	16.2	81.2	81.0	.948	77.6	70	SW and SSW	210	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	11th	144.8	10.5	647	88.0	95.7	14.8	80.0	80.8	.960	78.0	75	SW and SSW	233	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	12th	145.1	10.5	657	87.9	95.8	15.2	80.6	80.1	.943	77.4	74	SSW and SW by S	228	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	13th	147.4	10.5	617	87.4	95.2	15.0	80.2	79.1	.883	75.5	70	SSW and S	170	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	14th	152.5	9.8	679	88.1	96.7	16.7	80.0	79.2	.884	75.5	70	SSE, S and SSW	163	Nil	Partially cloudy, d, p, t, <.
"	15th	148.6	9.4	611	84.6	96.6	23.4	78.2	76.9	.829	73.6	72	SSE, S and variable	139	0.33	Partially cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

29.634

The total number of hours of bright sunshine

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine

72.3

91.8

The mean temperature of the seven days

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

87.6

The extreme variation of temperature

The maximum temperature

85.9

24.8

98.0

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour

23

72

The mean relative humidity

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

73

The total fall of rain from 9th to 15th May 1909

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

0.33

The total fall from 1st January to 15th May 1909

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office

0.93

7.48

6.79

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

d, dust storm; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; t, thunder; <, lighting; /, strong wind.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 17th May 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 1st May 1909 on 2,292·37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total
Total traffic for the week	516,163	Rs. A. P. (a) 3,08,679 0 0	Mds. S. 72,86,010 0	Rs. A. P. 11,80,326 0 0	Rs. A. P. 46,625 0 0	Rs. A. P. 16,41,550 0 0	105,880	227,330	393,219
Or per mile of railway	.....	179 4 5	.....	517 8 2	20 4 0	716 1 4	.....	.....	.....
For previous 167 weeks of half-year	8,746,768	77,34,120 0 0	11,32,53,580 0	1,86,67,111 0 0	7,37,427 0 0	2,71,36,658 0 0	2,709,624	3,349,443	6,250,317
Total for 174 weeks	9,262,931	81,42,799 0 0	12,45,39,590 0	1,98,54,437 0 0	7,81,952 0 0	2,87,78,188 0 0	2,875,713	3,776,923	6,652,536
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	585,962	5,15,404 4 4	71,40,493 30	11,60,724 10 11	36,720 7 7	17,18,902 6 10	150,655	223,677	383,333
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	.....	225 0 2	.....	510 2 3	16 0 11	751 9 4	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 157 weeks of previous year.	9,518,475	89,10,254 5 9	12,91,05,284 10	2,04,97,775 14 3	7,23,973 0 6	3,01,31,009 4 6	2,841,459	4,029,731	6,871,190

(a) Decrease is due to less movements of all classes of passengers this week.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292·37	For the month of Jan.	2,317,025	20,87,070	3,02,58,230	49,14,297	2,17,919	71,89,136	3,132	1,677,717	4 5 7
2,292·37	.. .. Feb.	2,247,891	19,60,811	2,76,53,878	41,61,553	1,90,929	67,53,293	2,946	1,540,808	4 6 2
2,292·37	First 6 days of Mar.	400,850	4,80,115	60,10,086	10,00,957	39,086	15,48,078	675	333,155	4 10 4
2,292·37	Week ended 18th	507,310	5,14,413	71,31,094	11,05,505	35,539	16,06,454	727	387,668	4 5 9
2,292·37	.. .. 24th	531,252	4,93,555	64,82,816	11,38,811	35,539	16,06,402	724	386,372	4 5 1
2,292·37	.. .. 31st	627,23	4,84,702	66,50,371	10,80,214	42,474	19,15,344	705	381,653	4 5 0
2,292·37	.. .. 3rd Apl.	551,745	4,74,848	72,30,905	11,74,510	42,474	19,15,332	738	389,821	4 5 6
2,292·37	.. .. 10th	511,002	4,59,026	73,85,907	12,15,529	42,474	17,17,020	749	380,884	4 6 7
2,292·37	.. .. 17th	503,749	3,69,482	67,04,599	11,44,092	42,474	15,86,968	692	384,025	4 2 1
2,292·37	.. .. 24th	512,004	4,09,674	72,27,150	12,12,948	46,525	16,09,451	741	384,318	4 5 10
2,292·37	.. .. 1st May	516,163	3,08,679	72,86,010	11,80,326	46,625	16,41,550	716	383,219	4 2 10
	Totals up to date	9,262,931	81,42,799	12,45,39,590	1,98,54,437	7,81,952	2,87,78,188	726	6,652,536	4 5 3

• Audited figures.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—conold.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,287·05	For the month of Jan.	2,174,041	20,02,534	3,18,38,828	50,53,727	1,75,350	73,21,311	3,201	1,682,116	4 5 8
2,287·05	.. .. Feb.	2,431,823	23,60,546	3,03,94,093	53,90,001	1,81,978	76,25,953	3,377	1,647,297	4 10 7
2,287·05	Week ended 7th Mar.	622,809	5,44,039	78,05,192	11,23,979	43,982	17,14,900	730	388,454	4 6 8
2,287·05	.. .. 14th	504,470	5,44,734	77,15,217	10,78,964	34,757	16,58,434	725	378,612	4 6 1
2,287·05	.. .. 21st	476,295	4,34,010	74,70,840	11,14,138	40,696	15,81,474	695	393,366	4 0 8
2,287·05	.. .. 28th	510,675	5,15,017	83,02,115	12,84,537	39,653	18,39,239	594	408,373	4 8 1
2,287·05	.. .. 4th Apl.	500,984	4,79,644	72,47,146	11,39,305	41,244	16,58,283	725	401,269	4 1 10
2,287·05	.. .. 11th	555,499	4,68,863	70,20,325	11,49,150	44,801	16,51,814	722	401,269	4 0 6
2,287·05	.. .. 18th	564,435	4,75,875	69,77,157	11,24,125	44,800	16,41,489	719	407,093	4 0 6
2,287·05	.. .. 25th	568,033	4,88,060	75,18,682	11,73,045	49,476	17,02,471	714	389,093	4 6 10
2,287·05	.. .. 2nd May	595,052	5,15,464	74,40,493	11,06,724	36,721	17,18,902	752	383,332	4 7 0
	Totals up to date	9,548,475	89,10,255	12,91,05,284	2,04,97,775	7,23,979	3,01,32,009	759	6,871,191	4 6 2

TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 1st May 1909, on 32.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. "	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	23,494	5,040 0 0	19,718 0	772 0 0	4 0 0	5,816 0 0	1,37	159	1,490
Or per mile of railway ...	...	226 14 9	...	34 12 2	0 2 11	261 13 10	...	...	...
For previous 16½ weeks of half-year	487,848	1,16,018 0 0	4,24,800 0	13,974 0 0	121 0 0	1,30,113 0 0	22,586	2,608	25,284
Total for 17½ weeks	511,342	1,21,058 0 0	4,44,518 0	14,746 0 0	125 0 0	1,35,929 0 0	23,923	2,857	26,780
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	23,013	5,367 11 11	18,227 0	701 13 0	7 5 0	6,076 13 11	1,342	154	1,496
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	241 7 5	...	31 9 2	0 5 8	273 5 10	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 17½ weeks of previous year ...	568,430	1,43,318 1 2	4,27,631 30	15,451 4 0	141 11 9	1,58,941 0 11	24,051	2,641	27,532

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise or Mineral Traffic.	Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
									Rs. A. P.
32.21	For the month of Jan. ...	105,932	21,217	1,08,718	1,584	27	25,828	1,163	6,892
32.21	" " of Feb. ...	134,819	32,173	1,11,742	1,018	30	33,227	1,611	6,884
32.21	First 6 days of March ...	25,070	7,323	1,00,053	811	8	8,145	307	1,320
32.21	Week ended 13th " ...	31,132	6,775	24,182	1,010	11	7,746	349	1,406
32.21	" " 20th " ...	28,049	6,080	31,911	1,332	11	7,419	334	1,406
32.21	" " 27th " ...	26,641	6,594	28,267	1,097	6	6,697	302	1,406
32.21	" " 3rd April ...	27,470	7,115	25,250	1,066	6	8,187	369	1,406
32.21	" " 10th " ...	33,624	6,847	17,293	1,173	6	8,028	341	1,518
32.21	" " 17th " ...	47,539	13,548	21,769	820	0	14,374	447	1,892
32.21	" " 24th " ...	27,021	6,387	25,415	1,073	4	7,464	336	1,406
32.21	" " 1st May ...	23,494	5,040	19,718	772	4	5,816	262	1,406
	Totals up to date	511,342	1,21,058	4,44,518	14,746	125	1,35,929	354	26,780

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
21.23	For the month of Jan. ...	111,387	26,514	85,503	3,134	30	29,710	1,336	6,800	4 4 1
22.23	" " Feb. ...	150,095	38,193	1,33,602	4,102	33	42,828	1,904	6,708	4 4 1
23.23	Week ended 7th March ..	52,829	14,739	16,153	676	6	15,421	694	1,486	4 4 1
24.23	" " 14th " ...	29,794	6,578	23,907	965	8	7,551	340	1,276	5 12 8
25.23	" " 21st " ...	29,738	7,040	28,701	1,302	11	8,262	372	1,430	5 12 8
26.23	" " 28th " ...	24,593	5,548	28,965	1,129	11	6,728	393	1,502	4 4 1
27.23	" " 4th April ...	29,495	7,792	30,513	1,223	9	9,027	406	1,502	4 4 1
28.23	" " 11th " ...	43,643	12,144	34,890	1,005	11	13,160	532	1,540	8 8 0
29.23	" " 18th " ...	49,563	14,037	16,915	600	0	14,676	680	1,738	8 7 3
30.23	" " 25th " ...	23,080	5,316	17,109	678	7	6,001	270	1,406	4 0 2
31.23	" " 2nd May ...	23,613	5,338	18,227	702	7	6,077	273	1,406	4 1 0
Totals up to date ...		568,476	1,43,318	4,27,636	15,451	142	1,58,941	407	27,502	5 12 2

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 1st May 1909 on 162.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ... ..	28,524	21,480 0 0	3,24,445 0	20,179 0 0	38 0 0	41,706 0 0	12,141	5,431	17,572
Or per mile of railway ... ..	434,592	133 5 8	47,06,560 0	124 4 7	0 3 9	256 14 0	197,614	86,832	284,446
For previous 16½ weeks of half-year		3,34,861 0 0		3,21,239 0 0	737 0 0	6,56,838 0 0			
Total for 17½ weeks ... ..	463,116	3,56,351 0 0	50,33,005 0	3,41,418 0 0	775 0 0	6,98,644 0 0	209,753	92,263	302,018
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	34,400	25,613 15 3	2,52,811 30	19,280 3 10	51 12 6	44,945 15 7	11,777	6,104	17,881
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	.....	157 12 2	.....	118 12 0	0 5 1	276 13 3	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 17½ weeks of previous year.	509,295	3,67,659 7 1	48,44,326 10	3,58,853 3 10	1,011 13 6	7,27,524 8 5	206,302	100,763	307,065

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.				No.	Rate.
162.36	For the month of Jan. ...	91,754	97,058	11,65,895	68,196	231	1,35,875	834	75,413	1 13 9
162.36	" " of Feb. ...	98,731	78,039	12,05,624	78,711	190	1,57,860	973	70,571	2 3 9
162.36	First 6 days of March ...	27,070	18,053	2,65,473	18,574	34	37,551	231	14,958	2 8 5
162.36	Week ended 13th " ...	29,065	24,314	3,31,583	22,345	43	47,245	291	16,743	2 13 2
162.36	" " 20th " ...	32,978	24,393	3,20,793	22,373	43	47,099	311	18,350	2 10 8
162.36	" " 27th " ...	32,422	27,920	2,88,469	21,720	42	44,686	300	18,175	2 11 9
162.36	" " 3rd April ...	31,978	34,083	3,26,939	22,820	42	47,945	295	17,515	2 11 1
162.36	" " 10th " ...	31,345	24,211	2,78,394	21,802	41	44,053	284	17,185	2 10 2
162.36	" " 17th " ...	27,770	24,194	2,97,395	24,019	42	46,265	279	17,891	2 8 6
162.36	" " 24th " ...	27,548	21,271	2,87,521	19,638	38	40,847	253	17,500	2 5 4
162.36	" " 1st May ...	28,624	21,189	3,21,445	20,179	38	41,706	257	17,572	2 6 0
	Totals up to date ...	1,63,116	3,56,351	50,33,005	3,41,418	775	6,98,644	249	302,018	2 5 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162.36	For the month of Jan. ...	109,467	69,564	11,46,304	78,637	267	1,48,468	914	75,453	1 13 6
162.36	" " of Feb. ...	112,850	77,509	10,88,017	81,060	211	1,59,370	981	70,056	2 4 5
162.36	Week ended 7th March ...	30,011	19,722	2,31,001	23,694	53	43,468	268	16,926	2 5 1
162.36	" " 14th " ...	31,309	21,902	2,36,364	20,569	47	42,878	262	17,542	2 6 10
162.36	" " 21st " ...	30,501	24,680	2,34,831	22,085	55	44,830	276	17,748	2 8 5
162.36	" " 28th " ...	31,870	26,489	2,39,178	17,143	60	43,692	269	17,639	2 7 8
162.36	" " 4th April ...	37,350	31,846	4,43,119	36,913	94	68,753	423	18,883	3 10 3
162.36	" " 11th " ...	31,671	25,701	1,70,713	12,677	78	38,466	237	18,710	2 0 11
162.36	" " 18th " ...	29,327	22,873	3,06,390	24,020	39	40,731	285	18,577	2 5 3
162.36	" " 25th " ...	30,034	24,010	3,16,084	24,275	57	40,342	265	17,561	2 10 3
162.36	" " 2nd May ...	34,400	25,014	2,32,811	19,390	51	44,945	277	17,971	2 5 0
	Totals up to date ...	501,293	3,67,659	48,44,326	3,58,853	1,012	7,27,524	255	307,065	2 5 11

\* Audited figures.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 8th May 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated)	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	545,884	(a) 4,44,803 0 0	72,04,373 0	12,20,820 0 0	46,525 0 0	17,12,338 0 0	166,933	219,219	386,152
Or per mile of railway ...		194 1 11		532 8 11	20 4 0	746 15 7			
For previous 177 weeks of half-year ...	9,262,931	81,42,799 0 0	12,05,30,596 0	1,98,53,437 0 0	7,81,953 0 0	2,87,78,158 0 0	2,875,713	3,776,923	6,652,636
Total for 187 weeks ...	9,808,815	85,87,792 0 0	12,78,33,000 0	2,10,74,257 0 0	8,28,477 0 0	3,04,90,526 0 0	3,042,666	3,995,042	7,038,708
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	651,106	5,20,154 4 6	77,93,573 20	12,32,854 10 9	42,015 5 4	17,05,058 4 7	160,585	227,369	388,954
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...		227 7 2		530 1 0	18 5 11	781 14 1			
Total for corresponding 187 weeks of previous year ...	10,199,531	94,30,438 10 3	13,68,08,567 30	2,17,30,634 9 0	7,65,994 5 10	3,19,27,067 9 1	3,002,204	4,257,100	7,259,304

(a) Decrease is due to greater movements of marriage parties and pilgrims in the corresponding period of 1908.

1909.

## Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		No.	Rate.
2,292.37	For the month of Jan. ...	2,312,028	20,57,070	3,02,58,232	49,14,207	2,17,919	71,80,196	3,156	1,677,717	4 4 7
2,292.37	Feb. ...	2,237,891	19,65,811	2,76,51,078	46,01,553	1,90,929	67,51,295	2,946	1,541,408	4 6 2
2,292.37	First 6 days of March ...	499,839	4,80,135	60,10,085	10,24,857	31,096	15,48,078	675	353,155	4 10 4
2,292.37	Week ended 13th ..	507,010	5,14,413	71,30,094	11,16,505	35,536	16,06,454	727	387,988	4 4 9
2,292.37	" " 20th ..	533,552	4,93,955	68,23,816	11,39,411	35,536	16,08,302	728	380,272	4 5 1
2,292.37	" " 27th ..	525,223	4,81,703	68,56,271	10,89,214	42,474	16,16,394	705	381,653	4 5 9
2,292.37	" " 3rd April ..	551,745	4,71,948	72,35,065	11,74,510	42,474	16,01,932	738	389,321	4 5 6
2,292.37	" " 10th ..	511,092	4,59,026	73,35,007	12,16,529	42,474	17,17,020	749	389,340	4 5 7
2,292.37	" " 17th ..	503,789	3,99,442	67,04,590	11,44,982	42,474	15,86,958	692	384,025	4 5 1
2,292.37	" " 24th ..	512,998	4,00,578	73,27,150	12,42,748	46,525	16,30,151	741	389,318	4 5 10
2,292.37	" " 1st May ..	516,167	4,04,671	74,56,019	11,80,340	46,525	16,41,633	716	389,179	4 5 10
2,292.37	" " 8th ..	545,935	4,41,993	72,04,373	12,20,820	46,525	17,12,338	747	386,172	4 6 11
	Totals up to date ...	9,808,815	85,87,792	12,78,33,000	2,10,74,257	8,28,477	3,04,90,526	727	7,038,708	4 5 4

## Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,297.05	For the month of Jan. ...	2,174,641	20,92,534	3,18,39,895	50,33,737	1,75,350	73,21,611	3,201	1,682,116	4 5 8
2,297.05	Feb. ...	2,441,313	23,60,586	3,03,91,107	50,00,001	1,81,078	76,32,645	3,337	1,637,207	4 10 7
2,297.05	Week ended 7th March ...	622,809	5,44,939	73,04,197	11,27,979	43,992	17,14,000	750	388,454	4 6 8
2,297.05	" " 14th ..	568,430	5,44,733	77,13,217	10,78,994	43,992	16,88,454	725	378,043	4 6 1
2,297.05	" " 21st ..	476,295	4,84,610	74,70,844	11,14,198	40,329	15,80,574	608	303,360	4 0 8
2,297.05	" " 28th ..	510,075	5,19,047	84,93,115	12,84,547	39,655	16,34,239	804	408,376	4 8 1
2,297.05	" " 4th April ..	500,084	4,78,044	73,17,119	11,98,356	41,244	16,58,283	725	400,507	4 2 3
2,297.05	" " 11th ..	555,400	4,65,963	79,20,522	11,18,159	44,489	16,51,814	719	401,209	4 0 6
2,297.05	" " 18th ..	564,445	4,75,875	69,77,167	11,31,125	44,489	16,44,489	745	389,093	4 5 10
2,297.05	" " 25th ..	598,033	4,89,959	75,13,502	11,73,071	40,376	17,02,371	752	385,332	4 7 9
2,297.05	" " 2nd May ..	685,959	5,15,494	71,40,895	11,66,721	38,721	17,14,009	752	388,204	4 10 0
2,297.05	" " 9th ..	651,106	5,20,154	77,93,574	12,32,854	42,015	17,05,058	755	388,954	4 6 11
	Totals up to date ...	10,199,531	94,30,438	13,68,08,567	2,17,30,634	7,65,994	3,19,27,067	752	7,259,304	4 8 4

\* Audited figures.

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 8th May 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	25,857	6,648 0 0	19,932 0	731 0 0	4 0 0	7,390 0 0	1,337	150	1,486
Or per mile of railway	.....	299 5 2	.....	33 0 9	0 2 11	332 8 10	.....	.....	.....
For previous 177 weeks of half-year	511,342	1,21,058 0 0	4,44,518 0	11,746 0 0	125 0 0	1,35,929 0 0	21,023	2,857	23,880
Total for 187 weeks	537,199	1,27,706 0 0	4,64,450 0	12,477 0 0	129 0 0	1,48,315 0 0	22,260	3,010	25,270
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	26,049	6,954 11 1	16,740 0	502 2 0	14 1 0	7,560 14 1	1,342	154	1,496
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	.....	312 13 8	.....	26 10 2	0 19 1	340 1 11	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 187 weeks of previous year.	595,335	1,50,302 12 3	4,44,383 30	16,013 6 0	155 12 9	1,66,501 15 0	26,233	2,795	29,028

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22.21	For the month of Jan.	105,032	24,217	1,08,297	1,384	27	25,828	1,103	6,632	3 15 9
22.21	" " Feb.	134,840	32,173	1,11,024	4,018	36	36,227	1,631	6,983	5 10 10
22.21	First 6 days of March	25,531	7,323	17,955	811	8	8,145	367	1,320	6 2 3
22.21	Week ended 13th "	31,132	6,725	25,183	1,110	11	7,746	319	1,496	5 2 10
22.21	" " 20th "	28,019	6,090	31,911	1,322	11	7,419	324	1,498	4 15 4
22.21	" " 27th "	26,641	5,594	25,257	1,097	6	6,697	302	1,490	1 7 7
22.21	" " 3rd April	27,470	7,156	25,280	1,066	6	8,187	329	1,490	5 7 7
22.21	" " 10th "	33,654	6,847	27,393	1,173	6	8,026	351	1,518	5 4 7
22.21	" " 17th "	47,549	11,548	26,760	820	6	14,3 4	647	1,892	7 9 7
22.21	" " 24th "	27,021	6,387	25,115	1,078	4	7,464	336	1,496	4 15 10
22.21	" " 1st May	23,114	5,010	16,718	772	4	5,816	262	1,496	5 14 2
22.21	" " 8th "	25,437	6,048	16,932	731	4	7,396	333	1,496	4 15 0
	Totals up to date	537,199	1,27,706	4,64,450	12,477	129	1,48,315	353	25,270	5 1 1

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22.23	For the month of Jan.	111,887	26,644	85,503	3,136	30	29,710	1,351	6,901	4 4 11
22.23	" " of Feb.	150,095	38,134	1,33,692	4,102	33	42,328	1,664	6,768	6 4 11
22.23	Week ended 7th March	52,829	14,780	15,154	678	6	15,421	694	1,886	5 3 19
22.23	" " 14th "	21,794	6,778	28,067	965	5	7,551	345	1,376	5 14 8
22.23	" " 21st "	20,788	7,039	28,694	1,202	11	8,292	372	1,430	5 12 5
22.23	" " 28th "	24,594	6,588	28,665	1,129	11	6,798	314	1,551	4 4 11
22.23	" " 4th April	23,605	7,732	34,144	1,321	9	9,057	403	1,502	6 0 2
22.23	" " 11th "	43,945	12,144	24,830	1,095	11	13,369	622	1,541	8 5 9
22.23	" " 18th "	44,563	12,037	7,915	630	9	11,669	663	1,555	8 7 5
22.23	" " 25th "	23,086	5,410	17,133	678	7	6,090	270	1,495	4 10 2
22.23	" " 2nd May	23,013	5,398	18,227	702	7	6,077	273	1,496	4 10 2
22.23	" " 9th "	26,940	6,953	16,749	592	14	7,551	347	1,496	5 0 10
	Totals up to date	595,335	1,50,302	4,44,384	16,143	166	1,66,492	413	24,035	5 6 1

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 8th May 1909 on 162.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	27,818	Rs. A. P. 20,572 0 0	Mds. 2,88,300 0	Rs. A. P. 19,250 0 0	88 0 0	30,869 0 0	12,166	5,242	17,408
Or per mile of railway ...	483,116	3,58,351 0 0	50,33,005 0	3,41,418 0 0	0 3 9	215 8 1	200,755	92,263	302,018
For previous 17½ weeks of half-year.	490,934	3,76,923 0 6	53,01,311 0	3,60,068 0 0	775 0 0	6,08,544 0 0	221,921	97,506	319,426
Total for 18½ weeks					813 0 0	7,39,404 0 0			
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	38,922	30,277 12 10	2,02,846 10	20,623 11 0	54 7 6	50,954 15 4	12,541	6,283	18,824
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	186 7 9	...	127 0 2	0 5 6	313 13 5	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 18½ weeks of previous year ...	548,217	3,97,937 3 11	51,37,172 20	3,79,475 14 10	1,066 5 0	7,78,479 7 9	218,843	107,040	325,889

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
*162'36	For the month of Jan. ...	94,754	67,058	11,05,995	68,196	221	1,35,475	834	75,310	Rs. A. P. 1 12 9
*162'36	" " " Feb. ...	98,785	78,959	12,05,024	78,711	190	1,57,800	972	70,571	2 3 9
162'36	First 8 days of March ...	27,070	18,953	2,65,473	18,574	34	37,561	231	14,968	2 8 5
162'36	Week ended 13th " ...	29,955	24,314	3,31,583	22,888	43	47,245	291	16,743	2 13 3
162'36	" " 20th " ...	32,376	24,893	3,20,770	23,073	43	48,909	301	18,350	2 10 8
162'36	" " 27th " ...	32,322	27,926	2,88,300	21,718	42	49,086	306	18,173	2 11 9
162'36	" " 3rd April ...	31,082	25,083	3,24,650	22,820	42	47,945	298	17,615	2 11 10
162'36	" " 10th " ...	31,305	24,111	2,78,304	21,802	43	46,055	284	17,485	2 10 2
162'36	" " 17th " ...	27,678	22,194	2,97,365	23,610	43	45,855	270	17,896	2 8 6
162'36	" " 24th " ...	27,548	21,271	2,97,521	19,534	39	40,947	252	17,506	2 5 4
162'36	" " 1st May ...	28,524	21,189	3,24,415	20,179	38	41,700	257	17,678	2 6 0
162'36	" " 8th " ...	27,818	20,572	2,68,306	19,250	38	39,800	240	17,408	2 4 8
	Totals up to date ...	490,934	3,76,923	53,01,311	3,60,068	813	7,39,404	249	319,426	2 5 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	For the month of Jan. ...	105,167	69,564	11,46,303	78,637	207	1,48,404	914	75,453	Rs. A. P. 1 15 0
162'36	" " " Feb. ...	112,866	77,369	10,88,017	81,669	211	1,59,270	941	70,056	2 4 5
162'36	Week ended 7th March ...	30,611	19,722	2,91,091	23,034	52	43,404	268	16,926	2 9 1
162'36	" " 14th " ...	31,369	21,082	2,96,264	22,669	55	44,820	276	17,542	2 6 10
162'36	" " 21st " ...	30,561	22,680	2,93,851	22,082	55	44,820	276	17,542	2 8 6
162'36	" " 28th " ...	31,670	22,689	2,96,473	17,143	60	43,092	300	17,059	2 7 5
162'36	" " 4th April ...	37,369	31,846	4,43,419	30,513	94	69,751	423	18,883	3 10 3
162'36	" " 11th " ...	34,671	25,701	1,70,713	12,677	78	34,456	337	18,710	2 0 11
162'36	" " 18th " ...	29,327	22,672	3,06,290	24,020	30	46,731	284	18,577	2 8 3
162'36	" " 25th " ...	29,494	24,010	3,16,084	23,275	57	46,342	286	17,561	2 10 3
162'36	" " 2nd May ...	34,400	25,614	2,53,841	19,280	62	44,946	277	17,971	2 8 0
162'36	" " 9th " ...	38,922	30,277	2,02,846	20,623	54	50,955	314	18,824	2 11 4
	Totals up to date ...	548,217	3,97,937	51,37,172	3,79,476	1,066	7,78,479	258	325,889	2 6 3

\* Audited figures.



## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 1st May 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and on additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coach hire receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	63,000	Rs. A. P. 40,000 0 0	Mds. S. 246,500 0	Rs. A. P. 33,500 0 0	Rs. A. P. 1,600 0 0	Rs. A. P. 80,000 0 0	15,169	17,427	32,596
or per mile of railway ...	82'03	52'08	319'71	40'94	1'95	103'07	19'75	22'00	42'35
or previous 17 weeks of half-year ...	1,200,614	7,72,202 0 0	5,923,121 0	7,08,953 0 0	78,180 0 0	15,50,335 0 0	236,950	325,677	562,627
Total for 18 weeks ...	1,203,614	8,12,202 0 0	6,16,921 0	7,47,453 0 0	79,680 0 0	16,30,335 0 0	252,119	343,104	595,223
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	59,255	36,084 0 0	282,322 0	41,949 0 0	3,165 0 0	81,198 0 0	15,565	20,327	35,892
or mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	77'15	46'98	360'18	54'11	4'11	105'50	20'27	26'56	40'65
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,230,251	8,33,704 0 0	4,722,946 0	6,75,250 0 0	83,382 0 0	15,91,335 0 0	262,094	365,015	626,609

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 1st MAY 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 2nd MAY 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1908 TO 1st MAY 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1908 TO 31st MAY 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
771	Rs. 80,000	Rs. 103'97	771	Rs. 81,198	Rs. 105'50	771	Rs. 3,79,716	...	771	Rs. 3,44,720	...	...	...

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 1st May 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,870 miles open ...	332,430	Rs. (a) 1,36,970	Mds. 1,460,850	Rs. (b) 2,16,650	Rs. 31,180	Rs. 3,84,800	58,623	(c) 50,927	109,550
or per mile of railway ...	188'47	73'76	775'86	115'86	16'67	205'78	...	...	...
or previous 16 weeks of half-year (d) ...	5,412,618	22,55,498	20,302,000	29,52,539	4,40,863	56,48,060	935,150	807,737	1,742,887
Total for 17 weeks ...	5,745,048	23,92,468	21,812,016	31,69,249	4,72,043	60,33,760	983,773	856,664	1,840,437
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,797 miles open ...	347,848	1,53,303	1,320,553	1,69,821	30,183	3,53,406	60,674	(e) 42,460	103,134
or mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	215'83	85'31	679'22	94'23	16'80	196'33	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	5,820,046	25,47,906	21,309,330	29,34,500	4,43,167	59,35,673	1,034,798	826,061	1,860,859
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2'34		4'25	24	3'51			
Ratio for corresponding week of previous year ...		2'53		3'90	20	3'42			

- (a) Decrease under passengers due to heavy coolie traffic last year.  
 (b) General increase chiefly under local.  
 (c) Includes 7,778 miles of ballast trains.  
 (d) Includes audited figures up to February 1909.  
 (e) Includes 3,106 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 1st May 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	418,120	1,90,430 0 0	1,607,070 0	2,38,170 0 0	18,820 0 0	4,47,400 0 0	76,983	(b) 42,254	119,237
Or per mile of railway ...	279	127 0 0	1,114 0	159 0 0	(a) 2 0 0	(a) 198 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 17 weeks of half-year (c) ...	7,718,698	31,40,064 0 0	37,763,381 0	41,91,215 0 0	6,81,931 0 0	86,16,210 0 0	1,293,902	870,504	2,164,406
Total for 18 weeks ...	8,136,784	36,30,404 0 0	39,430,451 0	47,32,385 0 0	7,00,791 0 0	90,03,670 0 0	1,340,586	912,818	2,253,703
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	401,812	1,87,791 0 0	1,606,649 0	2,50,792 0 0	17,867 0 0	4,36,450 0 0	77,036	35,140	112,175
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	315	148 0 0	1,261 0	181 0 0	1 0 0	339 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	9,083,402	39,30,595 0 0	35,538,716 0	41,74,321 0 0	6,00,966 0 0	83,95,992 0 0	1,376,652	816,370	2,192,022

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 16,400.

(b) Excluding ballast train-miles, Rs. 10,046.

(c) Audited up to February 1909.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 1st May 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	50,310	10,310 0 0	50,290 0	5,560 0 0	250 0 0	14,540 0 0	5,796	(a) 1,244	7,040
Or per mile of railway ...	422	120 0 0	586 0	64 0 0	3 0 0	169 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 17 weeks of half-year (b) ...	697,597	2,10,633 0 0	1,326,490 0	96,287 0 0	6,959 0 0	3,12,311 0 0	92,159	23,624	115,776
Total for 18 weeks ...	7,38,917	2,20,575 0 0	1,376,780 0	1,00,237 0 0	6,239 0 0	3,26,851 0 0	97,948	24,868	122,816
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	50,629	10,321 0 0	72,553 0	5,348 0 0	90 0 0	16,012 0 0	5,656	1,244	6,900
Or per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	426	122 0 0	844 0	63 0 0	1 0 0	186 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	773,828	2,36,740 0 0	1,838,818 0	1,35,910 0 0	5,377 0 0	3,77,173 0 0	1,00,092	57,820	157,912

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 1st May 1909 on 336 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	4,089	1,520 0 0	29,530 0	1,450 0 0	10 0 0	3,080 0 0	497	(a) 715	1,212
Or per mile of railway ...	121	45 0 0	811 0	44 0 0	...	92 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 17 weeks of half-year (b) ...	72,179	39,212 0 0	398,880 0	29,677 0 0	282 0 0	59,201 0 0	7,910	33,381	41,291
Total for 18 weeks ...	77,659	31,832 0 0	428,410 0	30,157 0 0	292 0 0	62,281 0 0	8,407	34,096	42,503
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,997	1,568 0 0	23,816 0	1,831 0 0	14 0 0	3,407 0 0	497	831	1,328
Or per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	119	46 0 0	709 0	54 0 0	1 0 0	101 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	8,446	36,725 0 0	451,514 0	31,662 0 0	294 0 0	65,051 0 0	7,948	29,741	37,689

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,400.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 1st May 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
total traffic for the week	12,850	Rs. 3,910 0 0	Mds. 36,800 0	Rs. 2,320 0 0	Rs. 20 0 0	Rs. 6,250 0 0	2,310	(a) 354	2,664
per mile of railway	238	73 0 0	683 0	43 0 0	...	116 0 0	...	...	...
or previous 17 weeks of half-year (b)	287,034	75,903 0 0	919,400 0	53,521 0 0	404 0 0	1,29,834 0 0	32,817	12,746	45,563
Total for 18 weeks	299,284	79,819 0 0	956,200 0	55,841 0 0	424 0 0	1,36,084 0 0	35,137	13,130	48,267
COMPARISON.									
total for corresponding week of previous year	13,639	3,981 0 0	66,862 0	3,755 0 0	45 0 0	7,791 0 0	3,016	918	3,934
per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	253	74 0 0	1,238 0	69 0 0	1 0 0	144 0 0	...	...	...
total to corresponding date of previous year	300,681	79,761 0 0	767,774 0	41,070 0 0	-2,107 0 0	1,18,694 0 0	36,761	9,754	46,515

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SUBURBAN.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 8th May 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
total traffic for the week	580,240	Rs. 2,24,890 0 0	Mds. 1,697,620 0	Rs. 2,10,330 0 0	Rs. 20,460 0 0	Rs. 4,55,380 0 0	77,138	(b) 42,223	119,361
per mile of railway	388	150 0 0	1,134 0	141 0 0	(a) 2 0 0	(a) 293 0 0	...	...	...
or previous 18 weeks of half-year (c)	8,136,788	36,30,404 0 0	30,430,451 0	47,32,385 0	7,00,791 0 0	50,63,670 0 0	1,340,885	912,818	2,253,703
Total for 19 weeks	8,717,028	38,55,054 0 0	41,124,071 0	49,43,715 0 0	81,251 0 0	55,19,056 0 0	1,418,033	955,041	2,373,074
COMPARISON.									
total for corresponding week of previous year	562,714	2,14,720 0 0	1,538,855 0	2,04,693 0 0	16,927 0 0	4,36,340 0 0	76,410	35,728	112,138
per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles)	434	168 0 0	1,208 0	161 0 0	1 0 0	330 0 0	...	...	...
total to corresponding date of previous year	9,636,116	41,35,315 0 0	37,192,371 0	42,79,114 0 0	6,17,893 0 0	50,39,322 0 0	1,452,062	852,098	2,304,160

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 17,400.

(b) Excluding ballast train-miles 10,693.

(c) Audited up to February 1909.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 8th May 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
total traffic for the week	40,570	Rs. 11,240 0 0	Mds. 41,630 0	Rs. 3,160 0 0	Rs. 380 0 0	Rs. 14,780 0 0	5,596	(a) 1,340	6,936
per mile of railway	472	131 0 0	484 0	37 0 0	4 0 0	172 0 0	...	...	...
or previous 18 weeks of half-year (b)	733,897	2,30,375 0 0	1,376,780 0	1,00,237 0 0	6,239 0 0	3,26,851 0 0	97,948	34,868	132,816
Total for 19 weeks	774,467	2,31,615 0 0	1,418,410 0	1,03,307 0 0	6,619 0 0	3,41,631 0 0	103,544	26,208	129,752
COMPARISON.									
total for corresponding week of previous year	42,481	12,436 0 0	81,829 0	6,662 0 0	66 0 0	19,164 0 0	5,056	1,530	7,186
per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	494	145 0 0	951 0	77 0 0	1 0 0	223 0 0	...	...	...
total to corresponding date of previous year	820,879	2,40,222 0 0	1,908,647 0	1,41,672 0 0	5,443 0 0	3,96,337 0 0	105,748	33,150	138,898

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 600.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 8th May 1909 on 33·6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	4,980	2,080 0 0	30,340 0	1,950 0 0	10 0 0	4,040 0 0	490	(a) 1,223	1,712
Or per mile of railway ...	145	62 0 0	903 0	58 0 0	...	120 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	77,059	31,632 0 0	419,410 0	30,167 0 0	202 0 0	62,281 0 0	8,407	24,096	32,503
Total for 19 weeks ...	82,039	33,912 0 0	449,750 0	32,107 0 0	312 0 0	66,321 0 0	8,897	26,318	35,215
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	4,350	1,649 0 0	29,418 0	1,721 0 0	0 0 0	3,379 0 0	490	814	1,304
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	129	49 0 0	876 0	51 0 0	1 0 0	101 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	89,790	38,374 0 0	483,932 0	33,363 0 0	- 308 0 0	72,060 0 0	8,428	30,555	38,983

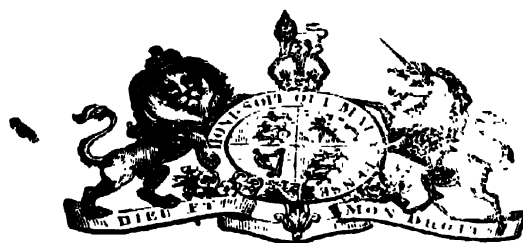
(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,435.  
(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAMUNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 8th May 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	12,300	4,690 0 0	23,900 0	1,320 0 0	20 0 0	5,420 0 0	2,010	(a) 884	2,894
Or per mile of railway ...	228	76 0 0	444 0	24 0 0	...	100 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	284,584	79,819 0 0	903,290 0	55,841 0 0	424 0 0	1,36,084 0 0	35,127	13,130	48,257
Total for 19 weeks ...	312,184	83,809 0 0	980,250 0	57,161 0 0	444 0 0	1,41,504 0 0	37,137	13,514	50,651
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	15,233	4,652 0 0	34,010 0	2,165 0 0	45 0 0	6,985 0 0	2,022	980	3,002
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	282	87 0 0	630 0	40 0 0	1 0 0	128 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	315,014	84,415 0 0	803,784 0	43,225 0 0	- 2,080 0 0	1,35,579 0 0	38,783	10,714	49,497

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.  
(b) Audited up to February 1909.



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette

WEDNESDAY, MAY 26, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

*Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.*

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## AWARD OF SENIOR SCHOLARSHIPS.

### GENERAL DEPARTMENT—EDUCATION.

*Darjeeling, the 15th May 1909.*

RESOLUTION—No. 506T. G.

### READ—

The letter from the Director of Public Instruction, Bengal, No. 4076, dated the 17th March 1909.

Certain scholarships, known as senior scholarships, provided by Government or from private endowments, have hitherto been awarded by the Director of Public Instruction on the results of the First Examination in Arts held by the Calcutta University. Government senior scholarships of the highest grade carry monthly stipends of Rs. 25, and are awarded to the most successful candidates in the entire province. The second grade Government senior scholarships, on the other hand, have been reserved for special tracts and localities, and are awarded to those who distinguish themselves most among the candidates from the selected areas, but fail to obtain first grade scholarships.

These scholarships carry monthly stipends of Rs. 20. A third class of Government senior scholarships, called special senior scholarships, has been exclusively reserved for classes of students either educationally backward or requiring special encouragement. These scholarships, which vary in value from Rs. 7 to Rs. 25, are awarded to the most successful candidates of each of these classes who do not obtain any of the higher scholarships. Endowed scholarships are awarded in accordance with the terms of the endowment in each case.

2. All classes of senior scholarships have hitherto been awarded according to the position of candidates on the list of the results of the First Arts Examination published by the Calcutta University. The First Arts Examination will be replaced in 1909 by the Intermediate Examinations in Arts and Science; and the senior scholarships will in future have to be distributed among two different classes of students. The position attained by a student on the joint list of successful Arts and Science students will be a guide only in comparison with other candidates in the same branch of the examination. At the same time it is not possible to lay down a hard-and-fast rule for the allocation of the scholarships in a definite proportion between Arts and Science students. The Director of Public Instruction is accordingly authorised to assign scholarships to Arts or Science at his discretion, and to apportion scholarships between Arts and Science candidates in such manner as, in his judgment, best accords with the comparative merits of the candidates. Subject to this modification the existing rules for the award and tenure of senior scholarships will be observed as before.

ORDER.—Ordered that the Resolution be published in the *Calcutta Gazette*, that a copy be sent to the Director of Public Instruction, Bengal, and a copy to the Accountant-General, Bengal, through the Financial Department.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

J. G. CUMMING,

*Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal*

**RESOLUTION ON THE TRIENNIAL REPORT ON THE LUNATIC ASYLUMS  
IN BENGAL FOR THE YEARS 1906, 1907 AND 1908.**

**MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT—MEDICAL.**

*Darjeeling, the 19th May 1909.*

RESOLUTION—No. 276T.—Medl.

READ —

The Triennial Report on the Lunatic Asylums in Bengal for the years 1906, 1907 and 1908.

Read also—

The Annual Returns of the Lunatic Asylums in Bengal for 1906 and 1907 with the remarks recorded thereon by Government.

1. An important incident of the triennial period under review was the closure of the Cuttack Asylum in 1905, and the transfer of its inmates to Berhampore. The present report, therefore, deals with the asylums for Indian lunatics at Berhampore and Patna, and the European Lunatic Asylum at Bhawanipur, Calcutta.

2. Shortly after its occupation the asylum at Berhampore was found to be unsuitable on structural and other grounds. As the cost of the improvements and extensions considered desirable was considerable, it was proposed to make over the buildings to the J. A. Department, which was in need of further accommodation, and to construct a combined asylum on approved modern lines, for all the Indian lunatics in the province, at Ranchi, which, from the point of view of climate and the facility for acquiring land, possessed various advantages. The project received the sanction of the Government of India, and detailed plans of the buildings have been nearly completed. A similar scheme for the establishment at Ranchi of a central asylum for European lunatics from the Punjab, the United Provinces, the Central Provinces, Bengal, and Eastern Bengal and Assam was drawn up, and the report of a Special Committee, appointed at the instance of the Government of India to examine the matter, is now under the consideration of that Government. There are manifest advantages in locating both asylums in one place, under suitable conditions, and under the constant supervision of officers specially trained in the treatment of lunacy. In the case of the present combined asylum for Indian lunatics at Berhampore, the direct supervision of the whole-time Superintendent, Major C. J. Robertson-Milne, I.M.S., who was specially deputed to this province in 1906 to take charge of the asylum, has already proved beneficial.

3. It was found necessary early in the present year, to undertake legislation in order to remove the legal difficulty which had arisen in consequence of the closure, during 1905, of the Dallunda Asylum in Calcutta. So long as there was an asylum situated within the limits of the Presidency town, paying lunatics, who were residents of Calcutta, could be admitted to it on the application of their relatives and on the certificate of two Medical Officers. But in order to legalise the despatch of such patients to Berhampore, an order from the High Court was requisite, under the provisions of section VIII of Act XXXVI of 1858. The only alternative procedure, by which the expense of such an application could be saved, was for the lunatics to be sent as paupers under an order of the Commissioner of Police or a Magistrate, and to this course there were obvious objections. This defect has now been removed by the amendment of the Act of 1858, dispensing with the need of the intervention of the High Court.

4. In connection with the foregoing point the question of amending the Lunatic Asylums Act in various other respects was also considered, and suggestions have been submitted to the Government of India. The revision of the rules under the Act, which were framed so long ago as 1878, is being dealt with by Government.

5. The total asylum population at the close of each of the three years under review was 836 in 1906, 852 in 1907, and 865 in 1908. Since the

asylums have accommodation for 963 patients, and the maximum number confined on any one night was 893, there was no general difficulty from overcrowding, but at Bhawanipur more space was required at times.

6. The health of the inmates of the asylums during the triennium under review was on the whole good. The total number of admissions to hospital were 850 in 1906, 555 in 1907, and 746 in 1908. The increase in 1908, as compared with the previous year, is ascribed to the fact that cases of indifferent health and trifling ailments received regular treatment in hospital instead of in the quarters of the lunatics, as was the previous practice. Cases of fever decreased from 267 in 1906 to 155 in 1907, and 149 in 1908, and there were no deaths from this cause. These good results are attributed to the regular administration of prophylactics to the inmates during the unhealthy season of the year. There was also a noticeable decrease in the number of cases of bowel-complaints (dysentery and diarrhoea), the figures being 123 in 1906, 81 in 1907, and 48 in 1908. The deaths under this head for the three years numbered 20, 7 and 5 respectively. The most noticeable decrease in this respect occurred at Patna, and is said to have been due to improvements effected in the water-supply. Phthisis was unfortunately largely prevalent in the Berhampore Asylum, but special arrangements have been made for the separate treatment and segregation of tubercular patients. Seven cases of leprosy were under treatment at Berhampore, of which two ended fatally. A proposal to construct a separate ward for leper lunatics is now under consideration.

7. The total death-rate calculated upon the daily average strength was 10.27 in 1906, 8.94 in 1907, and 7.63 in 1908, an average of 8.94 against 10.29 in the previous triennium. It is gratifying to notice that, as shown by the Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals, the rate of mortality in 1908 was less than that in other provinces in India, as also than that recorded in County and Borough Asylums in England in 1907.

8. Complaints are still made by the Asylum authorities of the incompleteness of the medical history sheets of the lunatics committed to the asylums, and this, unfortunately, is not a new matter. It was noticed in the course of the review of the reports for the years 1903—1905, and special orders calling attention to these defects were issued in May 1908. It is now stated that out of 122 admissions to the Berhampore Asylum the medical history sheets in no less than 40 cases contained no useful information. There are, no doubt, obstacles in the way of eliciting the true facts, and, it is understood, that similar difficulties are experienced in the United Kingdom and elsewhere, but there is evidence that enquiries are not infrequently slurred over by the committing Magistrates and the Police, and the results would have been worse but for the special efforts of the Superintendent of the Berhampore Asylum, who entered upon protracted correspondence in the hopes of clearing up points of doubt. The exact knowledge of the antecedents in cases of lunacy is of such great importance to the effective treatment of the disease, that the Lieutenant-Governor must insist upon greater attention being paid to the subject, and the Superintendents of asylums should bring to the notice of Commissioners of Divisions any instances in which serious negligence is apparent. Should satisfactory explanations not be forthcoming, Commissioners are requested to report to Government the names of the officers at fault. District Magistrates should also arrange that these cases are only dealt with by experienced subordinates and should check the tendency to report, without due enquiry, some stereotyped reason for insanity, such as the smoking of *ganja*.

9. The thanks of the Lieutenant-Governor are due to Colonel Macrae for his report, and to Major Robertson-Milne and the other officers who acted as Superintendents of the several asylums during the period under review, for their careful administration of the institutions under their charge, on the good results attending which they are to be congratulated.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

H. WHEELER,

Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.



## FINAL FORECAST OF THE WHEAT CROP OF BENGAL, 1908-09.

THE following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 24th May 1909.*

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

#### FINAL FORECAST OF THE WHEAT CROP OF BENGAL, 1908-09.

On an average of five years ending 1907 the area under wheat in the territory to which this forecast relates has presented some 4.81 per cent. of the total area under wheat in India.

The ratio of the irrigated wheat acreage to the total wheat acreage (a) in British India and (b) in the territory now reported on has, in the five years ending 1908-07, averaged (a) 38.1 per cent. and (b) 1.8 per cent., respectively.

*Character of the season.*—Sowings began early in September, but the full area could not be sown owing to the drought which prevailed from the second week of October. The showers received in the end of January and also in February were beneficial, but they were scanty in Bihar, where the crop is most important, and the crop in the unirrigated tracts of North Bihar was badly affected.

*Area sown.*—The normal area under wheat is now returned as 1,351,500 acres; the area sown this year amounts to 1,255,200 acres, a decrease of 96,300 acres, or 7 per cent.

*Outturn.*—In Bihar which accounts for 87 per cent. of the total wheat area the outturn has been estimated at 55 per cent. of the normal. The other districts in which the crop is important are Murshidabad, Nadia and Hazaribagh. The outturn in the two former districts is estimated at 44 per cent. and in the latter at 55 per cent. The outturn for the whole province as estimated by the Agricultural Department is 60 per cent. of a normal crop.

According to these returns, the gross yield for the province works out to 319,800 tons against 299,200 tons of last year.

*Food-stocks and prices of food-grains.*—The three harvests of the year, viz., *agham*, *bhadoi* and *rabi*, were much below the average, their outturns being 72, 65 and 67 per cent. of the normal respectively. The food-stocks of the previous harvest are reported to be low in most districts. The following table shows the prices of wheat in Calcutta and the

average prices in selected important wheat-growing districts  
for the year 1907-09 :—

	PRICE OF WHEAT IN SEERS PER RUPEE ON THE 15TH MARCH.		
	1907.	1908.	1909.
	Srs. CH.	Srs. CH.	Srs. CH.
Calcutta ... ..	10 5	7 0	7 4
Average prices in selected districts of Bengal.	11 4	7 1	8 3

Exports of wheat from Calcutta by sea during the 11 months from April 1908 to February 1909 amounted to 67,083 maunds against 1,25,935 maunds for the corresponding period of last year, and the imports by all routes for the same period aggregated 3,184,17 maunds and 4,398,005 maunds, respectively. The exports and imports of 1907 for the same period were 175,668 maunds and 4,312,185 maunds respectively.

W. R. GOURLAY,

*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA;

*The 11th May 1909.*

APPENDIX I.

Final Forecast of the Wheat Crop of 1908-09.

District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the date of harvesting was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
	Total area of district in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under wheat crop, in acres.	Approximate area under wheat last year (1907-08), in acres.	Estimated area under wheat this year (1908-09), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1907-08).	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1908-09).	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Burdwan ..	1,721,680	1,284,300	1,800	700	1,500	42	68	5,224	1899 to 1902 and 1903-04 to 1907-08.	Acres.	ofuary to March.	The weather and rainfall conditions were not favourable. The area and outturn are below the normal for want of moisture. The date of harvesting was normal.	
Birbhum ..	1,121,280	746,700	5,000	1,000	1,100	50	40	48,571	1899 to 1902 and 1906.	Not known	Beginning of March.	The date of harvesting was normal. The weather was not favourable and the general condition of the crop was not good owing to want of rain.	
Bankura ..	1,677,440	642,800	2,500	3,000	3,000	50	75	14,679	1899 to 1902 and 1906.	.....	16th March.	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crop was not very good. The date of harvesting was normal.	
Midnapore ..	3,318,040	2,30,600	2,800	1,500	1,000	60		28,242	1899-02	...	1st to 15th March.	The weather was not favourable. Want of rain was felt everywhere. The condition of the crop was fair. The date of harvesting was normal.	
Hoochly ..	761,210	445,800	2,400	1,700	1,700	80	50	Not cadastrally surveyed.			Middle of March.	The weather was not favourable. The crop suffered a good deal for want of moisture. The date of harvesting was normal.	

District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the date of harvesting was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				11
		Total area of district in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under wheat crop, in acres.	Approximate area under wheat at last year (1907-08), in acres.	Estimated area under wheat this year (1908-09), in acres.	Take 100 to represent the normal output, how much reported output, how much (year 1907-08).	Take 100 to represent the normal output, how much (year 1908-09).	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.			
Nadia	..	1,757,320	1,043,800	231,100	9,850	13,900	31	31	Not cadastrally surveyed.	Area.	Area.	End of February.	The weather was not favourable and the general condition of the crop was unsatisfactory. The date of harvesting was normal.	
Murshidabad	..	1,371,620	985,300	63,800	15,000	31,300	5	44	.....	.....	.....	Beginning of March.	The weather was not favourable. The rainfall in January did some good to the crop. The date of harvesting was normal.	
Jessore	..	1,872,153	1,101,000	1,710	3,700	500	1	50	.....	.....	.....	February and March.	The weather conditions were not favourable. The state of the crop was poor. The date of harvesting was normal.	
Bara	..	1,623,000	1,062,100	125,000	105,700	104,800	73	33	74,164	19,401	1,260	Last week of February.	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crop was not good. The date of harvesting was normal this year.	
Gaya	..	4,015,680	2,118,100	17,700	65,400	85,800	60	70	517,000	1,503,157 1900-1902, and 1905-08.	98,123	1st week of March.	The weather was not favourable at the beginning of the season. The rain that fell in January improved the prospects of the crop and a fair return has been obtained. The date of harvesting was normal. The increase of 11,000 acres in the estimated area shown in column 11 is compared with the average of the figures shown in the second forecast is due to the fact that the Sundarbanal Officer of the Agricultural Survey has shown an improved estimate of area in the present year.	

Sub-division	...	2,800,849	1,545,400	536,600	133,000	174,293	55	70	...	10th March	...
Banhabud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The kharif rain was scanty, but the fall of some rain in January improved the condition of the crop. The date of harvesting was normal.	...
Saran	...	1,711,299	1,557,200	77,500	57,100	73,000	29	60	1,638,632	893 to 1901	77,622
Champarn	...	2,559,840	1,447,600	105,300	86,500	80,000	55	65	2,259,400	1882 to 1899	105,900
Munefarpur	...	1,942,400	1,697,000	69,700	65,000	75,000	85	50	1,942,400	1892-93 to 1908-09	69,700
Darbhanga	...	2,142,500	1,675,000	52,700	76,300	111,900	86	33	2,142,500	1894 to 1903	69,700
Monghyr	...	2,510,050	1,882,500	150,000	174,300	232,300	64	63	1,985,552	1900 to 1904	103,618
Bhagalpur	...	2,704,640	2,079,300	186,200	153,000	210,000	61	45	1,097,945	1902-04	73,500
Purnea	...	3,196,733	1,694,400	24,000	23,500	24,000	88	46	3,506,548	1901-03 and 1904-06	Not yet known.
Darjeeling	...	744,656	166,000	4,500	4,500	4,500	53	67	261,340	1897-1903	1,711

The kharif rain was scanty, but the fall of some rain in January improved the condition of the crop. The date of harvesting was normal.

The weather was seasonable. The general condition of the crop was fair. The date of harvesting was early.

The date of harvesting was normal. The weather was not favourable for want of rain. The harvesting of the crop is approaching completion.

The weather was not favourable as the rainfall was scanty and badly distributed. The crop suffered from want of moisture except in the irrigated tracts. The date of harvesting was normal.

The weather was unfavourable. The general condition of the crop was generally bad. The date of harvesting was early in the Sadar and Munger Subdivisions and normal in the Patna Subdivision.

The date of harvesting was normal. The crop suffered to some extent for want of rain. The weather was not quite favourable at the Sadar and Munger Subdivisions, but the condition was better in the eastern portion of the Patna Subdivision. The early cessation of rain and the continuous drizzle since the time of sowing were not favourable to the crop. The date of harvesting was normal.

The weather was unfavourable throughout the year: hence the late sowing. The date of harvesting was normal.

The condition of the crop was not good due to unfavourable weather. The date of harvesting was normal.

DISTRICT.														Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Total area of district in acres.														A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop and whether the date of harvesting was this year early, normal or late.
Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.														
Approximate normal area under wheat crop, in acres.														
Approximate area under wheat last year (1907-08), in acres.														
Estimated area under wheat this year (1908-09), in acres.														
Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much the normal output this year will represent (1908-09).														
Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.														
Years during which the cadastral survey took place.														
Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.														
Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.														
Sonhal Parganas	3,500,830	1,545,800	28,500	10,800	12,800	48	57	3,271,099	1850 to 1903.	12,064	1st March	The weather was not favourable and the general condition of the crop not good owing to want of moisture. The date of harvesting was normal.		
Cuttack	2,338,560	1,223,240	1,600	1,800	1,600	71	57	2,055,160	1850-95 and 1891-92	351	1st March	The weather was not favourable to the crop generally owing to the total cessation of rain since October 1901. The general condition of the crop was not good. The date of harvesting was normal this year.		
Balasore	1,384,868	982,200	100	100	100	50	53	1,095,775	1891-92 to 1894-95.	...	15th of March.	The weather and rainfall conditions were not favourable. The low output is due to want of moisture. The date of harvesting was early.		
Angul	1,087,283	283,000	100	100	100	50	45	575,943	1850-89 and 1895-98.	...	Middle of February.	The date of harvesting was normal this year.		
Bambalpur	2,447,360	845,300	100	100	100	60	90	2,447,250	1884-7 and 1891-97.	149	1st March	The output is fairly good. The date of harvesting this year was normal.		
Maunibagh	4,493,440	1,713,000	18,700	2,500	11,200	22	45	...	...	...	March.	Owing to the failure of timely rain the prospects of the crop are not good.		

The weather was not favourable and the general condition of the crop not good owing to want of moisture. The date of harvesting was normal.

The weather was not favourable to the crop owing to the total cessation of rain since October. The general condition of the crop was not good. The date of harvesting was normal this year.

The weather and rainfall conditions were not favourable. The low output is due to want of moisture. The date of harvesting was early.

The date of harvesting was normal this year.

The output is fairly good. The date of harvesting this year was normal.

Owing to the failure of timely rain the prospects of the crop are not good.

	4,531,920	1,500,000	260	100	600	40	100	The district is being cadastrally surveyed.		The general condition of the crop was fair. The date of harvesting was normal.
Banchi										
Palsmau	3,154,560	627,600	14,700	14,700	3,400	60	60	197,520 1895-97 1,440	10th March.	The rainfall received in the second fortnight of January was beneficial to the crop. The outturn was fair.
Manbhum	2,654,080	1,412,200	5,000	5,000	2,100	40	60	Not cadastrally surveyed.	End of March and first part of April.	The weather was not very favourable for want of sufficient cold weather rain. The general condition of the crop was fair. The date of harvesting was normal.
Etahbhum	2,400,320	840,700	2,000	2,000	3,000	50	76	1,761,384 1895-97 and 1899-03. 1,267	10th February.	The weather was favourable this year and the outturn is better than that of the previous year. The date of harvesting was normal.
Total	10,041,780	3,141,600	1,31,500	1,00,100	1,285,200	68	68	...	...	

\* Estimated by the Department.

APPENDIX II.

Abstract Statement of estimated acreage and outturn of the Wheat Crop of Bengal for the year 1908-1909.

PROVINCE	ACREAGE.			OUTTURN IN TONS.										REMARKS
	Of current year's crop (1908-1909).	Of previous year's crop (1907-1908).	Average of preceding year.	Percentage by which Column 2 exceeds (or is less than) area in		Estimated yield of current year, i.e., in Column 2 (1908-1909).	Yield of preceding year, i.e., in Column 3 (1907-1908).	Percentage by which Column 7 exceeds (or is less than) outturn in		Column 9	Column 10	Column 11	Column 12	
				Column 2.	Column 4.			Column 7.	Column 8.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
Bengal ...	1,255,800	1,003,100	Five years. 1,309,600 Ten years. 1,309,500	+25.13	-3.93	-415	319,900	419,950	430,300	+6.68	-25.66	-26.70		



### THIRD AND FINAL FORECAST OF THE SPRING OILSEED CROPS OF BENGAL FOR 1908-09.

The following is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 25th May 1909.*

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

#### THIRD AND FINAL FORECAST OF THE SPRING OILSEED CROPS OF BENGAL, 1908-09.

[On an average of the five years ending 1905-06, the area under linseed and rape and mustard in the territory to which this forecast has been represented some 22.5 and 12.7 per cent. respectively, of the total area under the crop in British India.]

*Explanatory.*—This is the final of the three forecasts to be issued of the spring oilseed crops under recent orders of the Government of India. It deals with the revised estimates of the area and outturn of the crops after the publication of the second forecast in February last.

*Character of the season.*—The time of sowing was normal, but the absence of rain after the second week of October prevented the full normal area being sown and also affected the growth of the crops. The rainfall in the end of January and beginning of February was late but improved prospects in a few districts. On the whole the season was very unfavourable.

*Area sown.*—The total normal area under the different kinds of oilseeds in the Province, except *til*, is estimated at 2,170,500 acres. The area actually sown this year amounted to 1,557,500 acres against 1,403,100 acres last year.

*Outturn.*—From Appendix I attached to the report it will be seen that Sambalpur reports 82 per cent. of a normal crop. In six districts the crop is between 70 and 75 per cent. of the normal, in ten districts between 61 and 69 per cent., and in eight districts between 50 and 59 per cent. In the remaining eight districts a poor crop is anticipated, viz., Nadia and Bhagalpur (46 per cent.), Angul (40 per cent.), Patna (37 per cent.), Jessore (36 per cent.), Darbhanga (33 per cent.), Birbhum (32 per cent.), and Purnea (25 per cent.). Since the issue of the second forecast in February last prospects have slightly improved in Bihar, Nadia, Murshidabad, Puri, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh and Palamau. The outturn of the different kinds of spring oilseeds for the whole Province amounts, according to the district returns, to 54 per cent. of the normal crop, i.e., 3 per cent. higher than what was estimated in the second forecast but the outturn for the

whole Province is estimated by the Department of Agriculture at 60 per cent. of a normal crop. The outturn of last year was 64 per cent. Taking six maunds per acre as the normal rate of outturn for linseed, rapè and mustard, and  $4\frac{1}{4}$  maunds per acre for other oilseeds the gross yield of all the spring oilseeds for this Province amounts to 189,700 tons against 188,000 tons of last year.

W. F. GOURLAY,

*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 13th May 1909.*

APPENDIX I.

Third and Final Forecast of the Spring Oilseed Crops of Bengal, 1908-09.

District	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.														A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of harvesting was this year early, normal or late.
	Total area of the district in acres.	Total area cultivated to the under	Name of spring oilseed crops.	Approximate normal area under spring oilseeds, in acres.	Approximate area under spring oilseeds last year (1907-08), in acres.	Estimated area under spring oilseeds this year (1908-09), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much to represent the output last year (1907-08) ?	Taking 100 to represent the output this year's output (1908-09) ?	Total area of the district which has been actually surveyed.	Years during which the cadastrol survey took place.	Area found under each specified crop during the cadastrol survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Burdwan ..	1,721,690	1,594,900	Linseed ..	22,500	11,700	15,000	65	74	85,225	1893 to 1907-08	117	January to March.	Owing to the want of seasonable rain the general condition of the crops was not good; hence the decrease in the area and output. The date of harvesting was normal.		
			Rape and mustard.	21,100	10,000	10,000	48	72	85,225	1893 to 1907-08	75				
			Other oilseeds (excepting the above).	1,700	1,400	1,200	2	45	85,225	1893 to 1907-08	30				
			Total ..	45,300	23,500	26,200	115	191	85,225	1893 to 1907-08	222				
Birbhum ..	1,121,280	786,700	Linseed ..	900	600	600	67	35	46,571	1890 to 1907-08	...	Beginning of March.	The weather and general condition of the crops were not favourable owing to the cessation of rain. The date of harvesting was normal.		
			Rape and mustard.	2,000	1,200	1,000	60	80	46,571	1890 to 1907-08	...				
			Other oilseeds (excepting the above).	200	200	100	30	30	46,571	1890 to 1907-08	...				
			Total ..	3,100	2,000	1,700	157	145	46,571	1890 to 1907-08	...				

[illegible]

Boroughly	701,310	445,900	Linseed	...	...	800	700	75	50	Not cadastrally surveyed	February	The crops suffered much for want of rain; hence the low outturn.
			Rape and mustard	...	7,900	4,500	90	53				
			Other oilseeds (excepting til.)	...	2,700	2,000	80	50				
			Total	...	11,400	8,500	90	52				
Howrah	328,400	250,800	Linseed	...	...	2,000	1,400	50	56	Middle of February	The condition of the crops was not good for want of seasonable rain. The date of harvesting was normal.	
			Rape and mustard	...	2,300	1,000	50	67				
			Other oilseeds (excepting til.)	...	100	100	50	50				
			Total	...	4,400	2,500	50	60				
24 Parganas	8,100,585	1,095,700	Linseed	...	...	1,800	400	87	...	December to March. Ditto. Ditto.	The season was very unfavourable for the crops; hence the bad outturn in the Kashtat and Sarant Subdivisions. Although the sowing was normal, the crops could not germinate properly for want of sufficient rain and the subsequent growth was retarded on account of drought. Hence the outturn is lower than that of last year. The date of harvesting was normal.	
			Rape and mustard	...	1,800	600	70	67				
			Other oilseeds (excepting til.)	...	350	...	...	...				
			Total	...	3,950	1,000	78	67				
Nadia	1,767,530	1,045,900	Linseed	...	...	35,000	19,300	34	45	December to February.	The weather and general condition of the crops were not favourable. The date of harvesting was normal.	
			Rape and mustard	...	40,000	8,700	25	50				
			Other oilseeds (excepting til.)	...	18,000	8,400	57	54				
			Total	...	110,000	36,400	35	48				

District.	Total area of the district in acres.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				12	13	14
									Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Name of spring oilseed crops.	Approximate normal area under spring oilseeds, in acres.	Approximate area under spring oilseeds last year (1907-08), in acres.			
Muzhabad.	1,371,590	986,500	Linseed Rape and mustard Other oilseeds (excepting the above) Total	20,800 18,900 8,700 48,400	9,400 12,000 5,100 26,500	14,400 16,800 4,100 35,300	44 55 38 29	50 47 54 54	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	According to the survey, Middle of February.	Middle of February.	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crops was fair. The date of harvesting was normal. The figures in column 7 have been revised by some of the reporting officers.
Jessore	1,673,163	1,191,000	Linseed Rape and mustard Other oilseeds (excepting the above) Total	38,800 51,400 6,800 97,000	15,300 15,400 2,900 33,600	19,400 24,700 2,500 46,600	32 39 42 32	38 36 29 36	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	December to March. December to February. Ditto.	to eto February.	The weather was not favourable. The condition of the crops was not good owing to want of rain. The date of harvesting was normal.

Khulna ...	8,040,016	870,000	Sown ...	2,800	2,300	2,300	2,300	45	49	1903-04 to 1907-08.	12th March ...	The weather and rainfall were not favourable for the crops. The general condition was also not favourable this year. Owing to the want of rain the returns were low. The date of harvesting was early this year.
			Mustard	43,000	47,600	47,600	47,600	62	60	130,766	13th December.	
			Other oilseeds (excepting <i>dh.</i> )	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	50	50		25th February.	
			Total ...	55,500	55,100	55,300	55,300	60	59	130,766		
Patna ...	1,538,000	1,093,100	Linseed	13,400	10,200	12,900	12,900	69	30		From the middle of February.	The weather was not favourable and the general condition of the crops was poor. The date of harvesting was normal.
			Rape and mustard	12,400	11,000	7,800	7,800	61	47	73,164		
			Other oilseeds (excepting <i>dh.</i> )	16,100	12,000	6,400	6,400	63	40			
			Total ...	41,900	33,200	26,500	26,500	64		73,164		
Gaya ...	9,015,090	2,118,100	Linseed	55,600	49,100	46,000	46,000	60	60		End of February	The weather was not favourable owing to absence of rain in the beginning of the season. The rainfall in January slightly improved the condition of the crops. The date of harvesting was generally normal.
			Rape and mustard	17,300	9,800	14,300	14,300	65	69	617,900		
			Other oilseeds (excepting <i>dh.</i> )	74,800	57,100	46,300	46,300	63	72			
			Total ...	177,500	116,200	106,600	106,600	63	66	617,900		
Shahabad	2,000,543	1,543,900	Linseed	21,700	18,500	20,900	20,900	60	70		Middle of March	The condition of the crops was, on the whole, fair. The date of harvesting was normal.
			Rape and mustard	17,000	10,400	12,200	12,200	68	67			
			Other oilseeds (excepting <i>dh.</i> )	7,300	3,300	7,000	7,000	65	70			
			Total ...	46,000	32,200	40,100	40,100	61	63			

FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.													
A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of harvesting was this year early, normal or late.													
Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.													
The weather was seasonable. The general condition of the crops was fair. For want of rain the output was below the normal. The date of harvesting was normal.													
The weather was unfavourable for want of rain. The general condition was, on the whole, fair. The date of harvesting was normal. The figures in column 7 against other oilseeds (excepting ft.) have been revised by the Subdivisional Officer of Bettiah.													
The condition of the crops was fair in the localities where there was some moisture, but the crops suffered badly for want of rain except in the irrigated tracts.													
1st fortnight of March.													
Last week of January.													
Area found under each specified crop during the cadastral survey.													
Years during which the cadastral survey took place.													
Total area of the district actually surveyed.													
Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1908-09)?													
Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1907-08)?													
Estimated area under spring oilseeds this year (1908-09), in acres.													
Approximate area under spring oilseeds last year (1907-08), in acres.													
Approximate normal area under spring oilseeds, in acres.													
Name of spring oilseed crops.													
Total area of the district in acres.													
Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.													
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District	2,148,493	1,673,500	171,000	93,700	90,800	84	30	1906 to 1908	171,000	Reckoning March.	of
			46,300	67,100	29,100	88	44		46,300		Owing to drought the general condition of the crops was not good. The date of harvesting was normal.
			5,800	7,500	6,100	57	31		5,800		
			Total	118,500	126,100	64	83		222,900		
Monghyr	2,510,080	1,593,500	23,900	22,300	20,300	75	50	1900 to 1904	18,791	1st week of January.	The weather was dry and unfavourable to the crops. The condition of the crops was not bad at all places. The date of harvesting was normal.
			32,300	20,900	20,500	73	51		21,030		
			38,600	14,500	12,800	60	60		20,252		
			Total	94,500	53,600	70	70		58,533		
Bhagalpur	2,704,640	2,073,300	60,000	55,000	49,800	65	44	1902-1904	42,000	1st week of March.	Owing to inadequate rainfall during the last rainy season, the growth of the crops was stunted, except on the lowlands and where irrigation was available. The date of harvesting was, on the whole, normal.
			75,000	69,000	46,100	85	50		51,600		
			17,500	14,700	14,100	80	40		5,032		
			Total	182,500	109,600	75	94		95,927		
Purnea	2,196,153	1,694,400	12,700	12,700	11,000	78	25	1901-1903	Not available.	End of December	The poor outturn was due to the entire cessation of rain. The date of harvesting was early this year.
			155,500	154,500	15,000	79	25		2,505,846		
			2,200	2,200	2,000	80	26	1904-1905	Not available.		
			Total	173,400	103,000	79	25		2,507,846		
Darjeeling	744,936	166,600	7,000	3,300	3,400	70	75	1907 to 1908	3,530	January to February.	The date of harvesting was normal. In the hills the outturn is poor due to want of rain, but in Terai it is fair.
			200	..	200	..	85		144,045		
			Total	7,200	3,600	78	74		144,045		

District.	Total area of the district in acres.	Cultivation, in acres.	Name of spring oilseed crops.	Approximate normal area under spring oilseeds, in acres.			Estimated area under spring oilseeds this year (1908-09), in acres.			Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent the outturn last year (1907-08) ?			Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1908-09) ?			Total area of the district actually surveyed.		Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under each crop during the survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of harvesting was this year early, normal or late.
				Approximate normal area under spring oilseeds, in acres.	Approximate area under spring oilseeds last year (1907-08), in acres.	Estimated area under spring oilseeds this year (1908-09), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent the outturn last year (1907-08) ?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1908-09) ?	Total area of the district actually surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14								
Southal Purana	3,50,500	1,545,300	Linseed ... Rape and mustard Other oilseeds (excepting the above). Total	38,700	23,100	81,000	78	57	3,272,009	1903.	169,371	December	Rain at the close of January improved the condition of the crops to a certain extent. The date of harvesting was normal.								
				108,500	42,800	61,900	37	61													
				75,100	33,500	60,500	41	62													
Cuttack ...	2,38,500	1,223,500	Linseed ... Rape and mustard Other oilseeds (excepting the above). Total	2,900	2,800	2,900	75	64	2,088,737	1897-98 and 1899-1901 and 1903.	2,184	1st January	The weather was not favourable owing to want of rain since the time of sowing. The condition of the crops was not good; hence the low outturn. I.e. date of harvesting was normal this year.								
				11,500	13,300	14,100	73	64													
				5,600	5,900	8,900	78	65													
Balasore ...	1,354,500	992,200	Linseed ... Rape and mustard Other oilseeds (excepting the above). Total	19,700	25,000	25,000	75	64	2,088,737	1897-98 and 1899-1901 and 1903.	2,184	1st week of March	The weather was not favourable owing to the want of time y rain. The crops suffered for want of moisture; hence the decrease in the estimated outturn. The date of harvesting was early.								
				7,000	6,000	7,100	90	75													
				2,400	2,400	2,400	90	50													
			Total	9,500	8,500	9,500	62	66	1,086,778	1897-98 and 1899-1901 and 1903.	3,350	1st week of March.									

Angul	Rape and mustard	253,000	1,067,233		8,999	4,500	4,000	60	40	575,953 1888-89 and 1908-09. Khandmalis not yet surveyed.	Last week of January.	The want of winter rain affected the growth and outturn of the crops. The date of harvesting was normal this year.
	Other oilseeds (excepting <i>til</i> ).			2,700	1,000	300	300	40	37			
	Total			9,000	2,500	4,900	4,900	46	40			
Puri	Linseed	750,200	1,539,360		300	1,650	1,000	79	68	157 February and March.	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crops was not satisfactory for want of rain. The date of harvesting was normal.	
	Rape and mustard			2,900	1,300	1,100	1,100	65	72			
	Other oilseeds (excepting <i>til</i> ).			4,000	6,400	6,700	6,700	63	62			
	Total			7,900	9,350	8,200	8,200	66	64			
Sambalpur	Linseed	846,300	2,447,369		400	(11)	100	30	82	67 10th March	The outturn has been fair. Had there been a little more rain at the time of the growth of the crops better crops would have been harvested. The date of harvesting was normal this year. The areas given in column 7 were only estimated, but now actual areas have been given after careful checking.	
	Rape and mustard			500	200	700	700	30	62			
	Other oilseeds (excepting <i>til</i> ).			1,500	100	600	600	30	82			
	Total			2,400	300	1,900	1,900	90	82			
Hazaribagh	Linseed	1,703,000	4,493,440		13,800	2,500	11,700	19	72	618 20th December	The condition of the crops was not good owing to want of rain. The date of harvesting was normal.	
	Rape and mustard			25,800	12,500	30,900	30,900	19	60			
	Other oilseeds (excepting <i>til</i> ).			54,000	9,600	26,400	26,400	26	60			
	Total			93,600	24,600	65,000	65,000	22	62			

District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.													A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of harvesting was this year early, normal or late.
	Total area of the district in acres.	Cultivation, in acres.	Name of spring oilseed crops.	Approximate normal area under spring oilseeds, in acres.	Approximate area under spring oilseeds last year (1907-8), in acres.	Estimated area under spring oilseeds this year (1908-9), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1907-08)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1908-09)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under each crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Ranchi ...	Acres. 4,561,929	Acres. 1,300,000	Rape and mustard	Acres. 5,700	Acres. 2,030	Acres. 5,700	85	70	Acres.	The district is being cadastrally surveyed.	Acres.	.....	The weather was not very favourable in the crops. The date of harvesting was normal.	
			Other oilseeds (excepting <i>ftl.</i> )	41,770	50,000	41,700	70	70	.....					
			Total	67,400	52,000	47,400	25	70	.....					
Palamu ...	Acres. 3,144,980	Acres. 627,600	Oilseed ...	16,000	1,000	1,500	60	40	.....	Last week of December.	Acres.	3,147	The low output was due to the failure of the cold weather rain. The date of harvesting of the crops was normal.	
			Rape and mustard.	16,000	1,000	2,600	80	60	.....					
			Other oilseeds (excepting <i>ftl.</i> )	2,300	800	3,300	40	60	.....					
			Total	34,300	2,300	8,400	66	57	187,520	1808-87	3,147			

Madras	2,654,080	1,412,900	Linseed	...	800	100	...	...	72	Not cadastrally surveyed.		End of January ...	The weath was, on the whole, favourable. The general condition of the crops was good. The date of harvesting was normal.
			Rape and mustard	...	33,700	16,200	24,300	45	68			End of December.	
			Other oilseeds (excepting fl.)	...	23,900	14,800	13,600						
			Total	...	60,400	30,900	37,900	40	71	...	...		
Singbhum	2,480,540	640,700	Linseed	...	7,000	6,800	6,800	44	56	3,136	1836 to 1897 and 1900 to 1902	16th January	The weather was favourable this year and the outturn is better than that of last year. The date of harvesting was normal.
			Rape and mustard	...	20,000	19,400	23,000	42	60	1,741,984		20th January.	
			Other oilseeds (excepting fl.)	...	31,000	23,300	30,900	43	60	15,680		15th January.	
			Total	...	58,000	49,500	57,700	42	65	1,761,984			
Bengal	74,117,041	38,100,500	Linseed	...	513,700	509,500	548,800	67	81				
			Rape and mustard	...	671,300	611,100	658,400	68	510				
			Other oilseeds (excepting fl.)	...	485,300	299,300	349,500	55	44				
			Total	...	2,170,300	1,409,100	1,657,500	64	60				

\* Estimated by the Department.

## APPENDIX II.

*Abstract Statement of estimated Acreage and Outturn of the Spring Oilseed Crops of Bengal for the year 1908-1909.*

Province.	Name of oilseed.	ACREAGE.				OUTTURN IN TONS.									
		Of current year's crop (1908-1909).	Of previous year's crop (1907-1908).	Average of preceding years.	PERCENTAGE BY WHICH COLUMN 3 EXCEEDS (+) OR IS LESS THAN (-) AREA IN—	Estimated yield of current year, i.e., of area in column 5 (1908-1909).	Yield of previous year, i.e., of area in column 4 (1907-1908).	Average of preceding years.	PERCENTAGE BY WHICH COLUMN 9 EXCEEDS (+) OR IS LESS THAN (-) OUTTURN IN—						
									Column 9.	Column 10.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	(a) Five years.	(b) Ten years.	(c) Five years.	(d) Ten years.
Bengal	Linseed and Rape and mustard. Other oilseeds (excepting Hl).	54,400 659,400 349,500 1,457,500	503,800 611,100 288,300 1,403,100	748,000 753,900 443,800 1,976,500	697,300 813,300 537,400 2,018,000	+ 8'98 + 7'90 + 21'27 + 11'00	61'70 74,100 34,900 170,700	74,400 58,900 24,700 158,000	119,400 153,100 53,500 906,000	-17'07 -10'45 + 41'30 - 9'20	-48'23 -44'33 -34'77 -44'23	-44'36 -49'45 -49'27 -47'36			

\* 159,700 tons estimated by this Department.

**RESOLUTION ON THE REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE  
JAIL DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1908.****. JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.***Dated Dacca, the 24th May 1909.***RESOLUTION No. 789J.—D.****READ —**

The Report on the Administration of the Jail Department for the year 1908.

**READ also—**

The Reports for the years 1906 and 1907 and the Resolutions of Government recorded thereon.

1. The report under review has been submitted by Lieutenant-Colonel W. J. Buchanan, I.M.S., who was in charge of the Department throughout the year.

2. An outstanding feature of the report is the striking increase in the jail population. Not only did admissions increase from 78,891 in 1907 to over 1,01,000 in 1908, but the daily average number of prisoners rose from 15,275 to 16,853. This increase of fully 1,00 would in itself have been sufficient to provide four or five new district jails of average size with their full complement of prisoners. The increase in the number of under-trial prisoners admitted in recent years is particularly striking. In 1905 only 29,946 were admitted against 33,101 in 1907 and 44,804 in the year under review. The average period of detention of prisoners in district and central jails was 34.1 days in sessions cases and 17.4 days in other cases, compared with 27.4 and 15.6 days, respectively, in 1907; and in subsidiary jails 16.3 against 15.6 days.

3. The only new jail opened in 1908 was the second-class District Jail at Alipore known as the Juvenile Jail. This jail is used for adolescent prisoners, and its opening marks another step in the separation of the different classes of prisoners. The Lieutenant-Governor recognizes the desirability of reserving a special jail for habitual offenders, and he has given his general approval to the proposals of the Inspector-General. A detailed scheme will be called for when the financial position permits of the allotment of funds.

4. In consequence of the increase in the jail population, the daily average number of convicts exceeded the number for whom accommodation is provided in no less than 19 out of the 37 jails in Bengal; while the accommodation in the under-trial wards was found insufficient in 22 jails. There was temporary overcrowding in several other jails, but it was generally found possible to relieve this by means of transfers. The new Presidency Jail, which is approaching completion, will be utilized as soon as it is ready; but the increased accommodation which it provides, as compared with the old jail, is only sufficient for 99 inmates, and is quite inadequate for the excess population for whom the Government now has to provide. It will probably be necessary to maintain the old Presidency Jail for a short time, in addition to the new one, and in the meantime proposals will be matured for permanently increasing the capacity of the jails in the Province either by the construction of a new central jail, or in other ways which are now under consideration.

5. A second outstanding feature of the year is the regrettable increase in the death-rate. The daily average number of sick prisoners of all classes shows a considerable increase over the number in 1907. The ratio of sick to every thousand prisoners however only increased from 34.2 to 36.5, which is less than the proportion in 1905 and equal to that in 1906. The death-rate in 1907 was 17.5 per mille, which was by far the lowest annual death-rate on record in the province. In 1908, however, the death-rate rose to 30.9 per mille and the total number of deaths among all classes of prisoners was 522 as against 268 in the previous year. Though the general unhealthiness

of the year throughout the province is chiefly responsible for this abnormal increase, there were several other contributing causes. Overcrowding in jails must necessarily tell against the health of the inmates, and particularly of those suffering from tubercular diseases. In many districts scarcity led to the incarceration of a number of persons in feeble health. The chief causes of death among the prisoners were tubercle of the lungs, dysentery and cholera. Seventy-eight convicts died of tubercular diseases of the lungs during the year. Diseases of the bowels, which invariably accompany famine and scarcity, were particularly prevalent. They accounted for 7.4 of the total increase of 13.4 deaths per mille among convicted prisoners. Cases of cholera occurred in 16 of the district and central jails, and this disease was responsible for 57 deaths as compared with 3 only in 1907. In most cases the outbreak coincided with an epidemic of the disease in the neighbouring towns. The disease was, in almost all cases, traced to outside infection. Dysentery also shows a marked increase, which must largely be attributed to the general unhealthiness of the year. His Honour shares the regret of the Inspector-General that, owing to the exigencies of the service, Captain E. H. Forster could not be spared to carry on his campaign against this formidable disease. It is noteworthy that in spite of the unhealthy season the number of deaths from malaria again showed a decrease.

6. The total earnings derived from the manufactures carried on in all classes of jails amounted to Rs. 4,36,127 as compared with Rs. 5,37,106 in 1907. The cash earnings amounted to Rs. 3,10,012 against Rs. 3,50,581 in the previous year. The average earnings per head of convicts sentenced to labour has fallen from Rs. 46.12 in 1906, to Rs. 40.7 in 1907 and Rs. 32.3 in 1908. These earnings in central jails vary from Rs. 134.9 per head in the Presidency Jail, where the principal industry is printing, to Rs. 23.13 in the Hazaribagh Jail, where the convicts are employed in weaving blankets, in pounding aloes and in various minor industries. The Lieutenant-Governor agrees with the Inspector-General that, in the general interest of the public, all orders on behalf of Government should, when possible, be placed with the Jail Department. The quinine industry has been concentrated at the Juvenile Jail at Alipore, as the work is well suited to youths. More than four million pice packets were made up and despatched to post offices during the year. His Honour trusts that the experiment of issuing quinine in tablet form will result in its more general use among all classes of the population in the malarial districts.

7. The number of offences committed by convicts was 28,688 against 25,734 in 1907. The increase in the number of offences is largely due to the increase in the average daily number of convicts. About 40 per cent. of the offences were committed by A class prisoners, while 60 per cent. were committed by B class or habitual offenders, though the two classes of prisoners were practically equal in number in district and central jails. The Inspector-General points out that the number of floggings increased from 83 to 116. This increase was almost entirely due to the large number of floggings in the Buxar Central Jail. The case of the Superintendent to whose deficiencies the Inspector-General attributes this increase is at present under consideration. In spite of the increase in the number of convicts there were only 14 escapes during the year, which is the same number as in 1907. Of these 14 persons, 11 were recaptured in addition to one prisoner who escaped in the previous year.

8. One thousand five hundred and eighty-three punishments were inflicted on warders as against 1,340 in 1907. In the majority of cases such minor punishments as fine and extra drill were imposed, but 39 warders were dismissed and 40 were degraded or suspended. The decrease in the number of desertions from 112 in 1907 to 41 in 1908 is most satisfactory, and seems to indicate that the improvement in the pay of warders has enhanced the attractions of the service.

9. In more than one passage of his report the Inspector-General has referred to the defects of the present system under which the duty of guarding the prisoners is largely entrusted to convict overseers and convict warders. The chief argument in favour of this system is economy; while on the other hand efficiency and discipline must necessarily suffer. Considerable difficulty is also being experienced in finding suitable convicts to perform these duties, owing to the steady increase in the proportion of reconvicted prisoners, who are not



eligible for selection. six thousand nine hundred and seventy reconvicted prisoners were admitted in 1908 as compared with 4,462 in the previous year. There can be no doubt that the system of employing convict guards was to some extent responsible for the murder of Norendra Nath Gossain, the approver in the Alipore conspiracy case. A full enquiry was made into the circumstances attending the murder; and Government dealt suitably with the officers whose negligence or misconduct facilitated the commission of the crime. At the same time, the Lieutenant-Governor is constrained to agree with the Inspector-General of Prisons that radical improvements are necessary in the system of guarding prisoners, and is giving earnest consideration to the proposals which the Inspector-General has submitted with that object. These include not only a considerable increase in the staff of paid warders, but the improvement of their pay and prospects. The past year, however, has seen some improvements in the conditions of service in the Jail Department. In August 1908, the Government of India sanctioned an increase in the pay of warders, and certain concessions in the matter of sick leave have also been granted to them. Recently, clerks have been provided to relieve Assistant Surgeons who are Deputy Superintendents of subsidiary jails, of the clerical part of their duties. His Honour is glad to note that the increase in the pay of Jailors, Deputy Jailors and Assistant Jailors, sanctioned with effect from the 1st April 1909, has given general satisfaction to those officers.

10. The Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society continued its useful work during the year. Seventy-six ex-prisoners in all received assistance from the Society. The annual grant of Rs. 3,000 from the Claude Martin Fund was received from the Commissioner of Police and 1,949 released convicts received help from this source.

11. The names of the officers specially commended by the Inspector-General have been noted. The Lieutenant-Governor thanks Lieutenant-Colonel Buchanan for his able administration of the Department during the past year, and for the interesting report which he has submitted.

.ORDER.—Ordered that a copy of this Resolution be forwarded to the Inspector-General of Prisons for information and guidance.

Ordered also that a copy of this Resolution and a copy of the report be submitted to the Government of India in the Home Department.

Ordered also that the Resolution be published in the *Calcutta Gazette*.

J. G. CUMMING,

*Offg. Secretary to the Government of Bengal.*

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 24th May 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	4.44	9	9	Rainfall general and sufficient. Weather hot. Thinning and weeding of jute continuing. Further sowings of jute commenced at some places. Preparation of lands for the sowing of <i>kharif</i> crops going on briskly. Cattle-disease reported from Kengraon and Jimalpur thanas. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	2.28	9	9	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 0.42 inch. Weather hot. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity.
3	BANKURA ...	1.62	10	10	Rainfall at Vishnupur 3.51 inches. Weather seasonable. Lands being prepared for <i>aman</i> paddy. Weeding of <i>aus</i> paddy going on. Prospects of sugarcane and <i>til</i> fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	1.45	9	9½	Rainfall at Contai 4.14, at Tamluk 2.06, and at Ghatal 2.31 inches. Rain wanted. Sowings of autumn rice completed in the Ghatal subdivision and that of jute and winter rice going on. Prospects of late cotton and <i>rabi</i> crops fair. Condition of sugarcane not good in the Tamluk subdivision. Cattle-disease in thanas Mahanpur, Gopiballavpur and Keshiari. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 9½ seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	1.00	8	8	Weather seasonable. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Lands being prepared for cultivation. Sowings of jute commenced in the Serampore subdivision. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	2.00	8½	8½	Rainfall beneficial to crops. Harvesting of <i>boro</i> paddy continuing. Sowings of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute progressing. Lands being prepared for winter rice. Agricultural stock in good condition. Fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	1.94	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Sowing of jute going on. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10½ seers at Basirhat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour, and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	4.04	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 3.26, at Meherpur 2.32, at Kushtia 4.13 and at Chuadanga 2.40 inches. Sowing of jute, <i>bhadoi</i> and <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Weeding commenced. Prospects good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-pox prevailing in thanas Kaspur and Gangani. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches. 0.59	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	One or two good showers during the week. Weather seasonable. Lands still being prepared for <i>aman</i> paddy in the Kandi and Jangipur subdivisions. <i>Boro</i> paddy being harvested in the Kandi subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good in the Lalbagh subdivision and fair in the Kandi subdivision. Fodder sufficient, but water insufficient in several places in the Jangipur subdivision.
10	JERSON	1.69	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	Rainfall at Jhenidah 2.00, at Magurah 5.46, at Narail 4.10 and at Bangaon 2.69 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. Paddy and jute seedlings doing well. Sowing still going on. Fodder and water insufficient at places. Cattle-disease reported from the Narail, Bangaon and Sadar subdivisions. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA	3.90	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 2.75 and at Satkhira 3.00 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. No apprehension of famine. Sowing of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy in progress. Cultivation of lands for winter rice commenced. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
12	PATNA	Nil	{ 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	{ 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ 14 }	Weather hot. Lands being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> crops. Sugarcane doing well. Food-stock resources supplemented by imports. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from Ohandi and Nawbatpur. Fodder and water available. A slight shock of earthquake felt at Bihar and Barh on the evening of the 20th instant.
13	GAYA	Nil	{ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>*</sup> }	{ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>*</sup> }	Weather hot with east winds. <i>Cheena</i> , <i>marua</i> and sugarcane doing well. Prices of food-grains stationary. Fodder and water for cattle scarce in parts of the district. No cattle-disease.
14	SHAHABAD	Nil	{ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ 14 }	{ 9 15 }	Sugarcane doing well. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN	Nil	{ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ 13 }	{ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Gopalganj 0.04 inch. Lands being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> crops. Gathering of cotton going on. <i>Marua</i> being transplanted. <i>Kodo</i> and <i>shama</i> being sown. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Food-stock resources external. Agricultural stock in fair condition. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
16	CHAMPARAN ...	0.61	{ 9 15*	9 15*	Weather very hot. Rainfall at Bettiah 0.32 inch. Slight rainfall general with very severe hail in places. Fields being prepared for <i>aghani</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> crops, sowings of which have commenced. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Lauria.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	0.49	{ 9 14½*	9 14½*	Weather seasonable but hot. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 0.85 inch. Common rice and maize selling at 8 and 13½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi and at 8 and 13 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Cattle-disease reported in Belsand and Pupri thanas. Fodder sufficient. Water-supply improved. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Prospects so far favourable. Number of persons on test-works in the Sitamarhi subdivision on the 20th instant—96 men, 305 women and 83 children—total 484. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses—2,620. One kitchen opened in the Sitamarhi subdivision. Condition of labouring classes good. Distribution of gratuitous relief organised in certain villages of Paru thana.
18	DARBHANGA ...	1.05	{ 8½ 12 to 13*	8½ 12 to 13*	Weather hot with occasional storms. Some rain during the week amounting to about an inch at head-quarters but much less in the interior. Cultivation in progress except in the Singhia outpost of the Koseria thana where want of moisture is retarding agricultural operations. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder available. Number of persons on relief-works on the 20th instant—43,118, and the number gratuitously relieved—31,409. <i>Makai</i> selling at 12 seers a rupee in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	...	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Ploughing of lands continuing but retarded in some places for want of moisture. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri, Surajgarh and Bakhtiarpur thanas. Want of water felt in some parts of the Beguserai subdivision. Fodder reported scarce in Barbigha. <i>Makai</i> not sold.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0.12	{ 8½ 12½*	8½ 12½*	Weather seasonable and extremely hot. Rain urgently wanted. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Daparkha in the Supaul subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stocks of staple food-grains sufficient. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Number of persons on gratuitous relief—90 men, 221 women and 271 children—total 582—in the Madhipura subdivision, and 322 men, 778 women and 1,030 children—total 2,130—in the Supaul subdivision. Persons on test works—34 men, 16 women and 17 children—total 67—in the Madhipura subdivision and 98 men, 171 women and 25 children—total 294—in the Supaul subdivision.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	PURNEA ...	Inches. 0·85	8	8	Rainfall at Araria 0·38 and at Kishanganj 1·21 inches. Weather seasonable. Weeding of jute and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy in full swing. Stocks of food-grains sufficient due to imports. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Fodder and water now becoming sufficient. 333 persons relieved gratuitously from private funds. Common rice selling at 9 seers a rupee at Araria and Kishanganj.
22	DARJEELING ...	1·78	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize and potatoes being grown. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chotu munda</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy growing. Terai—Sowing of late and <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearly finished and that of winter rice going on. Maize and sugarcane thriving well. Prospects of jute fair. Prices of food-grains stationary.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	0·33	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{3}{4} \\ 12 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{3}{4} \\ 12 \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Deoghur 1·24, at Godda 0·49, at Jamtara 1·49, at Pakour 0·44 and at Rajmahal 1·47 inches. Earthquake at Godda on Thursday night ( <i>i.e.</i> , 20th instant). Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Fodder and water running short in the north of the district. Cattle-disease reported from places.
24	CUTTACK ...	1·16	10½	10½	Sugarcane growing. <i>Achua</i> cotton being harvested. <i>Beali</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy and jute being sown. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	Nil	11½	12	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1·1 inches. Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>saradh</i> and <i>beali</i> paddy and jute and planting of sugarcane continuing. Vegetables doing well. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary at Bhadrak and rising at the Sadar Subdivision.
26	ANGUL ...	0·87	15	15	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing of lands and sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Sugarcane doing well. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water available. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	0·14	9½	9½	Rainfall at Khurda 0·32 inch. Cotton in pods. <i>Dalua</i> paddy and castor being harvested. Paddy being sown. Cattle-disease reported from Khurda. Common rice selling at 10½ seers per rupee at Khurda. 6 men, 31 women and 100 children—total 137—attending kitchens. Gratuitous relief closed.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	12	12½	Weather occasionally cloudy. Fields being prepared for the sowing of <i>kharif</i> crops. Sugarcane plants being watered and manured. Condition of vegetables good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Common rice selling at 14½ seers per rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of rice in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Inches. 0.09	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 11^* \end{array} \right.$	Standing crops good. Ploughing resumed. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in one thana.
30	RANCHI ...	1.31	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing and sowing in progress. Much good done by rain. Cattle-disease reported from nine thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	1.51	9	9	Weather very hot. Sugarcane doing well. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 241 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.
32	MANBHUM ...	0.79	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Fields being prepared for autumn rice. Outturn of <i>mahua</i> estimated at 100 per cent. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Nirsha. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRHUM ...	0.90	9	9	Weather hot. Ploughing operations going on. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9 and 12 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	4.55	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather hot and cloudy. Preparation of lands for <i>haiwantik</i> paddy going on. Jute plants thriving well. Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	PRUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.                      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Daspalla                      ...      0.29</p> <p>Bonai                      ...      0.07</p> <p>Keonjhar                      ...      0.12</p> <p>Hindol                      ...      0.24</p> <p>Talcher                      ...      0.41</p> <p>Dhenkanal                      ...      0.28</p> <p>Athgarh                      ...      0.12</p> <p>Nilgiri                      ...      0.31</p> <p>Patna                      ...      0.32</p> <p>Mayurbhanj...                      ...      0.01</p> <p>Weather very hot. Preparation of lands for the next season's crop continuing in all States. Sowing of paddy in progress in Bonai, Pal-Lahara, Keonjhar, Talchar, Dhenkanal, Athgarh and Nilgiri. <i>Bhadai</i> crops being sown in Hindol and Nayagarh. Sugarcane growing well in Khandpara, Bonai, Talcher, Ranpur, Baud, Athmullik, Dhenkanal, Athgarh, Nayagarh, Kalahandi and Patna. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 12 seers in Mayurbhanj and Khandpara and 12<math>\frac{1}{2}</math> seers in Athgarh to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† The report is for the week ending the 15th May 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—Rain fell in all districts except in South Bihar and in Monghyr, Sambalpur and Palamau. The fall was heavy in parts of Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Jessore and Cooch Behar: elsewhere it was light. More rain is wanted in parts of Midnapore and Bhagalpur. Sowings of jute and paddy are in progress. Preparation of lands for early monsoon crops continues, but progress in this respect is being retarded for want of moisture in parts of Darbhanga and Monghyr. The outturn of *mahua* has been good. Sugarcane and vegetables are doing well. The price of common rice has risen in Midnapore, Saran, Balasore and Sambalpur, has fallen in Jessore, Patna and Shahabad and has been stationary elsewhere. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Jessore, Patna, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Angul, Puri and Sambalpur, and from the Bhagalpur and Chota Nagpur Divisions, Darjeeling and Singhbhum excepted. Fodder is insufficient in Jessore, Monghyr and the Sonthal Parganas. The water-supply is still scarce in parts of Murshidabad, Monghyr and the Sonthal Parganas. The number of persons on test-works in Muzaffarpur and Bhagalpur was 845 and the number on famine relief-works in Darbhanga was 43,118. 37,452 persons were gratuitously relieved in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Puri and Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 25th May 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

DIVISION		Number.	DISTRICTS.	QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
WHEAT.				BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR OHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).					
							Average.			Cheapest.											
Present return.	Next preceding return.			Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
BENGAL.				S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.			
BURDWAN DIVISION.	1	Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 12	8 12	7 0	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...			
	2	Birbhum	9 12	9 12	7 8	...	...	...	9 0	0	7 8	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...			
	3	Bankura	8 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	9 8	10 0	7 4	10 0	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...			
	4	Midnapore	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	10 1	9 8	6 10	10 6	10 1	7 2	...	...	...	...			
	5	Hooghly	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 12	7 12	6 0	8 0	8 0	6 8	...	...	...	...			
	6	Howrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 4	8 0	8 0	7 4	...	...	...	...			
PRESIDENTY DIVISION.	7	24-Parganas	8 4	8 0	7 4	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	12	9 8	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...			
	8	Calcutta	8 4	7 6	7 8	13 0	12 8	11 12	Not reported	...	6 6	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	13 12	13 12			
	9	Nadia	9 14	9 2	8 0	12 13	12 4	...	8 0	8 0	6 3	8 9	8 8	6 7	...	...	...	...			
	10	Murshidabad	10 8	10 0	8 0	16 0	15 8	14 0	Not reported	...	6 0	9 0	8 4	7 0	...	...	...	...			
	11	Jessore	6 8	6 8	6 6	8 0	7 8	10 0	8 8	8 4	6 10	9 4	9 4	7 2	...	...	...	...			
	12	Khulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 12	8 8	7 8	10 0	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...			
BIHAR.																					
PATNA DIVISION.	13	Patna	10 4	10 0	8 8	16 0	16 4	12 0	8 12	9 0	7 6	10 0	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...			
	14	Gaya	10 0	10 4	7 0	14 0	15 6	11 0	9 3	9 3	7 0	9 10	10 2	7 8	...	18 4	9 0	...			
	15	Shahabad	11 0	10 0	8 8	14 0	14 0	11 0	9 4	9 8	7 3	9 0	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	...			
TIRHUT DIVISION.	16	Saran	10 0	10 0	8 0	15 0	15 8	12 0	9 0	9 0	7 0	10 0	10 0	8 4	...	...	...	...			
	17	Champaran	9 0	9 0	8 8	18 0	19 0	15 0	8 8	8 8	7 8	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...			
	18	Muzaffarpur	9 0	9 0	8 0	14 0	15 0	13 0	6 0	6 0	7 0	9 0	9 0	8 8	...	...	...	...			
	19	Darbhanga	8 12	8 8	7 11	15 6	14 4	13 3	7 0	7 11	7 11	8 8	8 8	8 12	...	...	...	...			

- A. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Patna 19½ seers; Asansol 21 seers; Kalna 22½ seers; Raniganj 21 seers.  
 B. At Rampur Hât report not received.  
 C. At Vishnupur the retail price of salt is 22 seers per rupee.  
 D. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Contai 20 seers; Tamlux 20 seers; Ghatal 22½ seers.  
 E. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Serampore 20 seers; Arambagh 16 seers.  
 F. At Ulubaria the retail price of salt is 20 seers per rupee (panga).  
 G. In the parts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Chesna 22½ seers (karkatoh); Barasat 16 seers, Baduria 21½ seers; Mograhat 21 seers; Vishnupur 16 seers; Barrackpore 16 seers.  
 H. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kushtia 21 seers (panga); Ghadanga 16 seers (karkatoh); Meherpur 19½ seers (karkatoh); Ranaghat 20 seers (crushed).





## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> )			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- eum</i> ).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BIHAR--concluded.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BRAGADPUR DIVISION.	20	Monghyr ...	10 8	10 8	9 8	11 8	14 8	14 0	8 0	8 8	7 4	8 4	8 12	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Rhagelpur ...	10 0	9 7	8 14	15 0	14 8	12 10	7 3	7 9	7 10	8 3	8 14	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Furnee ...	8 0	8 0	9 2	...	...	...	7 0	7 5	7 8	8 0	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling ..	6 0	6 6	5 0	8 0	8 0	6 8	4 0	4 0	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	Ronlhal Par- ganah.	8 8	8 8	6 8	14 0	12 0	8 8	8 8	9 4	7 8	9 12	10 4	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.																				
ORISSA DIVISION.	25	Cuttack ..	6 0	6 0	7 14	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	7 8	10 8	10 8	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore ...	8 0	8 0	7 2	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	7 0	12 0	11 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angul ...	5 0	5 0	5 0	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	10 0	15 0	15 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Puri ...	8 8	8 8	7 14	...	...	...	9 3	9 3	6 9	10 8	11 2	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Sambalpur...	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	11 8	11 0	8 0	12 4	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR																				
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	30	Hazaribagh	8 12	8 8	7 0	12 0	12 0	9 0	8 8	8 8	6 8	9 0	9 4	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ...	7 12 to 8 8	7 8 to 8 0	6 8 to 7 0	13 4	13 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	6 4	10 0	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Palamau ...	9 0	9 0	...	13 8	14 10	...	6 12	6 3	7 5	9 9	9 9	8 7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Manbhum .	8 8	8 8	8 10	0	10 0	10 0	9 0	10 0	7 0	10 8	11 0	7 8	...	...	...	12 0	8 8	...
	34	Singbhum	9 0	8 0	8 0	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 0	9 8	9 8	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...

S. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Begusarai 20 seers ; Jamui 20 seers.

T. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Banka 17½ seers ; Madhupara 13 seers ; Supaul 20 seers.

U. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kishanganj 16 seers ; Basantpur 16 seers.

V. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kuraong 16 seers ; Siliguri 16 seers.

W. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Goddia 16 seers ; Deoghur 20 seers ; Pako - 20 seers ; and Rajmahal 20 seers.

CALCUTTA,  
The 21st May 1909.

## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th May 1909—concl'd.

## SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS.															WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.	
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana).			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Sesaria italica).			GRAM, UHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY, OR SU. GA (Cicer arretinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT				
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 8	13 8	12 0	...	13 8	...	9 12	9 12	9 0	20 0	20 0	18 12	2 0	0 12	0 0 12 4 0	20	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	10 2	11 4	12 7	12 10	9 0	8 10	8 11	20 0	20 0	18 12	2 0	0 2	0 0 1 15 6	21	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	8 0	13 0	13 0	...	7 8	7 8	6 8	18 0	18 0	13 0	2 4	0 2	4 0 3 1 8	22	
11 0	11 0	10 8	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	7 8	14 0	15 0	10 0	5 4	5 4	5 8	14 0	14 0	13 0	2 12	0 2	12 0 3 0 0	23	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	12 0	9 0	12 0	12 0	0 0	9 0	9 0	6 0	18 0	18 0	17 0	2 3	6 2	3 6 2 4 0	24	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 7	12 7	10 8	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	10 8	22 0	22 0	22 0	1 13	0 1	13 0 1 13 0	25	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 10	11 4	8 8	...	...	...	6 8	6 8	6 6	21 4	21 0	20 0	1 11	6 1	14 0 1 1 14 0	26	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 10	11 4	10 0	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	9 0	16 0	16 0	13 0	2 4	0 2	4 0 2 6 0	27	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	6 14	7 3	6 14	25 0	25 0	25 0	1 9	0 1	9 0 1 10 0	28	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 13	11 2	9 13	...	...	...	7 0	6 8	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 4	0 2	4 0 2 4 0	29	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 8	14 8	9 0	...	...	...	11 4	11 8	9 0	11 0	12 0	9 0	8 0	8 8	6 8	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 8	0 2	8 0 2 8 0	30	
17 0	16 0	10 0	...	...	...	11 0	10 8	8 0	13 4	14 0	8 0	6 8	5 0	5 0	17 0	17 0	17 0	2 4	0 2	5 0 2 6 0	31	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 13	12 6	9 9	11 13	...	9 0	9 0	9 0	7 5	19 2	18 9	18 9	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	9 0	...	...	...	8 4	8 0	7 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 0	6 2	0 6 2 4 0	33	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	8 4	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	...	...	...	...	34

X. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Koudrapara 18 seers (panga); Jajpur 16 seers.

Y. The retail price of salt at Bhadrak is 18 seers.

Z. In the marts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bantla 16 seers (karkatch); Phulban;

14 seers.

a. The retail price of salt per rupee at Khurda is 24 seers.

b. The retail price of salt per rupee at Bargarh is 14 seers (Bombay).

c. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dhanbaid 16 seers; Jhalda 16 seers.

Published for general information.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Chowpoot.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	6 14 0	6 14 0	7 0 0	Not reported.	5 1 0	6 0 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	4 14 0	5 0 0
2	Burdwan ...	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 10 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	5 2 0	5 2 0	6 1 0	{ 4 0 0 to 4 1 0 }	4 0 0	5 12 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	5 2 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	6 14 0	6 10 0	8 8 0	4 8 6	4 6 0	5 6 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	4 13 0	3 13 0	3 12 0	4 10 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 6	6 10 6	5 11 6	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 6	1 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	6 6 0	6 6 0	6 5 0	5 7 0	5 7 0	5 1 0	4 14 0	4 8 0	4 14 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	New 4 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	7 3 0	7 3 0	7 3 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 5 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 1 3	6 10 8	6 10 8	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur ...	5 15 0	5 15 0	6 0 0	3 6 0	3 7 0	4 2 0	3 2 0	3 3 0	4 3 0	4 5 0	3 12 0	4 14 0
9	Ranchi ...	5 5 0	5 5 0	8 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	6 4 0	4 0 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	{ 4 11 0 to 5 2 0 }	{ 5 0 0 to 5 5 0 }	{ 5 12 0 to 6 0 0 }

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSKED			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 12 0	4 12 0	1 12 0	5 1 0	5 4 0	5 1 0	5 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 4 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 2 0	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 0 0	6 12 0
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	4 14 0	4 14 0	5 4 0	{ 5 8 0 Black mustard. 4 14 0 Rapeseed. 4 14 0	{ 5 8 0 7 4 0 4 14 0 6 14 0	...
4	Patna ...	2 13 0	2 10 0	3 10 0	3 13 0	3 15 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	5 7 0	5 7 0	4 8 0	4 10 0	6 8 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	2 12 0	2 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	3 9 0	3 4 0	3 2 6	4 7 0	4 10 2	New 4 8 0	5 7 0	5 4 0	5 11 0	{ 4 6 0 4 1 0	{ 4 0 0 4 1 6	{ 6 7 0 6 4 0
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 12 8	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	4 4 0	4 4 0	7 4 0
9	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	{ 5 0 0 to 6 0 0 }	{ 5 0 0 to 8 0 0 }	{ 6 0 0 to 6 12 0 }	6 0 0	5 0 0	10 0 0	{ 5 0 0 to 5 8 0 }	{ 5 8 0 to 8 8 0 }	...

the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 15th May 1909.

FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			RAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAT, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arietinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
3 0 0	3 2 0	3 10 0	...	...	...	2 14 0	2 12 0	...	...	...	...	3 14 0	3 14 0	4 0 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 1 0	3 0 0	4 1 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	{ 3 8 0 to 4 4 0 }	3 6 0	{ 4 4 0 to 4 12 0 }	3
2 7 0	2 6 6	3 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 14 6	3 0 0	3 7 0	4
2 13 9	2 10 6	3 1 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 13 9	2 10 6	...	3 3 0	3 5 3	4 0 0	5
2 11 0	2 14 0	3 2 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 1 0	3 5 0	3 15 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kalai.		3 12 8	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 7 6	3 7 6	4 9 0	8
3 0 0	3 1 0	5 9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 4 0	5 4 0	6 4 0	4 14 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 8 0	1
...	...	...	8 0 0	8 4 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 0 0	7 8 0	{ 5 0 0 to 5 6 0 }	20 0 0	24 0 0	{ 20 0 0 to 24 0 0 }	...	...	...	3
5 0 0	5 4 0	7 0 0	{ 4 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	{ 4 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	{ 6 0 0 to 3 5 3 }	18 8 0	18 8 0	{ 24 0 0 to 16 0 0 }	...	...	{ 3 0 0 to 5 0 0 }	4
...	...	...	5 11 6	5 11 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 4 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	8
...	...	...	6 0 0	5 12 0	6 2 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW).		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TORACCO LEAF.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	40 0 0	40 0 0	42 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	380 0 0	380 0 0	400 0 0
2	Burdwan	35 0 0	35 0 0	38 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	37 0 0 to 42 0 0	36 0 0 to 39 0 0	37 0 0 to 42 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	9 8 0	2 12 0 to 3 8 0	2 12 0 to 3 8 0	2 4 0 to 3 0 0
4	Patna	32 0 0 to 35 0 0	31 0 0 to 35 0 0	36 0 0 to 38 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	8 0 0 to 6 0 0	2 0 0 to 4 0 0	...	...	33 0 0 to 36 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	30 7 6	30 4 6	35 9 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	31 0 0	32 0 0	41 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	41 14 5	41 14 5	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
	Sambalpur	36 4 0 to 37 8 0	36 4 0 to 37 8 0	39 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
9	Ranchi	34 0 0	34 12 0	40 0 0	8 0 0 to 13 0 0	8 0 0 to 13 0 0	10 0 0 to 16 0 0	...	3 8 0	3 0 0 to 3 8 0

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									BHOOSA.		
		IRON.			FIREWOOD.			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 0 0	6 0	6 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	...
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	2 8 to 4 0	2 8 to 4 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	1 12 0 to 2 0 0	Crushed. 1 12 0 Bombay. 1 14 0	1 12 0 to 2 0 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	0 6 6	0 6 1	0 7 0	2 4 0	Panga. 2 0 0	2 4 0 to 2 6 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...
5	Muzaffarpur	3 0 0	8 9 0	8 0 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 8 0	2 1 6	Panga. 2 1 6	2 1 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	...
6	Bhagalpur	4 6 0	4 8	5 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	1 15 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	...
7	Cuttack	1 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatch. 1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	Karkatch. 2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 3	2 4 0	Panga. 2 6 0	2 6 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	...

CALCUTTA,  
The 21st May 1909.

*the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 15th May 1909—concl.*

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUAR STALKS.			MATS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 2 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Calcutta	1
...	...	...	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 8 0	...	...	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	...	...	...	Midnapore	3
...	...	0 8 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	...	...	...	Patna	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Blagulpur	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...	...	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur	8
0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Ranchi	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MATS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 14 0	2 14 0	...	3 8 0	3 5 0	...	1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Calcutta	1
3 5 0	3 6 0	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Burdwan	2
0 12 0	0 12 0	...	4 8 0	1 8 0	...	2 0 3	2 0 0	...	Midnapore	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...	...	1 12 6 to 2 1 0	2 0 0 to 2 4 0	(Victoria brand.) (Elephant brand.)	Patna	4
3 1 3	3 1 3	...	4 0 0	4 0 0	...	1 8 0	1 8 0	(Victoria brand.)	Muzaffarpur	5
2 4 0	2 8 0	...	3 8 0	3 3 0	...	1 9 0 to 3 6 0	1 15 2 to 3 4 0	(Swan brand.) (Snowflake brand.)	Blagulpur	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	...	5 1 4	5 1 4	...	1 8 6	1 8 6	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 13 0 to 3 7 0	2 1 9 to 3 7 0	(Victoria brand.) (Snowflake brand.)	Sambalpur	8
3 5 0	3 0 0	...	4 0 0	4 0 0	...	2 2 0 to 3 4 0	2 5 0 to 3 8 0	...	Ranchi	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 22nd May 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 22ND MAY 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 23RD MAY 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	426	64,260	974	425	1,31,831	1,471
Jute	23	16,950*	167	95	43,989†	547
Firewood	43	40,050	610	36	29,612	488
Other articles	581	1,91,298	2,272	583	1,94,630	2,338
Total	1,773	3,11,558	4,023	1,138	4,00,062	4,839

\* Weight by canal measurement, 20,462½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 58,475 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 25th May 1909.

E. R. SIRET,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.



# **METEOROLOGICAL REPORT OF THE PROVINCES OF EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM AND OF BENGAL FOR THE MONTH OF APRIL 1909.**

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.	AIR PRESSURE.					WIND.		TEMPERATURE.						HUMIDITY.		CLOUD.		Rain-fall.
				Highest, 8 A.M., barometer reading.	Lowest, 8 A.M., barometer reading.	Mean, 8 A.M., reduced to 32°.	Mean reduced to sea-level and constant gravity, Lat. 45°.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean direction at 8 A.M.	Mean velocity in miles daily.	Highest of month.	Lowest of month.	Mean daily maximum temperature.	Mean daily minimum temperature.	Mean daily temperature.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean, 4 A.M.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean cloud amount, 8 A.M.	Departure from normal mean, 4 A.M.	
EASTERN BENGAL, NORTH.	Assam.	Dibrugarh...	Dibrugarh ...	29.660	29.466	29.565a	29.565a	—	N62°E	55	87.4	61.1	79.7	65.7	72.8	—	89	—	7.5	—	9.09
		Sibsagar ...	Sibsagar ...	29.610	29.503	29.596a	29.596a	+0.40	N43°E	61	88.6	61.6	80.5	64.7a	?	?	85	-5	8.4	+1.5	7.47
		Tezpur ...	Tezpur ...	29.785	29.646	29.715	29.715	—	N66°E	132	94.1	64.9	84.5	67.9	76.3	—	85	—	6.5	—	4.80
		Kamrup ...	Garhati ...	29.826	29.627	29.724	29.724	—	N32°E	65	100.5	64.1	87.0	67.9	77.4	—	83	—	8.2	—	6.29
		Goalpara ...	Dhubri ...	29.870	29.694	29.786	29.786	+0.05	N87°E	249	98.5	66.3	85.5	69.5	77.5	-2.3	83	+4	3.0	-2.0	7.99
		Cachar ...	Silchar ...	29.901	29.689	29.819	29.819	+0.43	S75°E	104	98.3	63.3	87.3	68.0a	77.6a	-1.2	81	-2	3.9	-2.2	8.33
	Khasi and Jaintia Hills	Shillong ...	29.545	29.390	29.517a	29.517a	—	S37°W	144	70.9	48.7	70.4	54.0	63.2	—	87	—	5.7	—	5.08	
		Cherrapunji	29.786	29.568	29.699	29.699	—	N67°W	185	70.7	52.8	70.0	57.7	63.3	—	83	—	6.9	—	22.34	
		Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boali	29.915	29.635	29.775	29.775	+0.81	S14°E	108	102.1	65.1	92.2	70.7	81.4	-3.2	76	+1	3.6	—	3.94
		Malda ...	Malda ...	29.873	29.603	29.738	29.738	+0.03	S73°E	140	102.5	65.5	93.6	70.5	81.7	-2.3	91	+15	2.5	—	1.74
EASTERN BENGAL, SOUTH.	Rajshahi.	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	29.823	29.633	29.713	29.713	+0.40	N47°E	118	102.3	65.3	91.2	69.3	80.3	-2.4	79	+7	5.5	+1.4	4.89
		Jalpaiguri...	Jalpaiguri ...	29.686	29.511	29.606	29.606	+0.57	N69°E	53	95.9	60.9	87.0	67.9	77.1	-1.4	79	+3	6.7	+3.9	6.03
		Cooch Behar	Cooch Behar	29.816	29.655	29.738	29.738	—	N83°E	66	91.8	65.9	87.7	69.4	77.1	—	82	+3	6.5	—	9.29
		Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	29.800	29.682	29.725	29.725	+0.78	S74°E	35	99.1	61.0	88.7	68.8	77.7	-1.5	77	-3	3.0	—	5.60
		Bogra ...	Bogra ...	29.905	29.727	29.827	29.827	+0.75	S89°E	61	103.2	66.2	92.5	69.6	81.2	-2.9	70	-7	2.7	-1.1	1.93
		Pabna ...	Sirajganj ...	29.945	29.748	29.846	29.846	+0.76	S79°E	97	100.1	62.3	84.9	69.7	79.3	-3.7	77	-6	6.4	—	6.46
	Dacca.	Dacca ...	Narayanganj	29.954	29.755	29.855	29.855	+0.55	S71°E	91	96.0	61.3	89.1	71.3	80.2	-3.6	80	-2	5.0	-0.3	8.84
		Mymensingh	Mymensingh	29.925	29.739	29.832	29.832	+0.72	S87°E	70	100.1	61.6	85.3	69.7	79.6	-2.5	77	-5	6.0	+1.3	5.28
		Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	29.929	29.722	29.825	29.825	+0.17	S27°E	80	97.3	61.9	90.3	70.5	80.4	-2.6	81	-2	4.6	—	7.15
		Backergunge	Haniail ...	29.955	29.758	29.857	29.857	+0.46	S31°E	72	96.3	61.6	90.6	72.1	81.3	-2.5	79	-3	4.9	0	7.55
BENGAL.	Chittagong.	Tippera ...	Comilla ...	29.944	29.762	29.862b	29.862b	+0.35	S4°E	76	99.4	61.3	90.3	71.6	81.0	-1.3	81	+2	2.5	—	7.87
		Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	29.942	29.760	29.860	29.860	+0.48	S31°E	94	92.3	65.1	87.1	71.1	79.3	-2.4	71	-2	3.7	—	5.34
		Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	29.949	29.617	29.783	29.783	+0.29	S70°E	70	91.5	60.9	87.0	70.5	78.8	-2.6	82	+2	4.5	+0.1	8.15
		Cox's Bazar	Cox's Bazar	29.961	29.765	29.865	29.865	—	S78°E	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	6.05	
	Burdwan.	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	29.863	29.629	29.760	29.760	+0.52	S29°W	91	105.4	61.3	93.7	73.0	83.4	-1.8	79	+9	4.9	+1.6	8.84
		Hankura ...	Hankura ...	29.865	29.604	29.734	29.734	+0.45	S50°E	55	103.5	65.1	94.0	72.3	83.6	-5.2	79	+21	1.4	—	7.23
		Midnapore	Midnapore ...	29.810	29.610	29.710	29.710	+0.29	N10°E	109	104.1	67.2	95.0	72.4	84.0	-5.4	70	+11	2.8	—	4.93
		Sandheads	Sandheads ...	29.782	29.576	29.709	29.709	+0.42	S1°E	106	106.3	67.7	95.2	74.7	84.5	-4.8	73	+4	3.0	—	8.95
		24 Parganas	Saugor Island	29.985	29.730	29.857	29.857	—	S39°E	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	4.2	—	3.25
		Calcutta ...	Calcutta ...	29.927	29.727	29.827	29.827	+0.41	S14°W	60	93.0	70.9	90.2	70.7	83.5	-1.9	81	+1	8.8	0	3.61
ORISSA.	Presidency.	Nadia ...	Krishnagar ...	29.911	29.645	29.778	29.778	+0.45	S12°E	80	104.1	67.0	94.1	72.2	83.6	3.9	85	+12	4.4	—	7.07
		Murshidabad	Berhampore	29.906	29.669	29.801	29.801	+0.61	S47°E	130	102.6	67.1	92.1	71.9	81.0	-5.5	79	+3	5.0	+1.2	4.7
		Jessore ...	Jessore ...	29.927	29.717	29.844	29.844	+0.53	S36°E	90	100.0	61.5	91.0	74.0	82.2	-3.7	70	2	5.6	+0.9	4.55
		Patna ...	Bankipore ...	29.724	29.539	29.647	29.647	+0.40	S63°E	173	132.5	67.7	93.0	71.9	82.4	-4.6	60	+9	2.8	+1.5	1.97
	Patna.	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	29.553	29.335	29.450	29.450	+0.33	N8°E	94	104.9	66.2	97.2	73.6	85.4	-3.8	57	+6	3.1	+1.4	1.65
		Dehri ...	Dehri ...	29.580	29.325	29.452	29.452	+0.33	S64°W	93	104.3	63.0	97.0	73.3	85.4	-3.8	53	+14	4.9	—	1.54
		Shahabad	Buxar ...	29.653	29.455	29.554	29.554	+0.49	S94°E	85	103.0	66.1	96.2	72.3	84.1	-2.8	55	+11	3.4	—	0.51
		Saran ...	Chapra ...	29.719	29.531	29.630a	29.630a	+0.50	N50°E	34	103.9	65.7	95.0	70.7	82.9	-4.0	60	+15	2.8	—	1.69
		Champanan	Mothhari ...	29.720	29.536	29.631	29.631	+0.48	?	?	103.7	65.9	94.2	70.6	82.4	-3.5	60	+4	3.0	—	3.17
		Muzaffarpur	Muzaffarpur	29.741	29.557	29.671	29.671	+0.63	S68°E	124	103.7	65.9	92.0	69.0	80.4	—	70	+7	2.0	—	2.83
ORISSA.	Bhagalpur.	Darbhanga	Darbhanga ...	29.701	29.584	29.644	29.644	+0.62	N81°E	101	103.6	61.3	93.1	69.5	81.3	-2.7	73	+10	4.4	+3.2	3.88
		Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	29.761	29.568	29.660	29.660	—	S81°E	186	104.1	64.9	94.2a	70.2	82.3a	—	73	—	3.6	—	4.27
		Bhagalpur...	Bhagalpur ...	29.766	29.588	29.687	29.687	+0.74	N82°E	93	105.2	60.3	95.1	71.8	83.4	-1.5	68	+13	3.3	—	1.57
		Purnea ...	Purnea ...	29.814	29.648	29.745a	29.745a	+0.82	N87°E	74a	104.5	63.2	95.6	69.4	81.0	-2.6	73	+0	5.5a	+2.9	3.03
	Chota Nagpur.	Sonthal Parganas.	Naya Dumka	29.860	29.642	29.761	29.761	+0.69	S16°E	89	104.9	61.5	93.9	72.3	81.1	-4.3	70	+18	2.1	—	3.13
		Darjeeling...	Darjeeling ...	29.111	29.009	29.060	29.060	+0.16	S85°E	106	67.3	43.7	58.9	46.7	52.9	-2.8	82	+1	6.4	+2.0	6.30
		Hasaribagh	Hasaribagh ...	27.809	27.703	27.825	27.825	+0.17	S34°W	185	97.7	63.3	90.0	65.1	79.1	-6.5	4	+18	3.9	+1.9	2.34
		Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	27.800	27.626	27.713	27.713	+0.29	S49°W	173a	97.2	62.9	90.4	67.8	79.1	-5.5	67	+13	4.0	+2.5	1.63
		Singhbhum	Chaibassa ...	29.194	28.903	29.114	29.114	+0.45	S50°W	93	103.8	63.7	95.7	73.2a	84.6a	-5.9	70	+16	4.0	+2.2	4.25
		Palaman ...	Daitaganj ...	29.191	28.973	29.109	29.109	—	E	83	102.1	69.0	94.0	70.1	82.5	—	57	+16	4.4	—	2.09
ORISSA.	Chota Nagpur.	Manbhum ...	Purulia ...	29.115	28.891	29.103a	29.103a	—	S14°E	100	106.0	66.1	96.0	71.2	83.6	—	85	+3	4.1	—	5.39
		Sambalpur	Sambalpur ...	29.491	29.308	29.376	29.376	+0.36	S30°W	113	102.6	64.6	95.0	73.8	84.7	-5.3	61	+10	4.7	+3.5	3.13
		Angul ...	Angul ...	29.498	29.311	29.404a	29.404a	—	N63°E	186	101.1	61.5	94.3	72.7	84.8	—	74	—	3.4	—	8.15
		Outback ...	Outback ...	29.873	29.703	29.788	29.788	+0.43	S30°W	83	101.9	65.7	95.5	74.0	84.8	-3.3	74	+4	4.7	+1.3	5.54
	Orissa.	False Point	False Point ...	29.957	29.774	29.869	29.869	+0.47	S44°W	204	92.4	67.1	87.7	74.4	81.0	-2.7	78	-4	0.4	+1.1	3.88
		Balasore ...	Balasore ...	29.016	29.703	29.819	29.819	+0.64	S14°W	98	100.9	65.1	91.7	73.2	82.5	-4.3	75	-3	4.4	+0.8	7.29
		Puri ...	Puri ...	29.980	29.744	29.863	29.863	+0.60	S54°W	341	95.6	60.1	88.4	76.0	83.4	—	71	-9	3.3	—	4.25
		Ganjam ...	Gopalpur	29.883	29.705	29.800	29.800	+0.43	S45°W	315	96.7	64.5	88.0	7							

# SUMMARY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL AND IN EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM FOR THE MONTH OF APRIL 1909.

THE pressure distribution over the two provinces was somewhat irregular during the first week of the month; local rain fell in Assam and Eastern Bengal, and the temperature was in defect towards the north-west.

During the second week a pressure gradient, rather unusually steep for the time of year, developed over the two provinces, the actual pressure over Bengal being considerably below normal. Dust-storms and nor-westers occurred at many stations, and local rain was experienced in Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.

On the 17th, the temperature was in defect over practically the whole of the reporting area. Subsequently, an indraught of moist air from the Bay deflected in a westerly direction was responsible for rain in Bihar and the west of Bengal. Temperature at the end of the third week was very considerably below normal over the western portion of the two provinces. These unusually low temperatures were probably associated with a depression of the cold-weather type which was reported to be over Rajputana, and which continued for several days to affect the weather in the western portion of the reporting area. It was responsible for a good deal of rain.

The rainfall was in considerable excess throughout the month in Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, which received respectively 227, 271 and 376 per cent. more than the usual amount. In Assam the rainfall was 12 per cent. less than the average. Humidity was rather high throughout April, and the temperature averaged about 2° below normal in Eastern Bengal and Assam and 4° in Bengal.

*Summary of temperature.*—The highest temperature recorded was 106°·5 at Raniganj and the lowest 59° was recorded at Daltonganj.

The following table gives the summary of the temperature of each of the seven meteorological divisions of the Provinces of Eastern Bengal and Assam and of Bengal for the month of April 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	TEMPERATURE.					
	Highest observed during month.	Lowest observed during month.	Average for month.			Average mean of month above or below normal mean of month.
			Of highest of each day.	Of lowest of each day.	Of mean for each day.	
Assam	100·5	61·1	84·1	67·3	76·3	— 1·7
Eastern Bengal, North	103·2	60·9	89·9	69·1	79·5	— 2·6
Eastern Bengal, South	100·1	63·6	89·0	70·9	80·0	— 2·6
Bengal	106·5	65·0	93·1	73·3	83·2	— 4·2
Bihar	105·2	59·3	94·2	70·9	82·6	— 3·4
Chota Nagpur*	103·8	59·0	92·8	69·6	81·2	— 5·9
Orissa	102·6	64·5	91·8	74·1	83·0	— 3·7

\* Purnia not included.

*Summary of rainfall.*—The rainfall work of the Province has been placed in the hands of the Director of Agriculture, Bengal, and the usual data regarding the actual and normal rainfall during the month are published by that officer. A short table, however, is attached to this report, giving the rainfall recorded during the month at the head-quarters of the various districts of the Province.

*Actual and average rainfall and departure from normal for the month of April 1909.*

Meteorological Division.	District.	Station.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
Eastern Bengal, North.	Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	8.94	1.81	+ 2.13
	Malda ...	Malda ...	1.78	1.35	+ 0.43
	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	4.80	2.24	+ 2.56
	Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	6.03	3.63	+ 2.40
	Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	9.20	5.89	+ 3.31
	Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	5.60	3.16	+ 2.44
	Bogra ...	Bogra ...	1.92	3.11	- 1.19
Eastern Bengal, South.	Patna ...	Sirajganj ...	6.46	2.95	+ 3.51
	Dacca ...	Narayanganj ...	5.84	4.76	+ 1.08
	Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	5.23	5.43	- 0.25
	Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	7.15	4.24	+ 2.91
	Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	7.55	3.47	+ 4.08
	Tippura ...	Comilla ...	7.87	6.27	+ 1.60
	Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	5.34	4.66	+ 0.68
Bengal	Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	8.15	4.47	+ 3.68
		Cox's Bazar ...	6.05	2.38	+ 3.67
	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	8.84	2.20	+ 6.64
	Raniganj ...	Raniganj ...	7.23	1.59	+ 5.64
	Bankura ...	Bankura ...	4.93	1.52	+ 3.41
	Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	8.95	1.62	+ 7.33
	24 Parganas ...	Saugor Island ...	3.53	1.96	+ 2.47
Bihar	Calcutta ...	Calcutta ...	5.95	1.54	+ 4.41
	Nadia ...	Krishnagar ...	7.07	2.43	+ 4.64
	Murshidabad ...	Berhampore ...	4.72	1.75	+ 2.95
	Jessore ...	Jessore ...	4.55	3.90	+ 0.65
	Patna ...	Bankipore ...	1.97	0.30	+ 1.67
	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	1.65	0.27	+ 1.38
	Shahabad ...	Dehri ...	1.54	0.10	+ 1.44
Chota Nagpur ...	Saran ...	Buxar ...	0.51	0.14	+ 0.37
	Champaran ...	Arrah ...	1.66	0.17	+ 1.49
	Muzaffarpur ...	Chapra ...	3.17	0.32	+ 2.85
	Darbhanga ...	Motihari ...	8.28	0.67	+ 7.61
	Monghyr ...	Muzaffarpur ...	2.83	0.47	+ 2.36
	Bhagalpur ...	Darbhanga ...	3.88	0.69	+ 3.19
	Purnea ...	Monghyr ...	4.27	0.50	+ 3.77
Orissa	South Parganas ...	Bhagalpur ...	1.57	0.88	+ 0.69
	Darjeeling ...	Purnea ...	3.02	1.36	+ 1.66
		Naya Duma ...	3.18	1.02	+ 2.11
		Darjeeling ...	6.50	4.08	+ 2.22
	Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	2.56	0.43	+ 1.93
	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	1.63	0.75	+ 0.88
	Singbhum ...	Chambassa ...	4.25	1.03	+ 3.22
Orissa	Palamau ...	Daltonganj ...	2.00	0.27	+ 1.73
	Manbhum ...	Purulia ...	0.99	0.99	+ 0.00
	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	3.52	0.57	+ 2.95
	Angul ...	Angul ...	5.15	1.18	+ 3.97
	Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	5.54	1.38	+ 4.16
	Balasore ...	False Point ...	3.38	1.73	+ 1.65
	Puri ...	Balasore ...	7.20	2.66	+ 4.54
		Puri ...	4.25	0.78	+ 3.47

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL,  
The 25th May 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
Offg. Meteorologist, Calcutta.

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 16th to 22nd May 1909.**

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inches.					Inches.	
May	16th	146.4	9.5	29.624	87.5	96.3	17.0	79.3	80.3	0.947	77.6	73	SSW and WSW	405	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	17th	146.3	9.4	667	85.5	93.6	15.6	78.0	78.4	.831	75.5	73	S by E, SE and SSE.	235	Nil	Partially cloudy, d.
"	18th	146.3	8.4	669	83.8	94.1	20.0	74.1	73.9	.718	69.3	67	SSE and SSW	173	0.08	Partially cloudy.
"	19th	145.9	9.6	665	86.2	95.7	18.4	77.3	78.2	.864	74.8	69	S and SSW	172	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, p, d, K.
"	20th	142.4	10.1	662	82.7	92.7	19.5	73.2	78.2	.906	76.2	80	SSW and SSE	195	0.79	Partially cloudy.
"	21st	143.5	5.0	647	81.3	91.9	20.6	71.3	75.8	.853	71.5	86	E by S and ESE	147	1.07	Partially cloudy.
"	22nd	139.7	8.8	604	83.4	92.9	18.5	74.4	77.5	.874	75.3	79	ESE, E and SW by S.	62	Nil	Partially cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... 29.665  
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.660

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... 61.7  
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 92.6

The mean temperature of the seven days ... 84.3  
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 86.5  
The extreme variation of temperature ... 25.0  
The maximum temperature ... 96.3

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... Miles, 19 1/2  
The mean relative humidity ... 75  
The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 73

The total fall of rain from 16th to 22nd May 1909 ... Inches, 1.94  
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 1.00  
The total fall from 1st January to 22nd May 1909 ... 9.42  
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 7.79

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

d, dust-storm; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; o, overcast; K, thunder-storm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 24th May 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 8th May 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	66,000	40,800 0 0	285,000 0	41,000 0 0	6,000 0 0	87,500 0 0	15,865	18,341	34,206
Or per mile of railway ...	85'84	52'73	889'65	53'18	7'78	113'69	19'88	23'79	43'67
For previous 18 weeks of half-year ...	1,263,614	8,12,202 0 0	6,166,921 0	7,47,453 0 0	79,680 0 0	16,39,335 0 0	252,119	343,104	595,223
Total for 19 weeks ...	1,329,614	8,53,702 0 0	6,454,921 0	7,88,453 0 0	85,680 0 0	17,26,835 0 0	267,384	361,445	628,829
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	58,775	35,608 0 0	443,834 0	40,868 0 0	3,975 0 0	80,445 0 0	15,697	21,499	37,196
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	76'53	46'36	875'06	53'00	5'16	104'52	20'44	27'85	48'32
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,269,026	8,08,312 0 0	6,166,780 0	7,16,112 0 0	87,367 0 0	16,71,781 0 0	298,691	387,114	685,805

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 5TH MAY 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 9TH MAY 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 8TH MAY 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 9TH MAY 1908.			Total increase in 1909	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.					Rs.			Rs.
771	87,500	113'69	771	80,445	104'52	771	4,67,168	...	771	4,65,168	...	2,061	...

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 8th May 1909 on 1,970 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds.	Rs. (b)	Rs. (c)	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,970 miles open ...	380,820	1,44,920	1,385,060	1,87,650	37,650	3,70,100	58,702	(d) 52,213	110,915
Or per mile of railway ...	203'4	73'44	746'50	100'35	20'12	197'91	...	...	...
For previous 17½ weeks of half-year (e) ...	6,765,048	23,99,468	21,812,046	31,69,349	4,72,043	60,33,760	993,773	838,664	1,832,437
Total for 18½ weeks ...	6,146,868	25,37,288	23,208,906	28,66,890	5,09,873	64,03,860	1,032,475	910,377	1,942,852
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,797 miles open ...	443,486	1,78,404	1,147,973	1,51,240	42,316	3,72,099	59,080	(f) 46,730	105,810
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	246'80	99'33	638'83	84'19	23'55	207'07	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	6,263,884	27,26,400	22,467,303	30,86,789	4,85,683	62,97,772	1,033,388	972,781	1,936,669
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2'47		3'59	34	3'34			
Idio for corresponding week of previous year ...		3'68		3'84	40	3'68			

- (a) Decrease under passengers due to heavy eollic traffic last year.  
 (b) Increase chiefly under fuel.  
 (c) Decrease principally under sundries.  
 (d) Includes 8,339 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Includes audited figures up to February 1909.  
 (f) Includes 3,960 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 15th May 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	400,970	2,07,920 0 0	1,731,786 0	2,06,520 0 0	18,730 0 0	4,33,071 0 0	76,598	(b) 43,487	120,075
Or per mile of railway ...	328	139 0 0	1,150 0	138 0 0	(a) 1 0 0	(a) 2 78 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (c) ...	8,717,028	38,55,081 0 0	41,128,971 0	40,12,715 0 0	7,21,251 0 0	95,19,050 0 0	1,418,023	953,041	2,373,064
Total for 20 weeks ...	9,207,998	40,63,004 0 0	42,849,851 0	51,49,235 0 0	7,39,981 0 0	99,52,120 0 0	1,491,011	998,528	2,489,539
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	426,070	1,87,521 0 0	1,624,944 0	2,01,498 0 0	16,107 0 0	4,05,126 0 0	75,999	30,968	112,967
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,271 miles) ...	351	147 0 0	1,275 0	158 0 0	1 0 0	3 16 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	10,092,786	43,22,836 0 0	38,757,515 0	44,80,613 0 0	6,34,000 0 0	94,37,419 0 0	1,528,061	880,066	2,417,127

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 16,400.

(b) Excluding ballast train-miles, Rs. 9,958.

(c) Audited up to February 1909.

## DACCA STAFF RAILWAY

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 15th May 1909 on 85 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	35,200	9,940 0 0	33,940 0	3,380 0 0	850 0 0	14,170 0 0	5,636	(a) 1,340	1,036
Or per mile of railway ...	410	116 0 0	399 0	39 0 0	10 0 0	165 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (b) ...	774,967	2,31,015 0 0	1,118,410 0	1,03,397 0 0	6,619 0 0	3,41,631 0 0	103,544	26,208	129,752
Total for 20 weeks ...	809,727	2,40,955 0 0	1,401,350 0	1,06,777 0 0	7,469 0 0	3,55,801 0 0	109,340	27,548	1,36,888
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	19,569	5,700 0 0	50,291 0	6,732 0 0	42 0 0	17,781 0 0	5,656	1,529	7,175
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	400	128 0 0	1,050 0	78 0 0	1 0 0	207 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	860,418	2,60,200 0 0	2,058,838 0	1,48,404 0 0	5,985 0 0	4,14,098 0 0	1,11,404	34,670	1,46,074

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles 700.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 15th May 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	S. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	4,610	1,840 0 0	28,580 0	1,900 0 0	10 0 0	3,810 0 0	504	(a) 1,172	1,676
Or per mile of railway ...	137	55 0 0	851 0	58 0 0	...	113 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (b) ...	82,039	33,912 0 0	419,760 0	33,107 0 0	302 0 0	66,321 0 0	8,807	35,318	44,316
Total for 20 weeks ...	86,649	35,762 0 0	478,330 0	34,067 0 0	312 0 0	70,131 0 0	9,401	36,490	46,891
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,995	1,556 0 0	27,944 0	1,810 0 0	9 0 0	3,382 0 0	504	912	1,416
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	119	47 0 0	832 0	54 0 0	...	101 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	93,791	39,931 0 0	511,876 0	35,200 0 0	311 0 0	75,432 0 0	8,932	31,407	40,409

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 510.

(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 15th May 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.			Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coach receipts.		Weight carried.	Receipts.				Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	12,350	Rs. 3,000 0 0		Mds. 32,510 0	Rs. 2,050 0 0		Rs. 20 0 0	Rs. 5,070 0 0	2,010	(a) 684	2,694
Or per mile of railway ...	229	74 0 0		603 0	38 0 0		...	112 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (b) ...	312,184	83,899 0 0		980,250 0	57,161 0 0		444 0 0	1,41,504 0 0	37,137	13,514	50,651
Total for 20 weeks ...	324,534	87,899 0 0		1,012,760 0	59,221 0 0		464 0 0	1,47,674 0 0	39,147	14,198	53,345
COMPARISONS.											
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	13,810	1,087 0 0		55,869 0	3,221 0 0		28 0 0	7,396 0 0	2,018	664	2,682
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	256	76 0 0		1,034 0	61 0 0		...	137 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	329,753	88,501 0 0		839,053 0	46,505 0 0		2,031 0 0	1,32,976 0 0	40,861	11,678	52,539

(a) Ballast train-miles, &c.  
(b) Audited up to February 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 15th May 1909	{ Coaching ... { Goods ... { Other earnings ...	11,397	0	0	22,020	0	0
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	{ Coaching ... { Goods ... { Other earnings ...	10,377	0	0	21,262	0	0
	Increase	...	...	...	1,758	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 15th May 1909	...	...	...	...	431	12	3
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	397	4	8
	Increase	...	...	...	34	7	7
Receipts from 1st January to 15th May 1909	...	...	...	...	3,49,259	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	3,31,090	0	0
	Increase	...	...	...	18,169	0	0







# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 2, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ROYAL BOTANIC GARDEN AND OTHER GARDENS IN CALCUTTA, AND THE LLOYD BOTANIC GARDEN, DARJEELING, FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

No. 297T.—Medl., dated Darjeeling, the 26th May 1909.

From—H. WHEELER, Esq., Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal, Municipal Dept.,  
To—The Secy. to the Govt. of India, Department of Revenue and Agriculture.

I AM directed to submit, for the information of the Government of India, a copy of the Annual Report of the Royal Botanic Garden, Calcutta, for the year 1908-09.

2. The thanks of the Lieutenant-Governor have been conveyed to Captain A. T. Gage, I.M.S., and his subordinates for the work done by them during the year.

## ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

ROYAL BOTANIC GARDEN AND OTHER GARDENS IN CALCUTTA,  
AND OF THE LLOYD BOTANIC GARDEN, DARJEELING,

FOR THE YEAR

1908-1909.

## ROYAL BOTANIC GARDEN.

**General.**—The abnormal high temperature and drought that characterised the first and last few months of the year under review affected the garden to a certain extent. The garden ponds sank to an extremely low level, with which the garden pumping-engine, now almost at the end of its usefulness, had difficulty in coping, while latterly the small portable steam pump—a recent and most useful acquisition—had to be kept at work every day watering the trees and shrubs all over the garden. The survey of the garden was completed early in the year, and during the cold weather the task of ticketing the trees and shrubs was carried through. Over 13,300 trees and shrubs were carefully numbered with reference to the co-ordinated ~~map~~ <sup>map</sup> on the map previously prepared, and were provisionally named in a rough list. As only one number was given in cases where there were several specimens of the same species forming a group or part of an avenue, the actual number of individual trees and shrubs cultivated in the garden falls probably little short of 15,000. Considerable progress has already been made in checking the provisional identifications, but it will take some time to complete such an enormous number. This, however, must be done before a complete and accurate catalogue can be published. Continued attention has been given to combat the undermining effect of the river on certain parts of its bank and a new plan of defence, which it is hoped will prove more permanently effective than the system of driving piles, has been devised and put into execution. Towards the end of the year, beginning was made with the opening up of the Palmetum, most of the palm groups in this part of the garden having become extremely congested of late years. So far the result has been a decided enhancement of the landscape effect. A beginning has been made with the substitution of imperishable labels with raised lettering for the present painted zinc plant-labels, which readily become illegible after exposure to the weather and require constant repainting.

2. **Economic.**—The usual amount of work in the way of exchange of plants and seeds of economic importance with other countries has been done, but space does not permit of a detailed account. The introduction probably of the most economic importance during the year has been that of two new species of rubber-yielding trees. Last year the introduction through the Director of Kew of a new species of *Manihot* was chronicled, the name of which had not then been definitely ascertained. This year, however, a large consignment of seeds of two named species *Manihot dichotoma* Ule and *Manihot piauhyensis* Ule was received from the Director of the Royal Gardens, Kew. The only rubber-yielding species of *Manihot* hitherto cultivated in India is *Manihot Glaziovii*, the Ceara rubber tree. The two new species are natives of North East Brazil, as is the Ceara rubber tree and come from the neighbouring provinces of Bahia and Piauhy respectively. The importance of the present introduction lies in the much superior yield of rubber claimed for the new species. They are said to have a less hard bark, to be less liable to injury by wind or careless tapping and to give a much higher yield of good quality rubber than the Ceara rubber tree. Further, they are said to adapt themselves to cultivation in dry and comparatively unfertile areas more

readily than the latter. *Manihot dichotoma* or Jequie Manicoba as it is called from the town of Jequie, which serves as the centre for the trade in its rubber, is a tree about 16—40 feet high, with a more compact crown and a thinner and paler bark than the Ceara tree possesses. *Manihot piauhyensis* is said to be a low tree (6—16 feet) with a broad and densely leafy crown. *Manihot dichotoma* is said to be the best for a firm loamy soil, while *Manihot piauhyensis* prefers a light sandy soil. *Manihot piauhyensis* is said to be ready for tapping from its third year of growth and *Manihot dichotoma* from its fourth year. In Brazil the trees are planted out about 1,000 to the acre. The annual yield of rubber per tree is said to be about 3·5—7 ounces for *Manihot dichotoma* with present methods, and 1lb.—2lbs. for *Manihot piauhyensis* or roughly  $\frac{2}{5}$  of a ton per acre for the latter. Further details regarding these species are to be found in the Kew Bulletin of Miscellaneous Information No. 2 of 1908, from which the statements above are culled. All the available seed has now been distributed to various parts of India, but a good deal has been sown in the Garden, and next year and the following it is hoped there will be a considerable number of well-established plants available for distribution.

**3. Herbarium and Library.**—Between seventeen and eighteen thousand specimens were added to the Herbarium during the year. Of Indian plants the most important contribution was made by Mr. A. Meebold, in all nearly 9,000 specimens, chiefly from Assam, Southern India and the North-Western Himalaya. Mr. W. W. Smith, Curator of the Herbarium, collected about 3,000 specimens from the Eastern Himalaya, chiefly from the lower elevations. Mr. W. G. Craib, while officiating as Curator of the Herbarium, collected and subsequently named over 1,300 specimens from the North Cachar hills. The late Sir Harold Deane, K.C.S.I., forwarded what unhappily was his last collection of some hundred specimens from the North-Western Frontier. The accessions from outside India by gift or purchase comprise collections from Eastern Tibet and Yunnan, Java, the Philippine Islands, Australia, South Africa, North Africa, Persia, Europe and America. Over 5,000 sheets, chiefly Malayan and Himalayan specimens, have been distributed to other herbaria in and outside of India. Materials for the monographing of various natural orders and genera have been lent to botanists in India, Java, Great Britain, Hungary and Germany. Much of the Curator's time has been occupied in overtaking the arrears which accumulated during the long period the post was vacant. During the rains Herbarium work was entirely disorganised for about two months owing to serious leakage in the Herbarium roof, necessitating extensive repairs by the Department of Public Works. Library work has been of a normal routine character, leading for no special remarks.

**4. Publications.**—During the year Part 2 of Volume VI and Volume XI of the Annals of the Garden were issued from the press. The first comprises a Memoir by Professor G. S. and Mr. W. West, of 85 pages with 7 plates on Algae from Burma, and forms a valuable contribution to the Cryptogamic Botany of the East. The second is a magnificent monograph on the climbing palms of the genus *Calamus*, of over 500 pages with 238 double plates, by Signor Odoardo Beccari, the distinguished Italian botanist, explorer and authority upon Palms. It forms one of the most important contributions to systematic Botany that have appeared of late years. The third volume of the Records of the Botanical Survey of India was finished during the year, Mr. W. W. Smith, Curator of the Herbarium contributing the index to the whole volume.

**5. Interchange of seeds and plants.**—Over 1,100 packets of seeds of many various species were received from institutions and individuals in all parts of the world. Over 3,000 packets of seeds of tropical, semi-tropical and temperate plants, the last from the high altitudes of the Eastern Himalaya, were issued all over the world. Seeds of economic plants as usual formed a large proportion of the distribution. Over 9,000 plants were received during the year, the principal contributors being the Director of the Royal Gardens, Kew, the Director of Agriculture, Dutch Indies, M. Buysman of Lawang, Java, and the United States Agricultural Department. Over 33,000 plants were distributed, mostly within India, and consisting chiefly of trees for road-side arboriculture, the improvement of stations generally and such like.

### CALCUTTA GARDENS.

6. In connection with these gardens excellent work has been done by Mr. J. T. Johnson, the Assistant Curator, under somewhat disadvantageous circumstances. In the Eden Garden the old formal flower garden has been remodelled, and a new rose garden laid out, but lack of funds prevented the improvement of the garden in the neighbourhood of the bandstand being carried out, as was intended. In the Dalhousie Square Garden the experience of the last few years has shown the necessity of modifying the alignment of and widening certain of the paths, while narrowing others. There is scope also for better effect than at present in the treatment of the borders, and of the lawns along the tank, and it is hoped that during the coming year something will be accomplished in this direction. Considerable changes have been effected in the Curzon Garden in the way of remodelling and replanting the former rather unwieldy beds of shrubs, while several of the paths have had to be re-made. All these gardens suffer under the disadvantages of there being no provision for Durwans' quarters, or for the proper storage of tools and stores. The officer in charge is as yet unprovided with quarters nor has he so much as a room at his disposal for ordinary clerical work.

### LLOYD BOTANIC GARDEN, DARJEELING.

7. This garden has been maintained in good condition throughout the year. Several of the sloping lawns have been remade, and the nursery accommodation increased by the addition of three terraces. A good deal of trouble has been caused by the presence of the cockchafer grub, an old enemy of the garden, but means have been taken to restrict its ravages. During the year the bamboo *Arundinaria Hookeriana* flowered throughout the station and died, with the result that some handsome clumps of it in the garden have disappeared.

8. **Financial.**—The allotments for all the Gardens referred to in this Report have been spent in full, with the exception that there was a saving under salaries and establishment of Rs. 9,940-12-4 in the Royal Botanic Garden.

The revenues of Rs. 380-4 from the Royal Botanic Garden, of Rs. 152 from Hastings House and of Rs. 240 from the Dalhousie Square Garden were paid into the Calcutta Treasury. The revenue of Rs. 38 from the Lloyd Botanic Garden was paid into the Darjeeling Treasury.

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A. T. GAGÉ, CAPTAIN, I.M.S.,  
*Supdt. of the Royal Botanic Garden, Calcutta,  
 and Lloyd Botanic Garden, Darjeeling.*

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 31st May 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	2.15	9	9	Rainfall sufficient. Ploughing and manuring of fields for <i>khari</i> crops going on briskly. Thinning and weeding of jute continuing. Prospects of jute and sugarcane good. Cattle-disease reported from Jamalpur thana. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0.85	9	9	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 0.32 inch. Weather hot. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity.
3	BANKURA ...	0.30	10	10	Rainfall at Vishnupur 1.42 inches. Weather seasonable. Lands being prepared and manured. Standing crops doing well. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	0.04	10	9	Rainfall at Contai 0.04 inch. Sowings of autumn rice, jute and maize continuing. Prospects of late cotton and <i>rabi</i> crops fair. Cattle-disease in thanas Bantan, Mohanpur, Gopiballavpur and Midnapore. Fodder and water sufficient. Rain wanted. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Contai. Tamluk and Ghatal reports not received.
5	HOOGLY ...	1.28	9	8	Weather hot. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Lands being prepared for cultivation. Weeding of jute commenced in the Serampore subdivision. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	0.96	8½	8½	This week's rainfall beneficial to agricultural operations. Sowings of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy nearly finished. Lands being prepared for winter paddy. Harvesting of <i>boro</i> paddy completed. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in normal condition.
7	24-PARGANAS	1.15	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Sowing of jute finished. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10½ seers at Basirhat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour, and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	1.59	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 2.65, at Kushtia 0.11 at Meherpur 0.64 and at Chuadanga 0.81 inches. Sowings of paddy and jute still continuing. Weeding going on. Prospects good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-pox prevailing in thanas Tehatta, Karimpur and Gangani. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	2.51	8½	8½	Two good showers during the week, which greatly benefited standing crops. Weather seasonable. Lands being prepared for winter rice. Condition of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy favourable at the Kandi subdivision and fair at the Lalbagh subdivision. Cattle-disease reported from Mahalandi village in police-station Gokarna. Fodder and water sufficient.
10	JESSORE ...	0.82	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenida 1.06, at Magura 0.81, at Narail 0.99 and at Bangaon 1.17 inches. Weather extremely hot. Fall general. Paddy and jute seedlings doing well. Sowings still going on. Fodder and water insufficient at places. Cattle-disease reported from Narail. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	1.44	10	10	Rainfall at Terragerhat 1.50 and at Satkhira 1.55 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. No apprehension of famine. Sowings of jute and early paddy continuing. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	Nil	8½ 14*	8½ 14*	Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. Slight rain on the 27th instant, but not general. Early <i>maka</i> suffering for want of rain. Lands being prepared for the sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops. Sugarcane doing well. Food-stocks supplemented by imports. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water available.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	{ 10† 12½*	{ 9½† 12½*	Weather hot with east winds. Sugarcane promising well. Sowing of <i>marua</i> continuing. <i>Cheena</i> being harvested. Prices stationary. Fodder and water for cattle scarce in parts of the district. Cattle-disease in four villages in the Aurangabad subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	0.02	{ 9½ 14*	{ 9½ 14*	Rainfall at Buxar 0.49 inch. Sugarcane doing well. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Agricultural stock in normal condition. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	0.03	{ 9½ 13½*	{ 9½ 13*	Rainfall at Sewan 0.13 inch. Weather seasonable. Lands being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> crops. Gathering of cotton and sowing of <i>kodo</i> and <i>shama</i> almost finished. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Food-stock resources external. Agricultural stock in fair condition. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Inches. 0.87	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 15 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 15 \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Bettiah 1.69 inches. Weather hot and cloudy at times. Rain general by which agricultural operations have been greatly benefited. Fields being prepared for <i>bhadoi</i> and <i>aghani</i> crops, sowings of which have commenced. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in thana Shikarpur.
17	MUSAFFARPUR	0.09	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{3}{4} \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot and cloudy at times. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 0.45 and over an inch in some places. Severe hailstorm at Belsand. Common rice and maize selling at 8 and 13 seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi and at 8 and 12½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Fodder sufficient but water again running low. Cultivation of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Prospects so far favourable. Number of persons on test-works in the Sitamarhi subdivision on the 27th May—124 men, 262 women and 81 children—total 467. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses and kitchen—2,541.
18	DARRHANGA ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12 \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot. Cultivation in progress except in the Singhia outpost where want of moisture is retarding agricultural operations. Some good done by rain in the Madhubani subdivision. Rain urgently wanted in the Sadar subdivision. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder available. A good deal of cholera reported now. Number of persons on relief-works on the 27th instant—46,641, and the number gratuitously relieved—31,547. <i>Makai</i> selling at 11 to 11½ seers a rupee in the interior. Prices rising.
19	MONGHYR ...	0.11	$8\frac{1}{2}$	$8\frac{1}{2}$	Weather seasonable. Ploughing of lands continuing. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops suffering from want of rain. Prices of staple food-grains slightly fallen. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Surajgarh thanas. Fodder sufficient. Water-supply deficient in many places in the Begusarai subdivision. Fodder reported scarce from Barbiga thana. <i>Makai</i> not sold.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	2.72	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{3}{4} \\ 12 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{3}{4} \\ 12 \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. More rain urgently wanted. Condition of standing crops good. Stocks of staple food-grains sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of staple food-grains stationary except in the Madhipura subdivision where they have fallen slightly. Number of persons on gratuitous relief—90 men, 221 women and 271 children—total 582—in the Madhipura subdivision, and 322 men, 778 women and 1,030 children—total 2,130—in the Supaul subdivision. Persons on test works—42 men, 84 women and 32 children—total 158—in the Madhipura subdivision and 39 men, 74 women and 9 children—total 122—in the Supaul subdivision.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	PURNEA ...	Inches. 1·00	8	8	Rainfall at Kishanganj 1·32 and at Araria 1·00 inches. Weather hot and seasonable. Condition of jute and other <i>bhadoi</i> crops good. Weeding going on. Sowing of <i>aghani</i> paddy still going on. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from Katihar, Rupauli and Rani-ganj thanas. Fodder and water becoming sufficient. 154 persons relieved gratuitously from private funds. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Araria and Kishanganj.
22	DARJEELING ...	2·47	{ 8 14*	{ 8 14*	Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize, potatoes, <i>bara</i> and <i>chota narua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being grown. Terai—Sowings of winter rice in progress. Prospects of jute and sugarcane fair. Famine not apprehended.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	0·62	{ 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> *	{ 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 12*	Rainfall at Deoghur 0·46, at Godda 0·26, at Jamtara 0·55, at Pakour 2·10 and at Rajmahal 0·09 inches. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Fodder and water still insufficient in the Godda and Pakour subdivisions.
24	CUTTACK ...	0·07	10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<i>Achua</i> cotton being plucked. <i>Beali</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy and jute and sugarcane growing. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	2·15	11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1·10 inch. Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>saradh</i> and <i>beali</i> paddy continuing. Sugarcane thriving. Jute progressing well. Cattle-pox reported from mauzas Nuapur and Sarswatipur in thana Balasore. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	0·26	15	15	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing of lands and sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> and winter paddy in progress. Sugarcane doing well. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water available. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	0·11	9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	Rainfall at Khurda 1·00 inch. Cotton in pods. <i>Dalua</i> paddy and castor being harvested. <i>Beali</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy being sown. Common rice selling at 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> seers per rupee at Khurda. 5 men, 31 women and 98 children—total 134—attending kitchens.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	0·03	12	12	Weather occasionally cloudy. Fields being manured. Sugarcane plants being watered and manured. Sowing of winter paddy commenced in Sambalpur. Condition of vegetables fair. Rinderpest in Sambalpur Tahsil. Fodder and water-supply sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.																		
			This week.	Previous week.																			
1	2	3	4	5	6																		
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Inches. 0·03	{ 8½ 11*	8½ 12*	Weather seasonable. Fields being ploughed. Standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in one thana.																		
30	RANCHI ...	0·67	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing continuing. Sowing of <i>bhadai</i> crops and winter paddy in progress. Cattle-disease reported from ten thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.																		
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	8½	9	Weather very hot. Fields being prepared for the next season's crops. Sugarcane doing well. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease reported. 277 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.																		
32	MANRHUM ...	1·50	10½	10½	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Early sowing of autumn rice commenced. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains adequate. Dhanbaid report not received.																		
33	SINGHRHUM ...	Nil	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing, and manuring of lands going on. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9 and 12 seers per rupee at, Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.																		
34	COOCH BEHAR	3·85	7½	7½	Weather very hot and occasionally cloudy. Preparation of lands for <i>haimantik</i> paddy continuing. Jute plants thriving well. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.																		
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<table><tr><th>Name of State.</th><th>Rainfall in inches.</th></tr><tr><td>Hindol ...</td><td>0·14</td></tr><tr><td>Athgarh ...</td><td>1·41</td></tr><tr><td>Ranpur ...</td><td>0·69</td></tr><tr><td>Bonai ...</td><td>0·12</td></tr><tr><td>Dhenkanal ...</td><td>0·69</td></tr><tr><td>Mayurbhanj...</td><td>0·06</td></tr><tr><td>Nilgiri ...</td><td>1·49</td></tr><tr><td>Keonjhar ...</td><td>0·73</td></tr></table> <p>Weather very hot. Preparation of lands for the next season's crop continuing in Hindol, Athgarh, Nayagarh, Bonai, Baramba, Mayurbhanj, Nilgiri, Pal-Lahara and Khandpara. Sowing of paddy in progress in Talcher, Athgarh, Nayagarh, Ranpur, Bonai, Dhenkanal, Gangpur, Mayurbhanj, Nilgiri, Keonjhar and Daspalla. The condition of sugarcane good in Talcher, Athmallik, Patna, Kalahandi, Athgarh, Ranpur, Baud, Dhenkanal, Keonjhar, Khandpara. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 12 seers in Narsingpur, Khandpara, Mayurbhanj and Gangpur and 12½ seers in Athgarh and Athmallik to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>	Name of State.	Rainfall in inches.	Hindol ...	0·14	Athgarh ...	1·41	Ranpur ...	0·69	Bonai ...	0·12	Dhenkanal ...	0·69	Mayurbhanj...	0·06	Nilgiri ...	1·49	Keonjhar ...	0·73
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Hindol ...	0·14																						
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Dhenkanal ...	0·69																						
Mayurbhanj...	0·06																						
Nilgiri ...	1·49																						
Keonjhar ...	0·73																						

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† The report is for the week ending the 22nd May 1909.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—Rain was general in all districts, Patna, Gaya, Darbhanga and Palamau excepted. In the Patna, Tirhoot and Chota Nagpur Divisions the fall was very light, and in all other districts it was moderate. The recent rain is reported to have facilitated the agricultural operations in Champaran and Howrah. Sowings of jute, paddy and other autumn crops are in progress and preparation of lands for the next season's crops continues. In parts of Darbhanga, cultivation is being retarded for want of moisture. Early sown *makai* in Patna and autumn crops in Monghyr are suffering for want of rain. Sugarcane and vegetables are doing well. There was a severe hail-storm in thana Bolsand in Muzaffarpur. The price of common rice has risen in Jessore, Patna, Muzaffarpur, the Sonthal Parganas and Palamau, has fallen in Midnapore, Hooghly, Nadia, Gaya, Monghyr and Puri, and has been stationary in the remaining districts. The fodder and water-supply is fairly adequate, but in parts of Jessore, Gaya and the Sonthal Parganas, some scarcity has been felt in this respect. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Gaya, Champaran, Monghyr, Purnea, Balasore, Angul, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Palamau. 747 persons were on test-works in Muzaffarpur and Bhagalpur, and 46,641 persons attended famine relief-works in Darbhanga. Gratuitous relief was given to 37,365 persons in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Puri and Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 1st June 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 29th May 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 29TH MAY 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 30TH MAY 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	231	45,570	576	155	58,714*	676
Jute	23	18,460*	296	53	19,598†	279
Firewood	48	48,950	672	26	21,000	327
Other articles	606	2,20,572	2,460	491	1,82,591	2,479
Total	908	3,33,542	4,004	725	2,81,903	3,760

\* Weight by canal measurement, 19,512½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 25,550 "

CALCUTTA,  
The 1st June 1909.

E. R. SIRET,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 23rd to 29th May 1909.**

Date	Time	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Bar. pressure per inch at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Miles recorded	Rain.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Mean dry bulb.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Force.			
1909.				Inches.								%				Inches.	
May	23rd	147.6	9.0	29.714	85.9	96.7	21.1	75.6	78.5	98.71	75.2	72	N by E, WSW	88	Nil	Nil	Partially cloudy, <, /.
"	24th	146.4	10.2	614	87.9	95.3	20.2	78.1	79.9	92.9	76.7	71	W, SSW and SE.	129	...	...	Chiefly clear.
"	25th	153.1	10.5	609	88.6	98.6	19.5	79.1	80.5	93.1	77.1	70	SE, SW and SSW	175	...	...	Chiefly clear.
"	26th	145.0	10.5	617	88.6	97.0	16.2	80.8	79.2	87.3	75.1	68	SSW	...	162	...	Chiefly clear.
"	27th	144.7	9.7	612	88.9	96.8	15.2	81.6	79.1	88.1	75.5	68	S by W, SSE and S.	...	192	...	Partially cloudy, <, p, /.
"	28th	146.0	7.8	611	82.6	94.2	22.7	71.5	77.7	89.5	75.9	68	S by S, SSW and SSE.	...	114	1.15	Partially cloudy.
"	29th	145.2	4.9	611	85.1	92.4	14.1	78.3	78.0	89.0	75.7	77	SSE and SE.	...	110	Nil	Partially cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches. 29.645  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.609

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours. 62.6  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 93.2

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 86.8  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 86.7  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 27.1  
 The maximum temperature ... .. 98.6

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles. 22  
 The mean relative humidity ... .. % 73  
 The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 75

The total fall of rain from 23rd to 29th May 1909 ... .. Inches. 1.15  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 1.40  
 The total fall from 1st January to 29th May 1909 ... .. 10.57  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 9.19

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

<, Lightning; /, strong wind; t, thunder; p, passing temporary showers.

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Statement of goods traffic for the month of January 1909, compared with the corresponding period in 1908.

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
I.—Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	1,477	878	62	1,116	15	238	.....	.....	
II.—Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	6,217	12,838	12,374	26,367	6,157	13,529	.....	.....	
III.—Cotton—									
1. Raw .. ..	134	1,264	73	707	.....	.....	61	497	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Twist and { European	9	27	31	167	18	210	.....	.....	
(b) yarn. { Indian ..	425	5,959	819	8,733	394	2,776	.....	.....	
(c) Piece-goods { European	853	6,581	1,708	18,838	855	10,257	.....	.....	
(d) { Indian ..	251	3,073	540	4,612	289	1,539	.....	.....	
(e) Others .. ..	19	276	64	301	35	25	.....	.....	
IV.—Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	127	241	105	331	.....	90	22	.....	
V.—Drugs—									
1. Intoxicating, other than opium.	1	12	1	14	.....	2	.....	.....	
2. Non-intoxicating—									
(a) Medicinal preparations.	6	120	9	135	3	6	.....	.....	
(b) Others .. ..	440	2,908	1,268	8,409	822	5,501	.....	.....	
VI.—Dyes and Tans—									
1. Alizarine and aniline dyes.	9	86	14	157	5	71	.....	.....	
2. Cutch .. ..	10	53	5	31	.....	.....	5	23	
3. Indigo .. ..	28	254	130	1,318	102	1,064	.....	.....	
4. Myrabolams .. ..	12	83	6	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Tanning barks .. ..	490	508	420	609	.....	197	70	.....	
6. Turmeric .. ..	118	1,050	117	1,152	29	102	.....	.....	
7. Others .. ..	41	376	137	1,149	96	773	.....	.....	
VII.—Fodder—									
1. Oilcake .. ..	1,270	785	2,487	270	1,217	.....	.....	.....	
2. Hay, straw and grass ..	1,331	6,432	1,216	5,673	.....	115	759	.....	
VIII.—Fruits and vegetables, fresh	9,568	42,916	7,354	14,340	.....	1,424	2,212	.....	
IX.—Grain and Pulse—									
1. Gram and pulse .. ..	6,858	21,741	3,126	12,765	.....	3,732	8,988	.....	Demand in Tirhut.
2. Jawar and bajra .. ..	1,149	3,697	11,111	65,623	9,962	81,926	.....	.....	
3. Rice { in the husk ..	16,139	90,862	9,238	41,914	.....	6,791	45,888	.....	
4. { not in the husk ..	17,448	87,632	11,063	42,174	.....	5,485	45,458	.....	Poor crops.
5. Wheat .. ..	966	3,196	4,290	23,250	3,324	20,054	.....	.....	
6. Wheat-flour .. ..	390	1,682	263	795	.....	37	.....	.....	Good crops and demand for export.
7. Makai .. ..	14,338	73,235	18,453	1,03,871	14,115	1,20,641	.....	.....	Good crops and demand in Tirhut.
8. Others .. ..	5,179	25,429	4,019	18,290	.....	1,160	7,133	.....	
X.—Hides and Skins—									
1. Hides of cattle—									
(a) Dressed or tanned	.....	4,058	676	1,181	178	123	.....	.....	
(b) Raw .. ..	501	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Skins of sheep and other animals—									
(a) Dressed or tanned	.....	1,070	392	2,163	199	1,095	.....	.....	
(b) Raw .. ..	193	206	8	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XI.—Horns .. ..	29	202	8	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XII.—Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	518	2,022	631	3,357	113	1,335	.....	.....	
XIII.—Jute—									
1. Raw .. ..	1,108	6,719	695	3,831	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Gunny-bags and cloth ..	1,217	8,241	1,771	12,844	554	4,603	.....	.....	
XIV.—Lac .. ..	163	1,191	180	1,180	18	.....	.....	.....	
XV.—Leather—									
1. Unwrought .. ..	3	13	17	47	14	.....	.....	.....	
2. Wrought, excepting boots and shoes.	3	13	1	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVI.—Liquors—									
1. Ale and beer .. ..	4	23	6	50	2	27	.....	.....	
2. Wines and spirits of all kinds, including country spirit.	19	303	25	297	6	.....	.....	.....	
3. All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVII.—Metals—									
1. Brass, unwrought .. ..	36	435	64	481	28	48	.....	.....	
2. .. wrought .. ..	117	1,071	193	1,504	76	433	.....	.....	
3. Copper, unwrought .. ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4. .. wrought .. ..	11	143	20	169	9	26	.....	.....	
5. Iron and steel—									
Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for re-manufacture).	5	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	17	
Wrought—									
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	471	2,229	774	4,601	303	2,372	.....	.....	
(b) Machinery and mill work.	57	313	78	319	16	6	.....	.....	
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery.	813	5,416	528	3,631	.....	.....	285	1,785	
6. Metallic ores .. ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7. Others .. ..	193	1,620	270	1,955	77	335	.....	.....	

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS	1908		1909		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
<b>XVIII.—Minerals and stones—</b>									
1. Marble and stones ..	755	1,978	1,731	3,393	976	1,315	...	...	
2. Chalk and lime ..	972	4,189	681	2,338	...	...	291	1,981	
3. Others ..	39	231	...	...	...	...	38	231	
<b>XIX.—Oils—</b>									
1. Kerosene ..	2,101	9,186	2,325	9,135	224	...	...	53	
2. Castor ..	64	546	106	708	42	162	...	...	
3. Coconut ..	...	...	5	24	5	24	...	...	
4. Mustard and rape ..	27	231	183	1,629	156	1,398	...	...	
5. Others ..	51	505	42	235	...	...	9	271	
<b>XX.—Oilseeds—</b>									
1. Castor ..	466	1,163	675	1,358	209	195	...	...	
2. Earthnuts ..	823	3,421	693	2,739	...	...	130	689	
3. Linseed ..	6	27	68	307	62	280	...	...	
4. Poppy ..	297	1,829	1,984	10,578	1,597	8,559	...	...	
5. Rape and mustard ..	652	2,941	2,165	10,148	1,613	7,207	...	...	
6. Tallow ..	203	836	655	1,806	452	970	...	...	
7. Others ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXI.—Opium ..</b>	213	3,225	17	101	...	...	226	3,124	
<b>XXII.—Paper and Pasteboard ..</b>	265	855	262	1,291	57	436	...	...	
<b>XXIII.—Provisions—</b>									
1. Dried fruits and nuts ..	113	1,017	218	2,473	136	1,456	...	...	
2. Ghee ..	509	5,017	555	7,315	255	1,728	...	...	
3. Others ..	769	4,143	588	3,248	...	...	181	895	
<b>XXIV.—Railway Plant and Rolling-stock carried for the Public and Foreign Railways—</b>									
1. Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Materials—									
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Others ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXV.—Salt ..</b>	7,360	31,698	9,390	44,916	2,030	13,218	...	...	
<b>XXVI.—Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>									
1. Saltpetre ..	795	5,385	2,186	8,900	1,391	3,515	...	...	
2. Other saline substances ..	510	2,086	1,214	5,367	704	3,281	...	...	
<b>XXVII.—Silk—</b>									
1. Raw—									
(a) Foreign ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Indian ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Piece-goods—									
(a) Foreign ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Indian ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXVIII.—Spices—</b>									
1. Betelnuts ..	152	1,498	237	1,920	45	452	...	...	
2. Cardamoms ..	26	353	24	281	...	...	...	...	
3. Cloves ..	220	806	1,114	3,504	893	2,698	...	...	
4. Ginger ..	134	1,916	13	1,518	60	792	...	...	
5. Pepper ..	13	411	...	...	21	306	...	...	
6. Others ..	148	1,50	57	2,431	119	626	...	...	
<b>XXIX.—Sugars—</b>									
1. Refined or cry tallised, including sugar candy ..	595	4,041	567	6,665	372	2,624	...	...	
2. Unrefined—									
(a) Sugar ..	1,386	8,043	2,108	1,021	722	3,631	...	...	
(b) Gurr, rab, jaggery, molasses and other saccharine produce ..	1,140, 89	67,145	12,183	68,659	1,048	...	...	8,440	
<b>XXX.—Tea—</b>									
1. Foreign ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Indian ..	13	104	9	83	...	...	4	21	
<b>XXXI.—Tobacco ..</b>									
1. Unmanufactured ..	167	6,008	1,560	10,436	743	4,428	...	...	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Cigars ..	4	68	1	24	...	...	3	47	
(b) Other sorts ..	24	270	32	361	8	94	...	...	
<b>XXXII.—Wood—</b>									
1. Timber, unwrought ..	11,874	5,983	2,829	8,189	948	2,199	...	...	
2. Logs ..	234	932	674	2,278	440	1,346	...	...	
3. Poles ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4. Manufactures ..	469	2,352	747	3,667	338	2,320	...	...	
<b>XXXIII.—Wool—</b>									
1. Raw ..	56	96	14	428	...	334	24	...	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Carpets and rugs ..	1	8	2	20	1	12	...	...	
(b) Piece-goods—European ..	3	35	...	...	...	...	3	35	
(c) Piece-goods—Indian ..	7	76	32	345	25	269	...	...	
(d) Other sorts of manufactures ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXXIV.—All other articles of merchandise—</b>									
1. Indigo-seed ..	311	2,653	192	2,012	...	...	119	641	
2. Ironwood ..	2,125	2,100	2,644	2,307	1,809	4,547	...	...	
3. Others, not specified above ..	1,666	19,642	4,999	2,607	...	...	306	9,941	
<b>Total ..</b>	1,28,991	6,04,391	1,43,719	8,08,430	56,146	3,43,985	21,761	1,43,046	

Good crops

DRAKHUR, the 26th May 1909.

W. JENKINS,  
for Chief Auditor.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 15th May 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.			Other earnings (estimated).			Total earnings.			TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coach receipts.		Weight carried.	Receipts.		Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.		Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	A. P.		Mds.	S.									
Total traffic for the week	523,437	4,13,001	0 0	76,83,784	0	0	12,95,911	0 0	0	46,525	0 0	0	165,674	230,404	396,478
Or per mile of railway	...	180	2 7	...	...	...	565	5 1	...	20	4 9	...	765	12 5	...
For previous 18½ weeks of half-year	9,808,815	86,87,792	0 0	12,78,33,960	0	0	2,10,74,257	0 0	0	8,28,477	0 0	0	3,042,666	3,996,047	7,038,708
Total for 19½ weeks	10,332,252	90,90,793	0 0	13,55,17,753	0	0	2,23,70,168	0 0	0	8,75,002	0 0	0	3,22,45,993	3,208,340	7,425,186
COMPARISON.															
Total for corresponding week of previous year	655,222	4,81,658	5 1	79,63,115	10	0	12,06,761	15 0	0	31,871	1 10	0	163,407	232,131	395,538
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	210	9 4	...	...	...	527	3 5	...	15	3 11	...	753	1 0	...
Total for corresponding 19½ weeks of previous year	10,858,803	90,12,097	2 4	14,44,62,003	0	0	2,29,36,396	8 0	0	8,00,865	7 8	0	3,36,49,359	3,163,701	7,651,952

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
*2,292.37	For the month of Jan.	2,312,028	20,67,070	3,02,68,236	49,14,207	2,17,919	71,89,196	3,796	1,077,717	4 4 7
*2,292.37	" " Feb.	2,237,591	19,90,811	2,76,53,878	46,01,553	1,00,929	67,53,293	2,999	1,041,808	4 6 2
*2,292.37	First 6 days of March	500,830	1,80,135	60,16,685	10,28,857	39,086	16,48,078	675	333,155	4 10 4
*2,292.37	Week ended 14th "	507,710	5,11,413	71,31,914	11,16,505	35,531	16,96,154	727	397,548	4 1 9
*2,292.37	" " 20th "	531,232	4,93,955	68,89,816	13,38,811	35,530	16,98,302	728	396,272	4 5 1
*2,292.37	" " 27th "	527,923	4,84,703	66,56,271	10,90,218	44,474	16,16,394	705	381,653	4 3 9
*2,292.37	" " 3rd April	551,745	4,74,848	72,36,965	11,74,519	42,474	16,91,832	738	393,371	4 5 1
*2,292.37	" " 10th "	511,009	4,30,026	73,85,907	12,15,520	42,474	17,17,020	749	393,380	4 6 7
*2,292.37	" " 17th "	503,789	3,99,182	67,04,330	12,42,948	42,474	15,86,988	692	394,075	4 5 1
*2,292.37	" " 24th "	512,958	4,09,658	73,97,150	11,44,982	42,474	16,99,151	741	390,318	4 5 1
*2,292.37	" " 1st May	516,163	4,08,679	72,89,019	11,86,336	42,474	16,41,639	716	386,172	4 2 10
*2,292.37	" " 8th "	545,884	4,11,993	75,04,473	12,90,820	42,474	17,12,638	747	396,172	4 6 11
*2,292.37	" " 15th "	524,637	4,13,001	76,83,784	12,95,911	46,525	17,55,437	766	396,478	4 8 8
	Totals up to date	10,332,252	90,90,793	13,55,17,753	2,23,70,168	8,75,002	3,22,45,993	729	7,425,186	4 5 4

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1909.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
*2,287.05	For the month of Jan.	2,174,041	20,02,514	3,18,98,928	50,53,737	1,75,350	73,21,611	3,291	1,082,116	4 5 8
*2,287.05	" " Feb.	2,421,323	22,30,586	3,64,91,003	59,90,001	1,81,908	76,32,565	3,437	1,173,307	4 6 2
*2,287.05	Week ended 7th March	611,909	5,44,733	73,91,192	11,25,379	43,983	17,14,900	750	388,454	4 6 8
*2,287.05	" " 14th "	508,630	5,44,733	77,15,217	10,78,964	34,757	16,55,474	725	378,912	4 6 1
*2,287.05	" " 21st "	476,295	4,41,610	74,70,846	11,14,138	40,025	15,89,574	695	373,346	4 0 8
*2,287.05	" " 28th April	510,075	5,15,011	81,92,115	12,56,577	39,655	18,31,249	804	408,275	4 5 1
*2,287.05	" " 4th "	500,944	4,78,914	75,17,140	11,48,335	44,591	16,55,814	735	396,097	4 2 3
*2,287.05	" " 11th "	556,498	4,58,863	79,26,325	11,48,150	44,591	16,55,814	735	401,369	4 1 1
*2,287.05	" " 18th "	564,435	4,75,875	79,26,325	11,48,150	44,591	16,55,814	735	401,369	4 0 6
*2,287.05	" " 25th "	568,031	4,88,060	79,26,325	11,48,150	44,591	16,55,814	735	401,369	4 5 10
*2,287.05	" " 2nd May	565,752	5,15,464	77,94,574	12,53,851	42,015	17,05,658	745	398,294	4 6 1
*2,287.05	" " 9th "	551,106	5,30,184	77,94,574	12,53,851	42,015	17,05,658	745	398,294	4 10 0
*2,287.05	" " 16th "	555,522	4,91,550	79,63,115	12,95,911	46,525	17,55,437	763	396,478	4 6 2
	Totals up to date	10,858,803	99,12,098	14,44,62,003	2,29,36,396	8,00,865	3,36,49,359	762	7,651,952	4 6 5

• Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 15th May 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and on additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (estimated), including steamboat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Ry. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week Or per mile of railway	65,510 85.29	41,500 0 0 54.01	451,000 0 591.95	41,000 0 0 53.18	2,500 0 0 3.24	85,000 0 0 110.46	15,100 19.75	20,350 26.40	35,450 46.15
For previous 19 weeks of half-year	1,329,614	8,62,762 0 0	6,454,921 0	7,88,453 0 0	87,080 0 0	17,36,835 0 0	237,394	361,145	628,820
Total for 20 weeks	1,395,114	9,04,202 0 0	6,805,921 0	8,29,453 0 0	89,580 0 0	18,11,835 0 0	282,553	511,801	664,354
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	61,678	40,938 0 0	270,362 0	15,007 0 0	2,844 0 0	86,593 0 0	14,654	20,192	35,851
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	81.22	52.94	350.66	55.20	3.69	112.53	20.39	26.19	46.65
Total to corresponding date of previous year	1,253,704	9,08,970 0 0	5,437,142 0	7,99,209 0 0	80,201 0 0	17,59,380 0 0	314,350	467,306	721,656

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 15TH MAY 1909			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 16TH MAY 1908			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 15TH MAY 1909			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 16TH MAY 1908			Total increase in 1909	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	85,600	110.46	771	86,599	112.53	771	5,51,216	...	771	5,51,764	...	452	.....

## BOMBAY AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 15th May 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (estimated), including steamboat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds.	Rs. (b)	Rs.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,870 miles open Or per mile of railway	368,200 (136.9)	1,42,420 76.16	1,363,260 729.09	1,05,630 104.62	17,990 4.47	3,65,710 195.57	59,070	(c) 53,337	112,406
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (d) ...	6,147,868	25,37,288	23,298,006	33,56,809	5,09,673	64,03,860	1,052,476	910,877	1,963,352
Total for 20 weeks	6,516,068	26,79,708	24,672,166	35,52,529	6,87,333	67,60,570	1,111,554	964,214	2,075,768
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,709 miles open	356,216	1,00,177	1,210,246	1,05,635	21,001	3,59,716	60,227	(e) 48,306	109,533
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year	208.72	92.45	600.20	92.17	15.53	209.19	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	6,781,709	25,92,675	23,657,580	32,51,124	6,15,197	65,57,181	1,124,115	922,087	2,046,202
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week		2.41		3.67	3.5	3.25			
Ratio for corresponding week of previous year		2.76		3.36	3.5	3.25			

(a) Decrease water passengers due to heavy coaching traffic last year.

(b) Increase chiefly lower local and foreign outward.

(c) Includes 3,10 miles of ballast trains.

(d) Includes mineral freight up to February 1909.

(e) Includes 3,025 miles of ballast trains.



## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 22nd May 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	423,220	1,94,310 0 0	1,537,620 0	1,05,050 0 0	17,740 0 0	4,07,100 0 0	76,752	(b) 42,812	119,564
Or per mile of railway ...	283	130 0 0	1,027 0	133 0 0	(a) 1 0 0	(a) 261 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 20 weeks of half-year (c) ...	8,937,405	40,32,399 0 0	41,668,109 0	49,72,312 0 0	6,62,890 0 0	96,67,610 0 0	1,435,318	1,017,066	2,512,404
Total for 21 weeks ...	9,380,625	42,26,709 0 0	43,206,029 0	51,07,392 0 0	6,80,630 0 0	1,00,74,740 0 0	1,572,100	1,059,868	2,631,968
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	419,392	1,87,757 0 0	1,441,372 0	1,76,385 0 0	14,950 0 0	3,79,092 0 0	75,051	35,604	110,655
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	324	147 0 0	1,131 0	139 0 0	1 0 0	287 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	10,476,175	45,10,594 0 0	46,198,887 0	46,66,097 0 0	6,18,900 0 0	98,16,541 0 0	1,563,112	924,670	2,527,782

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 16,100.  
 (b) Excluding ballast train-miles, Rs. 9,140.  
 (c) Audited up to March 1909.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 22nd May 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	35,479	10,960 0 0	56,860 0	4,210 0 0	240 0 0	15,410 0 0	5,596	(a) 1,330	6,796
Or per mile of railway ...	415	127 0 0	661 0	49 0 0	3 0 0	179 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 20 weeks of half-year (b) ...	859,003	2,60,010 0 0	1,344,983 0	1,72,107 0 0	17,055 0 0	3,66,202 0 0	109,300	227,530	336,920
Total for 21 weeks ...	874,073	2,60,970 0 0	1,411,843 0	1,73,317 0 0	7,325 0 0	3,81,012 0 0	114,986	28,730	143,716
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	29,093	11,750 0 0	73,224 0	5,302 0 0	84 0 0	17,136 0 0	5,650	1,284	6,940
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	443	136 0 0	854 0	62 0 0	1 0 0	199 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	898,531	2,71,959 0 0	2,132,162 0	1,63,700 0 0	5,660 0 0	4,31,234 0 0	1,17,060	36,054	153,014

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 600.  
 (b) Audited up to March 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 22nd May 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	4,810	1,710 0 0	20,400 0	1,630 0 0	20 0 0	3,420 0 0	141	(a) 95	141
Or per mile of railway ...	143	51 0 0	607 0	50 0 0	1 0 0	102 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 20 weeks of half-year (b) ...	91,091	38,618 0 0	409,090 0	35,605 0 0	313 0 0	71,536 0 0	3,592	38,389	47,971
Total for 21 weeks ...	96,747	40,328 0 0	429,490 0	37,235 0 0	333 0 0	71,966 0 0	4,023	39,375	49,398
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	4,710	1,647 0 0	20,612 0	1,559 0 0	17 0 0	3,233 0 0	44	1,149	1,193
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	140	49 0 0	606 0	46 0 0	1 0 0	96 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	98,601	41,578 0 0	431,898 0	36,759 0 0	328 0 0	78,665 0 0	4,383	32,616	51,999

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 900.  
 (b) Audited up to March 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 22nd May 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mts. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		(a) 654	2,694
Total traffic for the week	12,320	4,010 0 0	39,890 0	2,010 0 0	20 0 0	6,060 0 0	2,010	...	...
Or per mile of railway ...	229	74 0 0	720 0	37 0 0	1 0 0	112 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 29 weeks of half-year (b) .. .. .	337,784	93,446 0 0	1,039,433 0	53,427 0 0	477 0 0	1,53,330 0 0	38,870	14,313	53,283
Total for 31 weeks	340,104	97,456 0 0	1,098,323 0	61,417 0 0	487 0 0	1,53,370 0 0	40,580	15,077	55,657
COMPARISONS.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	12,784	4,130 0 0	48,425 0	2,023 0 0	12 0 0	7,065 0 0	2,011	971	2,982
Per mile of railway correspond. week of previous year ..	237	77 0 0	897 0	34 0 0	...	131 0 0	..	..	..
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	342,535	92,631 0 0	907,478 0	49,421 0 0	2,020 0 0	1,40,040 0 0	42,812	13,619	56,431

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.  
(b) Audited up to March 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 22nd May 1909	...	10,502	0	0	21,727	0	0
	Coaching	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Goods	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	...	10,673	0	0	21,320	0	0
	Coaching	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Goods	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	...	...	...	407	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 22nd May 1909	...	...	...	...	426	0	4
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	418	0	8
	Increase	...	...	...	7	15	8
Receipts from 1st January to 22nd May 1909	...	...	...	...	9,61,986	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	9,62,929	0	0
	Increase	...	...	...	9,057	0	0



SUPPLEMENT TO  
**The Calcutta Gazette.**

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 16, 1909.

OFFICIAL PAPERS.

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**REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE STEAM TRAWLER GOLDEN CROWN.**

The following papers are published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 8th June 1909.*

*Report on the working of the Government steam trawler Golden Crown for the quarter ending 31st March 1909.*

DURING the quarter under review the *Golden Crown* made six voyages to the Bay of Bengal, this being one less than that of the previous quarter.

The dates of these voyages were:—

1. December 30th, 1908 to January 7th, 1909.
2. January 11th to 19th, 1909.
3. January 23rd to 29th, 1909.
4. February 9th to 15th, 1909.
5. February 19th to 27th, 1909.
6. March 5th to 15th, 1909.

Although the first voyage was commenced during the December quarter, fishing did not start until January, so the results are included here. The trawler also left for sea again on March 30th. At a meeting of the Fishery Board held on 19th March it was decided that the trawler should not go to

sea until certain alterations had been made, and this is the reason why one trip less was made during the quarter.

#### DETAILS OF JOURNEYS.

To facilitate comparison with the previous quarter the above dates include the whole time the ship was away from port. The total number of days is thus 53, this being one more than the previous quarter. The average length of voyage is, however,  $8\frac{5}{8}$  days, as compared with  $7\frac{3}{7}$  for the previous quarter. This is an improvement, since, as will be seen later, with practically the same quantity of fish the expenses must be less, since one charge or pilotage dues has been saved as well as the coal bill for an extra journey.

Very probably if two longer journeys per month were made more fish would be caught, since the vessel would be longer on the fishing grounds and expenses would be lower. The actual number of days during which fishing operations were carried on was  $31\frac{1}{4}$ ; during January  $14\frac{3}{4}$ ; during February  $8\frac{3}{4}$  and during March  $7\frac{3}{4}$ . This number is somewhat less—nearly four days—than for the previous quarter, although the trawler was one day more away from the port. This is partly due to the fact that longer voyages were made and more distant grounds visited, and also partly to the damage done to the nets owing to the rockier nature of the ground trawled over, the necessary repairs causing frequent delays, since, as was explained in the previous report, the *Golden Crown* can only trawl with her port gear.

The first voyage was to the Arakan coast, where trawling was tried in the neighbourhood of Elephant Point and subsequently off St. Martin's Reef and Oyster Isle (near Akyab). Then a course was run for the Orissa coast and fishing was tried off Konarak.

During the second voyage the ground trawled over was off the entrance to the Eastern Channel, in nearly 30 fathoms water, and the same ground was again trawled over during the 3rd and 4th voyages. On the fifth voyage trawling was tried first of all off Konarak and then off Gopalpur in 27 fathoms. After a few hauls at Gopalpur we steamed back to Puri and from there trawled back to Konarak. Later trawling was tried off the entrance to the Eastern Channel and down nearly as far as Mulla Lightship. The last voyage of the quarter was to the Orissa and Ganjam Coast. Trawling was tried off Konarak, Puri, Gopalpur, Sonapur, Rati, Pundi and Baruva, mainly in depths from 20 to 50 fathoms.

#### WEIGHT OF FISH LANDED.

During this quarter all fish put below into the hold has been weighed. It is perhaps as well to emphasise here that sharks and sawfish are not included in the totals mentioned below.

The total weight of edible fish was:—

1	...	...	...	4,262 lbs.
2	...	...	...	19,020 „
3	...	...	...	13,914 „
4	...	...	...	17,989 „
5	...	...	...	8,958 „
6	...	...	...	17,977 „

82,120 lbs., or 36½ tons approximately.

The details of these catches are submitted in an appendix.

During the quarter the average catch per day's absence from Port of the *Golden Crown* was 13·80 cwts.; and the average duration of voyage 8·54 days.

For each day's fishing the quantity of fish caught was nearly 23 cwts.

#### CONCLUSION.

It has been found impossible to bring the list of species captured up-to-date. From the material already examined it is apparent that quite a number of species, not previously captured by the *Golden Crown*, have been obtained and several of these are marketable fish of excellent appearance and taste.

## APPENDIX.

*Statement showing the total weight of each kind of fish landed per voyage.*

NAME OF FISH.	31st December 1908 to 5th January 1909.	12th to 18th January 1909.	21st to 28th January 1909.	10th to 14th February 1909.	24th to 26th February 1909.	5th to 16th March 1909.	TOTAL.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Whittings ..	882	3,914	1,878	2,323	735	3,366	13,098
Gurnards ..	1,163	4,759	4,054	3,315	2,357	2,273	17,921
Bhekties ...	21	277	410	159	755	4,243	5,895
Prawns ..	59	514	80	350	389	941	2,133
Small flats ..	607	790	331	972	1,246	2,357	6,303
Red flats ...	77	...	...	...	319	1,007	1,403
Pomfrets ...	236	1,935	1,070	2,775	351	116	6,513
Conger eels ..	92	4,381	3,663	3,836	1,056	226	13,254
Halibuts ..	39	348	165	194	84	320	1,090
Skates ..	631	1,556	1,738	2,820	1,230	2,519	10,197
Turtles ...	...	6 in No.	...	...	...	.80	80
Soles ...	45	401	228	178	64	59	975
Smelts ...	...	...	...	...	32	282	314
Mackerel ...	...	...	...	477	43	58	578
Rock salmon ..	84	256	327	403	56	...	1,126
Red perch ...	...	...	...	161	...	...	345
Mixed ...	142	89	...	...	...	...	238
Herring ...	...	...	...	26	...	...	26
Shark's fins ..	...	...	...	...	241	100	341
GRAND TOTAL ...	4,262	19,020	13,914	17,989	8,958	17,977	82,120

J. TRAVIS JENKINS,

*Fishery Adviser to Government of Bengal.*

STATEMENT SHOWING THE WEIGHT OF FISH  
BROUGHT TO SALE AND THE SALE-PRO-  
CEEDS FOR THE QUARTER ENDING 31st  
MARCH, 1909.

Months.	Weight of fish brought to sale.*	Sale proceeds of fish.
	MDS. SRS.	Rs. A. P.
January 1909 ...	227 26	974 9 3
February „ ...	113 11	1,533 3 9
March „ ...	182 22	545 13 3
Total ...	523 19	3,053 10 3

\* Fish sent direct to Chundernagore were not weighed. The weight given is the weight of fish stored at the Lankesh Sona and brought to the Hogg Market for sale.

A. ANAND,

*Commissioner of Fisheries, Bengal.*

## THE DRYING HOUSE FACTORY AT AHIREEPOOKER ROAD.

A small model factory was started at 26, Ahireepooker Road, in order to experiment in the preparation of isinglass, fish-oil and fish manure from fish brought in by the *Golden Fish*. The oil is extracted by a simple process from the fish livers by heating them with water, the refuse being utilised as manure. The oils extracted from different species and the manure were sent to the Reporter on Economic Products for analysis and the result is given below. From Mr. Hooper's analysis of the isinglass prepared at the factory, it will be seen that the process in use is still capable of great improvement. These experiments have been undertaken in order to ascertain, if these articles have any commercial value and it is gratifying to find that the despatch of samples of the present imperfect products to well known firms in the United Kingdom produced immediate orders for large consignments. But it is not, of course, the intention of Government to embark in any commercial enterprise and the efforts of the department will be confined to improving the processes of manufacture.

## Analysis of fish manure—

Moisture	...	...	...	...	13.70
Oil	...	...	...	...	40.00
Organic matter*	...	...	...	...	42.75
Ash	...	...	...	...	3.55
Total					100.00
* Containing nitrogen					5.83
Ditto phosphoric acid					0.97

## Analysis of Isinglass—

Water	...	...	...	...	15.55
Soluble isinglass	...	...	...	...	72.80
Fibre or Chondrin	...	...	...	...	10.30
Ash	...	...	...	...	1.35
Total					100.00

A. AHMAD,  
Commissioner of Fisheries, Bengal.

## MONTHLY WEATHER AND CROP REPORT OF BENGAL FOR MAY 1909.

*Character of the season.*—The rainfall, although general throughout the Province, was below the average in all districts, excepting Khulna, where it was slightly in excess. The usual rainfall table is appended.

II.—*Progress of agricultural operations.*—Good rain in April with the showers received in May enabled much progress to be made in the preparation of lands for the early monsoon crops. The sowing of autumn paddy was generally in full swing throughout the month. Towards the latter part of the month, however, sowings were checked in parts of Burdwan, Jessore, Darbhanga and Monghyr for want of moisture.

III.—*State of standing crops.*—Sugarcane and other standing crops were greatly benefited by the rainfall, and present prospects of these crops are reported to be favourable.

IV.—*Prospects and probable outturn of harvests.*—Prospects of the autumn crops are so far good.

V.—*Damage to crops.*—No serious damage has been reported, except in Purnea, where a large portion of the mango crop was destroyed by a cyclone. The early sown autumn crops suffered in parts of Patna and Monghyr for want of timely rain.

VI.—*Condition of agricultural stock.*—Cattle are reported to be in fair condition, but rinderpest was prevalent in parts of Nadia and Sambalpur. Ordinary cattle-diseases were reported from all districts, except Birbhum, Bankura, Saran, Darjeeling, Cuttack and Singhbhum.

VII.—*Failure of pasturage and fodder.*—The rain greatly improved the supplies of fodder and water. Deficiency of these supplies was reported only from parts of Murshidabad, Jessore, Gaya, Darbhanga, Monghyr and the Sonthal Parganas.

VIII.—*Prices of food-grains.*—The price of common rice showed a tendency to rise. During the latter part of May the price of coarse rice rose in 11 districts, fell in 7 districts, and was stationary in the remaining districts. It varied from 8 seers in Purnea to 15 seers in Angul. Prices of staple food-grains were easier than in the corresponding period of last year.

IX.—*Condition of labouring classes and agricultural population.*—Agricultural operations were in full swing throughout the Province and provided ample employment for agricultural labourers. The condition in the districts where scarcity prevails appears to have improved. The number of persons on test-works, although showing an increase at the beginning of the month fell towards its end. Large numbers are still attending famine relief-works in Darbhanga, and gratuitous relief is still being given in Darbhanga, Muzaffarpur, Bhagalpur, Purnea and Palamau.

CALCUTTA,  
The 14th June 1909.

R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal

## Statement showing the Rainfall in each district during May 1909.

Division.	District.	Normal district rain- fall for the month of May.	Actual district rain- fall for the month of May 1909.	Variation from the normal.
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	5.08	4.51	—0.57
	Birbhum ...	4.07	2.33	—1.74
	Bankura ...	4.36	3.57	—0.79
	Midnapore ...	5.39	4.29	—1.10
	Hooghly ...	5.50	4.31	—1.19
	Howrah ...	5.27	3.80	—1.47
	24 Parganas ...	5.49	5.44	—0.05
	Calcutta ...	5.60	4.52	—1.08
	Nadia ...	6.72	5.42	—1.30
	Murshidabad ...	5.13	3.38	—1.75
	Jessore ...	7.13	6.44	—0.69
	Khulna ...	6.45	6.91	+ 0.46
	Patna ...	1.75	0.16	—1.59
	Gaya ...	1.18	0.09	—1.09
Bihar	Shahabad ...	0.77	0.10	—0.67
	Saran ...	1.55	0.40	—1.15
	Champaran ...	2.61	1.76	—0.85
	Muzaffarpur ...	2.29	1.26	—1.03
	Darbhanga ...	2.56	1.73	—0.83
	Monghyr ...	2.14	0.67	—1.47
	Bhagalpur ...	3.15	1.82	—1.33
	Darjeeling ...	9.29	8.34	—0.95
	Purnea ...	6.41	2.46	—3.95
	Sonbhal Parganas ...	2.75	1.68	—1.07
Orissa	Cuttack ...	4.23	3.37	—0.86
	Balasore ...	5.06	4.34	—0.72
	Angul ...	2.42	1.11	—1.31
	Puri ...	3.13	1.31	—1.82
	Sambalpur ...	1.23	0.18	—1.05
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	1.89	0.18	—1.71
	Ranchi ...	1.69	1.29	—0.40
	Palamau ...	0.94	0.16	—0.78
	Manbhum ...	2.81	1.43	—1.38
	Bhukum ...	3.33	1.64	—1.69



## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 14th June 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	2.46	9	9	Weather 'seasonable. Preparation of lands for the sowing of <i>kharif</i> crops going on. Jute and sugar-cane doing well. No cattle-disease. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	7.30	9	9	Weather cloudy. Abnormal rainfall at Rampur Hât 15.35 inches where the Brahmini river has overflowed. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity.
3	BANKURA ...	3.78	9½	10	Rainfall at Vishnupur 3.77 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplanting of <i>aus</i> paddy going on. Agricultural work being retarded by heavy rain in the interior. Prospects of sugarcane not good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ..	0.29	9½	9½	Rainfall at Contai 5.97, at Tamluk 3.93 and at Ghatal 2.06 inches. Sowings of <i>bhadai</i> crops, jute and winter rice continuing. <i>Til</i> being harvested in the Ghatal subdivision. Outturn of tobacco not fair in the Tamluk subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in thanas Dantan, Keshiari and Mohanpur. Common rice selling at 10 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 9½ seers at Ghatal.
5	HOUGHLY ...	2.85	8	8½	Weather cloudy. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Condition of jute and vegetables good. Sowings of paddy seedlings continuing. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	3.27	9	9	Cultivation retarded to some extent by the heavy rainfall of this and the last week. <i>Aus</i> paddy and jute doing fairly well. Sowings of paddy seedlings and preparation of lands for winter rice making slow progress owing to heavy rain. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee at Ulubaria.
7	24-PARGANAS	4.13	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Weeding of jute going on. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Burasat, at 10½ seers at Basirhat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour, and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	2.94	9½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 4.55, at Kushtia 2.56, at Meherpur 1.61 and at Chuadanga 2.87 inches. Weeding of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute continuing. Prospects of standing crops good. Prices of staple food-grains fallen. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-pox prevailing in thanas Karimpur and Gangani. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	7.18	8½	8½	Heavy rain during the week. Weather cloudy. Condition of sugarcane and mulberry favourable at the Lalbagh subdivision. Cultivation of <i>aman</i> paddy considerably benefited and <i>aus</i> paddy slightly affected in some parts by rain. Fodder and water sufficient. Parts of Kandi subdivision inundated by the heavy rainfall. Condition of agricultural stock good.
10	JERBORE ...	9.14	9¾	9¾	Rainfall at Jhenida 2.52, at Magura 2.85, at Narail 3.44 and at Bangaon 8.59 inches. Weather seasonable. Fall general. Paddy and jute seedlings doing well. Standing crops benefited by rain. No more rain wanted for the present. Cattle-disease reported from Jhenida. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	2.92	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 2.65 and at Satkhira 6.31 inches. Weather cloudy and rainy. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. No apprehension of famine. Sowings of early paddy and winter rice still continuing. Prospects of jute fair. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	7.41	8¾ 13*	8¾ 13*	Weather cloudy and rainy. Rainfall general and more than sufficient for present agricultural purposes. <i>Marua</i> being transplanted. Food-stocks supplemented by imports. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
13	GAYA ...	12.13	9¾† 12½*	10† 12½*	Weather cloudy and rainy. Rainfall general. Sugarcane promising well. Sowing of <i>marua</i> and <i>makai</i> and paddy commenced in some places. Prices slightly risen at the Sadar subdivision, stationary elsewhere. Cattle-disease in five villages in the Nawadah and Aurangabad subdivisions. Fodder and water for cattle available.
14	SHAHABAD ...	4.66	9 14*	9 14*	Rainfall at Buxar 5.58, at Sasaram 14.77, at Bhabua 13.23, and at Dehri 11.00 inches. Sugarcane doing well. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks under the normal. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	3.70	9½ 12*	9½ 12½*	Rainfall at Siwan 2.56, and at Gopalganj 8.47 inches. Weather cloudy. Sugarcane and <i>choena</i> greatly benefited by the recent rain. Ploughing operations commenced. Sowing of <i>maksi</i> and paddy going on. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Food-stock resources external. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Rangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
16	CHAMPARAN ...	7.35	{ 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 9 14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather cloudy. Rainfall at Bettiah 5.63 inches. Copious rain throughout the district. Agricultural operations retarded. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	9.03	{ 9 13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 9 13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather cool and cloudy. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 5.46 and at Hajipur 8.10 inches. Rain general and sufficient throughout the district and immense good done by it to all standing crops. Sowings in progress everywhere. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 8 and 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and Hajipur. Fodder and water ample. Cattle-disease reported in thanas Mahwa, Katra, and Sakra. Work in test-works stopped by rain. One test-work closed and another about to be closed. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses and kitchens on Thursday, the 10th instant, 2,030.
18	DARBHANGA ...	14.77	{ 8 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 8 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Heavy rainfall almost throughout the week. Agricultural prospects immensely improved. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water-supply difficulties fully relieved by the rainfall. Number of persons on relief-works on the 10th instant—3,321, the large decrease being due to rainfall on Thursday last. Number of persons gratuitously relieved—23,277, exclusive of the figures for Roserha charge, which have not yet been received. <i>Makai</i> selling at 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> seers a rupee at the Sadar subdivision but dearer in the interior. Prices continuing.
19	MONGHYR ...	7.98	{ 8 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Weather very rainy and cloudy with occasional sunshine. Ploughing and sowing of <i>blunder</i> crops continuing. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	9.06	{ 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Agricultural operations immensely benefited by the heavy rainfall of the week. Apprehension of famine practically over now. Agricultural operations in full swing. The excellent <i>mung</i> crop in the Madhipura subdivision considerably damaged by the heavy rainfall. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. <i>Marna</i> and <i>makai</i> being harvested in the Supaul subdivision. Number of persons on gratuitous relief—73 men, 173 women and 274 children—total 520—in Madhipura, and 390 men, 1,067 women and 1,719 children—total 3,176—in Supaul. Number of persons on test works—175 men, 93 women and 53 children—total 324—in Madhipura, and 54 men, 103 women and 30 children—total 187—in Supaul.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
21	PURNEA ...	12.32	8	8	Weather hot and cloudy. Rainfall at Araria 14.32, at Kishanganj 11.00 and at Forbesganj 14.58 inches. Heavy rain throughout the district with strong east winds. Weeding operations temporarily retarded. Prospects of jute good. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water now sufficient. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from Raniganj and Kadwa thanas. 43 persons relieved gratuitously from private funds. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Araria and Kishanganj. Gratuitous relief to be closed on the 15th.
22	DARJHELING ...	19.04	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 13^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Siliguri 19.11 inches. Hills—Maize, potatoes, <i>bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing. Terai—Sowing of jute finished; that of <i>bhadoi</i> and winter rice going on. Prospects hopeful. Prices stationary. Agricultural stock in good condition.
23	SOUTHAL PAR- GANAS.	8.91	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 12^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 11\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Faghur 4.66, at Godda 8.55, at Jamtara 8.47, at Pakour 7.79 and at Rajmahal 6.20 inches. Sowing of maize retarded, but condition of paddy seedlings improved by heavy rain. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Pakour subdivision.
24	CUTTACK ...	1.85	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Sugarcane, <i>mandia</i> , jute, <i>beali</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy growing. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	1.63		12	Rainfall at Bhadrak 3.55 inches. Weather seasonable. Sowings of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. Sugarcane, jute and <i>beali</i> paddy seedlings thriving. Vegetables doing well. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices rising.
26	ANGUL ...	3.85	15	15	Rainfall at Phulbani 3.74 inches. Weather hot and cloudy. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and winter rice in full swing. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	0.42	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Khurda 2.82 inches. Weather cloudy. Sugarcane, <i>beali</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy thriving. Cotton being collected. Cattle-disease in Bhubaneswar <i>chakla</i> . Common rice selling at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	7.70	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	Weather cloudy. Sowings of winter and autumn rice and maize in progress. Condition of standing crops—vegetables and sugarcane good. Rinderpest in both Tahsils. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Gadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.																																										
			This week.	Previous week.																																											
1	2	3	4	5	6																																										
		Inches.																																													
29	HAZARIBAGH...	2.32	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 11^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 11^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Paddy and <i>bhadoi</i> crops being sown. Standing crops good. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient.																																										
30	RANCHI ...	3.98	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing continuing. Sowings of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and winter paddy in full swing. Cattle-disease reported from three thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.																																										
31	PALAMAU ...	3.97	8 $\frac{7}{8}$	8 $\frac{7}{8}$	Rainfall general. Weather cloudy and sultry. Ploughing continuing everywhere. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 332 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.																																										
32	MANBHUM ...	2.36	10	10	Rainfall at Pandra 7.46 inches. Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Sowings of autumn rice, <i>arhar</i> and cotton going on. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.																																										
33	SINGHBHUM ...	3.47	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing and manuring of lands almost completed. Sowing operations in rapid progress. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9 and 11 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella, respectively.																																										
34	COOCH BEHAR	36.35	8	8	Weather hot and rainy. Preparation of lands for <i>haimantik</i> paddy going on. Jute plants thriving well. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.																																										
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<table><tr><th>Name of States.</th><th>Rainfall in inches.</th></tr><tr><td>Athgarh ...</td><td>1.51</td></tr><tr><td>Athmallik ...</td><td>2.15</td></tr><tr><td>Baramba ...</td><td>1.72</td></tr><tr><td>Baud ...</td><td>2.73</td></tr><tr><td>Bamra ...</td><td>4.53</td></tr><tr><td>Daspalla ...</td><td>1.81</td></tr><tr><td>Dhenkanal ...</td><td>1.80</td></tr><tr><td>Gangpur ...</td><td>.81</td></tr><tr><td>Hindol ...</td><td>3.31</td></tr><tr><td>Keonjhar ...</td><td>3.18</td></tr><tr><td>Khandpara ...</td><td>Good rain for 4 days.</td></tr><tr><td>Mayurbhanj ...</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>Narsingpur ...</td><td>2.32</td></tr><tr><td>Nilgiri ...</td><td>4.26</td></tr><tr><td>Pal-Lahara ...</td><td>3.13</td></tr><tr><td>Patna ...</td><td>5.31</td></tr><tr><td>Rairakhol ...</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>Ranpur ...</td><td>3.62</td></tr><tr><td>Sonpur ...</td><td>2.15</td></tr><tr><td>Talcher ...</td><td>3.31</td></tr></table> <p>Good rain fallen. Ploughing of lands and sowing of paddy continuing vigorously in all States. Sugarcane growing well in the States of Athgarh, Athmallik, Baramba, Baud, Dhenkanal, Kalahandi, Keonjhar, Patna, and Talcher. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 11 seers in Mayurbhanj and 12 seers in Athmallik, Bonai, Keonjhar, and Narsingpur to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>	Name of States.	Rainfall in inches.	Athgarh ...	1.51	Athmallik ...	2.15	Baramba ...	1.72	Baud ...	2.73	Bamra ...	4.53	Daspalla ...	1.81	Dhenkanal ...	1.80	Gangpur ...	.81	Hindol ...	3.31	Keonjhar ...	3.18	Khandpara ...	Good rain for 4 days.	Mayurbhanj ...	4	Narsingpur ...	2.32	Nilgiri ...	4.26	Pal-Lahara ...	3.13	Patna ...	5.31	Rairakhol ...	4	Ranpur ...	3.62	Sonpur ...	2.15	Talcher ...	3.31
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\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† The report is for the week ending the 5th June 1909.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—The rainfall during the week under report was general all over the Province, the fall being very heavy in Bihar and also in Birbhum, Darjeeling and Cooch Behar. A fall of 19·04 inches was recorded at Darjeeling and of 36·35 inches at Cooch Behar. In North Bihar and in the Bhagalpur Division, as well as in parts of Birbhum, Murshidabad, Jessore, Patna, Shahabad, and Sambalpur the rainfall varied from 7·18 to 15·35 inches. The recent rain has temporarily retarded agricultural work in parts of Bankura, Champaran, Purnea and the Sonthal Parganas, but will be very beneficial for ploughing and sowing. Prospects of standing crops have improved. Jute and sugarcane are doing well. The price of common rice has risen in Bankura, Midnapore, Hooghly, the 24-Parganas, Gaya, Champaran, Monghyr, the Sonthal Parganas, Balasore and Sambalpur, and has fallen in Nadia and Jessore. Rinderpest is prevalent in parts of Nadia and Sambalpur. Ordinary cattle-disease is reported from Midnapore, Jessore, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Puri, Ranchi, Palamau and Manbhum. Supplies of fodder and water are adequate. The water-supply difficulties in North Bihar have been fully relieved by the recent rain. Test-works in Muzaffarpur were not attended owing to heavy rain. 511 persons were on test-works in Bhagalpur. In Darbhanga 3,324 persons attended famine relief-works as against 45,407 persons in the previous week. This very large reduction was due to the heavy rainfall. Gratuitous relief was given to 29,378 persons in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea and Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 15th June 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offy. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

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GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 12th June 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 12TH JUNE 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 13TH JUNE 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	199	26,350	410	164	69,365	767
Jute	14	20,000*	199	78	34,520†	482
Firewood	13	14,169	209	56	48,950	736
Other articles	531	2,09,096	2,183	530	1,89,915	2,064
Total	757	2,73,130	3,001	828	3,42,750	4,049

\* Weight by canal measurement, 26,350 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 30,000 ".

CALCUTTA,  
The 15th June 1909.

E. R. SIBET,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1909-10.

Area leased for irrigation up to end of April 1909.

Circle.	District.	Canal.	Estimated full discharge.	Average discharge in month.	C. ft.	Days worked.	Approximate area of land irrigated during the year up to the end of the month.	Approximate area of land under irrigation up to the same date last year.	Long-term leases.					DETAILS OF AREAS LEASED.					RAINFALL, 1909-10.		RAINFALL, 1908-09.		REMARKS.	
									C. ft.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Kharif.	Rabi.	Sugarcane.	Hot-weather.	Total.	Grand Total.	During month.	Up to end of month.	During month.		Up to end of month.
Orissa	Cuttack	Taldanda system...	1,342	...	...	...	...	...	62,670	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,670	3'67	3'67	...	...	Average rainfall of Kulsai, Balis and Jagat-singpur.		
		Kendrapara do. ...	2,055	420	126	...	...	...	55,145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,145	5'29	5'29	...	...	Average rainfall of Kendrapara, Maraghai, Nurtang and Ichapur.		
		High Level, Range I ...	605	57	10	...	...	...	24,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,580	9'22	9'22	0'05	0'05	Average rainfall of Cuttack and Jenuapur.		
		Ditto, Range II ...	735	29	2	...	...	...	5,158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,158	9'30	9'30	0'12	0'12	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
		Jampur Canal ...	700	57	51	...	...	...	10,552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,552	4'28	4'28	...	...	Average rainfall of Jenuapur.		
	Balasore	Dudhai Canal ...	900	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,364	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,364	12'90	12'90	...	...	Average rainfall of Akhoyapada.		
		High Level, Range III ...	728	65	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
		Total Orissa Canals	...	...	...	31	...	...	2,28,852	...	...	...	155	...	8	163	325,945	...	...	...	...	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	...	250,937	...	...	...	220	...	10	230	251,187	...	...	...	...	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
		Midnapore ...	1,411	77	...	...	...	...	...	45,135	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,135	5'95	5'95	0'04	0'04	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
SOUTH-WESTERN	Midnapore Howrah	Panchkura ...	522	10	1	...	...	...	4,597	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,597	4'83	4'83	0'00	0'00	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.			
		Tidal Reaches, Ranges I and II ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
		Total Midnapore Canal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50,792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50,792	...	...	...	...	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,265	...	...	...	...	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
		Eden Canal ...	1,001	165	135	...	...	...	14,186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,186	8'12	8'12	0'06	0'06	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.		
SOUTH-WESTERN	Purdwan and Hooghly.	Total of the corresponding period of last year	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,1,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Average rainfall of Jenuapur and Akhoyapada.			



Shahabad	Western Main	1,837	676	25	154	...	1,585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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**CALCUTTA.**  
*The 11th June 1909.*

G. G. DEY,  
*Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Major Works for the month of April 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1909.10..						1908.09.					
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.			TOLLAGE.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.			TOLLAGE.		
	During the month.	To end of the month.	C. ft.	During the month.	To end of the month.	Rs.	During the month.	To end of the month.	C. ft.	During the month.	To end of the month.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Orissa Canals.</i>												
Taldanda Canal System ...	5,009	5,009	43,132	43,132	4,000	2	2,461	2,461	53,578	53,578	895	895
Kendrapara ditto ...	1,351	1,351	14,323	14,323	963	4,000	6,128	6,128	32,495	32,495	3,082	3,082
High Level, Range { I	357	357	20,188	20,188	147	963	2,420	2,420	24,744	24,744	1,384	1,384
{ II	86	86	5,058	5,058	49	147	489	489	3,803	3,803	141	141
{ III	176	176	3,551	3,551	34	49	24	24	1,435	1,435	18	18
Jajpur Canal ...	176	176	3,551	3,551	34	49	24	24	2,058	2,058	89	89
Total Orissa Canals	6,979	6,979	86,252	86,252	5,195	5,195	11,804	11,804	118,113	118,113	5,559	5,559
Midnapore Canal ...	7,814	7,814	6,432	6,432	3,746	3,746	7,588	7,588	3,900	3,900	3,206	3,206
Hijuli Tidal Canal ...	10,967	10,967	1,445	1,445	7,837	7,837	5,800	5,800	755	755	4,375	4,375
<i>Sone Canals.</i>												
Patna Canal System ...	1,316	1,316	240,334	240,334	1,728	1,728	538	538	198,069	198,069	681	681
Arrah ditto ...	115	115	183,135	183,135	634	634	50	50	146,813	146,813	332	332
Buxar ditto ...	362	362	102,093	102,093	488	488	29	29	10,829	10,829	38	38
Total Sone Canals ...	1,793	1,793	525,562	525,562	2,850	2,850	617	617	355,711	355,711	1,051	1,051
GRAND TOTAL ...	27,553	27,553	619,691	619,691	19,628	19,628	25,809	25,809	478,479	478,479	14,391	14,391

CALCUTTA,  
The 12th June 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Minor Works and Navigation for the month of April 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1909-10.												1908-09.			
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFTS.			TOLLAGE.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFTS.			TOLLAGE.
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13				
	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.				
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	36,273	36,273	2,800	2,800	21,934	21,934	35,842	35,842	4,082	4,082	24,067	24,067				
Tolly's Nala ...	19,095	19,095	1,245	1,245	6,103	6,103	17,974	17,974	950	950	5,604	5,604				
Madaripur Bhil Route ...	1,243	1,243	194	194	689	689	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Total	56,611	56,611	4,239	4,239	28,726	28,726	53,816	53,816	5,032	5,032	29,671	29,671				
Orissa Coast Canal	4,962	4,962	10,345	10,345	1,645	1,645	3,030	3,030	4,380	4,380	1,044	1,044				
Nadia Rivers	4,793	4,793	231	231	1,787	1,787	3,431	3,431	410	410	1,266	1,266				
GRAND TOTAL	66,366	66,366	14,815	14,815	32,158	32,158	60,277	60,277	9,822	9,822	31,981	31,981				

CALCUTTA,  
The 14th Jun. 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy to the Govt. of Bengal.

TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED

Division.	District.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan.	Burdwan ...	0.89	0.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.02	...	...	0.81	0.30	0.7
		Kalna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	...	...	0.04	0.02	1.2
		Burdwan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	...	...	1.19	0.09	0.8
		Raniganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.02	...	...	...	0.35	...
		Mankur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	...	...	...	0.35	...
		Suri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	...	...	1.18	2.00	0.3
		Hetampur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	...	...	...	0.60	0.3
		Rampur Hat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.35	...	...	...	0.72	0.3
		Bolpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.46	...	...	0.19	0.60	0.4
		Murari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.42	0.30	0.8
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Bankura.	Lalpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.40	...	...	...	0.30	0.8
		Bankura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	0.01	0.40	0.85	0.0	0.0
		Vishnupur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.52	0.25	2.65	...	0.0	0.0
		Maliara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.62	...	...	0.11	...	...
		Khatra ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.11	...	...	...	0.05	0.0
		Indas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.60	...	...	0.32	...	0.8
		Kotalpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.86	0.35	1.42	...	...	0.7
		Onda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	...	0.63	0.33	...	...
		Gangajalhati ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.20	...	...	...	...	0.3
		Baspur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Midnapore.	Sonamukhi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.75	...	...	0.26	0.11	0.6
		Pachet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.49	1.00	1.0	1.0
		Contai ...	0.05	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.03	0.04	...	1.85	...	1.3
		Tamluk ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.24	...	...	0.50	...	0.6
		Midnapore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.23	...	0.4
		Ghatal ...	0.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.47	...	...	0.11	...	1.1
		Kukurahaty ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.12	...	...	0.45	...	0.6
		Amalgura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6
		Panskura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	0.03	...	0.75	...	0.8
		Dantan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.75	...	0.7
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Hooghly.	Chandrakona ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	...	...	0.13	...	0.7
		Bhagwanpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.38	...	...	0.80	...	0.8
		Gopbalhav ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
		Sidda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.18	...	...	0.02	0.09	0.2
		Gosfore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.36	...	...	0.10	0.02	1.7
		Mohanpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.50	...	1.00	1.0
		Junka (Khe ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.36	...	...	0.86	...	1.3
		Nandigram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.28	...	...	...	0.09	0.7
		Narajola ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.07	0.14	0.10	...	0.83	0.6
		Beranpur ...	0.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	...	...	0.21	...	0.7
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Howrah.	Howrah ...	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	0.29	0.16	0.3
		Arambagh ...	0.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	...	0.10	0.35	0.01	1.3
		(Jahanabad) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Howrah ...	0.25	0.01	0.01	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	...	...	0.14	...	0.9
		Mohoreka ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	...	...	0.02	...	1.0
		Clubaria ...	0.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.50	...	...	0.11	...	0.6
		Amto ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.21	...	...	0.01	...	0.6
		Saugor Island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	...	0.01	1.25	...	1.0
		Diamond Har ...	0.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	...	...	0.10	...	0.0
		Budge-Budge ...	0.82	0.34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.36	...	...	0.06	...	0.7
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	24-Parganas.	Cunning Town ...	0.21	0.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.13	...	...	0.4
		Alipore (Obey) ...	0.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.33	...	...	0.08	...	0.7
		Barrackpore ...	0.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	1.11	...
		Dum-Dum ...	...	0.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.45	...	...	0.42	...	1.0
		Barasat ...	1.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.45	...	1.4
		Hazrat ...	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.26	0.6
		Prasanna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Ranaghat ...	0.39	0.34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.11	1.24	0.10	1.78
		Krishnagar ...	...	0.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.29	0.36	0.31	1.10
		Chandannagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	...	0.11	0.42	0.21	0.8
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Murshidabad.	Meherpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	...	0.11	1.15	0.55	1.09
		Kushtia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.55	0.8
		Haringhata ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	0.70	0.80	0.45
		Kandi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.40	...	...	0.19	0.22	0.71
		Berhampore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.07	...	...	0.47	0.10	0.02
		Lalbahar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.60	...	0.34
		Azimganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.30	0.62
		Jankipur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.02	...	...	...	...	0.07
		Lalgola ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.06	...	...	...	0.30	...
		Akiganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.56	...	...	0.63	...	0.02
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Jessore.	Patkabhari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.45	0.01	0.81
		Dumkal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.69	...	0.12
		Kuliyanganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.77	...	...	...	...	...
		Narail ...	0.23	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.66	1.82	...	0.25
		Jessore ...	...	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.90	...	0.40
		Jhonda ...	...	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.50	...	...	1.15	0.56	0.59
		Magura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.00	2.01	0.33	1.00
		Bangsou ...	...	1.13	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.50	0.10	0.85
		Khulna ...	0.24	1.94	1.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.77	0.81	...	0.77
		Bagerhat ...	1.16	0.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.31	1.00	...	0.32
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Khulna.	Khulna ...	1.00	0.30	0.43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.74	...	...	0.46
		Kalyang ...	...	2.58	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.30	1.00	...	0.77
		Nakipur ...	...																			

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN MAY 1909.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th to 31st May 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th to 31st May.	Station.	DISTRICT.	DIVISION.	METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.
0.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.28	...	0.04	...	7	7.10	3.95	0.73	0.80	2.45	3.04	Kalna	Burdwan	Burdwan.	
0.75	...	0.00	...	...	...	...	0.29	...	...	1.10	7	7.32	6.00	0.66	1.23	6.50	3.27	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.57	...	...	...	6	7.23	3.28	0.51	1.19	3.05	2.90	Katwa.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
1.05	...	0.00	0.12	...	...	...	0.42	...	...	...	6	5.18	3.46	0.77	1.05	2.84	2.40	Raniganj.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.85	...	...	...	5	5.53	5.19	0.85	2.00	4.26	3.16	Mankur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.57	...	...	...	6	5.84	2.92	0.63	0.98	2.13	3.86	Suri	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.42	...	0.54	0.14	0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6.40	1.10	0.48	0.72	2.47	2.40	Hetampur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.55	...	0.04	...	...	...	0.02	0.25	...	...	...	5	6.20	2.40	0.86	0.74	2.34	2.34	Rampur Hat.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.12	...	...	...	3	6.17	1.96	0.21	1.12	2.46	2.77	Boipur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.25	...	...	...	4	6.71	2.41	1.17	1.25	2.41	2.04	Murari.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.30	...	...	...	6	6.19	2.12	0.80	0.85	1.93	2.35	Lalpur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.07	...	...	...	0.02	...	...	1.40	...	...	...	5	6.81	5.45	0.05	2.55	4.53	3.01	Hankura	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.58	...	0.09	...	...	...	...	0.56	...	...	...	5	5.81	2.00	0.63	0.69	2.04	2.18	Vishnupur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.36	...	...	...	3	5.90	0.49	0.18	0.39	0.78	2.63	Malara	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.14	...	...	0.12	...	...	...	0.36	...	1.05	0.52	8	6.63	4.08	0.64	1.05	3.58	3.01	Khatra.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.41	...	...	...	6	5.13	5.47	0.98	1.42	4.21	2.49	Kotalpur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.07	...	...	...	0.20	...	...	1.45	...	1.27	...	7	5.06	4.70	0.51	1.45	4.45	2.19	Uda.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.63	...	0.36	...	...	...	...	0.76	...	...	...	5	4.81	2.10	0.77	0.76	1.99	2.59	Gangajalkhati	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
1.00	...	...	1.10	...	...	0.70	...	...	...	0.25	5	7.40	4.95	0.50	1.90	3.95	3.81	Raipur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.61	...	0.12	...	...	...	...	0.35	...	...	...	7	4.03	3.18	1.34	0.98	2.44	2.67	Sonmukhi.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
1.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.68	0.11	...	...	6	6.19	6.21	0.07	1.03	4.28	2.92	Pachet	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.35	...	0.78	...	...	...	...	0.77	...	...	0.10	8	6.57	5.49	0.22	1.24	3.50	2.92	Ontal.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.70	0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	7.05	1.49	0.21	0.90	1.40	2.56	Tamluk.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.92	...	0.40	...	7	7.30	4.10	0.54	1.13	3.63	2.81	Midnapore.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.02	0.45	...	...	...	...	...	0.60	...	1.02	...	10	6.46	4.57	0.93	1.41	4.32	3.68	Ghatol.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
1.41	0.11	...	...	...	...	...	0.48	...	...	...	5	6.41	4.57	0.74	0.88	2.74	?	Kukrahaty.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.28	...	...	...	0.15	...	...	0.89	0.78	...	...	6	6.63	4.67	0.82	0.89	1.52	3.65	Amalgura.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.65	0.92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.70	0.02	6	6.61	3.67	0.57	1.70	3.62	2.73	Panskura.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.10	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.37	4	...	...	...	...	...	?	Dantan.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.25	...	...	...	...	...	0.57	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	?	Chandrakona.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.45	0.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.14	0.30	8	...	...	...	...	...	?	Bhagwanpur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
...	1.10	...	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.77	6	...	...	...	...	...	?	Gopbalthar.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.21	...	0.00	0.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1.20	...	0.32	1.09	?	Sidda.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
1.16	...	...	0.01	...	...	...	0.04	...	...	...	5	...	5.04	...	1.70	4.08	?	Gosatore.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
2.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.00	...	1.00	1.50	7	...	10.00	...	2.50	10.00	?	Mohampur.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.37	2.01	...	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	0.64	...	7	...	6.22	...	2.01	5.86	?	Janka (Khe- rri).	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.48	...	...	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	0.30	0.40	7	...	3.41	...	0.99	3.13	?	Nandigram.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.20	0.00	0.19	...	...	...	0.34	0.08	...	0.34	...	6	...	2.47	...	0.83	2.40	?	Narajole.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.40	...	...	...	8	7.47	4.06	5.34	2.40	3.82	2.91	Serampore	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.38	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	0.22	...	...	...	8	7.45	2.78	5.85	1.36	2.53	3.38	Hooghly	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.88	...	0.77	0.10	10	7.17	6.08	5.51	1.88	5.08	2.93	Arambaga (Jahanabad).	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.89	...	0.04	...	...	...	...	1.18	...	...	...	6	...	3.70	4.9	1.18	3.18	2.60	Howrah	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.25	...	...	...	4	...	3.76	5.88	1.25	3.10	2.98	Moharaka.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.73	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.66	...	...	1.10	7	7.22	4.44	6.17	1.10	3.55	3.4	Unbaria.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.97	0.07	...	...	0.30	...	...	0.82	0.02	0.01	...	5	...	2.50	...	0.87	2.68	?	Amta.	Burdwan.	Burdwan.	
0.29	0.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	...	4	6.71	4.23	4.75	1.86	4.19	2.75	Saugor Island	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
1.34	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.32	...	...	1.19	0	7.33	...	5.55	1.53	...	2.79	Diamond Har- bour.	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
0.55	0.20	...	...	...	...	...	1.32	...	...	...	7	...	4.69	...	1.52	3.05	?	Budge-Budge.	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
1.42	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8.09	7.87	6.10	2.60	7.49	3.42	Canning Town.	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
1.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.16	...	...	...	6	7.46	1.52	5.00	1.10	3.69	2.95	Alipore (Obay.)	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
0.12	...	0.25	...	...	...	...	2.72	...	...	...	6	7.44	4.08	5.21	1.10	3.69	2.95	Barrackpur.	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
0.85	...	0.43	...	...	...	...	1.38	...	...	...	7	7.87	4.77	5.68	2.72	3.66	3.06	Dum-Dum.	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
0.31	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	1.65	...	...	...	6	7.87	6.08	5.48	...	...	2.80	Barasat.	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
0.98	1.30	...	...	...	...	...	1.65	...	...	...	8	7.00	6.27	5.75	4.75	3.38	3.38	Basirhat.	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fraserganj.	24-Parganas	24-Parganas.	
0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.65	...	0.50	1.40	9	7.2	8.00	5.66	2.65	7.87	3.40	Ranaghat	Nadia	Nadia.	
0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.60	...	...	...	6	7.74	6.01	6.66	2.57	5.68	3.17	Krishnagar.	Nadia	Nadia.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.46	...	...	...	6	8.40	4.03	7.08	1.24	3.21	4.11	Chudangan.	Nadia	Nadia.	
0.13	...	0.05	...	...	...	...	0.61	...	0.06	...	6	8.3.	3.07	6.18	0.72	3.02	3.45	Chudangan.	Nadia	Nadia.	
0.04	1.27	...	...	...	...	...	0.11	...	...	0.21	6	9.23	4.49	7.51	1.27	4.48	1.37	Meherpur	Nadia	Nadia.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.20	5	...	2.95	...	0.90	2.95	?	Kushita	Nadia	Nadia.	
...	...	0.74	0.02	...	...	...	1.10	...	...	...	6	7.08	3.32	1.38	1.10	2.92	?	Haringhata.	Nadia	Nadia.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.51	...	...	...	8	7.74	3.17	4.88	2.91	3.10	3.22	Borhampore.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
...	0.18	...	0.05	...	...	...	1.60	...	...	0.03	5	6.99	1.09	5.09	1.69	3.41	3.22	Lalbagh.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
...	0.13	...	0.51	...	...	...	0.80	0.03	0.65	...	4	7.11	3.37	5.04	1.30	3.97	3.25	Azamganj.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
0.34	...	...	0.08	0.06	...	...	1.13	...	...	...	4	6.81	3.81	4.73	1.43	2.28	2.04	Jangipur.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
0.58	...	0.54	...	...	...	...	0.23	...	...	...	4	7.25	2.26	5.24	0.83	2.20	3.29	Lalgaol.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
...	1.09	...	...	...	...	...	0.23	...	...	...	4	7.50	2.54	6.05	1.09	...	1.07	Akriganj.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.39	Pakabari.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
...	0.91	...	0.73	0.13	...	...	0.45	...	...	...	6	7.11	3.62	5.46	1.45	4.52	3.15	Dumkal.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
...	...	...	1.73	...	...	...	0.65	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1.73	3.09	?	Kalyanganj.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad.	
0.76	0.24	...	0.33	0.06	...	...	...	...	1.78	2.17	11	9.8.	9.57	6.82	1.78	9.06	3.47	Narail	Jessore	Jessore.	
0.10	...	...	0.57	0.40	...	...	0.12	...	...	...	7	9.74	3.19	7.85	0.90	2.51	3.52	Jessore.	Jessore	Jessore.	
0.76	0.15	...	0.30	0.11	...	...	0.35	...	...	0.03	10	9.13	4.33	6.06	0.75	3.09	3.66	Jhenida	Jessore	Jessore.	
1.08	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	0.81	...	0.18	0.91	10	10.10	7.30	8.11	1.05	7.30	4.30	Macoma.	Jessore	Jessore.	
0.15	...	...	0.46	0.12	...	...	0.19	...	0.60	0.56	11	7.29	5.10	6.10	1.05	5.02	3.43	Bangson.	Jessore	Jessore.	
0.33	0.32	...	...	0.78	0.36	...	0.10	0.03	0.49	...	11	8.23	8.33	6.29	1.9						

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

[illegible]

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN MAY 1909—continued.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heavy rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th to 31st May 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th to 31st May.	Station.	DISTRICT.	DIVISION.	METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.49	...	...	...	1	1.97	0.49	0.80	0.40	0.40	0.50	Buxar	Shahabad	Patna	old
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.47	Nil	0.81	Nil	Nil	0.59	Dehri	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.55	Nil	0.83	Nil	Nil	0.44	Bhabhua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.87	Nil	0.96	Nil	Nil	0.55	Sasaram.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.35	0.05	1.47	0.03	0.05	1.05	Arrah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.47	Nil	Nil	0.09	Mohana.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1.78	0.15	0.80	0.15	0.15	0.38	Agaoon.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1.22	0.20	0.74	0.20	0.20	0.22	Ramagar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.78	Nil	0.37	Nil	Nil	0.23	Koath.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1.00	0.30	0.90	0.30	0.30	0.30	Sikrool.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.56	Nil	0.32	Nil	Nil	0.07	Bassowan.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.00	0.03	0.67	0.03	0.03	0.40	Monaharpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	?	?	Akberpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.45	0.19	2.42	0.15	0.19	1.23	Gopalganj	Baran	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.71	0.13	1.12	0.08	0.13	0.18	Siwan.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.29	0.08	0.76	0.08	0.08	0.32	Ekma.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.13	?	1.35	?	?	0.85	Chapra.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	0.30	?	0.15	0.30	?	Hathua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.46	0.80	1.44	0.80	0.80	0.75	Amnor.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.13	0.80	1.73	0.80	0.80	0.65	Basantpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	?	?	?	?	?	?	Darauli.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	?	?	?	?	?	Bhorah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	?	?	?	?	?	?	Sripur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2.45	2.12	2.65	0.82	1.30	1.53	Motihari	Champanan	...	...
0.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3.69	2.01	2.73	1.65	2.01	1.87	Bettiah.	...	...	...
0.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4.47	2.25	3.01	0.70	2.25	1.90	Bagaha.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.80	1.08	2.06	0.81	1.03	1.18	Burhurwa.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	0.88	?	0.70	?	?	Ramnagar.	...	...	...
0.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	1.46	?	0.78	1.46	?	Narkotaganj	...	...	...
0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	0.71	?	0.50	0.71	?	Kissoriah.	...	...	...
0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	?	0.90	?	0.40	0.90	?	Dhanaha.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4.73	2.12	2.65	0.82	1.30	1.53	Sitamarhi	Muzaffarpur	...	...
0.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3.05	0.64	2.41	0.64	0.64	1.20	Muzaffarpur.	...	...	...
0.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.63	Nil	1.76	Nil	Nil	1.01	Hajipur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.67	1.16	2.08	1.16	1.16	1.43	Paru.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.07	1.82	2.16	1.62	1.62	1.42	Mahua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.20	0.87	2.13	0.87	0.87	1.42	Shihar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4.34	2.20	2.85	1.44	0.87	2.10	Papri.	...	...	...
0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.00	0.62	2.26	0.56	0.62	1.10	Tajpur (Bamas-tipur).	Darbhanga	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.93	1.36	2.89	1.05	1.36	1.35	Darbhanga.	...	...	...
1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4.86	3.51	2.90	2.47	2.77	1.70	Madhubani.	...	...	...
0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3.87	1.29	2.69	0.94	1.29	1.72	Kahera.	...	...	...
0.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3.00	1.85	2.97	1.70	1.85	1.28	Kanouha.	...	...	...
0.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1.84	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	?	Khatwa.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	?	2.45	?	0.67	1.78	?	Ladaha.	...	...	...
0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	?	1.27	?	0.81	1.27	?	Laukahi.	...	...	...
0.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	?	1.96	?	0.74	0.89	?	Khayoli.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	2.06	?	1.85	2.01	?	Banpatti.	...	...	...
0.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	?	?	?	?	?	?	Maahupur.	...	...	...
0.47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	?	?	?	?	?	?	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.81	1.24	2.14	0.70	1.24	1.13	Hegusara.	Monahyr	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.90	0.11	2.18	0.06	0.11	1.56	Monahyr.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.32	0.94	1.88	0.94	0.94	1.16	Jamui.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.80	0.55	?	?	?	2.38	Gogri.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.17	0.31	?	0.31	0.31	0.75	Jawalpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1.53	0.84	?	?	?	1.19	Shakhpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4.13	0.26	?	0.26	0.26	0.98	Chakra Hamda.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.43	1.42	2.21	1.16	1.42	1.33	Chupreon.	...	...	...
0.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.50	0.65	1.85	0.65	0.65	1.08	Chidhour.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.60	0.39	1.49	0.39	0.39	0.69	Kharagpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4.37	2.29	3.81	1.48	2.29	2.43	Madhipura	Bhagalpur	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3.55	1.95	2.51	1.55	1.95	1.68	Banpatti (Nylabad).	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4.69	1.42	3.45	0.57	1.28	2.10	Supaul.	...	...	...
0.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5.67	1.89	4.68	1.15	0.49	3.19	Pratapganj.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4.16	2.84	2.70	2.84	2.84	1.71	Bhagalpur.	...	...	...
0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.58	1.00	2.63	?	?	1.61	Banka.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4.40	1.50	3.74	1.50	1.50	2.57	Colong.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.70	1.67	1.71	0.38	1.07	1.21	Bansil.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	12.12	4.76	10.22	1.24	3.89	6.45	Silguri	Darjeeling	...	...
0.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13.43	0.86	7.85	3.50	4.61	4.75	Darjeeling.	...	...	...
0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	11.33	0.67	5.92	1.75	0.56	3.45	Kalimpong.	...	...	...
0.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	14.03	10.66	9.91	1.76	6.05	6.38	Monipon.	...	...	...
0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	14.58	8.02	12.60	1.82	2.81	8.24	Kurseong.	...	...	...
1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	14.88	11.66	9.20	3.00	4.90	1.82	Pedong.	...	...	...
0.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7.60	2.86	0.06	1.32	2.53	3.00	Kishanganj	Purnea	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6.62	2.43	5.97	1.05	1.38	3.67	Araria.	...	...	...
0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5.34	3.06	4.52	1.14	2.99	2.06	Purnea.	...	...	...
0.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5.87	2.32	4.98	0.90	1.30	3.40	Gondwara (Aorah).	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6.56	0.20	4.46	0.20	Nil	2.31	Barso.	...	...	...
0.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	7.53	3.96	5.53	1.65	2.07	3.50	Kishanganj.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5.07	1.56	4.25	1.80	1.56	2.47	Rajmahal	Nonchal	Patna	...
0.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4.79	0.75	4.39	0.35	0.75	2.26	G. dda.	...		

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

[illegible]



[illegible]

### DISTRICT RAINFALL TABLE OF THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL for the month of May 1909.

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DISTRICT OBSERVATIONS.									
			Of month.					Since 16th May 1909.				
			Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation from mean.	Number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.	Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation.	Mean number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan	Burdwan ...	4.51	5.08	-0.57	6.20	6.47	3.87	2.97	+0.90	5.00	3.27
		Birbhumi ...	2.33	4.07	-1.74	4.50	6.7	1.96	2.62	-0.66	3.83	3.35
		Bankura ...	3.57	4.36	-0.79	5.60	5.84	3.08	2.75	+0.28	4.60	3.35
		Midnapore ...	4.29	5.39	-1.10	6.29	6.93	3.59	2.90	+0.69	5.60	3.52
		Hooghly ...	4.31	5.50	-1.19	7.67	7.37	3.81	3.04	+0.77	6.33	3.82
		Howrah ...	3.80	5.27	-1.47	5.67	7.26	3.28	2.87	+0.41	4.00	3.68
	Presidency	24 Parganas ...	5.44	5.49	-0.05	6.25	7.54	4.63	3.06	+1.53	4.62	4.04
		Calcutta ...	4.52	5.60	-1.08	6.00	7.46	3.09	2.95	+0.14	2.00	3.68
		Nadia ...	5.42	6.72	-1.30	6.60	8.30	4.84	3.71	+1.13	5.80	4.64
		Murshidabad ...	3.38	5.13	-1.75	4.63	7.30	3.13	3.24	-0.11	4.25	4.19
		Jessore ...	6.44	7.13	-0.69	9.40	9.28	5.39	3.77	+1.62	8.00	4.60
		Khulna ...	6.91	6.45	+0.46	9.20	8.17	5.05	3.50	+1.55	7.40	4.12
BIHAR.	Patna	Patna ...	0.16	1.75	-1.59	0.83	2.41	0.16	1.17	-1.01	0.83	1.43
		Gaya ...	0.09	1.18	-1.09	0.12	1.78	0.09	0.81	-0.75	0.12	1.15
		Shahabad ...	0.10	0.77	-0.67	0.33	1.33	0.10	0.38	-0.28	0.33	1.12
	Tirhut	Saran ...	0.40	1.55	-1.15	0.1	0.41	0.40	0.80	-0.40	0.60	1.45
		Champaran ...	1.76	2.61	-0.85	3.34	4.05	1.76	1.57	+0.19	3.31	2.43
		Muzaffarpur ...	1.26	2.29	-1.03	2.14	3.42	0.95	1.44	-0.49	1.86	2.03
		Darbhanga ...	1.73	2.56	-0.83	2.00	3.66	1.58	1.42	+0.16	1.80	1.89
	Bhagalpur	Monghyr ...	0.67	2.16	-1.49	1.20	2.91	0.62	1.23	-0.61	1.10	1.49
		Bhagalpur ...	1.82	3.15	-1.33	2.38	4.23	1.63	2.06	-0.43	2.00	2.58
		Darjeeling ...	8.22	9.29	-1.07	12.50	13.50	3.79	5.82	-2.03	7.17	7.55
		Purnea ...	1.46	5.41	-3.95	8.67	6.59	1.71	3.45	-1.74	2.33	3.70
ORISSA.	Orissa	Sambalpur ...	0.18	1.3	-1.05	0.50	2.70	0.01	0.62	-0.61	Nil	1.35
		Angul ...	1.11	1.42	-0.31	2.00	4.18	0.76	1.46	-0.70	1.50	2.09
		Cuttack ...	3.37	4.23	-0.86	5.13	5.13	2.91	2.96	-0.05	4.13	2.86
		Balasore ...	4.84	5.16	-0.32	6.50	6.78	3.53	3.23	+0.30	4.83	3.52
		Puri ...	1.31	3.13	-1.82	2.80	3.61	1.53	2.03	-0.50	2.80	2.09
	Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	0.18	1.89	-1.71	0.60	3.34	0.18	1.27	-1.09	0.60	1.98
		Ranchi ...	1.29	1.69	-0.40	2.83	3.23	1.29	1.01	+0.28	2.83	1.78
		Palamau ...	0.6	0.94	-0.78	0.33	1.67	0.16	0.76	-0.60	0.33	1.35
		Manbhum ...	1.43	2.81	-1.38	3.14	4.47	1.31	1.80	-0.49	2.86	2.65
		Singhbhum ...	1.64	3.83	-1.69	3.29	5.35	1.51	2.10	-0.59	2.56	3.44

### SUMMARY OF RAINFALL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL DURING THE MONTH OF MAY 1909.

During the month of May, the rainfall was below the average in all districts, Khulna excepted, where it was in slight excess. In Burdwan, Midnapore, Hooghly, 24-Parganas, Nadia and Jessore in South-West Bengal, the fall was about normal. In Bihar, Orissa and Chota Nagpur it was very scanty, especially in the districts of Patna, Gaya, Shahabad, Saran, Monghyr, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh and Palamau. On the average South-West Bengal received 4.41, Bihar 0.93, Orissa 3.96, and Chota Nagpur 2.28 inches of rain. The departure from the normal was -0.97 in South-West Bengal, -1.43 in Bihar, -0.19 in Orissa, and -1.26 in Chota Nagpur.

The following table gives full data for comparison of the actual and normal rainfall of the month of May for all districts of the province. The figures are derived from the average and actual rainfall of the rain-reporting stations in each district.

The first column gives the normal or average district rainfall as determined from the observations of past years. The second column gives the actual district rainfall as determined from the actual rainfall of the month at the reporting stations in each district. The third column expresses the ratio of the actual district rainfall of the past month to the normal rainfall as a percentage. The fourth column gives the same information as the third in a slightly

different form, stating as a percentage how much the district rainfall of the month varied in excess or defect from the normal :—

PERCENTAGE TABLE FOR MAY 1909.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Normal district rainfall for May.	Actual district rainfall for May 1909.	Percentage of actual to normal rainfall.	Percentage excess (+), deficit (—).
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	5.08	4.51	89	— 11
	Birbhum ...	4.07	2.33	57	— 43
	Bankura ...	4.36	3.57	82	— 18
	Midnapore ...	5.39	4.29	80	— 20
	Hooghly ...	5.50	4.81	78	— 22
	Howrah ...	5.27	3.80	72	— 28
	24 Parganas ...	5.49	5.44	99	— 1
	Calcutta ...	5.60	4.52	81	— 19
	Nadia ...	6.72	5.42	81	— 19
	Murshidabad ...	5.13	3.38	66	— 34
	Jessore ...	7.13	6.44	90	— 10
	Khulna ...	6.45	6.91	107	+ 7
Bihar	Patna ...	1.75	0.16	9	— 91
	Gaya ...	1.18	0.09	8	— 92
	Shahabad ...	0.77	0.10	13	— 87
	Saran ...	1.65	0.40	26	— 74
	Champaran ...	2.61	1.76	67	— 33
	Muzaffarpur ...	2.29	1.26	55	— 46
	Darbhanga ...	2.56	1.73	68	— 32
	Monghyr ...	2.16	0.67	31	— 69
	Bhagalpur ...	3.15	1.82	59	— 41
	Darjeeling ...	9.29	8.34	90	— 10
	Purnea ...	5.41	2.46	45	— 55
	Sonthal Parganas ...	2.75	1.68	61	— 39
Orissa	Sambalpur ...	1.23	0.18	15	— 85
	Angul ...	2.42	1.11	46	— 54
	Cuttack ...	4.23	3.37	80	— 20
	Balasore ...	5.06	4.34	85	— 15
	Puri ...	3.13	1.31	42	— 58
Chota Nagpur	Hezaribagh ...	1.89	0.18	10	— 90
	Ranchi ...	1.69	1.29	76	— 24
	Palam ...	0.94	0.16	17	— 83
	Manbhum ...	2.81	1.43	51	— 49
	Singbhum ...	3.33	1.6	49	— 51

The following table gives the Summary of the Rainfall data of each of the four Meteorological Divisions of the Province of Bengal for the month of May 1909 :—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	RAINFALL OF MONTH.			RAINY DAYS.			RAINFALL SINCE 10TH MAY 1909.	
	Average.	Normal average.	Variation.	Average number in month.	Normal average number month.	Variation.	Average.	Normal average.
South-West Bengal ...	4.41	5.38	—0.97	6.23	7.19	—0.96	3.74	3.09
Bihar ...	0.93	2.41	—1.48	2.75	3.39	—0.64	0.82	1.47
Orissa ...	3.96	4.15	—0.19	6.86	5.17	+1.69	2.55	2.76
Chota Nagpur ...	1.02	2.28	—1.26	3.37	3.83	—0.46	0.96	1.47

CALCUTTA,  
The 15th June 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

**Abstract of the Results of Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory  
in the month of May 1909.**

	Inches.	Date.	Hour.
The mean pressure of the month ... ..	29.672		
The average pressure of May from 44 years' registers ...	29.658		
The highest pressure in the month ... ..	29.795	4th	10
The lowest pressure in the month ... ..	29.490	14th	16
The range of pressure ... ..	0.305		
	Hours.		
The total number of hours of bright sunshine during the month	289.9		
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...	408.3		
	°		
The mean temperature of the month ... ..	86.4		
The average temperature of May from 20 years' registers ...	85.4		
The highest temperature in the month ... ..	98.6	7th & 25th	
The lowest temperature in the month ... ..	71.3	21st	
The range of temperature during the month ... ..	27.3		
The mean daily range of temperature ... ..	17.1		
The greatest range of temperature in one day ... ..	23.4	15th	
	Per cent.		
The mean humidity of the month ... ..	75		
The average humidity of May from 20 years' registers ...	74		
	Inches.		
The mean vapour tension of the month ... ..	0.915		
The average vapour tension of May from 20 years' registers	0.883		
The mean cloud proportion of the month ... ..	3.24		
The average cloud proportion of May from 32 years' registers ...	4.37		
	Inches.		
The total rainfall of the month ... ..	4.52		
The total rainfall indicated by a Beckley's self-registering rain-gauge (mouth of the gauge about 8 feet above the ground)	4.10(?)		
The average fall of May from 24 years' registers ... ..	5.60		
The greatest fall in 24 hours ... ..	1.15	28th	
	Days.		
The number of rainy days in the month ... ..	6		
The average number of rainy days in May from 24 years' registers ...	7		
	°		
The mean maximum equilibrium temperature of solar radiation during the month ... ..	146.4		
The mean difference of sun and air temperatures ... ..	51.1		
The greatest sun temperature ... ..	153.1	25th	
The greatest excess of sun over air temperature ... ..	55.8	14th & 29th	
The mean temperature of the nocturnal radiation thermometer on woollen cloth ... ..	75.3		
The mean depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature at 4 feet above the ground ... ..	2.9		
The greatest depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature ... ..	4.2	1st & 16th	
	Miles.		
The mean movement of the wind per day ... ..	178.0		
The greatest movement of the wind in one day ... ..	242	6th	
The greatest movement of the wind in one hour ... ..	23	14th	6 to 7 P.M.

The number of hours with winds from each of the eight points—

N. 11, N.E. 4, E. 49, S.E. 120, S. 306, S.W. 233, W. 8, N.W. 5, Calm 3.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 14th June 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 6th to 12th June 1909.**

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Minimum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.		%			Inches.	
June	6th	113.1	0.0	29.395	81.0	81.3	6.0	78.3	78.4	0.967	73.2	95	ESE and SSE ...	161	1.18	Cloudy, o, g, d, p.
"	7th	88.9	0.0	.438	80.1	81.7	8.7	76.0	76.8	.922	76.8	97	SSE and SE by S	131	2.16	Cloudy, o, g, d, p.
"	8th	110.8	0.2	.529	81.9	86.2	8.0	78.2	79.7	.987	78.8	89	SE by S and S by W.	161	0.52	Chiefly cloudy, o, d.
"	9th	142.1	2.4	.593	85.8	90.7	9.3	81.4	81.2	1.021	79.9	85	S by W, SSW and S.	218	Nil	Chiefly cloudy.
"	10th	119.6	0.0	.560	82.1	87.5	10.3	77.2	78.7	0.965	78.1	92	SSW and SW by S.	193	0.56	Cloudy, o, g, p. t, <.
"	11th	151.2	4.3	.560	84.5	92.7	15.9	76.8	78.5	.983	77.3	85	SSW and SSE ...	106	1.99	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, p, t, <.
"	12th	111.6	6.3	.589	81.4	90.2	11.0	79.2	80.8	1.009	79.5	85	SSE, SE by E and S by E.	101	Nil	Partially cloudy, p, d, t, <.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches. 29.523

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.568

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours. 13.2

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 24.0

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 82.8

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 85.6

The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 16.7

The maximum temperature ... .. 92.7

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles. 15

The mean relative humidity ... .. % 90

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 79

The total fall of rain from 6th June to 12th June 1909 ... .. Inches. 6.71

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 2.52

The total fall from 1st January to 12th June 1909 ... .. 21.37

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 13.29

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Bäckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; g, dark gloomy; t, thunder; <, lightning.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 14th June 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Statement of Goods Traffic in Staples carried during the month of January 1909 as compared with the same period of 1908.

C. STAPLES.	1908.		1909.		INCREASE.		DECREASE.	
	Weight.	Freight.	Weight.	Freight.	Weight.	Freight.	Weight.	Freight.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes ...	4,633	5,454	6,333	7,035	1,700	1,681	.....	.....
Coal and coke carried for the public and foreign railways ...	1,29,42,773	15,44,735	1,27,69,148	20,37,030	.....	5,12,505	1,73,027	.....
Cotton—	1,91,925	60,074	2,05,063	70,701	1,04,038	13,627	.....	.....
(1) Raw ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(2) Manufactured—	2,312	2,184	3,409	3,339	1,097	1,151	.....	.....
(a) Twist and Yarn, European ...	29,072	12,223	38,103	14,087	8,431	1,834	.....	.....
(b) Ditto, Indian ...	70,025	65,001	1,69,118	1,31,944	98,493	66,943	.....	.....
(c) Piece-goods, European ...	13,082	7,590	15,217	7,818	2,135	217	.....	.....
(d) Ditto, Indian ...	5,281	3,029	4,747	2,747	.....	.....	534	952
(e) Others ...	15,052	6,972	12,083	6,085	.....	.....	2,970	257
Chemicals, excepting saltpetre ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs—	23	16	115	139	.....	123	.....	.....
1.—Intoxicating, other than opium ...	5,774	4,821	5,932	5,103	158	282	.....	.....
2.—Non-intoxicating ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyes and Tans—	672	592	1,451	1,436	1,279	844	.....	.....
1.—Alizarine and aniline dyes ...	1,524	687	1,173	557	.....	.....	351	130
2.—Cutch ...	4,867	3,721	4,500	2,786	.....	.....	367	935
3.—Indigo ...	28,302	8,170	12,547	3,655	.....	.....	15,816	5,116
4.—Myrabolans ...	13,820	867	20,490	1,351	12,076	484	.....	.....
5.—Tanning barks ...	8,107	4,755	12,920	8,096	4,813	3,341	.....	.....
6.—Turmeric ...	6,303	2,877	18,278	5,608	11,975	5,091	.....	.....
7.—Others ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fodder—	1,30,977	14,513	94,115	18,734	.....	3,021	36,802	.....
1.—Oleace ...	55,819	10,063	69,443	10,086	13,027	23	.....	.....
2.—Hay, straw and grass ...	19,607	4,199	18,312	6,755	.....	2,076	1,385	.....
Fruits and vegetables, fresh	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grain and Pulse—	6,09,373	1,39,102	3,13,243	1,485	.....	.....	2,96,130	83,307
1.—Gram and pulse ...	3,53,178	50,124	1,85,684	26	.....	.....	1,67,594	29,266
2.—Jowar and bajra ...	1,12,601	10,166	6,49,853	1,181	.....	1,01,974	.....	.....
3.—Rice in the husk ...	13,08,372	3,95,430	12,56,300	3,08,203	.....	.....	1,41,072	85,296
4.—Rice not in the husk ...	3,04,902	90,592	3,32,627	77,976	27,025	.....	.....	18,606
5.—Wheat ...	86,205	22,127	71,708	20,974	.....	.....	.....	1,153
6.—Wheat flour ...	2,09,014	52,591	2,10,372	54,084	.....	.....	.....	.....
7.—Others ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hides and Skins—	62,982	33,334	97,166	50,736	44,184	16,835	.....	.....
1.—Hides of cattle ...	15,971	1,086	30,537	14,388	14,566	6,803	.....	.....
2.—Skins of sheep, &c. ...	1,050	635	1,350	472	274	.....	.....	63
Horns	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hemp (Indian) and other fibres (excluding jute) ...	1,21,202	33,357	1,48,027	32,660	26,865	.....	.....	697
Jute—	3,00,665	68,184	1,00,090	20,502	.....	.....	2,00,575	47,792
1.—Raw ...	1,05,955	58,809	55,522	30,601	.....	.....	10,433	19,178
2.—Gunny-bags and cloth ...	73,341	34,727	30,531	14,682	.....	.....	36,810	24,045
Lac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather—	2,197	3,371	2,608	3,570	411	199	.....	.....
1.—Unwrought ...	6,309	1,000	4,324	1,088	.....	.....	2,075	377
2.—Wrought, excepting boots and shoes ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liquors—	8,362	5,757	10,007	5,894	10,705	1,637	.....	.....
1.—Ale and Beer ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Wines and spirits of all kinds, including country spirit ...	.....	5,892	7,905	6,826	1,576	1,434	.....	.....
3.—All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer ...	.....	46	168	48	.....	2	6	.....
Metals—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Brass, unwrought ...	4,011	2,854	801	240	.....	.....	3,184	2,606
2.—Do., manufactured ...	15,600	8,104	19,039	9,069	3,434	965	.....	.....
3.—Copper, unwrought ...	472	541	9	4	.....	.....	463	537
4.—Do., manufactured ...	1,727	1,028	1,858	1,559	131	531	.....	.....
5.—Iron and steel—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(1) Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for remanufacture) ...	37,137	16,014	31,646	5,610	.....	.....	5,491	10,404
(2) Wrought—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel ...	2,29,514	50,101	1,36,557	65,606	7,048	14,831	.....	.....
(b) Machinery and mill work ...	20,938	10,06	54,021	23,176	33,083	19,099	.....	.....
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery ...	38,707	20,912	21,529	7,832	.....	.....	17,338	13,080
6.—Metallic ores ...	43,610	2,145	69,520	2,007	19,904	849	.....	1,493
7.—Zinc and spelter ...	2,445	1,553	176	60	.....	.....	2,269	.....
8.—Others ...	11,564	7,173	17,724	12,127	6,160	4,954	.....	.....
Mineral substances—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Marble and stone ...	2,53,982	25,960	3,82,320	32,150	1,28,344	6,150	.....	.....
2.—Chalk and lime ...	2,69,475	46,513	3,38,522	77,904	69,049	31,461	.....	786
3.—Others ...	4,369	2,505	2,44	1,717	.....	.....	1,934	.....
Oils—	1,50,883	60,802	1,94,583	64,918	34,700	4,053	.....	.....
1.—Kerosine ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Castor ...	2,844	989	6,314	1,792	3,470	853	.....	.....
3.—Coconut ...	3,789	1,244	4,161	1,692	872	448	.....	.....
4.—Mustard and rape ...	13,064	4,027	17,808	3,848	3,844	.....	.....	179
5.—Others ...	7,074	3,851	10,780	5,669	3,106	1,718	.....	.....
Oleaginous—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Castor ...	43,370	9,383	44,389	8,421	1,019	.....	.....	962
2.—Earthnuts ...	4,247	867	1,005	337	.....	.....	2,341	530
3.—Linseed ...	58,369	14,994	32,994	8,637	.....	.....	25,365	6,347
4.—Poppy ...	1,970	551	11,656	2,532	9,686	2,281	.....	.....
5.—Rape and mustard ...	46,166	10,485	1,14,843	28,131	68,777	17,646	.....	.....
6.—Til or jinja ...	44,806	4,000	80,640	15,500	35,833	10,981	.....	.....
7.—Others ...	3,63,136	23,410	1,28,705	20,140	.....	.....	1,33,431	3,370
Opium ...	21,567	20,089	878	787	.....	.....	20,689	19,283
Paper and pasteboard	22,531	13,872	22,190	12,157	.....	.....	341	1,715
Provisions—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Dried fruits and nuts ...	15,904	5,872	20,514	12,075	5,510	6,203	.....	.....
2.—Ghee ...	55,177	34,543	41,806	29,716	.....	.....	13,381	5,128
3.—Potatoes ...	1,30,082	43,455	1,40,847	35,633	10,795	.....	.....	7,822
4.—Others ...	65,129	34,496	44,065	37,418	.....	2,023	20,164	.....

STAPLES.	1908.		1909.		INCREASE.		DECREASE.	
	Weight.	Freight.	Weight.	Freight.	Weight.	Freight.	Weight.	Freight.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
<i>Railway plant &amp; rolling-stock carried for the public &amp; foreign railways—</i>								
1.—Locomotives, engines and tenders and parts thereof	429	34	...	...	...	...	429	34
2.—Carriages and trucks and parts thereof	81	43	3,573	2,577	3,492	2,534	...	...
3.—Materials—								
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates	2,544	813	547	159	...	...	2,997	654
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Others	2,90,845	26,102	2,71,088	44,038	...	17,096	19,857	...
Salt	2,22,128	79,990	5,86,336	99,505	1,68,208	19,515	...	...
<i>Saltpetre and other saline substances—</i>								
1.—Saltpetre	33,056	14,285	45,400	25,811	10,350	11,526	...	...
2.—Other saline substances	33,642	8,921	44,490	10,561	10,848	1,640	...	...
<i>Silk—</i>								
1.—Raw—								
(a) Foreign	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Indian	2,109	3,358	2,351	915	142	...	...	2,473
2.—Piece-goods—								
(a) Foreign	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Indian	50	104	40	96	...	...	1	8
<i>Spices—</i>								
1.—Betelnuts	17,033	13,748	16,626	12,305	...	...	407	1,443
2.—Cardamoms	870	1,033	804	934	...	...	66	40
3.—Chillies	10,288	3,764	37,131	25,811	26,843	22,057	...	...
4.—Ginger	11,000	732	3,351	2,216	...	1,483	7,709	...
5.—Pepper	2,685	2,602	5,003	5,411	2,318	2,749	...	...
6.—Others	15,463	11,388	91,998	17,319	6,535	5,931	...	...
<i>Sugar—</i>								
1.—Refined	73,537	28,526	1,15,530	48,467	41,943	16,941	...	...
2.—Unrefined—								
(a) Sugar	1,46,074	30,258	2,38,197	46,964	92,123	7,706	...	...
(b) Gur, rab, jaggee, molasses and other saccharine produce	3,00,542	57,451	6,15,448	1,05,333	2,24,606	47,882	...	...
<i>Tea—</i>								
1.—Foreign	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.—Indian	2,395	2,087	2,623	2,217	224	130	...	...
Tobacco	33,124	16,805	47,699	26,343	14,575	9,348	...	...
<i>Wood—</i>								
1.—Timber, unwrought	1,34,242	14,468	1,50,629	18,377	16,372	4,103	...	...
2.—Manufactures	...	5,310	21,478	9,138	5,856	3,858	...	...
<i>Wool—</i>								
1.—Raw	4,200	2,993	5,098	1,736	899	...	...	1,257
2.—Manufactured—								
(a) Carpets and rugs	943	1,200	1,136	1,223	193	23	...	...
(b) Piece-goods, European	522	194	30	16	...	...	192	178
(c) Ditto, Indian	498	508	...	337	...	...	40	171
(d) Other sorts of manufactures	1,412	955	1,750	1,359	338	404	...	...
<i>And other articles of merchandise—</i>								
1.—Bones	57,796	11,256	92,824	21,876	34,734	7,610	...	...
2.—Firewood	1,33,066	6,711	1,66,505	9,669	34,439	2,900	...	...
3.—Indigo seed	1,508	330	7,946	1,799	6,348	1,460	...	...
4.—Paints and colours	2,919	1,896	2,008	1,861	...	...	911	35
5.—Seeds other than oilseeds	3,812	876	7,454	1,464	3,662	588	...	...
6.—Others	6,87,308	2,42,985	3,46,645	3,65,006	34,58,367	1,23,011	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,17,98,659</b>	<b>38,63,328</b>	<b>2,54,99,864</b>	<b>46,45,756</b>	<b>40,40,005</b>	<b>7,92,128</b>	...	...
<i>Military stores</i>	14,041	10,583	21,011	20,806	6,076	10,223	...	...
<i>Coal for railway</i>	14,82,426	1,14,198	23,01,124	1,59,225	8,18,698	45,028	...	...
<i>Railway materials</i>	26,77,828	81,803	24,01,220	1,16,741	...	34,978	1,76,608	...
<i>Live-stock</i>	...	27,655	...	30,831	...	2,660	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,58,73,854</b>	<b>40,97,567</b>	<b>3,03,90,325</b>	<b>49,72,371</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>8,75,317</b>	...	...

A. J. JAMIESON,

for Chief Auditor.

TRAFFIC AUDIT OFFICE, GOODS DIVISION, CALCUTTA, the 12th June 1909.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 29th May 1909 on 2,892.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	550,577	4,26,156 0 0	73,32,925 0	12,22,848 0 0	43,478 0 0	16,02,470 0 0	164,420	218,051	382,471
Or per mile of railway ...	...	185 14 5	...	533 7 1	18 15 5	738 4 11	...	...	...
For previous 20½ weeks of half-year ...	10,773,433	93,63,851 0 0	14,30,75,616 0	2,37,08,000 0 0	9,57,909 0 0	3,40,20,979 0 0	3,388,036	4,415,630	7,803,672
Total for 21½ weeks ...	11,324,010	97,90,007 0 0	15,04,08,541 0	2,40,31,502 0 0	10,00,940 0 0	3,57,22,449 0 0	3,532,456	4,633,687	8,166,143
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	581,119	4,00,577 1 1	78,08,072 0	11,92,096 10 7	37,613 2 0	16,91,186 13 8	150,531	227,405	387,936
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	201 6 2	...	521 10 1	10 7 2	730 7 5	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 21½ weeks of previous year ...	12,034,911	1,08,48,480 14 2	15,04,60,904 10	2,52,31,119 15 10	8,79,200 9 5	3,69,58,801 7 8	3,479,371	4,940,360	8,419,732

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total....	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,892.37	For the month of Jan. ...	2,312,028	20,57,070	3,02,58,230	40,14,307	2,17,919	71,89,186	3,139	1,077,717	4 4 7
2,892.37	" " Feb. ...	2,237,891	19,00,911	2,76,41,878	46,01,553	1,90,929	67,51,393	2,946	1,540,898	4 6 2
2,892.37	" " March ...	2,345,663	21,85,322	3,09,31,281	51,14,443	2,19,089	75,14,853	3,281	1,707,505	4 6 5
2,892.37	First 3 days of April ...	252,176	2,09,522	2,15,490	5,15,934	17,659	7,43,105	324	170,063	4 5 7
2,892.37	Week ended 10th ..	511,009	4,30,026	78,35,807	12,15,520	42,474	17,17,020	749	384,380	4 6 7
2,892.37	" " 17th ..	3,789	3,09,482	67,04,500	11,44,982	42,474	15,86,938	692	384,025	4 2 1
2,892.37	" " 24th ..	512,908	4,09,079	78,27,150	12,42,948	46,535	16,99,151	741	389,315	4 5 1
2,892.37	" " 1st May ...	516,103	4,09,079	78,27,150	11,86,316	46,535	16,41,537	716	390,219	4 5 10
2,892.37	" " 8th ..	545,884	4,44,993	72,94,473	12,20,820	43,625	17,12,339	747	390,172	4 6 11
2,892.37	" " 15th ..	523	4,14,001	78,83,784	12,05,911	49,623	17,55,437	766	390,478	4 8 8
2,892.37	" " 22nd ..	511	4,10,287	78,31,023	12,56,920	49,425	17,13,118	747	378,086	4 8 6
2,892.37	" " 29th ..	511	4,26,156	73,32,925	12,22,848	43,478	16,92,470	734	382,471	4 6 10
	Totals up to date ...	11,324,010	97,90,007	15,04,08,541	2,40,31,502	10,00,940	3,57,22,449	732	8,196,143	4 5 10

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,897.05	For the month of Jan. ...	2,174,641	20,92,534	3,18,38,829	50,53,727	1,75,350	73,31,611	3,291	1,082,116	4 5 8
2,897.05	" " Feb. ...	2,421,323	23,60,546	3,03,94,003	50,90,001	1,81,978	76,32,505	3,157	1,637,307	4 10 7
2,897.05	" " March ...	2,392,316	22,44,462	3,40,79,250	50,91,502	1,76,093	75,12,690	3,245	1,711,544	4 5 1
2,897.05	First 4 days of April ...	296,277	2,73,511	41,41,296	6,59,511	23,568	9,47,590	414	228,541	4 2 3
2,897.05	Week ended 11th ..	555,408	4,58,893	70,20,325	11,44,150	44,801	16,51,814	722	401,209	4 1 10
2,897.05	" " 18th ..	564,435	4,76,878	69,77,157	11,34,125	44,487	16,44,489	719	407,083	4 0 6
2,897.05	" " 25th ..	564,031	4,88,060	75,13,563	11,73,035	40,376	17,02,371	744	389,093	4 5 10
2,897.05	" " 2nd May ...	585,952	5,15,494	71,40,893	11,66,724	39,721	17,14,303	752	389,312	4 7 9
2,897.05	" " 9th ..	691,106	5,20,184	77,33,574	12,32,859	42,015	17,93,938	745	389,204	4 10 0
2,897.05	" " 16th ..	665,223	4,91,650	79,03,115	12,05,702	34,871	17,22,392	764	392,534	5 0 2
2,897.05	" " 23rd ..	598,990	4,76,806	67,89,929	11,01,727	40,723	16,14,255	708	396,706	4 2 11
2,897.05	" " 30th ..	5,81,118	4,00,577	78,08,072	11,92,097	37,613	16,91,187	739	387,936	4 6 11
	Totals up to date ...	12,034,911	1,08,48,481	15,04,60,904	2,52,31,120	8,79,200	3,69,58,801	749	8,423,727	4 6 2

\* Audited figures.



## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 21st May 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	28,214	Rs. 6,005 0 0	Mds. 18,494 0	Rs. 776 0 0	Rs. 44 0 0	Rs. 6,925 0 0	1,337	189	1,496
Or per mile of railway		270 6 0	.....	34 15 0	1 15 8	307 4 8	.....	.....	.....
For previous 20½ weeks of half-year	573,327	1,56,330 0 0	10,65,525 0	19,552 0 0	299 0 0	1,56,180 0 0	27,393	3,321	31,314
Total for 21½ weeks	601,541	1,42,335 0 0	10,84,419 0	20,328 0 0	343 0 0	1,63,05 0 0	28,390	3,490	32,910
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	23,003	Rs. 5,095 12 1	Mds. 25,806 20	Rs. 731 3 0	Rs. 5 13 3	Rs. 5,830 11 4	1,343	174	1,426
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	.....	229 3 8	.....	32 14 3	0 2 9	262 4 5	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 21½ weeks of previous year.	671,485	1,67,586 11 3	5,05,169 10	17,875 3 0	175 13 9	1,85,641 12 0	34,495	3,379	33,774

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22.21	For the month of Jan. ...	105,032	24,317	1,08,797	1,584	27	25,928	1,163	6,612	Rs. A. P. 3 13 0
22.21	" " Feb. ...	134,549	32,173	1,11,002	1,018	36	33,227	1,631	6,381	10 10 10
22.21	" " March ...	114,620	27,436	98,119	784	195	35,335	1,594	6,710	5 1 5
22.21	First 3 days of April ...	12,659	3,492	10,644	481	2	4,655	201	640	6 15 4
22.21	Week ended 10th " ...	33,614	6,447	7,291	1,173	6	8,025	341	1,518	5 4 7
22.21	" " 17th " ...	47,549	13,548	10,769	830	6	14,344	647	1,492	7 9 7
22.21	" " 24th " ...	27,031	6,387	2,915	1,073	4	7,464	336	1,196	4 15 10
22.21	" " 1st May ...	23,494	5,040	19,118	773	4	5,816	262	1,196	3 14 2
22.21	" " 8th " ...	25,457	6,048	19,765	734	4	7,386	333	1,446	4 15 0
22.21	" " 15th " ...	25,997	5,016	14,201	671	4	6,191	279	1,496	4 2 3
22.21	" " 22nd " ...	21,069	4,436	14,615	663	10	5,094	225	1,496	3 5 7
22.21	" " 29th " ...	28,214	6,005	18,394	776	44	6,825	307	1,496	4 9 0
	Totals up to date	601,541	1,42,335	10,84,419	20,328	343	1,63,005	345	32,910	4 15 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22.23	For the month of Jan. ...	111,387	26,444	85,503	3,136	39	24,710	1,333	6,900	4 1 11
22.23	" " of Feb. ...	150,095	38,193	1,34,692	1,102	33	39,324	1,914	6,758	6 1 11
22.23	" " of March ...	149,593	37,294	1,14,863	4,471	40	41,831	1,882	6,748	6 2 5
22.23	First 4 days of April ...	10,874	4,452	17,136	701	5	5,158	232	808	6 0 0
22.23	Week ended 11th " ...	43,648	12,144	24,800	1,005	11	13,140	512	1,744	8 8 0
22.23	" " 18th " ...	41,563	14,037	15,915	630	9	14,666	600	1,766	8 7 2
22.23	" " 25th " ...	23,686	6,310	17,109	678	7	6,991	279	1,496	4 0 2
22.23	" " 2nd May ...	23,613	6,368	18,277	732	7	6,677	274	1,496	4 0 0
22.23	" " 9th " ...	26,940	6,955	19,740	513	14	7,561	349	1,496	5 1 0
22.23	" " 16th " ...	29,991	6,060	17,365	591	4	7,546	344	1,496	4 5 2
22.23	" " 23rd " ...	24,354	5,238	17,014	523	12	5,763	269	1,496	3 13 8
22.23	" " 30th " ...	23,003	5,096	25,806	731	4	5,831	262	1,496	3 11 1
	Totals up to date	671,485	1,67,587	5,05,169	17,878	176	1,85,641	387	33,774	5 7 11

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 29th May 1909 on 162.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.		Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	31,203	Rs. 10,332 0 0	A. P. 12 3	Mds. 2,44,053 0	Rs. 17,101 0 0	A. P. 14 2	Rs. 37,180 0 0	12,078	4,275	16,353
Or per mile of railway ...	550,610	4,31,240 0 0		60,28,008 0	4,12,012 0 0	1,330 0 0	8,44,617 0 0	246,027	109,844	356,471
For previous 207 weeks of half-year.										
Total for 217 weeks	581,876	4,51,181 0 0		62,72,151 0	4,29,116 0 0	1,500 0 0	8,81,797 0 0	258,705	114,119	372,824
COMPARISON										
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	52,392	21,534 13 4		2,78,182 30	20,532 10 0	52 2 9	45,119 10 9	11,579	5,723	17,302
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	151 1 10		...	126 7 5	0 5 2	277 14 5	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 217 weeks of previous year	642,056	4,66,276 5 6		60,72,810 10	4,42,986 1 10	1,183 3 0	9,10,444 10 10	253,907	124,470	378,337

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162.36	For the month of Jan. ...	91,751	67,058	1,405,805	68,196	221	1,35,476	854	75,319	1 12 9
162.36	" " Feb. ...	98,745	78,950	2,05,624	75,711	100	1,57,860	952	70,571	2 3 9
162.36	" " March ...	146,262	121,320	1,73,951	1,558	642	2,46,520	1,518	81,475	3 0 5
162.36	First 3 days of April ...	13,746	10,729	1,26,761	8,973	18	19,720	121	7,530	2 9 10
162.36	Week ended 10th " ...	31,305	24,211	2,78,398	21,802	42	46,955	284	17,485	2 10 2
162.36	" " 17th " ...	27,879	22,194	2,07,365	23,019	42	45,255	279	17,396	2 8 6
162.36	" " 24th " ...	27,548	21,271	2,87,521	10,538	34	40,847	252	17,506	2 5 4
162.36	" " 1st May ...	28,524	21,489	3,24,445	20,179	34	41,706	257	17,673	2 6 0
162.36	" " 8th " ...	27,818	20,572	2,68,306	19,259	34	39,969	246	17,408	2 4 8
162.36	" " 15th " ...	27,450	21,541	1,92,785	14,000	38	36,588	225	17,002	2 2 4
162.36	" " 22nd " ...	26,650	19,855	2,02,785	14,877	40	31,731	214	16,608	2 1 6
162.36	" " 29th " ...	31,266	19,932	2,17,951	17,104	144	37,180	229	16,353	2 4 6
	Totals up to date ...	581,876		62,72,151	4,29,116	1,500	8,81,797	258	372,824	2 6 10

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162.36	For the month of Jan. ...	105,157	69,361	11,46,303	78,637	267	1,48,498	911	75,553	1 15 6
162.36	" " Feb. ...	112,856	77,339	10,88,017	81,607	211	1,50,270	981	70,056	2 4 5
162.36	" " March ...	140,392	1,04,501	13,10,006	90,298	254	2,01,023	1,257	77,047	3 0 11
162.36	First 4 days of April ...	21,318	18,198	2,53,342	21,036	54	39,288	242	10,700	3 10 3
162.36	Week ended 11th " ...	32,671	25,791	1,79,713	12,677	78	38,466	247	18,710	2 0 11
162.36	" " 18th " ...	29,327	22,672	3,06,290	24,020	59	40,731	248	18,577	2 8 3
162.36	" " 25th " ...	29,534	24,010	3,16,984	22,375	57	46,342	285	17,561	2 10 3
162.36	" " 2nd May ...	34,400	25,614	2,52,841	18,280	52	44,946	277	17,971	2 8 0
162.36	" " 9th " ...	38,322	30,278	2,92,846	20,623	54	50,955	314	18,834	2 11 4
162.36	" " 16th " ...	31,692	21,941	3,02,426	23,462	36	45,839	282	17,573	2 6 9
162.36	" " 23rd " ...	30,035	21,863	3,55,029	10,115	29	41,007	263	17,573	2 5 4
162.36	" " 30th " ...	32,202	24,535	2,78,183	20,532	52	45,120	274	17,302	2 9 9
	Totals up to date ...	642,056	4,66,276	60,72,810	4,42,986	1,183	9,10,444	200	378,337	2 6 6

\* Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 29th May 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	69,000	44,000 0 0	394,500 0	44,000 0 0	4,500 0 0	62,500 0 0	15,169	13,149	34,318
Or per mile of railway ...	89.84	57.39	511.67	57.07	5.84	120.20	19.75	24.54	44.50
For previous 21 weeks of half-year ...	1,485,500	9,67,332 0 0	7,309,410 0	8,68,931 0 0	91,816 0 0	19,28,129 0 0	302,343	396,279	698,722
Total for 22 weeks ...	1,554,500	10,11,852 0 0	7,703,910 0	9,12,931 0 0	96,316 0 0	20,20,629 0 0	317,612	416,528	733,940
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	63,417	38,313 0 0	306,520 0	43,088 0 0	2,267 0 0	83,663 0 0	15,734	26,661	42,395
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	82.57	49.89	397.57	57.59	2.94	108.72	20.49	34.58	55.07
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,481,042	9,85,208 0 0	6,011,584 0	8,41,782 0 0	94,780 0 0	19,21,770 0 0	315,791	455,567	801,358

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 29TH MAY 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 30TH MAY 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 29TH MAY 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 30TH MAY 1908.			Total increase in 1909	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	92,500	120.20	771	63,668	108.72	771	7,31,716	...	771	7,15,155	...	16,561	...

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 29th May 1909 on 1,879 miles open*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds.	Rs. (b)	Rs. (c)	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,879 miles open ...	377,280	1,45,810	1,406,870	1,99,730	3,74,120	58,739	58,739	53,379	112,086
Or per mile of railway ...	201.75	77.97	752.34	106.44	200.06	...	...	...	...
For previous 207 weeks of half-year ...	6,887,978	38,10,679	26,009,936	3,63,099	5,18,033	71,59,810	1,179,523	1,019,274	2,198,807
Total for 217 weeks ...	7,265,258	39,65,488	27,476,806	3,96,563	6,02,903	75,24,940	1,229,269	1,061,624	2,290,893
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,797 miles open ...	433,700	1,67,853	390,707	1,30,767	40,210	3,38,830	53,168	56,107	109,275
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	241.30	93.42	452.54	72.77	22.39	188.50	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	7,589,234	32,42,578	29,969,163	35,57,182	5,53,016	73,83,976	1,241,615	1,018,642	2,260,257
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2.48		3.63	31	3.34			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2.84		2.82	35	3.21			

- (a) Decrease under passengers due to heavy traffic last year.  
 (b) Increase chiefly under local and foreign outward.  
 (c) Decrease mainly under steam boat.  
 (d) Includes 8,491 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Ditto Audited figures up to February 1909.  
 (f) Ditto 3,000 miles of ballast trains.

### EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM. (INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 5th June 1909 on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	618,660	2,35,120 0 0	1,583,370 0	1,92,730 0 0	19,470 0 0	4,47,320 0 0	77,084	(b) 42,876	119,960
Or per mile of railway ...	413	157 0 0	1,068 0	129 0 0	(a) 2 0 0	(a) 288 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 22 weeks of half-year (c) ...	9,039,365	41,49,199 0 0	46,197,599 0	54,34,182 0 0	7,50,069 0 0	1,06,34,050 0 0	1,048,920	1,162,372	2,801,298
Total for 23 weeks ...	10,558,025	43,84,319 0 0	47,780,969 0	56,20,012 0 0	7,70,139 0 0	1,10,81,370 0 0	1,126,010	1,195,248	2,921,258
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	566,004	2,14,366 0 0	1,267,084 0	1,64,281 0 0	16,910 0 0	3,95,563 0 0	74,986	31,705	106,591
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	447	168 0 0	995 0	129 0 0	2 0 0	309 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	11,510,050	49,20,557 0 0	44,230,833 0	50,55,027 0 0	8,24,564 0 0	1,08,00,778 0 0	1,753,226	1,056,365	2,809,591

(a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 16,800.

(b) Excluding ballast train-miles, 9,271.

(c) Audited up to March 1909.

(d) Increase is due to general development of traffic under coaching and goods.

### DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 5th June 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	43,510	11,890 0 0	25,190 0	3,820 0 0	550 0 0	16,190 0 0	5,796	(a) 1,300	7,096
Or per mile of railway ...	506	138 0 0	292 0	44 0 0	6 0 0	188 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 22 weeks of half-year (b) ...	915,753	2,72,260 0 0	1,531,093 0	1,14,967 0 0	7,645 0 0	3,07,572 0 0	120,782	31,848	152,630
Total for 23 weeks ...	959,263	2,84,080 0 0	1,556,283 0	1,21,787 0 0	8,195 0 0	3,14,062 0 0	126,578	33,148	159,726
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	42,759	11,536 0 0	34,962 0	3,097 0 0	46 0 0	14,669 0 0	5,656	1,327	6,983
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	497	134 0 0	407 0	36 0 0	1 0 0	171 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	981,067	2,94,718 0 0	2,342,178 0	1,04,037 0 0	6,050 0 0	4,04,835 0 0	1,29,372	40,559	169,931

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 600.

(b) Audited up to March 1909.

### COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 5th June 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	1,360	1,750 0 0	23,740 0	1,670 0 0	10 0 0	3,430 0 0	455	(a) 1,140	1,604
Or per mile of railway ...	119	52 0 0	706 0	50 0 0	...	102 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 22 weeks of half-year (b) ...	12,957	42,178 0 0	558,386 0	39,025 0 0	353 0 0	81,538 0 0	10,496	45,824	56,320
Total for 23 weeks ...	14,317	43,928 0 0	582,126 0	40,695 0 0	363 0 0	84,966 0 0	10,951	46,974	57,925
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	4,555	1,629 0 0	33,904 0	2,158 0 0	8 0 0	3,694 0 0	455	1,105	1,560
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	135	46 0 0	1,009 0	64 0 0	...	110 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	14,791	44,613 0 0	591,994 0	40,069 0 0	309 0 0	85,051 0 0	10,251	37,513	47,764

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 380.

(b) Audited up to March 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 5th June 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total
Total traffic for the week	13,280	Rs. 4,190 0 0	Mds. 22,060 0	Rs. 1,270 0 0	Rs. 21 0 0	Rs. 5,180 0 0	2,310	(a) 354	2,664
Or per mile of railway	246	78 0 0	409 0	23 0 0	...	101 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 23 weeks of half-year (b)	363,314	1,01,748 0 0	1,142,012 0	63,647 0 0	527 0 0	1,05,929 0 0	43,170	15,557	58,727
Total for 23 weeks	376,594	1,05,936 0 0	1,164,072 0	64,917 0 0	547 0 0	1,71,400 0 0	45,500	15,911	61,411
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	12,037	3,928 0 0	24,150 0	1,410 0 0	23 0 0	5,383 0 0	2,037	405	2,442
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	240	73 0 0	447 0	26 0 0	...	100 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	367,882	1,00,452 0 0	973,338 0	(c) 68,118	1,680 0 0	1,06,520 0 0	46,877	15,540	60,417

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to March 1909.

(c) Includes an amount since written back during a week ending 20th June 1908.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 5th June 1909	Coaching	8,041	0	0	18,675	0	0
	Goods	10,537	0	0			
	Other earnings	97	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	9,840	0	0	20,448	0	0
	Goods	10,502	0	0			
	Other earnings	106	0	0			
	Decrease	—	—	—	1,773	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 5th June 1909		—	—	—	366	2	10
	Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	—	—	—	400	15	1
	Decrease	—	—	—	34	12	3
Receipts from 1st January to 5th June 1909		—	—	—	4,01,554	0	0
	Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	—	—	—	3,98,906	0	0
		—	—	—	2,648	0	0





# • SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 23, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE ANNUAL REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE SHIPPING OFFICES AT CALCUTTA AND AT THE PORTS OF ORISSA FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

No. 1469 Marine.

### Government of Bengal MARINE DEPARTMENT.

Dated Calcutta, the 21st June 1909.

### RESOLUTION.

## Annual Report on the Working of the Shipping Offices at Calcutta and at the Ports of Orissa for the year 1908-09.

### READ

Letter from the Commissioner of the Orissa Division, No. 2800., dated the 6th May 1909.

Letter from the Shipping Master, Calcutta, No. S.-246, dated the 6th May 1909.

The receipts of the Calcutta Shipping Office during the year 1908-09 amounted to Rs. 85,005, against Rs. 80,453 in the previous year. This shows an increase of Rs. 4,552, which is attributable to increased sums received for shipping and discharging

fees, to sums outstanding for last year, to increased transactions afloat and larger recoveries from masters of vessels on account of fines.

The expenditure was Rs. 45,280 as compared with Rs. 42,112 in the previous year. One of the reasons for the increased expenditure was the revision of the establishment of the Shipping Office, Calcutta.

Four Trust Funds are administered by the Shipping Master, Calcutta. Administration of Trust Funds. The receipts of the funds amounted to Rs. 70,937 which, with the opening balance of Rs. 13,546, brought the total transactions to Rs. 84,483. The disbursements were Rs. 66,696 leaving a balance of Rs. 14,929 exclusive of a sum of Rs. 2,858 which lapsed to the State.

The statement below shows the number of seamen shipped and discharged under European and Indian articles at the Shipping Offices, Calcutta and Kidderpore, during the year 1908-09 as compared with the year 1907-08:—

			<i>Shipped.</i>			
			1907-08.	1908-09.	Increase.	Decrease.
European articles	...	...	581	656	115	...
Indian	„	...	39,775	39,344	...	431
			<i>Discharged.</i>			
European articles	...	...	752	801	52	...
Indian	„	...	34,478	34,941	523	...

The increase in the shipments and discharges under European articles was due to a certain extent to the preference to ~~the~~ seamen.

The decrease in the shipment under Indian articles was attributable to a larger number of men having been engaged on Coasting articles.

The increase in the discharges under the Indian articles was accounted for by a larger number of vessels having arrived from outports and discharged their crews at the Shipping Office.

Seamen shipped by Foreign Consuls. The number of seamen shipped and discharged during the year by Foreign Consuls was respectively 107 and 89.

During the year 1908-09, 85 seamen were repatriated under the distressed seamen's Regulations, against 34 in the previous year. The owners of vessels are liable for the expenses incurred under section 34 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1905.

The sum remitted by European seamen to their relatives was Rs. 20,955 in the year 1908-09, against Rs. 12,915 in the preceding year. This increase in the value of the

Seamen's money-orders. money-order was due to a large number of European seamen having been discharged at the port, and taken advantage of the reduction in the Board of Trade commission from 3d. to 2d. in the pound.

Complaints as regards the quality of provisions on board four vessels were found to be well grounded, and in each case the Port Health Officer condemned the tides of food complained of.

Seamen shipped and discharged at Orissa Ports. No seamen were shipped or discharged during the year 1908-09 at False Point.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

T. BUTLER,

Secretary.



## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 21st June 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	1.03	9	9	Weather hot. Transplanting of winter rice and <i>aus</i> paddy stopped for want of sufficient rain. Prospects of jute good. Cattle-disease reported from three villages in Jamulpur thana. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Prices stationary.
2	BIRBHUM ...	1.42	9	9	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 1.53 inches. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Paddy seedlings thriving. No apprehension of scarcity.
3	BANKURA ...	3.14	9½	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 0.56 inch. Weather seasonable. Transplanting of <i>aus</i> paddy going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	2.12	9	9½	Rainfall at Contai 0.94, at Tamluk 5.91 and at Ghatal 2.71 inches. Sowing of winter rice continuing. Outturn of tobacco and late cotton not fair in the Tamluk subdivision owing to excessive rain. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 10 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 7½ seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	4.33	9	8	Weather seasonable. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Jute plants thriving well. Sowing of paddy seedlings continuing. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	5.39	9	9	Sowing retarded by heavy rainfall and injury caused to seeds already sown. <i>Aus</i> paddy, jute and sugarcane doing well. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient.
	24-PARGANAS	5.39	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Weeding of jute going on. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10½ seers at Basirhat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour, and at 9 seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	2.97	8½	9½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 1.86, at Kushtia 4.65 at Chuadanga 4.71 and at Meherpur 1.06 inches. Weeding of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute continuing. Prospects good. Insect-pests doing damage to <i>aus</i> plants in Santipur and Ranaghat thanas. Prices of staple food-grains risen. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	1.12	8	8½	Weather seasonable. Condition of sugarcane and mulberry favorable at the Lalbagh and Kandi subdivisions. Prospects of standing crops fair at the Sadar and Jangipur subdivisions. <i>Aus</i> paddy, <i>til</i> , jute and sugarcane partially damaged by recent floods at the Kandi subdivision. Sowing of paddy seedlings commenced at the Lalbagh subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Condition of cattle unsatisfactory at Domkal in the Sadar subdivision.
10	JESSORE ...	1.67	9½	9¾	Rainfall at Jhenidah 5.32, at Magura 3.67, at Narail 5.07 and at Bangaon 5.66 inches. Weather cloudy and rainy. Rainfall general. <i>Aus</i> paddy and jute thriving well. Some insects causing damage to <i>aus</i> paddy in the Narail and Magura subdivisions. No more rain wanted for the present. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Narail and Sadar subdivisions. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	7.46	10	10	Rainfall at Baghat 3.94 and at Satkhira 2.84 inches. Weather cloudy and rainy. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. No apprehension of famine. Sowings of winter rice still continuing. Prospects of early paddy and jute fair. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	2.44	8½ 13*	8½ 13*	Weather cloudy and rainy. Sowings of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and paddy going on except in some low lands where rain water has collected. Ground too wet yet for sowing. Sugarcane doing well. Food-stocks supplemented by imports. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
13	GAYA ...	1.00	9½ 12½*	9½ 12½*	Weather cloudy. Sowing of <i>makai</i> and paddy seedlings continuing. Sugarcane doing well. Cattle-disease in one village in the Nawadah subdivision. Fodder and water for cattle available.
14	SHAHABAD ...	3.52	8 10*	9 14*	Rainfall at Buxar 1.89, at Sasaram 4.29, and at Bahbhua 5.04 inches. Sugarcane doing well. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and paddy in progress. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks under normal. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	2.83	8½ 12½*	9½ 12*	Weather cloudy. Rainfall at Siwan 6.70 inches. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and paddy going on. Sugarcane doing well. Prices of rice slightly rising. Food-stock resources external. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
16	CHAMPARAN ...	4.65	{ 9 14*	{ 8½ 14*	Weather hot and cloudy. Rainfall at Bettiah 6.27 inches. Much needed break in the rainfall for the last two days. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops, <i>aghani</i> paddy and jute going on. Agricultural prospects excellent. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	6.03	{ 8½ 13*	{ 9 13*	Weather hot and sultry. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 10.65 and at Hajipur 2.35 inches. Rainfall general and copious throughout the district. Sowing of <i>makai</i> retarded on low lands. Transplantation of paddy commenced in the Hajipur subdivision. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 8 and 12½ seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 8 and 11 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in two thanas. Test-works closed. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses and kitchens on the 17th June 2,605. One poor-house opened in Faru during the week.
18	DARBHANGA ...	7.05	{ 8 12*	{ 8 11½*	Weather hot and at times cloudy. Further general rain received during the week. Prospects much improved by the rain. Transplantation of <i>marua</i> and paddy commenced in places. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder available. Water scarcity entirely removed. Number of persons on relief-works on the 17th instant—9,559. Number gratuitously relieved—24,550. Prices continuing high. <i>Makai</i> selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Sadar subdivision, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	3.10	{ 8 12*	{ 8 12*	Weather rainy with occasional sunshine. Sowing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and paddy in progress. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	2.57	{ 9 14*	{ 8½ 12½*	Weather seasonable. Agricultural operations much benefited by the rain of last week, but a break now wanted. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Reports from the Supaul and Madhipura subdivisions not yet received.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
21	PURNEA ...	6.45	8	8	Weather very hot and sultry. Rainfall at Kishanganj 9.57, at Araria 6.52, and at Forbesganj 6.20 inches. Weeding operations retarded on account of heavy rainfall. Prospects of jute good. Maize, <i>mung</i> and <i>kannia</i> partially suffered in Dhamdaha thana on account of heavy floods. Rivers rising. Cattle-disease reported from Gopalpur and Kadwa thanas. Stocks of food-grains sufficient due to imports. 30 persons relieved gratuitously up to the 15th from private funds. Distribution of relief stopped from the 16th instant. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Araria and Kishanganj.
22	DARJELING ...	0.15		8 13*	Rainfall at Siliguri 16.08 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize, potatoes, <i>bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing. Terai—Lands being prepared for the transplantation of winter rice. Injury done to jute by the recent heavy rain. Prospects therefore worse. Prices rising.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	1.22	9 11½*	9 12*	Rainfall at Boghura 2.10, at Godda 2.80, at Jamtara 0.51, at Pakour 2.63 and at Rajmahal 3.62 inches. Sowings of maize somewhat retarded. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Scarcity of paddy seedlings reported from the Godda subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle disease reported from Jamtara.
24	CUTTACK ...	1.94	10½	10½	<i>Beali</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> , jute, and <i>arhar</i> growing. <i>Beali</i> paddy in some places weeded. <i>Saradh</i> paddy being transplanted. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	1.85		11½	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1.32 inches. Weather seasonable. Sowings of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. <i>Beali</i> paddy seedlings, sugarcane and jute thriving. Vegetables doing well. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	1.44	15	12½	Rainfall at Phulbani 3.45 inches. Weather hot and cloudy. Sowing of crops in progress. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	0.93	9½*	9½*	Rainfall at Khurda 0.80 inch. Weather seasonable. Sugarcane, <i>beali</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy thriving well. Cattle-disease in Bhubaneswar <i>chakla</i> . Common rice selling at 10½ seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	0.94	11½	11½	Weather cloudy. Sowing of autumn and winter rice, <i>bhadoi</i> , <i>til</i> and cotton in progress. Condition of standing crops—vegetables good. Rinderpest in Bargarh Tahsil. Fodder and water-supply sufficient. Common rice selling at 12½ seers per rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
29	HAZARIBAGH...	0.12	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 11^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 11^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot. Fields being ploughed. Paddy seedlings growing. <i>Bhadai</i> crops being sown. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	0.97	9	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing and sowing vigorously going on. Cattle-disease reported from five thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	1.55	8 $\frac{2}{5}$	8 $\frac{2}{5}$	Weather cloudy. Sowings of <i>bhadai</i> crops and paddy seedlings commenced. Fodder and water available. Some cattle-disease. 332 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.
32	MANRHUM ...	0.73	10	10	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Sowings of autumn rice, <i>bajra</i> , <i>marua</i> , maize and cotton going on. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRUM ...	0.42	9	9	Weather hot. Ploughing of lands and sowing of paddy going on. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9 and 11 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikela respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	0.50	8	8	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplanting of <i>kaiment</i> seedlings continuing. Jute plants thriving well. Prospects of standing crops favourable. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEDERATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of States.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh ... 3.06</p> <p>Athmallik ... 3.71</p> <p>Baramba ... 2.42</p> <p>Baud ... 2.72</p> <p>Bonai ... 7.00</p> <p>Daspalla ... 1.46</p> <p>Dhenka ... 2.31</p> <p>Gangpur ... 12.54</p> <p>Hind ... 2.25</p> <p>Kalukandi ... 2.81</p> <p>Khandpara ... 8.23</p> <p>Khandpara ... Good rain for 3 days.</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ... 3.08</p> <p>Narsingpur ... 2.14</p> <p>Nayagarh ... 1.08</p> <p>Nilgiri ... 2.42</p> <p>Pal-Lahara ... 10.25</p> <p>Patna ... 8.68</p> <p>Rairakhol ... 5.00</p> <p>Ranpur ... 5.21</p> <p>Sonpur ... 3.98</p> <p>Talcher ... 3.22</p> <p>Good rain during the week. Ploughing of lands and sowing of paddy in full swing in all States. <i>Kanya</i>, <i>gulji</i> and maize, etc., being sown in some States. Sugarcane which is the only standing crop doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice varying from 11 seers in Mayurbhanj and Bonai, and 12 seers in Athgarh, Athmallik, Khandpara, Narsingpur and Pal-Lahara to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† The report is for the week ending the 21st June 1909.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—The rainfall during the week was general and was again heavy in the Tirhut Division, as well as in parts of Midnapore, the 24-Parganas, Jessore, Khulna and Cooch Behar. Cultivation and sowings on low lands in Howrah, Patna and Muzaffarpur have been retarded. Transplantation of paddy has commenced in Burdwan, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Cuttack, ~~Malasore~~ and Cooch Behar, but it had to be stopped in parts of Burdwan for want of rain. Sowing of autumn crops continues. Jute and sugarcane are doing well. Damage by insect pests to autumn paddy is reported from Nadia and Jessore. Floods have done some injury to jute, sugarcane, ~~til~~ and autumn paddy in the Kandi subdivision of Murshidabad and to maize and *mung* in Purnea. The price of common rice has risen in Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Gaya, Shahabad, Saran, Muzaffarpur and Puri, and has fallen in Hooghly, Champaran and Bhagalpur. Rinderpest is prevalent in parts of Sambalpur and cases of cattle-disease are reported from Burdwan, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Puri, Ranchi, Palamau and Manbhum. The fodder and water supply is sufficient throughout the Province. The test-works in Muzaffarpur have been closed. Figures for Bhagalpur have not been received. The number of persons on gratuitous relief in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Purnea and Palamau was 27,517, and 9,559 persons attended famine relief-works in Darbhanga.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 22nd June 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 19th June 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 19TH JUNE 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 20TH JUNE 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	367	74,860	846	242	25,375	302
Jute	13	4,825*	53	35	8,898†	162
Firewood	44	2,100	820	97	22,100	338
Other articles	603	2,34,463	2,723	460	1,76,660	2,025
Total	1,027	3,68,248	4,442	774	2,33,033	2,912

\* Weight by canal measurement. 5,619½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 11,612½

CALCUTTA,  
The 22nd June 1909.

R. SIBET,  
for Under Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarter.

QUANTITIES PER RUPEE 11

DIVISION,	Number.	DISTRICTS.																		
			WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR CHOLU (Andropogon Sorghum).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. (Pennisetum typhoides).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Chowpust.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BURDWAN DIVISION.	1	Burdwan ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 10	8 12	7 0	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2 Birbhum ..	9 0	9 12	7 8	...	...	...	8 4	9 0	6 12	8 4	9 0	6 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
		3 Bankura ..	8 0	8 8	8 0	...	...	...	9 0	9 8	7 4	9 8	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		4 Midnapore ...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	9 6	10 1	6 12	10 5	10 12	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		5 Hooghly ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 0	6 4	8 4	8 10	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		6 Howrah ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 0	9 0	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRESIDENCY DIVISION.	7	24-Parganas ...	8 4	8 4	7 8	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 12	9 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		8 Calcutta ..	8 4	8 4	7 8	12 0	12 0	11 0	7 12	7 12	6 6	10 0	10 0	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		9 Nadia ..	8 0	9 14	8 4	12 8	12 8	10 12	8 4	8 0	6 0	9 2	8 10	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		10 Murshidabad	10 0	10 8	8 0	16 0	16 0	13 0	7 0	7 0	6 0	8 4	8 12	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		11 Jessore ..	6 8	6 8	8 4	8 0	8 0	7 12	8 4	8 8	6 10	9 2	8 14	6 15	...	...	...	...	...	...
		12 Khulna ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	7 0	10 0	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIBHUT DIVISION.	13	Patna ...	10 4	10 4	8 12	16 0	12 8	8 10	8 4	7 4	10 0	10 0	8 8	13 4	...	8 0	...	...	...	...
		14 Gaya ...	9 12	9 18	7 12	14 6	14 6	10 0	8 12	...	6 12	10 0	9 5	7 4	13 5	13 2	9 0	...	...	...
		15 Shahabad ...	10 0	10 8	8 8	13 8	14 0	12 0	9 1	9 2	7 3	9 0	9 4	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		16 Saran ..	10 0	10 0	8 12	15 0	15 0	8 0	8 8	7 0	9 3	9 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		17 Champaran ...	9 0	9 0	8 0	16 0	16 12	13 12	8 8	8 8	7 8	8 12	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		18 Muzaffarpur ...	9 0	9 0	8 0	15 0	15 0	13 0	6 0	6 0	7 0	9 0	8 12	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		19 Darbhanga ...	8 12	8 8	8 12	15 6	15 6	13 2	7 2	11 6	9 8	8 0	8 8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...

- A. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Katwa 20 seers; Aansol 20 seers; Kalna 22½ seers; Raniganj 20 seers.
- B. At Rampur Hat the retail price of salt is 22 seers per rupee.
- C. At Vishnupur the retail price of salt is 22 seers per rupee.
- D. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Contal 20 seers; Tamruk 20 seers; Ghatal 22½ seers.
- E. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Serampore 20 seers; Arambagh 16 seers.
- F. At Ulubaria the retail price of salt is 20 seers per rupee (panga).
- G. In the parts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Chotia 20 seers (karkatch); Baranai 16 seers, Baduria 21½ seers; Mognahat 21 seers, Vishnupur 16 seers; Bagraokpore report not received.
- H. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kushia 23 seers (panga); Ghadanga 16 seers (karkatch); Meherpur 19½ seers (karkatch); Ranaghat 20 seers (crushed).



## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th June 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

WHOLESALE PRICES  
PER MAUND OF FORTY  
SEERS.

MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana).			KANGNI OR KAKUN ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, CHANA, CHEOLA, KADALAY OR MUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dāl) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Ra. A. P.	Ra. A. P.	Ra. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8 12 0	9 4	...	...	...	...	8 8 9 0	7 8	21 0 21 0	19 0	1 11 0	1 12 0	1 12 9	1		
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0 11 4	9 0	...	...	...	...	7 8 7 8	6 6	20 0 20 0	16 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	1 2 4	0	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0 9 0	8	...	...	...	...	8 0 8 0	7 8	20 0 20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	0	3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0 11 12	{ 7 0 to 8 0 }	...	...	...	...	{ 7 0 to 8 0 }	7 0	{ 20 0 20 0 to 19 0 18 8 }	120 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	0	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 4 8 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	7 8 7 0	6 8	20 0 20 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	0	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8 9 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	8 0 8 0	7 6	20 0 20 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	2 8 0	0	6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0 13	9 0	...	...	...	...	9 8 9 8	8 0	21 0 21 0	21 0	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 9 0	0	7	
...	...	...	8 4	8 8	9 0	8 8 10 8	8 8	13 0 13 0	9 0	8 4	8 4	7 0	20 0 20 0	18 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	0	8		
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0 13 0	9 2	...	...	...	...	7 0 6 12	6 8	16 0 16 0	16 0	1 13 0	1 14 0	1 13 0	0	9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 12 13 8	10 0	...	...	...	...	10 0 10 8	7 0	21 0 21 0	18 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 4 0	0	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0 8 8	8 11	...	...	...	...	1 4 11 0	10 0	20 0 20 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	0	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0 12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	5 8 5 8	7	16 0 16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 6 0	0	12	
...	...	...	12 4	...	...	13 0 13 8	11 0	13 0 14 0	11 0	11 0 10 4	...	19 0 19 0	19 0	2 0 0 2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	0	13		
...	...	...	9 4	9 4	8 0	11 12 12 5	9 8	12 5 12 9	9 0	9 12 9	6 12	21 2 21 2	13 0	1 11 5	1 11 0	2 1 0	0	14			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0 13 0	10 8	14 0 14 0	...	10 8 8 8	20 0 20 0	20 0	2 0 0 2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	0	15				
14 0 14 0	...	...	...	...	...	13 0 13 0	10 8	12 0 13 0	10 8	12 0 9	21 12 21 0	19 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 1 6	16					
15 0 15 0	11 8	...	...	...	...	13 8 13 8	11 4	15 0 15 0	11 8	9 0 10 6	8 8	0 19 0	17 0	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 4 9	17				
15 0 15 0	...	...	...	...	...	12 0 12 0	10 0	13 0 11 0	10 0	9 0 10 0	9 0	20 0 20 0	19 0	2 0 0 2 0 0	2 0 0	2 1 6	18				
13 3 13 3	12 2	...	...	...	...	12 0 12 1	11 0	12 0 3 12 0	8 12	8 12 8 12	19 12 19 12	19 12	2 0 0 2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 5	19					

- L. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Lalbagh 20 seers; Kandi 20 seers and Jangipar 20 seers (Karkatch).
- J. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jhumda 13½ seers; Magura 15 seers; Bangaon 21 seers, and Narail 14½ seers (panga).
- K. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bagerhat 16 seers (panga); Satkhira 22½ seers.
- L. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dinapore 17 seers; Barh and Bihar reports not received.
- M. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Aurangabad 20 seers; Nawadah and Jehanabad reports not received.
- N. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Buxar 20 seers; Bhahua report not received; and Sasaram 20 seers.
- O. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Siwan 20½ seers (panga); Gopalganj 19½ seers (panga).
- P. At Bettiah the retail price of salt is 19 seers per rupee.
- Q. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Sitamarhi 20 seers; Hajipur 20 seers.
- R. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Sainasapur 20 seers; Madhubani 19½ seers.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters.

DIVISION.			No. of DISTRICTS			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
			WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLU. <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i>			BAJRA OR CUMBU. <i>(Pennisetum typhoides)</i>					
									Average.			Cheapest.											
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.			
BIHAR—concluded.																							
BHAGALPUR DIVISION.	20	Monghyr	...	10 8	9 8	...	14 8	13 0	...	...	7 4	...	8 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	21	Bhagalpur	8 14	9 0	8 14	13 14	13 14	12 10	7 4	7 4	7 9	8 3	8 4	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	22	Tumua	8 0	8 0	9 8	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	7 8	8 0	8 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	23	Darjeeling	6 0	6 0	6 0	8 0	8 0	6 8	4 0	4 0	6 0 to 7 0	6 0	6 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	24	South-l Parganas.	8 4	8 8	6 8	14 0	11 0	9 0	9 4	3 9	6 8	8 0	9 10	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...			
ORISSA.																							
ORISSA DIVISION.	25	Cuttack	9 6	6 0	7 14	...	...	...	Not reported.	10 8	7 8	10 8	10 8	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	26	Balasore	8 4	7 0	6 10	...	...	...	10 8	10 12	7 0	11 8	11 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	27	Angul	5 0	5 0	5 0	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	6 0	15 0	15 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	28	Puri	8 8	8 13	7 14	...	...	...	9 3	13	6 9	10 8	10 8	6 14	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	29	Sambalpur	2 4	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	10	11 4	8 0	11 8	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
CHOTA NAGPUR.																							
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	30	Hasarilagh	8 8	8 0	7 0	13 0	13 0	9 0	8 8	8 0	6 8	9 0	8 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	31	Ranchi	8 0 to 8 8	7 12 to 8 0	7 8 to 7 8	12 0	12 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	6 4	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	32	Palamau	9 0	9 0	7 5	Not reported.	8 11 4	7 5	6 3	7 5	8 7	9 9	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	33	Manbhum	8 4	8 0	7 0	11 0	10 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	7 0	10 0	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	11 8	10 0	...			
	34	Singbhum	8 0	8 0	7 4	...	...	...	7 0	7 8	6 0	9 0	9 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...			

B. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Begusarai report not received; Jamui report not received.

T. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Banka 1 1/4 seers; Madhipura 13 seers; Supaul 20 seers.

U. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kishanganj 10 seers; Basantpur 16 seers.

V. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kuraong 16 seers; Siliguri 16 seers.

W. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Godda 16 seers; Deoghur 20 seers; Pakour 20 seers; Rajmahal 20 seers; and Jamtara 18 seers.

\* Report not received.

CALCUTTA,  
The 22nd June 1909.

## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th June 1909—conold.

## SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Coromanda).			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, OHARA, CHHOLA, KADRI OR SUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 8	10 8	...	...	...	...	9 12	8 12	20 0	20 0	18 12	...	Panga. 12 0 0	12 4 0	20			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 6	11 8	9 8	12 10	12 10	11 6	8 11	9 0	8 3	20 0	20 0	18 12	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	1 15 3	21			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	8 12	8 8	13 8	13 8	...	7 8	7 8	6 8	16 0	16 0	13 6	2 8 0	Panga. 2 8 0	3 1 3	22			
13 0	13 0	11 4	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	8 0	14 0	14 0	10 0	5 8	5 8	5 4	14 0	14 0	13 0	2 12 0	V Karkatch. 2 12 0	3 0 0	23			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	9 0	11 8	11 4	9 0	8 0	8 0	6 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 3 6	W Karkatch. 2 3 6	2 8 0	24			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	10 8	9 8	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	10 8	22 0	22 0	22 0	1 13 0	X Karkatch. 1 13 0	1 13 0	25			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	7 0	6 12	6 0	21 0	21 4	20 0	1 14 0	Y Panga. 1 14 0	1 14 0	26			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	10 8	9 0	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	8 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 4 0	Z Karkatch. 2 4 0	2 6 0	27			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 7	10 13	9 13	...	...	...	7 8	6 14	6 3	26 0	26 0	24 8	1 8 0	a Karkatch. 1 9 0	1 10 0	28			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	8 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 4 0	b Panga. 2 4 0	2 4 0	29			
14 0	14 8	9 0	...	...	...	11 0	10 12	8 4	11 0	11 0	8 4	8 0	8 0	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 8 0	Panga. 2 8 0	2 8 0	30			
16 0	16 0	10 0	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	8 0	11 8	11 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	17 8	18 0	18 0	2 4 0	to Panga. 2 4 0	2 5 0	31			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 13	11 4	9 7	...	9 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	7 5	18 9	18 9	16 9	...	...	...	32			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 12	9 8	8 8	8 0	...	10 0	8 8	8 0	7 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 0 0	cg Panga. 2 1 0	2 4 0	33			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	9 0	8 4	...	...	...	8 8	8 0	6 4	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 1 0	...	2 8 0	34			

X. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kendrapara 18 seers (panga); Jajpur report not received.

Y. The retail price of salt at Bhadrak is 18 seers.

Z. In the marts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bantia 16 seers (karkatch); Phulbani 13½ seers.

a. The retail price of salt per rupee at Khurda is 24 seers.

b. The retail price of salt per rupee at Bargarh is 14 seers (Bombay).

c. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dhanbaid report not received; Jhalda 16 seers.

Published for general information.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 14 0	6 14 0	7 0 0	5 2 0	5 2 0	6 0 0	3 14 0	3 12 0	4 12 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0
2	Bardwan	5 4 0	5 4 0	6 5 0	4 13 0	4 12 0	5 10 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 4 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	Not reported.	4 14 0	6 10 0	4 4 0	{ 4 0 0 to 4 2 0 }	5 12 0	3 11 0	3 10 0	5 2 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	7 4 0	7 4 0	9 0 0	4 8 0	4 15 0	5 2 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	4 10 0	3 12 0	3 13 6	4 8 0
5	Muzaffarpur	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 6	6 10 6	5 11 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 6	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 6
6	Bhagalpur	6 6 0	6 6 0	6 5 0	5 10 0	5 7 0	5 5 0	4 14 0	4 13 0	4 14 0	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 8 0
7	Cuttack	6 1 6	7 3 0	7 3 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 5 4	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 1 3	4 6 0	6 10 8	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur	5 15 0	5 15 0	6 0 0	3 10 6	3 5 3	4 11 0	3 5 3	3 4 0	4 3 0	4 4 6	4 5 0	4 14 0
9	Ranchi	5 12 0	5 5 0	8 0 0	4 6 0	4 6 0	6 5 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	{ 4 12 0 to 5 0 0 }	{ 5 0 0 to 5 2 0 }	{ 5 5 0 to 5 12 0 }

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR THUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	5 6 0	5 6 0	5 12 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	6 12 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	4 12 0	4 8 0	5 5 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 2 0	6 8 0
3	Midnapore	...	...	...	{ 4 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	5 4 0	5 12 0	4 14 0	4 14 0	5 4 0	{ 5 8 0 to 4 11 0 }	{ 5 8 0 to 4 14 0 }	{ 7 2 0 to 6 14 0 }
4	Patna	3 1 0	2 13 0	3 10 0	3 9 0	3 13 6	4 10 0	5 10 0	5 0 0	5 10 0	5 0 0	4 12 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	3 1 3	2 13 0	4 0 0	4 7 0	4 0 0	4 7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 8 6	4 8 0	4 7 0	4 14 0	5 7 0	5 10 0	5 13 0	{ 4 10 0 to 4 4 0 }	{ 4 7 0 to 4 8 0 }	{ 6 3 6 to 6 1 0 }
7	Cuttack	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 12 8	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	4 4 0	4 4 0	7 4 0
9	Ranchi	...	...	...	{ 5 0 0 to 6 0 0 }	{ 5 0 0 to 6 0 0 }	{ 5 12 0 to 8 0 0 }	{ 6 8 0 to 5 10 0 }	{ 5 10 0 to 10 0 0 }	{ 5 0 0 to 5 5 0 }	{ 5 0 0 to 5 8 0 }	{ 5 0 0 to 8 0 0 }	{ 5 5 0 to 8 0 0 }

## SUPPLEMENT TO THE CALCUTTA GAZETTE, JUNE 23, 1909.

the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 15th June 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAN OR CHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon corymbosus</i> ).			MAHA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Eleusine coracana</i> ).			GRAM CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arietinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
3 0 0	3 0 0	3 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0	3 8 0	4 8 0	1
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 2 0	3 5 0	4 8 0	2
...	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 3 0	3 4 0	4 12 0	3
												to 3 8 0	to 3 2 0	to 5 0 0	
2 10 0	2 7 0	3 2 0	...	...	4 14 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 1 0	2 14 6	3 9 0	4
2 10 6	2 10 6	3 1 3	—	...	—	—	—	...	2 10 6	2 10 6	...	3 5 3	3 5 3	4 0 0	5
3 2 6	2 14 0	3 2 6	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 3 6	6
—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	Biri or k. lai.		4 5 7	7
...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 7 6	3 7 6	4 12 0	8
3 5 0	3 4 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEAN).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 6 0	5 6 0	7 0 0	1 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	18 5 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	1
...	...	...	9 0 0	8 8 0	5 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	7 12 0	7 8 0	5 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	3
			to 8 0 0	to 7 12 0	to 5 6 0	to 24 0 0	to 24 0 0	to 24 0 0				
5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 0 0	...	...	3 0 0	4
			to 5 12 0	to 5 8 0	to 3 3			to 19 0 0			to 5 0 0	
...	...	...	1 6	5 11 0	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	5
...	—	...	4 10 0	4 12 0	4 8 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	20 0 0	...	—	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 8 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	—	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	8
...	...	...	6 8 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	—	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (GOV)		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			POHACCO LEAS.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	38 8 0	39 0 0	43 0 0	8 4 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	395 0 0	380 0 0	400 0 0
2	Burdwan	36 0 0	35 0 0	40 0 0	...	Madhukhali.	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	36 0 0 to 39 0 0	37 0 0 to 40 0 0	37 0 0 to 39 0 0	12 8 0 to 14 0 0	9 8 0 to 11 8 0	9 12 0 to 11 12 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0	2 4 0 to 3 4 0
4	Patna	34 0 0 to 35 0 0	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	36 0 0 to 38 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	8 0 0 to 6 0 0	1 12 0 to 4 0 0	...	...	30 0 0 to 33 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	30 7 6	30 7 6	35 9 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	34 0 0	34 0 0	42 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	45 11 6	41 14 5	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	35 4 0	36 4 0 to 37 8 0	39 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	16 0 0	30 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
9	Ranchi	36 0 0	35 8 0	42 8 0	8 0 0 to 13 0 0	8 0 0 to 16 0 0	10 0 0 to 16 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	5 0 0

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									BHOOSA.		
		IRON.			FIREWOOD			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	1 12 0	...
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	0 9 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	1 11 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	2 0 0 to 4 0 0	2 0 0 to 4 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	1 12 0 to 1 14 0	1 12 0 to 1 14 0	1 12 0 to 1 12 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	2 4 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	0 8 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	...
5	Muzaffarpur	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 8 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 1 6	1 0 0	0 10 6	...
6	Bhagalpur	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 0 0	0 6 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 15 3	0 12 0	0 10 0	...
7	Cuttack	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi	8 0 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 3	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 5 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	...

the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 15th June 1909—concl'd.

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUNK STALKS.			MATS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 6 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Calcutta	1
...	...	...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	...	...	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	...	...	...	Midnapore	3
...	...	0 10 0	...	1 0 0	0 10 0	...	...	...	Patna	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhagalpur	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...	...	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur	8
9 0 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 6 0	...	...	...	Ranchi	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MATS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 8 0	2 9 0	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	...	1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Calcutta	1
3 8 0	3 5 0	...	...	...	...	1 15 6	...	...	Burdwan	2
0 12 0	0 12 0	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	...	1 14 0	2 0 3	...	Midnapore	3
2 2 0	2 2 0	...	...	...	...	1 13 0	1 13 6	...	Patna	4
3 1 3	3 1 3	...	3 10 0	3 10 0	...	2 0 0	1 8 0	...	Muzaffarpur	5
2 0 0	2 0 0	...	3 4 6	3 4 0	...	1 5 0	1 5 0	...	Bhagalpur	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	...	6 1 4	5 1 4	...	1 8 6	1 8 6	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 0	1 8 6	...	Sambalpur	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	...	1 13 0	1 14 0	...	Ranchi	9

NATURE OF CROPS.	Cuttack.	Balasore.	Midnapore.	Burdwan.	Hooghly.	Gaya.	Patna.	Shahabad.	Saran.	Champaran.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Garden and orchards	Acres. 37	Acres. 9	Acres. ...	Acres. 1*	Acres. 7*	Acres. 11	Acres. 6	Acres. 51	Acres. ...	Acres. ...	Acres. 122
Sugarcane	...	...	...	...	...	1,356	4,780	20,519	...	1	26,656
Cereals—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat	...	...	...	...	...	1,576	780	40,809	...	503	43,608
Barley	...	...	...	...	...	1,591	3,356	17,074	...	1,587	23,608
Rice	8,625	130	...	...	...	119	485	2,417	...	...	12,059
Cheena	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
Miscellaneous	28	...	...	...	...	4,623	4,922	36,210	...	...	45,783
Pulses—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gram, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	980	4,081	17,104	...	518	22,683
Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	474	474
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	1,416	6,179	23,442	...	1,151	32,188
Fodder crops—Grass, lucerne	...	...	...	...	...	2	37	100	...	...	139
Fibres—Cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Dyes—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	199	203
Turmeric, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Opium	...	...	...	...	...	...	367	214	...	1,703	2,751
Tobacco, etc.	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16
Oil-seeds—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	393	456	776	...	339	1,964
Castor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	248	349	2,286	...	13	2,846
Total rabi, 1908-09†	8,705	139	283	1	7	12,786	25,798	160,953	...	6,493	215,165
Ditto, 1907-08†	10,873	1,684	971	5	10	15,050	16,203	174,213	...	6,634	225,643
Average for 5 years ending 1907-08.	5,987	405	294	129	67	9,030	10,171	109,013	148	2,525	137,769

\* Potatoes.  
† Approximate figures.  
‡ Actual figures.

CALCUTTA, }  
The 21st June 1909.  
T. BUTLER,  
Secretary to the Government of Bengal.



GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL—IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

No. II.—ANNUAL STATEMENT.

IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

Statement in acres of crops irrigated in Canal Districts.

NATURE OF CROPS.	Outtack.	Balasore.	Midnapore.	Burdwan.	Hooghly.	Gaya.	Patna.	Shahabad.	Saran.	Champaran.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Garden and orchards	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Sugarcane	37	18	...	...	7*	11	6	72	...	...	152
Cereals—	47	492	...	...	...	3,189	8,648	40,953	...	59	53,388
Wheat	...	...	...	...	...	1,576	780	40,809	...	503	43,668
Barley	...	...	...	...	...	1,591	3,356	17,074	...	1,587	23,608
Rice	...	...	...	...	...	65,731	45,776	299,173	...	12,705	791,665
Cheena	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	26
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,142
Pulses—	28	...	...	...	...	4,223	5,781	37,666	...	...	...
Gram, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	980	4,081	17,104	...	518	22,683
Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	474	474
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	1,416	6,179	23,442	...	1,151	32,188
Fodder crops—Grass, lucerne	...	...	...	...	...	2	37	100	...	...	139
Fibres—Cotton.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Dyes—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	105	...	335	444
Turneric, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Opium	...	...	...	...	...	467	367	214	...	1,703	2,751
Tobacco, &c.	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16
Oil-seeds—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mustard, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	393	456	776	...	329	1,964
Castor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	248	349	2,336	...	13	2,846
Total 1908-09†	237,860	46,500	64,069	16,385	4,231	80,091	75,816	479,725	...	19,458	1,024,155
Ditto 1907-08‡	242,047	47,459	61,995	17,111	5,049	77,456	73,144	498,320	...	17,621	1,040,202
Average of 5 years ending 1907-08.	201,419	43,345	75,171	19,161	5,720	64,219	58,814	419,691	502	7,360	895,402

\* Potatoes.  
† Approximate figures.  
‡ Actual figures.

CALCUTTA:

T. BUTLER,  
Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

The 21st June 1909.

*Final Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of April 1909.*

DIVISIONS.		DISTRICTS.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.										REMARKS.									
			Population under registration.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	CHOLERA.	SMALL-POX.	PLAGUE.	FEVER.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHOEA.	RESPIRATORY DISEASES.	INJURY.	OTHER CAUSES.	TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.	AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTH OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.										
			Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.
Burdwan	Burdwan	1,532,716	4,297	33.48	284	9.16	1	0.03	64	0.48	20	0.19	34	0.24	693	5.40	4,534	35.40	6,245	48.64	3,559	47.98	7,884	34.39
	Bankura	903,280	2,443	39.16	93	1.94	1	0.04	48	0.06	5	0.06	11	0.12	233	3.00	2,035	27.00	3,532	38.16	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39
	Medinipur	1,116,411	3,896	39.60	74	2.71	1	0.04	48	0.48	18	0.17	36	0.24	686	7.32	3,038	29.44	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Hoochly, including Serampore.	2,783,114	7,071	30.36	654	2.71	1	0.04	107	0.36	16	0.15	38	0.24	916	3.84	3,315	36.44	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
Presidency	Howrah	1,046,041	4,883	55.68	803	3.60	1	0.04	107	1.80	42	0.48	27	0.24	487	6.29	4,534	35.40	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	24 Parganas	860,514	1,947	27.36	396	8.40	1	0.04	165	0.28	59	0.79	30	0.36	417	5.88	3,270	31.99	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Calcutta	3,073,339	5,486	31.33	710	9.96	1	0.04	122	0.60	90	0.48	60	0.48	834	10.20	4,019	23.16	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Nadia	1,667,491	1,498	37.92	180	1.56	1	0.04	6	0.04	3	0.04	4	0.04	433	3.84	3,686	26.04	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
Patna	Medinipur	1,332,184	5,012	33.12	116	7.44	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	433	3.84	3,686	26.04	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Howrah	1,853,184	3,166	30.34	688	5.04	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	433	3.84	3,686	26.04	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	24 Parganas	1,853,184	1,137	57.16	20	1.72	1	0.04	30	0.24	18	0.19	60	0.48	1,065	5.40	4,229	31.70	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Calcutta	1,853,184	4,572	33.00	688	5.04	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	433	3.84	3,686	26.04	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
Bhagalpur	Patna	1,046,041	4,589	35.92	575	3.94	1	0.04	93	0.48	18	0.19	60	0.48	568	3.36	4,229	31.70	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	24 Parganas	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Calcutta	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
Orissa	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	24 Parganas	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Calcutta	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
Chota Nag.	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	24 Parganas	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Calcutta	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
Total	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	24 Parganas	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Calcutta	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
Average of corresponding month of previous five years	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	24 Parganas	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Calcutta	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
Difference + or -	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	24 Parganas	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Calcutta	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99
	Howrah	1,853,184	3,273	47.16	571	7.02	1	0.04	13	0.04	13	0.04	41	0.24	1,104	10.68	4,441	29.98	5,390	29.99	7,984	34.39	5,390	29.99

\* For three years. Not under registration.

F. C. CLARSON, LIEUT.-COL. I.M.S.,  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,  
The 18th June 1909.

## Vital Statistics of Towns in Bengal with a population of 20,000 and over during the month of April 1909.

Districts.	Towns.	Population under registra- tion.	BIRTHS.		CHOLERA.		SMALL-POX.		PLAGUE.		FEVER.		DEATHS.				TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.		OTHER CAUSES.		INJURY.		AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF PREVIOUS YEARS.		REMARKS.
			Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	
Baridwan	1. Baridwan	35,998	35	11.88	25	7.44	33	11.16	...	...	...	55	18.60	5	1.68	3	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bakura	2. Bakura	20,787	54	4.56	1	4.56	...	...	...	...	...	35	8.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Midnapore	3. Midnapore	33,140	53	30.00	1	3.56	14	5.04	...	...	...	35	19.44	4	1.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	4. Hootly and Chinnur	22,353	41	17.88	62	25.32	14	6.64	...	...	...	32	19.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	5. Hootly	44,431	73	19.68	22	7.88	11	8.88	...	...	...	32	9.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	6. Hootly	157,894	26	20.16	91	6.84	17	13.44	...	...	...	164	12.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	7. Hootly	40,150	42	9.36	5	1.44	1	2.88	...	...	...	8	9.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	8. Hootly	92,357	45	16.56	25	9.24	8	3.60	...	...	...	34	19.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	9. Hootly	96,374	85	39.96	10	4.44	3	3.60	...	...	...	33	17.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	10. Hootly	28,211	70	25.44	34	11.88	16	6.72	...	...	...	93	17.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	11. Hootly	28,432	35	16.44	17	8.88	21	9.84	...	...	...	14	6.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	12. Hootly	21,446	30	20.04	45	6.84	11	6.72	...	...	...	14	7.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	13. Hootly	94,776	1,405	21.12	45	6.84	70	9.96	435	6.12	...	290	3.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	14. Hootly	24,547	62	30.24	4	1.92	6	3.48	1	3.6	...	20	9.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	15. Hootly	26,598	80	39.60	4	1.68	8	3.48	...	...	...	22	10.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	16. Hootly	24,327	48	23.52	23	7.2	4	1.92	...	...	...	11	13.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	17. Hootly	125,031	258	18.08	1	3.24	10	9.72	1	2.4	...	21	5.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	18. Hootly	45,052	71	15.56	1	3.24	3	7.2	...	...	...	8	2.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	19. Hootly	33,837	43	15.24	21	5.48	12	1.92	...	...	...	12	21.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	20. Hootly	71,418	177	26.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	5.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	21. Hootly	46,170	20	10.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	5.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	22. Hootly	25,013	110	31.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	10.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	23. Hootly	24,946	63	30.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	24. Hootly	45,617	145	38.88	1	2.4	2	4.8	...	...	...	6	8.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	25. Hootly	21,235	16	31.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	26. Hootly	62,244	242	44.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	12.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	27. Hootly	35,581	183	44.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	5.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	28. Hootly	76,760	132	20.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	6.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	29. Hootly	51,364	94	19.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	30. Hootly	27,540	31	17.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	31. Hootly	40,334	39	8.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	6.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	32. Hootly	28,510	50	29.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	6.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hootly	33. Hootly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of all towns with a population of 26,000 and over			4,243	22.80	551	2.6	1,334	6.96	612	2.76	1,511	8.04	335	1.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average of corresponding month of previous five years			3,851	21.00	551	4.68	412	2.16	3,711	20.28	1,854	9.84	540	2.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difference = + or -			+392	+1.80	-26	-1.2	+922	+4.80	-3,100	-17.52	-313	-1.80	-205	-1.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

The 18th June 1909

F. C. CLARKSON, Lieut-Col., I.M.S.,

Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

Supplementary Vital Statistics for March 1909 received on date for publication with the figures of that month on the 15th May 1909.

DIVISIONS.	DISTRICTS.	DEATHS.										AVERAGE OF COR- RESPONDING MONTH OF PREVI- OUS FIVE YEARS.		REMARKS.
		BIRTHS.	CHOLERA.	S. ILLPOX.	PLAQUE.	FEVER.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHŒA.	RESPIRATORY DISEASES.	INFLUENZA.	OTHER CAUSES.	TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	
Patna	Districts	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	
	Shahabud ..	1,002,596	38	611	255	3,012	4	1,347	64	732	5,845	7,130	43.80	
	Total of the entire Pro- vince ..	17,161	1,144	5,334	2,343	50,220	3,334	1,347	1,422	2,257	141,671	129,342	37.80	
	Average of corresponding month of previous five years ..	174,375	3,244	2,713	5,298	5,106	4,207	1,122	1,291	2,550	179,342	37,860	...	
	Difference + or -	+5,076	-1,800	+4,621	-4,800	-7,364	-513	+57	+11	-2,318	-17,771	-4,900	...	
Tota 22.	Tota 22.	46,170	...	1	64	13	2	...	1	10	91	312	88.80	
	Arrah ..	23,644	...	30	16-56	11	...	...	1	...	51	73	30.96	
	Sasaram ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of all towns with a population of 20,000 and over ..	2,222,870	1,000	2,255	513	1,646	390	1,840	115	1,571	9,003	10,573	57.60	
	Average of corresponding month of previous five years ..	...	73	406	4,307	2,014	506	661	111	2,025	10,573	...	...	
Difference + or -	Difference + or -	...	+205	+1,955	-3,774	-925	-296	+158	+7	-607	-2,510	...	...	
	Difference + or -	...	+1,992	+1,955	-90-28	-925	-1-92	+158	+84	-2-76	-13-92	...	...	

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BEHAL,  
The 18th June 1909.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 13th. to 19th June 1909.

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at sea level.	TEMPERATURE				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rain.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Rain.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.					Inches.	
June	13th	161.2	3.3	29.715	83.5	88.7	9.8	78.9	79.9	0.989	78.0	83	S by E, SSW and S.	127	0.06	Chiefly cloudy, o, p, d.
"	14th	136.7	2.9	29.751	83.7	88.6	9.2	79.4	80.3	0.989	78.9	85	SSE and SSW ...	93	0.10	Chiefly cloudy, o, p, d.
"	15th	145.1	10.6	29.836	85.4	91.5	11.6	79.9	80.7	0.989	78.9	81	SSW and SW ...	173	0.28	Partially cloudy
"	16th	141.6	5.8	29.611	81.9	92.3	11.3	78.0	77.7	0.912	76.4	81	SW by S, SSW and NNW.	139	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, d, p, t, <
"	17th	144.4	2.6	29.629	82.7	90.7	16.4	75.3	79.4	0.983	78.7	89	SSW and WNW	152	3.68	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, p, R.
"	18th	150.2	3.9	29.633	83.5	91.7	15.9	75.8	80.0	0.969	79.2	88	SW by W and S by W.	89	1.16	Chiefly cloudy, o.
"	19th	141.3	7.6	29.601	86.0	93.6	11.6	79.0	80.8	0.989	78.9	80	S by W and WSW.	116	Nil	Partially cloudy

The mean pressure of the seven days ... 29.666  
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.532

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... 36.7  
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 94.3

The mean temperature of the seven days ... 84.2  
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 84.2  
The extreme variation of temperature ... 18.3  
The maximum temperature ... 93.6

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... 13  
The mean relative humidity ... 85

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 83

The total fall of rain from 13th to 19th June 1909 ... 6.18  
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 3.93

The total fall from 1st January to 19th June 1909 ... 27.55  
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 17.22

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; g, dark gloomy; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; t, thunder; <, lightning; J, strong wind; R, thunderstorm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 21st June 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.

*Abstract of Principal Commodities carried over the Eastern Bengal State Railway during the month of February 1909, as compared with the same month of the previous year (for four weeks).*

No.	6 STAPLES.	1909.	1908.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1	Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	63	85	.....	22	
2	Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	69,442	62,483	6,959	.....	
3	Cotton—					
	(1) Raw .....	187	584	.....	397	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Twist and yarn, European .....	61	100	.....	39	
	(b) Ditto, Indian .....	424	374	50	.....	
	(c) Piece-goods, European .....	1,483	1,058	.....	425	
	(d) Ditto, Indian .....	448	502	.....	54	
	(e) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4	Chemicals, excepting saltpetre .....	186	309	.....	123	
5	Drugs—					
	(1) Intoxicating, other than opium .....	1	1	.....	.....	
	(2) Non-intoxicating—					
	(a) Medicinal preparations .....	6	12	.....	6	
	(b) Others .....	374	52	322	.....	
6	Dyes and Tans—					
	(1) Al (Moriuda citrifolia) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Alizarine and Aniline dyes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Cutch .....	10	70	.....	60	
	(4) Indigo .....	8	5	3	.....	
	(5) Myrabolams .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(6) Tanning barks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Turmeric .....	157	407	.....	250	
	(8) Others .....	26	46	.....	20	
7	Fodder—					
	(1) Oilcake .....	783	1,194	.....	411	
	(2) Hay, straw and grass .....	1,002	4,337	.....	3,335	
8	Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	3,040	2,024	1,016	.....	
9	Grain and Pulse—					
	(1) Gram and pulse .....	5,860	3,574	2,286	.....	
	(2) Jawar and bajra .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Rice in the husk .....	23,228	15,881	7,347	.....	
	(4) Do. not in the husk .....	29,169	10,038	19,131	.....	
	(5) Wheat .....	43	80	.....	37	
	(6) Do. flour .....	620	88	.....	201	
	(7) Others .....	2,961	.....	2,674	.....	
10	Hides and skins—					
	(1) Hides of cattle—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	877	1,037	.....	660	
	(2) Skins of sheep and other animals—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	102	81	21	.....	
11	Horns .....	9	26	.....	17	
12	Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, except jute.	2,928	519	2,409	.....	
13	Jute—					
	(1) Raw .....	34,367	45,208	.....	10,841	
	(2) Gunny-bags and cloth .....	1,469	2,034	.....	565	
14	Lac .....	224	339	.....	115	
15	Leather—					
	(1) Unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Wrought, excepting boots and shoes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
16	Liquors—					
	(1) Ale and beer .....	45	29	16	.....	
	(2) Spirits of all kinds, including cognac, brandy, rum, &c. .....	82	73	9	.....	
	(3) Wine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) All other sorts, including fermented liquors, other than the above .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	Metals—					
	(1) Brass, unwrought .....	39	44	.....	5	
	(2) Do., manufactured .....	285	300	.....	15	
	(3) Copper, unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) Do., manufactured .....	1	10	.....	9	
	(5) Iron and steel—					
	(a) Unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Wrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(i) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel .....	3,933	3,496	437	.....	
	(ii) Machinery and mill works .....	182	473	.....	291	
	(iii) Other manufactured, including hardware and cutlery .....	644	1,506	.....	862	
	(c) Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Others .....	1,749	1,065	684	.....	
18	Mineral substances—					
	(1) Marble and stone .....	2,715	2,133	582	.....	
	(2) Chalk .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Lime .....	1,300	1,009	.....	291	
	(4) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	Oils—					
	(1) Kerosine .....	12,999	10,701	2,298	.....	
	(2) Castor .....	9	15	.....	6	
	(3) Coconut .....	137	149	.....	12	
	(4) Mustard and rape .....	407	538	.....	131	
	(5) Others .....	269	141	118	.....	

No.	STAPLES	1908.	1909.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
20	Oilseeds—					
	(1) Castor ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Earthnuts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Linseed ... ..	224	413	.....	219	
	(4) Poppy ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(5) Rape and mustard ... ..	2,584	3,590	.....	996	
	(6) Til or mjili ... ..	220	50	170	.....	
	(7) Others ... ..	144	444	.....	300	
21	Opium ... ..	.....	8	.....	8	
22	Paper and pasteboard ... ..	643	780	.....	137	
23	Provisions—					
	(1) Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	2	28	.....	26	
	(2) Ghee ... ..	67	15	2	.....	
	(3) Others ... ..	549	710	.....	161	
24	Railway Plant, &c., for the Public and Foreign Railways—					
	(1) Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..	.....	7	.....	7	
	(2) Carriages and trucks and parts thereof	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Materials—					
	(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	186	26	160	.....	
	(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast- iron ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(c) Others ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
25	Salt ... ..	6,817	4,292	2,525	.....	
26	Saltpetre and other saline substances—					
	(1) Saltpetre ... ..	6	8	.....	2	
	(2) Other saline substances ... ..	162	236	.....	74	
27	Milk—					
	(1) Raw—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Indian ... ..	67	49	8	.....	
	(2) Piece-goods—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
28	Spices—					
	(1) Betelnuts ... ..	870	1,695	.....	825	
	(2) Cardamoms ... ..	35	28	7	.....	
	(3) Chillies ... ..	1,122	312	810	.....	
	(4) Ginger ... ..	235	118	119	.....	
	(5) Pepper ... ..	31	66	.....	35	
	(6) Others ... ..	153	267	.....	114	
29	Sugar—					
	(1) Refined or crystallized, including sugar- candy ... ..	1,317	1,140	177	.....	
	(2) Unrefined—					
	(a) Sugar ... ..	1,498	100	1,398	.....	
	(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses, and other saccharine produce ... ..	3,106	2,489	617	.....	
30	Tea—					
	(1) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Indian ... ..	198	259	.....	61	
31	Tobacco—					
	(1) Unmanufactured ... ..	1,652	443	209	.....	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Cigars ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Other sorts ... ..	84	93	.....	9	
32	Wood—					
	(1) Timber, unwrought ... ..	5,025	5,730	.....	705	
	(2) Manufactured ... ..	672	525	147	.....	
33	Wool—					
	(1) Raw ... ..	180	375	.....	195	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Piece-goods, European ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..	25	21	4	.....	
	(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
34	All other articles of merchandise ... ..	7,622	12,763	.....	5,141	
	Total ... ..	240,845	216,515	52,747	.....	

CALCUTTA, the 15th June 1909.

J. JUDGE,  
 Examiner of Accounts,  
 E. B. S. Railway.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 5th June 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	66,600	42,000 0 0	293,000 0	31,500 0 0	4,300 0 0	80,000 0 0	15,100	17,705	32,875
Or per mile of railway ...	86.59	54.09	380.08	41.23	5.84	111.76	19.75	22.96	42.71
For previous 22 weeks of half-year ...	1,584,560	10,11,382 0 0	7,703,910 0	9,12,931 0 0	96,316 0 0	20,20,629 0 0	317,512	415,528	733,040
Total for 23 weeks ...	1,651,160	10,53,382 0 0	7,996,910 0	9,54,131 0 0	1,00,616 0 0	21,06,629 0 0	332,624	433,233	765,857
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	62,841	38,502 0 0	288,442 0	45,931 0 0	4,768 0 0	89,194 0 0	16,510	21,855	37,365
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	81.82	50.12	374.11	59.58	6.17	115.88	20.20	28.35	48.55
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,548,927	10,23,333 0 0	6,373,821 0	8,89,012 0 0	1,05,625 0 0	20,18,040 0 0	361,301	477,425	838,726

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 5TH JUNE 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 6TH JUNE 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 5TH JUNE 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 6TH JUNE 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
771	Rs. 86,000	Rs. 111.76	771	Rs. 89,194	Rs. 115.88	771	Rs. 8,17,200	...	771	Rs. 8,04,349	...	13,367	...

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 5th June 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated) including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	Mds.	Rs. (b)	Rs. (c)	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,870 miles open ...	419,240	...	1,195,520	1,57,820	23 1/2	3,53,180	60,025	(d) 52,411	112,436
Or per mile of railway ...	224.19	...	639.32	84.40	12.35	188.87	...	...	...
For previous 22 weeks of half-year (e) ...	7,367,067	30,...	...	39,30,355	6,09,652	75,51,371	1,232,942	1,034,103	2,267,045
Total for 22 weeks ...	7,880,267	31,...	25,635,168	40,68,075	6,32,752	79,04,621	1,282,907	1,146,514	2,429,421
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,797 miles open ...	410,947	1,56,893	1,301,292	1,38,476	32,681	3,29,079	57,739	(f) 40,077	107,816
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	228.09	84.42	724.15	77.02	18.11	183.03	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	8,004,181	24,01,476	27,307,455	36,95,883	6,15,697	77,13,056	1,299,354	1,088,330	2,387,684
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2.85		3.01	21	3.14			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2.75		2.79	30	3.07			

- (a) Increase under passengers due to Lunar Eclipse bathing melas.  
 (b) Decrease in weight by increase in amount due to long haul local traffic.  
 (c) Decrease chiefly under steam-boat.  
 (d) Includes 7,812 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Includes audited figures up to March 1909.  
 (f) Includes 3,682 miles of ballast trains.



**EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.**  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 12th June 1909 on (f) 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	622,020	2,08,350 0 0	1,354 570 0	1,81,980 0 0	17,510 0 0	4,07,640 0 0	77,823	(b) 40,978	118,801
Or per mile of railway ...	(d) 314	(d) 135 0 0	905 0	123 0 0	(a) 1 0 0	(a)(f) 262 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 23 weeks of half-year (c) ...	10,558,025	46,84,319 0 0	47,780,769 0	56,26,912 0 0	7,70,139 0 0	1,10,81,370 0 0	1,726,010	1,195,848	2,921,265
Total for 24 weeks ...	10,980,045	49,92,689 0 0	49,135,339 0	58,08,892 0 0	7,87,419 0 0	1,14,89,010 0 0	1,803,233	1,238,226	3,039,459
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	480,880	2 52,394 0 0	1,192,052 0	1,51,938 0 0	15,630 0 0	3,98,352 0 0	75,664	30,697	106,361
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,574 miles) ...	(e) 391	(e) 183 0 0	936 0	119 0 0	1 0 0	303 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	11,991,560	61,52 971 0 0	45,422,885 0	52,07,565 0 0	8,30,694 0 0	1,12,00,130 0 0	1,828,890	1,087,072	2,915,952

- (a) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 15,200.  
(b) Excluding ballast train-miles, 9,864.  
(c) Audited up to March 1909.  
(d) Excluding 152 miles not open for passenger traffic.  
(e) Excluding 45 miles not open for passenger traffic.  
(f) Includes 152 miles open only for goods traffic.

**DACCA STATE RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 12th June 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	40,490	11,010 0 0	44,320 0	310 0 0	...	14,410 0 0	5,796	(a) 995	6,791
Or per mile of railway ...	471	123 0 0	515 0	39 0 0	...	165 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 23 weeks of half-year (b) ...	959,263	2,84,040 0 0	1,589,583 0	1,21,770 0 0	8,195 0 0	4,14,062 0 0	120,578	33,148	159,726
Total for 24 weeks ...	999,753	2,95,090 0 0	1,613,903 0	1,25,097 0 0	8,246 0 0	4,18,772 0 0	132,374	34,143	166,517
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	41,415	11,031 0 0	45,448 0	3,019 0 0	44 0 0	1,634 0 0	5,056	1,274	6,330
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	482	135 0 0	505 0	35 0 0	1 0	171 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,023,882	3,06,379 0 0	2,385,926 0	1,07,086 0 0	6,094 0 0	4,78,520 0 0	1,24,028	41,533	175,561

- (a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 700.  
(b) Audited up to March 1909.

**COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 12th June 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,640	1,320 0 0	26 434 0	1,010 0 0	10 0 0	2,940 0 0	462	(a) 1,134	1,600
Or per mile of railway ...	106	39 0 0	787 0	48 0 0	...	87 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 23 weeks of half-year (b) ...	106,077	43,908 0 0	582,108 0	40,95 0 0	363 0 0	81,968 0 0	10,831	46,873	57,704
Total for 24 weeks ...	110,517	45,228 0 0	608,536 0	42,306 0 0	573 0 0	87,306 0 0	11,553	48,111	59,664
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	4,303	1,400 0 0	31,130 0	1,828 0 0	3 0 0	3,290 0 0	462	974	1,436
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	131	41 0 0	926 0	54 0 0	...	98 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	112,096	46,073 0 0	623,124 0	41,807 0 0	371 0 0	88,341 0 0	10,713	40,437	51,200

- (a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,025.  
(b) Audited up to March 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ended 12th June 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	12,170	Rs. 3,770 0 0	Mps. 33,780 0	Rs. 1,580 0 0	Rs. 20 0 0	Rs. 5,380 0 0	2,310	(a) 288	2,598
Or per mile of railway ...	225	70 0 0	628 0	30 0 0	...	100 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 23 weeks of half-year (b) ...	376,504	1,05,938 0 0	1,164,072 0	64,917 0 0	547 0 0	1,71,400 0 0	46,500	15,041	61,441
Total for 24 weeks	388,704	1,06,708 0 0	1,197,852 0	66,507 0 0	567 0 0	1,76,780 0 0	47,810	16,229	64,030
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	14,678	4,060 0 0	30,479 0	1,362 0 0	23 0 0	5,359 0 0	2,028	232	2,310
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	272	75 0 0	564 0	25 0 0	1 0 0	99 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	382,560	1,04,419 0 0	1,003,817 0	(c) 69,400 0 0	-1,853 0 0	1,71,870 0 0	46,905	15,822	62,727

(a) Ballast train-miles, Net.

(b) Audited up to March 1909.

(c) Includes an amount since written back during week ending 20th June 1908.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 12th June 1909	Coaching	8,462	0	0	18,238	0	0
	Goods	9,685	0	0			
	Other earnings	91	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	8,011	0	0	18,078	0	0
	Goods	9,963	0	0			
	Other earnings	104	0	0			
	Increase						160 0 0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 12th June 1909							357 9 9
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908							354 7 6
	Increase						3 2 3
Receipts from 1st January to 12th June 1909							4,19,792 0 0
Ditto for the corresponding period 1908							4,16,984 0 0
	Increase						2,808 0 0



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 30, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### RESOLUTION ON THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE POLICE ADMINISTRATION IN THE TOWN OF CALCUTTA AND ITS SUBURBS FOR THE YEAR 1908.

#### POLITICAL DEPARTMENT—POLICE

*Darjeeling, the 21st June 1909.*

• RESOLUTION—No. 1260P.—

#### READ—

The Annual Report on the Police Administration in the Town of Calcutta and the Suburbs for the year 1908.

#### Read also—

The Reports for the two previous years, and the orders of Government recorded thereon.

2. In the commencement of the report it is said that Mr. J. P. Feeny was placed in charge of one of the Divisions of the town on the 5th of November. The Lieutenant-Governor observes with satisfaction this beginning of the redistribution of the city into 4 instead of 5 divisions and the substitution of Deputy Commissioners for Superintendents in charge. No other important reform was introduced, but the scheme for the reorganisation of the beat system in the town and suburbs received the assent of the Secretary of State in September 1908, and will obtain a partial trial during the present year. At present, its complete introduction is delayed by want of funds, and a sufficiency of trained men to fill the increased cadre.

3. The continued indications of improved discipline in the force are a matter of congratulation. There is a further reduction in the number of departmental punishments, and a marked decrease in the number of officers and men judicially punished. The number of resignations and desertions is considerably smaller, although the number of the latter is still very large. A hope was expressed last year that the change of training ground from Calcutta to Bhagalpur would improve matters in this respect. This hope has to some extent been fulfilled. Recruitment at Nathnagore started from the 8th of July 1908, and between that date and the 31st December only two recruits deserted from that place. Unfortunately it was found necessary to continue the enlistment of recruits in Calcutta during the year in order to fill up the vacancies caused by the increase in the cadre of constables, and 78 recruits deserted from the Town Hall drill class. The general health of the force appears to have been good, as the percentage of admission into hospital was more than 20 per cent. lower than last year, and the average percentage of men absent daily from duty on account of sickness was 2.9 as against 3.4 in 1907.

4. There is a steady increase in the number of both officers and men in the force who can read and write, and the Lieutenant-Governor is pleased to observe that the numbers of those rewarded during the year by titles, good conduct stripes, presentations and sums of money has risen by nearly 60 per cent.

5. In the previous year there had been an increase of 254 in the number of burglary cases. The Lieutenant-Governor regrets to observe that the general upward trend is still maintained, and 55 more cases of burglary were reported this year than last. Against this may be set 245 cases ending in conviction, as against 190 in the previous year. It is to be hoped that the introduction of the beat system may provide a more effectual check on offences against property.

6. The number of cases instituted in the Courts of the Presidency Magistrates was 31,820, a decrease of a thousand as compared with the previous year. Of these 6.7 per cent., or 2,140 more cases than in the previous year were tried by the Honorary Magistrates. The Lieutenant-Governor is gratified to observe the public spirit displayed by these gentlemen and desires to render them thanks for the assistance they have given to the public and to the stipendiary Magistrate. In the previous year, the Lieutenant-Governor had occasion to note that the number of cases in which old offenders were convicted, of which Magistrates had disposed themselves instead of committing them to the Court of Sessions, was excessive. It was ascertained that out of 607 old offenders who were re-convicted for specific offences under Chapters XII and XVII, Indian Penal Code, only 28 were convicted at the Court of Sessions, although over half of the 607 re-convicted persons had more than 3 previous convictions and many as 140 had over four previous convictions. The number of old offenders convicted in the present year is 715, of whom 232 had four or more previous convictions. Of this only 42 were convicted at the Court of Sessions, a proportion higher than that of last year, but still extremely low. In connection with the increase in the convictions of old offenders, it is satisfactory to note that the number of persons identified by their finger impressions rose from 1,020 in 1906 and 1,059 in 1907 to 1,392 in 1908. Another pleasing feature of the report is a large increase in the number of persons treated as first offenders under section 562, Indian Penal Code, although only an insignificant number of these were in cases tried in the Alipore and Sealdah Police Courts.

7. The Lieutenant-Governor observes that 13 deaths were caused during the year by motor cars as compared with 5 in the previous year. The number of cars licensed has increased by about 40 per cent., but the number of fatal accidents has risen out of proportion. It is true that in all but one of these cases the driver was exonerated at the inquest from all blame; but although there may have been no evidence to implicate individuals, the increase in the number of accidents argues an increase in reckless driving, and it would appear necessary that the Commissioner of Police should take steps to prosecute those who drive to the public danger, even where no fatal accident occurs.

8. The year under review has been one of stress and excitement in Calcutta. Early in the year the Hindu festival Ardhodaya-Yog took place after an interval of 20 years and much care and forethought had to be expended upon the arrangements for the crowds of pilgrims who flocked from all parts of India. The festival passed, however, without any untoward results, thanks to some extent to the useful work done by private persons. The year, however, will always be memorable for the discovery of the Maniktola Conspiracy on the 2nd May and the prosecution of those who were arrested before the Sessions Court at Alipore and the High Court in Calcutta. Connected with these cases were the murders of Norendra Nath Goswami, who had given evidence against the other accused while a prisoner in the Alipore Jail, and of Sub-Inspector Nundo Lal Banerji of the Bengal Criminal Investigation Department who had traced one of the accused in the Muzaffarpur murder case. The former murder, which was committed by persons actually in custody in one of His Majesty's prisons, is unique in the history of Bengal. The latter was carried out by several persons in a crowded bazar, and not only was there no attempt on the part of any of the bystanders to protect the victim or arrest the murderers, circumstances indeed not altogether unprecedented in such cases, but up to the present the criminals remain undiscovered. Finally on the 7th of November a determined attempt was made on the life of His Honour Sir Andrew Fraser, then Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, by a young student who fired a revolver point blank at him as he was entering the Overtoun Hall in College Street, where a lecture was about to be delivered. The attempt must have succeeded but for the extraordinary fact of the revolver twice missing fire, and the prompt and courageous intervention of Mr. Barber, General Secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association, and the Maharajah Bahadur of Burdwan.

9. The conduct of the police throughout this trying year has been worthy of the highest commendation. His Honour notices with pleasure the Commissioner's appreciation of his superior officers, and he desires to thank all ranks of the force, and especially Mr. Halliday, for the excellent work which they have accomplished during 1908. In a time of great strain and excitement the demands on their energies by cases of a new order and of the most momentous importance have been met without neglect of their regular duties. The allegations to the contrary so frequently made in some sections of the press are disproved by the statistics in the Commissioner's report, which show a steady progress in dealing with all kinds of crime, notably in bringing to book old offenders, which may be regarded as one of the highest tests of police work.

ORDER—Ordered that a copy of the Resolution be forwarded to the Commissioner of Police, Calcutta, for information and guidance. Ordered also that a copy of the Resolution be forwarded to the Chief Presidency Magistrate, Calcutta, the Commissioner of the Presidency Division, the Chairman of the Corporation of Calcutta, and the Municipal Department of this Government for information. Ordered also that a copy of this Resolution be published in the *Calcutta Gazette*.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

F. W. DUKE,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

**RESOLUTION ON THE ANNUAL REPORT ON EMIGRATION FROM  
THE PORT OF CALCUTTA TO BRITISH AND FOREIGN  
COLONIES DURING THE YEAR 1908.**

GENERAL DEPARTMENT—EMIGRATION.

*Calcutta, the 29th June 1909.*

RESOLUTION—No. 2472.

READ—

The Annual Report on Emigration from the Port of Calcutta to British and Foreign Colonies during the year 1908.

The most important legislative measure of the year under review was the consolidation in one Act (XVII of 1908) of the laws relating to colonial emigration, which were previously scattered throughout seven Acts. An amending Act (Act XII of 1908) was also passed to empower Local Governments to appoint more than one Medical Inspector of Emigrants, and also to exempt from the operations of the Indian Emigration Act subjects of foreign powers embarking from ports in British India for employment in any country beyond the sea. The despatch of emigrants to Fiji was previously forbidden from the 7th October to the 20th February, in order that they might not arrive there during the hurricane months. The Government of Fiji, however, represented that, as powerful steamers are now employed for the conveyance of emigrants, and as the health of Indian immigrants is as good during these months as during the rest of the year, this restriction is no longer necessary. Amendments were therefore made in the statutory rules to permit of the despatch of emigrants to Fiji in steamers at any time of the year.

2. Six Emigration Agencies were at work, as compared with seven in the preceding year. Of these Agencies five despatched emigrants to British colonies, and one worked on behalf of the Dutch colony of Surinam. There was an increase both in the number of emigrants required by the colonies and in the number supplied: 9,276 adult labourers were requisitioned and 10,160 were supplied as compared with 8,114 and 6,889 respectively in the year 1907. Natal and Jamaica received the full number of emigrants required; while the number supplied to Fiji and Surinam exceeded the demand. In the case of Demerara and Trinidad the number requisitioned was not supplied in full, only because the vessels employed had not sufficient accommodation. There was no demand for labour for Mauritius.

3. The total number of emigrants registered was 17,748, or 4,588 more than in 1907. As in previous years, the majority (87 per cent.) of the emigrants was recruited in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, and principally in the districts of Fyzabad, Basti and Gonda. Of 17,807 emigrants admitted to the depôts, 3,039 were rejected as unfit to emigrate. From Calcutta depôts 3,341 were embarked, or 3,341 more than in 1907; and 830 recruits were retained in the depôts for despatch after the close of the year. The largest number of labourers (3,039) was sent to Fiji, and the smallest number (405) to Jamaica. Three hundred and eighty-three returned emigrants re-engaged, as against 284 in the preceding year.

4. The sanitary arrangements in the depôts were satisfactory. There was a noticeable decrease in the number of cases of cerebro-spinal meningitis; and the percentage of mortality among the emigrants accommodated in the depôts was .55 against .74 in the preceding year.

5. Steamers were more largely employed in the emigrant traffic than before; the figures being 12 steamers and one sailing vessel as compared with 7 steamers and 3 sailing vessels in 1907.

6. Four thousand one hundred and ninety-seven emigrants returned from the colonies during 1908, bringing with them savings amounting to over seven and one-third lakhs, the average for each emigrant being Rs. 175, as compared with Rs. 178 in the preceding year. On the other hand, 2,435, or

slightly over one-third of the total number, brought back no savings at all. Of this number, however, 875 were children. As in previous years, the immigrants in Natal sent the largest remittances by money-orders. The total amount so sent from that colony was over nine lakhs.

7. The office of the Protector of Emigrants was held throughout the year by Dr. Banks, to whom the thanks of the Lieutenant-Governor are due for his careful administration.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

J. G. CUMMING,

*Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*







# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 21, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### RESOLUTION ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE INCOME-TAX DEPARTMENT IN BENGAL DURING THE YEAR 1908-1909.

#### NOTIFICATION.

No. 398S.R.—The 15th July 1909.—The following Resolution and Returns of the Board of Revenue, L. P., on the working of the Income-tax Department in Bengal for the year 1908-1909 are published for general information.

H. WHEELER,  
Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.

### BOARD OF REVENUE, L. P.

#### MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE DEPARTMENT. INCOME-TAX BRANCH.

#### RESOLUTION.

THE HON'BLE MR. W. C. MACPHERSON, C.S.I.

Dated Calcutta, the 6th July 1909.

THE statistical information regarding the Income-tax Department for the year 1908-1909 has been compiled with reference to the Government of India's Resolutions, Nos. 2316S.R., dated the 8th May 1901, and 83S.R., dated the 14th January 1903.

2. The receipts, charges and net revenue of the years 1907-1908 and 1908-1909 are compared below :—

Year.	Receipts.	Charges.	Percentage of charges.	Net revenue.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1908-1909 ...	56,50,644	1,72,236	3	54,78,408
1907-1908 ...	51,98,644	1,67,478	3.2	50,31,166

The net revenue showed an increase of 8.9 per cent., as compared with an increase of 7 per cent. in 1907-1908.

3. The total collections on account of tax during the year showed an increase of Rs. 4,25,681, or 8.5 per cent., over those of 1907-1908. The increase was obtained from all the four main classes of assessee, salaries (Part I) contributing Rs. 65,802, Companies (Part II) Rs. 2,77,415, securities (Part III) Rs. 16,366 and other sources (Part IV) Rs. 66,098, or 15.5, 65.2, 3.8 and 15.5 per cent. of the total increase, respectively. The increase under Part II is mainly due to the larger profits made by companies, but also to increased profits of the Banks and jute mills assessed in Calcutta.

The total number of assessee in the lowest class of Part IV (that is, those assessed on an income of Rs. 1,000 but less than Rs. 1,250) was 10,511, against 10,647 of the preceding year. The decrease was due to ordinary fluctuations, and no tendency on the part of the assessing staff to bring under assessment, without adequate investigation, those who were exempted on the raising of the taxable minimum in 1903, is indicated.

4. The final number of assessee and the final demand for the year 1908-1909 show an increase of 845 persons and Rs. 4,600, or 1.9 and 10.2 per cent., as compared with 4.6 and 7.9 per cent., respectively, during the previous year. Of these increases Calcutta contributed 253 persons and Rs. 3,97,072, or 29.9 and 82.1 per cent., respectively—a result which is mainly attributed to the increase in the assessment on the profits of certain limited companies explained in paragraph 3. Outside Calcutta the increase in the final demand was largest in the district of Burdwan, where it advanced from Rs. 1,07,503 during 1907-1908 to Rs. 1,49,706 during the year under report; this marked increase was due to the prosperity of the coal industry.

5. The percentage of collections on the final demand on account of tax for the year was 95.7, as compared with 96.8 during the year 1907-1908. In Bankura, Hooghly, Howrah, Jessore, Gaya, Saran, Puri and Palamau, the entire demand was collected during the year. The prescribed standard of 95 per cent. was attained in all other districts, except Burdwan, Bhagalpur and Hazaribagh where the percentages were 89.01, 86.7 and 89.7, respectively. The low percentage of collections in Burdwan was, however, due to the non-realization of the sum of Rs. 15,046, pending the disposal of an appeal filed before the Board. Excluding the above sum from the final demand, the percentage of collection in Burdwan reached the prescribed standard. The short percentage in Bhagalpur was due (1) to the widespread scarcity and high price of food-grains which has affected the business of many assessee; (2) non-payment of the tax within the year by several new assessee, including one paying Rs. 2,680 discovered and assessed during the last quarter of the year; and (3) non-realization of the amounts due from some of the higher class assessee whose objections had to be kept pending for production of accounts. The failure in attaining the prescribed standard in Hazaribagh is ascribed to the non-realization of the tax in pending objection cases and in those in which the whereabouts of the assessee were not traceable.

6. The total cost of assessment and collection during the year shows an increase of Rs. 4,758, or 2.8 per cent., in comparison with the previous year, owing chiefly to the entertainment of an extra assessor and his establishment for eight months in the Burdwan Division.

## RETURN No. I.

Statement showing the collections of the Tax under Act II of 1886, as amended by Act XI of 1903, from Salaries, Pensions, Annuities and Gratuities paid by the Government in the year 1908-09.

CLASS.	Income.	PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT.							
		Salaries.		Pensions and annuities.		Gratuities.		Total	
		Number of assess-ees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assess-ees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assess-ees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assess-ees.	Amount of tax.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.                      Rs.		Rs.		Rs.				Rs.
I	1,000 but less than 1,500 ...	720	16,899	189	3,772	...	...	909	20,671
II	1,250    "    "    1,500 ...	148	4,219	70	1,851	...	...	218	6,070
III	1,500    "    "    1,750 ...	497	12,878	54	1,575	...	...	551	14,453
IV	1,750    "    "    2,000 ...	322	11,726	67	2,212	...	...	389	13,938
	Total I to IV ...	1,687	45,722	380	9,410	...	...	2,067	55,132
V	2,000 but less than 2,500 ...	534	27,450	86	4,152	...	...	620	31,602
VI	2,500    "    "    5,000 ...	707	57,134	175	14,512	...	...	882	71,646
VII	5,000    "    "    10,000 ...	462	57,614	78	9,196	...	...	540	66,810
VIII	10,000    "    "    20,000 ...	515	82,887	15	4,668	...	...	530	87,545
IX	20,000    "    "    30,000 ...	213	57,178	8	1,570	...	...	221	58,748
X	30,000    "    "    40,000 ...	64	28,802	1	964	...	...	65	29,766
XI	40,000    "    "    50,000 ...	28	22,547	2	1,250	...	...	30	23,797
XII	50,000    "    "    1,00,000 ...	7	9,510	...	...	...	...	7	9,510
XIII	1,00,000 and more ...	...	...	1	5,208	...	...	1	5,208
	Total V to XIII ...	2,530	3,13,122	366	41,510	...	...	2,896	3,84,632
	GRAND TOTAL ...	4,217	3,88,844	746	50,920	...	...	4,963	4,39,764
	Total of previous year ...	3,697	3,70,353	671	52,117	...	...	4,368	4,22,470

## RETURN No. II.

Statement showing the collections of the Tax under Act II of 1886 from Interest on Securities in the year 1908-09.

CLASS.	RATE OF TAX.	SECURITIES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.		SECURITIES OF LOCAL AUTHORITY OR COMPANY.		TOTAL.	
		Amount of securities.	Amount of tax.	Amount of securities.	Amount of tax.	Amount of securities.	Amount of tax.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I to IV	At 4 pies in the rupee ...	2,500	1	...	...	2,500	1
V to XIII	" 5    "    " ...	2,47,50,250	14,673	36,88,02,218	1,27,440	39,35,52,468	1,12,113
	Total ...	2,47,52,750	14,674	36,88,02,218	1,27,440	39,35,54,968	1,12,114
	Total of previous year ...	2,38,58,500	14,766	20,53,07,833	1,11,088	22,91,66,333	1,25,854

RETURN

Statement showing the Collections of the Tax under Act II

CLASS.	Amount of Income.		SALARIES, PENSIONS, ANNUITIES AND GRATUITIES PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT.		SALARIES, PENSIONS, ANNUITIES AND GRATUITIES PAID BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES.		SALARIES, ETC., PAID BY COMPANIES, PUBLIC BODIES, ASSOCIATIONS AND PRIVATE EMPLOYERS.				PROFITS OF COMPANIES.	
			Number of assess-ees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assess-ees.	Amount of tax.	Tax levied under -				Number of assess-ees.	Amount of tax.
							Section 9 (1).		Section 9 (2).			
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	1,000, but less than	1,250 ..	908	20,671	488	6,939	859	12,840	1,992	30,522	17	279
II	1,250 ..	1,500 ..	218	6,070	102	2,851	146	4,055	652	17,643	2	67
III	1,500 ..	1,750 ..	351	14,455	82	2,734	137	4,540	635	20,152	5	205
IV	1,750 ..	2,000 ..	389	13,958	91	3,849	212	8,062	940	40,755	..	...
Total I to IV ..			2,007	55,132	763	16,413	1,354	30,162	5,219	1,18,070	24	561
Collections under Part III.												
V	2,000, but less than	2,500 ..	680	31,602	75	4,336	254	13,449	1,002	56,785	8	440
VI	2,500 ..	3,000 ..	882	71,446	145	13,345	626	52,890	2,361	2,26,140	17	1,071
VII	3,000 ..	4,000 ..	540	66,810	78	14,737	207	82,804	684	1,20,695	15	2,033
VIII	4,000 ..	5,000 ..	530	87,645	19	6,306	31	11,269	155	50,802	29	10,920
IX	5,000 ..	6,000 ..	221	68,748	2	1,418	6	3,314	16	9,375	17	10,912
X	6,000 ..	7,000 ..	65	29,766	1	924	1	761	1	761	21	18,911
XI	7,000 ..	8,000 ..	30	23,797	1	1,042	2	1,042	1	1,042	9	10,158
XII	8,000 ..	9,000 ..	7	9,510	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	1,05,990
XIII	9,000 ..	1,00,000 ..	1	5,208	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	10,42,113
Total V to XIII ..			2,896	3,84,632	321	42,106	1,127	1,16,602	4,220	4,69,422	266	12,03,057
Collections under Part III.												
GRAND TOTAL ..			4,963	4,39,764	1,084	58,519	2,481	1,46,764	9,439	5,86,492	290	12,03,608
Collections under Part III.												
Total of previous year ..			4,268	4,22,470	1,101	56,493	2,406	1,44,423	8,995	5,42,351	268	9,26,193
Collections under Part III.												

\* Actually refunded ...  
To be refunded ...  
Total ...

## No. III.

of 1886 as amended by Act XI of 1903 in the year 1908-09.

INTEREST ON SECURITIES.	OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME.		TOTAL COLLECTIONS IN RESPECT OF THE YEAR'S ASSESSMENT.		Penalties by Collector.	Fines by Magistrate.	Costs and miscellaneous.	Arrears of previous years.	Excess collections and advance payments.	Total of columns 17 to 23.	Refunds.	Net collections (column 23 minus column 24).
Amount of tax.	Number of assessors.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessors. (Total of columns 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 and 14.)	Amount of tax. (Total of columns 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13 and 15.)								
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	10,511	2,10,808	756	2,91,090	1,726	...	1,111	20,063	1,094	3,24,693	1,194	3,23,499
...	4,829	1,35,425	...	1,66,711	728	...	508	8,540	1,240	1,77,132	531	1,76,601
...	3,105	1,08,417	...	1,50,526	405	...	404	8,608	705	1,60,708	428	1,60,280
...	2,149	90,761	...	1,58,003	553	...	308	9,243	824	1,68,931	508	1,68,423
...	20,504	5,45,411	...	7,65,739	3,487	...	2,326	55,460	4,472	8,31,404	2,681	8,28,723
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	2,619	1,43,768	4,578	2,52,387	333	...	535	12,400	1,351	2,67,006	327	2,66,679
...	4,191	3,61,524	8,222	7,29,026	478	...	755	21,065	1,306	7,52,511	765	7,51,746
...	2,186	3,73,739	3,710	6,11,718	707	...	546	23,342	1,397	6,37,710	865	6,36,845
...	880	3,04,261	1,644	4,71,094	465	...	233	15,198	443	4,87,423	443	4,86,980
...	292	1,80,793	554	2,34,562	120	...	127	9,453	1,761	2,76,023	1,761	2,74,262
...	113	95,640	280	1,46,622	10	...	...	5,104	521	1,51,657	521	1,51,136
...	62	70,112	195	1,08,674	...	...	34	4,365	517	1,13,596	517	1,13,079
...	127	2,12,564	...	3,25,415	...	...	17	13,883	...	3,40,395	...	3,40,395
...	51	5,93,305	173	10,41,826	...	...	...	5,825	...	10,47,651	...	10,47,651
...	10,550	23,35,706	19,380	3,60,925	2,107	...	2,237	1,11,606	7,295	48,73,771	5,199	48,68,572
1,41,538	...	...	...	1,41,538	...	...	...	...	575	1,42,113	417	1,41,696
...	31,144	28,81,117	40,381	53,16,264	5,574	...	4,563	1,67,000	11,708	55,05,285	7,800	54,97,485
1,41,539	...	...	...	1,41,539	...	...	...	...	575	1,42,114	417	1,41,697
Total	...	...	49,381	54,67,803	5,574	...	4,563	1,67,000	12,343	56,47,349	8,377	56,38,972
Add excess collections on account of previous years								3,205	...	...	...	...
Total collections								1,70,861	...	...	...	...
Deduct refunds								7,694	...	...	...	...
Net collections								1,63,167	...	...	...	...
...	30,976	28,15,019	49,014	49,06,949	8,150	...	6,146	1,48,056	9,233	50,72,534	6,745	50,65,789
1,25,173	...	...	...	1,25,173	...	...	...	672	9	1,25,854	9	1,25,845
Total	...	...	...	50,32,122	8,150	...	6,146	1,48,728	9,242	51,48,344	6,754	51,41,590
Add excess collections on account of previous years								256	...	...	...	...
Total collections								1,48,984	...	...	...	...
Deduct refunds								1,825	...	...	...	...
Net collections								1,47,159	...	...	...	...

Rs.

3,066

3,061

3,377

## RESOLUTION ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE STAMP DEPARTMENT IN BENGAL DURING THE YEAR 1908-09.

### NOTIFICATION.

*No. 410 S.R.—The 15th July 1909.*—The following Resolution by the Board of Revenue, L. P., regarding the administration of the Stamp Department in Bengal during the year 1908-09, together with an abstract of the receipts and charges for the year, is published for general information.

H. WHEELER,  
*Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.*

### BOARD OF REVENUE, L.P.

#### MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

#### STAMPS BRANCH.

#### RESOLUTION.

THE HON'BLE MR. W. C. MACPHERSON, C.S.I.

*Dated Calcutta, the 9th July 1909.*

THE annual statistics of the Stamp Department for the year 1908-09 have been compiled in the prescribed Statements I to VII.

2. The figures of general receipts and charges for the year 1908-09 obtained from the Accountant-General have not as yet been finally verified, and are, therefore, liable to subsequent adjustment.

3. The revenue collected under the Stamp and Court-fees Acts amounted to Rs. 1,51,29,000, against Rs. 1,51,18,275\* in the preceding year, showing an increase of Rs. 10,725. The increase of revenue which was obtained occurred entirely in court-fee stamps, and there was a decrease in the revenue collected under the general Stamp Act. The figures adopted in the revised budget estimate for the year were Rs. 1,57,00,000; the difference appears to be mainly due to the inclusion in the estimate of the sale-proceeds of unified stamps which have not been shown in the departmental accounts, but for which credit to the amount of Rs. 4,70,000 will hereafter be allowed by the Accountant-General under orders of Government of India, Financial Department, No. 1662A., dated the 28th March 1906.

The total charges during the year amounted to Rs. 4,01,698; the increase of 8.5 per cent. over the figures of 1907-08, being under "District Establishment" and "Refunds."

4. The sale-proceeds of court-fee stamps, excluding stamps for copies, rose from Rs. 98,73,553 to Rs. 1,00,51,023, that is, by Rs. 1,77,470. The greater portion of the increase was contributed by the districts of Calcutta (Rs. 2,10,317), Khulna (Rs. 26,012), Jessore (Rs. 19,888), Murshidabad (Rs. 19,784), Cuttack (Rs. 15,784) and Hazaribagh (Rs. 14,491). The increase in Calcutta is attributed mainly to the payment of high succession duties in the case of certain large estates. The increase in the other districts was due to increase in the number and value of suits.

The largest decrease Rs. 55,714, which occurred in Purnee, is mainly due to the conclusion of survey and settlement operations in that district. Muzaffarpur, Saran and Shahabad showed a decrease of Rs. 26,209, Rs. 26,644 and Rs. 24,509 respectively. The decrease in Muzaffarpur is attributed to the institution of fewer civil suits on account of the formation of a separate judgeship in Darbhanga. The decrease in Saran is ascribed to the falling off in the number of civil suits instituted on account of scarcity. The decrease in Shahabad is due to the decrease in the number and value of original suits and appeals.

5. There was a net decrease of Rs. 71,096 in the receipts from the sale of non-judicial stamps, due to the decline in receipts under the heads of hundis or inland bills of exchange, foreign bill stamps, share transfer stamps and

\*Exclusive of Rs. 4,70,000 on account of sale-proceeds of unified stamps credited to non-postal revenues.

notarial stamps. In Calcutta there was a marked falling off of revenue amounting to Rs. 2,20,274, in comparison with the figures for the previous year. The decrease is due to a general stagnation in trade and to agricultural depression. The revenue derived from the sale of impressed stamps amounted to Rs. 25,49,818 in comparison with Rs. 24,82,913 in the preceding year. The increase in the number of deeds executed, which gave this increase of revenue, is ascribed to failure of harvests and the higher prices of food-grains. The receipts from the sale of impressed labels, which are used only in Calcutta, amounted to Rs. 11,19,948 against Rs. 11,17,810. The increase is attributed to the execution of a large number of mining leases. The receipts from the sale of share transfer stamps, which are practically confined to Calcutta, showed a decrease of Rs. 72,429. This is attributable to a decrease of speculation in coal shares. There was a decrease of Rs. 71,252 under the head "Miscellaneous Receipts" as compared with the previous year. The decrease was mainly in Calcutta and is due to the fact that Rs. 1,19,000, representing the duty on the Port Trust Debentures floated in the years 1900, 1903, 1905, 1906 and 1907, was realised in a consolidated form in the preceding year.

6. Two thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven vendors were licensed to sell judicial and non-judicial stamps during the year, or thirteen more than in the previous year. The largest increase (44) occurred in Midnapore. In Calcutta the number of vendors decreased by 4; and the reduction is attributed to the discontinuance of discount on postage stamps, as noticed in the preceding year's report. The discount allowed during the year exceeded that of the preceding year by Rs. 993 in consequence of increased sales.

7. The total number of cases in which deficient duty and penalty were levied by the Courts during the year shows an increase of 628, and there was an increase of Rs. 3,873 in the duty and penalty realised in comparison with the realisations of the preceding year. There was an increase of 539 in the number of cases decided and of Rs. 33,331 in the duty and penalty realised by Revenue Officers as compared with the figures of the previous year. The increase in the amount of duty and penalty occurred mainly in Calcutta, where it was due to the payment of large stamp duty on leases, assignments and sub-leases effected for coal lands. The rents, royalties and *salamies* which formed the consideration for these transactions were very large. The increase of cases in Hooghly and Mursidabad was due to the greater vigilance of Courts in detecting unstamped or insufficiently stamped documents.

8. The number of cases instituted for the infringement of the provisions of the Stamp Act was 2,186, in which 2,195 persons were tried or proceeded against, as compared with 567 cases and 579 persons in the preceding year. The fines imposed, including composition money, amounted to Rs. 9,562 against Rs. 4,429. In Calcutta there was a marked increase in the number of cases instituted and the amount of composition money levied as compared with the previous year. The increase was partly due to proceedings taken against certain Marwari bankers whose files contained a large number of unstamped documents. The imprisonment of an informer in 1907-08, on a charge of extortion, is said to have scared others and, in some measure, to have caused the decrease in prosecutions in 1907-08. All the Calcutta cases were compounded in the Collector's office and none was taken to a Magistrate.

The amount distributed in rewards was Rs. 8,081, against Rs. 4,351 in the preceding year. The number of persons convicted was 2,180, and the average fine imposed was a little more than Rs. 4. The amount disbursed in rewards in Calcutta amounted to Rs. 7,400, against Rs. 4,309 in the preceding year. The increase in the payment of rewards was due to the greater number of cases instituted. In Poona the whole amount of the reward (Rs. 511) was paid to the ministerial officers who were instrumental in the detection of the cases in which criminal prosecutions were instituted.

9. Of the cases of the valuation of estates for the issue of probates or letters of administration reported during the year, 79.5 per cent. were enquired into. The corresponding percentage of the previous year was 70.2. The proportion borne by the deficit court-fees realised to the amount originally paid was 9.3 per cent., as compared with 6.4 per cent. in the previous year.

*Abstract of receipts and charges for the year ending the 31st March 1909.*

	Receipts.	CHARGES.				Net receipts.	Cost of general supervision.	Cost of stamps and plain paper supplied from central depôt.
		Discount and establishment for sale of stamps.	Refunds.	Other charges.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under the Stamp Act...	43,28,501	1,20,078	59,170	26,798*	2,06,046	41,22,455	} ... }	83,494
Under the Court-fees Act.	1,08,00,499	89,047	1,06,605	...	1,95,652	1,06,04,847		1,42,145
Total ...	1,51,29,000	2,09,125	1,65,775	26,798	4,01,698	1,47,27,302	...	2,25,639
Total of previous year...	1,55,88,275†	2,09,024	1,51,817	9,101	3,69,942	1,52,18,333	...	1,91,829

\* Includes Rs. 15,392 on account of district establishment, Rs. 8,061 on account of rewards to informers in stamp cases and Rs. 3,345 on account of contingencies.

† Includes Rs. 4,70,000 on account of share of sale-proceeds of unified stamps credited to non-postal revenues.



**PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE JUTE CROP OF  
BENGAL, 1909.**

The following note is published for general information.

C. G. H. ALLEN,  
*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 17th July 1909.*

**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.**

**PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE JUTE CROP OF BENGAL, 1909.**

[On an average of the five years ending 1906-07, the area under jute in the territory to which the Bengal forecast relates has represented 19·2 per cent. of the total area under jute in British India.]

IN accordance with the orders of Government, this forecast deals only with the estimated area sown. It gives also a general survey of prospects, but without any reference to the probable output either in percentage figures or in bales. The information upon which the forecast has been framed was submitted by the Collectors of the different districts between the 4th and the 7th of July. The information, therefore, refers to the area sown before the end of June and no account has been taken of the effect of climatic conditions on the crop since that date.

2. *Acreage.*—The estimated area sown during the current and four preceding years is given below :—

			Acres.
1905	...	...	569,300
1906	...	...	780,400
1907	...	...	931,200
1908	...	...	548,700
1909	...	...	512,800

In addition, there was an area of 22,000 acres in 1908 in the State of Cooch Behar: the area sown this year is estimated at 20,000 acres.

The local officers ascribe the decrease in the area sown in Purnea to the high price of rice and the fall in the price of jute.

3. *Weather conditions.*—Purnea is the most important jute-growing district in Bengal. It produces one-third of the crop. The other important districts are Hooghly, Howrah, the 24-Parganas, Nadia, Murshidabad and Jessore. The weather conditions were generally favourable in those districts.

Although March was very dry; copious showers fell in April, the fall being much in excess of the normal. May was also showery, but the fall was slightly below the average. In the beginning of June, there was a heavy rainfall and some damage was caused to the crop in Purnea and in parts of Murshidabad, Cooch Behar and Darjeeling. The season

has been favourable for sowings, but the cultivation of the crop has not expanded, probably owing to the low prices.

Below is the usual statement of the rainfall in the seven principal jute-growing districts from March to June for the current and the four years preceding :—

NAME OF DISTRICT.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Purnea ...	16·79	15·54	16·87	10·97	33·90
24-Parganas ...	18·80	14·01	27·75	22·58	28·27
Hooghly ...	16·92	12·52	24·70	22·09	25·67
Jessore ...	21·78	17·26	29·19	24·74	26·40
Nadia ...	23·57	13·36	24·87	24·45	23·58
Howrah ...	17·18	13·06	27·18	28·05	28·12
Murshidabad ...	19·96	11·71	20·06	16·48	23·26

4. *District returns.*—The total area under jute, inclusive of that in the State of Cooch Behar, is estimated at 532,800 acres, against 570,700 acres last year. The District Officers of Midnapore, Bhagalpur, the Sonthal Parganas and Cuttack report that sowings were not completed by the end of June.

5. *Conditions and prospects.*—The crop in Purnea, Hooghly, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Burdwan, Champaran, Bhagalpur, Balasore, as well as in parts of Midnapore, Howrah, and the 24-Parganas, is reported to be good. It is poor in Cooch Behar and Darjeeling.

6. *General.*—Very little of last year's crop remains in the districts, except in the case of Cooch Behar.

7. *Combined forecast of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam.*—The Director of Agriculture of Eastern Bengal and Assam reports that the area under jute last year is now estimated at 2,286,000 acres. His forecast of the area sown this year is 2,195,300 acres, representing a decrease of 4 per cent. Taking the two Provinces together and including Cooch Behar, the area sown this year is calculated to be 2,728,100 acres, a decrease of  $4\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. on the revised estimates for last year.

W. R. GOURLAY,

*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 14th July 1909.*

The following extracts from the weekly Weather and Crop Report, received on the 14th July 1909, are printed for information :—

*Purnea.*—Rainfall 0·61 inch. Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. Prospects of the crop generally good, but the crop partially damaged by floods in the Kishanganj subdivision.

*Hooghly.*—Rainfall 0·25 inch. Weather seasonable. Condition of the crop fair.

*24-Parganas.*—Rainfall 2·57 inches. Weather seasonable. Weeding of the crop is over.

*Jessore.*—Rainfall 1·10 inches—Weather seasonable. Condition of the crop favourable.

W. R. GOURLAY,

*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 14th July 1909.*

APPENDIX I.  
Preliminary Forecast of the Jute Crop of Bengal, 1909.

Division.	District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			11	12	Remarks by District Officers.
									Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.			
BURDWAN	Burdwan	...	...	Area. 1,721,990	Area. 1,384,200	Area. 12,590	Area. 16,300	Little	\$5,225	1899-02 and 1903-04 to 1907-08.	1,330	Beginning of May.		The weather and rainfall has been favourable. The condition of the crop is good. The sowings were normal and have been completed. The crop of this year is expected to be better than that of last year. The increase in the area is due to favourable weather.
	Midnapore	...	...	Area. 3,512,040	Area. 2,190,800	Area. 10,400	Area. 10,760	Little where except in some parts of Contai. One-third of last year's produce in Ghatal has been undisposed.	35,342	1897 to 1899.	20	Beginning of May in the Contai and Sadar subdivisions. Sowings were normal in the Sadar, Tamuk and Contai subdivisions and late in Ghatal. Sowings have been completed in the Sadar and Ghatal subdivisions, and are still going on in Contai and Tamuk. This year's crop is the same as that of last year in the Sadar subdivision, worse in Contai, and better in the Tamuk and Ghatal subdivisions.		

Division.	District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			11	12	Remarks by District Officers.
									Total area of the district.	Estimated total area under cultivation.	Approximate area sown last year (1908).			
SUNDERLAND— continued.	Hooghly	Acres.	761,210	445,900	51,900	Acres.	22,400	Very little	Acres.	Not cadastrally surveyed	Acres.	Latter part of April to the middle of May.	13	The rainfall was favourable for the crop. The crop is now good. Sowings were normal. Sowings have been completed. The crop is expected to be a normal one and better than that of last year. The increase in the area sown is due to seasonable rain and to favourable weather.
	Howrah	Acres.	394,400	250,900	33,800	Acres.	33,800	"	"	"	Acres.	Second week of May at the Sadar subdivision and the first week at Uluberia.		There was little rain in the beginning of the season, but heavy rain followed. The condition of the crop in the Sadar subdivision is reported to be on the whole good, while at Uluberia it is fair. The date of sowing was early in the Sadar subdivision and normal in the Uluberia subdivision. Sowings have been completed. The crop is expected to be slightly better than that of last year. <del>There was a heavy rain</del> off in the area sown in the Q. I. subdivision.
	24 Parganas	Acres.	1,063,700	55,100	80,000	Acres.	80,000	Very little	"	"	"	Middle of April.		The rainfall was generally favourable. The present condition of the crop is good, except in the Badliat and Barasat subdivisions, where it is fair. Sowings were normal. They have been completed. The crop is expected to be better than that of last year.

	Area	Population	Total value of crops	Value of crops at current prices	Value of crops at base prices	Remarks
Nadia	36,109	Little	45,800	1,767,829	1,008,965	The rainfall has been favourable. The condition of the crop is good. Sowings have been normal. They have been completed. The crop is expected to be better than the normal and that of last year. The decrease in the area sown is due to the prevailing low price of jute and high prices of paddy.
Murshidabad	14,090	Little	50,100	1,371,520	955,500	The weather and rainfall have been favourable. The crop is good at present. Sowings were normal. They have been completed. The crop of this year is expected to be better than that of last year. The decrease in the area sown is due to the fall in prices.
Jessore	48,740	Little	49,800	1,872,163	1,191,000	The rainfall was favourable. The crop is good at present. Sowings were normal and they have been completed. The crop of this year is expected to be better than that of last year.
Khulna	16,300	Somewhat	18,700	3,048,016	570,100	The rainfall was favourable in the Sadar and Baranagar subdivisions, but unfavourable in the Basirhat subdivision. The present condition of the crop appears to be fair. Sowings were normal this year. They have been completed. The crop of this year is expected to be better than that of last year. The decrease in the area sown this year is due to the fall in the price of jute and to cherries in that of paddy.
Champeran	1,500	Little	2,000	2,220,840	1,447,600	The rainfall was favourable. The condition of the crop is good at present. Sowings were a little late for want of rain in February and March. Sowings have been completed. The crop is expected to be normal. The decrease in the area sown is due to many indigo factories having given up experimental cultivation on account of the fall in price and low output in previous years owing to drought.

Division	District	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.												Remarks by District Officers.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		Total area of the district.	Estimated total area under cultivation.	Approximate area sown last year (1908).	Estimated area sown this year (1909).	Whether much, little, or no jute remains in the district from the crop of the year 1908	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crop was begun this year.				
TIRHUT—continued.	Muzaffarpur	1,942,400	1,627,000	1,700	2,000	None	1,942,400	1892-93 to 1898-99.	200	From the middle of April to middle of May.			The rainfall was generally favourable. The crop is fair at present. Sowings were early and are practically completed. Owing to unfavourable weather for the past two years and to the fall in the price of jute, the cultivation is decreasing. A very little if any jute is now grown for the outside market, and most of the crop sown this year is indigenous.	
	Bhagalpur	2,704,640	2,673,300	6,760	6,700	Little	1,251,410	1902 to 1904.	131	Last week of May.			The rainfall was favourable. The condition of the crop is good at present. Sowings were early. They are still going on. The crop of this year is expected to be better than that of last year.	
	Purnea	3,190,163	1,694,463	912,500	175,000	Very little	2,506,340	1901-02 to 1904-05.	98,903	Second week of April.			The rainfall was favourable. The present condition of the crops sown this year is low owing to the crop being partially damaged by heavy rain. Sowings were normal and were completed in May. The outturn of the crop is expected to be better than that of last year. The area under this crop, both in the Sadar and Kishanganj subdivisions, has decreased owing to the scarcity prevailing for the last three years, for which reason the cultivators are sowing paddy on jute lands. The heavy fall in the price of jute last year and year before last has discouraged the cultivators, who think that jute will be cheaper this year than last year.	
	Darjeeling	744,956	124,570	3,100	3,100	Very little	200,519	1907-99 and 1901-02.	2,330	Middle of April.			The rainfall was unfavourable. The present condition of the crop is unfavourable owing to excessive rain. Sowings were normal and have been completed. The crop of this year is expected to be a little less than that of last year.	

Southal Parganas.	1,500	1,545,300	1,200	Very little	3,272,008	1880 to 1903-04.	1,245	20th April	
Cuttack	14,900	1,223,500	9,500	Nil	2,088,437	1876 to 1903-07.	652	First week of May.	The rainfall was not favourable. The present condition of the crop is fair. Sowings have not been completed in the Rajmahal subdivision. The crop of this year is expected to be better than that of last year. The decrease in the area sown this year at the Rajmahal subdivision is due to want of rainfall in April and May. It is reported that the cultivation of the crop is being picked up in the Rajmahal subdivision owing to the fact that the sowing has not yet been completed.
Balasore	3,600	592,900	3,500	Little	1,066,773	1891-98 to 1894-95.	138	First week of May.	The rainfall was favourable. The present condition of the crop is good. Sowings were normal and have been completed. The crop of this year is expected to be better than that of last year. There has been an increase in the area sown owing to the favourable weather at the time of sowing.
Total, Bengal	546,700	20,088,100	512,500					Generally in the middle of April.	The rainfall was unfavourable. The condition of the crop is rather poor. Sowings were late. They have been completed. The crop of this year is worse than that of last year. The decrease in the area sown this year is due to the increase in the area under early rice owing to the rise in the prices of food-grains to unfavourable rainfall, and to the existence of a large stock from the crop of 1908.
Add for Bihar.	22,000	427,900	20,000	Much	949,539	1873 and 1887-1892, certain.		Not ascertained.	
Total, including Corah Behar.	570,700	20,516,000	532,500						

APPENDIX II.

Statement of Rainfall from March to June each year from 1905 to 1909.

Name of district.	RAINFALL IN 1905.				RAINFALL IN 1906.				RAINFALL IN 1907.				RAINFALL IN 1908.				RAINFALL IN 1909.			
	March.	April.	May.	June.	March.	April.	May.	June.	March.	April.	May.	June.	March.	April.	May.	June.	March.	April.	May.	June.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Burdwan ..	5.95	3.61	6.63	3.15	2.46	5.01	3.47	4.77	3.43	1.19	3.09	9.93	0.28	0.56	5.15	16.10	Nil	7.08	4.51	13.84
Midnapore ..	5.62	3.10	4.37	2.33	2.40	0.02	3.33	7.87	4.36	1.16	3.76	15.35	0.09	0.07	5.61	13.13	0.08	6.05	4.29	11.67
Hoochly ..	2.05	5.00	7.33	2.54	3.27	0.01	4.34	4.94	3.36	1.89	4.46	14.02	0.02	0.49	4.46	17.10	Nil	8.32	4.31	13.04
Howrah ..	4.11	4.11	6.06	2.00	3.73	0.01	4.03	0.21	3.49	1.31	6.26	16.12	0.12	0.21	4.65	23.07	Nil	6.51	3.90	17.81
24-Parganas ..	3.43	5.31	8.06	2.10	2.06	0.02	4.37	7.60	4.42	1.65	4.64	17.14	0.04	0.15	3.02	19.37	0.01	6.00	5.44	16.32
Nadia ..	4.42	4.77	10.12	4.26	1.92	0.01	4.63	6.90	3.80	4.21	5.75	11.08	0.20	0.68	3.40	20.17	Nil	6.86	5.42	11.50
Murshidabad ..	3.91	2.85	8.88	4.34	1.62	0.13	2.85	7.44	1.83	3.65	4.10	11.48	0.01	0.16	2.22	14.09	Nil	4.45	3.38	15.43
Jessore ..	3.33	4.80	8.96	4.99	2.04	Nil	7.96	6.63	4.03	4.63	7.01	13.82	1.04	1.06	5.57	17.07	0.02	7.13	6.44	12.61
Khulna ..	5.81	5.76	6.17	4.84	1.63	0.16	4.36	7.07	5.99	4.96	5.81	12.26	0.33	0.62	6.11	13.15	0.01	5.08	6.91	15.76
Champan ..	0.77	0.64	3.57	4.83	0.08	0.02	0.92	8.33	1.38	0.71	0.21	4.25	0.64	Nil	0.80	5.87	Nil	4.79	1.30	13.30
Muzaffarpur ..	1.04	0.73	2.90	2.26	0.22	0.01	2.08	6.46	1.62	1.11	0.89	6.10	0.28	Nil	0.71	3.71	Nil	2.79	1.96	16.90
Bhagalpur ..	1.55	1.13	5.18	2.26	0.36	0.05	2.23	10.26	1.50	1.39	3.16	9.63	0.19	0.00	2.43	3.94	Nil	2.41	1.32	16.99
Purnea ..	1.25	2.70	6.36	6.46	0.21	0.09	3.45	9.63	1.30	2.43	3.32	9.52	0.52	0.62	4.61	3.22	Nil	4.86	2.46	26.75
Patna ..	1.64	3.81	9.62	16.97	1.97	0.76	8.35	19.90	3.46	4.33	7.57	22.65	2.16	1.74	11.88	16.43	Nil	7.31	8.34	35.27
Southal Parganas ..	3.70	1.13	4.63	1.82	0.66	0.07	2.09	6.65	2.82	1.39	2.96	11.76	0.13	0.10	2.37	8.64	Nil	3.01	1.68	15.03
Outback ..	2.13	1.50	4.70	3.28	0.26	0.20	2.22	8.21	2.00	5.71	2.45	8.05	1.12	0.10	1.54	14.65	0.06	4.45	3.37	9.86
Balasore ..	3.97	3.89	2.71	3.95	2.22	0.06	3.40	9.30	2.34	4.66	3.75	10.74	0.53	0.16	3.25	10.04	0.26	6.59	4.34	10.62



## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 19th July 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in rupees, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	1.86		8½	Weather cloudy. Transplantation of paddy seedlings going on briskly in parts of the Kalna and Katwa subdivisions. Rain urgently needed in the Sadar subdivision excepting Raina thana. Condition of jute and sugarcane good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and drinking water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Sahibganj thana.
2	BIRBHUM ...	1.21	9	9	Rainfall at Rampur Hât 0.68 inch. Paddy seedlings being transplanted. More rain required. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	2.39	9½	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 3.45 inches. Weather cloudy with occasional rain. Transplantation of aman paddy going on. More rain wanted. Condition of sugarcane fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
4	MIDNAPORE .	3.37	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 5.99, at Tamluk 1.78, at Ghatal 1.77 inches. Sowings of winter rice over. Transplantation going on except in Ghatal, where it is retarded for want of sufficient rain. Prospects of jute fair. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	0.90	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prospects of jute and aus paddy fair. Transplantation of aman paddy continuing. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	0.75	9	9	Transplantation of winter rice in progress. Jute not doing well in places in the Ulubaria subdivision and in the greater part of the Sadar subdivision on account of the recent heavy rainfall. Aus paddy and sugarcane doing fairly well. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
7	24-PARGANAS	2.04	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Weeding of jute over. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Barrackpore, at 8 seers at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour, and at 10½ seers at Basirhat.
8	NADIA ...	2.28	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 1.20, at Chuadanga 2.04, at Kushtia 0.50, and at Meherpur 1.13 inches. More rain wanted for transplantation of aman paddy. Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of aus paddy continuing on low lands. Weather generally favourable for jute. Condition of jute good, but insects doing some damage in Meherpur, Chuadanga and Ranaghat subdivisions. Prices of staple food-grains slightly risen. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in Gangani and Karimpur thanas.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches. 0.55	8	8	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Lalbagh 0.89, at Kandi 0.99 and at Jangipur 0.79 inch. More rain wanted at the Sadar, Jangipur and Kandi subdivisions. Jute prospering everywhere. Sowings finished. Prospects better than last year. Weather and rainfall normal. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Condition of mulberry, <i>aus</i> paddy and sugarcane fair. Cattle-disease of virulent type reported from Khargaon thana of the Kandi subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient.
10	JESSORE ...	2.44	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 1.08, at Magura 0.76, at Narail 1.83 and at Bangaon 3.51 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. More rain badly wanted. <i>Aus</i> paddy and jute thriving well. Condition of jute favourable. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from the Jhenidah subdivision.
11	KHULNA ...	3.53	10	10	Rainfall at Baghat 4.68 and at Satkhira 3.46 inches. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice commenced. No apprehension of famine. Prospects of jute and other standing crops fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	1.30	{ 8½ 13*	{ 8½ 13½*	Weather hot and cloudy at times. Sowings of <i>bhadoi</i> crops approaching completion. Their prospects favourable. Paddy being transplanted on low lands. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Selao, Nawbatpore, Manar and Paliganj Police-stations.
13	GAYA ...	0.59	{ 9½† 12½*	{ 9½† 11½*	Weather cloudy. Weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and transplantation of paddy going on. Prospects of crops favourable. Prices almost stationary. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from three villages.
14	SHAHABAD ...	1.21	{ 9 10*	{ 9 11*	Rainfall at Buxar 1.53, at Sasaram 0.39, at Bhabhua 0.51 and at Dehri 0.45 inches. Sugarcane doing well. Sowings of winter paddy continuing. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops damaged to some extent by floods. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	1.77	{ 9 13½*	{ 8½ 13½*	Rainfall at Gopalganj nil and at Siwan 0.31 inch. Weather hot. More rain wanted. Weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and transplantation of paddy going on. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Cattle-disease reported from Barharia and Darauli thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Inches. 0·20	9 14·	8 $\frac{3}{4}$ 14·	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Bettiah 0·17 inch. Sowings of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and <i>aghani</i> paddy nearly completed. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy commenced in places. Prospects excellent. Condition of jute fair. Cattle-disease reported from Gobindganj and Segowlio thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	0·95	11 $\frac{3}{4}$ 13·	9 13·	Weather hot and cloudy. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 0·18 inch. Much good done to <i>bhadoi</i> crops by the break in the rains. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 8 and 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi, and at 8 and 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in Akra. Number of persons gratuitously relieved and in poor-houses and kitchens on the 15th July—1,565.
18	DARBHANGA ...	0·24	8 13·	8 13·	Weather hot. Prospects of <i>bhadoi</i> crops good and improved by the bright sunshine of the week. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. Number of persons on relief-works on the 15th instant—993. Number of persons gratuitously relieved—26,366. Relief operations being closed rapidly. <i>Makai</i> selling at 13 seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	0·52	8 12·	8 12·	Weather cloudy with easterly winds and occasional showers. Transplantation of paddy going on. Prices of staple food crops stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0·80	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ ·	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ 11 $\frac{3}{4}$ ·	Weather seasonable. Transplanting of paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops excellent. Sowings of jute almost finished. Condition of jute, <i>makai</i> , <i>marua</i> and paddy good. More rain wanted in the Banka subdivision. <i>Marua</i> being harvested in most places in the Supaul subdivision and now <i>marua</i> being sold at 20 seers per rupee there. Cattle-disease reported from the Sapaul thana. Apprehension of famine over. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of food-grains almost stationary.
21	PURNEA ...	0·62	8	8	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on, but rain badly needed. Prospects of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and jute generally good. Stocks of food-grains sufficient, due to imports. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from Gopalpur and Kadwa thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Kishanganj. Araria report not received.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	6·03	{ 8 13*	{ 8 13*	Rainfall at Singuri 5·86 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—maize, potatoes, <i>bara</i> and <i>chota marna</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy growing well. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice in progress. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops and sugarcane doing well. Prospects of jute fair. Prices stationary. Food-grains sufficient.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	1·12	{ 9 12*	{ 9 12*	Rainfall at Deoghar 1·19, at Godda 0·66, at Jamtara 0·61, at Pakour 1·72 and at Rajmahal 0·87 inch. More rain wanted except in Pakaur. Transplantation of paddy going on. Maize doing well. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Jute slightly damaged by rain in the Pakaur subdivision.
24	CUTTACK ...	2·04	10½	10½	<i>Beali</i> paddy being weeded and in some places in ear. <i>Saradh</i> paddy being transplanted. Sugarcane and <i>mandia</i> growing well. Condition of jute fair. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of cattle good. Heavy rain reported from Jajpur, the fall being 20 inches within 48 hours on the 12th and 13th.
25	BALASORE ...	3·03	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Puddling and transplanting of <i>saradh</i> paddy and weeding of <i>beali</i> paddy continuing. Sugarcane and vegetables thriving. Weeding of jute continuing. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary. Fodder and water sufficient.
26	ANGUL ...	3·25	15	...	Rainfall at Phulbani 3·10 inches. Weather cloudy and rainy. Puddling and transplanting of winter paddy in progress. Sugarcane doing well. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 22 seers a rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	9·12	9½	9½	Weather cloudy. Puddling of <i>saradh</i> paddy, transplantation of <i>mandia</i> and <i>saradh</i> paddy and weeding of <i>beali</i> paddy and <i>mandia</i> going on. Sugarcane, cotton, jute and <i>til</i> thriving well. Common rice selling at 10½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	4·87	11½	11½	Weather cloudy. Thinning and transplanting of autumn and winter rice in progress. Condition of sugarcane good. Sugarcane being tried. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Minderpest and anthrax reported. Cheapest common rice selling at 13½ seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	3·13	{ 8½ 12*	{ 8½ 11½*	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Standing crops in good condition. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in one thana.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Gadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	1	3	4	5	4
		Inches.			
30	RANCHI ...	5.14	8½	9	Weather hot and cloudy. Ploughing still going on. Transplantation of paddy commenced in places. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	4.55		8½	Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. Winter paddy and <i>bhadoi</i> crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease. 230 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.
32	MANBHUM ...	1.19	9½	10	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Transplantation of winter rice retarded for want of sufficient rain. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Nirsha thana. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRHUM ...	2.81	9	9	Weather cloudy and rainy. Transplantation of paddy going on. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 11 seers per rupee at Kharswan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	0.88	7½	7½	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplanting of <i>haimantik</i> seedlings and harvesting of <i>bitri</i> paddy continuing. Sowing of jute finished. Prospects and condition of jute fair. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.†	.....	..	.....	<p>Name of State.                  Rainfall in inch</p> <p>Athgarh ...                  ... 2.53</p> <p>Athmallik ...                ... 2.34</p> <p>Baramba ...                ... 1.92</p> <p>Baud ...                    ... 2.44</p> <p>Bonai ...                    ... 2.39</p> <p>Daspalla ...                ... 3.24</p> <p>Dhenkanal ...              ... 2.18</p> <p>Gangpur ...                ... 2.38</p> <p>Hindol ...                  ... 1.78</p> <p>Kalahandi ...              ... 8.81</p> <p>Keonjhar ...                ... 2.10</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ...            ... 2.23</p> <p>Nayagarh ...              ... 1.66</p> <p>Nilgiri ...                ... 1.11</p> <p>Pal-Lahara ...            ... 7.02</p> <p>Patna ...                    ... 0.83</p> <p>Rairakhol ...              ... 1.80</p> <p>Raipur ...                  ... 1.52</p> <p>Sonpur ...                  ... 1.21</p> <p>Sowing of paddy almost finished and transplantation and puddling going on in almost all the States. The state of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice varying from 11 seers in Mayurbhanj and 11½ seers in Athmallik to 16 seers in Bonai and 17 seers in Patna.</p>

† The report is for the week ending the 10th July 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—The rainfall during the week was general over the Province: very heavy in parts of Cuttack, Puri and Darjeeling, moderate in Midnapore, Khulna, Balasore, Angul, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Palamau and light elsewhere. Transplantation of winter rice is in progress, but more rain is wanted for transplantation in some districts of the Burdwar and Presidency Divisions as well as in Saran, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas and Manbhum. The cessation of rain has been beneficial for the autumn crops in Muzaffarpur and Darbhanga. Jute, sugarcane and other standing crops are doing well. Insects have done some injury to jute in parts of Nadia and some damage has been done to autumn paddy by floods in Shahabad. The price of common rice has risen in Nadia, Muzaffarpur, Puri, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Manbhum, and has fallen in Jessore, Saran and Champaran. Rinderpest is reported from Sambalpur and cattle-disease prevails in parts of Murshidabad. Cattle-disease is reported also from Burdwan, Nadia, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Angul, Palamau and Manbhum. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province. In Darbhanga 993 persons attended famine relief works, but the works are now being closed. Gratuitous relief was given to 28,161 persons in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga and Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
Calcutta, the 20th July 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Sg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 17th July 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 17TH JULY 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 18TH JULY 1908.		
	Number of	Weight of	Tollage.	Number of	Weight of	Tollage.
		Mds	Rs.	boats.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	415	38,853	693	315	30,135	378
Jute	7	1,715*	18	60	16,630†	250
Firewood	55	55,200	871	71	34,250	508
Other articles	559	1,88,824	1,811	686	2,12,101	2,301
Total	1,086	2,58,592	3,293	1,132	2,93,116	3,437

\* Weight by canal measurement. 3560 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 20,262½ "

CALCUTTA,  
The 20th July 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 11th to 17th July 1909.

Month	Date	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°		Inch.	°	%			Inches.	
July	11th	139.4	4.0	29.451	84.2	88.2	7.4	80.8	81.1	1.012	79.6	85	SE by E and SE by S.	102	0.09	Partially cloudy, d.
"	12th	144.4	7.4	403	85.4	91.3	11.3	80.0	80.1	0.987	78.9	88	Sl by S, E and S.	128	0.15	Partially cloudy, o, d, p.
"	13th	142.9	2.6	432	84.2	88.5	8.1	80.4	79.2	0.976	78.5	93	ES and SSE ...	104	0.19	Chiefly cloudy, o, d.
"	14th	133.7	0.3	463	82.6	87.0	8.2	78.8	80.2	1.003	79.4	92	SSE and SW by S	101	0.10	Chiefly cloudy, o, d, p.
"	15th	115.9	0.0	412	83.1	86.7	6.7	80.0	79.2	0.989	78.3	91	WSW, NW by W	89	0.23	Cloudy, o, d.
"	16th	141.2	6.0	377	82.3	88.2	11.3	76.9	78.6	0.944	77.5	90	NW by W, SE by E and SSE.	89	1.28	Partially cloudy, d, p, t.
"	17th	140.6	3.7	470	81.9	86.3	8.3	78.0	78.6	0.916	77.5	90	SSE and SSW ...	133	0.13	Chiefly cloudy, o, d.

The mean pressure of the seven days	...	...	...	Inches.
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	29.431
The total number of hours of bright sunshine	...	...	...	Hours.
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine	...	...	...	24.9
The mean temperature of the seven days	...	...	...	83.4
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	83.6
The extreme variation of temperature	...	...	...	14.4
The maximum temperature	...	...	...	91.3
The highest velocity of the wind in one hour	...	...	...	Miles.
The mean relative humidity	...	...	...	90
The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	86
The total fall of rain from 11th to 17th July 1909	...	...	...	Inches.
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	2.17
The total fall from 1st January to 17th July 1909	...	...	...	2.76
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	39.80
The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.	...	...	...	28.22

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; t, thunder.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 19th July 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.



## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Statement of goods traffic for the month of March 1909, compared with the corresponding period in 1908.

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
I.—Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	1,000	1,016	81	1,278	.....	262	19	.....	
II.—Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	1,944	23,240	18,327	34,597	7,483	11,351	.....	.....	Due to restriction in 1908.
III.—Cotton—									
1. Raw .....	52	706	9	41	.....	.....	43	605	
2. Manufactured—	0	113	17	184	8	71	.....	.....	
(a) Twist and { European	405	4,326	746	7,189	341	2,863	.....	.....	
(b) yarn. { Indian ..							.....	.....	
(c) Piece-goods { European	1,492	15,786	1,006	17,023	114	2,737	.....	.....	General development.
(d) { Indian ..	335	3,142	472	3,395	137	253	.....	.....	
(e) Others .....	27	206	59	1,093	32	708	.....	.....	
IV.—Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	256	600	164	270	.....	.....	92	339	
V.—Drugs—									
1. Intoxicating, other than opium.	4	73	3	58	.....	.....	1	15	
2. Non-intoxicating—									
(a) Medicinal preparations.	6	98	17	282	11	184	.....	.....	
(b) Others .....	1,103	6,729	1,021	11,612	518	4,883	.....	.....	
VI.—Dyes and Tans—									
1. Alizarine and aniline dyes.	21	221	30	311	15	90	.....	.....	
2. Gutch .....	60	477	12	(-)-822	.....	.....	48	1,299	
3. Indigo .....	5	53	7	35	.....	36	.....	.....	
4. Myrabolams .....	5	53	7	80	.....	27	.....	.....	
5. Tanning barks .....	1,311	1,927	2,174	3,654	1,023	1,727	.....	.....	
6. Turmeric .....	4	8,591	392	2,928	.....	.....	39	663	
7. Others .....	126	330	54	671	.....	.....	75	249	
VII.—Fodder—									
1. Oilcake .....	953	2,108	1,043	3,032	90	924	.....	.....	
2. Hay, straw and grass ..	1,922	8,006	3,353	19,561	1,431	11,555	.....	.....	
VIII.—Fruits and vegetables, fresh	12,195	18,452	4,185	16,003	.....	.....	8,010	2,419	
IX.—Grain and Pulse—									
1. Gram and pulse .....	2,122	8,930	2,117	5,283	.....	.....	9	647	
2. Jawar and bajra .....	2,247	11,926	8,244	73,288	5,997	61,462	.....	.....	Demand in Tirhut.
3. Rice { in the husk .....	12,580	69,693	7,441	16,663	.....	.....	5,139	41,030	Poor rice crop.
4. { not in the husk .....	26,067	1,26,327	16,446	55,142	.....	.....	9,621	71,181	
5. Wheat .....	559	1,536	2,882	25,240	2,423	23,704	.....	.....	Demand for export.
6. Wheat-flour .....	345	2,372	432	2,526	47	154	.....	.....	
7. Makai .....	4,104	13,376	14,997	1,14,298	10,893	1,00,922	.....	.....	Demand in Tirhut
8. Others .....	3,080	10,809	2,339	12,202	.....	1,393	741	.....	
X.—Hides and Skins—									
1. Hides of cattle—									
(a) Dressed or tanned	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Raw .....	645	5,056	881	4,879	236	.....	.....	207	
2. Skins of sheep and other animals—									
(a) Dressed or tanned	225	1,307	301	1,686	76	376	.....	.....	
(b) Raw .....	8	34	4	23	.....	.....	2	11	
XI.—Horns .....	1,312	7,094	1,419	7,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XII.—Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.									
XIII.—Jute—									
1. Raw .....	1,263	7,304	612	3,211	.....	.....	651	4,093	
2. Gunny-bags and cloth	1,422	8,437	1,603	9,792	171	1,385	.....	.....	
XIV.—Lac .....	127	717	111	620	.....	.....	16	97	
XV.—Leather—									
1. Unwrought .....	6	14	5	18	.....	4	.....	.....	
2. Wrought, excepting boots and shoes.	6	54	6	71	.....	17	.....	.....	
XVI.—Liquors—									
1. Ale and beer .....	5	32	4	27	.....	.....	1	5	
2. Wines and spirits of all kinds, including country spirit.	25	678	51	1,396	26	717	.....	.....	
3. All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVII.—Metals—									
1. Brass, unwrought .....	35	352	49	400	14	48	.....	.....	
2. " wrought .....	130	1,152	198	1,877	68	725	.....	.....	
3. Copper, unwrought .....	1	21	1	13	.....	.....	.....	8	
4. " wrought .....	10	118	19	209	9	91	.....	.....	
5. Iron and steel—									
Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for re-manufacture).	32	109	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	169	
Wrought—									
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	754	4,107	533	2,765	.....	.....	221	1,342	
(b) Machinery and mill-work.	78	718	76	384	.....	.....	2	334	
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery.	625	4,180	782	5,928	157	1,748	.....	.....	
6. Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7. Others .....	325	2,329	353	2,657	30	328	.....	.....	

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
<b>XVIII.—Mineral substance—</b>									
1. Marble and stone ...	3,165	2,700	3,427	5,002	1,262	2,302	...	...	
2. Chalk and lime ...	1,024	3,241	1,510	5,712	486	2,471	...	...	
3. Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XIX.—Oils—</b>									
1. Kerosine ...	1,780	7,871	2,700	10,915	920	3,044	...	...	
2. Castor ...	87	689	61	354	...	...	26	...	315
3. Coconut ...	1	10	2	14	1	4	...	...	...
4. Mustard and rape ...	61	704	118	1,045	67	341	...	...	...
5. Others ...	13	640	37	310	...	...	61	...	330
<b>XX.—Oilseeds—</b>									
1. Castor ...	513	1,233	338	961	...	...	175	...	272
2. Earthnuts ...	1	3	3	11	2	8	...	...	...
3. Linseed ...	122	423	1,018	5,439	1,491	5,016	...	...	...
4. Poppy ...	1	3	19	84	18	81	...	...	...
5. Rape and mustard ...	8,315	37,447	11,311	54,075	5,096	16,628	...	...	Better crops.
6. Til or jingill ...	129	721	241	940	112	219	...	...	...
7. Others ...	853	3,069	578	2,238	...	...	275	...	331
<b>XXI.—Opium ...</b>	396	4,720	40	6,151	94	4,223	...	...	
<b>XXII.—Paper and Pasteboard ...</b>	262	717	381	867	119	150	...	...	
<b>XXIII.—Provisions—</b>									
1. Dried fruits and nuts ...	134	1,418	161	2,215	27	97	...	...	
2. Ghee ...	391	3,547	42	4,314	101	317	...	...	
3. Others ...	868	3,962	791	4,866	...	914	107	...	
<b>XXIV.—Railway Plant and Rolling-stock carried for the Public and Foreign Railways—</b>									
1. Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Carriages and trucks and parts thereof.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Materials—									
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Others ...	8,292	35,816	9,463	44,300	1,111	9,084	...	...	
<b>XXV.—Salt ...</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXVI.—Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>									
1. Saltpetre ...	1,523	5,706	2,228	8,160	705	2,400	...	...	
2. Other saline substances	701	2,897	1,188	4,287	484	1,390	...	...	
<b>XXVII.—Silk—</b>									
1. Raw—									
(a) Foreign ...	...	...	1	2	1	2	...	...	
(b) Indian ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Piece-goods—									
(a) Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Indian ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXVIII.—Spices—</b>									
1. Betelnuts ...	436	3,346	13	2,614	...	...	143	...	712
2. Cardamoms ...	12	140	13	157	1	17	...	...	...
3. Chillies ...	2,176	9,484	1,480	6,634	...	...	696	...	2,843
4. Ginger ...	150	1,327	298	2,689	148	1,362	...	...	...
5. Pepper ...	48	774	30	920	21	150	...	...	...
6. Others ...	146	1,283	35	3,061	160	1,778	...	...	...
<b>XXIX.—Sugar—</b>									
1. Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy.	1,032	5,742	952	5,966	...	223	80	...	
2. Unrefined—									
(a) Sugar ...	6,373	40,639	3,564	21,167	...	...	3,109	19,472	Failure of sugar cane crop.
(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses and other saccharine produce.	80,056	65,192	11,545	61,134	...	...	6,311	31,058	
<b>XXX.—Tea—</b>									
1. Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Indian ...	2	28	2	32	...	4	...	...	
<b>XXXI.—Tobacco—</b>									
1. Unmanufactured ...	...	8,028	3,261	25,819	2,174	16,891	...	...	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Cigars ...	1	8	2	26	1	18	...	...	
(b) Other sorts ...	23	212	50	504	27	292	...	...	
<b>XXXII.—Wood—</b>									
1. Timber, unwrought ...	3,041	9,885	5,070	13,323	2,029	3,437	...	...	
2. Logs ...	269	631	827	2,131	558	1,600	...	...	
3. Poles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4. Manufactures ...	526	3,940	179	4,656	53	716	...	...	
<b>XXXIII.—Wool—</b>									
1. Raw ...	3	42	23	228	26	186	...	...	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Carpets and rugs ...	1	7	6	58	4	51	...	...	
(b) Piece-goods (European)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Piece-goods (Indian)	3	23	20	261	23	238	...	...	
(d) Other sorts of manufactures.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXXIV.—All other articles of merchandise—</b>									
1. Indurwood ...	219	2,145	42	277	...	...	177	1,868	
2. Firwood ...	2,035	4,492	3,040	4,095	105	...	...	487	
3. Others, not specified above.	6,863	31,908	6,886	40,009	823	8,100	...	...	
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,00,212</b>	<b>7,17,604</b>	<b>1,71,007</b>	<b>8,44,706</b>	<b>60,517</b>	<b>3,13,037</b>	<b>36,123</b>	<b>1,85,908</b>	

NOTE.—Three days, traffic less in corresponding period, which contained only 4 weeks of 7 days each.

GOLAKHUR, the 12th July 1909.

ILLEGIBLE,

Chief Auditor.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Statement of Goods Traffic in Staples carried over the East Indian Railway during the month of March 1909 as compared with the same period of 1908.

Staples.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniform, accoutrements, boots and shoes	276	295	19	.....
Coal and coke used for the public and foreign railways	605,714	594,417	.....	11,297
Cotton—	2,398	3,877	1,479	.....
(1) Raw	.....	.....	.....	.....
(2) Manufactured—	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) Twist and yarn, European	192	115	13	.....
(b) Ditto, Indian	1,079	1,433	404	.....
(c) Piece-goods, European	4,324	5,516	1,192	.....
(d) Ditto, Indian	432	506	74	.....
(e) Others	217	105	.....	53
Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	736	509	.....	137
Drugs—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Intoxicating, other than opium	2	6	4	.....
2.—Non-intoxicating—	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) Medicinal preparations	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Others	203	205	2	.....
Dyes and Tans—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Alizarine and aniline dyes	21	14	.....	7
2.—Cutch	73	58	5	.....
3.—Indigo	17	39	22	.....
4.—Gamboge	1,137	867	.....	280
5.—Tanning barks	1,107	785	.....	322
6.—Turmeric	604	636	.....	28
7.—Others	604	614	10	.....
Foodstuffs—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Oilcake	4,178	5,023	844	.....
2.—Hay, straw and grass	3,113	2,489	.....	954
Fruits and vegetables, fresh	435	571	136	.....
Grain and Pulse—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Gram and pulse	11,058	20,423	5,710	.....
2.—Jowar and bajra	4,566	4,502	.....	64
3.—Rice in the husk	2,702	18,867	16,155	.....
4.—Rice not in the husk	51,501	55,067	3,566	.....
5.—Wheat	6,836	13,101	6,265	.....
6.—Wheat flour	3,436	2,400	.....	940
7.—Others	5,286	5,140	.....	107
Hides and Skins—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Hides of cattle—	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) Dressed or tanned	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Raw	2,346	2,811	465	.....
2.—Skins of sheep, &c.—	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) Dressed or tanned	941	1,447	506	.....
(b) Raw	20	47	18	.....
Horns	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hemp (Indian) and other fibres (excluding jute)	107	5,522	5,415	.....
Jute—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Raw	12,821	4,349	.....	8,534
2.—Gunny-bags and cloth	3,800	4,305	505	.....
Latex	2,196	2,082	.....	114
Leather—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Unwrought	77	47	.....	30
2.—Wrought, excepting boots and shoes	78	80	.....	12
Liquors—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Ale and Beer	384	365	.....	19
2.—Spirits and wines of all kinds, including country spirits	389	387	.....	2
3.—All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer	30	1	.....	29
Metals—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Brass, unwrought	106	31	.....	135
2.—Do., manufactures	559	.....	86	.....
3.—Copper, unwrought	11	.....	.....	6
4.—Do., manufactures	76	.....	.....	2
5.—Iron and steel—	.....	.....	.....	.....
(1) Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for remanufacture)	1,984	2,034	50	.....
(2) Wrought—	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel	4,198	4,321	.....	877
(b) Machinery and mill work	669	508	.....	161
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery	2,569	1,658	.....	911
6.—Metallic ores	3,056	3,230	213	.....
7.—Others	181	663	182	.....
Mineral substances—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Marble and stone	25,112	18,475	.....	6,637
2.—Chalk and lime	11,203	10,776	.....	427
3.—Others	174	189	12	.....
Oils—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Kerosene	6,251	9,456	2,205	.....
2.—Castor	225	174	.....	51
3.—Coconut	220	183	.....	36
4.—Mustard and rape	497	791	294	.....
5.—Others	401	288	.....	113
Oilseeds—	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Castor	1,836	3,730	1,894	.....
2.—Kathnuta	173	2	.....	171
3.—Linseed	1,339	10,192	8,852	.....
4.—Poppy	152	426	274	.....
5.—Rape and mustard	14,814	17,115	2,301	.....
6.—Til or jingih	310	541	231	.....
7.—Others	2,088	2,113	.....	575
Opium	706	1,040	334	.....
Paper and pasteboard	815	921	106	.....

STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
<b>Provisions—</b>				
1.—Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	522	502	.....	20
2.—Ghee ... ..	1,338	1,805	467	.....
3.—Potatoes ... ..	6,054	6,852	798	.....
4.—Others ... ..	1,522	2,407	885	.....
<b>Railway plant &amp; rolling-stock carried for the public &amp; foreign railways—</b>				
1.—Locomotives, engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..	6	.....	.....	6
2.—Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ... ..	37	.....	.....	57
3.—Materials—				
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	15	351	336	.....
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron ... ..	23	.....	.....	23
(c) Others ... ..	57,109	11,480	.....	25,620
<b>Salt ... ..</b>	14,065	19,768	5,703	.....
<b>Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>				
1.—Saltpetre ... ..	2,264	3,341	1,077	.....
2.—Other saline substances ... ..	1,412	1,589	177	.....
<b>Silk—</b>				
1.—Raw—				
(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Indian ... ..	48	28	.....	20
2.—Piece-goods—				
(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Indian ... ..	2	.....	.....	2
<b>Spices—</b>				
1.—Nutmegs ... ..	966	850	.....	106
2.—Cardamoms ... ..	23	54	31	.....
3.—Cloves ... ..	1,088	1,240	152	.....
4.—Ginger ... ..	54	72	18	.....
5.—Pepper ... ..	104	228	124	.....
6.—Others ... ..	493	581	88	.....
<b>Sugar—</b>				
1.—Refined or crystallized including sugarcandy ... ..	4,458	4,882	424	.....
2.—Unrefined—				
(a) Sugar ... ..	9,145	11,467	2,322	.....
(b) Gurr, rab, jagkree, molasses and other saccharine produce ... ..	10,411	16,466	6,055	.....
<b>Tea—</b>				
1.—Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Indian ... ..	64	116	51	.....
<b>Tobacco—</b>				
1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Clear ... ..	1,931	3,400	1,529	.....
(b) Other sorts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Wood—</b>				
1.—Timber, unwrought ... ..	7,659	8,670	1,011	.....
2.—Manufactures ... ..	842	1,131	289	.....
<b>Wool—</b>				
1.—Raw ... ..	203	170	.....	33
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..	39	51	12	.....
(b) Piece-goods, European ... ..	28	11	.....	17
(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..	63	16	.....	47
(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	60	40	.....	20
<b>All other articles of merchandise—</b>				
1.—Honey ... ..	3,707	5,234	1,527	.....
2.—Firewood ... ..	4,431	4,303	.....	68
3.—Indigo seed ... ..	132	12	.....	120
4.—Paints and colours ... ..	95	101	6	.....
5.—Seeds other than ... ..	360	147	.....	213
6.—Others ... ..	20,929	7,107	.....	13,822
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>958,036</b>	<b>968,193</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Military stores ... ..</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Coal for railway ... ..</b>	<b>79,342</b>	<b>70,239</b>	<b>9,103</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Railway materials ... ..</b>	<b>118,418</b>	<b>144,796</b>	<b>26,378</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Live-stock ... ..</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>No. 25,015</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>1,156,545</b>	<b>1,179,790</b>	<b>23,245</b>	<b>.....</b>

H. G. EMMERSON,  
for Chief Auditor.

TRAFFIC AUDIT OFFICE, GOODS DIVISION, CALCUTTA, the  
14th July 1909.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the last 11 days of June 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.			Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coach receipts.	Rs. A. P.	Mds. n.	Receipts.				Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
					Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.					
Total traffic for the period (or per mile of railway for previous 24 weeks of half-year)	974,339	7,21,304 0 0	92,39,377 0	15,09,560 0 0	73,323 0 0	23,04,487 0 0	258,331	389,885	548,266		
	15,038	1,13,17,41 0 0	17,24,33,632 0	2,75,23,651 0 0	31 15 9	1,005 4 7	4,02,39,15	5,215,071	9,247,462		
Total for 25 weeks	15,038	1,20,38,71 0 0	19,16,73,009 0	2,90,33,511 0 0	7,94,137 0 0	4,18,66,369 0 0	4,300,772	5,694,956	9,995,728		
COMPARISONS.											
Total for corresponding 10 days previous year.	867,157	7,09,811 1 9	1,15,30,040 20	15,47,212 3 7	61,644 6 2	23,18,729 11 6	227,746	311,804	539,640		
Per mile of railway corresponding period of previous year.	14,861,872	1,32,10,46 4 0	19,43,17,255 10	2,93,48,162 2 6	6,67,604 14 5	4,32,26,313 4 11	4,193,026	5,923,252	10,106,278		
Total for corresponding of previous year.											
passengers	651	and Rs. 14,113	on account	of Supplemental figures for the quarter ended 31st March 1909. of special and extra trains, etc., not included in previous returns. of Inward foreign coaching traffic not included in previous returns. of Supplemental figures for the quarter ended 31st March 1909. of freight and haulage on ballast trains, and division of goods traffic, etc., not included in previous returns. of rebate on coal. of Supplemental figures for the quarter ended 31st March 1909. of rents of dwelling-houses, etc., not included in previous returns. of hire of vehicles, and hire and demurrage of vehicles, etc., creditable to expenditure.							
Added	700	43,400									
Do.	7,000	37,000									
Do.	1,10,042	10,752									
Do.	2,00,000	40,000									
Added		6,26,000									
Do.		10,029									
Do.		51,765									
Deducted		5,37,000									

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway	Train mileage.
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds. n.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate.
2,292.37	For the month of Jan.	2,312,028	20,57,070	3,02,38,238	48,14,297	2,17,919	71,89,111	3,131	1,077,717
2,292.37	" " Feb.	2,237,891	19,65,511	2,76,53,871	46,01,553	1,80,929	67,53,294	2,946	1,540,505
2,292.37	" " Mar.	2,345,063	21,87,278	3,06,31,281	51,14,443	2,19,088	76,18,573	3,230	1,707,596
2,292.37	" " Apl.	2,185,989	18,91,278	3,11,92,604	45,52,813	2,51,180	71,94,290	3,134	1,642,667
2,292.37	First 1 day of May	77,253	69,906	9,67,222	1,71,107	6,647	2,34,690	102	11,907
2,292.37	Week ended 8th "	545,884	4,44,193	72,94,373	12,71,820	46,523	17,12,338	747	386,172
2,292.37	" " 15th "	523,437	4,13,001	76,83,784	13,36,911	46,525	17,55,437	765	386,178
2,292.37	" " 22nd "	512,492	4,16,867	78,31,023	12,56,026	46,825	17,13,118	747	378,086
2,292.37	" " 29th "	557,577	4,26,156	74,32,925	12,12,842	43,472	16,92,470	738	384,471
2,292.37	" " 5th June	610,266	4,90,700	74,99,850	12,18,462	43,472	17,52,634	766	381,296
2,292.37	" " 12th "	654,600	4,80,281	67,11,588	12,59,639	43,472	18,32,709	689	359,666
2,292.37	" " 19th "	605,395	4,47,116	60,43,811	9,63,679	45,057	14,56,772	645	329,298
2,292.37	" " 26th "	571,939	7,21,304	92,39,377	15,09,560	74,393	23,04,487	1,005	548,266
2,292.37	Last 11 days of Suppl. for 31st March	653	14,113	1,10,042	10,752	10,029	4,4894	18	.....
2,292.37	" " 30th June	7,700	80,100	2,00,000	40,000	4,000	4,4894	131	.....
	Totals up to date	14,012,873	1,20,38,718	19,16,73,009	2,90,33,511	7,94,137	4,18,66,369	706	9,795,728

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1909.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds. n.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate.
2,292.05	For the month of Jan.	2,174,611	21,00,531	3,18,38,828	50,54,297	1,79,350	73,11,931	3,131	1,562,116
2,292.05	" " Feb.	2,421,323	24,00,586	3,03,91,032	50,00,001	1,81,978	76,12,575	3,437	1,562,117
2,292.05	" " Mar.	2,392,316	23,14,032	3,40,79,290	60,91,502	1,79,698	77,12,600	3,286	1,748,811
2,292.05	" " Apl.	2,399,740	23,69,197	3,07,52,407	48,24,194	1,79,461	74,74,651	3,134	1,641,811
2,292.05	First 3 days of May	167,615	1,47,276	29,10,295	3,33,149	19,402	4,91,117	715	12,721
2,292.05	Week ended 9th "	681,106	5,20,184	77,01,574	12,72,859	62,015	17,05,658	755	388,291
2,292.05	" " 16th "	655,323	4,81,659	79,61,111	12,05,762	54,871	17,22,792	753	392,598
2,292.05	" " 23rd "	608,090	4,75,866	67,89,929	11,01,727	40,722	16,18,258	708	382,709
2,292.05	" " 30th "	681,118	4,69,577	78,08,372	11,92,697	37,613	16,91,187	739	387,709
2,292.05	" " 6th June	608,117	5,08,260	75,73,628	11,11,631	38,588	16,58,479	725	381,296
2,292.05	" " 13th "	708,847	5,18,819	75,88,430	11,46,588	37,604	17,34,611	758	387,296
2,292.05	" " 20th "	697,215	5,14,886	69,22,284	10,74,498	36,837	16,47,306	720	381,296
2,292.05	" " 27th "	807,157	7,09,873	1,15,90,011	15,47,212	61,644	23,18,729	1,011	548,266
2,292.05	Last 10 days of Suppl. for 31st March	6,802	14,113	1,10,042	10,752	10,029	4,4894	18	.....
2,292.05	" " 30th June	7,700	80,100	2,00,000	40,000	4,000	4,4894	131	.....
	Totals up to date	14,801,873	1,32,10,246	19,43,17,255	2,93,48,162	6,67,605	4,32,26,313	725	10,106,278

\* Audited figures.

## TARESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for last 11 days of June 1909 on 22½ miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the period ...	50,175	10,003 0 0	19,352 0	964 0 0	7 0 0	11,087 0 0	2,107	247	2,354
Or per mile of railway ...	668,400*	1,01,134 0 0*	13,80,672 0†	25,257 0 0†	7 0 0	1,87,123 0 0	33,369	3,031	37,300
For previous 24½ weeks of half-year ...	719,675	1,71,137 0 0	13,80,034 0	26,221 0 0	80 0 0	28,100 0 0	35,476	4,178	39,654
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 10 days of previous year ...	32,586	7,155 8 2	36,168 20	654 10 0	4 9	7,814 9	1,648	220	2,068
Per mile of railway corresponding period of previous year ...	...	322 2 9	...	29 7 7	0 3 8	351 13 7	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 26 weeks of previous year ...	787,430	1,94,109 14 0	5,85,618 0	20,042 12 0	1,232 2	2,15,374 14 2	36,391	3,061	40,352

\* Added No. of passengers 3 and  
† Do. Mds, 1,167 and

Re. 1 } On account of supplemental figures for the quarter ended 31st March.  
Re. 1,447 }  
" 235 } On account of rents of dwelling-houses, &c., not included in previous year.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
21-21	For the month of Jan. ...	105,932	24,217	1,08,797	1,694	27	25,828	1,163	6,692	2 13 9
22-21	" " of Feb. ...	194,840	32,173	1,11,002	4,018	36	36,227	1,631	6,943	5 10 10
23-21	" " of March ...	114,626	27,439	6,93,140	7,764	195	35,326	1,594	6,710	5 4 3
24-21	" " of April ...	142,655	38,214	3,42,785	6,255	44	44,513	2,004	6,824	6 8 4
25-21	" 1 day of May ...	3,890	800	2,403	81	1	976	44	230	4 6 11
26-21	Week ended 8th " ...	26,837	6,648	10,922	784	4	7,396	333	1,406	4 15 0
27-21	" " 15th " ...	26,997	6,616	14,772	571	4	6,191	279	1,404	4 2 3
28-21	" " 22nd " ...	21,600	4,436	14,615	562	10	5,008	225	1,406	3 5 7
29-21	" " 29th " ...	24,314	6,005	18,594	778	44	6,825	307	1,406	4 9 0
30-21	" " 5th June ...	25,199	6,793	13,626	630	44	7,459	336	1,406	4 15 9
31-21	" " 12th " ...	15,937	4,151	10,160	397	44	4,593	207	1,406	3 1 1
32-21	" " 19th " ...	23,181	6,562	9,9 9	445	44	5,041	227	1,406	3 5 11
33-21	" " 26th " ...	50,175	10,003	19,352	964	70	11,087	497	2,354	4 11 0
34-21	Last 11 days of " ...	3	1	1,157	1,447	...	1,448	65	...	...
35-21	Suppl. for 31st March ...	3	1	1,157	1,447	...	235	11	...	...
36-21	" 30th June ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Totals up to date ...	719,675	1,71,137	13,80,034	26,221	802	1,94,180	345	39,654	4 15 11

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
21-23	For the month of Jan. ...	111,387	26,514	85,568	3,136	30	29,710	1,336	6,906	4 4 11
22-23	" " of Feb. ...	150,005	38,194	1,33,692	4,102	33	42,328	1,904	6,764	6 4 1
23-23	" " of March ...	149,696	37,294	1,14,868	4,467	40	41,891	1,882	6,798	6 2 6
24-23	" " of April ...	150,612	39,743	88,369	3,618	87	43,336	1,940	6,620	6 7 6
25-23	First 2 days of May ...	6,717	1,534	6,308	200	2	1,736	78	437	4 1 1
26-23	Week ended 9th " ...	26,040	6,465	16,740	592	14	7,061	340	1,496	5 0 10
27-23	" " 16th " ...	29,943	6,060	17,905	583	4	7,546	339	1,694	4 7 3
28-23	" " 23rd " ...	23,554	5,228	17,014	532	12	5,762	269	1,496	3 13 8
29-23	" " 30th " ...	33,003	8,096	25,806	731	4	8,831	292	1,406	3 14 4
30-23	" " 6th June ...	25,865	6,482	16,603	694	8	7,166	324	1,406	4 14 6
31-23	" " 13th " ...	33,494	8,026	16,341	613	4	8,542	384	1,406	5 11 4
32-23	" " 20th " ...	21,800	4,829	11,337	333	11	5,172	233	1,518	3 6 6
33-23	" " 27th " ...	32,586	7,155	36,168	655	4	7,814	352	2,068	3 12 6
34-23	Last 10 days of " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35-23	Suppl. for 31st March ...	...	...	...	...	173	178	8	...	...
36-23	" 30th June ...	...	...	...	...	841	871	20	...	...
	Totals up to date ...	756,430	1,94,110	5,85,618	20,043	1,232	2,15,375	375	40,352	5 5 5

\*Audited figure

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the last 11 days of June 1909 on 162.38 miles open.*

	Passengers 4,008 and	Rs. 3,635	on account of Supplemental figures for the quarter ended 31st March 1909.
+ Added	No. " 200 "	" 2,900	on account of special and extra trains, etc., not included in previous returns.
	" 3,41,000 "	" 13,500	on account of revenue coal and stores carried over D.-U.-K. Ry. during the half-year.
+ Deducted	" 33,845 "	" 5,610	on account of Supplemental figures for the quarter ended 31st March 1909.
+ Added		" 5,000	on account of rents of dwelling-houses, etc., not included in previous returns.
+ Do.			

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.	Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.	Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.			
		No. of passengers.	Rs. Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate.			
* 1883-86	For the month of Jan. ...	94,756	67,058	11,05,995	68,196	231	1,35,475	834	75,340	1 12 9
" 1882-86	" .. of Feb. ...	98,783	78,939	12,05,624	79,711	130	1,57,803	972	70,671	2 5 0
" 1881-86	" .. of March ...	146,262	1,33,320	17,36,951	1,1,24,508	632	2,46,520	1,518	81,475	3 0 5
" 1880-86	" .. of April ...	110,312	1,05,094	12,44,501	88,560	597	1,94,251	1,196	77,009	2 8 4
" 1879-86	For first 1 day of May ...	3,858	3,207	27,708	2,345	6	6,507	34	2,587	2 3 9
" 1878-86	Week ended 5th " ..	37,818	20,572	2,66,306	250	38	74,860	246	17,405	2 4 8
" 1877-86	" .. 12th " ..	31,041	21,041	1,98,457	184	33	30,588	225	17,052	2 4 4
" 1876-86	" .. 23rd " ..	20,669	19,805	2,07,886	14,877	49	34,731	214	16,608	2 1 6
" 1875-86	" .. 29th " ..	31,208	19,932	2,14,053	17,104	144	37,190	229	18,553	2 4 5
" 1874-86	" .. 6th June ...	34,214	20,417	3,21,982	15,987	144	37,048	224	18,311	2 4 4
" 1873-86	" .. 12th " ..	31,498	21,905	2,39,724	14,555	144	35,614	225	18,924	2 4 7
" 1872-86	" .. 19th " ..	31,517	19,602	3,42,171	15,395	150	35,147	216	17,110	2 0 10
" 1871-86	Last 11 days of ...	48,011	31,041	2,32,409	17,284	230	49,574	299	25,390	1 15 4
" 1870-86	Suppl. for 31st March ...	4,008	3,686	33,846	3,619	.....	7,304	45	.....	.....
" 1869-86	" .. 30th June ...	200	2,600	-3,41,000	-15,500	6,000	-5,000	-36	.....	.....
	Totals up to date ...	723,060	5,59,398	69,79,003	4,72,749	7,591	10,46,739	249	448,707	2 5 4

\* Audited figures.

**1908.**

		No. of passengers.	Ra.	Mis.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	No.	Rate.
										M. A. P.
1892-96	For the month of Jan. ....	100,467	60,504	11,46,304	79,937	967	1,13,458	914	73,453	1 15 6
1892-96	" " of Feb. ....	112,856	77,360	10,88,017	81,660	211	1,59,370	951	70,026	2 4 6
1892-96	" " of March ....	140,303	1,04,601	13,10,006	99,266	254	2,06,033	1,257	77,947	2 3 11
1892-96	" " of April ....	139,851	1,08,877	1,27,070	93,770	265	2,02,021	1,340	78,474	2 9 4
1892-96	First 2 days of May ....	9,829	7,318	72,214	5,500	15	17,843	79	5,139	3 0 0
1892-96	Week ended 9th " ....	36,023	30,278	2,92,846	20,623	54	59,955	314	18,824	2 11 4
1892-96	" " 16th " ....	31,632	21,941	3,02,421	23,862	54	43,830	423	17,513	3 9 0
1892-96	" " 23rd " ....	30,035	21,803	3,55,020	19,115	20	41,007	253	17,573	3 5 6
1892-96	" " 30th " ....	32,202	21,535	2,78,183	20,533	52	45,120	273	17,892	3 9 9
1892-96	" " 6th June ....	33,546	23,941	3,17,334	23,313	54	48,308	298	18,051	3 10 0
1892-96	" " 13th " ....	30,410	24,100	2,45,938	15,491	64	37,714	246	17,585	3 4 3
1892-96	" " 20th " ....	34,427	23,611	3,21,668	18,001	50	41,671	257	17,007	3 7 2
1892-96	Last 10 days of " ....	50,033	33,738	3,51,801	20,431	74	50,327	340	23,978	3 5 6
	Suppl. for 31st March ....	1,631	2,017	57,709	6,247	1,786	10,970	62	-----	-----
	" " 30th June ....	1,092	750	-5,26,100	-20,044	3,983	-15,704	-94	-----	-----
	Totals up to date ....	799,616	5,76,836	68,73,480	5,07,433	7,193	10,91,161	288	451,029	2 6 5

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of traffic for the last 11 days of June 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steamboat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the last 11 days of June ...	109,000	64,500 0 0	477,500 0	79,500 0 0	0,500 0	1,50,500 0 0	23,059	34,293	57,352
Or per mile of railway ...	141'83	83'98	618'33	103'11	8'4	195'52	30'02	44'48	74'50
For previous 25 weeks of half-year ...	1,758,357	11,54,105 0 0	8,087,880 0	10,30,125 0 0	1,025 0	22,90,155 0 0	303,403	467,205	830,608
Total for 26 weeks ...	1,867,357	12,18,605 0 0	9,145,380 0	11,09,625 0 0	1,125 0	24,40,655 0 0	386,523	501,498	888,020
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 10 days of previous year ...	93,454	58,137 0 0	461,923 0	57,472 0 0	2,602 0	8,211 0 0	21,792	34,800	56,592
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	121'89	76'70	603'02	71'54	3'37	101	28'38	48'14	73'52
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,760,179	11,58,232 0 0	7,461,761 0	10,42,983 0 0	1,14,496 0	23,15,710	414,004	557,612	971,616

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR LAST 11 DAYS OF JUNE 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR LAST 10 DAYS OF JUNE 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1909 TO 30th JUNE 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1908 TO 30th JUNE 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,50,500	195'52	771	1,19,211	153'61	771	11,02,019	...	771	11,02,019	...	47,719	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for last 11 days of June 1909 on 1,870 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steamboat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the period (11 days) on 1,870 miles open ...	615,220	2,54,741	1,806,380	2,34,350	77,120	5,43,910	90,056	73,370	164,326
Or per mile of railway ...	328'99	122'16	968'30	127'46	41'24	290'86	.....	.....	.....
For previous 24 weeks of half-year (c) ...	8,353,716	34,83,765	31,017,049	43,78,245	7,17,356	85,82,369	1,389,133	1,281,156	2,600,289
Total for the half-year ...	8,968,936	37,15,205	32,824,039	46,16,595	7,94,476	91,26,270	1,479,089	1,354,526	2,833,615
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding period (10 days) of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	581,172	2,12,740	1,809,565	2,03,140	89,438	6,05,387	84,641	64,079	148,760
Per mile of corresponding period of previous year ...	324'50	118'73	1,005'34	113'43	49'97	282'18	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	9,523,495	39,77,635	31,151,133	41,61,377	7,61,991	89,01,003	1,503,127	1,221,653	2,724,780
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2'51		3'25	47	3'31			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2'51		3'17	60	3'40			

- (a) One day's earnings more this year than in the corresponding period of last year.  
 (b) Increased local traffic—less weight lifted in foreign traffic with much longer haul.  
 (c) Decrease principally under steamboat, due to reduced weight in foreign traffic.  
 (d) Includes 12,369 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Ditto audited figures up to April 1909.  
 (f) Ditto 6,758 miles of ballast trains.



## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the period ending last 11 days of June 1909 on (a) 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for 11 days ...	709,030	3,09,050 0 0	4,495,200 0	3,67,710 0 0	36,410 0 0	(h) 772,770 0 0	121,171	(f) 105,421	226,592
Or per mile of railway ...	(b) 504	(b) 230 0 0	2,943 0	240 0 0	(c) 35 0 0	(a) (c) 193 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 26 weeks of half-year (d) ...	11,394,135	50,30,474 0 0	49,656,565 0	58,78,790 0 0	7,91,755 0 0	1,17,01,019 0 0	1,877,434	1,294,924	3,161,348
Total for 26 weeks ...	12,193,165	53,40,134 0 0	54,061,825 0	61,46,500 0 0	8,87,195 0 0	1,24,73,789 0 0	1,998,593	1,393,346	3,387,940
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 10 days of previous year ...	579,112	2,68,874 0 0	4,118,757 0	3,46,370 0 0	77,689 0 0	6,92,930 0 0	107,658	99,814	207,472
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	(c) 471	(c) 210 0 0	3,233 0	272 0 0	32 0 0	(d) 516 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	12,044,892	55,94,244 0 0	55,449,220 0	57,00,338 0 0	7,75,132 0 0	1,20,69,710 0 0	2,011,191	1,219,494	3,229,585

- (a) Includes 152 miles open for goods traffic.  
 (b) Excluding 152 miles not open for passenger traffic.  
 (c) Excluding 45 miles not open for passenger traffic.  
 (d) Mileage 1,274 miles includes 45 miles not open for passenger traffic.  
 (e) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 42,500.  
 (f) Including ballast train-miles, 4,297, earnings Rs. 15,000.  
 (g) Audited up to April 1909.  
 (h) Increase is due to 11 days traffic against 10 days in the previous year.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the period ending last 11 days of June 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for 11 days ...	131,020	18,190 0 0	121,670 0	5,770 0 0	9,210 0 0	25,170 0 0	9,108	(a) 4,462	13,570
Or per mile of railway ...	1,301	212 0 0	2,514 0	67 0 0	14 0 0	293 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 26 weeks of half-year (b) ...	1,030,780	3,11,252 0 0	1,602,586 0	1,29,136 0 0	8,530 0 0	4,47,914 0 0	138,510	35,715	174,225
Total for 26 weeks ...	1,142,700	3,29,442 0 0	1,814,156 0	1,35,000 0 0	9,740 0 0	4,53,084 0 0	147,908	40,177	188,085
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 10 days of previous year ...	131,949	18,634 0 0	172,613 0	6,707 0 0	1,514 0 0	26,765 0 0	8,142	5,949	14,091
For mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	1,534	215 0 0	2,007 0	78 0 0	18 0 0	311 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,194,271	3,36,127 0 0	2,593,365 0	1,76,390 0 0	7,684 0 0	5,20,168 0 0	147,816	49,804	197,620

- (a) Includes ballast train-miles, 3,000.  
 (b) Audited up to April 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the period ending last 11 days of June 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings. (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
	●	Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for 11 days	10,790	2,650 0 0	50,790 0	2,770 0 0	30 0 0	5,450 0 0	715	(a) 7,562	8,277
Or per mile of railway	321	79 0 0	1,513 0	82 0 0	1 0 0	162 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 26 weeks of half-year (b)	110,078	44,961 0 0	609,153 0	44,929 0 0	423 0 0	89,711 0 0	12,677	13,003	25,680
Total for 26 weeks	120,868	47,611 0 0	659,943 0	47,098 0 0	153 0 0	95,101 0 0	12,792	14,505	27,297
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 10 days of previous year	17,019	3,439 0 0	54,449 0	3,232 0 0	35 0 0	6,706 0 0	650	6,013	6,660
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	507	104 0 0	1,621 0	96 0 0	1 0 0	201 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	133,384	51,070 0 0	704,001 0	48,726 0 0	416 0 0	98,212 0 0	11,832	14,508	26,340

- (a) Includes ballast train-miles 5,681.  
 (b) Audited up to April 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Period ending last 11 days of June 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.		Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total
		Rs. A. P.		Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for 11 days	21,680	5,500 0 0		42,840 0	2,140 0 0	0 0	8,040 0 0	3,680	(a) 480	4,160
Or per mile of railway	401	108 0 0		796 0	40 0 0	0 0	150 0 0			
For previous 11 weeks of half-year (1)	391,927	1,10,500 0 0		1,184,885 0	67,072 0 0	574 0 0	1,78,146 0 0	50,868	10,316	61,184
Total for 26 weeks	413,607	1,16,300 0 0		1,227,365 0	71,212 0 0	615 0 0	1,86,186 0 0	55,470	10,326	65,796
COMPARISON.										
Total for corresponding 10 days of previous year	24,297	6,610 0 0		32,096 0	1,505 0 0	37 0	8,152 0 0	2,405	602	3,007
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	450	123 0 0		594 0	29 0 0	1 0 0	151 0 0			
Total to corresponding date of previous year	419,581	1,16,861 0 0		1,089,842 0	56,621 0 0	-1,900 0 0	1,39,551 0 0	53,836	11,302	65,138

(a) Ballast train miles, 341.  
(b) Audited up to April 1909.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for first 10 days of July 1909, on 1,197 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.		Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total
		Rs. A. P.		Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for 10 days	77,143	2,88,840 0 0		1,863,740 0	2,72,710 0 0	22,000 0 0	3,82,810 0 0	110,241	(a) 10,211	1,20,452
Or per mile of railway	(a) 64	(a) 245 0 0		1,565 0	230 0 0	(b) 2 0 0	(c) 317 0 0			
For previous 10 weeks of half-year										
Total for 10 days	779,450	2,85,590 0 0		1,863,740 0	2,72,710 0 0	22,000 0 0	3,82,810 0 0	110,241	(a) 10,211	1,20,452
COMPARISON.										
Total for corresponding 11 days of previous year	886,513	3,09,645 0 0		1,711,410 0	2,47,270 0 0	19,670 0 0	5,67,580 0 0	119,336	7	1,20,343
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles)	(a) 721	(a) 245 0 0		1,365 0	194 0 0	2 0 0	452 0 0			
Total to corresponding date of previous year	886,513	3,09,645 0 0		1,711,410 0	2,47,270 0 0	19,670 0 0	5,67,580 0 0	119,336	2	1,20,343

(a) Excluding miles not open for passenger traffic.  
(b) Excluding Steamer earnings, Rs. 18,500.  
(c) Including ballast train-miles 13,508.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the first 10 days of July 1909 on 56 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.		Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total
		Rs. A. P.		Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for 10 days	68,980	16,100 0 0		37,840 0	3,650 0 0	310 0 0	20,150 0 0	8,280	(a) 998	9,278
Or per mile of railway	802	288 0 0		676 0	65 0 0	5 0 0	360 0 0			
For previous 10 weeks of half-year										
Total for 10 days	68,980	16,100 0 0		37,840 0	3,650 0 0	310 0 0	20,150 0 0	8,280	998	9,278
COMPARISON.										
Total for corresponding 11 days of previous year	94,500	20,085 0 0		48,451 0	5,868 0 0	215 0 0	26,168 0 0	8,308	1,008	9,316
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	110	360 0 0		854 0	104 0 0	3 0 0	238 0 0			
Total to corresponding date of previous year	94,500	20,085 0 0		48,451 0	5,868 0 0	215 0 0	26,168 0 0	8,308	1,008	9,316

(a) Including ballast train-miles, 900.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for first 10 days of July 1909, on 33·6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for 10 days ...	5,410	2,010 0 0	25,130 0	2,460 0 0	20 0 0	4,490 0 0	630	(a) 1,830	2,460
Or per mile of railway ...	161	60 0 0	749 0	73 0 0	1 0 0	134 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous weeks of half-year ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for 10 days ...	5,410	2,010 0 0	25,130 0	2,460 0 0	20 0 0	4,490 0 0	630	1,830	2,460
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 11 days of previous year ...	6,986	2,350 0 0	38,523 0	3,542 0 0	19 0 0	5,911 0 0	693	1,919	2,111
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	208	70 0 0	1,147 0	105 0 0	1 0 0	170 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	6,986	2,350 0 0	38,523 0	3,542 0 0	19 0 0	5,911 0 0	693	1,919	2,112

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 2,150.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for first 10 days of July 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for 10 days ...	15,120	4,870 0 0	34,270 0	1,900 0 0	30 0 0	6,590 0 0	3,300	(a) 524	3,826
Or per mile of railway ...	280	90 0 0	635 0	37 0 0	1 0 0	128 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous weeks of half-year ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for 10 days ...	15,120	4,870 0 0	34,270 0	1,900 0 0	30 0 0	6,590 0 0	3,300	524	3,826
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 11 days of previous year ...	17,500	5,810 0 0	29,884 0	1,751 0 0	33 0 0	7,603 0 0	3,348	382	3,630
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	325	108 0 0	553 0	32 0 0	1 0 0	141 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	17,500	5,810 0 0	29,884 0	1,751 0 0	33 0 0	7,603 0 0	3,348	382	3,630

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the first 10 days of July 1909	Coaching	9,802	0	0	22,762	0	0
	Goods	12,873	0	0			
	Other earnings	87	0	0			
	Coaching	13,322	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Goods	12,472	0	0	25,886	0	0
	Other earnings	92	0	0			
	Decrease						
Receipts per mile for the first 10 days of July 1909					416	5	0
	.....	.....	.....	.....			
	.....	.....	.....	.....			
	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....					61	4	1
Receipts from 1st July to 10th July 1909					22,762	0	0
	.....	.....	.....	.....			
	.....	.....	.....	.....			
	.....	.....	.....	.....			
.....					25,886	0	0
Receipts for the corresponding period of 1908					3,124	0	0





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 28, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BENGAL SMOKE-NUISANCES COMMISSION FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

No. 1796 Marine.

Government of Bengal.

MARINE DEPARTMENT.

Dated Calcutta, the 27th July 1909.

### RESOLUTION.

READ—

Letter No. 65, dated the 9th July 1909, from the Secretary to the Bengal Smoke-nuisances Commission.

Read also—

The Annual Report of the Bengal Smoke-nuisances Commission for the year 1908-09.

The Commission held 11 meetings during the year. The Chief Inspector and the Assistant Inspector of Smoke-nuisances made 3,657 observations of smoke emission from chimneys, and 2,210 inspections of furnaces. In 205 cases the appliances for stoking were tested. Mechanical stokers and smoke

appliances were fitted in seven furnaces. It is satisfactory to note that there has been a reduction of the average emission of dense black smoke, and it is now less than one-sixth of what it was in April 1906. Relief could, in many cases, be given by causing the chimneys to be raised, and 51 chimneys have been raised as a result of statutory warnings, while nine have been raised voluntarily. Eighteen prosecutions were undertaken by the Commission for infringement of the provisions of the Act, and convictions were obtained in each case.

2. The use of motors driven by electricity, oil, or gas, would afford a permanent remedy for the smoke-nuisance, and the Lieutenant-Governor notes with satisfaction that 127 electro-motors, two oil-motors and one suction-gas motor were installed during the year, and that other electro-motor installations are in progress.

3. The Commission brought to notice that the smoke emitted by the making of coke without ovens or special appliances has been a great nuisance, and a rule has recently been made by Government for the prevention of this nuisance.

4. The Lieutenant-Governor is glad to notice the increased interest and co-operation shown by the owners of factories in the prevention of the smoke-nuisance during the year.

5. The thanks of the Lieutenant-Governor are due to the President and members of the Commission, and particularly to the non-official members, for their administration of the Act during the year.

ORDER.—Ordered that a copy of the Resolution be forwarded to the Government of India, Department of Commerce and Industry; the President, Smoke-nuisances Commission; the Commissioners, Presidency and Burdwan Divisions; the Commissioner of Police, Calcutta; the Secretary, Bengal Chamber of Commerce; the Secretary, Calcutta Trades Association, and the Secretary, Bengal National Chamber of Commerce.

Ordered, also, that the Resolution be published in the *Calcutta Gazette*.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

T. BUTLER,

*Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 26th July 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	1.51	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy seedlings going on, but more rain needed. <i>Aus</i> paddy and jute doing well. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and drinking-water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in Sahebganj and Barakar.
2	BIRBHUM ...	2.11	9	.9	Rainfall at Rampur Hât 0.64 inch. Paddy seedlings being transplanted. More rain still wanted. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	3.21	9½	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 2.92 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. More rain wanted. Sugarcane doing well. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	4.79	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 1.41, at Tamluk 1.79, and at Ghatal 2.80 inches. Transplantation of winter rice going on except in the Ghatal subdivision, where its progress is slow for want of rain. Condition of autumn rice good. Cattle-disease in thanas Contai and Midnapore. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	1.04	9	9	Weather cloudy. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prospects of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy fair. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. More rain wanted. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	3.55	9	9	Rainfall at Ulubaria 2.56 inches. Transplantation of winter rice progressing. More rain wanted at the Ulubaria subdivision for transplantation. Outturn of jute estimated at about 50 per cent. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in fair condition. <i>Aus</i> paddy and sugarcane doing fairly well.
7	24-PARGANAS	2.51	9	9½	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Barrackpore, at 8 seers at Diamond Harbour, at 10½ seers at Basirhat, and at 8 seers at Barasat.
8	NADIA ...	0.57	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 0.77, at Chuadanga 0.80, at Kushtia 1.53, and at Meherpur 1.11 inches. More rain badly wanted. Prospects of standing crops so far good. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy on low lands continuing. Insects doing damage to <i>aus</i> paddy and jute in the Ranaghat subdivision and to jute only in the Meherpur subdivision. Weather generally favourable for jute. Condition of the crop good, but rain wanted. Harvesting of jute continuing in the Kushtia subdivision. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in thana Gangani.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	1.28	8	8	Weather reasonable. Rainfall at Kandi 1.21, at Lalbagh 3.76 and at Jangipur 2.21 inches. More rain wanted in the Sadar, Kandi and Jangipur subdivisions. Jute prospering everywhere, but more rain wanted at the Sadar subdivision. Prospects better than last year. Weather normal. Sowings finished. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Condition of mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops satisfactory. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being submerged at places in thana Raghunathganj of the Jangipur subdivision, owing to the rise of the river. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Khargaon of the Kandi subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good.
10	JESSORE ...	3.10	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 0.98, at Magura 3.83, at Narail 2.62 and at Bangaon 1.40 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. More rain wanted. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy retarded for want of rain. Condition of jute favourable. <i>Aus</i> paddy damaged by insects in some places of the Bangaon subdivision. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from the Jhenidah, Magura, Narail and Bangaon subdivisions.
11	KHULNA ...	6.48	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 3.02 and at Satkhira 1.91 inches. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice progressing. No apprehension of famine. Prospects of jute and other standing crops fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	8.42	8½ 13*	8½ 13*	Weather cloudy. Transplantation of paddy going on. The operation delayed in some places, as seedlings were sown after the beginning of the rains which have set in late this year. Condition of standing <i>bhadoi</i> crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Food stocks sufficient. Cases of cattle-disease reported from two villages in one thana. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices generally stationary.
13	GAYA ...	11.03	9½ 12*	9½ 12*	Weather showery. Rainfall general. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops doing well. Transplantation of paddy going on. Prices falling. Fodder and water for cattle plentiful. Cattle-disease in three villages.
14	SHAHABAD ...	8.29	9½ 10*	9 10*	Rainfall at Buxar 2.98, at Sasaram 2.34, at Bhabhua 2.72 and at Dehri 2.91 inches. Sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops doing well. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	6.49	9 13½*	9 13½*	Weather cloudy. Rainfall at Siwan 6.21, and at Gopalganj 3.74 inches. Transplantation of paddy and weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Agricultural prospects good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Cattle-disease reported from Darauli thana. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Rangoon rice.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
		Inches.			
16	CHAMPARAN ...	3.80	{ 9 14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 9 14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Bettiah 6.74 inches. Rainfall general. Condition of crops excellent. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on. Condition of jute fair. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from one village.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	2.75	{ 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 3.88 and at Hajipur 8.85 inches. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. Transplantation of winter rice well advanced. Common rice selling at 8 and 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi, and at 8 and 12 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in Bararaj and Sakra. 1,454 persons relieved gratuitously and in poor-houses and kitchens on Thursday, the 22nd instant. Relief operations to close in the course of the week.
18	DARBHANGA ...	4.85	{ 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> to 14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 8 13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather hot and at times cloudy. The rainfall of the week will be very beneficial. Prospects of crop good. Early <i>marua</i> being harvested in the Madhubani subdivision. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. Number on relief-works—738 on the 21st instant. All relief-works closed on the 24th July. Number of persons gratuitously relieved—24,677. Valedictory dolas being given and relief operations being closed. <i>Makai</i> selling at 10 to 14 seers a rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	2.74	{ 8 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 8 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather cloudy with occasional showers. Transplantation of paddy continuing. These occasional showers with alternate sunshine very favourable to the standing <i>bhadoi</i> crops. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bariarpur thana.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	3.51	{ 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Condition of jute good. Transplanting of <i>marua</i> and paddy going on in the Banka subdivision and harvesting of <i>marua</i> going on in the Supaul and Madhipura subdivisions. Transplantation well advanced. Sugarcane doing well. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. No apprehension of scarcity at present. Fodder and water sufficient.
21	PURNA ...	2.46			Rainfall at Araria 4.95 inches. Weather hot and cloudy. Harvesting of jute commenced in places in thana Forbesganj. <i>Bhadoi</i> paddy and jute doing well. More rain wanted for transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from thanas Gopalpur, Raniganj and Forbesganj. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Araria. Kishanganj report not received.

\* The figures indicate the price of *marua* in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	16.96	{ 8 13*	{ 8 13*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall 10.63 inches at Sili-guri. Hills—maize, potatoes, <i>bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing. Terai—Preparation of lands for transplantation of winter rice nearly finished. Prospects of jute and other standing crops fair. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PAR- GANAS.	1.99	{ 9½ 12*	{ 9 12*	Rainfall at Deoghar 5.57, at Godda 4.54, at Jamtara 3.80, at Pakour 1.74 and at Rajmahal 1.48 inches. More rain wanted at Dumka and Rajmahal. Trans-plantation of paddy going on. Maize thriving. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Prospects of jute unfavourable.
24	CUTTACK ...	1.37	10½	10½	<i>Saradh</i> paddy being transplanted. <i>Beeli</i> paddy in ear and in some places ripening. Condition of jute fair. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	3.06	11½	11½	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1.27 inches. Weather seasonable. Weeding of <i>beeli</i> paddy and transplanting of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. Sugarcane and vegetables thriving. Condition of jute favourable. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 11½ seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary. Fodder and water and food-stocks sufficient.
26	ANGUL ...	1.65	15	15	Rainfall at Phulbani 1.32 inches. Weather rainy. Puddling and transplanting of winter paddy pro-gressing. More rain wanted for upland winter paddy. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	1.57	8½	8½	Rainfall at Khurda 2.96 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of <i>saradh</i> paddy going on. <i>Mandua</i> and <i>beeli</i> paddy being weeded. Sugarcane, jute, cotton, and <i>til</i> doing well. Cattle-disease reported from Bhubaneswar and Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	3.17	11½	11½	Weather cloudy with daily rain. Heavy showers wanted in Padampur circle of Bargarh <i>tahsil</i> for thinning operations. Thinning and transplanting of autumn and winter rice continuing. Weeding of autumn rice commenced. Sowings of <i>wrid</i> continu-ing in Bargarh. Condition of sugarcane good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Cheapest common rice selling at 13½ seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	5.03	{ 8½ 14½*	{ 8½ 12*	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of winter rice going on, but more rain wanted. Condition of stand-ing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
30	RANCHI ...	4.59	8½	8½	Weather cloudy. State of standing crops good. Transplantation of paddy in full swing. Lands being prepared for sowing of <i>sirguja</i> . Sporadic cattle-disease reported from some thanas. Condition of agricultural stock otherwise good. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	2.75	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. State of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from one thana. 230 persons on gratuitous relief in pargana Japla.
32	MANBHUM ...	4.84	9	9½	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Transplanting of winter rice in full swing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	0.41	9	9	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy going on. Rain urgently needed in Seraikella State. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 10 seers per rupee at Seraikella. Report from Kharsawan not received.
34	COOCH BEHAR	7.41	7½	7½	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplanting of <i>harmantia</i> paddy seedlings and harvesting of <i>biri</i> paddy continuing. Condition of jute fair. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEDERATORY STATES, ORISSA.	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh ... 4.66</p> <p>Athmallik ... 3.68</p> <p>Baramba ... 3.21</p> <p>Baud ... 2.65</p> <p>Bonai ... 4.61</p> <p>Dheukana ... 5.91</p> <p>Gangpur ... 7.00</p> <p>Hindol ... 4.32</p> <p>Kalahandi ... 7.60</p> <p>Konjhar ... 8.11</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ... 4.53</p> <p>Narsing ... 1.05</p> <p>Nayagarh ... 4.28</p> <p>Nilgiri ... 3.10</p> <p>Pal-Lahara ... 6.80</p> <p>Patna ... 2.62</p> <p>Rairakhol ... 4.57</p> <p>Ranpur ... 9.81</p> <p>Sonpur ... 2.97</p> <p>Talcher ... 4.02</p> <p>Khandpara ... Copious rain for 3 days during the week throughout the State.</p> <p>Sowing of paddy almost finished in all States. In Patna and Sonpur, transplantation and reploughing of lands in progress in all the States. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice varying from 11½ seers in Athmallik and 12 seers in Narsingpur and Khandpara to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 17th July 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—The week's rainfall was general. It was heavier than usual in South Bihar, Saran, Darjeeling, Hazaribagh, Khulna and Cooch Bihar. In Lower Bengal, Orissa and the Bhagalpur Division, it was generally light. Transplantation of winter rice is in progress, but more rain is required for this operation in Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul and Sambalpur, and in South-West Bengal excepting Khulna and the 24-Parganas. The condition of jute, sugarcane, autumn paddy and other standing crops is good. Some little damage by insect-pests to paddy and jute is reported from Nadia and Jessore. The price of common rice has risen in Burdwan, Bankura, the 24-Parganas, Palamau and Manbhum and has fallen in Gaya, Shahabad, Darbhanga, the Sonthal Parganas, Hazaribagh and Ranchi. Rinderpest is prevalent in parts of Sambalpur and other ordinary cattle-diseases are reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Purnea, Monghyr, Angul, Puri, Ranchi and Palamau. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province. The number of persons on famine relief works in Darbhanga was 738. These works have been closed from the 24th instant. The number of persons gratuitously relieved in Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga and Palamau was 26,361.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 27th July 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAH.

X. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kendrapara 18 seers (Jagpur); Jaipur 19 seers.  
 Y. The retail price of salt at Bhadrak is 26 seers.  
 Z. In the marts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bantia 16 seers (Karkatch); Phulbani 13½ seers.  
 a. The retail price of salt per rupee at Khurda is 24 seers  
 b. The retail price of salt per rupee at Bargarh is 24 seers (Bombay).  
 c. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dhanbad 16 seers; Jhalda 16 seers.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offy. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c.,

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	7 0 0	6 14 0	7 4 0	5 2 0	5 2 0	6 4 0	3 10 0	3 14 0	4 14 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 14 0
2	Burdwan	5 12 0	5 8 0	6 14 6	5 2 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	4 15 0	4 13 0	6 0 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	5 2 0	4 14 0 to 5 0 0	6 14 0 to 7 0 0	4 4 0	4 1 0	6 5 0.	3 14 0	4 0 0	5 6 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	7 4 0	7 4 0	9 0 0	4 10 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	4 0 0	3 12 0	4 10 0
5	Muzaffarpur	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 0	Not reported.	6 10 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0
6	Bhagalpur	7 0 0	6 6 0	6 5 0	5 9 0	5 9 0	5 9 0	4 13 0	4 13 0	4 14 0	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 8 0
7	Cuttack	6 1 6	6 1 6	7 3 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 5 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 4 0	4 6 0	4 6 0	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur	5 15 0	5 15 0	6 10 0	3 11 3	3 11 6	4 11 0	3 6 3	3 6 3	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 6 0	4 14 0
9	Ranohi	5 0 0	5 12 0	8 0 0	4 8 0	4 7 0	4 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	4 12 0	4 11 0 to 5 0 0	5 4 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR THUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPESEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 10 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	4 14 0	5 0 0	7 0 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	4 10 0	4 8 0	5 14 0	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 0 0	7 4 0
3	Midnapore	...	...	...	4 10 0	4 12 0 to 5 0 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	4 14 0	5 2 0	5 10 0 to 5 12 0	Black mustard. 5 8 0	7 2 0
4	Patna	3 0 0	3 2 0	Not sold	3 9 0	3 9 0	4 10 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 0 0	Rapeseed. 4 14 0 5 6 0	6 12 0 6 8 0
5	Muzaffarpur	3 3 0	3 1 3	4 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	3 2 6	3 8 0	3 2 6	4 8 0	4 7 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	5 10 6	4 12 0 5 0 0	Rapeseed Mustard. 5 0 0 4 2 0	6 8 0 6 6 0
7	Cuttack	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 12 11	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	4 4 0	7 4 0
9	Ranohi	...	...	...	5 12 0	5 0 0 to 6 0 0	5 8 0 to 8 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	10 0 0	5 0 0 to 5 12 0	5 0 0 to 5 7 0	8 0 0

the undermentioned *Marts* of Bengal on the 15th July 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAIRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Kisumu corocana</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KALAI, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arietinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
3 0 0	3 0 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 10 0	4 8 0	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 8 0	3 6 0	4 8 0	2
...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	3 4 0	3 6 0	1 14 0	3
												3 6 0	3 10 0	5 2 0	
2 9 0	2 7 0	3 2 0	...	...	4 14 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 1 6	3 2 0	3 15 0	4
2 10 6	2 10 6	3 1 3	—	—	—	—	—	...	2 10 6	2 10 6	...	3 5 2	3 5 3	4 0 0	5
8 2 6	3 0 0	3 5 0	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	3 7 0	3 7 0	4 8 0	6
—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kalai.		4 3 4	7
...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 7 6	3 7 6	5 0 0	8
3 4 0	3 5 0	5 9 0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 0 0	3 12 0	4 11 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 4 0	5 6 0	6 12 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	1
...	...	...	9 8 0	8 12 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
}	...	...	8 0 0	7 12 0	5 8 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	—	—	—	3
			8 4 0	8 0 0	5 12 0		24 0 0	24 0 0				
5 8 0	5 8 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	4 12 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	18 0 0	...	...	5 8 0	4
...	...	...	5 11 6	6 0 0	5 12 0	—	...	—	...	...	...	5
}	...	...	5 14 0	4 10 0	4 23 0	22 0 0	21 8 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
			...	...	...	...	...	...				
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	8
...	...	...	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	20 0 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARK.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (GOV).		
		GHE (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	41 0 0	42 0 0	43 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 0 0	335 0 0	Per 100 pieces. 400 0 0	400 0 0
2	Burdwan	40 0 0	37 0 0	40 0 0	Madhukhal.			Uncleaned per piece.		
3	Midnapore	43 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	9 12 0	2 12 0	2 8 0	2 8 0
		to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
		11 0 0	42 0 0	40 0 0	12 10 0	13 12 0	12 0 0	3 8 0	3 4 0	3 4 0
4	Patna	35 0 0	32 0 0	36 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	2 0 0	Cleaned per piece.		
		to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
5	Muzaffarpur	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	3 0 0	2 12 0	2 12 0
		to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
6	Bhagalpur	33 0 0	34 0 0	42 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 0 0	3 12 0	3 8 0	3 8 0
7	Cuttack	45 11 6	45 11 6	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	37 0 0	36 0 0	39 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	16 0 0	35 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
9	Ranchi	35 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0	12 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	Per lb.		
		to	to	to	to	to	to	0 8 0	0 8 0	Per piece. 2 0 0 to 2 8 0

Number.	MARK.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									BROOKS.		
		IRON.			FIREWOOD			SALT.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 0 0	5 9 0	5 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	Panga. 1 8 0	1 15 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	...
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 9 0	1 11 0	Panga. 1 12 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	2 0 0	2 0 0	8 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	1 11 0	Crushed. 1 12 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
		to	to	to	to	to	to	to	Bombay. 1 14 0	2 0 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	2 0 0	Not reported.	1 4 0	...
		to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
5	Muzaffarpur	3 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 8 0	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	2 1 6	1 5 3	1 0 0	...
6	Bhagalpur	1 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	0 6 3	0 5 6	0 6 6	1 14 0	Panga. 1 14 0	1 14 6	0 9 0	0 8 0	...
7	Cuttack	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatch. 1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	Karkatch. 2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
		to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
9	Ranchi	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	0 5 3	0 4 6	0 5 3	2 4 0	Panga. 2 4 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	...

CALCUTTA,  
The 26th July 1909.



GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 24th July 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.

NATURE OF CARGO.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 24TH JULY 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 25TH JULY 1908.		
			Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
				Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	...	...	376	84,499	572	493	78,781	797
Jute	...	...	83	10,420*	149	74	26,482†	340
Firewood	...	...	15	10,600	162	111	86,950	1,829
Other articles	...	...	626	2,38,600	2,405	647	1,89,141	2,056
Total	...	...	1,050	2,94,109	3,288	1,325	3,80,304	4,822

\* Weight by canal measurement, 12,615 pounds.  
† Ditto ditto, 32,500 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 27th July 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS.	QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
			WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR GHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> )			BAJRA OR CUMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> )		
									Average.			Cheapest.								
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BIHAR--concluded.																				
DHAGALPUR Division	20	Monghyr ...	9 8	10 0	9 4	12 0	12 8	12 8	7 12	7 13	7 2	8 0	8 0	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Bhagalpur ...	8 14	9 6	8 14	12 10	13 5	12 0	7 10	7 4	7 2	8 4	8 3	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Furnea ...	8 4	8 4	10 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	7 0	Ran- koon. 10 0 Local. 8 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling ..	6 0	6 0	6 0	8 0	8 0	6 4	4 0	4 0	6 0			7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	Sonthal Par- ganah.	8 8	8 4	7 0	13 0	12 0	8 0	8 4	8 4	6 8	9 0	9 0	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.																				
ORISSA Division.	25	Cuttack ..	9 6	9 6	7 14	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	7 2	10 8	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore ..	8 4	8 4	7 0	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	7 12	11 8	11 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angul ...	5 0	5 0	5 0	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	6 0	15 0	15 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Puri ...	8 8	8 3	7 8	...	...	...	8 8	9 3	6 9	9 13	10 8	6 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Sambalpur...	8 12	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	10 4	10 4	8 0	11 4	11 4	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR																				
CHOTA NAGPUR Division.	30	Hazaribagh	8 8	8 8	7 0	12 0	12 0	9 0	8 8	8 8	6 0	8 12	9 0	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ...	8 4	{ 8 0 to 8 8 }	7 8	12 0	12 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	6 4	10 0	10 0	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Palamau ...	9 0		7 14	...	...	Not sold.	8 7	7 5	7 1	9 4	8 7	7 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Manbhum ..	8 4	8 4	7 0	10 0	11 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	6 8	10 0	10 0	7 0	...	...	...	11 0	13 0	...
	34	Siaghbhum	8 0	8 0	7 8	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	5 8	9 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

S. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bogusrai 20 seers; Jamui 20 seers.

T. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Banska 17½ seers; Madhapura 13 seers; Supaul 20 seers.

U. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kishanganj 16 seers; Basantpur 18 seers.

V. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kuraong not received; Siliguri 16 seers.

W. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Godda 16 seers; Deoghur 20 seers; Pakour 20 seers; Rajmahal not received and Jamtara not received.

CALCUTTA,  
The 26th July 1909.

the undermentioned *Marts of Bengal* on the 15th July 1909—concl'd.

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUAR STALKS.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Calcutta	1
...	...	...	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	...	...	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	...	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	...	...	...	Midnapore	3
...	...	0 8 0	...	...	0 12 0	...	...	...	Patna	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhagalpur	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...	...	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur	8
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 18 0	0 13 0	1 12 0	...	...	...	Ranohi	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 6 0	2 8 0	...	3 10 0	3 12 0	...	1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Calcutta	1
4 0 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	1 10 0	...	Burdwan	2
0 10 0	0 12 0	...	4 6 0	4 8 0	...	1 10 0	1 9 9	...	Midnapore	3
Not reported.	2 2 0	...	...	...	...	Not reported.	1 12 0 to 2 1 0	(Victoria brand.) (Elephant brand.)	Patna	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	...	3 10 0	3 10 0	...	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	Muzaffarpur	5
2 11 0	2 0 0	...	3 7 0	3 8 0	...	1 8 0 to 3 4 0	1 8 0 to 3 8 0	(Swan brand.) (Snowflake brand.)	Bhagalpur	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	...	5 1 4	5 1 4	...	1 8 6	1 8 6	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 11 0	1 12 0 to 3 7 0	(Victoria brand.) (Snowflake brand.)	Sambalpur	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	...	2 0 0	2 10 0	...	Ranohi	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1908-10.

Area leased for irrigation up to end of June 1909.

CIRCLE.	District.	Canal.	Range.	Estimated full discharge.	Average discharge in month.	Discharge utilized.	Approximate area of land irrigated during the year up to the end of the month.	Approximate area of land under irrigation up to the same date last year.	DETAILS OF AREAS LEASED.						RAINFALL, 1908-09.		REMARKS.			
									SEASON LEASES.						Grand Total.	Up to end of month.		During month.	Up to end of month.	
									Long-term leases.	Kharif.	Acres.	Acres.	Muzcarane.	Hot-weather.						Total.
OISSA	Cutback	Taldanda system...	"	1,343	201	3	"	36	62,986	"	"	"	"	62,986	19-09	23-10	25-19	Average rainfall of Kulai, Balis and Jagat-singpur.		
		Kendrapara do. ...	"	2,065	531	182	"	"	86,680	40	"	"	"	86,680	15-30	17-41	16-00	Average rainfall of Kendrapara, Maraghai, and Ichapur.		
		High Level, Range I ...	"	608	108	33	"	"	6,185	"	"	"	"	6,185	9-15	9-68	10-92	Average rainfall of Cutback and Jenaipur.		
		Ditto, Range II ...	"	728	26	2	"	"	16,932	5	6	"	"	16,933	8-20	11-63	13-88	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.		
		Jaipur Canal ...	"	700	"	"	11	11	34,264	350	3	"	"	34,616	12-14	7-47	9-11	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.		
	Balsore	Dadhai Canal ...	"	200	"	"	416	"	339	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.	
		High Level, Range III ...	"	728	107	"	"	"	331	293,338	"	"	"	45	297,741	"	"	"	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.	
		Total Orissa Canals ...	"	"	"	"	"	427	"	251,361	"	"	"	34	251,770	"	"	"	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.	
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.	
		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.	
MIDNAPORE	Midnapore Howrah	Midnapore ...	"	1,411	263	376	31,521	97	45,598	(a) 4,332	"	"	"	4,332	10-57	8-43	17-82	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.		
		Panchkura ...	"	522	36	13	1,964	"	4,897	"	"	"	"	4,897	8-78	13-98	19-97	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.		
		Tidal Reaches, Range I and II ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	16-39	19-92	24-53	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.		
		Total Midnapore Canal ...	"	"	"	"	"	33,507	67	50,785	4,332	"	"	"	55,127	"	"	"	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.	
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	47,964	"	"	"	"	47,964	"	"	"	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.	
Burdwan Hooghly,	Eden Canal ...	"	1,000	38	38	Nil	Nil	Nil	14,554	1	"	"	"	14,555	26-25	21-54	26-69	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.		
	Total of the corresponding period of last year	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	19,530	"	"	"	"	19,520	"	"	"	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Akhoyapada.		



## Vital Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of May 1909.

DIVISION.	DISTRICTS	Population under registration.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.										REMARKS.				
			Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	CHOLERA.	SMALL-POX.	PLAQUE.	FEVER.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHŒA.	RESPIRATORY DISEASES.		INJURY.	OTHER CAUSES.	TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.		AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.			
										Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.						Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.
Burdwan	Burdwan	1,582,716	4,569	35.28	101	1.32	...	2,095	16.32	69	4.8	22	1.2	36	2.4	3,203	24.96	4,745	37.08
	Burduhm	993,280	3,040	40.32	117	1.08	...	1,461	19.68	14	1.2	12	0.1	12	1.2	1,854	24.96	2,870	38.16
	Bankura	1,116,411	3,598	42.60	90	0.84	...	1,461	17.64	9	0.9	37	0.3	705	7.66	2,527	28.32	3,147	33.79
	Midnapore	2,785,114	7,747	33.24	114	0.42	...	3,240	15.92	82	3.6	15	0.5	894	4.20	5,074	21.79	6,275	28.90
	Hoojly, including Seram pore.	1,046,041	2,832	29.52	114	0.42	...	1,313	15.00	12	2.16	47	0.4	420	4.60	2,331	26.88	2,744	31.32
Presidency	Hoojly	860,514	2,073	29.52	145	0.76	...	883	9.84	175	2.40	61	0.8	56	0.72	2,008	28.80	1,850	27.84
	24-Parganas	1,575,329	5,301	35.60	353	1.40	...	1,944	17.16	112	4.8	34	0.4	118	0.60	3,593	20.64	3,895	29.44
	Calcutta	1,647,786	1,738	24.36	300	2.8	...	279	8.64	121	1.68	340	4.80	43	0.60	2,753	39.36	2,885	37.66
	Nadia	1,667,491	5,211	37.56	145	0.96	...	2,982	17.04	6	0.6	3	0.1	73	0.48	3,348	27.12	5,387	38.76
	Murshidabad	1,333,184	4,135	37.32	867	1.08	...	1,778	16.36	8	0.7	12	0.1	47	0.36	3,348	27.12	4,129	32.08
Patna	Jessore	1,313,155	4,429	29.16	867	0.84	...	2,781	17.94	12	0.7	12	0.1	47	0.36	3,348	27.12	4,129	32.08
	Khulna	1,253,043	3,107	29.64	343	0.84	...	1,346	14.76	20	1.2	6	0.4	78	0.72	2,532	27.72	4,958	39.76
	Panna	1,231,742	4,737	35.04	344	0.96	...	2,376	17.52	185	1.32	173	1.20	96	0.60	3,767	34.94	4,731	36.04
	Gaya	1,045,933	5,115	39.64	374	0.96	...	3,534	26.64	52	2.4	17	0.3	93	0.48	5,154	30.00	7,140	41.28
	Shahabad	840,154	9,421	46.80	47	0.12	...	3,402	17.28	113	7.2	113	4.8	88	0.36	7,146	35.52	8,648	42.96
Tihut	Champanan	1,740,463	7,068	47.28	178	1.08	...	3,815	24.72	11	0.8	4	0.3	69	0.36	6,183	34.32	6,183	34.32
	Mascharpur	2,754,790	8,634	37.68	189	0.72	...	5,031	24.72	11	0.8	4	0.3	69	0.36	6,183	34.32	6,183	34.32
	Darbhanga	3,911,611	10,091	41.59	310	0.96	...	7,023	30.96	189	7.2	13	0.4	155	0.60	10,461	43.08	8,810	36.24
	Mohoury	2,068,894	7,184	41.64	638	0.84	...	4,323	26.16	41	1.2	5	0.9	81	0.36	6,663	38.52	6,267	36.24
	Bhagalpur	2,068,894	6,239	35.76	139	0.84	...	4,323	26.16	41	1.2	5	0.9	81	0.36	6,663	38.52	6,267	36.24
Bhagalpur	Purnea	1,671,794	7,145	45.72	101	0.60	...	4,323	26.16	10	0.8	3	0.1	65	0.36	5,292	39.88	6,141	35.76
	Deopelung	751,375	751	37.56	28	0.12	...	4,323	26.16	10	0.8	3	0.1	65	0.36	5,292	39.88	6,141	35.76
	Southal Pargana	1,801,737	4,341	28.08	218	1.44	...	7,117	34.44	9	4.56	120	0.8	200	1.20	5,310	33.96	5,267	32.80
	Cuttack	2,923,735	3,662	20.64	62	0.36	...	2,533	16.80	96	1.2	13	0.8	41	0.84	3,593	20.64	4,078	30.96
	Salauore	1,871,197	3,059	34.96	113	0.72	...	1,781	9.72	43	2.28	13	0.8	147	0.84	3,402	21.84	4,078	30.96
Orissa	Puri	1,071,284	2,945	26.40	143	1.68	...	738	8.16	105	1.08	10	0.4	57	0.60	1,889	21.24	4,445	41.44
	Sambalpur	686,880	3,177	40.92	8	0.12	...	433	5.28	340	8.48	10	0.4	54	0.60	2,934	21.00	4,445	41.44
	Angal and Khondmala	...	...	...	...	...	...	650	12.24	161	3.00	71	1.32	31	0.48	1,441	27.12	1,384	26.64
	Hasaribagh	1,177,901	3,051	31.32	4	0.03	...	2,115	21.48	22	1.2	5	0.4	63	0.60	3,004	27.36	3,493	36.48
	Bachchi	1,151,985	3,246	33.79	8	0.07	...	1,678	16.80	12	1.20	6	0.6	44	0.36	2,886	29.16	3,493	36.48
Uttara Nag. per.	Falgunia	615,000	1,553	29.64	10	0.18	...	1,314	22.44	7	1.2	1	0.1	33	0.60	1,551	35.76	1,756	33.96
	Maricham	1,301,364	4,669	49.19	184	1.68	...	3,218	29.40	17	1.2	1	0.1	43	0.36	3,068	28.08	4,431	40.80
	Ringabham	611,578	965	18.64	48	0.84	...	700	15.36	14	2.4	...	...	27	0.48	1,067	19.68	1,350	26.40
	Total	43,568,790	143,801	35.40	6,320	1.44	...	76,308	18.60	2,852	6.0	1,185	2.4	2,068	4.8	116,678	28.80	141,583	35.64
	Average of corresponding months of previous five years	...	154,000	35.98	18,000	4.44	...	57,798	21.60	8,864	8.4	970	1.9	1,999	4.8	144,563	35.64	...	...
	Difference + or -	...	-11,437	-9.88	-11,850	-3.00	...	-12,364	-3.00	-1,911	-2.4	...	...	+108	Equal	-27,885	-6.84	...	...

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

The 17th July 1909.

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

## Vital Statistics of Towns in Bengal with a population of 20,000 and over during the month of May 1909.

Districts.	Towns.	BIRTHS.				CHOLERA.				SMALL-POX.				PLAGUE.				FEVER.				DYSENTERY AND DIARRHOEA.				OTHER CAUSES.				TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.		AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.		REMARKS.
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.					
Burdwan	1. Burdwan	26,966	16.24	3	1.06	14	4.68	27	9.12	7	2.58	1	2.4	2	5.6	61	9.12	10	3.56	61	9.12	75	25.44	27	15.60	104	39.00	27	15.60					
Bachly	2. Bachly	20,737	26.32	1	...	11	5.09	45	17.28	10	4.8	1	4.8	2	1.08	18	10.52	13	4.68	18	10.52	106	30.72	106	30.72	106	30.72	106	30.72					
Midnapore	3. Midnapore	38,140	23.32	10	4.08	3	1.20	22	8.52	13	3.76	4	1.56	2	0.72	21	5.54	21	5.54	21	5.54	71	29.76	71	29.76	71	29.76	71	29.76					
Howrah	4. Howrah	44,451	18.84	32	5.52	7	1.80	22	8.52	13	3.76	4	1.56	2	0.72	21	5.54	21	5.54	21	5.54	111	25.08	111	25.08	111	25.08	111	25.08					
Howrah	5. Seranapore	157,304	15.96	51	3.84	1	0.24	150	12.00	90	2.88	17	1.20	12	0.84	37	10.80	37	10.80	37	10.80	134	32.64	134	32.64	134	32.64	134	32.64					
Howrah	6. Comptore-Chitpur	40,750	17.64	20	2.88	25	6.24	31	7.62	12	3.48	1	0.24	1	0.24	31	7.62	31	7.62	31	7.62	420	10.92	420	10.92	420	10.92	420	10.92					
Howrah	7. Manikya	82,087	46.20	15	5.52	21	8.28	31	7.62	12	3.48	1	0.24	1	0.24	31	7.62	31	7.62	31	7.62	134	32.64	134	32.64	134	32.64	134	32.64					
Howrah	8. South Suburban	2,374	39.06	3	1.32	4	1.84	11	4.68	1	0.48	1	0.48	1	0.48	11	4.68	11	4.68	11	4.68	140	41.16	140	41.16	140	41.16	140	41.16					
Howrah	9. Garden Reach	26,211	25.92	14	5.88	15	6.72	22	9.24	14	6.88	3	1.20	3	1.20	22	9.24	22	9.24	22	9.24	58	26.98	58	26.98	58	26.98	58	26.98					
Howrah	10. Baranagar	26,432	16.00	10	4.68	12	5.94	22	9.24	14	6.88	3	1.20	3	1.20	22	9.24	22	9.24	22	9.24	40	29.20	40	29.20	40	29.20	40	29.20					
Howrah	11. Phartala	44,707	27.24	6	4.92	12	5.94	22	9.24	14	6.88	3	1.20	3	1.20	22	9.24	22	9.24	22	9.24	40	29.20	40	29.20	40	29.20	40	29.20					
Howrah	12. Cherra	54,517	24.56	200	4.90	215	3.06	270	5.84	121	1.68	340	4.80	43	1.90	430	12.00	430	12.00	430	12.00	2,055	37.56	2,055	37.56	2,055	37.56	2,055	37.56					
Howrah	13. Krishnagar	24,347	25.40	3	1.44	4	2.61	14	7.92	2	0.84	1	0.48	2	0.96	14	7.92	14	7.92	14	7.92	43	29.32	43	29.32	43	29.32	43	29.32					
Howrah	14. Santipur	96,598	41.04	1	0.48	0	0.00	14	7.92	2	0.84	1	0.48	2	0.96	14	7.92	14	7.92	14	7.92	57	29.32	57	29.32	57	29.32	57	29.32					
Howrah	15. B. B. B. B.	121,001	21.92	11	0.96	58	0.64	100	13.60	10	0.84	13	1.44	12	1.08	100	9.72	100	9.72	100	9.72	374	36.36	374	36.36	374	36.36	374	36.36					
Howrah	16. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	17. Bihar	38,867	13.80	2	0.60	0	0.00	108	13.12	27	4.32	14	2.24	10	1.68	108	13.12	108	13.12	108	13.12	239	39.96	239	39.96	239	39.96	239	39.96					
Howrah	18. Dinapore Nizamut	71,416	26.88	53	3.84	7	1.08	108	13.12	27	4.32	14	2.24	10	1.68	108	13.12	108	13.12	108	13.12	239	39.96	239	39.96	239	39.96	239	39.96					
Howrah	19. Gaya	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	20. Arran	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	21. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	22. Cherra	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	23. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	24. Mirzapur	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	25. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	26. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	27. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	28. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	29. Monger	3,280	42.22	115	1.56	17	2.28	12	15.96	14	18.32	3	3.84	11	14.08	12	15.96	12	15.96	12	15.96	115	15.96	115	15.96	115	15.96	115	15.96					
Howrah	30. B. B. B. B.	55,700	18.84	1	0.32	1	1.80	12	9.72	11	6.88	1	0.24	1	0.24	12	9.72	12	9.72	12	9.72	115	15.96	115	15.96	115	15.96	115	15.96					
Howrah	31. B. B. B. B.	71,416	18.84	1	0.32	1	1.80	12	9.72	11	6.88	1	0.24	1	0.24	12	9.72	12	9.72	12	9.72	115	15.96	115	15.96	115	15.96	115	15.96					
Howrah	32. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	33. B. B. B. B.	45,653	10.92	4	0.96	6	0.96	21	6.84	7	1.80	8	2.24	4	0.96	21	6.84	21	6.84	21	6.84	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60	104	27.60					
Howrah	34. Ranchi	28,511	54.96	1	4.8	1	2.10	13	6.48	1	0.48	1	0.48	1	0.48	13	6.48	13	6.48	13	6.48	42	21.12	42	21.12	42	21.12	42	21.12					
Total of all towns with a population of 20,000 and over ...		4,258	24.00	77	3.12	721	2.88	1,537	6.52	388	2.16	473	2.32	1,171	1.72	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48					
Average of corresponding months of previous five years ...		5,470	19.52	610	3.48	306	1.44	1,524	8.40	471	2.64	502	2.16	1,171	1.72	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48	9,800	35.48					
Influence + or -		...	4.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 18th to 24th July 1909.**

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 59° F. hr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inches.					Inches.	
July	18th	138.4	2.5	29.547	82.7	87.7	8.7	79.0	77.5	0.876	75.2	78	SW by W and SW	220	0.11	Chiefly cloudy, o.
"	19th	148.4	1.6	57.9	81.9	87.5	9.3	78.2	77.8	.901	76.1	83	SW by W, WSW and W by N.	102	Nil	Chiefly cloudy, o, d.
"	20th	141.5	0.9	5.8	82.5	87.2	8.5	78.7	79.3	.962	78.1	87	W by N and SW by W.	126	0.13	Chiefly cloudy, o, p.
"	21st	133.4	0.0	56.5	81.5	86.4	7.2	79.2	78.2	.921	76.7	86	SW by W, WSW and NNW.	143	0.27	Cloudy, o, d. p.
"	22nd	149.4	0.7	62.5	80.4	86.6	10.2	76.4	77.9	.924	76.8	89	N by W and WSW.	98	1.20	Chiefly cloudy, o, d. p.
"	23rd	145.5	6.2	57.1	82.0	89.9	12.5	77.4	78.7	.930	77.3	86	SW by W, ENE and variable.	76	0.22	Partially cloudy, o, g, t.
"	24th	144.3	5.2	50.1	81.8	88.4	9.9	78.5	78.2	.917	76.6	84	E and ESE	213	0.29	Partially cloudy, o, p, d. t.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... 29.571  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.515

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... 17.1  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 93.0

The mean temperature of the seven days ... 81.8  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 83.4  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... 13.5  
 The maximum temperature ... 89.9

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... 19  
 The mean relative humidity ... 85  
 The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 86

The total fall of rain from 18th to 24th July 1909 ... 2.22  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 2.68  
 The total fall from 1st January to 24th July 1909 ... 42.02  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 30.90

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from the traces of the Barograph and Thermograph and from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast ; g, dark gloomy ; d, drizzling rain ; p, passing temporary showers ; t, thunder.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 26th July 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.



## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.

*Abstract of Principal Commodities carried over the Eastern Bengal State Railway during the month of April 1909, as compared with the same month of the previous year.*

No.	STAPLES.	1909.	1908.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1	Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	35	38	.....	3	
2	Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	60,968	66,051	.....	5,083	
3	Cotton—					
	(1) Raw .....	243	186	57	.....	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Twist and yarn, European .....	75	72	3	.....	
	(b) Ditto, Indian .....	517	475	42	.....	
	(c) Piece-goods, European .....	1,836	2,273	.....	337	
	(d) Ditto, Indian .....	440	504	.....	164	
	(e) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4	Chemicals, excepting saltpetre .....	217	207	10	.....	
5	Drugs—					
	(1) Intoxicating, other than opium .....	16	12	4	.....	
	(2) Non-intoxicating—					
	(a) Medicinal preparations .....	8	11	.....	3	
	(b) Others .....	19	59	.....	40	
6	Dyes and Tans—					
	(1) Al (Morinda citrifolia) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Alizarine and Aniline dyes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Cutch .....	16	104	.....	88	
	(4) Indigo .....	6	.....	5	.....	
	(5) Myrabolams .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(6) Tanning barks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Fumerie .....	625	702	.....	77	
	(8) Others .....	6	31	.....	25	
7	Fodder—					
	(1) Oleake .....	1,363	1,364	1	.....	
	(2) Hay, straw and grass .....	1,327	3,640	.....	2,313	
8	Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	3,154	1,969	1,185	.....	
9	Grain and Pulse—					
	(1) Gram and pulse .....	10,459	8,768	691	.....	
	(2) Jawar and bajra .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Rice in the husk .....	18,424	18,755	4,683	.....	
	(4) Do. not in the husk .....	21,114	11,234	9,880	.....	
	(5) Wheat .....	774	229	545	.....	
	(6) Do. flour .....	1,639	1,683	.....	44	
	(7) Others .....	3,004	3,058	5	.....	
10	Hides and skins—					
	(1) Hides of cattle—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	828	725	103	.....	
	(2) Skins of sheep and other animals—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	104	83	21	.....	
11	Horns .....	9	11	.....	2	
12	Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	2,150	225	1,925	.....	
13	Jute—					
	(1) Raw .....	14,095	60,934	.....	46,839	
	(2) Gunny-bags and cloth .....	2,161	2,672	.....	511	
14	Lac .....	105	183	.....	78	
15	Leather—					
	(1) Unwrought .....	2	1	1	.....	
	(2) Wrought, excepting boots and shoes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
16	Liquors—					
	(1) Ale and beer .....	23	45	.....	22	
	(2) Spirits of all kinds, including country spirit.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Wine .....	137	105	32	.....	
	(4) All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquors, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	Metals—					
	(1) Brass, unwrought .....	31	42	.....	11	
	(2) Do., manufactured .....	139	236	.....	97	
	(3) Copper, unwrought .....	1	.....	1	.....	
	(4) Do., manufactured .....	20	14	6	.....	
	(5) Iron and steel—					
	(a) Unwrought .....	34	.....	34	.....	
	(b) Wrought .....	3,308	3,259	.....	551	
	(i) Bars, sheets, rollers and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(ii) Machinery and mill works .....	689	237	452	.....	
	(iii) Other manufactured, including hardware and cutlery.	742	1,816	.....	1,074	
	(6) Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Others .....	2,263	1,085	1,178	.....	
18	Mineral substances—					
	(1) Marble and stone .....	2,259	4,606	.....	2,347	
	(2) Chalk .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Lime .....	2,050	3,059	.....	1,009	
	(4) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	Oils—					
	(1) Kerosine .....	11,311	12,768	.....	1,457	
	(2) Castor .....	5	11	.....	6	
	(3) Coconut .....	176	182	.....	6	
	(4) Mustard and rape .....	637	837	.....	200	
	(5) Others .....	211	139	62	.....	

No.	STAPLES	1909.	1908.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATION BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
	Oilseeds—					
	(1) Castor ... ..	115	18	97		
	(2) Karthnuts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Linseed ... ..	2,108	1,472	636		
	(4) Poppy ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(5) Rape and mustard ... ..	5,681	9,699	.....	4,018	
	(6) Til or mujli ... ..	32	27	5		
	(7) Others ... ..	347	164	183		
21	Opium ... ..	4	1	3		
22	Paper and pasteboard ... ..	833	1,114	.....	281	
23	Provisions—					
	(1) Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	3	5	.....	2	
	(2) Ghee ... ..	72	61	11		
	(3) Others ... ..	1,228	1,213	15		
24	Railway Plant, &c., for the Public and Foreign Railways—					
	(1) Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..	244	.....	244		
	(2) Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ... ..	.....	.....	.....		
	(3) Materials—					
	(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	1,061	26	1,035		
	(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast- iron ... ..	.....	.....	.....		
	(c) Others ... ..	.....	844	.....	844	
25	Salt ... ..	10,263	11,532	.....	1,269	
26	Saltpetre and other saline substances—					
	(1) Saltpetre ... ..	6	8	.....	2	
	(2) Other saline substances ... ..	210	433	.....	223	
27	Silk—					
	(1) Raw—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Indian ... ..	36	45	.....	9	
	(2) Piece-goods—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
28	Spices—					
	(1) Betelnuts ... ..	1,171	1,730	.....	619	
	(2) Cardamoms ... ..	54	27	27		
	(3) Chillies ... ..	780	913	.....	133	
	(4) Ginger ... ..	150	156	35		
	(5) Pepper ... ..	50	68	.....	18	
	(6) Others ... ..	661	310	341		
29	Sugar—					
	(1) Refined or crystallized, including sugar- candy ... ..	1,527	1,708	.....	181	
	(2) Unrefined—					
	(a) Sugar ... ..	1,312	2,042	.....	730	
	(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses, and other saccharine produce ... ..	2,709	2,042	667		
30	Tea—					
	(1) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Indian ... ..	45	65	.....	60	
31	Tobacco—					
	(1) Unmanufactured ... ..	4,514	4,445	69		
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Chakras ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Other sorts ... ..	72	85	.....	13	
32	Wood—					
	(1) Timber, unwrought ... ..	6,743	7,736	.....	1,993	
	(2) Manufactured ... ..	815	564	.....	250	
33	Wool—					
	(1) Raw ... ..	310	231	179		
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Piece-goods, European ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..	17	60	.....	4	
	(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
34	All other articles of merchandise ... ..	6,958	11,283	.....	4,325	
	Total ... ..	218,654	271,670	24,410	77,356	

(8)

CALCUTTA, the 17th July 1909.

T. C. FISHER,  
for Examiner of Accounts,  
E. B. S. Railway.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the first 10 days of July 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the period ...	798,968	6,33,303 0 0	88,76,828 0	14,22,529 0 0	67,395 0 0	21,23,227 0 0	227,290	262,488	490,778
Or per mile of railway ...	...	276 4 3	...	620 5 9	29 6 5	926 3 5	...	...	...
For previous weeks of half-year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1½ weeks ...	798,968	6,33,303 0 0	88,76,828 0	14,22,529 0 0	67,395 0 0	21,23,227 0 0	227,290	262,488	490,778
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 11 days of previous year ...	906,860	7,04,625 5 5	1,08,88,320 0	16,67,408 2 6	55,758 12 8	24,27,792 4 7	249,897	347,687	597,584
Per mile of railway corresponding period of previous year ...	...	307 6 1	...	727 5 11	24 5 2	1,059 1 2	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 1½ weeks of previous year ...	906,860	7,04,625 5 5	1,08,88,320 0	16,67,408 2 6	55,758 12 8	24,27,792 4 7	249,897	347,687	597,584

\* Decrease is chiefly in coal.

## 1909. Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.37	First 10 days of July ...	798,968	6,33,303	88,76,828	14,22,529	67,395	21,23,227	926	490,778	Rs. A. P. 4 6 4

## Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl. d.

1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.37	First 11 days of July ...	906,860	7,04,625	1,08,88,320	16,67,408	55,758	24,27,792	1,059	597,584	Rs. A. P. 4 1 0

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the first 10 days of July 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the period ...	39,186	9,346 0 0	14,902 0	647 0 0	14 0 0	10,067 0 0	1,912	200	2,112
Or per mile of railway ...	...	420 12 10	...	29 2 1	0 10 1	450 9 0	...	...	...
For previous weeks of half-year ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1½ weeks ...	39,186	9,346 0 0	14,902 0	647 0 0	14 0 0	10,067 0 0	1,912	200	2,112
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 11 days of previous year ...	49,855	11,690 13 5	27,437 20	592 6 0	11 9 9	12,294 13 2	2,178	242	2,420
Per mile of railway corresponding period of previous year ...	...	526 6 0	...	26 10 9	0 8 4	553 9 1	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 1½ weeks of previous year ...	49,855	11,690 13 5	27,437 20	592 6 0	11 9 9	12,294 13 2	2,178	242	2,420

TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909. Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
222 1/2	First 10 days of July	30,186	9,316	11,902	647	14	10,037	450	2,112	6 11 10

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded. 1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
22 1/2	First 11 days of July	19,655	11,601	27,138	592	12	12,395	551	12,320	5 1 3

DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the first 10 days of July 1909 on 162 3/8 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the period	40,127	33,656 0 0	1,58,737 0	13,444 0 0	200 0 0	47,300 0 0	11,734	4,592	16,326
Or per mile of railway	.....	207 4 8	.....	82 12 10	1 3 9	291 5 3	.....	.....	.....
For previous weeks of half-year	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for 12 weeks	40,127	33,656 0 0	1,58,737 0	13,444 0 0	200 0 0	47,300 0 0	11,734	4,592	16,326
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 11 days of previous year.	49,788	33,292 2 11	3,42,317 0	22,537 9 6	75 10 6	55,905 6 11	18,061	7,558	25,619
Per mile of railway corresponding period of previous year.	.....	205 0 10	.....	138 12 11	0 7 6	344 5 3	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 12 weeks of previous year.	49,788	33,292 2 11	3,42,317 0	22,537 9 6	75 10 6	55,905 6 11	18,061	7,558	25,619

1909 Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
162 3/8	First 10 days of July	40,127	33,656	1,58,737	13,444	200	47,300	291	16,326	2 14 4

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded. 1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
162 3/8	First 11 days of July	49,788	33,292	3,42,317	22,539	75	55,905	344	25,619	2 11 11

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the first 10 days of July 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coach receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the 10 days ...	85,510	59,000 0 0	449,000 0	63,000 0 0	6,000 0 0	1,27,000 0 0	20,963	27,394	48,357
Or per mile of railway ...	111'33	76'92	582'80	81'71	0'49	165'02	27'30	35'53	62'83
For previous weeks of half-year ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for 10 days ...	85,500	59,000 0 0	449,000 0	63,000 0 0	5,999 0 0	1,27,000 0 0	20,963	27,394	48,357
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding 11 days of previous year ...	83,558	49,960 0 0	367,493 0	61,922 0 0	6,768 0 0	1,19,550 0 0	26,036	27,392	53,428
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	108'80	65'05	476'04	80'15	8'74	154'02	33'90	35'53	69'43
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	83,558	49,960 0 0	367,493 0	61,822 0 0	6,768 0 0	1,19,550 0 0	26,036	27,392	53,428

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR FIRST 10 DAYS OF JULY 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR FIRST 11 DAYS OF JULY 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 10TH JULY 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 11TH JULY 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,27,000	165'02	771	1,19,550	154'02	771	12,76,734	...	771	12,20,563	...	56,169	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the first 10 days of July 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	Mds. S.	Rs. (b)	Rs.	Rs. (a)			
Total traffic for the period (10 days) on 1,870 miles open ...	499,030	1,81,070	1,433,530	1,76,200	34,100	3,01,370	84,599	(c) 57,383	141,982
Or per mile of railway ...	266'86	96'83	766'59	94'22	18'24	209'29	.....	.....	.....
For previous nil weeks of half-year ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total for 17 weeks ...	499,030	1,81,070	1,433,530	1,76,200	34,100	3,01,370	84,599	57,383	141,982
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding period (11 days) of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	517,842	2,02,676	1,837,495	2,08,605	43,619	4,54,990	91,875	(d) 65,894	157,769
Per mile of corresponding period of previous year ...	289'13	113'16	1,025'96	116'52	24'36	254'04	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	517,842	2,02,676	1,837,495	2,08,605	43,619	4,54,990	91,875	65,894	157,769
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		8'14		3'07	24	2'76			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2'21		3'17	28	2'58			

(a) One day's earnings less this year than in the corresponding period of last year.

(b) General decrease chiefly under local; foreign inward had longer haul.

(c) Includes 9,719 miles of ballast trains.

(d) Includes 6,763 miles of ballast trains.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 17th July 1909	...	{ Coaching ...	6,505	0	0	17,231	0	0
	...	{ Goods ...	10,685	0	0			
	...	{ Other earnings ...	41	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	...	{ Coaching ...	5,086	0	0	12,426	0	0
	...	{ Goods ...	7,356	0	0			
	...	{ Other earnings ...	34	0	0			
		Increase				4,805	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 17th July 1909	...					337	13	10
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...					243	10	4
		Increase				94	3	6
Receipts from 1st July to 17th July 1909	...					39,993	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...					38,312	0	0
		Increase				1,681	0	0



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 4, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## PARTICIPATION OF STUDENTS AND SCHOOLBOYS IN POLITICAL AGITATION.

### POLITICAL DEPARTMENT—POLITICAL.

*Dated Calcutta, the 31st July*

### RESOLUTION—No. 2493P.

IN view of the announcement of political meetings to be held in connection with the forthcoming celebration of the anniversary of the Boycott, His Honour the Lieutenant-Governor considers it opportune to invite the special attention of the Heads of Colleges and Schools, and of all parents and guardians, to the inexpediency of permitting students and schoolboys to take part in such gatherings. In Sir E. Baker's opinion it is most undesirable that immature minds should be subjected to the excitement and disturbance which are inseparable from political agitation, and he believes that this view is shared by all right thinking men. His Honour trusts, therefore, that all who are responsible for the education and behaviour of students and schoolboys will use their influence to induce them to abstain from taking part in, or from being present at, any form of political demonstration.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

C. G. H. ALLEN,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

## ANNUAL REPORT ON THE GOVERNMENT CINCHONA PLANTATION AND FACTORY IN BENGAL FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

### NOTIFICATION.

*No. 1190 Medl.*—*The 30th July 1909.*—The following extracts (paragraphs 1 to 12) from the Annual Report on the Government Cinchona Plantation and Factory in Bengal for the year 1908-09 are published for general information.

H. WHEELER,

*Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

## FORTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT CINCHONA PLANTATION AND FACTORY IN BENGAL FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

*Weather and General.*—The latter half of the year was marked by unusual drought at Mungpoo, which reacted badly on the old plantation there, only 1·13 inches of rain falling between the 4th October 1908 and the end of the financial year. The total rainfall at Mungpoo was 98·23 inches spread over 148 days, against an average rainfall of 123 inches. At Munsong the rainfall was 84·92 inches, against an average of 88 inches, and the rainfall was distributed over 160 days. The heaviest rainfall at Mungpoo was 8·42 inches in one day, at Munsong 2·71 inches in one day. It will be seen that at Munsong the rainfall was much nearer the average than at Mungpoo, and more evenly distributed.

2. *Plantation and Crop.*—Extensions have now ceased on the Mungpoo Plantation for reasons that have already been explained to Government and that scarcely call for repetition here. At Munsong 52·41 acres—about the usual annual amount of extension hitherto on that plantation—were planted up with selected *Cinchona Ledgeriana* trees. The average annual extensions for both plantations taken together for the last eight years is 158 acres. As extensions have ceased on Mungpoo Plantation, it would now seem advisable to increase the annual extensions on Munsong to about 100 acres. This would still be over 50 acres below the past average for both plantations, but as the general instructions of Government are that the extensions at Munsong are not to proceed very rapidly, probably about 100 acres per annum would be enough. In Mungpoo cultivation has been maintained just enough to meet the requirements of a rapidly declining plantation. At Munsong the plantation has been kept in a good state of cultivation throughout, and a good deal of heavy pioneer work, such as road-making, etc., as a necessary preliminary to the contemplated extensions beyond the boundaries of the present Munsong Division, has been accomplished. Although the insect blight *Helopeltis* has appeared at Munsong and spread to some extent, the damage caused by it has been but trivial.

The cuttings of *No. 2 Hybrid*, which were transferred from Mungpoo to Munsong last year, naturally suffered from their uprooting and replanting after a journey of 28 miles, so that their number remains practically as in last year's report. They are now, however, producing cuttings plentifully.

Cinchona plants of all sorts standing on the permanent plantations on the 31st March 1909 numbered 2,958,704. Of this, 2,299,483 were *Cinchona Ledgeriana*, fairly evenly divided between Mungpoo and Munsong; the former, however, having some 40,000 more trees than the latter. *Hybrid No. 1* amounted to 321,514—all on the Mungpoo Plantation; *Hybrid No. 2*, to 90,689, most of which were on the Mungpoo Plantation. *Cinchona succirubra* numbered 247,018, again mostly on the Mungpoo Plantation.

The decrease in the number of trees on the two plantations taken together since last year amounts to 512,512 plants. With the old plantation at Mungpoo rapidly failing, with the entire cessation of replanting thereon, and with extensions at Munsong restricted, this decrease is inevitable and will go on probably for several years until the extensions at Munsong gradually make up leeway. The total quantity of bark harvested from both plantations amounted to 451,768 lbs. Of this, 403,996 lbs. were *Ledger* bark, 227,793 lbs.



being taken off Mungpoo and 176,203 off Munsong. The remainder, 47,772 lbs., were from *Cinchona succirubra* and *Hybrids No. 1* and *No. 2*—almost all from Mungpoo. The quantity of bark harvested was 6,130 lbs. in excess of last year's amount. The amounts harvested for some years to come are likely to show a considerable decrease, owing to the declining condition of Mungpoo and to the fact that 'thinning' has been practically completed at Munsong, so that little or no more bark will be available from the latter plantation until it appears advisable to harvest the first year's planting there. When that will be depends upon the future condition of the Cinchona market and the state of the plantation, but, *ceteris paribus*, it would seem advisable to keep the trees in the ground as long as they continue to show a reasonable increase in size and continue healthy, so that the plantation should form a living reserve on the ground supplementary to the actual Quinine reserve—now in active formation—in the store-rooms.

3. *Factory and Outturn*.—The total quantity of bark put through the Factory was 938,800 lbs. Of this, 739,025 lbs. were of *Ledger* bark harvested from the plantation, 91,700 lbs. of purchased *Java Ledger*, and the remainder, 108,075 lbs. of *Hybrid* and *succirubra* bark off the plantation. When the extensions of the Factory were completed in 1906 it was estimated that it would be possible to manufacture up to 30,000 lbs. of Quinine annually. During the year, however, actually 36,619 lbs. 5½ oz. of Quinine Sulphate and 7,281 lbs. 12 oz. of Cinchona Febrifuge were manufactured, while 285 lbs. 8 oz. of Amorphous (Residual) Alkaloid were collected, the total output for the year being 43,901 lbs. 1½ oz. As far as the Quinine Sulphate is concerned, the increase over last year's outturn is 9,055 lbs. 5½ oz., while the total output of all products is 12,967 lbs. 1½ oz. in excess of last year's total. The output of Quinine has been practically trebled since 1904. The Java bark yielded 6.71 per cent., the plantation bark 3.59 per cent. of Quinine Sulphate. The latter shows a considerable and encouraging rise—23 per cent.—on last year's percentage of 2.9.

In addition to the analytical work in connection with the chemical control of the Factory working and experiments for still further improvements in Factory methods, the Quinologist and Assistant Quinologist devoted some time to the production of Quinine Sulphate in tablet form. The results were quite satisfactory, and, if required to do so, the Factory could turn out tablets in any required quantity with the necessary additional machinery. Entirely new arrangements have been made for the re-crystallisation of Quinine Sulphate, and a new Quinine drying-room has been built with the necessary machinery for maintaining a constant supply of dry air.

4. *General charges*.—The charges against the Department as a whole, amount to Rs. 19,543-8-9 as against Rs. 21,834-8-6 charged last year.

5. *Plantation charges*.—The total charges against both plantations amount to Rs. 94,006-7-11, being Rs. 3,291-6-8 in excess of last year's expenditure. Against the total charges for both plantations is the bark harvested—451,768 lbs., valued at Rs. 67,336-3-1, the valuation being based upon the average market rates for similar quality of different species of bark.

6. *Factory charges*.—The total factory charges were Rs. 1,47,203-11-2. Of this sum, Rs. 99,952-14-11 were spent on the manufacture of Quinine, and Rs. 18,204-6 in making Cinchona Febrifuge, and Rs. 47,250-12-3 on the purchase of bark. The value of the 938,800 lbs. of bark worked up in the Factory was Rs. 1,61,518-5-7.

7. *Issue of manufactured articles*.—During the year 18,585 lbs. 15½ oz. of Sulphate of Quinine, 136 lbs. 4 oz. of Sulphate of Cinchonidine, 3,408 lbs. 4 oz. of Cinchona Febrifuge, 185 lbs. 8 oz. of Residual Alkaloids, and 740 lbs. of Cinchona bark were sold. The amount of Quinine sold is 1,628 lbs. 9 oz. in excess of last year's sales, and is not far off the quantity (20,000) lbs. that was estimated, when the extensions were sanctioned, that the Factory would be called upon to supply. There has been no great change in the quantities indented for by the various depôts and officers. The only point worth particular mention is the increase from 4,000 lbs. to 5,000 lbs. for Quinine for pice-packets. The coming year is likely to show a much greater increase under this head.

8. *Expenditure and Receipts*.—The total year's expenditure for the Department amounted to Rs. 2,60,753-11-10, being Rs. 19,543-8-9 general charges

Rs. 94,006-7-11 plantation charges, and Rs. 1,47,203-11-2 factory charges. The total budget grant for the year was Rs. 2,67,485-4, so that there was a saving of Rs. 6,731-8-2. The total receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 2,29,698-4. This is an increase of Rs. 6,017-2 on last year's receipt, but is less than the year's expenditure by Rs. 31,055-7-10. The policy of Government to build up a reserve of Quinine can be given effect to only by manufacturing a good deal more Quinine every year than is likely to be sold; so that so long as the reserve is actually in formation, the receipts are bound to be below the actual expenditure. Thus, during the year, while 48,901 lbs. 1½ oz. of Factory products were manufactured, only 22,315 lbs. 15½ oz. were sold. There was, therefore, added to stock, during the year, the difference between the two quantities, consisting of 18,033 lbs. 6 oz. Quinine Sulphate, 3,873 lbs. 8 oz. Cinchona Febrifuge, 100 lbs. Residual Alkaloids. The value of these, calculated at the present average market rate for products of similar purity, amounts to Rs. 2,07,218-5-3. Even if it is assumed as safer that Quinine is likely to go down in value still further than it has, and that Cinchona Febrifuge may also be reduced in the future, and if, in view of this, the Quinine were valued at Rs. 7 per pound and Cinchona Febrifuge at Rs. 5 per pound, the value of the stock, added to the reserve during the past year, would be practically Rs. 1,45,000. The difference between even these lower figures and Rs. 31,055-7-10, the sum by which the actual receipts fell short of the actual expenditure, leaves the Factory with a quite substantial balance in the shape of Quinine over the year's working.

The receipts consisted of Rs. 66,362-12-6 in cash and Rs. 1,63,335-7-6 by book credit. Of the cash sales, Rs. 41,963-7 were for Sulphate of Quinine, Rs. 22,526-10 for Cinchona Febrifuge, Rs. 7-0 for Residual Alkaloids, Rs. 399-6 for Sulphate of Cinchonidine, Rs. 5-82 for Cinchona bark, and Rs. 451-5-6 for miscellaneous items. The outstandings on 31st March 1908 were all recovered.

9. *Stock account.*—On the 31st March 1909 the stock consisted of Sulphate of Quinine, 32,380 lbs. 1½ oz., valued at Rs. 3,19,753-6-9; Cinchona Febrifuge, 5,716 lbs. 8 oz., valued at Rs. 42,873-12; Residual Alkaloid, 15,052 lbs., valued at Rs. 13,146-14; Sulphate Cinchonidine, 625 lbs. 12 oz., valued at Rs. 6,257-8; Cinchona bark, 45,517 lbs., valued at Rs. 14,610-13-4-2; oil, 12,705 gallons, at Rs. 9,111-6-3; Chemicals, 165,586 lbs. at Rs. 13,334-7-6; and sundries at Rs. 5,224-2-6. The total value calculated on the average market-rate for stock of similar quality is Rs. 4,24,312-6-7-2. It will be seen that the policy of Government to form a reserve of Quinine against emergencies has been steadily pursued, so that, despite the increase in the sale of Quinine during the year, the stock in hand at the end of it is more than double that at the end of last year.

10. *Profit and Loss account.*—The surplus on the year's working—deducting non-recurring charges—is Rs. 1,29,805-1-0-2. This is estimating the value of the Quinine on the same basis that the selling price is fixed. It is not, however, probable that Government would entirely realise the sum mentioned, if all the Quinine and Cinchona Febrifuge at present in the stock were suddenly thrown upon the open market, as the selling price is based rather upon the highest market rate than the average, or even the lowest market rate.

11. *Sale of pice-packets.*—The amount of Quinine issued to the Inspector-General of Prisons for conversion into pice-packets was 5,000 lbs.—an increase of 1,000 lbs. over the preceding year.

12. *Miscellaneous*—(a) *Land-rent.*—Revenue from land-rent and grazing fees amounted to Rs. 3,858-7-9, paid into the Darjeeling Treasury, no credit being taken for it to the plantation.

(b) *Fuel Plantation.*—A good deal of attention has been given to the re-establishment of a fuel reserve for the future use of the Factory and also to recuperate the old plantation, now no longer fit for replanting with Cinchona. Altogether about 363 acres have been planted up at Mungpoo during the year.

(c) *Inspection Bungalow at Munson.*—During the year the site for this bungalow was levelled and building materials, as far as possible, prepared and collected.

\* \* \* \* \*

## RETURN OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

No. 353, dated Calcutta, the 31st May 1909.

From—NAWAB SYUD MOHAMED, KHAN BAHADUR, Inspector-General of Registration, Bengal,

To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, General Department.

I HAVE the honour to forward, in original, the report submitted by the Registrar of Companies, Bengal, on the working of the Indian Companies Act VI of 1882 for the year 1908-09 with the ten tabular statements prescribed by the Government of India.

No. 60, dated Calcutta, the 25th May 1909.

From—MOULVI SYUD ABDUS SALAM, Registrar of Joint-Stock Companies, Bengal.

To—The Inspector-General of Registration, Bengal.

I HAVE the honour to submit my annual report on the working of the Indian Companies Act VI of 1882 in Bengal for the year 1908-1909 together with the ten statistical statements prescribed by the Government of India.

2. At the close of the year under report the number of Companies limited by shares was 530 which worked with an aggregate paid-up capital of Rs. 23,05,52,551 against 512 Companies with an aggregate paid-up capital of Rs. 20,54,65,731 which existed in the preceding year. There was thus an increase of 18 in the number of Companies registered and of Rs. 2,50,86,820 in the paid-up capital during the year. The total number of Companies limited by guarantee which worked during the year was 21 against 15 in the previous year.

3. The 71 new companies limited by shares registered during the year as shown in Statement II are classified as follows:—

Banking and Loan	...	...	...	...	1
Insurance	...	...	...	...	4
Trading	...	...	...	...	32
Mills and Presses	...	...	...	...	8
Tea and other Planting Companies	...	...	...	...	9
Mining	...	...	...	...	12
Land and Building	...	...	...	...	1
Brewery	...	...	...	...	1
Sugar Manufacturing Companies	...	...	...	...	2
Other Company	...	...	...	...	1
Total					71

The number of trading Companies registered are classified thus:—

Navigation	...	...	...	...	3
Railways and Tramways	...	...	...	...	2
Printing and Publishing	...	...	...	...	3
Others	...	...	...	...	24
Total					32

The number of mining (coal) companies registered, as will appear from the above classification during the year, was only 12 against 48 Companies registered in the previous year. The decrease in registration is due to the fall in the share market. Owing to the opening of large number of collieries during coal boom, the supply was greater than the demand and speculators ceased to buy shares for small dividend.

4. In the number of Companies registered during the year it is worth noticing that four Insurance Companies and three Navigation Companies are of native enterprise. One Insurance Company, viz., the Pan Indian Insurance Company, Limited, was registered with a nominal capital of Rs. ten crores. One Brewery Company was also registered during the year.

5. The total number of Companies, limited by guarantee registered during the year was seven against five in the preceding year. Of these, two are Native Provident Societies.

6. One hundred and forty-seven Companies increased their capital during the year, of these, five Companies increased their nominal capital, 135 Companies paid-up capital and the remaining seven Companies increased both their nominal and paid-up capitals. No Company reduced its capital during the year under review.

7. Eighteen Companies went into liquidation, of which one Company was finally dissolved, and 85 Companies became defunct during the year. Five companies which went into liquidation in previous years have submitted their final reports during the year.

8. One Company limited by guarantee became defunct during the year.

9. The following table shows the different kinds of documents registered during the year, viz. :—

Balance sheets	...	...	...	...	546
Summary of capital with list of share-holders	...	...	...	...	480
Notice of situation and removal of registered office	...	...	...	...	181
Memorandum and Articles of Association	...	...	...	...	155
Special resolutions	...	...	...	...	49
Order of Government of Bengal	...	...	...	...	1
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	88
Papers under Act XXI of 1860	...	...	...	...	127
Total					1,627

10. The provisions of section 69 of the Act were complied with everywhere as far as it could be ascertained, except by one Native Provident Society, viz. :—the Swadeshi Assurance and Wedding Company, Limited, in the district of Puri. The District Magistrate has been asked to take necessary action in the matter.

11. The following eight societies were registered under Act XXI of 1860 during the year :—

1. National Medical College of India.
2. Behar National College.
3. The Devalaya.
4. The Refuge.
5. Ramkrishna Society Anath Bhandar.
6. The Calcutta Medical Club.
7. The Church Education League.
8. The Seebpur Ramkrishna Daridra Bhandar.

12. The fees levied during the year amounted to Rs. 26,658-15-0 against Rs. 32,658-2-0 realized in the previous year. The decrease in fees in the year under report was due to the fact that during the past year many Coal Companies were registered with large amount of nominal capital. The following statement shows the fees realized under different headings :—

				Rs.	A.	P.
Act VI of 1882 ...	{	New Companies	...	21,040	0	0
		Special Resolutions	...	345	0	0
		Other documents	...	4,604	0	0
		Searches	...	108	0	0
		Granting copies	...	154	15	0
Act XXI of 1860	{	New Societies	...	400	0	0
		Searches	...	3	0	0
		Granting copies	...	4	0	0
Total			...	26,658	15	0

13. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 1,197-14-3, while in the previous year it was Rs. 1,028-11-4. The increase of expenditure being slight.

14. A comparative statement showing the income, expenditure and surplus during the past six years is given below :—

			Income			Expenditure.			Surplus.		
			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1903-04	...	...	8,349	0	0	994	15	6	7,354	0	6
1904-05	...	...	9,691	0	0	1,112	5	3	8,578	10	9
1905-06	...	...	15,080	12	0	931	1	6	14,149	10	6
1906-07	...	...	22,262	12	0	983	0	0	21,279	12	0
1907-08	...	...	32,658	2	0	1,028	11	4	31,629	6	8
1908-09	...	...	26,658	15	0	1,197	14	3	25,461	0	9

15. The provisions of the Indian Companies Branch Registers Act IV of 1900 were not availed of by any Company.

## STATEMENT No. I.

*Abstract of Joint Stock Companies for the year 1908-09.*

	COMPANIES DIVIDED INTO SHARES.			COMPANIES LIMITED BY GUARANTEE, &c., POSSESSING NO CAPITAL PAID UP.	
	Number of companies.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Number of companies.	Number of members.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.		
Working at the close of 1907-08.	512	36,30,64,209	20,54,65,731	15	5,066
Registered during 1908-09 ...	71	13,11,32,000	5,20,000	7	1,127
Capital increased during 1908-09.	147	29,57,500	3,02,14,756	...	...
Capital decreased during 1908-09.	Nil	Nil	Nil	...	...
Ceased to work during 1908-09.	53	2,26,93,250	56,47,936	1	20
Working at the close of 1908-09.	530	47,44,60,459	23,05,52,551	21	6,163

The 25th May 1909.

SYUD ABDUS SALAM,  
Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

## STATEMENT No. II.

*Joint Stock Companies registered during the year 1908-09.*

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Objects of company.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Situation of the registered office.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		I.—BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE COMPANIES.		Rs.	Rs.	
		(a) <i>Banking and Loan Companies.</i>				
1894	23rd Dec. 1908	Birbhum Loan Company, Limited.	Banking and loan business.	5,00,000	...	Labpur, District Birbhum.
		Total ...	.....	5,00,000	.	
		(b)— <i>Insurance Companies.</i>				
1860	12th Aug. 1908	Eastern Life Insurance Company, Limited.	Life insurance business.	10,00,000	...	No. A-1, Haro Street, Calcutta.
1864	3rd Sept. "	Banga Lakshmi Insurance Company, Limited.	Ditto ...	20,000	...	No. 33, Canning Street, Calcutta.
1888	10th Dec. "	India Equitable Insurance Company, Limited.	Ditto ...	10,00,000	...	No. 98-3, Clive Street, Calcutta.
1897	21st Jan. 1903	Pan-Indian Insurance Company, Limited.	Ditto ...	10,00,00,000	...	No. 7, Clive Row, Calcutta.
		Total ...	.....	10,20,20,000	...	
		Total of Banking, Loan and Insurance Companies.	.....	10,25,20,000	...	

## STATEMENT No. II.

## Joint Stock Companies registered during the year 1908-09.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Objects of company.	Nominal Capital.	Paid-up capital.	Situation of the registered office.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		<b>II.—TRADING COMPANIES.</b>		<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	
		<i>(a)—Navigation.</i>				
1865	10th Sept. 1908	East Bengal Mahajan Flotilla Company, Limited.	Navigation business.	15,00,000	...	No. 42, Bonomally Sarkar's Street, Calcutta.
1868	21st " "	Co-operative Navigation, Limited.	Ditto ..	25,00,000	...	No. 14, Hare Street, Calcutta.
1890	15th Dec. "	Bengal Steamship Company, Limited.	Business of carriers by land or water.	10,00,000	...	No. 16, Bonomally Sarkar's Street, Calcutta.
		Total ...	...	50,00,000		
		<i>(b)—Railways and Tramways.</i>				
1899	8th May 1908	Cangpore Light Tramway Company, Limited.	Business of tramway and railway proprietors.	2,00,000	...	No. 2, Fairlie Place, Calcutta.
1910	17th Mar 1909	Dehri-Rohtas Tramway Company, Limited.	Constructing tramway between Dehri on Sonc Station and Rohtas.	2,00,000	...	
		Total ...	...	7,00,000		
		<i>(c)—Printing, Publishing and Stationery.</i>				
1845	6th June 1908	The "Asias" Limited	Printers and Publishers.	1,00,000	...	Nos. 5 and 6, Government Place, North, Calcutta.
1883	19th Nov. "	Amrita Bazar Patrika, Limited.	Newspaper proprietors, general printers and publishers.	1,00,000	...	No. 2, Ananda Chatterjee's Lane, Calcutta.
1903	17th Feb. 1909	Trail and Company, Limited	Printers, Stationers, Book binders, etc.	1,60,000	...	No. 20, British Indian Street, Calcutta.
		Total ...	...	3,60,000	...	
		<i>(d)—Others.</i>				
1857	1st May 1908	Coromandel Company, Limited.	Business of ship-owners, ship-brokers, freight contractors, etc.	3,00,000	...	No. 16, Strand Road, Calcutta.
1847	17th June "	Khajura Bandhab Bhandar, Limited.	General traders ...	1,00,000	...	No. 66, Cornwallis Street, Calcutta.
1854	8th July "	Co-operative Syndicate, Limited.	Ditto ...	1,00,000	...	No. 14, Hare Street, Calcutta.
1865	14th " "	India Trading and Engineering Company, Limited.	Business of Electrical and Mechanical Engineers.	1,50,000	...	No. 1-1, Pollock Street, Calcutta.
1857	17th " "	Parnagore Dairy Farm Company, Limited.	Keeping of dairy farm.	5,000	...	
1862	27th Aug. "	Ganesh Company, Limited	General traders and commission agents.	25,000	...	No. 28, Bhuvan Banerjee's Lane, Chorebagan, Calcutta.
1867	15th Sept. "	Coalfields Power Syndicate, Limited.	Business of Electric Power and Lighting Company.	21,00,000	...	No. 38, Strand Road, Calcutta.

## STATEMENT No. II—continued.

## Joint Stock Companies registered during the year 1908-09—continued.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Objects of company.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Situation of the registered office.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		<b>II—TRADING COMPANIES—concluded.</b>		<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	
		<i>(d)—Others—(concluded.)</i>				
1869	22nd Sept. 1908	W. N. Bhose and Company, Limited.	General merchants and commission agents.	1,00,000	...	
1870	23rd „ „	East India Cigarette Manufacturing Company, Limited.	Business of manufacturers of and dealers in tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc.	5,00,000	...	No. 17, Balliaghatta Road, Calcutta.
1873	28th „ „	Co-operative House, Limited	General merchants	2,000	...	No. 50, Sitaram Ghose Street, Calcutta.
1874	6th Oct. „	Calcutta Company, Limited	Ditto ...	10,00,000	...	
1877	21st „ „	Bengal Industrial Company, Limited.	Ditto ...	50,000	...	No. 10, Hastings Street Calcutta.
1878	23rd „ „	Bengal Sand-Lime Brick Company, Limited.	Business of manufacturing bricks, tiles, etc.	2,00,000	...	No. 3, Garstin's Place, Calcutta.
1884	21st Nov. „	National Company Sundri, Limited.	General traders	20,000	...	Sewan, P. O. Sewan district Saran.
1886	3rd Dec. „	Howrah Engineering Company, Limited.	Engineers and contractors.	25,000	...	No. 26, Benares Road, Sulkea, Howrah.
1889	14th „ „	British Indian Automatic Gas Company, Limited.	Manufacturers and vendors of gas and gas apparatus.	1,20,000	...	
1892	17th „ „	Indian Perfume Company, Limited.	Manufacturers of, and dealers in, essential goods.	2,00,000	...	No. 10, Hastings Street Calcutta.
1898	22nd Jan. 1909	Bengal Boots, Limited ...	Manufacturers of leather goods.	50,000	...	
1899	28th „ „	C. Broomfield and Company, Limited.	General business of hotel-keepers.	3,15,000	...	No. 4, Wellesley Place, Calcutta.
1900	3rd Feb. „	Darbhanga Agrawal Company, Limited.	General traders ...	50,000	...	
1901	11th „ „	Lee and Benson, Limited	Engineers, builders and contractors.	1,00,000	...	Muzafferpore.
1905	1st Mar. 1909	India Automobile Service, Limited.	Business of carrying mails and passengers mainly by automobiles driven by petrol and steam powers.	6,00,000	...	No. 6, Old Post Office Street, Calcutta.
1908	13th „ „	Utkal Tannery Company, Limited.	Business of producing leather and leather goods.	2,00,000	...	
1909	16th „ „	Cook and Company, Limited	Business of livery stable-keepers, importers and sellers of horses, etc.	4,00,000	...	No. 183, Dhurrumtollah Street, Calcutta.
		Total ...	.....	66,52,000	...	
		Total of Trading Companies	.....	1,27,52,000	...	

## STATEMENT No. II—continued.

## Joint Stock Companies registered during the year 1908-09—continued.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Objects of company.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Situation of the registered office.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		III.—MILLS AND PRESSES.		Rs.	Rs.	
		(a)—Cotton Mills.				
1859	3rd Aug. 1908	Bando Mataram Cotton Mills Company, Limited.	Ginning, spinning and weaving, cotton, wool, silk, etc.	1,25,000	...	No. 7, Goopta's Lane, Calcutta.
1896	15th Jan. 1909	Callian Cotton Mills, Limited	Spinners, weavers and manufacturers of jute, cotton, hemp, etc.	12,00,000	...	
1914	31st Mar. "	Aryan Cotton Mills Company, Limited.	Spinners, weavers and manufacturers of cotton, wool, silk, etc.	10,00,000	...	No. 133, Canning Street, Calcutta.
		Total ...	....	23,25,000	...	
		(b)—Jute Mills.				
1853	6th July 1908	Auckland Jute Company, Limited.	Spinning, weaving and manufacturing jute.	20,00,000	...	Chartered Bank Buildings, Calcutta.
1872	28th Sept. "	Oriental Jute and Cotton Mills Company, Limited.	Business of spinning and manufacturing jute, cotton, etc.	20,00,000	...	No. 7, Swallow Lane, Calcutta.
1891	17th Dec. "	Cawnpore Jute Company, Limited.	Manufacturers and merchants of jute, etc.	1,00,000	...	
1904	20th Feb. 1909	Chitpore Golabari Company, Limited.	Spinners, weavers and manufacturers of jute, cotton, etc.	4,00,000	...	
1907	12th Mar. "	Anglo-Indian Jute Pressing Company, Limited.	Balers and pressers of jute, cotton, hemp, etc.	3,00,000	...	
		Total ...	.....	48,00,000	...	
		Total of Mills and Presses	.....	71,25,000	...	
		IV.—TEA AND OTHER PLANT COMPANIES.				
		(a)—Tea.				
1835	24th April 1908	Roopacherra Tea Company, Limited.	Cultivation and manufacture of tea.	2,00,000	...	No. 12, Mission Row, Calcutta.
1838	4th May "	Terrihannah Company, Limited.	Cultivation and manufacture of tea, coffee, etc.	2,20,000	2,20,000	Ditto Ditto.
1840	16th May "	Adam Tila Tea Company, Limited.	Cultivation and manufacture of tea.	2,00,000	...	No. 14, Old Court House Street, Calcutta.
1843	1st June "	Alyne Pathemara Tea Company, Limited.	Cultivation and manufacture of tea.	1,10,000	...	No. 14, Old Court House Street, Calcutta.
1849	22nd " "	Dejoo Valley Company, Limited	Cultivation and manufacture of tea.	1,20,000	...	



## STATEMENT No. II—continued.

## Joint Stock Companies registered during the year 1908-09.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Objects of company.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Situation of the registered office.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		IV.—TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES—concluded.		Rs.	Rs.	
		(a)—Tea—concluded.				
1868	22nd July 1908	Oodulcah, Limited ...	Cultivation, manufacture and sale of tea, cinchona, etc.	2,00,000	...	No. 4, Fairlie Place, Calcutta.
1893	22nd Dec. "	Ranicherra Tea Company, Limited.	Cultivators and manufacturers of tea, coffee, etc.	1,60,000	...	No. 12, Mission Row, Calcutta.
1912	19th Mar. 1909	Sonai River Tea Company, Limited.	Cultivation and manufacture of tea, etc.	8,00,000	...	Chartered Bank Buildings, Calcutta.
		Total ...	.....	15,10,000	2,20,000	
		(b)—Others.				
1880	12th Nov. 1908	Bengal Produce Company, Limited.	Cultivation, manufacture and sale of jute, cotton, sugarcane, etc.	2,00,000	...	No. 7, Swallow Lane, Calcutta.
		Total ...	.....	2,00,000	...	
		Total of Tea and other Planting Companies.	.....	17,10,000	2,20,000	
		V.—MINING AND QUARRYING.				
		(a)—Coal.				
1829	1st April 1908	North Damuda Coal Company, Limited.	Coal business	5,00,000	...	No. 20, Strand Road, Calcutta.
1830	1st " "	Bokaro-Jherriah Coalfields, Limited.	Ditto	8,00,000	...	No. 20, Strand Road, Calcutta.
1831	4th " "	West Tetturiya Collieries, Limited.	Ditto	3,00,000	3,00,000	No. 2, Swallow Lane, Calcutta.
1833	16th " "	Sitlah Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	5,00,000	...	No. 1, Clive Street, Calcutta.
1834	16th " "	Badjua Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	4,00,000	...	No. 3, Mission Row, Calcutta.
1835	30th " "	Dumeriadah Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	1,00,000	...	
1850	1st July "	Lukshmiganj Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	5,00,000	...	No. 8, Hare Street, Calcutta.
1875	14th Oct. "	New Kusunda Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	1,50,000	...	
1876	21st " "	Industry Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	2,50,000	...	No. 8, Clive Street, Calcutta.
1879	10th Nov. "	Bamanband Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	1,85,000	...	No. 20, Strand Road, Calcutta.
1882	19th " "	Bamangarah Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	5,00,000	...	
1911	17th Mar. 1909	East Bengal Coal Company, Limited.	Ditto	3,00,000	...	No. 41, Nanda Ram Sen's Street, Calcutta.
		Total ...		44,85,000	3,00,000	

STATEMENT No. II—concluded.  
Joint Stock Companies registered during the year 1908-09.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Objects of company.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Situation of the registered office.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1852	3rd July 1908	<b>VI.—LAND AND BUILDING.</b> K. P. Ghosha, Property Improvement Association, Limited.	Acquisition and maintenance of lands, zamindaris and buildings.	Rs. 90,000	Rs. ...	
		Total ...	.....	90,000	...	
1902	19th Feb. 1909	<b>VII.—BREWERIES.</b> British Beer Breweries India, Bengal and Central India Company, Limited.	Manufacturers and merchants of wines, beers and spirits and aerated water.	4,00,000	...	
		Total ...	.....	4,00,000	...	
1887	7th Dec. 1908	<b>VIII.—SUGAR MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.</b> Bengal Palm Sugar Manufacturing Company, Limited.	Manufacturers of and dealers in sugar, molasses, etc.	50,000	...	No. 33, Canning Street, Calcutta.
1906	3rd March 1909	Cossipore Sugar Works, Limited.	Manufacturers and refiners of sugar, molasses, etc.	10,00,000	...	No. 6, Lyons' Range, Calcutta.
		Total ...	.. ...	10,50,000	...	
1844	1st June 1908	<b>IX.—OTHER COMPANIES.</b> General Investment and Trust Company, Limited.	To carry on the business of a guarantee company, in cluding thereon the granting of policies or deeds of indemnity granting the fidelity of individuals.	10,00,000	...	Chartered Bank Buildings, Calcutta.
		Total ...	.....	10,00,000	...	

The 25th May 1909.

SYUD ABDUS SALAN,  
Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

STATEMENT No. III.  
Companies limited by guarantee registered during the year 1908-09.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Objects of company.	Number of member.	Situation of the registered office.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1861	25th Aug. 1908	<b>I.—BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE COMPANIES.</b> (a)—Insurance Companies. Hindu Provident Fund, Limited.	To enable male members of Hindu community to provide for themselves, their families and dependents on the mutual benefit system.	Unlimited.	No. 28, Harrison Road, Calcutta.

## STATEMENT No. III—concluded.

Companies limited by guarantee registered during the year 1908-09.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Objects of company.	Number of member.	Situation of the registered office.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		<b>I.—BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE COMPANIES—concluded.</b>			
		(a)—Insurance Companies—concluded.			
1885	28th Nov. 1908	Kamala Bhandar, Limited ...	To provide for its members when rendered incapable and disabled and to make provision for their families or nominees after death.	600	No. 24, Nimitallah Ghat Street, Calcutta.
		<b>II.—TRADING COMPANIES.</b>			
		(a)—Merchants and Traders.			
1881	13th Nov. 1908	Kurseong Amusement Club, Limited.	To afford to its members usual privileges, advantages, &c., of a club.	100	Kurseong, Darjeeling.
1895	9th Jan. 1909	Darjeeling Gynkhana Club, Limited.	Ditto ...	400	Darjeeling, Bengal.
		<b>III.—OTHER COMPANIES.</b>			
1842	1st June 1908	Calcutta Master Printers' Association.	Encouragement of technical training of apprentices and others.	20	No. 48, Elliott Road, Calcutta.
1846	6th „ „	Incorporated Law Society of Calcutta.	To support and protect the character, status and interest of legal profession.	Unlimited.	
1856	15th July „	India Financial Association of Seventh Day Adventists.	The promotion and securing of the interests of the Seventh Day Adventists denomination.	7	No. 39-1, Free School Street, Calcutta.

The 25th May 1909.

SYED ABDUS SALAM,  
Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

## STATEMENT No. IV.

Joint Stock Companies that have increased their Capital during the year 1908-09.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Date of increase.	PREVIOUS CAPITAL.		PRESENT CAPITAL.		DIFFERENCE.	
				Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		<b>I.—BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE COMPANIES.</b>		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		(a)—Banking and Loan Companies.							
959	20th Dec. 1894	Gaya Loan Office, Limited ...	16th Feb. 1909	50,000	29,150	50,000	32,500	.....	3,350
962	15th Jan. 1895	India Debenture Company, Limited ...	5th Nov. 1908	2,00,000	2,00,000	2,00,000	2,00,000	3,00,000	.....
1137	8th July 1896	Bhawanipur Banking Corporation, Limited.	8th Mar. 1909	1,00,000	55,775	1,00,000	61,800	.....	6,625
1305	12th Dec. „	Kumarkhali Banking Corporation, Limited	23rd Sept. 1908	20,000	15,710	20,000	15,910	.....	200
1604	1st Aug. 1901	Stein, Forbes and Company, Limited ...	22nd Feb. 1909	3,00,000	1,37,393	3,00,000	3,00,000	.....	1,62,607
1547	21st April 1903	Mahishya Banking and Trading Company, Limited.	15th May 1906	1,00,000	2,000	1,00,000	5,430	.....	2,510

## STATEMENT No. IV—continued.

Joint Stock Companies that have increased their Capital during the year 1908-09—continued.

Number of the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Date of increase.	PREVIOUS CAPITAL.		PRESENT CAPITAL.		DIFFERENCE.	
				Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		<b>I.—BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE COMPANIES—concl.</b>		<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>
		<i>(a)—Banking and Loan Companies—concluded.</i>							
1633	24th Nov. 1905	Taki Joint Stock Company, Limited ..	18th Nov. 1908	20,000	10,840	20,000	13,530	.....	2,600
1760	22nd July 1907	Gaya Bank and Trades Association, Limited.	17th July ..	50,000	.....	50,000	2,750	.....	2,750
1766	13th Sept. ..	Bengal National Bank, Limited ... ..	30th Mar. 1900	50,00,000	...	50,00,000	7,62,884	.....	7,62,884
1822	2nd Mar. 1908	Puri Bank, Limited ... ..	1st Mar. 1900	50,000	.....	50,000	14,920	...	14,920
		<i>(b)—Insurance Companies.</i>							
1712	1st Dec. 1906	Sree Radhakrishna Vilas Provident Company, Limited.	22nd Dec. 1908	10,000	140	10,000	4,000	....	4,160
1713	5th .. ..	National Insurance Company, Limited ...	6th May ..	10,00,000	83,425	10,00,000	94,250	...	10,825
1743	8th May 1907	Hindusthan Co-operative Insurance Society, Limited.	30th June ..	1,00,00,000	...	1,00,00,000	22,210	...	22,210
		<b>II.—TRADING COMPANIES.</b>							
		<i>(a)—Navigation.</i>							
1643	16th Jan. 1900	The East Bengal River Steam Service, Limited.	9th Nov. 1908 31st Aug. ..	7,25,000	4,23,958	10,00,000	5,00,821	2,75,000	70,563
		<i>(b)—Railways and Tramways.</i>							
613	23rd June 1900	Bengal Provincial Railway Company, Limited.	20th June 1903	11,00,000	8,49,144	11,00,000	8,49,154	...	10
1366	12th Mar. 1907	Hardwar-Dehra Branch Railway Company, Limited.	14th Aug. 05	30,00,000	29,26,000	50,00,000	29,32,000	.....	6,000
1636	28th Nov. 1905	Shahadara-Delhi-Baharanpur Light Railway Company, Limited.	27th April ..	30,00,000	14,89,200	30,00,000	15,00,000	.....	10,800
		<i>(c)—Co-operative Association.</i>							
786	28th Sept. 1893	Indian Pioneers Company, Limited ...	25th .. ..	20,000	10,967	20,000	11,167	.....	200
984	18th April 1895	Samastipur Co-operative Stores Association, Limited.	29th June ..	10,000	5,000	10,000	8,692	.....	3,692
1586	12th Oct. 1901	Chota Nagpur Co-operative Stores Company, Limited.	26th Oct. ..	20,000	2,788	20,000	3,031	...	243
1671	5th June 1906	E. I. R. Co-operative Stores Society, Limited.	14th Aug. ..	5,000	4,680	5,000	4,720	.....	40
		<i>(d)—Shipping, Landing and Warehousing.</i>							
1667	23rd May 1906	Port Shipping Company, Limited ..	16th Mar. 1900	15,00,000	5,96,800	15,00,000	7,04,110	.....	1,08,310
		<i>(e)—Printing, Publishing and Stationery</i>							
1226	17th Sept. 1896	Darjeeling Press Company, Limited ...	21st Jan. 1900	10,000	5,881	10,000	5,836	.....	53
1534	10th Aug. 1902	Kayastha Messenger Company, Limited ..	6th May 1908	5,000	1,180	5,000	1,280	.....	100
1281	2nd Aug. 1900	The "Englishman," Limited	6th Jan. 1900	2,25,000	22,800	2,25,000	2,02,900	.....	1,80,100
		<i>(f)—Others.</i>							
274	18th Dec. 1873	Agricultural Phosphates Company, Limited.	5th May 1908	1,00,000	85,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	.....	15,000
710	11th Dec. 1891	John King and Company, Limited ...	14th Jan. 1900	10,00,000	18,00,000	10,00,000	10,00,000	.....	2,00,000
1638	11th Aug. 1896	Wood Company, Limited ... ..	16th July 1908	20,000	5,800	20,000	6,300	.....	500
1460	5th Jan. 1900	Vulcan Iron Works, Limited ... ..	26th Mar. 1900	4,00,000	3,20,000	4,00,000	13,64,100	.....	43,500
1480	16th April 1901	Bengal Chemical and Pharmaceutical Works, Limited	11th April 1908 14th Nov. 1908	2,00,000	1,57,100	3,00,000	1,99,300	1,00,000	42,200

## STATEMENT No. IV—continued.

Joint Stock Companies that have increased their Capital during the year 1908-09—continued.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Date of increase.	PREVIOUS CAPITAL.		PRESENT CAPITAL.		DIFFERENCE.	
				Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		II—TRADING COMPANIES—concluded. (f)—Others—concluded.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1529	2nd July 1902	Indian Stores, Limited ... ..	31st Aug. 1908	5,00,000	2,53,895	5,00,000	2,37,545	.....	4,150
1560	8th Aug. 1904	Jessore Swadeshi Bhandar Company, Limited.	11th May. "	10,000	5,118	10,000	5,525	...	407
1590	9th Mar. 1905	Bengal Engineering Company, Limited.	11th July "	1,00,000	...	1,00,000	1,00,000	...	1,00,000
1609	6th June "	Chapra Home Stores, Limited ... ..	21st Nov. "	20,000	8,767	20,000	9,190	.....	423
1628	16th Oct. "	Narayan Company, Limited ... ..	15th "	5,00,000	59,560	5,00,000	61,455	...	1,965
1629	18th "	Bihar Swadeshi Company, Limited ..	7th Aug. "	2,00,000	...	2,00,000	30,000	.....	30,000
1632	21st Nov. "	Indian Goods Supply Company, Limited	16th July "	20,000	2,990	20,000	3,070	.....	980
1645	26th Jan. 1906	Tirhut Stores, Limited ... ..	23rd Dec. "	50,000	6,785	50,000	10,950	...	4,165
1647	1st Feb. "	Santipur Desiya Bhandar, Limited ...	21st July "	20,000	5,873	20,000	7,191	.....	1,318
1649	20th "	Satkhua Sulav Bhandar Company, Limited.	8th Feb. 1909	20,000	2,020	20,000	2,040	.....	20
1656	21st April "	Oriental Match Manufacturing Company, Limited.	16th Apl. 1908	1,00,000	9,070	1,00,000	20,505	.....	11,525
1658	11th "	Laxmi Bhandar, Limited ... ..	20th July 1908	1,00,000	13,910	1,00,000	19,335	...	5,425
1674	7th July "	Kushtiya Deshiya Bhandar, Limited ..	24th Aug. 1908	20,000	3,550	20,000	7,890	.....	4,340
1680	26th "	Bengal Distilleries Company, Limited ...	18th Mar. 1909	1,00,000	30,000	1,00,000	32,600	.....	2,600
1692	5th Aug. "	Giridih Swadeshi Gola, Limited ..	23rd Sept. 1908	20,000	4,910	20,000	5,494	...	584
1693	3rd "	Chhatra Bhandar, Limited ... ..	24th Nov. "	20,000	4,560	20,000	5,125	.....	565
1691	31st "	Bagirhat Bharat Bhandar, Limited ..	14th Sept. "	10,000	7,000	10,000	8,220	.....	1,120
1694	12th Sept. "	National Cycle and Motor Company Limited.	4th Aug. "	20,000	2,389	20,000	3,265	.....	876
1696	15th "	Macdowell, Dutt and Company, Limited	23rd Dec. "	5,00,000	3,00,000	5,00,000	5,00,000	.....	2,00,000
1716	18th Decr. "	Russa Engineering Works, Limited ...	10th Apl. "	10,00,000	...	10,00,000	3,25,000	.....	3,25,000
1727	7th Febr. 1907	Darbhanga Trading Company, Limited ...	3rd Dec. "	20,000	6,910	20,000	17,770	.....	10,860
1737	6th Apl. "	United Ginning and Pressing Company, Limited.	20th Jan. 1909	10,00,000	95,205	10,00,000	1,57,300	...	62,095
1740	16th "	Kotechandpur Swadeshi Bhandar Company, Limited.	21st Dec. 1908	10,000	...	10,000	6,725	.....	6,725
1745	22nd May "	Small Industries Development Company, Limited.	3rd Aug. "	4,00,000	...	4,00,000	21,079	.....	21,079
1749	29th "	G. G. Mitchell and Company, Limited ...	15th Sep. "	1,25,000	...	1,25,000	1,25,000	.....	1,25,000
1759	29th July "	Bergal Hosiery Company, Limited ...	10th Jan. 1909	2,00,000	...	2,00,000	9,225	...	9,225
1763	12th Aug. "	Chota Nagpur Motor Service Company, Limited.	22nd Dec. 1908	4,00,000	...	4,00,000	55,011	.....	55,011
1775	25th Oct. "	"Angelo" Brothers, Limited ... ..	7th "	10,00,000	...	10,00,000	10,00,000	...	10,00,000
1782	6th Dec. "	Tamluk Trading and Manufacturing Company, Limited.	21st July "	1,00,000	...	1,00,000	946	.....	946
1783	11th "	Indian Motors, Limited ... ..	30th Mar. 1909	1,00,000	...	1,00,000	19,130	...	19,130
1793	7th Jan. 1908	Utanka Agency Company, Limited ...	23rd Dec. 1908	1,00,000	...	1,00,000	505	.....	505

## STATEMENT No. IV—continued.

Joint Stock Companies that have increased their Capital during the year 1908-09—continued.

Number of the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Date of increase.	PREVIOUS CAPITAL.		PRESENT CAPITAL.		DIFFERENCE.	
				Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		III.—MILLS AND PRESSES.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		(a)—Cotton Mills.							
1268	31st Oct. 1896	Bengal-Nagpur Cotton Mills Company, Limited.	8th Apl. 1908	12,00,000	10,97,875	12,00,000	12,00,000	.....	1,02,125
1631	17th Nov. 1905	Calcutta Weaving Company, Limited ..	23rd Mar. 1909	50,000	21,375	50,000	25,617	.....	4,243
1642	16th Jan. 1906	Bengal Luxmi Cotton Mills Company, Limited.	18th Feb. ..	12,00,000	11,61,900	18,00,000	12,00,000	6,00,000	38,100
1686	31st May ..	Desi Cloth Mills Company, Limited ...	25th Aug. 1903	6,00,000	4,61,868	6,00,000	5,77,858	.....	1,16,282
1673	28th June ..	Gomesh Cloth Mills Company, Limited ...	23rd Mar. 1909	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000	2,015	.....	2,015
		(b)—Jute Mills.							
718	16th Mar. 1891	Hooghly Mills Company, Limited ...	5th ..	37,80,000	37,79,850	37,80,000	37,80,000	.....	150
990	12th July 1895	Khurda Company, Limited ...	{ 17th June 1909 25th Feb. 1909 }	15,00,000	15,00,000	18,00,000	16,62,000	3,00,000	1,62,000
1021	21st Sept. ..	Alliance Jute Mills Company, Limited ...	25th Jan. 1909	30,00,000	27,00,000	30,00,000	29,43,000	.....	43,600
1838	13th Nov. 1902	Chittagong Company, Limited ...	14th Aug. 1908	5,00,000	3,88,000	5,00,000	4,85,000	.....	97,000
1679	23rd July 1906	Belvedere Jute Mills Company, Limited	1st Sept. ..	14,00,000	4,68,800	14,00,000	13,96,000	.....	9,27,200
1701	25th Oct. ..	Reliance Jute Mills Company, Limited ...	12th Dec. ..	27,00,000	17,00,000	27,00,000	27,00,000	.....	10,00,000
1757	16th July 1907	Kelvin Jute Company, Limited ...	19th Mar. 1909	16,00,000	.....	16,00,000	15,33,725	.....	15,33,725
		(c) Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses.							
1676	7th July 1906	Tripura Company, Limited ...	5th Feb. 1909	15,00,000	50,230	15,00,000	67,785	.....	17,655
1717	21st Dec. ..	Sonakunda Baling Company, Limited ...	11th Apl. 1908	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000	4,00,000	.....	4,00,000
		(d)—Paper Mills.							
590	28th Jan. 1890	Bengal Paper Mills Company, Limited ...	10th Apl. 1908	6,00,000	3,99,500	6,00,000	6,00,000	.....	2,00,500
		IV.—TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES.							
		(a)—Tea.							
466	19th Feb. 1883	Baintoori Tea Company (Dooars), Limited.	31st Mar. 1909	1,87,000	7,70,000	1,87,000	1,87,000	.....	17,000
519	5th Jan. 1886	Chulsa Tea Company (Dooars), Limited...	8th Apl. 1908	5,85,000	5,73,000	5,85,000	5,68,000	.....	11,400
562	27th Sept. 1888	Gangaram Tea Company, Limited ...	3rd Aug. ..	1,50,000	1,50,000	2,70,000	1,50,000	1,20,000	.....
572	27th Mar. 1889	Huldbaree Tea Association, Limited ...	20th Mar. 1909	3,00,000	2,00,000	3,00,000	2,60,000	.....	60,000
1242	21th July 1896	Hantapara Tea Company, Limited ...	3rd July 1908	6,75,000	5,00,000	6,75,000	5,16,700	.....	16,700
1671	19th Jan. 1904	Hasimara Tea Company, Limited ...	{ 17th Nov. .. 24th Apl. .. }	4,00,000	2,77,170	6,00,000	4,00,000	2,00,000	1,22,830
1729	11th Mar. 1907	Udina Tea Company, Limited ...	6th Apl. ..	1,00,000	.....	1,00,000	55,350	.....	55,350
1779	21st Nov. 1907	Ambari Tea Company, Limited ...	14th May ..	1,25,000	.....	1,25,000	6,056	.....	6,056
1802	28th Jan. 1908	Gharipore Tea Company, Limited ...	13th Mar. 1909	1,50,000	.....	1,50,000	1,20,000	.....	1,20,000
		(b)—Others.							
1533	16th Aug. 1902	Bengal Rhea Syndicate, Limited ...	4th Apl. 1908	3,25,000	1,60,750	3,25,000	2,50,000	.....	89,250
1588	1st Dec. 1904	Indian (Long Stapled) Cotton Growing Syndicate, Limited.	19th June ..	10,00,000	12,300	10,00,000	21,720	.....	9,360

## STATEMENT No. IV—continued.

Joint Stock Companies that have increased their Capital during the year 1908-09—continued.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Date of increase.	PREVIOUS CAPITAL.		PRESENT CAPITAL.		DIFFERENCE.	
				Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES—concluded.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		(b)—Others—concluded.							
1607	2nd May 1905	Purna Limited ... ..	3rd April 1908	96,000	...	96,000	64,000	...	64,000
1670	5th June 1906	Indian Cotton Cultivation Company, Limited.	13th May 1908	10,000	...	10,000	9,575	...	9,575
		V.—MINING AND QUARRYING.							
		(a)—Coal.							
20	24th July 1888	Bengal Coal Company, Limited ... ..	2nd May 1908 24th Feb. 1909	27,00,000	27,00,000	30,00,000	30,00,000	3,00,000	3,00,000
976	12th Mar. 1858	Equitable Coal Company, Limited ...	18th Jan. 1909	20,00,000	20,00,000	24,00,000	20,00,000	4,00,000	...
1112	23rd May 1896	Sectarampore Coal Company, Limited ..	16th Mar. ..	3,75,000	3,00,000	3,75,000	3,75,000	...	75,000
1129	18th June ..	New Manbhum Coal Company, Limited ..	11th Jan. ..	3,00,000	2,40,000	3,00,000	2,72,030	...	32,030
1487	19th April 1901	Burrakur Coal Company, Limited ...	5th Mar. ..	30,00,000	23,25,000	30,00,000	26,25,000	...	3,00,000
1544	23rd Dec. 1902	Kesoomda and Nyudee Collieries, Limited.	19th Jan. ..	7,00,000	6,82,075	7,00,000	7,00,000	...	17,925
1598	3rd Mar. 1905	Empire Coal Company, Limited ... ..	10th Mar. 1907	2,00,000	1,33,250	2,00,000	1,78,500	...	45,250
1611	13th June ..	Baraboni Coal Concern, Limited ..	4th Nov. 1907	10,00,000	7,73,800	1,00,000	9,97,400	...	2,23,600
1622	31st Aug. ..	Pench Valley Coal Company, Limited ...	29th June ..	12,00,000	3,48,750	12,00,000	3,50,000	...	1,250
1692	1st Sep. 1906	British India Coal Company, Limited ..	17th Oct. ..	2,00,000	1,00,000	2,00,000	1,38,500	...	34,500
1703	1st Nov. ..	Kuardi Coal Company, Limited ... ..	11th Sep. ..	3,00,000	...	3,00,000	3,00,000	...	3,00,000
1704	1st .. ..	East Kuardi Coal Company, Limited ..	28th .. ..	2,00,000	...	2,00,000	2,00,000	...	2,00,000
1706	9th .. ..	Huntedih Coal Company, Limited ...	13th Oct. ..	3,00,000	2,00,275	3,00,000	3,00,000	...	9,725
1711	27th .. ..	Bengal Bhatdee Coal Company, Limited	5th Mar. 1909	4,50,000	4,43,200	4,50,000	4,48,570	...	6,430
1718	11th Jan. 1907	East Jherriah Coal Company, Limited ...	5th Jan. ..	3,00,000	2,48,750	3,00,000	2,96,000	...	47,250
1721	23rd .. ..	Damrah Coal Company, Limited ...	7th Dec. 1908	4,00,000	2,00,000	4,00,000	3,44,240	...	1,44,240
1723	25th .. ..	Sudrendih Coal Company, Limited ...	5th Jan. 1909	3,50,000	2,75,250	3,50,000	3,40,950	...	74,100
1728	12th Feb. 1907	Basanti Oakden Company, Limited ...	1st Mar. 1909	5,00,000	...	5,00,000	5,00,000	...	5,00,000
1732	19th Mar. ..	Saltore Coal Company, Limited ... ..	23rd Dec. 1908	15,00,000	...	15,00,000	13,62,075	...	13,62,075
1734	23rd .. ..	Sudamdih Coal Company, Limited {	3rd April .. 27th July ..	7,00,000	5,16,020	9,00,000	7,16,000	2,00,000	1,99,980
1742	2nd May ..	Ghusack and Muslia Collieries, Limited ..	19th Jan. 1909	14,00,000	...	14,00,000	13,00,000	...	13,00,000
1746	22nd .. ..	Nodiha Coal Company, Limited ... ..	17th Oct. 1908	8,00,000	...	8,00,000	6,00,000	...	6,00,000
1747	25th .. ..	Mundulpoor Coal Company, Limited ...	17th .. ..	11,70,000	...	11,70,000	7,70,000	...	7,70,000
1748	27th .. ..	Peepurand Coal Company, Limited ...	11th May ..	5,00,000	...	5,00,000	5,00,000	...	5,00,000
1751	12th June ..	Phoenix Coal Company, Limited ... ..	20th Aug. ..	3,00,000	...	3,00,000	3,00,000	...	3,00,000
1761	7th Aug. ..	Minto Coal Company, Limited ... ..	10th Mar. 1909	3,00,000	...	3,00,000	2,97,040	...	2,97,040
1764	23rd .. ..	Charneck Collieries, Limited ... ..	5th .. ..	3,00,000	...	3,00,000	2,64,125	...	2,64,125

## STATEMENT No. IV—concluded.

## Joint Stock Companies that have increased their Capital during the year 1908-09—concluded.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Date of increase.	PREVIOUS CAPITAL.		PRESENT CAPITAL.		DIFFERENCE.	
				Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.	Nominal.	Paid-up.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		V. MINING AND QUARRYING—concluded.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		(a)—Coal—concluded.							
1767	13th Sept. 1907	Imperial Coal Company, Limited ...	12th Dec. 1908	4,50,000	.....	4,50,000	3,00,000	.....	3,00,000
1768	27th .. ..	Kessurgurah Coal Company, Limited ...	21st Aug. ..	6,00,000	.....	6,00,000	6,00,000	.....	6,00,000
1773	4th Oct. ..	Govindpore Coal Company, Limited ..	25th Feb. 1909	2,00,000	.....	2,00,000	2,00,000	.....	2,00,000
1774	17th .. ..	Buriagarh Coal Company, Limited ...	11th Sept. 1908	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000
1777	11th Nov. ..	Pundakannul Coal Company, Limited ...	5th Mar. 1909	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000	2,35,045	.....	2,35,045
1778	16th .. ..	Satpukuria and Asansol Collieries, Limited	21st Dec. 1908	8,00,000	.....	8,00,000	8,00,000	.....	8,00,000
1781	26th .. ..	South Govindpur Collieries, Limited ...	23rd Nov. ..	7,50,000	.....	7,50,000	7,50,000	.....	7,50,000
1781	11th Dec. ..	Oriental Coal Company, Limited ...	10th Dec. ..	5,50,000	.....	5,50,000	5,50,000	.....	5,50,000
1785	12th .. ..	Budroo Ohuck Coal Mining Company, Limited.	1st Mar. 1909	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000
1786	16th .. ..	Sendra Coal Company, Limited ...	25th Feb. 1909	8,00,000	.....	8,00,000	8,00,000	.....	8,00,000
1787	17th .. ..	Shunga Mahal Collieries, Limited ...	5th Mar. ..	4,50,000	.....	4,50,000	3,20,537	...	3,20,537
1789	21st .. ..	Bokaro and Ramgur, Limited ...	19th Sept. 1908	16,00,000	.....	16,00,000	16,00,000	...	16,00,000
1790	23rd .. ..	Chelode Coal Company, Limited ...	28th .. ..	4,50,000	.....	4,50,000	3,41,670	.....	3,41,670
1791	3rd Jan. 1908	Union Coal Company, Limited ...	24th Mar. 1909	3,50,000	...	3,50,000	3,50,000	..	3,50,000
1792	7th .. ..	Central Coal Company, Limited ...	1st Dec. 1908	2,00,000	...	2,00,000	1,045	...	1,045
1794	10th .. ..	Hengul Ghidih Coal Company, Limited	5th Mar. 1909	4,50,000	.....	4,50,000	4,50,000	.....	4,50,000
1795	14th .. ..	Auckland Coal Company, Limited ...	17th .. ..	4,00,000	.....	4,00,000	4,00,000	.....	4,00,000
1799	22nd .. ..	Bibera Coal Company, Limited ...	10th Feb. ..	7,00,000	.....	7,00,000	4,00,000	...	4,00,000
1803	29th .. ..	Parasen Collieries, Limited ...	8th Mar. ..	8,00,000	.....	8,00,000	7,92,000	.....	7,92,000
1807	5th Feb. ..	Pench River Coal Company, Limited ...	11th .. ..	5,00,000	...	5,00,000	3,38,912	.....	3,38,912
1808	5th Feb. 1908	Pench Consolidated Coal Company, Limited.	11th .. 1909	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000	3,46,412	.....	3,46,412
1809	5th .. ..	Central Pench Coal Company, Limited ...	11th .. ..	5,00,000	.....	5,00,000	3,31,287	.....	3,31,287
1810	5th .. ..	Upper Pench Coal Company, Limited ...	11th .. ..	6,00,000	.....	6,00,000	4,00,000	.....	4,00,000
1811	11th .. ..	Mahespur Coal Company, Limited ...	8th Feb. ..	7,00,000	.....	7,00,000	5,62,000	.....	5,62,000
1819	14th .. ..	Burra Dhemo Coal Company, Limited ...	29th Jan. ..	6,50,000	.....	6,50,000	4,61,250	.....	4,61,250
1817	15th .. ..	Feetulauri Collieries, Limited ...	10th Sept. 1908	11,00,000	.....	11,00,000	9,00,000	.....	9,00,000
		(b)—others.							
581	15th Feb. 1879	Bengal Stone Company, Limited ...	24th June ..	80,000	80,000	2,00,000	80,000	1,20,000	.....
1730	11th Mar. 1907	East India Stone Company, Limited ...	4th May ..	60,000	.....	60,000	60,000	.....	60,000
1753	20th June ..	Cartoons Dredging Syndicate, Limited ...	23rd Mar. 1909	3,00,000	.....	3,00,000	75,550	...	75,550
		VI.—LAND AND BUILDING.							
1837	2nd Oct. 1902	Madnapore Zemindary Company, Limited	4th Feb. 1909	16,50,000	9,37,600	16,02,500	9,37,600	42,500	...
1802	27th April 1900	Shanmugar Land Company, Limited ..	18th Mar ..	1,00,000	15,000	1,00,000	30,000	.....	15,000

SYUD ABDUS SALAM,

The 25th May 1909.

Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.



## STATEMENT No. V.

*Joint Stock Companies that have reduced their Capital during the year 1908-09.*

Nil.

SYUD ABDUS SALAM,

*Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.*

*The 25th May 1909.*

## STATEMENT No. VI.

*Joint Stock Companies that having ceased to work have gone into liquidation or have been finally dissolved (or otherwise become defunct) during the year 1908-1909.*

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Date of going into liquidation.	Date of final dissolution.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		<b>I.—BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE COMPANIES.</b>	Rs.	Rs.		
		<i>(a)—Banking and Loan Companies.</i>				
1465	22nd Feb. 1900	Commercial Bank of India, Limited	59,99,750	23,90,550	19th Feb. 1909	
1522	13th Mar. 1902	Purnea Central Bank, Limited	5,000	...	.....	Defunct.
		<i>(b)—Insurance Companies.</i>				
783	25th Sept. 1893	Indian Metropolitan Life Assurance Company, Limited.	1,00,000	1,338	28th Aug. 1908	
1557	19th Feb. 1897	Damurhuda Paribarik Sanathan Company, Limited.	9,000	2,754	.....	Defunct.
1610	13th June 1905	Calcutta National Association, Limited.	2,500	2,500	15th Feb. 1909	
		<b>II.—TRADING COMPANIES.</b>				
		<i>(a)—Navigation.</i>				
705	3rd Oct. 1891	Eastern Steam Navigation Company, Limited.	3,00,000	...	.....	Defunct.
		<i>(b)—Railways and Tramways.</i>				
1527	17th April 1902	Dwara Therria Railway Company, Limited.	14,00,000	9,98,100	15th April 1908	
1627	16th Oct. 1905	Sree Sawai Joypore Sikar Rayet Railway Company, Limited.	25,00,000	...	.....	Defunct.
		<i>(c)—Co operative Associations.</i>				
548	30th Nov. 1887	Asansole Railway Co-Operative Ice and Aerated Water Supply, Limited.	16,000	16,000	.....	Defunct.
		<i>(e)—Printing, Publishing and Stationery.</i>				
1398	24th Aug. 1897	Indian Publication Society, Limited	20,000	4,751	.....	Defunct.
1422	25th April 1898	Indian Co-operative Journal Society, Limited.	20,000	577	.....	Ditto.
1575	10th May 1904	New India Limited	30,000	...	.....	Ditto.
1620	8th August 1905	The Eastern Art and Historical Publishing, Company, Limited.	3,00,000	...	.....	Ditto.
1700	13th Oct. 1903	Bande Mataram Printers and Publishers, Limited.	50,000	2,990	18th Jan. 1909	

## STATEMENT No. VI—continued.

*Joint Stock Companies that having ceased to work have gone into liquidation or have been finally dissolved (or otherwise become defunct) during the year 1908-1909—continued.*

Number on register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Date of going into liquidation.	Date of final dissolution.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		II—TRADING COMPANIES—concl'd.	Rs.	Rs.	.	
		(f) Others.				
708	5th Dec. 1891 ...	Behar Trading Company, Limited ...	20,000	9,968	.....	Defunct.
720	25th Mar. 1892	Oriental Trading Company, Limited	30,000	11,681	.....	Ditto.
880	5th June 1894...	Bengal Nagpur Lime Company, Limited.	1,00,000	23,100	.....	Ditto.
906	25th July ..	Indian Imperial Financial Association, Ltd.	5,000	46,500	... ..	Ditto.
1255	5th Oct. 1896.	Berthoud and Company, Limited ...	1,00,000	13,000	.....	Ditto.
1400	7th Sept. 1897.	Swadeshi Bhandar, Limited ...	20,000	6,442	.....	Ditto.
1426	21st May 1898	Atkinson Brothers, Limited ..	3,00,000	2,00,000	.....	Ditto.
1455	25th July 1899	Co-operative Shop Company, Limited.	10,000	799	.....	Ditto.
1506	15th Aug. 1900.	Indigo Manures Supply Company, Limited.	2,00,000	86,500	12th Mar. 1908	23rd Dec. 1908.
1509	23rd Aug. 1901.	A. Ukil and Company, Limited ...	2,00,000	8,310	.....	Defunct.
1512	5th Oct. ..	Pioneer Building Syndicate, Limited	1,00,000	...	.....	Ditto.
1513	11th .. ..	Balliaghatta Trading Company, Limited.	20,000	...	.....	Ditto.
1514	1st Nov. ..	Bengal Glass Company, Limited ...	5,00,000	3,00,000	4th Nov. 1908.	3rd February 1909.
1536	6th Sept. 1902.	Calcutta Conveyance Company, Limited.	2,00,000	...	.....	Defunct.
1557	14th .. 1903.	Bengal Dhan Chhatai and Chira Preparing Company, Limited.	20,000	9,800	.....	Ditto.
1570	14th Jan. 1904	Ranchi Road Car Syndicate, Limited	1,00,000	...	.....	Ditto.
1593	31st .. 1904	Art Syndicate, Limited ...	20,000	...	.....	Ditto.
1597	28th Feb. ..	Alpha Building and Land Investment Company, Limited.	2,50,000	...	.....	Ditto.
1650	26th .. 1906	Nimtola Swadeshi Bhandar Company, Limited.	25,000	...	22nd Aug. 1908.	
1678	21st July ..	Bengal Pottery Works, Limited ...	20,000	4,167	25th Jan. 1909.	
1688	24th Aug. ..	Amta Shilpa Samiti, Limited ...	5,000	...	.....	Defunct.
1708	19th Nov. ..	Talking Machine Company of India, Limited.	4,50,000	...	.....	Ditto.
1736	28th Mar. 1907	Krieg and Company, Limited ...	2,00,000	...	8th Jan. 1909.	
1789	25th Nov. ..	T. R. Pratt, Limited ...	1,50,000	...	.....	Defunct.
		III.—MILLS AND PRESSES.				
		(a)—Cotton Mills.				
1630	1st Nov. 1905	Indian Spinning and Weaving Company, Limited.	12,00,000	20,320	5th Jan. 1909 ...	
1640	8th Jan. 1906	Indian Mills Co-operative Life Assurance and Mohomedan Central Banking Company, Limited.	10,00,000	...	.....	Defunct.

STATEMENT No. VI—concluded.

Joint Stock Companies that having ceased to work, have gone into liquidation or have been finally dissolved (or otherwise become defunct) during the year 1908-1909—concluded.

Number on the register.	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Nominal capital.	Paid-up capital.	Date of going into liquidation.	Date of final dissolution.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		III.—MILLS AND PRESSES—concluded.	Rs.	Rs.		
		(b)—Jute Mills				
1085	21st Nov. 1895	Shalimar Jute Company, Limited ...	8,00,000	...	.....	Defunct.
		(c)—Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses.				
1590	22nd Dec 1904	Prior Fibres Empire, Limited ...	50,00,000	...	.....	Defunct.
		(d)—Flour Mills.				
1539	17th Nov. 1902	Behar Machine Works Company, Limited.	1,00,000	63,113	9th Dec. 1908	
		IV.—TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES.				
		(a)—Tea.				
359	16th July 1877	Hotewar Tea Company, Limited ...	56,000	56,000	27th May 1908	
517	22nd Dec. 1885	Chincoorie Tea Company, Limited ...	2,00,000	2,00,000	.....	Defunct.
754	21st June 1893	Chotanagpur Tea Company, Limited	85,000	85,000	8th July 1902	18th April 1908.
1083	31st Mar. 1896	Manjha Tea Company, Limited ...	50,000	28,100	30th Jan. 1908	23rd May 1908.
1423	30th April 1898	Rangmala Tea Company, Limited.	60,000	...	.....	Defunct.
1475	9th Nov. 1900	New Killcott Tea Company, Limited	2,00,000	2,00,000	.....	Defunct.
1595	18th Feb. 1905	Dima Tea Company, Limited ...	50,000	1,23,500	29th Jan. 1908	4th Feb. 1909.
		(b)—Others.				
1606	17th April 1905	Dhalbhoom Syndicate, Limited ...	85,000	85,000	4th Feb. 1909	
1707	15th Nov. 1906	Indian Produce Company, Limited	5,00,000	...	8th May 1908	
1738	22nd Mar. 1907	Bengal Agricultural and Dairy Farm, Limited	5,00,000	...	29th Mar. 1909	
		V.—MINING AND QUARRYING.				
		(a)—Coal.				
1518	19th Dec. 1901	Bikanir and Dehra Dun Prospecting and Mining Company, Limited	5,00,000	1,33,519	18th Jan. 1908	27th April 1908.
1532	12th Aug. 1902	Nichinta Coal Company, Limited ..	3,00,000	1,23,760	16th Mar. 1909	
1614	3rd Aug. 1906	Betulmoorie Coal Company, Limited	5,00,000	72,000	29th " "	
		(b)—Others.				
1526	17th April 1903	Maolong Lime and Coal Company, Limited.	9,50,000	7,52,118	29th April 1908	
		VI.—ICE MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.				
656	22nd Nov. 1890	Oriental Ice Manufacturing Company, Limited.	1,00,000	44,300	.....	Defunct.

The 25th May 1909.

SYUD ABDUS SALAM,  
Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

## STATEMENT No. VII.

*Companies limited by guarantee that having ceased to work, have gone into liquidation, or have been finally dissolved (or otherwise become defunct) during the year 1908-09.*

Number on the register	Date of registration.	Classification and name of company.	Number of members.	Date of going into liquidation.	Date of final dissolution.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		I.—BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE COMPANIES.			
		(a)—Insurance Companies.			
1687	21st August 1906	Mutual Co-operative Pension Association in India, Limited.	20 members ...	.....	Defunct.

*The 25th May 1909.*

SYUD ABDUS SALAM,  
Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

## STATEMENT No. VIII.

*List (Classified Abstract) of Joint Stock Companies at work on 31st March 1909.*

Classification of company.	Total number.	Aggregate nominal capital.	Aggregate paid-up capital.
1	2	3	4
I.—Banking, Loan and Insurance Companies—		Rs.	Rs.
(a) Banking and Loan Companies ...	23	7,25,25,000	2,43,64,903
(b) Insurance Companies ...	10	11,63,40,000	7,96,060
Total of Banking, Loan and Insurance Companies.	33	18,88,65,000	2,51,60,963
II.—Trading Companies—			
(a) Navigation ...	7	87,40,000	23,93,821
(b) Railways and Tramways ...	13	1,65,65,000	1,31,06,154
(c) Co-operative Associations ...	10	2,87,000	2,54,305
(d) Shipping, Landing and Warehousing ...	4	35,50,000	24,32,810
(e) Printing, Publishing and Stationery ...	11	13,83,200	4,70,116
(f) Others ...	103	3,28,95,500	1,85,62,776
Total of Trading Companies	148	6,34,20,700	3,72,19,982
III.—Mills and Presses—			
(a) Cotton mills ...	17	1,79,30,000	1,01,70,982
(b) Jute mills ...	35	7,09,05,000	5,95,48,375
(c) Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc. ...	2	8,64,625	6,96,325
(d) Cotton and jute screws and presses ...	11	60,35,000	27,25,285
(e) Paper mills ...	2	32,00,000	31,85,000
(f) Rice mills ...	1	50,000	35,900
(g) Flour mills ...	4	15,50,000	14,50,000
(h) Saw and timber mills ...	Nil	Nil	Nil
(i) Other mills and presses ...	1	1,00,000	1,00,000
Total of Mills and Presses	73	10,06,34,625	7,79,11,867

STATEMENT No. VIII—concluded.

List (Classified Abstract) of Joint Stock Companies at work on 31st March 1909.

Classification of company.	Total number.	Aggregate nominal capital.	Aggregate paid-up capital.
1	2	3	4
IV.—Tea and other Planting Companies—		Rs.	Rs.
(a) Tea ... ..	118	3,55,69,380	3,11,77,961
(b) Others ... ..	7	26,83,500	10,77,795
Total of Tea and other Planting Companies	125	3,82,52,880	3,22,55,756
V.—Mining and Quarrying Companies—			
(a) Coal ... ..	119	7,09,23,500	5,20,37,718
(b) Gold ... ..	2	8,00,000	6,38,410
(c) Others ... ..	16	42,23,000	17,65,074
Total of Mining and Quarrying Companies	137	7,59,46,500	5,44,41,202
VI.—Land and Building ... ..	5	22,22,500	12,32,000
VII.—Breweries ... ..	1	4,00,000	.....
VIII.—Ice Manufacturing Companies ... ..	2	4,68,254	4,67,800
IX.—Sugar Manufacturing Companies ... ..	4	29,50,000	17,61,981
X.—Other Companies ... ..	2	13,00,000	1,01,000
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	530	47,44,60,459	23,05,52,551

SYUD ABDUS SALAM,

The 25th May 1909.

Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

STATEMENT No. IX.

List (Classified Abstract) of Companies limited by guarantee at work on 31st March 1909.

Classification of company.	Total number.	Number of members.
1	2	3
I.—Insurance Companies ... ..	5	1,429
II.—Trading ditto ... ..	9	3,020
III.—Other ditto ... ..	7	814

SYUD ABDUS SALAM,

The 25th May 1909.

Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

STATEMENT No. X.

Statement of fees realized during the year 1908-09.

	Rs.	A.
1	2	3
Amount of fees realized under Act VI of 1882 ...	26,251	15
Ditto ditto XXI of 1860 ...	407	0
Total ...	26,658	15

SYUD ABDUS SALAM,

The 25th May 1909.

Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.

## REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE SALT DEPARTMENT IN BENGAL DURING THE YEAR 1908-09.

### NOTIFICATION.

*No. 456 S.R.—The 30th July 1909.*—The following extracts from the Report of the Commissioner of Excise and Salt, Bengal, on the administration of the Salt Department in the Province during the year 1908-09, and from the letter of the Board of Revenue reviewing the Report, are published for general information.

H. WHEELER,  
*Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

No. 3680 B., dated Calcutta, the 20th July 1909.

From—SRIGOPAL BHATTACHARJI, ESQ., M.A., B.L., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P., Miscellaneous Revenue Department,  
To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Financial Department.

I AM directed to submit the accompanying report, received from the Commissioner of Excise and Salt, Bengal, on the administration of the Salt Department in the year 1908-09. This report does not cover the preventive operations in Bihar which are still controlled by the Commissioner of the Northern India Salt Revenue, but includes within its scope the preventive work in the districts of Chittagong and Noakhali, which continues to be under the Commissioner of Salt, Bengal.

*Member in charge :*

THE HON'BLE MR. W. C. MACPHERSON, C.S.I., I.C.S.

1908-09. This report does not cover the preventive operations in Bihar which are still controlled by the Commissioner of the Northern India Salt Revenue, but includes within its scope the preventive work in the districts of Chittagong and Noakhali, which continues to be under the Commissioner of Salt, Bengal.

4. *Salt bonding arrangement in Calcutta.* \* \* \* In November 1908 the Government of India accepted the necessity for the removal of the salt golas from the Kidderpore Docks and approved of the construction of new golas at Munshiganj on Tolly's Nala. In March last the Collector of Customs reported that he had obtained the consent of the salt bonders to the concentration of the bonding business at Sulkea on the west side of the river; and on the Board's representation to Government that concentration of the bonding at Sulkea had many advantages in economy of initial outlay and in recurring expenditure for supervision, the Government of India, in their order No. 2779 Exc., dated the 3rd June 1909, approved of the proposal to abandon the scheme to build golas at Munshiganj and, in lieu thereof, sanctioned the extension of the accommodation at Sulkea. Pending the construction of the permanent golas, sanction has been given to the construction of five temporary golas at Sulkea, in order to meet the increasing demands of the trade. An increase in the rate of rent for bonding salt, viz., from Rs. 3 to Rs. 4 per mensem for every 1,000 maunds, has been made with effect from 1st July 1909.

5. *Credit system for payment of duty on salt.*—The Indian Salt Duties Act, X of 1908, came into force from September 1908, and rules have been made under the Act providing for the payment of duty on salt within a period not exceeding six months from the date on which payment is due, and for the furnishing of security for such payment. Further details for giving effect to credit system are under consideration.

6. *Imports.* \* \* \* There was a continued and considerable increase in the quantity of salt imported into Bengal by sea during the year, as compared with the two previous years, but the quantity of Madras Salt imported by land into Crissa decreased by 13,790 maunds. This decrease is attributed by the Salt Commissioner to failure of crops and high prices of food-grains in the district of Cuttack and to the large increase in the import of Madras salt in the previous year.

7. *Consumption and prices.* \* \* \* According to the method of calculation by which the consumption of salt in the province is estimated, \* the quantity of salt which passed into consumption in the province during the year under review amounted to 85,06,448 maunds as against 82,81,916 maunds in the previous year. There was a slight decrease of 1 anna 8 pies in the average wholesale price per maund of salt, and the average retail price for the province fell from 11 pies a seer in 1907-08 to 10 pies a seer.

8. \* \* \* There was a substantial increase in the number of seizures of illicit salt and in the number of prosecutions under the Salt Laws during the year, as compared with the previous year. In the 24-Parganas, the number of cases under section 9 of Act XII of 1882 was 61 against 38 of the previous year. The increase is ascribed by the Commissioner to the outbreak of salt crime on account of scarcity prevailing in the district. In the districts of the Orissa Division, there was also an increase in the number of cases, and the increase is attributed to the distress prevailing in those districts owing to failure of crops.

9. *Receipts and charges.* \* \* \* The financial results of the year, as compared with those of 1907-08, show an increase of over 4½ lakhs, or 4·2 per cent. in receipts, and of Rs. 20,425, or 4·3 per cent. in expenditure; the net revenue exceeding that of the previous year by 4·2 per cent.

No. 2768., dated Calcutta, the 26th June 1909.

From—THE HON'BLE MR. E. GRAKE, I.C.S., Commissioner of Excise and Salt, Bengal,  
To—The Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P., Miscellaneous Revenue Dept.

I HAVE the honour to submit the following consolidated report on the administration of the Salt Department in Bengal for 1908-09. Preventive operations under the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, continued to be controlled during the year by the Commissioner of Excise and Salt and operations under Act VII (B.C.) of 1864 by the Board of Revenue.

2. Mr. B. Foley was in charge of the Department from the 1st April 1908 to the 26th February 1909. I held charge for the rest of the year.

Charge of Department.

#### CHAPTER I.—GENERAL.

3. The administration of the Salt Department in districts underwent no change during the year. Preventive operations in the districts of Noakhali and Chittagong remained under my control at the instance of the Government of Eastern Bengal and Assam and with the concurrence of the Government of Bengal.

Control of the Salt Department in districts.

Rate of duty.

6. The rate of duty on salt remained at Re. 1 per maund throughout the year.

7. At the instance of the Commissioner of Fisheries an experimental fish-curing yard was established about the close of February 1909 at Dhamra in the district of Balasore, the Raja of Kanika bearing the initial cost of construction of the yard on his own land. Fifty maunds of salt were issued duty-free with the sanction of the Board of Revenue from the bonded warehouses at Chandbali for the use of fishermen in this yard under the supervision of a Sub-Inspector deputed from the Chandbali range. A set of rules was also framed for regulating the work of fish-curing yards, and the same was forwarded to the Fisheries Commissioner for his opinion. On receipt of his suggestions and after consulting the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, the matter will be placed before Government with details of the arrangements under which the concession sanctioned by the Government of India will be worked.

Rebate of salt duty for fish-curing.

9. On the request of the Port Commissioners for the removal of the existing salt golas at the Kidderpore Docks, a scheme for the construction of new salt golas at Munshiganj on Tolly's Nala was framed by the Collector of Customs. After being sanctioned by the Government of India, this scheme was subsequently abandoned by the present Collector of Customs, who proposed instead the extension of the salt warehouses at Sulkea. His chief objection to the Munshiganj scheme was the probability that the estimate of expense, already almost prohibitive, would be largely exceeded. On the other hand, the proposal for extending the warehouses at Sulkea and concentrating all bonding at that place had, in his opinion, the important advantage, besides others, of economy both in initial outlay and in recurring expenditure for supervision. Moreover, it was urged that the proposal had received the unanimous assent of the salt bonders at a conference held for that purpose. The proposal has been accepted by the Board and the Local Government. \* \* \*

10. Concurrently with the submission to the Supreme Government of the new project for extending the Sulkea golas, the Board asked for sanction to the immediate erection of additional temporary golas at Sulkea for bonding purposes, the necessity having arisen owing to the arrival of an unusually large quantity of salt, such abnormal importation being due to cheap freight. In anticipation of sanction, the work of constructing three such golas at a cost of Rs. 3,000 each was taken in hand with the approval of the Local Government.

11. The rate of rent charged for bonded salt both at the Kidderpore and Sulkea golas was increased from Rs. 3 to Rs. 4 per month for every 1,000 maunds of salt with effect from the 1st April 1909. \* \* \* The increased rate was levied in order to recoup the interest on the capital expenditure involved in construction of additional golas and to meet the cost of future maintenance and establishments.

In recognition, however, of the co-operation of the bonders in supporting the more economical scheme at Sulkea, and in the view that it would be reasonable to give a longer period of notice during a transition period before raising the rate of rent, the Board recommended that the existing rent of Rs. 3 should not be raised to Rs. 4 until the 1st July 1909, instead of on 1st April 1909 as sanctioned. The recommendation was supported by the Government of Bengal. \* \* \*

## CHAPTER II.—STOCKS, IMPORTS AND CLEARANCES.

The stocks of salt in all the golas, both public and private, at the beginning of the year were over 9½ lakhs of maunds more than on the 1st April 1907. The clearances exceeded those of the previous year by more than half a lakh of maunds. In addition to the closing balance there were at the close of the year 4,13,841 maunds of salt lying afloat in the port of Calcutta against 3,63,100 maunds at the end of 1907-08.

The percentage of total importations of salt bonded in the Sulkea and Kidderpore golas was 76, the same as in the previous year. The importations were the largest ever received at the port of Calcutta, and the quantity bonded was greater than in any of the past five years.

13. \* \* \* The importations show an increase of 4·6 per cent. over last year, the largest quantity coming from the United Kingdom, then from Spain, Salif, Aden, Bombay and Germany in the order named. The quantity imported from the United Kingdom increased by over 2 lakhs of maunds. Salif salt has quite maintained its position and with Spanish salt enjoys the greatest popularity in the market. There was no Madras salt imported during the year owing, it is said, to increased demand for it in the local market.



14. \* \* \* In Calcutta the sales from the importing vessels direct and from bond show an increase of 13·8 and 1·5 per cent., respectively; 21 per cent. was sold from shipboard and 79 per cent. from bond against 19 and 81 per cent., respectively, in the previous year. Of the vessels carrying salt into Calcutta during the year 99 per cent. were steamers.

15. The total salt transactions at the Sulkea and Kidderpore golas for Transactions in the Sulkea and the last five years are shown below:—  
Kidderpore Dock golas.

Years.						Maunds.
1904-05	...	...	...	...	...	1,62,70,908
1905-06	...	...	...	...	...	1,67,67,724
1906-07	...	...	...	...	...	1,77,57,526
1907-08	...	...	...	...	...	1,92,86,421
1908-09	...	...	...	...	...	1,95,75,642

No difficulty was experienced in providing bonding accommodation until the end of the year when heavy importations necessitated the use of all available storage space. The quantity of salt handled at Sulkea in maunds was 1,44,70,324 against 1,29,25,489 in the preceding year, and at Kidderpore 51,05,318 against 63,60,932.

The Kidderpore golas received 25 per cent. of the total quantity bonded against 30 per cent. in the previous year.

Two new pontoons were completed at Sulkea and put into use. The scale jetty was also extended and a small pontoon added so as to make one alignment. A third pontoon has been sanctioned and is in course of construction.

17. There were only two bonded warehouses in the province as in the previous year, both being situated at Chandbali in the district of Balasore and owned by Messrs. Turner, Morrison and Company. The quantity of salt despatched to these warehouses as well as to the bonded warehouses transferred to the new province was 10,92,690 maunds (10,74,680 maunds from shipboard and 18,000 maunds from golas in Calcutta) against 14,31,464 maunds (11,44,646 maunds from shipboard and 2,86,818 maunds from golas in Calcutta) in the previous year. The quantity of salt despatched to the warehouses at Chandbali alone from shipboard amounted to 1,41,330 maunds against 1,20,240 maunds in the previous year, showing an increase of 18 per cent.

20. The quantity of Madras karkatch and refined salt imported into Orissa during the year was 11,80,739 maunds against 11,94,529 maunds in the previous year, a decrease of 13,790 maunds. This is attributable to failure of crops and high prices of food-grains in the district of Cuttack. The large increase in the import of Madras salt in the previous year is also to some extent responsible for the decreased import.

21. The figures given below show the consumption of Bombay salt in the Tributary States during the last four years. The salt is imported by the Bengal-Nagpur Railway:—

		1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Jharsaguda	...	7,404	26,336	13,599	7,675
Sambalpur	...	32,354	43,870	31,228	27,229
Total	...	39,758	69,706	44,827	34,904

There was a decrease of 9,923 maunds in the consumption of Bombay salt as compared with the previous year, but the decrease was more than balanced by the increase of 15,030 maunds in the consumption of Madras salt in those States.

### CHAPTER III.—CONSUMPTION AND PRICES.

22. The total quantity of salt which passed into consumption in the Province during the year under report was 85,06,448 maunds. This is exclusive of 27,98,876 maunds, the net export by land, but inclusive of 24,112 maunds educed from saltpetre.

24. \* \* \* There was a slight decrease of 1 anna 8 pies in the average wholesale price per maund, which is attributable to ordinary fluctuations. The retail prices in the saliferous districts, for which alone information is available, remain the same as in the previous year, the price per seer ranging from 9 pies to 1 anna 3 pies.

Exclusive of duty the average wholesale price of Liverpool salt per 100 maunds as sold from the ship's side in the port of Calcutta was Rs. 50-0-2 against Rs. 54-7-4 in 1907-08.

### CHAPTER IV.—PREVENTIVE MEASURES.

25. Illicit salt was attached and confiscated in 457 and 481 cases against 99 and 93 cases, respectively, in the previous year. The quantities attached and confiscated were, respectively, 51 and 48 maunds against 7 and 4 maunds during the year 1907-08. There was thus an increase of 44 maunds in the quantity attached. No salt was released during the year.

26. The total number of seizures of salt or salt-earth was 472 against 137 in the previous year. There were two unsuccessful house-searches against nil in the previous year.

27. \* \* \*

In the 24-Parganas, the number of prosecutions was 61 against 38. The increase is ascribed to the outbreak of salt crime on account of scarcity prevailing in the district. In Howrah, there was one case against nil during the previous three years. No cases were sent up in Midnapore, Khulna, Chittagong and Noakhali. In Cuttack, there were 43 cases against 11 in the previous year, in Balasore 23 cases against 9, while in Puri there were 27 cases against nil in the previous year. The increase is attributed to the distress prevailing in these districts owing to failure of crops. It is reported from Cuttack that illicit salt manufactured in Puri was freely imported into that district. Repressive measures were relaxed in Puri owing to prevailing scarcity, and the poorer classes took immediate advantage of this leniency. Experience in Orissa leads to the conclusion that the salt force cannot be reduced without danger to the revenue.

There were no cases under section 5 of Act VII (B.C.) of 1864 and no cases were reported by the Police under Act XII of 1882.

Thirty-seven opium cases were detected by Salt officers against 17 in the previous year. Eight cases of illicit distillation in the 24-Parganas and 1 in Khulna, 3 cases of illicit sale of *ganja* in Howrah, 1 in Midnapore and 4 in Khulna, as well as 6 *tari* cases in Howrah were detected by Salt officers. Assistance generally was rendered to the Excise Department in detection and inspection work and the salt establishments rendered useful service in other respects in some districts.

28. The fines and forfeitures realized were Rs. 314 and the rewards paid Rs. 629 against Rs. 232 and Rs. 296 in the previous year.

Fines, forfeitures and rewards.

29. \*

Manner in which cases under Act XII of 1882 were disposed of.

There were 662 cases for disposal during the year against 249 in the previous year. Of these, 279 were written off as unsustainable, 228 were dealt with departmentally and 155 were sent up for trial. As compared with the previous year, there was an increase of 269 detected cases and 150 undetected cases.

#### CHAPTER V.—FINANCIAL RESULTS.

30. \* \* \* The results of the year, as compared with 1907-08, show an increase of Rs. 4,57,411 or 4·2 per cent. in receipts and of Rs. 20,425 or 4·3 per cent. in expenditure, the net revenue being Rs. 1,07,57,737 which exceeds that of the previous year by Rs. 4,36,986, or 4·2 per cent. The charges do not include a proportionate share of the cost of the Customs Preventive Service, which is largely employed in safeguarding the salt revenue. The increase in receipts, Rs. 4,57,411, occurs mainly under the heads "Import Duty on Salt" and "Rent of Warehouses" and is due to the importation of a larger quantity of salt.

Receipts and charges.

#### CHAPTER VI.—MISCELLANEOUS.

33. The quantity of salt educed in the manufacture or refinement of saltpetre during the year and removed on payment of duty from all the refineries in Bengal was 24,112 maunds against 18,104 in the previous year.

Trade in saltpetre in Bengal.

34. There were three licensed saltpetre refineries—one at Soorah and two at Kakurgachi—against two in the previous year. The refinery at Soorah and one at Kakurgachi educe salt from saltpetre; the other merely purifies saltpetre.

Saltpetre refineries in Calcutta and its environs.

35. The quantity of refined saltpetre produced in the refineries was 11,151 maunds against 8,237 maunds in the previous year. The quantity of salt educed rose from 753 maunds to 1,145 maunds, and the quantity of *sitta* or impure salt left in the course of refinement was 1,381 maunds against 784 maunds in the previous year. Three hundred and forty-eight maunds of educed salt and 10 maunds of *sitta* were sold during the year. The license-fees realized from the three refineries amounted to Rs. 150 and the duty recovered was Rs. 353.

Work done in the Calcutta refineries.

# REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE GOVERNMENT STEAM TRAWLER GOLDEN CROWN FOR THE QUARTER ENDING 30TH JUNE 1909.

The following report is published for general information.

C. G. H. ALLEN,  
Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

CALCUTTA,  
The 31st July 1909.

DURING the quarter under review the *Golden Crown* made two voyages to the Bay of Bengal. For the nine months ending 30th June, fifteen voyages were made, giving an average of five voyages per quarter, or  $1\frac{1}{3}$  per month.

The dates of the voyages for the current quarter were:—

1. March 30th to April 7th.
2. April 15th to 25th.

Since 28th April the *Golden Crown* has been in dry dock for sundry repairs.

## DETAILS OF JOURNEYS.

Both voyages made during this quarter were to the west side of the Bay. The first voyage was almost entirely devoted to trawling in the neighbourhood of Gopulpur: for the most part in depths of about 26 fathoms in coral ground. The second voyage, which was to some extent interfered with by heavy weather, was to the Orissa coast in depths of from 23 to 25 fathoms. Altogether the trawler was away from harbour on the first voyage nine days, and on the second eleven days; twenty days in all. On the first voyage there was five days' actual fishing, and on the second six and three quarter days.

## WEIGHT AND DESCRIPTION OF FISH LANDED.

The total weight of fish landed was:—

	1st voyage	2nd	Total	lbs.
...	...	...	...	18,262
...	...	...	...	25,736
...	...	...	...	43,998

In addition, two turtles were caught on the first trip and three on the second.

The details of the fish are as follows:—

				(Weight in lbs.)	
				1st trip.	2nd trip.
Whiting	...	...	...	3,695	3,612
Gurnards	...	...	...	2,821	5,585
Begtis	...	...	...	5,422	2,965
Red Flats	...	...	...	749	...
Prawns	...	...	...	469	2,449
Small flats	...	...	...	1,827	1,636
Pomfrets	...	...	...	185	580
Conger Eels	...	...	...	585	6,447
Halibut	...	...	...	281	171
Skate	...	...	...	1,946	1,748
Soles	...	...	...	139	294
Smelts	...	...	...	143	125
Mackerel	...	...	...	...	124
Total				18,262	25,736

In all 19 tons 12 cwts. 3 qrs. 10 lbs.

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS QUARTERS.

As regards the catch per voyage or catch per day's fishing, the present quarter shows a decided improvement and very possibly still better results may be obtained by going further south.

In all 19 tons 12 cwt. were caught as a result of 11½ days' fishing. This gives an average daily catch of nearly 33·4 cwts., as compared with 23 cwts. for the previous quarter, and for each day's absence from port an average of 19·6 cwts., as against 13·8 for the previous quarter. The average duration of voyages was 10 days; for the quarter ending March 31st it was 8·84 days.

A chart showing the results of the voyages of the *Golden Crown* has been prepared and a copy may be had on application to the Commissioner of Fisheries, 18, Royd Street, Calcutta.

J. TRAVIS JENKINS,  
*Fishery Advisor to Bengal Government.*

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 2nd August 1909.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	2.08	8½	8½	Weather hot. Transplantation of paddy seedlings going on, but more rain badly needed. Harvesting of jute commenced at places. Condition of <i>aus</i> paddy and sugarcane good. No scarcity of food-grains and fodder. Cattle-disease reported from Sahibganj thana.
2	BIRBHUM ...	2.01	8½	9	Rainfall at Rāmpur Hāt 4.00 inches. Paddy seedlings being transplanted. More rain still wanted. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	1.72	9	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 2.12 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. More rain wanted. Sugarcane doing well. Cattle-disease reported from Bankura thana. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	2.33	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 3.13, at Tamluk 2.08, and at Ghatal 0.47 inches. Transplantation of winter rice going on except in the Ghatal subdivision, where it is retarded owing to insufficient rain. Prospects of autumn rice and jute fair. Cattle-disease in thana Contai. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	1.63	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prospects of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy fair. Transplantation of <i>aus</i> paddy continuing. More rain wanted. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	1.13	8	9	Transplantation of winter rice progressing. More rain badly wanted for transplantation on high lands. Prospects of jute, <i>aus</i> paddy and sugarcane fair. Fodder and water and food-grains sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	1.57	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prospects of jute good. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Barrackpur, at 8 seers at Barasat, and at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour.
8	NADIA ...	3.89	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 1.19, at Ohuadanga 2.87, at Kushtia 2.38, and at Meherpur 5.09 inches. Prospects of standing crops improved by recent rain. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy on lowlands continuing. More rain wanted for transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy. Insects still doing damage to <i>aus</i> paddy in the Ranaghat subdivision and to jute in the Ranaghat and Meherpur subdivisions. Weather generally favourable for jute. Condition of the crop good. Harvesting of jute continuing in the Kushtia subdivision, but water wanted for steeping jute. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in the Meherpur subdivision.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches 3·06	8	8	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Kandi 2·04, at Lalbagh 4·05 and at Jangipur 2·81 inches. More rain wanted in the Sadar, Lalbagh and Kandi subdivisions. Condition of sugarcane, mulberry and <i>bhadoi</i> crops fair. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops commenced in the Lalbagh subdivision. <i>Bhadoi</i> paddy on low lands in the Jangipur subdivision being submerged owing to the rise of the river. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. Jute prospering everywhere, but more rain wanted for it. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Bharatpur of the Kandi subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good.
10	JESORE ...	4·52	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 2·11, at Magura nil, at Narail 3·47 and at Bangaon 2·27 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. More rain wanted. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute going on in places. Their prospects good. Condition of jute favourable. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from the Jhenidah, Narail and Bangaon subdivisions.
11	KHULNA ...	2·35	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 3·02 and at Satkhira 3·08 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice progressing. No apprehension of famine. Prospects of standing crops and of jute fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	0·51	{ 8½ 13*	{ 8½ 13*	Weather cloudy and warm. Rivers in the east of the Bihar subdivision in flood. No report received regarding damage done. Standing <i>bhadoi</i> crops and sugarcane doing well. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from two villages in one thana. Veterinary Assistant of the Barh subdivision directed to take prompt action.
13	GAYA ...	2·04	{ 9½† 12½*	{ 9½† 12½*	Weather cloudy. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Transplantation of paddy going on. Rainfall general. Prices falling. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from one village in the Aurangabad subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	1·21	{ 9½† 12*	{ 9½† 10*	Rainfall at Sasaram 3·36 and at Bhabhua 2·07 inches. Sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops doing well. Transplantation of paddy continuing. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	0·80	{ 9½ 14½*	{ 9 13½*	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplantation of paddy and weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Paddy and <i>bhadoi</i> crops doing well. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Cattle-disease reported from Mairwa and Darauli. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Inches. 1.74	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 15^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Bettiah 2.97 inches. More rain wanted. Condition of crops excellent. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy and weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from some villages in Shikarpur, Bhoura, Bettiah and Lauria.
17	MUHAFFARPUR	0.37	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 1.30 and at Hajipur 1.04 inches. Prospects of all standing crops including jute excellent. Transplantation of winter rice in progress. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 8 and 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi, and at 8 and 12 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in Mahwa, Sahebganj and Sakra thanas. 609 persons relieved gratuitously on Thursday, the 29th July, after which date all relief operations closed.
18	DARBHANGA ...	0.20	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \text{ to } 14^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot and cloudy. The rainfall of the week will be very beneficial. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Prospects of crops excellent. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water available. No relief-works opened during the week. Number of persons gratuitously relieved on the 29th July—20,305. All relief operations finally closed with effect from the 31st ultimo. <i>Makai</i> selling at 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, and at 12 seers in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	0.69	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 7\frac{1}{2} \text{ to } 8 \\ 12^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 12^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Occasional showers. Weather hot and oppressive. Bright sunshine. Harvesting of <i>cheena</i> , <i>marua</i> and <i>makai</i> going on. Weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Transplantation of paddy continuing. Prospects of <i>bhadoi</i> crops good. Prices stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0.33	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Jute doing well. Harvesting of <i>marua</i> going on in the Supaul and Madhipura subdivisions, and that of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy progressing in the Supaul subdivision. Present condition of standing crops very good. Transplanting of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on. No apprehension of scarcity at present. Cattle-disease reported from one village in the Supaul subdivision and from the Madhipura police-station. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grains stationary. New <i>marua</i> selling at 25 seers per rupee.
21	PURNEA ...	0.76	$8\frac{1}{2}$	8	Rainfall at Kishanganj 1.35 and at Araria 2.85 inches. Weather very hot and occasionally cloudy. More rain badly wanted for transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy. Harvesting of jute and of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy going on in the Sadar and Araria subdivisions. Prospects of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and jute generally favourable. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Hadwa, Raniganj and Forbesganj. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Kishanganj and at 8 seers at Araria.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	3.49	{ 8 12*	8 13*	Rainfall at Siliguri 2.29 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice in progress. Prospects of jute and other standing crops fair. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prices stationary.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	2.68	{ 9½ 13*	9½ 12*	Rainfall at Deoghar 1.42, at Godda 3.65, at Jamtara 1.43, at Pakour 1.46 and at Rajmahal 1.72 inches. More rain wanted. Transplantation of paddy going on. Maize thriving. Prospects of jute unfavourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported at the Sadar subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	6.75	10½	10½	<i>Laghu biali</i> paddy ripening and <i>guru beali</i> paddy in flower. <i>Saradh</i> paddy being weeded and transplanted. Jute, sugarcane and early cotton growing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	3.60	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Bhadrak 3.78 inches. Puddling and transplantation of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. <i>Beali</i> paddy in ear. Jute thriving and its condition favourable. Sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops thriving. Vegetables doing well. Prospects good. Floods in the Burabolang river, but no damage reported. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	1.95	16½	15	Rainfall at Phulbani 3.40 inches. Weather cloudy. Puddling and transplanting of winter paddy in full swing. More rain wanted in the Sadar subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	0.83	9½	8½	Rainfall at Khurda 2.10 inches. Transplantation and weeding of <i>saradh</i> paddy going on. <i>Beali</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> and sugarcane doing well. Other miscellaneous crops, such as <i>jute</i> , cotton, <i>til</i> and <i>rahar</i> , thriving well. No cattle-disease. Common rice selling at 10½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SANBALPUR ...	7.72	11½	11½	Weather cloudy with daily rainfall. Thinning and transplantation of winter rice and weeding of autumn rice continuing. Sowing of <i>urid</i> and <i>til</i> commenced. Sugarcane being tied. Its condition good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest reported. Cheapest common rice selling at 15 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	0.78	{ 8½ 12½*	8½ 14½*	Weather seasonable. Standing crops doing well. Transplantation of paddy being retarded in some places for want of rain. Food stocks and fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.																																								
			This week.	Previous week.																																									
2	3	4	5	6																																									
		Inches.																																											
30	RANOHI ...	4.84	8	8½	Weather cloudy. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Standing crops doing well. Some cases of cattle-disease reported from four thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.																																								
31	PALAMAU ...	3.57	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy continuing. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from one thana. Relief operations in pargana Japla being closed.																																								
32	MANBHUM ...	2.54	10	9	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Transplanting of winter rice continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stocks of food-grains adequate. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 8½ seers a rupee at Dhanbaid.																																								
33	SINGHBHUM ...	2.33	8	9	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy going on. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers a rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella, respectively.																																								
34	COOCH BEHAR	0.17	7½	7½	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplanting of <i>haimantik</i> paddy seedlings and harvesting of <i>bitri</i> paddy continuing. Condition of jute fair. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.																																								
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<table><tr><th>Name of State.</th><th>Rainfall in inches.</th></tr><tr><td>Athgarh ...</td><td>1.42</td></tr><tr><td>Baramba ...</td><td>1.22</td></tr><tr><td>Baud ...</td><td>2.03</td></tr><tr><td>Bonai ...</td><td>2.04</td></tr><tr><td>Daspalla ...</td><td>2.37</td></tr><tr><td>Dhenkanal ...</td><td>0.51</td></tr><tr><td>Gangpur ...</td><td>2.54</td></tr><tr><td>Hindol ...</td><td>0.62</td></tr><tr><td>Kalahandi ...</td><td>4.52</td></tr><tr><td>Keonjhar ...</td><td>1.53</td></tr><tr><td>Khandpara ...</td><td>Good rain for 2 days.</td></tr><tr><td>Mayurbhanj ...</td><td>1.32</td></tr><tr><td>Narsinghpur ...</td><td>1.06</td></tr><tr><td>Nayagarh ...</td><td>2.14</td></tr><tr><td>Nilgiri ...</td><td>0.28</td></tr><tr><td>Patna ...</td><td>2.03</td></tr><tr><td>Ratrakhol ...</td><td>1.82</td></tr><tr><td>Ranpur ...</td><td>1.37</td></tr><tr><td>Sonpur ...</td><td>3.85</td></tr></table> <p>Transplantation and reploughing of lands continuing. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice varying from 10 seers in Mayurbhanj and 12 seers in Narsinghpur and Nilgiri to 16 seers in Bonai and Dhenkanal and 17 seers in Patna.</p>	Name of State.	Rainfall in inches.	Athgarh ...	1.42	Baramba ...	1.22	Baud ...	2.03	Bonai ...	2.04	Daspalla ...	2.37	Dhenkanal ...	0.51	Gangpur ...	2.54	Hindol ...	0.62	Kalahandi ...	4.52	Keonjhar ...	1.53	Khandpara ...	Good rain for 2 days.	Mayurbhanj ...	1.32	Narsinghpur ...	1.06	Nayagarh ...	2.14	Nilgiri ...	0.28	Patna ...	2.03	Ratrakhol ...	1.82	Ranpur ...	1.37	Sonpur ...	3.85
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\* The report is for the week ending the 24th July 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—The rainfall during the week was heavy in Cuttack and Sambalpur, moderate in parts of the Presidency Division as well as in parts of Birbhum, Midnapore, Shahabad, Darjeeling, Balasore, Angul, Ranchi and Palamau, and light elsewhere. Transplantation of winter rice continues, but its progress is being retarded in parts of Midnapore, in Burdwan and Hazaribagh for want of sufficient moisture. More rain is wanted in Lower Bengal and also in Champaran, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas and Angul. Sugarcane, jute and other autumn crops are doing well. Harvesting of jute has commenced in parts of Burdwan, Nadia and Purnea. Insects are still doing injury to jute and autumn paddy in Nadia. The price of common rice has risen in Birbhum, Bankura, Howrah, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Singhbhum, and has fallen in Jessore, Gaya, Shahabad, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Puri, Sambalpur, Palamau and Manbhum. The supply of fodder and water is sufficient all over the Province. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Bankura, Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Sambalpur, Ranchi and Palamau. The number of persons on gratuitous relief in Muzaffarpur and Darbhanga was 20,914. It is reported, however, from Muzaffarpur and Darbhanga that all relief operations were closed finally with effect from the 30th and 31st July, respectively. Relief operations are also being closed in pargana Japla in the district of Palamau.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 3rd August 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal closed as Major Works for the month of June 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.

CANALS.	1909-10.						1908-09.					
	WEIGHT OF CARGO			RAFFS.			TOLLAGE.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.		
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	To end of the month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Orissa Canals.</i>												
Taldanda Canal System ...	6,544	6,757	29,824	31,017	2,784	2,841	3,848	7,930	3,573	65,177	2,074	3,965
Kendrapara ditto ...	753	10,113	114	46,918	608	8,138	780	9,981	338	37,917	595	5,948
High Level, Range { I	523	1,874	.....	14,323	278	1,241	940	3,438	150	24,894	489	1,904
II	79	436	250	20,438	2	169	95	584	649	4,452	25	166
III	3	89	5,160	10,218	13	62	29	55	240	1,675	8	26
Jajpur Canal ...	130	306	.....	3,551	138	172	148	453	.....	2,058	47	89
Total Orissa Canals	8,032	19,575	35,348	126,465	3,843	12,623	5,840	22,441	4,950	136,173	3,237	11,998
Midnapore Canal ...	7,566	23,928	Nil	6,482	3,462	10,857	7,474	24,376	1,178	5,823	2,928	9,012
Hijili Tidal Canal ...	9,267	31,970	245	2,300	6,572	23,108	4,843	17,452	600	1,610	3,611	13,392
<i>Sone Canals.</i>												
Patna Canal System ...	655	3,456	25,747	537,458	773	4,423	81	638	29,442	275,599	148	877
Arrah ditto ...	164	376	96,399	526,719	520	1,898	12	273	102,570	589,404	155	1,378
Buxar ditto ...	558	1,276	23,286	215,242	408	1,287	31	271	9,416	86,534	49	353
Total Sone Canals ...	1,377	5,108	145,382	1,279,409	1,701	7,608	124	1,182	141,428	951,537	352	2,608
GRAND TOTAL ...	26,212	80,581	180,975	1,414,656	15,578	54,196	18,281	65,451	148,156	1,095,143	10,028	37,010

CALCUTTA,  
The 2nd August 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Minor Works and Navigation for the month of June 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1909-10.										1908-09.														
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.				RAFFS.			TOLLAGE.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.				RAFFS.			TOLLAGE.							
	During the month.		To end of the month.		During the month.		To end of the month.		During the month.		To end of the month.		During the month.		To end of the month.		During the month.		To end of the month.						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	Tons.	28,846	Tons.	95,060	C. ft.	3,557	C. ft.	13,097	Rs.	18,319	Rs.	60,056	Tons.	29,262	Tons.	99,964	C. ft.	3,135	C. ft.	10,980	Rs.	21,024	Rs.	65,954	
Tolly's Nala ...	...	18,602	...	57,343	...	830	...	2,375	...	6,011	...	18,521	...	17,527	...	57,243	...	1,984	...	2,934	...	5,541	...	17,598	
Madaripur Bhil Route ...	...	2,754	...	6,467	...	55	...	560	...	1,280	...	3,161	...	3,079	...	3,079	...	1,302	...	1,302	...	1,356	...	1,356	
Total	...	50,202	...	158,870	...	4,442	...	16,032	...	25,613	...	81,738	...	49,868	...	160,286	...	6,421	...	15,216	...	27,921	...	84,908	
Orissa Coast Canal	...	4,313	...	14,673	...	625	...	15,420	...	1,422	...	4,769	...	2,185	...	8,034	...	95	...	6,520	...	982	...	3,127	
Nadia Rivers	...	7,072	...	17,041	...	32,457	...	32,688	...	1,299	...	4,971	...	2,697	...	9,117	...	2,555	...	3,415	...	506	...	2,798	
GRAND TOTAL	...	61,587	...	190,584	...	37,424	...	64,140	...	28,334	...	91,478	...	54,750	...	177,437	...	9,071	...	25,151	...	29,409	...	90,833	

CALCUTTA,  
The 2nd August 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 31st July 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 31st JULY 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 1st AUGUST 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	435	40,328	618	552	60,328	729
Jute	35	44,47*	163	73	19,683	245
Firewood	32	2,700	380	86	64,150	968
Other articles	520	1,73,398	1,945	692	1,98,454	2,096
Total	1,022	2,87,809	3,106	1,403	3,42,615	4,088

\* Weight by canal measurement, 53,062½ maunds.

CALCUTTA,  
The 3rd August 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 25th - to 31st July 1909.

Month	Date	Maximum in shade	Number of hours of bright sunshine	Mean pressure barometer at 55° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.					Inches.	
July	25th	138.4	0.6	29.526	79.8	83.7	6.1	77.3	77.5	0.915	76.5	90	E ESE and SE ...	203	0.17	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, p.
"	26th	142.6	4.6	600	81.4	85.2	8.0	77.2	77.9	.910	76.4	85	ESE, S. and SSE...	160	0.23	Partially cloudy, o, d.
"	27th	140.5	6.6	313	82.8	88.7	10.9	77.8	79.3	.966	77.9	86	SSE and SSW ...	73	0.29	Partially cloudy.
"	28th	150.4	9.2	574	84.8	91.2	12.3	75.9	79.7	.949	77.6	80	SiW and E by S	81	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, d, t, <
"	29th	153.0	3.8	501	84.1	91.0	11.8	79.2	80.0	.971	78.3	81	SSW and variable	47	0.21	Partially cloudy.
"	30th	145.9	1.6	510	82.7	88.9	8.6	80.3	79.2	.954	77.8	85	SSW and E ...	84	Nil	Chiefly cloudy, o, d.
"	31st	126.4	0.2	497	81.3	85.2	7.2	78.0	78.6	.945	77.5	90	E, ENE and SE ...	266	0.22	Chiefly cloudy, o, d, p, t, /

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches.  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.550  
 ... .. 29.541

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours.  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 26.5  
 ... .. 92.3

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 82.4  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 83.1  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 14.0  
 The maximum temperature ... .. 91.2

The highest velocity of the wind in one-hour ... .. Miles.  
 ... .. 17

The mean relative humidity ... .. %  
 ... .. 86

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. Inches.  
 ... .. 86

The total fall of rain from 25th to 31st July 1909 ... .. 1.12

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 3.80

The total fall from 1st January to 31st July 1909 ... .. 43.14

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 34.70

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from the traces of the Barograph and Thermograph and from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; g, dark gloomy; t, thunder; <, lightning; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; /, strong wind.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 2nd August 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.

WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 17th July 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the period ...	502,716	4,11,750 0 0	34,46,775 0	8,93,870 0 0	44,177 0 0	13,49,937 0 0	158,903	180,496	339,399
Or per mile of railway ...	...	179 10 1	...	389 14 11	19 4 4	588 13 4	...	...	...
For previous 19 weeks of half-year ...	728,968	6,33,303 0 0	59,76,938 0	14,32,839 0 0	67,305 0 0	21,33,337 0 0	327,390	363,488	690,878
Total for 2½ weeks ...	1,301,684	10,45,053 0 0	1,42,23,603 0	23,16,399 0 0	1,11,572 0 0	34,73,064 0 0	386,193	443,984	830,177
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	519,876	4,37,456 4 3	68,40,536 0	10,09,383 13 3	32,341 13 11	14,59,161 13 5	156,719	329,188	385,907
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	190 13 4	...	440 5 2	18 7 6	649 10 0	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 2½ weeks of previous year ...	1,480,736	11,42,081 9 8	1,77,23,856 0	26,76,791 14 9	96,100 9 7	39,13,974 2 0	409,616	576,845	986,461

(a) Decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909. Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.37	First 10 days of July ...	798,968	6,33,303	59,76,938	14,32,839	67,305	21,33,337	936	689,775	4 5 4
2,292.37	Week ended 17th ..	502,716	4,11,750	34,46,775	8,93,870	44,177	13,49,937	588	339,399	3 15 8
	Totals up to date ...	1,301,684	10,45,053	1,42,23,603	23,16,399	1,11,572	34,73,064	634	829,174	4 3 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—conold. 1908

	Period.	No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
2,292.38	First 11 days of July ...	906,890	7,04,625	1,08,83,330	16,67,468	55,769	24,27,793	1,059	5,97,554	4 1 0
2,292.38	Week ended 16th ..	591,876	4,37,456	68,40,537	10,09,384	43,343	14,59,162	640	385,907	3 15 9
	Totals up to date ...	1,498,766	11,42,081	1,77,23,867	26,76,792	99,112	38,86,955	1,699	983,461	3 15 9

TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 17th July 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the period ...	26,502	5,165 0 0	11,793 0	490 0 0	10 0 0	5,665 0 0	1,337	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	...	232 8 10	...	22 1 0	0 7 3	255 1 1	...	...	...
For previous 1½ weeks of half-year ...	59,186	9,846 0 0	14,903 0	647 0 0	14 0 0	10,007 0 0	1,912	306	2,218
Total for 2½ weeks ...	65,688	14,911 0 0	26,696 0	1,137 0 0	24 0 0	15,972 0 0	3,249	365	3,614
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	31,932	7,104 8 3	34,764 0	798 1 0	8 10 6	7,911 3 9	1,348	184	1,532
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	319 14 1	...	35 14 11	0 6 3	366 3 3	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 2½ weeks of previous year ...	81,667	18,728 5 8	66,301 20	1,890 7 0	20 4 3	20,266 0 11	3,596	390	3,986



## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
28'31	First 10 days of July ...	39,186	9,346	14,908	647	16	10,017	457	2,112	Rs. A. P.
28'31	Week ended 17th ..	26,508	5,165	11,793	940	10	5,965	255	1,496	5 11 10
	Totals up to date ...	65,694	14,511	26,695	1,137	26	15,972	291	3,608	5 13 7

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
28'31	First 11 days of July ...	49,635	11,691	27,436	592	13	12,395	554	12,420	Rs. A. P.
28'31	Week ended 17th ..	31,938	7,104	36,64	736	9	7,911	356	1,496	5 1 3
	Totals up to date ...	81,573	18,795	66,30	1,328	21	20,306	354	3,917	5 2 7

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 17th July 1909 on 162'36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	26,637	Rs. A. P. 25,234 0 0	Mds. 1,21,557	Rs. 9,449 0 0	Rs. A. P. 140 0 0	Rs. A. P. 24,883 0 0	10,123	3,233	13,356
Or per mile of railway ...	40,127	155 12 8	1,56,757	58 3 8	0 13 9	214 13 7	11,784	4,592	16,376
For previous 17 weeks of half-year ...	68,764	33,656 0 0	2,60,394	13,444 0 0	200 0 0	67,300 0 0	21,857	7,825	29,682
Total for 2½ weeks ...	68,764	58,950 0 0	2,60,394	23,893 0 0	340 0 0	82,183 0 0	21,857	7,825	29,682
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	31,183	Rs. 32,690 14 9	2,47,897 0	Rs. 14,940 4 6	Rs. 36 4 3	37,567 7 6	11,506	4,469	16,035
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	...	159 12 1	...	91 6 6	0 3 7	231 6 2	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 2½ weeks of previous year.	80,976	55,983 1 8	5,90,314 0	37,877 14 0	111 14 9	93,672 14 5	29,567	12,057	41,624

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 10 days of July ...	60,127	23,656	1,56,757	13,444	200	47,390	291	16,326	Rs. A. P.
162'36	Week ended 17th ..	26,637	25,234	1,21,557	9,449	140	34,883	215	13,356	2 14 6
	Totals up to date ...	86,764	58,950	2,60,394	23,893	340	82,183	298	29,682	2 9 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 11 days of July ...	61,783	23,893	2,47,817	22,533	75	55,905	344	23,819	Rs. A. P.
162'36	Week ended 17th ..	31,183	23,691	2,47,817	14,840	37	37,568	251	16,008	2 11 1
	Totals up to date ...	80,976	55,933	5,90,314	37,373	112	93,473	314	41,624	2 3 11

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 17th July 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	61,500	38,000 0 0	270,500 0	44,500 0 0	4,000 0 0	86,500 0 0	14,354	20,180	34,444
Or per mile of railway ...	80'08	49'48	350 84	57'72	5'19	112'39	18'56	26'19	44'75
For previous 3 weeks of half-year ...	85,500	59,000 0 0	449,000 0	63,000 0 0	5,000 0 0	1,27,000 0 0	29,963	27,394	49,357
Total for 3 weeks ...	147,000	97,000 0 0	719,500 0	1,07,500 0 0	9,000 0 0	2,13,500 0 0	35,317	47,584	82,901
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	51,152	31,534 0 0	204,123 0	39,470 0 0	4,126 0 0	75,150 0 0	16,132	18,546	34,678
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	66'60	41'06	242 57	51'19	5'25	97'00	21'01	24'05	45 06
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	134,710	81,494 0 0	631,615 0	1,01,292 0 0	10,894 0 0	1,93,680 0 0	42,108	45,938	88,106

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 17TH JULY 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 18TH JULY 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 17TH JULY 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 18TH JULY 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	86,500	112'39	771	75,130	97'60	771	13,00,515	...	771	12,95,699	...	71,816	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 17th July 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,870 miles open ...	358,860	1,00,010	1,635,980	1,24,130	23,690	2,80,400	57,358	(a) 38,905	96,263
Or per mile of railway ...	191'64	70'02	533'95	66'38	12'65	149'95	...	...	...
For previous 12 weeks of half-year ...	400,030	1,81,070	1,433,530	1,76,200	34,100	3,91,370	84,609	57,383	141,992
Total for 23 weeks ...	857,390	3,13,680	2,499,420	3,00,330	87,790	6,71,770	141,967	96,288	238,245
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	322,555	1,32,294	866,163	1,05,750	23,423	2,61,473	56,285	(a) 42,713	98,998
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	180'10	73'87	483'62	59'04	13 08	146'00	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	840,397	3,54,070	2,703,658	3,14,445	67,047	7,16,462	148,160	106,007	254,167
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2'31		3'19	25	2'01			
Do. for corresponding week of previous year ...		2'35		2'44	24	2'04			

(a) Increase chiefly under foreign outward.

(b) Includes 6,918 miles of ballast trains.

(c) Ditto 5,538 miles of ballast trains.

**EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.**  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 17th July 1909 on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	394,760	1,67,700 0 0	1,400,639 0	2,06,040 0 0	16,280 0 0	(d) 3,90,020 0 0	76,191	(a) 38,277	114,468
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 264	(a) 125 0 0	943 0	137 0 0	(b) 1 0 0	(b) 251 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 2 weeks of half-year ...	779,480	2,88,890 0 0	1,863,780 0	2,72,710 0 0	22,090 0 0	5,83,610 0 0	110,389	60,024	170,313
Total for 3 weeks ...	1,174,190	4,56,590 0 0	3,273,410 0	4,78,750 0 0	38,370 0 0	9,73,710 0 0	186,480	98,301	284,781
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	405,090	1,71,530 0 0	1,177,395 0	1,55,336 0 0	13,540 0 0	3,40,415 0 0	74,533	33,611	108,144
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	(a) 330	(a) 140 0 0	924 0	122 0 0	2 0 0	259 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,291,503	4,73,359 0 0	2,803,035 0	4,02,606 0 0	33,110 0 0	9,08,104 0 0	193,869	86,368	280,237

(a) Excluding miles not open for passenger traffic.

(b) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 14,500.

(c) Excluding ballast train-miles, 8,746.

(d) Increase is due to more mileage opened for traffic.

**DACCA STATE RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 17th July 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	36,190	9,660 0 0	32,180 0	3,030 0 0	360 0 0	13,050 0 0	5,706	(a) 692	6,433
Or per mile of railway ...	421	113 0 0	374 0	35 0 0	4 0 0	152 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 2 weeks of half-year ...	69,980	16,190 0 0	57,840 0	5,660 0 0	310 0 0	20,150 0 0	8,280	998	9,273
Total for 3 weeks ...	106,170	25,850 0 0	70,020 0	8,690 0 0	670 0 0	33,200 0 0	14,076	1,690	15,766
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	40,169	11,376 0 0	23,158 0	2,334 0 0	70 0 0	13,830 0 0	5,656	1,204	6,860
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	467	132 0 0	269 0	28 0 0	1 0 0	161 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	134,728	31,461 0 0	61,612 0	6,353 0 0	313 0 0	33,920 0 0	14,564	3,172	17,736

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 600.

**COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 17th July 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	2,850	1,390 0 0	18,620 0	1,750 0 0	10 0 0	3,150 0 0	441	(a) 1,191	1,632
Or per mile of railway ...	85	42 0 0	55 0	52 0 0	.....	94 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 2 weeks of half-year ...	5,410	2,010 0 0	25,130 0	2,460 0 0	20 0 0	4,490 0 0	630	1,820	2,450
Total for 3 weeks ...	8,260	3,400 0 0	43,750 0	4,210 0 0	30 0 0	7,640 0 0	1,071	3,011	4,082
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	2,958	1,487 0 0	18,178 0	1,650 0 0	17 0 0	3,134 0 0	441	860	1,310
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	88	44 0 0	541 0	49 0 0	1 0 0	94 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	9,944	3,836 0 0	56,701 0	5,192 0 0	37 0 0	9,065 0 0	1,134	2,233	3,422

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,584.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 17th July 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	10,920	Rs. 3,250 0 0	Mds. 30,770 0	Rs. 1,750 0 0	Rs. 20 0 0	Rs. 5,020 0 0	2,810	(a) 308	2,018
Or per mile of railway	202	60 0 0	570 0	33 0 0	.....	93 0 0	..	...	..
For previous 3 weeks of half-year	15,120	4,870 0 0	34,270 0	1,000 0 0	30 0 0	6,890 0 0	3,300	628	3,828
Total for 3 weeks	26,040	8,120 0 0	65,040 0	3,740 0 0	50 0 0	11,910 0 0	5,610	836	6,446
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	12,100	3,481 0 0	17,430 0	1,096 0 0	20 0 0	4,607 0 0	1,853	367	2,310
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	224	65 0 0	324 0	20 0 0	...	85 0 0	..	...	..
Total to corresponding date of previous year	29,690	9,310 0 0	47,374 0	2,847 0 0	53 0 0	12,210 0 0	5,301	739	5,040

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 24th July 1909, on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	384,570	Rs. 1,50,990 0 0	Mds. (c) 1,354,900 0	Rs. (e) 1,09,350 0 0	Rs. (a) 10,070 0 0	Rs. (e) 3,06,410 0 0	78,470	(d) 37,068	115,538
Or per mile of railway	(a) 246	(a) 112 0 0	905 0	1,75 0 0	(c) 1 0 0	(c) 233 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 3 weeks of half-year	1,174,190	4,66,590 0 0	3,273,410 0	1,75,50 0 0	33,370 0 0	9,73,710 0 0	186,480	98,301	284,781
Total for 4 weeks	1,558,060	6,07,540 0 0	4,028,400 0	2,50,100 0 0	54,440 0 0	12,40,120 0 0	264,950	133,307	400,317
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	387,864	1,59,745 0 0	3,650,714 0	2,17,125 0 0	60,038 0 0	5,17,911 0 0	76,680	74,392	150,381
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles)	(b) 310	(a) 146 0 0	2,863 0	218 0 0	35 0 0	394 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	1,070,357	6,53,128 0 0	6,544,340 0	6,80,734 0 0	93,153 0 0	14,20,015 0 0	270,538	100,080	431,238

(a) Excluding 162 miles open for goods traffic only.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open for goods traffic only.

(c) Excluding Steamer earnings, Rs. 14,500.

(d) Excluding ballast train-miles 9,227.

(e) Decreases are due to inclusion of certain adjustments at end of month in the previous year.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 24th July 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	35,500	Rs. 9,070 0 0	Mds. 30,010 0	Rs. 2,050 0 0	Rs. 200 0 0	Rs. 12,010 0 0	5,816	(a) 780	6,596
Or per mile of railway	413	113 0 0	349 0	24 0 0	3 0 0	140 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 3 weeks of half-year	105,170	25,850 0 0	70,020 0	6,630 0 0	670 0 0	33,200 0 0	14,076	1,690	15,766
Total for 4 weeks	140,670	35,520 0 0	100,030 0	8,730 0 0	960 0 0	45,210 0 0	19,892	2,470	23,363
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	40,463	12,285 0 0	204,375 0	5,834 0 0	992 0 0	19,111 0 0	5,656	3,133	8,789
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	470	143 0 0	2,376 0	68 0 0	11 0 0	222 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	175,191	43,740 0 0	285,987 0	12,080 0 0	1,305 0 0	57,137 0 0	20,220	6,305	26,525

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 390.

## OOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 24th July 1909, on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,210	1,270 0 0	15,040 0	1,400 0 0	10 0 0	2,680 0 0	455	(a) 840	1,304
Or per mile of railway ...	98	38 0 0	448 0	42 0 0	.....	80 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 5 weeks of half-year ...	8,260	3,400 0 0	43,750 0	4,210 0 0	30 0 0	7,640 0 0	1,071	3,011	4,082
Total for 4 weeks ...	11,470	4,670 0 0	58,790 0	5,610 0 0	40 0 0	10,320 0 0	1,526	3,850	5,376
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,251	1,410 0 0	23,300 0	1,877 0 0	22 0 0	3,109 0 0	455	5,206	5,661
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	97	42 0 0	693 0	50 0 0	1 0 0	93 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	13,195	5,247 0 0	79,067 0	6,800 0 0	58 0 0	12,174 0 0	1,589	7,494	9,083

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,120.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 24th July 1909 on 54 miles open.

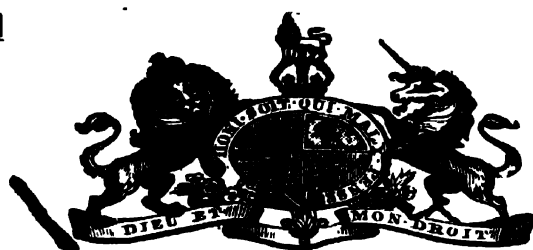
	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	11,050	3,800 0 0	23,000 0	1,120 0 0	20 0 0	4,740 0 0	2,310	(a) 354	2,664
Or per mile of railway ...	210	61 0 0	420 0	26 0 0	1 0 0	88 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 5 weeks of half-year ...	28,010	8,120 0 0	65,040 0	3,740 0 0	50 0 0	11,010 0 0	5,610	858	6,468
Total for 4 weeks ...	37,700	11,420 0 0	90,130 0	5,160 0 0	70 0 0	16,650 0 0	7,920	1,220	9,140
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	13,886	3,985 0 0	22,700 0	1,000 0 0	32 0 0	5,087 0 0	1,967	348	2,315
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	257	73 0 0	420 0	20 0 0	1 0 0	94 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	43,586	13,275 0 0	70,078 0	3,937 0 0	85 0 0	17,297 0 0	7,188	1,082	8,270

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Approximate earnings for the week ending 24th July 1909	...	{ Coaching ...	5,715	0	0	14,659	0	0
	...	{ Goods ...	8,783	0	0			
	...	{ Other earnings ...	161	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	...	{ Coaching ...	5,804	0	0	14,605	0	0
	...	{ Goods ...	8,623	0	0			
	...	{ Other earnings ...	278	0	0			
		Increase		-		54	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 24th July 1909	...	..	..	..	..	287	6	11
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	..	..	..	..	286	6	0
		Increase		-		1	0	11
Receipts from 1st July to 24th July 1909	...	...	...	...	...	54,652	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	...	52,917	0	0
		Increase		-		1,735	0	0





SUPPLEMENT TO  
**The Calcutta Gazette.**

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 11, 1909.

OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 7th August 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 7TH AUGUST 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 8TH AUGUST 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	477	41,080	654	512	78,675	767
Jute	41	8,986*	147	58	†17,260	235
Firewood	24	23,575	349	34	23,600	369
Other articles	604	2,28,932	1,904	585	2,12,266	2,074
Total	1,146	3,02,522	3,054	1,189	3,26,791	3,445

\* Weight by canal measurement, 12,275 maunds.

† Ditto ditto 17,518½ ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 10th August 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 9th August 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and statement prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	5.83	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. More rain wanted at Katwa. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on briskly. Outturn of jute expected to be 90 per cent at Kalna. <i>Aus</i> paddy and sugarcane greatly benefited by recent rain. No scarcity of food-grains and fodder. No cattle-disease. Prices stationary.
2	BIRBHUM ...	5.04	8½	8½	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 2.08 inches. Paddy seedlings being transplanted very briskly. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	3.87	9	9	Rainfall at Vishnupur 4.73 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. More rain wanted. Standing crops doing well. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	8.08	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 7.13, at Tamluk 5.21, and at Ghatal 5.28 inches. Transplantation of winter rice going on. Prospects of autumn rice fair. Sowing of early cotton begun in the Tamluk subdivision. Prospects of jute fair. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Midnapore, Keshpur and Nayagram. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8½ seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	4.59	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prospects of jute and <i>aus</i> fair. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. More rain wanted in the Serampore subdivision. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	4.82	8½	8	Rainfall of the week beneficial to standing crops. Transplantation of winter rice still progressing. More rain wanted. Prospects of jute, <i>aus</i> paddy and sugarcane fair. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	3.75	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of jute commenced. Common rice selling at 10 seers per rupee at Basirhat, 8½ seers at Barrackpore, 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8 seers at Barasat.
8	NADIA ...	8.40	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 3.63, at Meherpur 2.26, at Chuadanga 5.23 and at Kushtia 2.64 inches. Rainfall beneficial to standing crops. Prospects improved. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and transplantation of <i>aman</i> continuing. Weather favourable for jute. Condition of the crop good. Harvesting of jute continuing. Water still wanted for steeping of jute. Insects doing damage to the crop in the Meherpur subdivision. Prices of staple food-grains fallen. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in thanas Gangani and Karimpur. Fodder and water sufficient.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3.	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches. 2.50	8½	8	Rainfall at Lalbagh 3.04, at Kandi 4.16, and at Jangipur 5.03 inches. Weather seasonable. More rain wanted in the Sadar, Lalbagh and Kandi subdivisions for <i>aman</i> paddy. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing everywhere. Condition of standing crops, mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops favourable. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on in the Lalbagh, Jangipur and in part of the Sadar subdivisions. Condition of jute satisfactory everywhere. Weather and rainfall normal. Prospects of the crop better. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Condition of agricultural stock good.
10	JESSORE ...	6.86	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 5.66, at Narail 3.28 and at Bangaon 5.48 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> and jute going on in places. Prospects of the crop good. Incessant rain causing some damage to <i>aus</i> paddy in Sarsha. Condition of jute favourable. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good. Report from Magura not received.
11	KHULNA ...	11.92	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 6.78 and at Satkhira 5.31 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice progressing. Prospects of standing crops fair. Paddy seedlings and jute suffering to some extent from the heavy rainfall. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	6.25	{ 9 13*	{ 8½ 13*	Weather cloudy and raining. Transplantation of paddy going on. Sugarcane doing well. <i>Makai</i> in <i>diara</i> and low lands slightly damaged by excessive rainfall and floods. Condition of other standing crops good. Stocks of food-grains supplemented by imports. Cattle-disease reported from four villages in Nowbatpur. Fodder and water sufficient.
13	GAYA ...	5.28	{ 10½† 12½*	{ 9½† 12½*	Weather cloudy. Rainfall general. Transplantation of paddy in full swing. Prices falling. Fodder and water for cattle ample. Cattle-disease reported from one village in the Nawadah subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	2.99	{ 9½† 12*	{ 9½† 12*	Rainfall at Buxar 2.03 inches. Sugarcane doing well. Transplantation of paddy continuing. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Barhampur outpost. Agricultural stock in normal condition.
15	SAHAN ...	3.11	{ 9½† 14*	{ 9½† 14½*	Rainfall at Siwan 6.23 and at Gopalganj 4.98 inches. Weather wet. Transplantation of winter paddy and weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Standing crops doing well. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Agricultural stock in fair condition. Cattle-disease reported from Darauli and Gultham. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
16	CHAMPARAN ...	6.50	{ 9½ 16*	{ 9½ 15*	Weather cloudy and rainy. Rainfall at Bettiah 3.55 inches. Condition of crops excellent. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy and weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Bettiah, Bagaha, Dhanaha and Gobindganj.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	3.55	{ 9 13½	{ 9 13*	Weather showery. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 1.74 and at Hajipur 3.29 inches and general throughout the district. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. Transplantation of winter rice nearly completed. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 8 and 14½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi, and at 8 and 13 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Sahebganj and Sakra thanas.
18	DARBHANGA ...	3.66	{ 9 13½*	{ 9 13½*	Weather cloudy. Good rain received during the week. Prospects of standing crops good. Transplantation of winter paddy in progress. Early <i>makai</i> being harvested. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water available. <i>Makai</i> selling at 13½ seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, and at 12½ seers in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	7.16	{ 8 13*	7½ to 8 12*	Weather seasonable, with very heavy rainfall during the week. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Condition of standing crops good. Only <i>bhadoi</i> crops partly damaged in some places by excessive rain. Prices of <i>makai</i> slightly fallen. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Report from Beguserai not received.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	1.04	{ 8½ 13½*	{ 8½ 12½*	Weather seasonable. Good done to standing crops by the rainfall which has been heavier in the district. Transplantation of paddy going on fairly well. Harvesting of early <i>marua</i> going on. Prospects of <i>bhadoi</i> crops good. No apprehension of famine at present. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Madhipura police-station. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Fodder and water more than sufficient. Jute crop in good condition.
21	PURNA ...	3.54	8	8½	Weather hot and cloudy. Rainfall at Kishanganj 5.82 and at Araria 5.17 inches. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on briskly. More rain wanted. Harvesting of jute and <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Good outturn expected. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from Gopalpur and Raniganj thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 8½ seers a rupee at Araria and Kishanganj respectively.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Rangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	6.89	{ 8 13*	{ 8 12*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Siliguri 9.11 inches. Hills—maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing well. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice in progress. Prospects of jute and other <i>bhadoi</i> crops not satisfactory. Harvesting of maize commenced in some places. Agricultural stock in good condition. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PAR- GANAS.	3.39	{ 9½ 13*	{ 9½ 13*	Rainfall at Deoghar 2.90, at Godda 2.71, at Jamtara 2.08, at Pakour 1.80 and at Rajmahal 1.52 inches. More rain wanted at Rajmahal. Transplantation of paddy going on. Maize thriving. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Prospects of jute unfavourable.
24	CUTTACK ...	1.87	11½	10½	<i>Beali</i> paddy in flower and in some places being out. <i>Saradh</i> paddy being transplanted and weeded. Jute growing and in some places being out. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	2.83	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Bhadrak 3.52 inches. Puddling, transplanting and weeding of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. <i>Beali</i> paddy in ear. Sugarcane, <i>bhadoi</i> crops and vegetables thriving. Jute progressing well. Prospects good. Fodder and water and food stocks sufficient. Common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Bhadrak. No cattle-disease.
26	ANGUL ...	0.05	16½	16½	Rainfall at Phulbani 3.97 inches. Weather cloudy. Puddling and transplantation of winter paddy continuing. Miscellaneous crops doing well. More rain wanted. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee in the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	0.09	9½	9½	Rainfall at Khurda 3.85 inches. Weeding and transplantation of <i>saradh</i> paddy going on. <i>Beali</i> paddy and <i>mandia</i> coming into ear. Sugarcane and cotton doing well. Cattle-disease reported from Brahmanberia Chakla. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 10½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	2.23	11½	11½	Weather cloudy. Thinning and transplantation of winter rice, weeding of autumn rice and sowing of <i>urid</i> continuing. Sowing of <i>til</i> commenced. Condition of maize, sugarcane and <i>bhadoi til</i> good. Sugarcane being tied. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, anthrax, foot-and-mouth disease reported. Cheapest common rice selling at 14 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HABARIBAGH...	2.05	{ 8½ 12½*	{ 8½ 12½*	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of winter paddy going on, but being retarded in some places for want of rain. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
30	RANCHI ...	3.50	8½	8	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of winter paddy continuing. Condition of the standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>gondli</i> commenced in places. Health of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	1.53	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy continuing. <i>Til</i> being sown. Late <i>makai</i> damaged a little owing to continual rainfall. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease reported from two thanas.
32	MANBHUM ...	3.93	9	10	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Transplantation of winter rice still continuing. <i>Til</i> and <i>surguja</i> doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains adequate. Common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	3.38	8	8	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy still continuing. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella, respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	5.96	7½	7½	Weather hot with occasional showers. Transplantation of <i>haimantik</i> seedlings and harvesting of <i>bitri</i> paddy continuing. Prospects and condition of jute fair. Prices of food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, OF 1884.*	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inch.</p> <p>Athgarh ...      2.90</p> <p>Athmallik ...      7.55</p> <p>Baramba ...      3.06</p> <p>Baud ...      5.43</p> <p>Bonai ...      6.20</p> <p>Daspalla ...      5.57</p> <p>Dhenkanal ...      2.20</p> <p>Gangpur ...      5.29</p> <p>Hindol ...      4.86</p> <p>Kalahandi ...      7.85</p> <p>Keonjhar ...      7.30</p> <p>Khandpara ...      Copious rain 3 days during the week.</p> <p>Mayurbhanj ...      5.08</p> <p>Narsinghpur ...      4.74</p> <p>Nayagarh ...      2.90</p> <p>Nilgiri ...      4.46</p> <p>Pal-Lahara ...      6.50</p> <p>Patna ...      4.83</p> <p>Rairakhol ...      5.46</p> <p>Ranpur ...      3.31</p> <p>Sonpur ...      6.74</p> <p>Talcher ...      5.47</p> <p>The rainfall during the week sufficient for the present purpose. Reploughing of land (or <i>Bihura</i> operation) and transplantation continuing. State of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice varying from 11 seers in Mayurbhanj and 11½ seers in Athmallik to 17 seers in Patna and 18 seers in Talcher.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 31st July 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—The rainfall during the week was heavy in most parts of Lower Bengal, Bihar and in Darjeeling and Cooch Bihar, and moderate in Orissa and Chota Nagpur. The rain has done good to standing crops, and has also facilitated transplantation of winter paddy. More rain is, however, still reported to be wanting in Hazaribagh, and in parts of Burdwan, Bankura, Hooghly, Murshidabad, Purnea and Angul. All standing crops are said to be good, but some damage has been done by the recent heavy rain to paddy in Jessore and Khulna and to *makai* in Patna, Monghyr and Palamau. Insects are doing injury to jute in parts of Nadia. The price of common rice has risen slightly in Howrah, Jessore, Purnea and Manbhum, and has fallen in Nadia, Murshidabad, Patna, Gaya, Shahabad, Saran, Cuttack, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Palamau. Cattle-disease is reported from Midnapore, Nadia, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Angul, Puri, Palamau and from the Patna and Tirhut Divisions excepting Darbhanga. The supply of fodder and water is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 10th August 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

DIVISION.			Number.			DISTRICTS.			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																													
									WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).														
															Average.			Cheapest.																				
									Present return.			Next preceding return.			Corresponding return of last year.			Present return.			Next preceding return.			Corresponding return of last year.			Present return.			Next preceding return.			Corresponding return of last year.					
									S. Ch.			S. Ch.			S. Ch.			S. Ch.			S. Ch.			S. Ch.			S. Ch.			S. Ch.			S. Ch.			S. Ch.		
BENGAL.	1	Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
	2	Hirbhum	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	3	Bankura	...	8 8	8 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	4	Mitnapore	...	9 0	9 0	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	5	Hooghly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	6	Howrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
PRESIDENCY DIVISION.	7	24-Parganas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	8	Calcutta	...	8 0	8 2	7 10	12 0	12 0	10 0	7 12	7 12	6 4	10 0	10 0	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	9	Nadia	...	9 2	9 2	8 0	11 4	10 12	10 8	8 0	8 0	6 2	8 9	8 9	6 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	10	Murshidabad	...	9 8	9 12	8 0	16 0	16 0	12 8	7 0	7 0	6 0	9 0	8 8	6 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	11	Jessore	...	6 8	6 8	6 0	8 0	7 0	7 8	8 14	9 0	7 0	10 0	10 0	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	12	Khulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
BIHAR.																																						
PATNA DIVISION.	13	Patna	...	9 12	9 12	8 8	13 8	15 0	12 8	8 8	8 8	7 0	9 12	10 0	8 4	13 8	13 8	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
	14	Gaya	...	9 4	9 2	7 12	14 6	14 1	10 0	8 13	8 11	6 8	9 14	9 10	6 8	...	...	11 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	15	Shahabad	...	9 8	9 8	8 4	14 8	15 0	11 0	8 8	8 8	7 3	9 12	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	16	Saran	...	9 8	9 12	8 4	15 8	15 0	11 8	8 0	7 4	7 0	9 4	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	17	Champaran	...	9 8	9 8	8 8	17 8	17 0	12 12	9 0	8 4	7 8	9 8	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	18	Muzaffarpur	...	9 0	9 0	8 0	14 0	15 0	11 8	6 0	6 0	6 0	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
TIRHUT DIVISION.	19	Darbhanga	...	8 12	8 12	7 11	16 8	15 6	12 1	7 11	6 9	6 9	9 0	8 0	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						

A. At Kalna the retail price of salt is 22½ seers.

B. At Rampur Hat the retail price of salt is 23 seers.

C. At Vishnupur the retail price of salt is 22½ seers per rupee.

D. Contai report not received.

E. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Serampore 20 seers; Arambagh 18 seers.

F. Ulubaria report not received.

G. At Mograhat the retail price of salt is 21 seers.

H. Barabhat report not received.

## Station Bazars of the districts of Bengal on the 31st July 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.
MARUA OR RAGI <i>Eleusine Corocana</i> .			KANGNI OR KARUN ITALIAN MILLET <i>(Setaria italica)</i> .			GRAM, CHANAR OR SONAGA <i>(Cicer arisatum)</i> .			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE <i>(Zea mays)</i> .			ARHAR ( <i>dal</i> ) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA <i>(Cajanus indicus)</i> .			SALT.			SALT.						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.				
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 6	11 6	9 0	...	...	...	8 6	8 6	7 0	21 0	21 0	19 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 12 0	1			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	10 8	8 8	...	...	...	7 2	6 12	6 6	19 14	20 0	18 0	1 14 8	1 6 0	2 0 0	2			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	11 0	7 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 0	D Bombay 120 0 (18 8) Crushed 20 0 21 0 20 0			...	1 12 0	2 0 0	4			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	9 0	8 0	6 4	20 0	16 0	17 0	1 14 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	5			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	7 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	2 8 0	6			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	13 0	8 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	22 8	24 0	25 8	1 12 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	7			
...	...	...	8 8	8 0	9 0	10 0	10 10	8 8	13 0	13 0	9 0	8 0	8 6	7 0	20 0	20 0	18 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	8			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	8 0	...	...	...	7 4	7 4	6 7	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 2 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	9			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	9 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 0	21 0	21 0	18 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 4 0	10			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	11 4	11 0	10 0	20 0	22 8	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 13 0	11			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	9 0	...	...	...	5 8	5 8	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 2 0	12			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 12	10 0	13 0	13 0	10 0	10 12	11 0	8 4	19 8	19 8	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	13			
13 13	...	...	10 12	10 4	6 0	12 5	12 0	9 4	12 11	12 3	9 4	9 9	9 12	7 8	21 12	20 8	20 0	1 9 6	1 15 3	2 0 0	14			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 8	13 12	10 8	...	11 0	...	11 0	10 8	8 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	15			
14 0	12 0	...	...	...	...	13 8	12 12	10 0	14 0	13 0	10 0	11 8	12 0	9 0	22 0	22 0	20 8	1 13 0	1 13 6	1 15 0	16			
16 0	16 0	11 0	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	9 12	15 0	14 6	10 8	10 0	10 0	7 8	20 0	20 0	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 9	17			
...	15 0	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	9 0	13 0	12 8	10 12	9 0	9 0	8 0	20 0	20 0	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 1 6	18			
10 8	18 3	12 1	...	...	...	12 1	12 1	9 14	14 4	14 4	11 0	8 12	8 12	8 12	19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	19			

- I. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Lalbagh 20 seers; Kandi 20 seers and Jangipur 20 seers (karkatoh).  
J. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jhenida 19 seers; Magura 16 seers; Bongaon 21 seers; and Narail 16 seers (panga).  
K. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bagerhat 16 seers (panga); Sathkira 22½ seers.  
L. Bihar report not received.  
M. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Aurangabad 20 seers; Nawadah 20 seers; Jehanabad 20 seers.  
N. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Buxar 20 seers; Bhabhua 20 seers; and Sasaram 20 seers.  
O. At Siwan the retail price of salt is 22½ seers.  
P. At Bettiah the retail price of salt is 21 seers per rupee.  
Q. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Sitamarhi 21 seers; Hajipur report not received.  
R. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Samastipur 21 seers; Mudhubani 19½ seers.

PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE																	
DIVISION.	Numb.	DISTRICTS	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR CHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> )			BAJRA OR CUMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoidum</i> ).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BIHAR--concluded.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	N. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BHAGALPUR DIVISION.	20	Monghyr ...	10 0	9 8	9 0	12 8	12 0	12 8	8 1	7 12	6 14	8 4	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Bhagalpur...	8 14	8 14	8 14	12 10	12 10	12 0	7 10	7 10	7 2	8 4	8 4	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Fu-neo ...	8 8	8 4	10 0	...	...	...	7 4	7 0	7 0	10 0	8 12	8 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling .	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	8 0	6 4	4 0	4 0	6 0	8 0	6 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	South Parganas.	8 0	8 8	6 8	13 0	13 0	8 0	9 0	8 4	5 12	9 8	9 0	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.																				
ORISSA DIVISION.	25	Cuttack ..	9 6	9 6	7 14	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	7 2	10 8	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore ..	8 4	8 4	6 8	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	7 8	11 8	11 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angul ...	...	5 6	5 0	...	...	...	16 0	15 0	6 0	17 1	15 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Puri ..	8 3	8 8	7 14	...	...	...	9 8	8 8	6 9	10 8	9 13	7 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Sambalpur...	8 12	8 12	7 8	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	4 8 4	11 10	11 4	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR																				
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	30	Hasaribagh	8 8	8 8	7 0	12 0	12 0	9 0	8 4	8 4	6 4	8 12	8 12	7 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ...	8 4	8 4	6 8	12 0	12 0	10 0	8 0	9 0	6 0	9 8	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Palamau ...	10 2	9 0	7 5	13 8	...	11 4	9 0	8 7	7 0	9 9	9 4	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Hanbhum ..	8 0	8 4	7 8	10 0	10 0	8 0	9 0	9 0	6 8	10 0	10 0	7 0	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	...
	34	Singhbhum	8 0	8 0	7 8	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	5 8	9 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

S. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Begusarai 20 seers ; Jamui 20 seers.  
T. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Banka not received ; Madhipura 18 seers ; Supaul 20 seers.  
U. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kishanganj 17 seers.  
V. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Siliguri 16 seers.  
W. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Godda 16 seers ; Deoghur 16 seers ; Pakour 18 seers ; Rajmahal 20 seers, and Jamtara not received.



tion Basara of the districts of Bengal on the 31st July 1909—concl.

RS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
ARUA OR RAGI (Cuscuta Corocana).						KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).						GRAM, CHHOLA, OR BUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).						INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).							ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).						SALT.						SALT																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Next preceding return.						Present return.						Next preceding return.						Present return.							Next preceding return.						Present return.						Next preceding return.						Present return.						Next preceding return.						Present return.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.

X. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kendrapara 18 seers (panga), Jajpur 19 seers.

Y. The retail price of salt at Bhadrak is 18 seers.

Z. In the marts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Phulbani 13½ seers (Karkatch).

a. The retail price of salt per rupee at Khurda is 24 seers.

b. The retail price of salt per rupee at Bargarh is 12 seers (Bombay).

c. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dhanbaid 16 seers; Jhalda 16 seers.

Published for general information.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c.,

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND (											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE.						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	5 2 0	5 2 0	6 4 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	4 14 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	5 0 0
2	Burdwan	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 14 6	4 14 0	5 2 0	6 8 0	4 10 0	4 15 0	6 0 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	4 15 10	5 2 0	7 0 0	4 5 3	4 4 0	5 10 0	Not reported.	3 14 0	4 14 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	7 4 0	7 4 0	9 0 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	5 10 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 10 0
5	Muzaffarpur	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 6	6 10 0	6 10 6	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur	7 0 0	7 0 0	6 5 0	Not reported.	5 9 6	5 9 0	4 13 0	4 13 0	4 14 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0
7	Cuttack	6 1 6	6 1 6	7 3 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 5 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 4 9	4 6 0	4 6 0	5 1 0
8	Sambalpur	5 15 0	5 15 0	6 10 0	3 8 0	3 11 3	4 8 0	3 3 0	3 6 3	4 3 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
9	Ranohi	5 4 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	4 15 0	4 8 0	6 8 0	4 3 0	4 0 0	5 4 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 8 0 to 5 12 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPESEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	4 10 0	4 8 0	5 2 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	5 0 0	4 14 0	7 0 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	4 7 0	4 10 0	5 14 0	...	...	...	White. 5 4 0 Kajli. 5 0 0	5 4 0	7 4 0
3	Midnapore	...	...	...	Not reported.	4 10 0	6 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 2 0	Black mustard 5 10 0 to 5 12 0 Rapeseed 5 0 0	7 0 0	6 12 0
4	Patna	3 0 6	3 0 6	3 15 0	...	3 9 0	4 14 0	5 14 0	6 0 0	5 14 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	3 1 3	3 3 0	New. 3 11 6	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 15 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 5 0	5 9 0	6 0 0	5 11 0	4 8 0 Mustard. 5 0 0 Rapeseed. 4 12 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
7	Cuttack	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 12 11	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 18 0
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 4 0
9	Ranohi	...	...	...	4 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0 to 8 0 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	5 8 0	5 0 0 to 5 12 0	7 8 0 to 8 4 0

undermentioned *Marts of Bengal* on the 31st July 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JWAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arietinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
3 0 0	3 0 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 0	3 8 0	4 8 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 4 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	{ Not re-ported. { 3 4 0 3 6 0 } }			3
2 14 6	2 9 0	3 2 0	...	...	4 6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 6	3 1 6	3 15 0	4
2 13 8	2 10 6	3 5 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 6	2 10 6	...	3 5 3	3 5 3	4 7 0	5
1 2 0	3 2 6	3 5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 7 0	3 7 0	4 8 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kalai. 4 3 0 4 3 9 1 3 4			7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 7 0	3 7 0	5 1 0	8
1 4 0	3 4 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 6 0	5 4 0	6 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	1
...	...	...	9 4 0	9 8 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
{	...	...	8 4 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	12 0 0	...	...	...	3
				to 8 4 0				to 24 0 0				
5 0 0	5 8 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	{	19 8 0	19 0 0	18 0 0	...	...	5 4 0	4
...	...	...	6 11 6	6 11 6								
...	...	...	6 2 0	5 14 0	4 11 0	21 8 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	
...	...	...	6 9 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	8

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW).		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	42 0 0	41 0 0	43 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 0 0	385 0 0	385 0 0	400 0 0
2	Burdwan	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	43 0 0	43 0 0 to 44 0 0	37 0 0 to 40 0 0	11 8 0	Madhukhadi. 12 8 0 to 12 10 0 Palta.	12 0 0	3 0 0 to 3 12 0	Unleashed per piece. 2 12 0 to 3 8 0	2 8 0 to 3 4 0
4	Patna	34 0 0 to 35 0 0	35 0 0 to 40 0 0	38 0 0 to 38 0 0	3 0 0 to 6 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	2 0 0 to 4 0 0	...	...	30 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	37 10 0	35 9 0	35 9 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	40 0 0	39 0 0	42 0 0	13 0 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	45 11 0	45 11 0	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	Per maund. 30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	37 0 0	37 0 0	39 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	40 0 0	Per maund. 35 0 0	30 0 0
9	Ranchi	37 0 0	35 0 0	46 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0 to 16 0 0	10 0 0 to 16 0 0	0 7 6	Per lb. 0 8 0	Per piece. 2 0 0 to 2 8 0

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									BRASS.		
		IRON.			FIREWOOD.			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	Panga. 1 8 0	1 15 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	...
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 0	1 11 0	Panga. 1 11 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	4 0 0 to 4 4 0	2 0 0 to 4 0 0	4 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	Crushed. 1 11 0 Bombay. 1 12 0	1 12 0 2 0 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	2 0 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	...
5	Muzaffarpur	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	0 5 8	0 5 3	0 8 0	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	2 1 6	1 0 0	1 5 3	...
6	Bhagalpur	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	0 5 0	0 6 3	0 6 6	1 13 0	Panga. 1 14 0	1 14 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...
7	Cuttack	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatch. 1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	0 5 0	0 4 0	Not sold	2 4 0	Karkatch. 2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi	5 0 0	4 8 0	6 0 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	2 3 0	Panga. 2 4 0	2 3 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	...

CALCUTTA,  
The 9th August 1909.

the undermentioned *Marts* of Bengal on the 31st July 1909—conold.

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUAR STALKS.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Calcutta ...	1
...	—	—	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	—	...	—	Burdwan ...	2
...	—	...	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	—	...	...	Midnapore ...	3
...	...	0 8 0	...	...	0 12 0	...	...	...	Patna ...	4
—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	Muzaffarpur ...	5
...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	—	—	—	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	Sambalpur ...	8
0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 12 0	...	...	...	Ranchi ...	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 6 0	2 6 0	...	3 12 0	3 10 0	...	1 8 0	Per tin. (Elephant brand.) 1 8 0	...	Calcutta ...	1
4 2 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	...	1 8 6	Per tin. (Bull brand.) 1 8 0	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	0 10 0	...	...	4 6 0	...	1 8 0	Per tin. (Elephant brand.) 1 10 3	...	Midnapore ...	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...	...	1 10 0	Per tin. (Victoria brand.) 1 11 0	...	Patna ...	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	...	3 8 0	3 10 0	...	1 12 0	Per tin. (Victoria brand.) 1 12 0	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
2 2 0	2 11 0	...	3 7 0	3 7 0	...	1 8 0	Per tin. 1 8 0 to 3 4 0	(Swan brand.) (Snowflake brand.)	Bhagalpur ...	6
...	0 10 0	...	5 1 4	5 1 4	...	1 8 6	Per tin. 1 8 6	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 6	Per tin. (Victoria brand.) 1 11 0	...	Sambalpur ...	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	...	4 4 0	4 8 0	...	2 2 0	Per tin. 2 0 0	...	Ranchi ...	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## Vital Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of June 1909.

DIVISIONS.	DISTRICTS.	DEATHS.															REMARKS.
		MORTALITY.															
		Population under registration.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Respiratory Diseases.	Injury.	Other Causes.	Total of all Causes.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	
Burdwan	Burdwan	1,522,716	4,433	2.91	66	83	60	1,086	59	14	89	756	3,103	2.02	3,103	2.02	2.02
	Burduhm	902,286	8,943	9.91	157	63	60	1,390	15	2	31	366	2,478	2.72	2,478	2.72	2.72
	Bankura	1,116,411	8,771	7.75	219	314	132	1,464	87	3	104	615	4,258	3.76	4,258	3.76	3.76
	Midnapore	2,759,114	8,971	3.24	61	123	132	1,197	140	55	63	503	2,135	2.46	2,135	2.46	2.46
Presidency	Hooghly, including Beram pore.	1,046,041	2,830	2.70	105	123	132	1,197	140	55	63	503	2,135	2.46	2,135	2.46	2.46
	Howrah	850,514	2,089	2.45	60	84	28	553	143	61	54	391	1,420	1.66	1,420	1.66	1.66
	24 Parganas	2,074,359	11,785	5.68	117	140	72	1,582	96	113	139	746	3,329	1.62	3,329	1.62	1.62
	Calcutta	1,667,491	5,995	3.59	46	24	24	924	7	2	100	683	3,118	1.88	3,118	1.88	1.88
Patna	Nadia	1,867,194	4,569	2.45	20	71	60	2,411	11	0	89	72	3,190	2.36	3,190	2.36	2.36
	Murshidabad	1,834,154	4,456	2.43	86	69	36	2,411	11	0	89	72	3,190	2.36	3,190	2.36	2.36
	Jessore	1,253,043	3,354	2.67	64	60	24	1,131	103	108	110	407	2,278	1.81	2,278	1.81	1.81
	Khulna	1,624,742	4,217	2.60	97	84	24	1,131	103	108	110	407	2,278	1.81	2,278	1.81	1.81
Thabut	Panna	1,069,193	4,941	4.62	100	236	153	3,044	33	108	117	651	4,320	4.06	4,320	4.06	4.06
	Gaya	2,410,154	7,085	2.94	49	24	84	2,894	204	62	91	197	5,779	2.39	5,779	2.39	2.39
	Shahabad	1,740,463	7,470	4.29	127	84	60	3,614	68	4	136	1,161	5,475	3.14	5,475	3.14	3.14
	Champanan	2,754,780	9,851	3.57	140	140	48	8,376	298	15	210	1,332	8,498	3.08	8,498	3.08	3.08
Bhagalpur	Munshiganj	2,912,611	9,240	3.17	186	186	48	8,376	298	15	210	1,332	8,498	3.08	8,498	3.08	3.08
	Darbhanga	2,088,804	6,070	2.90	111	111	48	4,893	244	6	179	96	5,377	2.57	5,377	2.57	2.57
	Monkylar	2,088,804	5,329	2.55	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Bhagalpur	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
Orissa	Furness	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Darjeeling	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Southal Parganas	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Cuttack	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
Chota Nag.	Balasore	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Puri	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Sambalpur	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Angul and Khondals	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
Chota Nag. per.	Angul and Khondals	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Angul and Khondals	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Angul and Khondals	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
	Angul and Khondals	1,574,794	5,716	3.63	42	60	24	4,291	10	19	95	517	4,376	2.07	4,376	2.07	2.07
Total	Total	45,565,750	145,613	3.19	3,668	3,668	84	73,181	3,066	79	3,290	480	113,888	2.50	113,888	2.50	2.50
	Average of corresponding months of previous five years	182,601	39,776	21.81	4,238	2,558	60	71,707	3,590	84	2,789	5,047	128,940	7.06	128,940	7.06	7.06
	Difference + or -	+13,012	+3,712	-11,626	-9,886	+1,085	+24	-4,466	-1,900	-19	+201	+19	-10,873	-3.56	-10,873	-3.56	-3.56

F. C. CLARKE, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,  
The 7th August 1909.

*Vital Statistics of Towns in Bengal with a population of 20,000 and over during the month of June 1909.*

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**OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,**

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,

*The 7th August 1909.*

*Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.*

HYDROLOGICAL REPORT OF THE PROVINCES OF EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM AND OF BENGAL FOR THE MONTH OF JUNE 1909.

DISTRICT.	REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.	AIR PRESSURE.					WIND.		TEMPERATURE.						HUMIDITY.		CLOUD.		Rain-fall.
		Highest, 8 A.M., barometer reading.	Lowest, 8 A.M., barometer reading.	Mean, 8 A.M., reduced to 32°.	Mean reduced to sea-level and constant gravity, Lat. 45°.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean direction at 8 A.M.	Mean velocity in miles daily.	Highest of month.	Lowest of month.	Mean daily maximum temperature.	Mean daily minimum temperature.	Mean daily temperature.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean, 8 A.M., from normal mean.	Departure from normal mean.	Mean cloud amount, 8 A.M.	Departure from normal mean, 8 A.M.	
Dibrugarh...	Dibrugarh ...	29.442	29.205	29.310	29.623	—	N33°E	50	95.4	70.1	86.5	73.7	80.1	—	92	—	8.4	—	25.86
Sibsagar...	Sibsagar ...	29.474	29.209	29.342	29.630	—0.09	S56°E	60	91.6	69.6	87.8	71.8	79.8	—3.1	88	—4	8.1	—0.7	14.69
Tezpur...	Tezpur ...	29.545	29.338	29.441	29.621	—	N69°E	53	96.1	74.4	88.6	77.5	83.0	—	91	—	8.1	—	6.92
Kamrup...	Gauhati ...	29.624	29.374	29.499	29.619	—	N55°E	39	95.8	72.6	88.2	76.9	82.6	—	90	—	8.3	—	18.37
Gowalpara...	Dhubri ...	29.704	29.439	29.583	29.604	—0.03	N87°E	130	91.5	73.3	84.0	76.3	80.3	—0.0	92	+1	5.3	—2.8	41.17
Cachar...	Bilchar ...	29.766	29.471	29.580	29.645	+0.02	S73°E	139	95.8	72.8	89.5	76.6	82.9	+0.2	91	+2	6.3	—2.5	21.58
Khasi and Jaintia Hills	Shillong ...	29.067	28.913	28.985	28.947	—	S11°E	80	76.9	59.7	73.3	63.5	68.4	—	86	—	8.7	—	22.36
	Cherrapunji ...	28.976	28.456	28.533	28.484	—	S8°W	109	77.2	58.3	71.6	64.5	68.1	—	97	—	9.3	—	101.25
Rajshahi...	Rampur Boalia ...	29.753	29.433	29.555	29.674	+0.21	S23°E	151	97.1	71.1	89.9	78.8	84.4	0	84	—3	6.4	—	13.30
Malda...	Malda ...	29.681	29.410	29.525	29.548	—0.10	S41°E	154	97.3	73.5	90.4	78.0	84.2	—1.2	90	+3	5.2	—	14.44
Dinajpur...	Dinajpur ...	29.674	29.400	29.480	29.567	—0.09	S72°E	130	97.3	73.0	89.1	77.4	82.3	—0.3	89	0	7.5	—0.5	27.42
Jalpaiguri...	Jalpaiguri ...	29.529	29.268	29.398	29.400	—0.13	N75°E	74	95.9	70.9	87.0	76.4	82.2	+0.6	89	0	8.5	+3.3	41.11
Cooch Behar...	Cooch Behar ...	29.671	29.307	29.489	29.600	—	S48°E	54	93.3	74.0	86.0	76.5	81.2	—	90	0	8.5	—	62.00
Bangpur...	Bangpur ...	29.696	29.421	29.517	29.595	—0.03	S51°E	47	93.6	70.0	87.3	74.7	81.0	—0.9	88	—2	4.2	—	40.42
Bogra...	Bogra ...	29.752	29.473	29.568	29.595	+0.07	S57°E	55	93.7	73.2	88.6	78.2	83.3	—0.1	84	—4	5.0	—1.7	24.29
Pabna...	Sirajganj ...	29.791	29.482	29.587	29.586	+0.05	S31°E	83	92.4	73.8	87.2	77.5	82.1	—0.6	89	—2	7.4	—	13.43
Dacca	Narayanganj ...	29.778	29.507	29.614	29.588	0	S39°E	130	93.5	73.8	89.0	78.3	83.7	0	88	—1	8.7	+0.2	9.90
	Mymensingh ...	29.796	29.433	29.505	29.560	—0.06	S45°E	77	93.6	74.6	88.6	77.6	83.1	+1.1	88	—2	8.6	+1.0	24.70
	Faridpur ...	29.790	29.458	29.508	29.584	—0.04	S28°E	105	91.3	74.4	97.8	77.4	82.0	—0.6	89	0	7.8	—	12.81
	Backergunge ...	29.837	29.505	29.632	29.590	—0.02	S24°E	82	91.8	75.1	87.4	77.6	82.5	—1.1	83	+6	8.0	—0.1	23.14
Tippera...	Comilla ...	29.831	29.518	29.627	29.611	+0.02	S40°E	130	92.8	74.7	88.7	77.7	83.2	—	88	+3	5.0	—	12.88
Noakhali...	Noakhali ...	29.841	29.523	29.636	29.626	—0.03	S35°E	175	98.8	74.9	85.4	77.8	81.5	—0.5	89	+1	6.7	—	23.44
Chittagong...	Chittagong ...	29.812	29.467	29.639	29.627	—0.05	S37°E	151	99.0	73.5	87.3	76.8	82.1	+0.5	85	—1	8.1	+0.3	16.24
Chittagong...	Cox's Bazar ...	29.863	29.526	29.635	29.633	—	S51°E	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.2	—	18.40
Burdwan	Burdwan ...	29.723	29.344	29.502	29.519	—0.04	S10°E	77	98.4	70.8	90.6	79.0	84.8	—1.8	87	+5	8.2	+0.7	10.63
	Ranganj ...	29.470	29.089	29.262	29.547	—0.22	S45°E	52	90.5	75.0	90.7	78.1	84.5	—3.1	89	+5	7.0	—	7.86
	Bankura ...	29.471	29.089	29.265	29.527	—0.25	S45°E	51	97.1	76.2	90.9	78.6	84.7	—2.5	83	+6	6.6	—	15.44
	Midnapore ...	29.652	29.219	29.418	29.543	—0.10	S45°E	77	97.3	74.7	91.2	78.7	85.0	—2.1	83	+1	6.0	—	10.57
Sandheads...	Sandheads ...	29.806	29.410	29.627	29.551	—	S29°W	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	5.0	—	10.86
24-Parganas...	Saugor Island ...	29.785	29.384	29.570	29.545	—0.07	S8°W	360	93.5	75.0	89.0	80.0	84.5	—1.6	87	+2	8.2	—0.3	16.60
Calcutta...	Calcutta ...	29.790	29.418	29.585	29.551	—0.01	S9°E	120	95.4	75.0	89.5	79.4	84.0	—0.9	83	+3	7.6	+0.3	22.63
Nadia...	Krishnanagar ...	29.789	29.421	29.563	29.558	—0.25	S32°E	86	96.6	75.0	90.9	78.8	84.4	—1.5	91	+6	6.6	—	11.20
Murshidabad...	Berhampore ...	29.748	29.401	29.555	29.555	—0.06	S39°E	114	94.6	75.2	89.8	78.4	84.1	—1.4	86	—3	8.5	+0.4	10.45
Jessore...	Jessore ...	29.799	29.448	29.554	29.564	—0.05	S35°E	77	94.0	73.7	88.5	77.6	83.1	—2.1	87	—1	8.1	+0.2	13.13
Patna...	Bankipore ...	29.556	29.218	29.384	29.519	—0.10	S40°E	242	102.5	73.7	91.4	79.0	85.2	—3.0	83	+6	6.7	+0.9	13.98
Gaya...	Gaya ...	29.370	28.988	29.188	29.511	—0.17	N82°E	80	104.4	75.2	93.7	79.2	86.5	—3.5	89	+5	6.4	+1.1	16.79
Shahabad	Dehri ...	29.370	29.017	29.201	29.503	—0.15	S4°E	190	106.3	75.0	93.7	79.4	86.5	—3.8	79	+15	7.4	—	16.24
	Buxar ...	29.486	29.144	29.315	29.508	—0.16	S74°E	149	103.0	73.1	92.7	78.2	85.5	—3.2	74	+11	7.2	—	11.51
	Arrah ...	29.506	29.046	29.375	29.516	—0.20	S63°E	95	102.9	75.2	92.5	79.2	85.6	—2.8	79	+2	6.3	—	11.84
Baran...	Chapra ...	29.559	29.172	29.385	29.519	—0.33	?	?	102.2	73.4	92.8	78.3	85.6	—2.2	82	0	6.5	—	9.50
Champaran...	Motihari ...	29.546	29.228	29.387	29.539	—0.32	S84°E	103	99.4	70.8	91.1	78.0	84.6	—1.0	86	0	5.9	—	14.14
Muzaffarpur...	Muzaffarpur ...	29.589	29.266	29.406	29.538	—0.21	N7°W	141	101.2	73.5	90.0	78.2	84.4	—	85	+2	5.1	—	23.25
Darbhanga...	Darbhanga ...	29.596	29.281	29.416	29.530	—0.10	S87°E	122	101.1	74.3	90.4	78.7	84.6	—1.3	86	+1	7.0	+1.6	26.80
Monghyr...	Monghyr ...	29.601	29.297	29.416	29.522	—	S38°E	214	101.9	67.4	90.8	77.6	84.2	—	90	—	7.5	—	16.43
Bhagalpur...	Bhagalpur ...	29.618	29.189	29.424	29.576	+0.02	S45°E	87	99.2	74.3	90.9	77.7	84.3	—1.2	83	+2	7.0	—	21.44
Purnea...	Purnea ...	29.661	29.334	29.474	29.562	—0.06	N56°E	96	97.0	72.8	89.0	78.9	83.0	—1.8	91	+5	7.6	+0.8	26.69
Sonthal Parganas...	Naya Dumka ...	29.291	28.941	29.098	29.541	+0.07	S43°E	94	97.4	73.8	90.3	77.7	84.0	—2.1	84	0	6.3	—	13.34
Darjeeling...	Darjeeling ...	29.051	28.855	28.921	28.870	—0.04	N63°E	89	71.3	58.8	65.8	58.6	61.2	+0.5	94	—1	8.7	+0.1	61.80
Hazaribagh...	Hazaribagh ...	27.776	27.570	27.593	29.581	—0.14	S44°W	194	94.7	71.8	84.6	74.5	81.6	—2.6	77	+5	7.4	+0.2	6.37
Ranchi...	Ranchi ...	27.680	27.262	27.487	29.547	—0.11	S42°W	182	93.2	70.9	86.5	73.8	80.2	—2.7	83	+7	7.3	+1.4	10.87
Singbhum...	Chaibasa ...	29.059	28.636	28.846	29.529	—0.09	S43°W	82	99.3	74.7	92.0	77.3	84.7	—2.9	80	+4	7.6	+1.6	7.43
Palamu...	Daltonganj ...	29.026	28.631	28.847	29.527	—	(f)	77	101.6	70.0	93.4	78.2	85.8	—	83	+14	6.4	—	10.16
Manbhum...	Purulia ...	28.971	28.602	28.766	29.527	—	S1°E	85	98.5	73.6	90.9	77.1	84.0	—	93	+16	7.1	—	7.66
Rambalpur...	Rambalpur ...	29.292	28.896	29.118	29.550	—0.11	S36°W	125	104.1	73.1	91.2	77.4	84.8	—4.7	81	+7	7.8	+1.2	17.97
Angul...	Angul ...	29.344	28.942	29.153	29.565	—	N14°W	132	97.1	74.0	90.7	77.2	84.0	—	83	—	6.2	—	9.81
Cuttack...	Cuttack ...	29.739	29.325	29.538	29.566	+0.01	S61°W	54	98.4	73.2	91.7	78.2	84.9	—2.9	82	+4	7.2	+0.2	8.17
Balasore...	False Point ...	29.739	28.913	29.609	29.671	+0.08	S59°W	226	106.1	73.0	88.1	77.4	82.8	—2.5	84	0	8.0	0	10.77
Puri...	Puri ...	29.771	29.357	29.557	29.538	—0.39	S33°W	70	95.9	76.1	90.2	78.0	84.1	—1.2	84	—1	6.7	—1.3	11.76
Ganjaun	Gopalpur ...	29.775	29.327	29.550	29.592	—0.06	S76°W	231	92.3	75.0	88.3	79.5	84.2	—	83	—5	6.5	—	9.70
	Calcuttapatam ...	29.814	29.394	29.602	29.579	—	S77°W	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	+1	6.0	—	7.65
																	7.4	—	3.07

(a) Mean of 29 days. (c) Mean of 22 days.  
 (b) " " " (d) " " " 10 "  
 (f) Indeterminate.



# SUMMARY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL AND IN EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM FOR THE MONTH OF JUNE 1909.

DURING the first week, disturbances in the Bay modified the distribution of rain over the two Provinces and consequently precipitation occurred chiefly towards the eastern portions of the area under report. Mean temperature during this week was below normal in the south-west.

On the 7th a low pressure area appeared over Chota Nagpur, advanced in a northerly direction developing rapidly as it went, and giving heavy rain to Bihar. Winds were strong and exhibited a definite cyclonic circulation. This depression had practically disappeared by the 12th, when the weather in Bihar became drier.

At the beginning of the 2nd week there was a considerable reduction, for several days, in the amount of rain received by the two Provinces. Rain again became general in Bihar and nearly general in Eastern Bengal and Assam on the 17th. Temperature was then below normal almost everywhere.

During the last week the amount of rain was again considerably reduced, while on the 28th weather reassumed its ordinary monsoon character.

Summarising for the month: rainfall was above normal except in Chota Nagpur (where the defect was 20 per cent.) Bihar was 156 per cent. above the average, while the excess in Eastern Bengal and Assam was also considerable.

The usual amount of cloud was developed during the month and humidity did not deviate seriously from the normal. Temperature was nearly normal, except in Bengal, where it was 2° in defect.

*Summary of temperature.*—The highest temperature recorded was 104·4° at Gaya and the lowest 67·4° was recorded at Monghyr.

The following table gives the summary of the temperature of each of the seven meteorological divisions of the Provinces of Eastern Bengal and Assam and of Bengal for the month of June 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	TEMPERATURE.					
	Highest observed during month.	Lowest observed during month.	Average for month.			Average mean of month above or below normal mean of month.
			Highest of each day.	Of lowest of each day.	Of mean for each day.	
Assam	96·1	69·6	87·4	75·5	81·4	— 1·8
Eastern Bengal, North	97·3	70·0	88·3	77·2	82·8	— 0·4
Eastern Bengal, South	93·6	73·1	87·7	77·5	82·6	— 0·1
Bengal	98·1	73·7	90·0	78·6	84·3	— 1·9
Bihar	104·4	67·4	91·5	78·3	84·0	— 2·4
Chota Nagpur	101·6	70·0	90·1	76·0	83·1	— 2·7
Orissa	104·1	72·6	89·9	78·2	84·0	— 2·5

\* Purulia not included.

*Summary of rainfall.*—The rainfall work of the Province has been placed in the hands of the Director of Agriculture, Bengal, and the usual data regarding the actual and normal rainfall during the month are published by that officer. A short table, however, is attached to this report, giving the rainfall recorded during the month at the head-quarters of the various districts of the Province.

*Actual and average rainfall and departure from normal for the month of June 1909.*

Meteorological Division.	District.	Station.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
Eastern Bengal, North.	Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	18.30	10.81	+ 2.49
	Malda ...	Malda ...	14.44	9.89	+ 4.55
	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	27.42	16.16	+ 11.27
	Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	41.11	25.89	+ 15.22
	Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	52.00	32.15	+ 19.85
	Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	40.42	19.96	+ 20.47
	Bogra ...	Bogra ...	24.29	14.48	+ 9.81
	Pabna ...	Sirajganj ...	18.43	11.87	+ 1.86
Eastern Bengal, South.	Dacca ...	Narayanganj ...	9.90	12.76	- 2.86
	Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	24.79	19.51	+ 5.28
	Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	12.81	13.00	- 0.19
	Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	22.14	16.80	+ 5.84
	Tippera ...	Comilla ...	12.88	17.91	- 5.03
	Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	22.44	23.36	- 0.92
	Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	16.24	22.81	- 6.57
		Cox's Bazar ...	18.30	31.99	- 13.69
Bengal	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	10.63	10.17	+ 0.46
	Bankura ...	Bankura ...	7.86	9.93	- 2.07
	Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	18.44	10.29	+ 8.15
	24-Parganas ...	24-Parganas ...	10.67	10.39	+ 0.18
	Calcutta ...	Calcutta ...	16.09	10.79	+ 5.30
	Nadia ...	Krishnagar ...	22.68	11.04	+ 11.69
	Murshidabad ...	Berhampore ...	11.20	9.90	+ 1.80
	Jessore ...	Jessore ...	10.45	9.87	+ 0.58
Bihar	Patna ...	Patna ...	13.13	13.17	- 0.04
	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	13.98	7.76	+ 6.22
	Shahabad ...	Shahabad ...	16.79	6.78	+ 10.01
	Saran ...	Saran ...	16.24	6.53	+ 9.71
	Champaran ...	Champaran ...	11.51	5.36	+ 6.15
	Muzaffarpur ...	Muzaffarpur ...	11.84	6.96	+ 4.88
	Darbhanga ...	Darbhanga ...	9.50	6.66	+ 2.84
	Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	14.14	8.90	+ 5.24
Chota Nagpur ...	Bhagalpur ...	Bhagalpur ...	23.25	7.26	+ 15.99
	Purnea ...	Purnea ...	26.89	7.66	+ 19.23
	Sonthal Parganas ...	Sonthal Parganas ...	19.43	7.01	+ 12.42
	Darjeeling ...	Darjeeling ...	21.44	8.28	+ 13.16
	Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	29.59	10.41	+ 19.18
	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	13.34	9.96	+ 3.38
	Singbhum ...	Singbhum ...	41.50	24.19	+ 17.31
	Palamau ...	Palamau ...	6.37	8.78	- 2.41
Orissa	Manbhum ...	Manbhum ...	10.57	8.21	+ 2.36
	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	7.43	8.40	- 0.97
	Angul ...	Angul ...	10.16	6.12	+ 4.04
	Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	7.66	10.09	- 2.43
	False Point ...	False Point ...	17.97	12.08	+ 5.89
	Balasore ...	Balasore ...	9.81	9.67	+ 0.14
	Puri ...	Puri ...	8.17	10.91	- 2.74
			10.77	9.27	+ 1.50

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL,  
The 10th August 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
Offg. Meteorologist, Calcutta.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 1st to 7th August 1909.

Month	Date	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inch.	°				Inches.	
August	1st	120.6	0.7	29.619	81.8	84.6	5.8	78.8	78.5	0.933	77.1	86	SSE and SE by S	118	0.59	Chiefly cloudy, o, p, d.
"	2nd	143.4	7.5	617	88.7	88.9	9.9	79.0	80.1	.982	78.7	85	SW and SSW ...	157	0.26	Partially cloudy, d.
"	3rd	144.9	6.0	.553	85.4	91.2	9.9	81.8	81.1	1.005	79.4	82	SW and WSW ...	198	0.01	Partially cloudy d.
"	4th	114.5	0.0	.548	82.6	87.3	6.4	80.9	79.9	0.988	78.9	83	SW and WSW ...	150	0.01	Cloudy, o, p, d, /, R.
"	5th	137.5	2.3	.616	80.6	88.5	13.5	75.0	77.7	.914	76.5	87	NW by W and W by S.	121	1.87	Chiefly cloudy, o, p, d.
"	6th	135.1	1.2	.605	80.5	86.2	10.9	75.3	76.6	.858	74.6	82	W by S, SW and W.	117	1.10	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, p, d.
"	7th	127.9	0.1	.616	80.0	85.0	9.4	75.6	77.5	.914	76.5	90	W by S and WSW	178	0.48	Cloudy, o p.

The mean pressure of the seven days	...	...	...	...	Inches.
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	29.597
The total number of hours of bright sunshine	...	...	...	...	Hours.
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine	...	...	...	...	17.8
The mean temperature of the seven days	...	...	...	...	82.1
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	82.9
The extreme variation of temperature	...	...	...	...	16.2
The maximum temperature	...	...	...	...	91.2
The highest velocity of the wind in one hour	...	...	...	...	Miles.
The mean relative humidity	...	...	...	...	16.8
The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	86
The total fall of rain from 1st to 7th August 1909	...	...	...	...	Inches.
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	87
The total fall from 1st January to 7th August 1909	...	...	...	...	4.32
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	3.01
The total fall from 1st January to 7th August 1909	...	...	...	...	47.46
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	37.71

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from the traces of the Barograph and Thermograph and from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; g, dark, gloomy; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; /, strong wind; R, thunderstorm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 9th August 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Statement of goods traffic for the month of April 1909, compared with the corresponding period in 1908.

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
I.—Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	13,403	.....	14,333	.....	930	.....	.....	.....	
II.—Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
III.—Cotton—	23	.....	36	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	
1. Raw .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Manufactured—	7	.....	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Twist and { European	307	.....	074	.....	277	.....	.....	.....	
(b) } yarn. { Indian .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(c) } Piece-goods { European	2,521	.....	1,810	.....	.....	.....	711	.....	
(d) } { Indian .....	404	.....	399	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	
(e) Others .....	38	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	
IV.—Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	182	.....	174	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	
V.—Drugs—	3	.....	7	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	
1. Intoxicating, other than opium.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Non-intoxicating—	6	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	
(a) Medicinal preparations.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Others .....	1,342	.....	2,359	.....	1,016	.....	.....	.....	
VI.—Dyes and Tans—	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	
1. Alizarine and aniline dyes.	137	.....	397	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	
2. Outch .....	1	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	
3. Indigo .....	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	
4. Myrabolams .....	415	.....	743	.....	328	.....	.....	.....	
5. Tanning barks .....	509	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	
6. Turmeric .....	07	.....	40	.....	6	.....	27	.....	
7. Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
VII.—Fodder—	1,269	.....	1,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Oilcake .....	1,276	.....	949	.....	.....	.....	327	.....	
2. Hay, straw and grass .....	5,703	.....	3,212	.....	.....	.....	2,491	.....	
VIII.—Fruits and vegetables, fresh	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
IX.—Grain and Pulse—	3,151	.....	8,644	.....	5,493	.....	.....	.....	
1. Gram and pulse .....	469	.....	4,511	.....	4,042	.....	.....	.....	Demand in T. hut.
2. Jawar and bajra .....	0,083	.....	7,127	.....	109	.....	.....	.....	
3. } Rice { in the husk .....	14,232	.....	.....	.....	2,511	.....	.....	.....	
4. } { not in the husk .....	1,761	.....	16,209	.....	14,448	.....	.....	.....	
5. Wheat .....	413	.....	292	.....	.....	.....	121	.....	Good crops and demand for export.
6. Wheat-flour .....	914	.....	7,954	.....	7,040	.....	.....	.....	
7. Makai .....	2,084	.....	4,035	.....	1,951	.....	.....	.....	Demand in T. hut.
8. Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
X.—Hides and Skins—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Hides of cattle—	520	.....	801	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	
(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Raw .....	193	.....	839	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	
2. Skins of sheep and other animals—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Raw .....	3	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	
XI.—Horns .....	970	.....	1,182	.....	182	.....	.....	.....	
XII.—Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XIII.—Jute—	896	.....	189	.....	.....	.....	707	.....	
1. Raw .....	1,576	.....	2,315	.....	739	.....	.....	.....	
2. Gunny-bags and cloth .....	108	.....	111	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	
XIV.—Lac .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XV.—Leather—	10	.....	11	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
1. Unwrought .....	2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	
2. Wrought, excepting boots and shoes.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVI.—Liquors—	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	
1. Ale and beer .....	20	.....	07	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	
2. Wines and spirits of all kinds, including country spirit.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
3. All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquors, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVII.—Metals—	25	.....	30	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	
1. Brass, unwrought .....	134	.....	127	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	
2. " wrought .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
3. Copper, unwrought .....	7	.....	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	
4. " wrought .....	17	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	
5. Iron and steel—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for re-manufacture).	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Wrought—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	599	.....	412	.....	.....	.....	187	.....	
(b) Machinery and mill-work.	28	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery.	659	.....	831	.....	172	.....	.....	.....	
6. Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7. Others .....	301	.....	264	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
<b>XVIII.—Mineral substances—</b>									
1. Marble and stone	2,915	.....	768	.....	.....	.....	2,147	.....	
2. Obalk and lime	583	.....	758	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	
3. Others	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XIX.—Oils—</b>									
1. Kerosine	2,238	.....	2,242	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	
2. Castor	53	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	
3. Coconut	2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	
4. Mustard and rape	53	.....	143	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	
5. Others	81	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	
<b>XX.—Oilseeds—</b>									
1. Castor	683	.....	724	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	
2. Earthnuts	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
3. Linseed	8,297	.....	14,254	.....	5,957	.....	.....	.....	
4. Poppy	391	.....	1,063	.....	672	.....	.....	.....	
5. Rape and mustard	10,860	.....	17,110	.....	6,251	.....	.....	.....	
6. Til or jinih	174	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	74	.....	
7. Others	919	.....	677	.....	.....	.....	242	.....	Improved crops.
<b>XXI.—Opium</b>	408	.....	808	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXII.—Paper and Pasteboard</b>	372	.....	490	.....	124	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXIII.—Provisions—</b>									
1. Dried fruits and nuts	182	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	
2. Ghee	275	.....	309	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	
3. Others	733	.....	1,319	.....	586	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXIV.—Railway Plant and Rolling-stock carried for the Public and Foreign Railways—</b>									
1. Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Carriages and trucks and parts thereof.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
3. Materials—									
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(c) Others	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXV.—Salt</b>	9,343	.....	8,043	.....	.....	.....	900	.....	
<b>XXVI.—Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>									
1. Saltpetre	1,233	.....	1,644	.....	221	.....	.....	.....	
2. Other saline substances	631	.....	591	.....	.....	.....	67	.....	
<b>XXVII.—Silk—</b>									
1. Raw—									
(a) Foreign	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Indian	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Piece-goods—									
(a) Foreign	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Indian	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXVIII.—Spices—</b>									
1. Nettle-nuts	436	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	210	.....	
2. Cardamoms	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	.....	
3. Chillies	1,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	679	.....	
4. Ginger	141	.....	185	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	
5. Pepper	95	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	
6. Others	243	.....	380	.....	113	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXIX.—Sugar—</b>									
1. Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy.	506	.....	701	.....	255	.....	.....	.....	
2. Unrefined—									
(a) Sugar	9,204	.....	3,531	.....	.....	.....	5,730	.....	
(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses and other saccharine produce.	16,590	.....	8,651	.....	.....	.....	7,939	.....	Failure of sugar-cane crop.
<b>XXX.—Tea—</b>									
1. Foreign	.....	.....	7	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	
2. Indian	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXXI.—Tobacco—</b>									
1. Unmanufactured	4,146	.....	6,523	.....	2,377	.....	.....	.....	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Cigars	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
(b) Other sorts	56	.....	141	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	Good crops.
<b>XXXII.—Wood—</b>									
1. Timber, unwrought	2,613	.....	3,001	.....	1,080	.....	.....	.....	
2. Logs	680	.....	809	.....	303	.....	.....	.....	
3. Poles	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4. Manufactured	571	.....	494	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	
<b>XXXIII.—Wool—</b>									
1. Raw	17	.....	19	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Carpets and rugs	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
(b) Piece-goods { European	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(c) { Indian	4	.....	20	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	
(d) Other sorts of manufactures.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
<b>XXXIV.—All other articles of merchandise—</b>									
1. Indigo-seed	65	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	
2. Firewood	2,300	.....	1,585	.....	.....	.....	715	.....	
3. Others, not specified above.	6,261	.....	15,026	.....	8,765	.....	.....	.....	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,49,621</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>1,03,504</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>67,640</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>23,776</b>	<b>.....</b>	

GORAKHPUR, the 4th August 1909.

ILLEGIBLE,  
for Chief Auditor.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Statement of Goods Traffic in Staples carried over the East Indian Railway during the month of April 1909 as compared with the same period of 1908.

STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes	210	271	61	.....
Coal and coke carried for the public and foreign railways	575,161	552,579	.....	22,582
Cotton—				
(1) Raw	1,157	2,748	1,591	.....
(2) Manufactured—				
(a) Twist and Yarn, European	72	133	61	.....
(b) Ditto, Indian	877	1,636	759	.....
(c) Piece-goods, European	7,277	5,495	.....	1,782
(d) Ditto, Indian	680	678	.....	2
(e) Others	270	189	.....	81
Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	473	619	146	.....
Drugs—				
1.—Intoxicating, other than opium	7	8	.....	4
2.—Non-intoxicating—				
(a) Medicinal preparations	.....	51	51	.....
(b) Others	5,342	80	.....	5,262
Dyes and Tans—				
1.—Alizarine and aniline dyes	23	12	.....	11
2.—Gutch	120	114	.....	6
3.—Indigo	10	10	.....	10
4.—Myrabolanis	603	274	.....	329
5.—Tanning barks	550	534	.....	16
6.—Turmeric	653	749	94	.....
7.—Others	598	451	.....	147
Fodder—				
1.—Oatmeal	4,723	573	.....	4,150
2.—Hay, straw and grass	3,885	2,816	.....	1,069
Fruits and vegetables, fresh	340	906	566	.....
Grain and Pulses—				
1.—Gram and pulse	14,387	28,050	13,663	.....
2.—Jowar and bajra	932	2,224	1,292	.....
3.—Rice in the husk	2,352	13,276	10,924	.....
4.—Rice not in the husk	38,649	42,180	3,531	.....
5.—Wheat	13,117	61,387	48,270	.....
6.—Wheat flour	3,221	2,027	.....	594
7.—Others	4,898	3,780	.....	1,118
Hides and Skins—				
1.—Hides of cattle—				
(a) Dressed or tanned	.....	19	19	.....
(b) Raw	1,721	1,789	68	.....
2.—Skins of sheep, &c.—				
(a) Dressed or tanned	816	1,043	227	.....
(b) Raw	67	29	.....	38
Horns	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hemp (Indian) and other fibres (excluding jute)	2,503	2,631	129	.....
Jute—				
1.—Raw	9,770	1,780	.....	7,990
2.—Gunny-bags and cloth	4,177	7,036	2,859	.....
Lace	1,776	2,191	416	.....
Leather—				
1.—Unwrought	68	53	.....	15
2.—Wrought, excepting boots and shoes	51	38	.....	13
Liquors—				
1.—Ale and Beer	304	532	228	.....
2.—Spirits and wines of all kinds, including country spirits	254	318	64	.....
3.—All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer	10	5	.....	5
Metals—				
1.—Brass, unwrought	59	23	.....	36
2.—Do., manufactures	547	554	7	.....
3.—Copper, unwrought	11	3	.....	8
4.—Do., manufactures	69	33	.....	36
5.—Iron and steel—				
(1) Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for manufacture)	2,883	1,982	.....	901
(2) Wrought—				
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel	4,367	4,038	.....	329
(b) Machinery and mill work	673	674	.....	1
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery	2,252	1,421	.....	831
6.—Metallic ores	2,501	2,170	.....	331
7.—Others	623	640	.....	17
Mineral substances—				
1.—Marble and stone	21,426	26,590	5,164	.....
2.—Chalk and lime	11,352	9,713	.....	1,639
3.—Others	131	110	.....	21
Oilseeds—				
1.—Kerosine	5,701	2,577	.....	3,124
2.—Castor	124	174	50	.....
3.—Cocconut	226	189	.....	37
4.—Mustard and rape	649	1,147	498	.....
5.—Others	176	401	225	.....
Oilseeds—				
1.—Castor	3,164	4,203	1,039	.....
2.—Earthnuts	194	26	.....	168
3.—Linseed	11,942	39,417	27,475	.....
4.—Poppy	2,137	3,821	1,684	.....
5.—Rape and mustard	27,626	33,798	6,172	.....
6.—Til or jinili	308	612	304	.....
7.—Others	2,213	1,017	.....	506
Opium	587	312	.....	275
Paper and pasteboard	700	848	148	.....

STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
<b>Provisions—</b>				
1.—Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	521	435	.....	86
2.—Ghee ... ..	1,320	1,531	211	.....
3.—Potatoes ... ..	5,205	7,634	2,429	.....
4.—Others ... ..	1,403	1,010	417	.....
<b>Railway plant &amp; rolling-stock carried for the public &amp; foreign railways—</b>				
1.—Locomotives, engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Materials—				
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	50	4,682	4,632	.....
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron ... ..	5	.....	.....	5
(c) Others ... ..	14,645	12,392	.....	2,253
Salt ... ..	19,386	24,341	5,005	.....
<b>Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>				
1.—Saltpetre ... ..	2,350	2,639	289	.....
2.—Other saline substances ... ..	1,125	1,633	508	.....
<b>Silk—</b>				
1.—Raw—				
(a) Foreign ... ..	18	20	2	.....
(b) Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Piece-goods—				
(a) Foreign ... ..	5	1	.....	4
(b) Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Spices—</b>				
1.—Betelnuts ... ..	1,016	674	.....	342
2.—Cardamoms ... ..	15	66	51	.....
3.—Chillies ... ..	8,30	524	.....	316
4.—Ginger ... ..	40	54	14	.....
5.—Pepper ... ..	238	181	.....	77
6.—Others ... ..	1,143	1,774	632	.....
<b>Sugar—</b>				
1.—Refined or crystallized including sugarcandy ... ..	4,900	4,127	.....	773
2.—Unrefined—				
(a) Sugar ... ..	7,090	7,237	138	.....
(b) Gur, molasses, jaggree, molasses and other saccharine produce ... ..	1,675	12,029	10,354	.....
<b>Tea—</b>				
1.—Foreign ... ..	46	58	12	.....
2.—Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Tobacco—</b>				
1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	3,842	4,970	1,128	.....
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Chir ... ..	.....	305	305	.....
(b) Other sorts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Wood—</b>				
1.—Timber, unwrought ... ..	9,871	6,542	.....	3,329
2.—Manufactures ... ..	973	1,057	84	.....
<b>Wool—</b>				
1.—Raw ... ..	165	122	.....	43
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..	37	45	8	.....
(b) Piece-goods; European ... ..	47	5	.....	42
(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..	90	36	.....	54
(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	1	52	21	.....
<b>Other articles of merchandise—</b>				
1.—Hones ... ..	2,750	2,003	.....	747
2.—Firewood ... ..	3,824	4,380	556	.....
3.—Indigo seed ... ..	83	27	.....	56
4.—Paints and colours ... ..	76	105	29	.....
5.—Seeds other than oilseeds ... ..	416	147	.....	269
6.—Others ... ..	26,588	17,473	.....	9,115
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>916,021</b>	<b>999,702</b>	<b>83,781</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Military stores ... ..</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>2,626</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Coal for railways ... ..</b>	<b>94,484</b>	<b>84,691</b>	<b>9,793</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Railway materials ... ..</b>	<b>58,109</b>	<b>126,121</b>	<b>67,922</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Live-stock ... ..</b>	<b>No. 59,720</b>	<b>No. 17,350</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>No. 41,370</b>
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>1,070,713</b>	<b>1,212,540</b>	<b>141,826</b>	<b>.....</b>

JAS. CALDWELL,  
Chief Auditor.

TRAFFIC AUDIT OFFICE, GOODS DIVISION, CALCUTTA, the  
31st August 1909.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 24th July 1909 on 2,392.37 miles open

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	478,208	8,96,111 0 0	58,87,281 0	8,72,887 0 0	47,157 0 0	13,14,865 0 0	158,696	168,384	325,060
Or per mile of railway ...	199 10 1	172 5 9	236 10 4	380 10 4	20 9 2	578 9 8	...	...	...
For previous 23 weeks of half-year ...	1,901,084	10,45,083 0 0	1,43,22,603 0	23,16,399 0 0	1,11,572 0 0	31,79,064 0 0	386,192	442,954	829,146
Total for 33 weeks ...	1,774,892	14,40,194 0 0	2,02,09,884 0	31,88,986 0 0	1,58,729 0 0	47,87,909 0 0	544,888	609,318	1,154,206
COMPARISONS.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	506,317	4,55,340 0 5	76,09,096 0	10,41,843 0 2	43,463 0 10	15,45,651 13 5	157,561	220,066	377,627
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	198 10 1	...	465 12 8	19 13 4	674 4 1	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 33 weeks of previous year ...	1,933,053	15,97,422 0 1	2,53,37,852 0	37,21,635 4 11	1,43,568 16 5	54,62,625 15 5	564,177	796,911	1,361,088

(a) Decrease is due to lesser movements of passengers and pilgrims this year.  
(b) Decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.
2,292.37	First 10 days of July ...	798,368	6,33,303	88,76,823	14,22,523	67,395	21,24,287	926	489,774	4 5 4
2,292.37	Week ended 17th ..	505,716	4,11,780	64,45,775	8,03,570	44,177	13,51,327	599	339,368	3 15 8
2,292.37	" " 24th ..	478,208	8,96,111	58,87,281	8,72,887	47,157	13,14,865	574	325,060	4 0 9
	Totals up to date ...	1,774,892	14,40,194	2,02,09,884	31,88,986	1,58,729	47,87,909	609	1,154,206	4 2 4

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—continued.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.
2,292.38	First 11 days of July ...	908,800	7,04,625	1,09,88,320	16,67,408	55,759	24,27,732	1,059	5,97,554	4 1 0
2,292.38	Week ended 18th ..	519,876	4,37,456	64,40,529	10,09,344	42,312	14,89,142	620	345,997	3 13 0
2,292.38	" " 25th ..	506,317	4,55,341	76,09,096	10,41,843	43,463	15,45,652	674	377,627	4 1 8
	Totals up to date ...	1,934,993	15,97,422	2,53,37,852	37,21,635	1,43,569	54,62,626	667	1,361,088	4 0 3

## BEKESBUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 24th July 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	19,924	4,358 0 0	12,073 0	476 0 0	13 0 0	4,845 0 0	1,337	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	896 10 1	196 2 1	543 10 4	21 6 11	0 9 4	218 2 4	...	...	...
For previous 23 weeks of half-year ...	65,685	14,611 0 0	26,695 0	1,187 0 0	24 0 0	15,672 0 0	3,249	359	3,608
Total for 33 weeks ...	85,612	18,967 0 0	38,768 0	1,613 0 0	37 0 0	20,617 0 0	4,586	518	5,104
COMPARISONS.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	20,777	4,527 6 10	20,025 20	396 5 0	7 7 3	4,931 3 1	1,342	154	1,496
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	203 13 7	...	17 13 6	0 5 4	222 0 5	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 33 weeks of previous year ...	102,304	23,322 18 6	56,227 0	1,786 12 0	27 11 0	25,137 4 0	4,982	550	5,412



## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	First 10 days of July ...	29,186	9,346	14,902	647	14	10,007	450	2,113	4 11 10
22'21	Week ended 17th " ...	26,502	5,185	11,768	490	10	5,683	255	1,496	3 12 7
22'21	" " 24th " ...	19,924	4,350	12,073	476	3	4,843	218	1,496	3 3 10
	Totals up to date	85,612	18,867	38,768	1,613	37	20,517	209	5,104	4 0 4

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	First 11 days of July ...	49,055	11,601	27,438	592	11	12,295	554	2,420	5 1 3
22'21	Week ended 18th " ...	31,932	7,104	28,764	794	9	7,911	336	1,496	5 4 7
22'21	" " 25th " ...	20,777	4,624	20,025	396	7	4,031	222	1,496	3 4 0
	Totals up to date	102,864	23,323	86,227	1,786	28	25,137	317	5,412	4 10 4

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 24th July 1909 on 165'36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. &	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	28,005	22,701 0 0	1,21,256 0	9,573 0 0	114 0 0	32,788 0 0	10,203	2,885	13,083
Or per mile of railway ...	169	139 13 1	732	61 6 10	0 11 3	201 15 2	61	17	78
For previous 27 weeks of half-year	64,764	58,950 0 0	2,90,294 0	22,893 0 0	340 0 0	82,183 0 0	21,857	7,825	29,682
Total for 34 weeks	92,772	81,651 0 0	4,01,550 0	32,866 0 0	454 0 0	1,14,971 0 0	32,060	10,710	42,775
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	29,531	21,314 11 7	2,04,208 30	13,134 9 9	35 10 0	21,484 15 4	11,919	4,166	16,085
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	175	131 4 6	1232	80 14 5	0 3 5	212 6 4	72	25	97
Total for corresponding 34 weeks of previous year.	1,10,607	77,297 18 3	7,94,482 30	50,512 7 9	147 8 9	1,27,957 13 9	41,186	16,223	57,709

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
165'36	First 10 days of July ...	40,127	33,656	1,56,737	13,444	200	47,300	291	16,326	2 14 4
165'36	Week ended 17th " ...	28,037	25,294	1,21,557	9,440	140	34,883	210	13,376	2 0 9
165'36	" " 24th " ...	28,009	22,701	1,21,256	9,573	114	32,788	202	13,083	2 8 1
	Totals up to date	96,772	81,651	4,01,550	32,866	454	1,14,971	207	42,775	2 11 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
165'36	First 11 days of July ...	47,783	33,292	3,42,317	23,538	75	55,205	344	25,019	2 2 11
165'36	Week ended 18th " ...	31,186	22,691	2,47,937	14,410	37	37,308	231	16,005	2 5 7
165'36	" " 25th " ...	29,631	21,316	2,04,209	13,134	30	34,186	212	16,085	2 2 4
	Totals up to date	110,607	77,293	7,94,453	50,512	146	1,27,958	231	57,704	2 3 0

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 24th July 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	55,000	Rs. A. P. 35,800 0 0	Mds. S. 182,500 0	Rs. A. P. 30,500 0 0	Rs. A. P. 2,500 0 0	Rs. A. P. 74,500 0 0	* 14,254	18,757	33,011
Or per mile of railway ...	71.61	46.22	230.71	47.34	3.24	96.80	18.56	24.33	42.89
For previous 3 weeks of half year ...	147,000	87,000 0 0	719,500	1,07,500 0 0	9,000 0 0	2,13,800 0 0	35,217	47,584	82,801
Total for 4 weeks ...	202,000	1,32,500 0 0	902,000 0	1,41,000 0 0	11,500 0 0	2,88,000 0 0	49,471	66,341	115,812
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	53,057	32,150 0 0	240,490 0	45,007 0 0	2,587 0 0	80,443 0 0	16,256	17,651	33,907
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	69.87	41.87	311.92	59.27	3.38	104.50	21.17	23.80	44.96
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	189,367	113,053 0 0	872,105 0	1,40,089 0 0	13,481 0 0	2,74,123 0 0	58,424	63,580	122,004

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 24TH JULY 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 25TH JULY 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 24TH JULY 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 25TH JULY 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
771	Rs. 74,500	Rs. 96.80	771	Rs. 80,443	Rs. 104.56	771	Rs. 1,43,015	...	771	Rs. 13,70,132	...	65,873	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 24th July 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,870 miles open ...	323,000	Rs. (a) 1,81,080	Mds. 805,350	Rs. (b) 1,04,540	Rs. (c) 18,040	Rs. 2,44,560	68,084	(d) 33,328	92,012
Or per mile of railway ...	173.24	65.23	462.75	65.90	9.65	180.78	.....	.....	.....
For previous 23 weeks of half year ...	857,390	3,13,080	2,469,420	3,00,350	57,760	6,71,770	141,957	96,283	238,245
Total for 34 weeks ...	1,181,390	4,35,660	3,334,770	4,04,970	75,800	6,16,350	200,641	133,610	330,257
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	336,933	1,25,586	905,287	1,12,443	26,411	2,64,440	58,519	(e) 30,735	89,254
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	188.13	70.12	505.46	62.75	14.75	147.65	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,177,330	4,60,556	3,808,945	4,26,858	93,458	5,80,902	200,679	148,312	355,021
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		3.08		3.14	.20	2.66			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2.15		2.83	.27	2.69			

(a) Decrease under passengers due to heavy traffic last year.

(b) General decrease chiefly under local.

(c) Decrease mainly under sundries.

(d) Includes 5,924 miles of ballast trains.

(e) Includes 6,000 miles of ballast trains.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 31st July 1909	...	{ Coaching	4,903	0	0	21,927	0	0
	...	{ Goods	16,961	0	0			
	...	{ Other earnings	63	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	...	{ Coaching	4,581	0	0	13,316	0	0
	...	{ Goods	8,665	0	0			
	...	{ Other earnings	70	0	0			
		Increase				8,611	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 31st July 1909	...					429	15	1
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...					261	1	7
		Increase				168	13	6
Receipts from 1st July to 31st July 1909	...					76,579	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...					66,233	0	0
		Increase				10,346	0	0





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 18, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PORT OFFICER, CALCUTTA, FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

No. 1945 Marine.

Government of Bengal,

MARINE DEPARTMENT

Dated Calcutta, the 11th August 1909.

## RESOLUTION.

READ—

Letter from the Port Officer, Calcutta, No. 2869, dated the 12th July 1909, submitting the Annual Report of his Department for 1908-09.

THE strength of the Pilot service at the close of the year was 54 Pilots and 15 Leadsman Apprentices, against 52 and 16 at the close of 1907-08.

During the year one Licensed Branch Pilot retired. Two Leadsman Apprentices were removed from the service—one on account of incompetency and the other on account of bad health. Four Leadsman Apprentices were recruited from England.

2. The number of vessels visiting the port increased during the year : 1,642 vessels with gross tonnage of 6,241,062 arrived, while 1,636 vessels with gross tonnage of 6,228,336 left. The corresponding numbers in the previous year were 1,567 with tonnage of 6,010,081 and 1,562 with tonnage of 5,985,547.

The average tonnage of vessels entering and leaving the port was 3,803. The pilotage receipts amounted to Rs. 13,88,898, against Rs. 13,49,151 in 1907-08.

3. The number of vessels drawing over 21 feet entering and leaving the port increased, being 349 and 914, against 334 and 896 in the previous year. Many vessels, chiefly in the coal trade, enter the port in ballast and leave fully loaded.

4. Only two vessels were neaped owing to insufficient water over the bars in the river channel. The Lieutenant-Governor is glad to note that no vessel was detained during the year for want of a Pilot.

5. The number of collisions and groundings during the year were 5 and 18, against 5 and 20 in the previous year. One collision and two groundings were held to be due to an error of judgment on the part of the Pilot.

6. Forty-eight preliminary enquiries were held by the Port Officer. Of these, one was referred to a Departmental Court and four to Special Courts of Enquiry. Besides the above, four Special Courts of Enquiry were held in connection with casualties which occurred to vessels in charge of Assistant Harbour Masters; one magisterial enquiry, under section 34 of the Inland Steam-vessels Act, 1884, was also held. No Court under Act XII of 1859 was held during the year.

7. Ninety-five candidates appeared at the examinations for the grant of Colonial and Home Trade certificates of competency, of whom 54 passed; 450 candidates appeared at the examinations for the grant of certificates of competency as Masters, Serangs, Engineers and Engine-drivers, under the Inland Steam-vessels Act, 1884, of whom 173 passed. There was no candidate for the license of a steam-tug pilot.

8. Mr. G. Robertson was First Engineer and Shipwright-Surveyor till the afternoon of the 30th October 1908, when he proceeded on 13 months' furlough. Mr. E. G. Venn, R.I.M., Second Engineer and Shipwright-Surveyor, has been acting as First Engineer and Shipwright-Surveyor since that date, and Mr. F. Olford, R.I.M., Third Engineer and Shipwright-Surveyor, as Second Engineer and Shipwright-Surveyor, while Mr. H. R. Stark has been acting as Third Engineer and Shipwright-Surveyor.

9. Commander St. L. S. Warden, R.I.M., presided over the Department during the year except for 90 days from 2nd July to 2nd October, when he was on privilege leave, Commander F. Dobson, R.I.M., acting for him. Lieutenant H. E. Harold continued as Assistant Port Officer and Shipping Master throughout the year.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

T. BUTLER,

*Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

REPORT ON THE STATE OF THE SALT MARKET FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF THE YEAR 1909-10.

No. 4168B., dated Calcutta, the 11th August 1909.

From—SRIGOPAL BHATTACHARJI, Esq., M.A., B.L., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P., Miso. Revenue Dept.,

To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Financial Department.

I AM directed to submit the following report on the state of the salt market for the first quarter of the year 1909-10, comprising the months of April, May and June 1909.

Member in charge:  
THE HON'BLE MR. W. C. MACPHERSON, C.S.I.

2. The quantity of salt of every description cleared during the quarter amounted to 34,60,843 maunds, as compared with 28,12,147 maunds in the previous quarter, and 34,01,461 maunds in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The net amount of duty levied thereon was Rs. 31,82,731 as against Rs. 25,85,126 in the previous quarter, and Rs. 30,87,387 in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

3. The subjoined Table I shows in detail the importations into the port of Calcutta and the total clearances of sea-imported salt during the quarter, as compared with the figures of the corresponding quarters of the two previous years:—

TABLE I.

WHENCE IMPORTED.	1907-1908.		1908-1909.		1909-1910.	
	First quarter.		First quarter.		First quarter.	
	Imported.	Cleared.	Imported.	Cleared.	Imported.	Cleared.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
United Kingdom...	13,96,077	11,85,257	9,96,762	8,41,979	9,39,774	9,92,597
Hamburg and Bremen.	3,29,182	2,23,232	3,45,073	3,34,619	3,37,380	1,47,175
Port Said ...	2,11,570	1,31,860	23,956	1,40,523	3,09,665	2,89,066
Spain ...	3,94,516	3,40,229	8,47,660	5,69,008	14,45,902	10,93,576
Salif ...	4,92,188	4,67,830	5,03,141	6,42,777	2,79,167	4,41,500
Aden ...	1,88,027	4,41,073	4,85,426	5,20,962	1,90,797	1,79,645
Muscat, Linga, Hanjam, etc.	...	360	...	...	...	...
Rock Salt ...	10,072	6,160	10,085	4,272	8,124	3,400
Bombay ...	4,51,941	3,03,733	4,04,957	2,89,867	3,10,101	2,57,156
Madras, Coconada, Vizagapatam, Masulipatam, etc.	3,190	7,764	...	708	...	...
Phocce ...	...	85,145	...	29,477	...	22,832
Belgium ...	...	...	...	...	...	163
Total ...	34,76,763	31,92,643	36,17,060	33,74,092	38,20,910	34,27,110

Compared with the corresponding quarter of the previous year and the same quarter of 1907-08, importations were greater by 5.6 per cent. and 9.9 per cent., respectively, and clearances were greater by 1.6 and 7.3 per cent. The increased imports from Spain and Port Said are specially noticeable.

4. Table II shows the quantity of sea-imported salt remaining in the warehouses at the close of the quarter, as compared with the preceding four quarters:—

TABLE II.

WHERE STORED.	First quarter of 1908-09.	Second quarter of 1908-09.	Third quarter of 1908-09.	Fourth quarter of 1908-09.	First quarter of 1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sulkea Government Salt Golas	17,25,637	16,30,038	18,47,334	30,97,295	34,79,065
Kidderpore Dock ditto ...	3,37,195	5,06,053	5,77,465	4,43,925	1,22,958
Chandbali (private bonded salt warehouses).	3,103	9,000	6,000	24,450	14,000
Total ...	20,65,935	21,45,091	24,30,799	35,65,670	36,16,023

The stocks remaining in the golas at the close of the quarter were greater than those of the preceding four quarters.

5. The figures showing the despatches of salt from Calcutta by different routes during the quarter under report will be published as usual in the *Calcutta Gazette* by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence when they are available.

6. The quantity of salt despatched during the quarter by the East Indian Railway to stations beyond Buxar amounted to 442 maunds, as against 2,197 maunds in the previous quarter and 1,711 maunds in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

7. The quantity of saltpetre salt excised in the refineries of Beragal during the quarter amounted to 5,870 maunds, as compared with 11,477 maunds\* in the previous quarter and 4,398 maunds in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

8. The shipments of Liverpool salt during the quarter for the port of Calcutta according to the published market reports amounted to 34,000 tons.

It is reported that the vessels noted in the margin are on the sea bound for Calcutta with cargoes of salt from Bremen. The quantity given against each ship is approximate only.

9. Table III shows the average wholesale prices† per 100 maunds of Liverpool salt and other descriptions of salt during each fortnight of the quarter:—

TABLE III.

DESCRIPTION OF SALT.	Fortnight ending 15th April 1909.	Fortnight ending 30th April 1909.	Fortnight ending 15th May 1909.	Fortnight ending 31st May 1909.	Fortnight ending 15th June 1909.	Fortnight ending 30th June 1909.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
Liverpool <i>larga</i> ...	43 0 0	40 3 4	34 10 10	34 5 4	34	34 0 0
Hamburg <i>karkuch</i>	39 6 4	39 0 0	...	...	30	31 0 0
Bombay <i>ditto</i>	47 10 0	45 9 1	42 13 8	43 0 0	43	45 0 0
Aden crushed ...	38 0 0	38 0 0	38 0 0	...	...	30 0 9
Salif do. ...	36 4 6	35 9 10	35 0 0	35 0 0	33	32 3 2
Spanish <i>karkuch</i>	37 0 0	37 0 0	35 12 0	33 14 8	30	30 0 0

\* Includes 10 maunds of sitta.

† These prices are exclusive of Port Commissioners' special toll of annas 4 per ton and Customs duty of Re. 1 per maund.



During the quarter the prices of Liverpool *panga*, Hamburg and Spanish *karkuch*, Aden and Salif crushed fell. The prices of Bombay *karkuch* fell at first but rose towards the end of the quarter. The general fall in prices is said to be due to competition between Liverpool and Spanish salt. No imports of Madras salt were made into the port of Calcutta during the quarter.

10. The quantity of sea-imported salt admitted into, and cleared from, bond at the inland warehousing station of Chandbali in the district of Balasore, during the quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year, is given below :—

DESCRIPTION OF SALT.	ADMITTED INTO BOND.		CLEARED.	
	First quarter of 1908-09.	First quarter of 1909-1910.	First quarter of 1908-09.	First quarter of 1909-1910.
1	2	3	4	5
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
English <i>panga</i> ...	26,000	24,000	30,869	33,733

As compared with the corresponding quarter of the previous year, the quantity admitted into bond fell by 7·7 per cent., but the quantity cleared rose by 11·1 per cent.

11. The quantity of Madras and Bombay salt imported inland and consumed in each of the districts of the Orissa Division, and in the Tributary States during the quarter and the previous two quarters, is shown below :—

Name of district.	MADRAS SALT.			BOMBAY SALT.		
	Third quarter of 1908-09.	Fourth quarter of 1908-09.	First quarter of 1909-10.	Third quarter of 1908-09.	Fourth quarter of 1908-09.	First quarter of 1909-10.
1	2	3		5	6	7
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cuttack ...	2,26,866	1,55,590	2,02,150	...	...	...
Balasore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puri ...	78,254	61,805	79,748	...	...	...
Tributary States	31,020	13,768	36,685	8,460	2,393	15,222
Total ...	3,36,140	2,31,163	3,18,583	8,460	2,393	15,222

## MONTHLY WEATHER AND CROP REPORT OF BENGAL FOR JULY 1909.

*Character of the season.*—The rainfall during the month under review was below the normal in all districts excepting Orissa and Darbhanga where it was in excess.

The usual rainfall table is appended.

*Progress of agricultural operations.*—Transplantation of winter rice continued during the month. Rain was needed in most districts of Lower Bengal and Chota Nagpur and also in Purnea and the Sonthal Parganas.

*State of standing crops.*—Sugarcane, jute and other autumn crops are doing well. The autumn crops in Bihar were greatly benefited by the break in the rains and by sunshine in the middle of the month.

*Prospects and probable outturn of harvests.*—Prospects of jute and other autumn crops are fair.

*Damage to crops.*—Some damage was done by insects to jute and autumn paddy in Nadia and to sugarcane in Murshidabad. Floods did some injury to jute on low lands in Purnea and to autumn crops in Shahabad.

*Condition of agricultural stock.*—The condition of cattle was on the whole fair. Rinderpest was reported from Sambalpur and ordinary cattle-diseases from Burdwan, Bankura, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Khulna, Patna, Gaya, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Puri, Ranchi, Palamau and Manbhum.

*Failure of pasturage and fodder.*—The fodder and water supply was sufficient throughout the province.

*Price of food-grains.*—During the second fortnight of the month the price of common rice rose in four and fell in fifteen districts. Prices of food-grains are easier than in the corresponding period of last year.

*Condition of labouring classes and agricultural population.*—Prospects of harvests are good. The condition of the labouring classes are better and relief operations have been closed in the affected districts.

CALCUTTA,  
The 17th August 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

*Statement showing the Rainfall in each district during July 1909.*

Division.	District.	Normal district rain-fall for the month of July.	Actual district rain-fall for the month of July.	Variation from the normal.
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	12.25	8.49	— 3.76.
	Birbhum ...	12.49	7.54	— 4.95.
	Bankura ...	12.22	8.57	— 3.65
	Midnapore ...	12.43	10.75	— 1.68
	Hooghly ...	12.02	6.55	— 5.47
	Howrah ...	11.53	9.34	— 2.19
	24 Parganas ...	12.98	9.87	— 3.11
	Calcutta ...	12.31	9.94	— 2.37
	Nadia ...	10.36	7.22	— 3.14
	Murshidabad ...	10.90	8.67	— 2.23
	Jessore ...	10.64	9.34	— 1.30
	Khulna ...	13.10	12.92	— 0.18
	Patna ...	12.40	11.34	— 1.06
	Gaya ...	12.40	10.80	— 1.60
Bihar	Shahabad ...	12.69	10.73	— 1.96
	Saran ...	11.77	10.06	— 1.71
	Champaran ...	13.72	11.91	— 1.81
	Muzaffarpur ...	12.03	9.16	— 2.87
	Dahanga ...	12.59	13.69	+ 1.10
	Monghyr ...	13.33	9.94	— 3.39
	Bhagalpur ...	12.72	8.21	— 4.51
	Darjeeling ...	32.08	28.64	— 3.44
	Purnea ...	18.16	10.73	— 7.43
	Sonthal Parganas ...	12.68	9.50	— 3.18
Orissa	Cuttack ...	11.89	17.52	+ 5.63
	Balasore ...	12.03	14.63	+ 2.60
	Angul ...	12.17	11.03	— 1.14
	Puri ...	10.23	15.20	+ 4.97
	Sambalpur ...	15.17	18.89	+ 0.52
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	14.33	9.47	— 4.86
	Ranchi ...	14.38	13.69	— 0.69
	Palamau ...	13.85	13.37	— 0.48
	Manbhum ...	12.80	8.45	— 4.35
	Singhbhum ...	15.07	10.91	— 4.16

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 16th August 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	3.74	8½	8½	Rainfall general and sufficient. Weather hot. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy and harvesting of jute going on. <i>Aus</i> paddy and sugarcane thriving. Food-grains, fodder and drinking water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Prices falling.
2	BIRBHUM ...	1.17	9	8½	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 2.41 inches. Paddy seedlings being transplanted. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	1.16	9	9	Rainfall at Vishnupur 2.58 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy nearly completed. State of crops good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	3.77	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 1.59, at Tamluk 1.40, and at Ghatal 2.63 inches. Transplantation of winter rice going on. Prospects of autumn rice, jute and other autumn crops fair. Sowing of early cotton going on. Cattle-disease in thanas Midnapore, Keshpur and Keshiari. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 seers a rupee at Contai, at 7½ seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGRHA ...	2.54	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prospects of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy fair. Transplantation of winter paddy going on. No likelihood of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	4.73	8½	8½	The week's rainfall very beneficial to crops. Transplantation of winter rice nearing completion. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute commenced. Prospects of <i>aus</i> paddy fair at the Ulubaria subdivision and good at the Sadar subdivision. Outturn of jute estimated at 50 per cent. Fodder and water and stocks of food-grains sufficient. Common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee at Ulubaria and at 9 seers in the interior.
7	24-PARGANAS	3.31	9	9	Rain wanted at Barasat and Basirhat. Harvesting of jute commenced. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Basirhat, 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	3.71	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 3.16, at Meherpur 4.03, at Chuadanga 5.89 and at Kushtia 6.27 inches. Prospects improved. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Weather favourable for jute. Condition of the crop good. Harvesting and steeping continuing. Water still wanted for steeping. Prices of staple food-grains risen. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in thanas Gangani and Karimpur.

N <sup>o</sup> .	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches. 2.19	8½	8½	Weather reasonable. Rainfall at Lalbagh 1.36, at Kandi 2.04, and at Jungipur 3.70 inches. More rain wanted in the Sadar and Lalbagh subdivisions for <i>aman</i> paddy. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Condition of mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadai</i> crops favourable. Harvesting of <i>bhadai</i> crops going on. Condition of jute satisfactory. Weather and rainfall normal. Prospects favourable. Harvesting commenced in the Lalbagh subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in fair condition. No cattle-disease.
10	JESSORE ...	1.85	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 4.87, at Magurah 4.96, at Narail 4.85 and at Bangaon 4.78 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute going on. Prospects good. Some damage to <i>aus</i> paddy caused by incessant rain. Condition of jute favourable. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from the Jhenidah and Bangaon subdivisions.
11	KHULNA ...	5.23	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 5.33 and at Satkhira 4.05 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice progressing. Prospects of standing crops fair. Jute suffered to some extent. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	0.74	{ 9½ 12½*	{ 9 13*	Weather hot and cloudy. Early sown <i>bhadai</i> crops being harvested in some places. Transplantation of paddy going on. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Cattle-disease reported from Maner thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
13	GAYA ...	0.14	{ 10½† 12½*	{ 10½† 12½*	Weather cloudy. Sugarcane promising well. Harvesting of <i>marua</i> begun. Break in rains good for <i>bhadai</i> crops and transplantation of winter paddy. Prices easier. Fodder and water ample. No cattle-disease.
14	SHAHABAD ...	0.55	{ 9½† 12*	{ 9½† 12*	Rainfall at Buxar 0.32 and at Bhabhua 0.26 inch. Transplantation of paddy in progress. <i>Bhadai</i> crops being harvested. Sugarcane doing well. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from village Baduna in Buxar police-station.
15	SARAN ...	1.49	{ 9½† 14*	{ 9½† 14*	Rainfall at Gopalganj 1.12 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of winter rice nearly finished. Weeding of <i>bhadai</i> crops going on. Standing crops doing well. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Agricultural stock in fair condition. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Rangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Inches. 2 99	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{3}{4} \\ 15\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 16 \end{array} \right.$	Weather cloudy and rainy. Rainfall at Bettiah 4·32 inches. Some damage to crops caused by floods. No more rain wanted for the present. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy and weeding of <i>bhadoi</i> crops approaching completion. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bettiah, Bagaha and Dhanaha.
17	MUNAFFARPUR	4·17	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot and cloudy at times. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 3·21 and at Hajipur 1·90 inches. General rain throughout the district. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 8 and 14½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi, and at 8 and 13½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in Mahuwa and Katra thanas.
18	DARHHANGA ...	0 40	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather cloudy. Rain received during the week. Prospects of standing crops good. Transplantation of paddy in progress. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water available. <i>Makai</i> selling at 13½ seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	1·82	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	Moderate rainfall during the week. Weather cloudy and somewhat damp with occasional sunshine. Transplantation of paddy seedlings continuing. Condition of standing crops good, except in Sikandra thana owing to heavy rain. Price of common rice slightly fallen. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0·97	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{7}{8} \\ 12\frac{3}{8} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Jute doing well. Condition of standing crops very good. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on. Harvesting of <i>marua</i> and other <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Cattle-disease reported from Supaul and Dagmora in the Supaul subdivision and from Madhipura. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grains stationary but beginning to fall in the Madhipura subdivision.
21	PURNEA ...	1 28	$8\frac{1}{2}$	8	Rainfall at Kishanganj 3·15 and at Araria 2·70 inches. Weather very hot and cloudy. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy still going on. More rain wanted. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and jute in progress. Prospects good. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Kaniganj thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Stocks of food-grains sufficient due to import. Common rice selling at 8½ and 8 seers a rupee at Kishanganj and Araria respectively.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	HAVERHILLING ...	6.62	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Siliguri 14.15 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing well. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice going on. Maize and jute being harvested. Prospects of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and jute unfavourable owing to heavy rain. Prices rising.
23	SONTHAL PARAGANAS.	3.12	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Deoghar 0.45, at Godda 0.50, at Jamtara 4.35, at Pukour 1.40 and at Rajmahal 0.73 inches. Transplantation of winter paddy still going on. Maize thriving well. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Prospects of jute unfavourable.
24	CUTTACK ...	0.13	$11\frac{1}{2}$	$11\frac{1}{2}$	<i>Laghu beali</i> paddy being out. <i>Guru beali</i> paddy and <i>mandia</i> ripening. <i>Saradh</i> paddy being transplanted and weeded. Condition of jute fair. Sugarcane and arhar growing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	1.08	$11\frac{1}{2}$	$11\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1.98 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplanting and weeding of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. <i>Beali</i> paddy in ear and ripening. Sugarcane, jute and <i>bhadoi</i> crops thriving well. Prospects of jute favourable. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at $11\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices falling at the Sadar subdivision and stationary at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	1.00	$15\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Phulbani 0.07 inch. Weather hot and cloudy. More rain wanted for puddling and transplantation of winter rice. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee at the Khondmala. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	0.11	$9\frac{3}{8}$	$9\frac{1}{8}$	Rainfall at Khurda 0.03 inches. Weeding and transplantation of <i>saradh</i> paddy going on. <i>Beali</i> paddy and <i>mandia</i> coming into ear. Sugarcane and cotton growing well. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water supply sufficient. Common rice selling at $10\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	1.62	$12\frac{3}{8}$	$11\frac{1}{2}$	Thinning of winter rice finished in the Sadar subdivision, but continuing in Bargarh <i>tahsil</i> . Transplantation of winter rice, weeding of autumn and winter rice and sowing of <i>til</i> , <i>urid</i> and <i>kulhi</i> , continuing. Condition of sugarcane and <i>bhadoi til</i> good and that of maize fair. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, anthrax, and foot-and-mouth diseases reported. Cheapest common rice selling at 15 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	0.76	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy in progress, but more rain wanted. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.																																																
			This week.	Previous week.																																																	
1		Inches.																																																			
30	RANCHI ...	1.53	8	8½	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy continuing. Sowing of <i>sirgaja</i> and <i>kurthi</i> in progress. <i>Gondli</i> being harvested. Cattle-disease reported from one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.																																																
31	PALAMAU ...	0.03	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Winter paddy and <i>bhadoi</i> crops in good condition. Sowing of <i>til</i> continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease reported from one thana.																																																
32	MANBHUM ...	1.75	11	9	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 4.26 inches. Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops good. Transplantation of winter rice nearly finished. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.																																																
33	SINGHBHUM ...	0.92	8	8	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of winter rice nearly finished. More rain wanted. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers a rupee at Khar-sawan and Seraikella respectively.																																																
34	COOCH BEHAR	6.16	7¾	7½	Weather hot and rainy. Harvesting of <i>bitri</i> paddy and transplanting of <i>haimantik</i> seedlings and cutting and steeping of jute continuing. Prospects of jute fair. Prices of food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.																																																
35	FRUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<table><tr><th>Name of State.</th><th>Rainfall in inches.</th></tr><tr><td>Athgarh</td><td>... 2.53</td></tr><tr><td>Athmallik</td><td>... 1.34</td></tr><tr><td>Baramba</td><td>... 1.46</td></tr><tr><td>Baud</td><td>... 1.41</td></tr><tr><td>Bonai</td><td>... 3.21</td></tr><tr><td>Daspalla</td><td>... 1.96</td></tr><tr><td>Dhenkanal</td><td>... 3.16</td></tr><tr><td>Gangpur</td><td>... 3.58</td></tr><tr><td>Hindol</td><td>... 2.36</td></tr><tr><td>Kalahandi</td><td>... 0.35</td></tr><tr><td>Keonjhar</td><td>... 6.49</td></tr><tr><td>Khandpara</td><td>... Copious rain fell one day and slight rain three days during the week.</td></tr><tr><td>Mayurbhanj</td><td>... 3.48</td></tr><tr><td>Narsinghpur</td><td>... 1.11</td></tr><tr><td>Nayagarh</td><td>... 1.57</td></tr><tr><td>Nilgiri</td><td>... 5.89</td></tr><tr><td>Pal-Lahara</td><td>... 7.50</td></tr><tr><td>Patna</td><td>... 0.48</td></tr><tr><td>Rairakhol</td><td>... 0.86</td></tr><tr><td>Rappur</td><td>... 0.88</td></tr><tr><td>Sonpur</td><td>... 3.26</td></tr><tr><td>Talcher</td><td>... 3.61</td></tr><tr><td>Tigiria</td><td>... Slight rain during the week.</td></tr></table> <p>Weather seasonable. Maize in Dhenkanal and Nayagarh and <i>bhudo</i> <i>til</i> in Pal-Lahara being harvested. Transplantation and reploughing of lands continuing. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice ranging from 10 seers in Tigiria and 11½ seers in Dhenkaual and Athmallik to 17 seers in Patna and 20 seers in Talcher.</p>	Name of State.	Rainfall in inches.	Athgarh	... 2.53	Athmallik	... 1.34	Baramba	... 1.46	Baud	... 1.41	Bonai	... 3.21	Daspalla	... 1.96	Dhenkanal	... 3.16	Gangpur	... 3.58	Hindol	... 2.36	Kalahandi	... 0.35	Keonjhar	... 6.49	Khandpara	... Copious rain fell one day and slight rain three days during the week.	Mayurbhanj	... 3.48	Narsinghpur	... 1.11	Nayagarh	... 1.57	Nilgiri	... 5.89	Pal-Lahara	... 7.50	Patna	... 0.48	Rairakhol	... 0.86	Rappur	... 0.88	Sonpur	... 3.26	Talcher	... 3.61	Tigiria	... Slight rain during the week.
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\* The report is for the week ending the 7th August 1909.



**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—Rain was general all over the Province. The fall was heavy in Darjeeling, Cooch Behar and in parts of Nadia and Khulna, moderate in Howrah, Jessore, Champaran and Muzaffarpur and light elsewhere. More rain is reported to be wanting in parts of the 24-Parganas, Murshidabad, Purnea, Angul, Hazaribagh and Singhbhum. Transplantation of winter rice continues. Harvesting of autumn paddy and jute has commenced. The condition of standing crops is generally fair, but they have been damaged to some extent by heavy rain in Jessore, Khulna and Darjeeling and by floods in Champaran. The price of common rice has risen in Nadia, Angul and Ranchi, and has fallen in Burdwan, Birbhum, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Champaran, Darbhanga, Cuttack, Balasore, Sambalpur, and Manbhum and in the Bhagalpur Division excepting Darjeeling. Rinderpest is reported from Sambalpur, and ordinary cattle-diseases from Midnapore, Nadia, Jessore, Patna, Shahabad, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Angul, Ranchi and Palamau. The fodder and water supply is sufficient.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 17th August 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN JULY 1909.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th May to 31st July 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th May to 31st July.	Station.	DISTRICT.	Division.	Metereological Division.
0.01	0.10	0.45	0.12	0.27	0.15	...	...	...	2.95	1.27	14	13.71	12.94	11.24	2.95	30.94	24.26	Kalna	Burdwan	...	...
0.30	0.34	0.78	0.12	0.10	0.04	...	...	...	0.17	1.55	13	16.10	8.20	12.32	2.55	23.38	25.76	Burdwan	Burdwan	...	...
0.07	0.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.24	1.81	14	15.23	10.70	10.71	2.74	30.70	23.60	Katwa.	Burdwan	...	...
...	0.15	0.75	0.08	0.17	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.80	13	10.39	5.54	14.15	1.05	15.24	26.87	Hanuman.	Burdwan	...	...
...	0.51	...	...	...	0.24	...	...	...	0.81	0.57	12	15.88	7.09	12.82	1.05	24.78	20.68	Mankur.	Burdwan	...	...
0.43	0.85	0.68	0.01	...	0.12	...	...	...	0.44	1.14	14	17.38	7.17	12.90	1.14	23.16	28.11	Suri	Birbhum	...	...
1.02	0.47	0.35	0.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.31	12	16.62	5.94	12.78	1.02	25.45	25.84	Hotampur.	Birbhum	...	...
0.01	0.13	0.50	...	0.43	0.09	0.23	...	...	2.4	0.8	12	16.13	8.38	11.33	2.40	28.00	24.39	Rampur Hat.	Birbhum	...	...
0.35	0.50	0.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.40	0.40	11	15.50	4.51	11.04	0.90	15.03	21.22	Bolpur.	Birbhum	...	...
0.60	0.58	1.43	...	0.72	0.30	0.05	...	...	2.95	0.45	14	17.17	8.42	14.02	2.95	18.56	20.09	Murari.	Birbhum	...	...
0.60	0.58	1.43	...	...	0.25	...	...	1.80	0.80	0.20	12	18.66	0.08	11.40	2.00	22.53	24.85	Lahpur.	Birbhum	...	...
0.08	0.77	0.73	0.81	0.58	0.18	0.11	...	...	0.01	1.29	10	16.46	9.48	12.87	6.02	29.85	35.40	Bankura	Bankura	...	...
0.04	1.23	0.05	0.05	0.48	0.45	0.12	...	...	...	1.04	14	16.48	1.30	11.85	1.78	24.52	26.03	Vishnupur.	Bankura	...	...
...	1.00	0.31	...	0.13	0.15	...	...	...	1.52	0.89	17	16.43	1.92	12.68	2.22	25.63	25.03	Maliara	Bankura	...	...
0.01	0.03	0.09	1.81	0.78	2.40	0.23	...	...	...	0.33	11	16.95	8.01	13.45	2.45	20.30	25.45	Khatra	Bankura	...	...
...	0.10	0.17	0.27	...	0.27	...	0.02	0.33	0.73	2.00	15	15.94	6.43	12.07	2.00	16.86	26.11	Indas.	Bankura	...	...
...	1.55	1.21	0.21	...	0.71	...	...	...	...	0.45	8	13.25	6.25	12.55	2.10	21.27	26.07	Kotalpur.	Bankura	...	...
0.43	0.80	0.21	0.71	0.09	0.10	0.18	...	...	...	1.62	14	14.06	7.15	10.33	0.80	19.69	22.32	Onda.	Bankura	...	...
...	1.07	0.74	...	0.20	0.06	0.14	...	...	1.04	0.67	14	14.13	7.12	12.16	1.07	18.15	26.10	Gangajalhati	Bankura	...	...
...	0.40	0.8	0.28	0.10	1.40	...	...	...	...	1.40	14	16.56	11.14	12.27	2.90	14.40	27.52	Raipur.	Bankura	...	...
0.50	0.51	0.31	...	0.32	0.11	0.07	...	...	0.20	0.57	15	14.94	6.23	11.08	1.44	17.43	24.89	Sonamukhi.	Bankura	...	...
...	1.15	2.27	0.23	1.32	0.61	...	...	...	...	1.85	13	...	14.49	...	3.00	28.81	?	Pachet	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.03	0.52	0.39	0.48	0.68	0.48	...	...	0.03	1.20	17	18.52	12.09	14.52	2.14	30.48	27.22	Couta.	Midnapore	...	...
0.03	0.51	0.26	0.48	0.30	0.51	0.12	...	...	0.20	0.95	18	13.37	10.99	2.18	2.44	29.94	24.71	Tamluk.	Midnapore	...	...
0.02	0.47	1.23	1.12	0.20	1.57	0.06	...	...	...	1.75	16	15.95	11.84	11.99	1.73	23.33	24.85	Midnapore.	Midnapore	...	...
...	1.28	1.10	0.28	0.29	0.06	...	...	...	...	0.12	15	15.38	7.46	12.47	1.24	19.13	26.32	Ghatol.	Midnapore	...	...
...	1.28	1.10	0.28	0.29	0.06	...	...	...	...	1.05	16	15.00	11.52	12.58	2.22	25.60	26.38	Kukrahaty.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.56	2.38	1.85	0.25	0.32	...	...	...	...	0.27	15	...	12.30	12.90	2.80	22.77	?	Amalgura.	Midnapore	...	...
...	1.75	1.04	0.04	0.21	0.35	0.08	...	0.10	0.11	0.75	19	14.38	10.63	11.09	1.75	23.83	24.03	Panskura.	Midnapore	...	...
...	...	0.30	0.20	0.65	0.20	0.45	...	...	...	1.00	15	13.13	9.75	12.13	2.50	22.02	24.68	Dantan.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.90	0.20	1.51	0.60	1.24	0.05	...	1.00	0.3	0.70	17	...	13.21	...	2.50	32.55	?	Chandrakona.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.10	0.40	0.31	0.55	0.29	0.05	...	...	...	0.70	14	...	13.65	...	3.03	...	?	Bhagwanpur.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.39	1.51	2.19	1.40	0.40	...	0.09	...	...	...	13	...	10.17	...	2.19	21.82	?	Kulikri.	Midnapore	...	...
0.07	0.19	0.08	3.04	0.23	0.41	...	...	...	0.03	0.64	14	...	...	...	3.04	...	?	Nayabasan.	Midnapore	...	...
0.02	0.00	0.30	3.05	0.70	0.51	0.03	...	...	...	1.38	13	...	...	...	3.06	...	?	Gidni.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.22	0.57	0.64	0.38	1.83	0.13	...	...	1.16	0.53	16	...	10.31	...	1.83	21.32	?	Silda.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.19	1.13	1.00	0.29	1.12	...	...	...	...	0.36	12	...	...	...	1.13	...	?	Chandro.	Midnapore	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	?	Goaltore.	Midnapore	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	?	Saiboni.	Midnapore	...	...
...	1.80	...	0.30	0.59	1.00	1.00	...	...	1.20	1.20	13	...	14.00	...	3.50	50.90	?	Naralinghar.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.25	1.32	0.18	0.54	0.43	0.52	...	0.03	1.67	1.80	11	...	11.43	...	1.90	...	?	Ramnagar.	Midnapore	...	...
0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	0.68	16	...	12.29	...	4.55	33.04	?	Mohanpur.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.18	0.16	0.30	0.45	1.58	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	8.03	...	1.55	28.75	?	Heria.	Midnapore	...	...
1.32	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.73	...	...	0.13	2.30	0.08	0.08	10	...	...	...	5.30	...	?	Janka (Khe- jar).	Midnapore	...	...
0.10	0.57	2.01	0.41	0.40	1.00	...	...	...	...	1.26	18	...	11.4	...	2.00	...	?	Nandigram.	Midnapore	...	...
0.04	1.02	1.06	1.15	0.3	0.32	...	...	...	...	0.37	17	...	10.04	...	1.62	20.37	?	Moyana.	Midnapore	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	?	Pingla.	Midnapore	...	...
0.31	0.23	0.07	0.06	0.30	0.26	...	0.10	0.09	1.07	0.49	19	17.30	9.38	12.64	1.46	27.99	26.5	Narajole.	Midnapore	...	...
...	0.15	0.30	0.10	0.13	0.30	0.31	...	0.04	0.05	0.35	11	16.39	5.24	11.23	1.32	33.40	25.22	Serampore	Hooghly	...	...
...	0.62	0.00	0.06	0.30	0.31	0.05	...	...	0.01	0.31	10	15.50	5.10	12.13	0.92	18.72	25.37	Hooghly.	Hooghly	...	...
0.30	2.01	0.45	0.25	0.28	0.18	0.28	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.18	18	18.00	7.81	12.04	2.01	30.88	26.03	Arambagh (Jahanabad).	Hooghly	...	...
0.14	0.88	0.21	1.13	0.18	0.20	...	0.15	0.23	0.31	1.14	17	16.35	9.07	12.14	1.1	29.43	25.22	Howrah	Howrah	...	...
0.06	1.59	0.25	0.67	0.27	0.32	...	0.02	0.05	0.16	0.40	13	16.07	11.15	10.42	2.66	20.99	24.75	Mohoroka.	Howrah	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.05	...	1.59	26.30	?	Ulubaria.	Howrah	...	...
0.11	0.17	0.78	0.21	0.59	1.25	0.30	0.02	...	0.49	0.30	20	16.74	13.24	15.53	2.03	33.52	29.07	Amta.	Howrah	...	...
...	1.22	0.00	0.38	0.45	0.65	0.14	...	...	0.02	1.28	16	17.23	9.19	14.96	1.32	34.64	28.14	Saugor Island	24-Parganas	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Diamond Har- bour.	24-Parganas	...	...
0.05	1.32	1.07	1.80	0.14	0.48	0.13	0.02	0.40	0.32	0.50	16	...	13.43	...	1.80	22.42	?	Adge-Budge.	24-Parganas	...	...
0.27	1.20	0.44	0.28	0.28	0.17	0.06	0.11	0.20	0.33	0.11	23	16.94	10.51	12.61	1.27	30.82	27.75	Canning Town.	24-Parganas	...	...
0.21	0.27	1.22	0.39	0.10	0.06	0.29	0.21	...	0.21	0.2	23	18.80	9.94	12.31	1.28	35.66	20.30	Alipore (Obay).	24-Parganas	...	...
0.00	0.27	...	1.63	0.18	...	0.12	0.14	...	0.78	0.68	19	15.94	7.01	11.88	0.97	27.71	25.09	Barrackpore.	24-Parganas	...	...
0.26	0.92	0.05	0.43	0.46	0.17	0.32	...	0.07	0.05	1.35	15	17.03	10.24	11.03	2.33	34.32	26.09	Dum-Dum.	24-Parganas	...	...
0.20	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	0.27	0.04	1.35	1.15	16	16.13	10.00	10.90	1.73	30.21	24.13	Harasat.	24-Parganas	...	...
0.21	5.11	0.11	0.21	0.81	0.23	0.92	0.54	2.11	2.10	0.41	19	16.84	7.88	12.82	1.68	23.90	27.80	Basirhat.	24-Parganas	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.54	...	3.11	...	?	Fraserganj.	24-Parganas	...	...
0.09	0.26	0.24	...	0.53	0.07	0.01	0.02	...	0.17	0.80	13	14.68	8.98	10.55	0.83	22.03	23.73	Ranaghat	Nadia	...	...
0.13	...	...	...	...	0.36	...	...	...	0.84	2.62	13	16.87	8.53	10.87	2.62	25.36	23.44	Krishnagar.	Nadia	...	...
0.06	0.08	0.45	...	0.07	0.36	0.23	0.10	...	1.04	1.07	15	16.76	6.94	10.20	1.85	22.02	23.90	Chudanga.	Nadia	...	...
0.15	...	0.79	...	...	0.22	...	...	...	3.37	1.50	14	16.68	8.87	10.11	3.37	21.35	23.56	Meherpur.	Nadia	...	...
0.46	0.02	...	0.03	0.08	0.17	...	...	...	0.61	1.52	14	1									

TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
Patna	Patna	Patna	0.34	0.46	...	1.16	0.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	...	...	1.32	0.34			
		Dinapore	1.68	0.01	...	1.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.13	0.11			
		Bihar	0.16	0.79	...	0.40	...	...	...	...	0.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	0.90	0.06	0.06	0.20			
		Barh	0.39	0.85	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.02	...			
		Bikram	0.90	0.70	...	0.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.15	0.35	0.16	...	0.40			
		Hilsa	0.55	0.50	...	0.80	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.12	0.10	...	1.50	0.06			
		Islampur	0.07	0.09	0.25	1.70	0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.40	...	...	...	1.50		
		Astawan	0.62	0.34	...	0.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Gaya	Aurangabad	0.21	0.05	...	0.30	...	0.06	0.26	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.01	...	0.08	...	0.74	...	0.28	...	0.18	
			Gaya	0.12	0.15	...	3.27	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.36	0.04	0.16	0.03	...	...	1.83	
Nawadah	0.02		0.11	1.61	1.07	0.06	...	0.06	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.12	0.20	0.07	...	...	0.32			
Jahanabad	0.59		0.17	...	0.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.32	...	...	...	...	...	0.13	0.05	...	0.10	1.53			
Arwal	1.31		0.11	...	...	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.11	...	...	...	1.50	0.11	...	0.09	0.61			
Daudnagar	1.33		0.04	...	...	...	0.15	0.54	...	0.69	...	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	0.37	0.16	0.04	...	0.33			
Bherghati	0.67		0.01	0.16	1.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	...	0.20	0.09	...	...	1.35			
Rajauli	...		...	0.80	0.11	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.61	0.30	...	...	...	1.53	2.20			
Pakri Barawan	0.49		1.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.30	...	...	...	2.78	0.24			
Ilao	0.32		0.05	...	2.03	...	...	1.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.24	1.43	0.30	0.08	...	0.10		
Nobinagar	0.45	0.31	...	0.60	0.69	0.07	2.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	...	0.38	0.10	0.35	0.16	0.50	...	...			
Shahabad	Shahabad	Bazar	2.86	1.53	0.54	0.06	...	0.04	0.04	1.12	0.00	...	0.07	...	...	...	1.46	...	...	...	...	0.33			
		Dehri	1.49	0.28	0.13	...	...	0.59	1.40	0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.18	0.30	...	0.63	...	0.07		
		Bhabhua	1.05	0.31	0.03	0.61	...	...	0.12	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.35	0.43	0.10	...	0.12		
		Samara	0.23	0.29	0.03	0.15	...	0.25	...	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.36	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.75		
		Arrah	1.03	...	0.09	0.70	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.28	0.81	...	...	0.08	1.60		
		Mohana	...	...	2.02	1.87	...	1.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.28	...		
		Agesson	1.06	0.14	0.10	...	...	...	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.88		
		Ramagar	1.21	0.17	3.50	...	...	...	0.00	...	0.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.37	0.13	...	...	0.20		
		Koath	2.69	0.35	1.15	...	0.20	...	0.21	...	0.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	1.43	0.06	...	...	0.32		
		Sikroul	2.00	0.81	0.42	0.02	0.19	0.20	0.43	0.16	...	0.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.72	0.50	0.17	...	...		
Muzaffarpur	Muzaffarpur	Basantpur	0.99	0.08	0.74	0.11	0.04	0.32	0.97	0.01	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	...	...	0.18	0.36			
		Bassowan	1.08	0.43	1.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.06	0.05	...	2.28	0.67			
		Monaharpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Akberpur	0.48	0.13	...	0.65	0.17	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.67	0.11	0.32	...	0.03		
		Chand	...	...	0.80	...	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Chenari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Karagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Adhaura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Muzaffarpur	Muzaffarpur	Gopalpur	1.92	...	0.08	0.80	0.09	...	...	...	0.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.05	...	
				Siwan	1.91	1.27	0.72	0.23	0.14	0.34	0.40	...	0.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.19	0.33	
Bikma	0.30			0.75	0.05	...	0.08	0.18	4.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.59	...			
Chapra	1.02			0.34	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	...	...	...	...		
Mithua	1.02			0.99	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	0.07		
Amner	1.70			...	...	0.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Basantpur	1.13			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	0.85		
Daraul	1.00			0.22	1.14	0.41	...	...	...	...	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.00		
Bhorah	0.39			2.92	0.36	0.80	...	...	...	1.78	0.03	...	0.76	...	...	...	...	...	0.17	...	...	1.07	0.08		
Sripur	0.73			0.12	...	0.95	0.01	...	0.16	1.43	0.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.23		
Muzaffarpur	Muzaffarpur	Parra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.70	1.70			
		Maharajan	1.26	0.85	0.01	0.14	0.08	0.83	2.75	0.01	0.77	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	0.13	...	0.16	...	0.62	0.43		
		Maarab	1.02	...	0.75	0.87	...	...	0.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.16	0.37			
		Chhapra	Chhapra	Motihari	0.92	0.63	0.01	0.08	...	0.64	...	...	3.10	...	0.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.20	0.11	
				Rothnah	1.02	0.25	0.17	0.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.66	0.22
				Bagaha	1.27	1.31	0.54	...	...	...	...	3.12	...	0.63	0.25	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.57	0.04
				Burhura	1.03	0.14	0.67	0.05	...	...	...	0.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	0.88
				Ramgarh	0.47	...	1.14	0.30	1.36	0.53	0.03	0.12	0.07	1.60	1.60	0.06	...	...	...	0.42	0.96	0.43	0.10	...	...
				Narkotaganj	0.77	0.70	...	...	...	1.43	0.94	0.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.76
				Kisoreganj	0.06	0.10	0.13	...	...	...	...	0.22	...	0.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.31	1.71
Dhanaha	2.40			1.70	0.30	0.03	...	...	1.00	2.25	0.05	...	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.06	0.50		
Muzaffarpur	Muzaffarpur			Sitamarhi	0.15	1.49	0.40	0.06	...	0.35	0.68	...	0.63	0.23	0.13	...	...	...	...	0.05	...	...	...	...	
				Muzaffarpur	0.39	0.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.43	...	...	...	0.96
		Hajipur	1.99	0.28	0.01	0.90	0.04	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.06	0.01	...	...	1.85		
		Paru	0.60	0.05	0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.19	0.20	...	0.03	0.16		
		Mahua	0.40	0.60	1.35	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.70		
		Shiluhar	0.33	1.20	...	0.12	...	...	...	0.23	0.20	2.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.17	...		
		Papri	0.23	2.23	0.08	0.04	...	0.09	...	0.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	...		
		Raghopur	0.22	...	...	0.77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Maulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Minapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Muzaffarpur	Muzaffarpur	Katra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Patipore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Lalganj	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Sursand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Sambarsa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</														

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN JULY 1909—continued.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th May to 31st July 1906.	Average rainfall from 16th May to 31st July.	Station.	District.	Division.	Metereological Division.
3.76	1.44	3.24	0.83	0.31	...	0.13	...	...	...	0.21	...	14	14.16	12.05	11.41	3.76	20.38	Patna	Patna	...	...
4.40	0.85	0.75	0.10	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	...	9	14.61	11.74	12.33	4.40	21.36	Dinapore.	...	...	...
3.86	1.35	0.66	0.35	1.67	0.80	1.06	...	...	...	0.73	0.47	16	15.00	15.68	12.80	3.86	21.04	Bihar.	...	...	...
0.89	...	1.08	0.87	0.95	...	0.02	...	...	...	0.40	...	7	15.68	4.98	12.35	1.02	20.88	Barh.	...	...	...
1.25	2.03	0.90	0.80	0.45	0.10	...	...	...	...	2.00	0.90	15	14.57	12.49	13.14	2.35	25.33	Bikram.	...	...	...
2.17	2.10	0.28	0.30	0.30	...	0.05	...	...	...	0.12	1.65	15	16.31	11.11	12.80	2.17	24.95	Hilsa.	...	...	...
2.00	1.75	0.40	0.43	0.33	...	0.23	...	...	...	1.87	0.08	11	?	11.41	?	2.00	27.86	Islampur.	...	...	...
3.45	0.80	2.40	0.28	0.33	...	...	...	...	...	0.85	0.18	10	?	10.58	?	3.45	22.18	Aethawan.	...	...	...
0.85	1.22	0.88	0.18	0.08	0.30	...	...	0.30	1.40	1.95	14	14.19	9.33	13.88	1.22	25.98	20.05	Aurangabad...	Gaya	...	...
3.08	3.06	1.67	1.25	0.5	0.09	0.51	0.03	...	1.05	0.87	12	15.85	16.20	13.30	3.08	33.00	19.95	Gaya.	...	...	...
1.40	2.85	0.11	0.60	0.88	0.40	...	...	0.30	0.61	0.17	15	14.86	10.17	13.07	2.35	19.73	20.05	Nawadah.	...	...	...
2.02	2.00	0.07	0.44	0.04	0.10	0.02	...	...	0.17	0.73	13	15.75	11.05	12.28	3.02	24.62	20.36	Jahanabad.	...	...	...
0.77	1.80	0.35	1.15	0.35	...	...	...	...	0.53	0.41	13	13.60	9.04	13.53	3.77	20.33	20.33	Arwal.	...	...	...
0.67	1.25	0.87	0.12	0.45	0.70	0.48	...	...	1.72	0.80	14	14.00	9.98	13.48	1.99	24.15	19.43	Daudnagar.	...	...	...
0.87	0.95	1.15	...	...	0.30	...	...	...	0.68	0.92	15	13.87	9.65	10.40	1.52	21.12	17.54	Shughathi.	...	...	...
1.90	0.08	0.80	...	0.11	...	...	...	...	2.40	...	13	12.50	11.14	12.61	2.50	23.46	21.00	Rajauli.	...	...	...
2.15	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	1.40	0.14	0.54	...	9	12.87	10.60	13.00	2.70	23.88	10.98	Pakri Barawan.	...	...	...
0.65	0.88	1.38	0.29	0.08	0.86	0.07	...	...	1.76	0.25	16	?	12.08	?	2.03	29.94	?	Do.	...	...	...
0.80	0.50	1.00	0.70	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.43	0.43	0.83	0.08	17	?	10.67	?	2.88	30.56	?	Webnagar.	...	...	...
0.80	0.41	1.66	0.38	0.54	0.37	...	...	0.06	1.50	1.83	14	14.30	15.33	11.73	3.86	27.23	17.58	Buxar	...	Shahabad	...
0.53	1.23	0.22	0.13	...	0.19	...	...	0.58	1.53	0.31	16	14.73	9.60	11.64	1.53	25.84	18.76	Dehri.	...	...	...
0.10	1.50	0.48	0.48	...	0.30	...	...	1.35	0.30	0.13	16	13.71	8.08	11.28	1.80	26.69	18.12	Shabhua.	...	...	...

TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Bhagalpur - vadd.	Bhagalpur ...	Madhipura ...	0.90	2.38	0.85	0.88	...	...	2.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.10	0.48	
		Bangson (Syl- bad) ...	...	4.78	0.85	0.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	
		Supaul ...	0.10	0.58	0.27	...	0.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	0.08	...	...	0.10	0.10	
		Pratapganj ...	1.02	...	0.87	...	0.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	0.07	...	...	...	0.03	
		Bhagalpur ...	0.47	0.47	0.03	0.16	0.35	0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.08	...	...	...	1.80	
		Banka ...	0.30	0.13	0.06	0.87	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.10	...	...	1.40
		Colgong ...	1.31	0.19	0.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.06	0.08	...	...	...	0.95
		Bansl ...	0.19	0.54	0.21	0.25	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	0.38	...	...	...	...	0.06	0.08	...	...	...	...
	Darjeeling ...	Siliguri ...	1.80	2.15	0.84	0.55	0.17	0.77	...	...	...	...	0.11	...	2.08	...	0.23	1.77	1.18	0.88	0.88	3.53	0.45
		Darjeeling ...	1.93	2.98	0.83	0.53	0.39	0.05	0.53	0.35	...	...	0.71	0.63	0.16	1.09	0.91	1.11	0.48	0.18	0.48	1.85	0.48
Kalimpong ...		2.20	1.13	0.86	0.48	0.26	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	0.12	0.25	2.50	0.48	1.37	0.67	0.80	1.25	0.06		
Wongpoo ...		2.18	2.63	0.91	0.39	0.20	0.01	0.30	0.03	0.16	0.23	0.72	0.73	0.30	1.22	1.37	0.36	0.88	1.12	1.46	0.17		
Kurseong ...		1.85	3.32	1.19	0.67	0.51	0.38	0.42	0.31	0.37	0.24	0.63	2.15	2.50	2.30	1.43	0.65	0.88	1.48	2.70	1.08		
Pedong ...		2.70	0.87	0.61	0.09	1.29	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.04	0.73	0.37	0.15	1.50	0.73	1.18	1.36	0.88	0.98	0.77	0.23		
Purnea ...	Kishanganj ...	0.69	0.38	0.08	...	0.07	...	...	...	...	0.79	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	...	...	0.88	0.27	1.07	
	Araria ...	1.30	0.33	0.90	0.03	0.75	0.06	...	...	...	0.67	...	...	...	...	...	0.26	0.14	...	0.80	0.70	0.60	
	Purnea ...	1.96	0.80	0.74	0.08	0.31	...	...	...	...	0.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.12	0.08	
	Jondwara (Korah) ...	0.08	4.08	...	0.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.61	...	...	...	...	...	
	Barsoe ...	2.48	0.91	...	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.01	0.51	0.02	...	...	0.10	...	...	0.10	0.25	0.55	
Sonthal Per gana.	Forbesganj ...	1.80	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.52	...	...	...	...	...	
	K. Jagan ...	2.35	2.30	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Rajmahal ...	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.04	0.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	0.05	0.70	0.09	...	0.39	
	Godda ...	...	...	...	0.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.63	0.05	0.08	0.48	...	1.44
	Pakaur ...	0.35	3.10	0.77	0.46	0.43	0.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.67	0.88	0.17	0.12	0.17	...	0.02
	Naya Dumka ...	0.47	...	0.16	0.30	0.16	0.05	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.11	...	...	...	0.27	0.90	0.11	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.08
	Deoghar ...	...	0.38	2.23	0.23	0.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.20	0.36	0.34	0.03	0.04	0.08	2.68
	Jamtara ...	0.04	0.11	0.18	0.53	0.18	0.04	...	...	...	...	0.03	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.15	0.35	...	...	...	1.10
	Mohaguma ...	...	0.80	...	0.50	0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.26	0.18	0.15	...	...	...	0.15
	Nandhat ...	0.58	...	...	0.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.43	...	...	...	...	...	0.45	0.72	...	...	...	...
	Assenbani ...	...	...	...	1.20	0.70	2.30	0.10	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.10	...	0.35	0.08	0.30	...	...
	Katikund ...	1.13	1.37	0.41	0.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.51	0.26	0.68	0.54	...	...	0.17
	Madhapur ...	0.60	...	0.60	0.70	0.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.20	0.12	0.15	0.20	...	0.18	1.10
	Barwan ...	2.59	...	0.77	0.10	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.40	...	...	...	...	0.35
	Barath ...	...	...	1.53	0.44	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.30	0.25	0.10	0.83	1.80	4.00	0.10
Poorya ...	0.63	0.23	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.30	
Bhaga ...	2.10	1.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.21	0.42	0.02	0.45	0.23	...	1.40
Mehapur ...	0.63	1.33	0.08	0.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.74	0.17	0.18	0.46	...	...	0.10
Chitrapur ...	3.20	3.35	0.45	0.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.02	0.10	0.08	...	...	1.65
Barharwa ...	0.45	4.23	0.23	0.09	0.15	0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.50	0.36	1.08	...	...	...	0.91
Sahibganj ...	0.27	2.00	0.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.16	0.08	0.18	0.08	...	...	...
Baria ...	0.11	3.45	1.55	0.18	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.33	0.08	0.65	2.45	...	...
Amrapura ...	3.15	0.40	0.28	0.90	0.06	0.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sambalpur ...	Samhalpur ...	0.83	0.27	0.07	1.89	0.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bargarh ...	0.13	0.01	...	1.14	0.12	0.01	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Padampur (Barasamber) ...	...	...	...	0.56	0.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bhawanipatna ...	1.33	...	0.05	3.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bolangir ...	...	0.51	...	0.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonepur ...	0.28	...	0.10	0.62	...	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kampur ...	...	0.36	...	0.30	...	0.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Deogarh ...	1.15	0.77	0.24	3.40	1.70	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Gangpur ...	0.80	0.24	...	0.94	0.36	...	0.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bonaighurh ...	1.30	1.07	0.45	1.22	0.10	...	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Outlaek ...	Jagatsingpur ...	0.12	...	0.86	3.44	0.02	0.02	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Banki ...	0.07	...	0.05	1.32	1.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Outlaek ...	0.04	...	1.38	0.32	0.37	...	0.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	False Point ...	0.33	0.03	0.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Kendrapara ...	1.32	0.10	0.55	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Jajpur ...	1.50	...	0.21	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Dharmasala ...	...	0.69	1.11	0.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Salepur ...	...	...	0.87	0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Akhyapada ...	1.46	0.68	0.21	0.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Chandball ...	3.50	0.08	0.24	...	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Balasore ...	Bhadrak ...	1.06	0.06	0.07	...	0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Soro ...	...	0.91	...	...	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Balasore ...	0.50	0.10	0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Balasore ...	1.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Jellasore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Baliapal ...	0.29	0.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Bram (Basu- debpur) ...	0.41	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Turagaria ...	1.00	0.08	0.25	...																		

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN JULY 1909—con'tinued.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th May to 31st July 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th May to 31st July.	Station.	DISTRICT.	DIVISION.	Meteorological Division.	
0.90	...	1.10	0.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.45	0.05	7	14.77	8.88	12.87	2.95	34.12	25.55	Madhipura ...	Bhagalpur ...	Bhagalpur—concluded.	B. & C.—concluded.
1.14	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.38	8	11.33	10.67	12.89	4.75	31.37	20.16	Bangaon (Sylahad).				
0.55	2.54	2.65	...	...	0.12	0.09	...	...	...	0.2	11	14.38	7.90	12.50	2.65	26.51	23.39	Supaul				
0.15	2.45	...	...	0.63	...	...	...	0.50	0.10	...	11	15.25	6.79	15.09	2.45	22.69	22.15	Pratapganj.				
0.95	0.75	0.75	0.05	0.74	0.35	...	...	...	0.45	0.08	10	15.39	8.86	11.21	0.95	30.14	22.21	Bhagalpur.				
2.62	0.05	2.50	...	0.80	...	0.10	...	...	0.95	...	12	16.43	9.65	12.14	2.62	21.18	21.33	Banka.				
1.25	4.53	1.25	...	...	...	...	...	0.45	0.53	...	8	15.75	7.44	12.49	1.81	24.12	23.08	Colgong.				
2.55	0.15	0.25	...	0.18	0.04	0.04	...	...	1.67	...	12	14.17	8.68	11.68	2.55	23.95	21.06	Bansil.				
3.90	1.45	0.78	...	...	...	...	1.45	0.44	0.40	...	21	22.72	24.89	22.38	3.90	32.61	60.30	Siliguri	Darjeeling ...			
6.51	4.98	2.73	0.59	0.25	0.23	...	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.83	26	26.77	33.43	31.74	6.59	79.54	60.68	Darjeeling.				
2.90	2.17	0.35	0.35	1.90	2.30	0.15	0.04	0.03	0.10	1.37	21	22.94	25.27	25.18	2.60	49.57	45.43	Kalimpong.				
4.74	3.94	0.40	0.07	0.47	1.23	...	...	0.04	0.14	1.14	24	22.75	28.09	32.07	4.74	72.73	65.55	Mongpo.				
6.03	4.53	1.25	...	...	0.55	0.08	0.25	0.22	0.13	0.31	28	27.33	37.67	45.23	6.03	83.84	85.53	Kurseong.				
2.14	1.83	1.13	0.66	0.81	0.81	0.20	0.14	0.22	0.35	0.15	29	25.75	32.50	25.90	2.70	32.32	47.56	Pedong.				
0.65	2.80	...	...	0.06	...	...	1.20	...	...	...	9	18.36	8.45	19.17	2.89	41.51	38.53	Kishanganj ...	Purnea ...			
1.37	1.46	...	0.13	0.44	0.20	0.10	0.22	0.06	1.80	0.03	17	16.87	12.30	17.49	1.80	32.95	34.58	Araria.				
0.09	1.36	0.63	0.11	...	0.29	0.02	...	0.05	0.30	...	14	17.13	7.93	13.00	1.06	40.50	28.27	Purnea.				
0.41	2.80	...	...	0.30	...	...	...	2.10	...	...	7	16.79	10.44	14.53	4.08	35.40	27.30	Gondwana (Korah).				
1.30	...	0.26	...	0.46	0.06	...	0.16	0.02	...	...	9	16.50	5.25	17.12	2.40	32.31	31.25	Harsoe.				
0.64	4.37	0.07	...	0.31	0.48	0.08	0.25	0.18	0.84	0.30	18	17.89	12.77	13.12	4.37	38.45	33.35	Forbesganj.				
2.32	5.28	0.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	18.20	17.07	25.58	5.28	...	46.40	Kalinganj.				
1.80	...	0.01	...	1.00	...	0.45	...	...	0.27	...	10	15.40	6.17	13.41	1.00	31.00	24.63	Rajmahal	Sonhal Par-ganas.			
1.33	0.13	1.13	0.05	...	0.16	0.31	...	0.29	2.87	0.02	12	10.64	9.90	11.80	2.87	25.37	21.96	Godda.				
0.53	0.04	0.31	...	0.31	0.05	0.15	...	...	1.05	0.33	12	17.00	10.75	13.27	3.10	27.13	27.05	Pakaur.				
0.94	0.24	0.31	0.14	1.06	0.13	0.31	...	...	1.04	0.14	18	18.72	7.02	14.14	1.04	21.31	25.26	Naya Dumma.				
1.16	0.41	1.08	0.09	...	0.42	0.41	...	...	0.57	0.02	13	17.87	11.31	14.00	2.08	23.32	24.10	Deoghur.				
0.95	2.10	0.06	0.61	0.25	0.14	0.43	...	...	0.18	0.19	15	17.63	7.31	13.80	2.10	21.04	25.23	Janpara.				
1.15	...	1.35	0.50	...	0.35	...	...	...	0.93	...	12	...	...	...	1.35	28.85	...	Achhagame.				
0.97	...	1.63	...	...	1.40	0.27	0.37	...	...	...	12	15.33	8.93	12.38	1.63	24.00	20.84	Nanihat.				
...	0.35	0.35	0.60	0.6	...	...	...	0.85	0.0	0.30	15	16.00	8.95	13.14	2.30	...	23.30	Assenboul.				
1.71	0.55	0.76	0.19	0.14	0.60	0.36	...	...	0.8	0.33	20	16.43	11.33	16.00	1.71	29.35	29.13	Katikund.				
0.64	0.30	0.30	...	0.30	...	...	...	...	0.28	...	17	16.14	8.32	12.87	0.80	23.39	24.58	Madhupur.				
2.30	0.64	0.44	0.70	...	0.57	0.02	...	...	0.24	0.03	16	15.57	12.40	12.61	2.30	27.13	24.50	Surwan.				
2.17	0.65	0.70	...	...	0.19	...	...	...	0.50	0.02	13	15.71	9.63	12.65	2.17	27.07	23.00	Barath.				
...	0.64	0.35	0.24	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	...	14	15.67	9.25	9.81	4.00	26.50	20.76	Poorya.				
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.80	...	6	11.00	10.15	9.27	2.50	27.82	19.55	Bhagya.				
0.62	...	0.32	...	0.79	0.11	0.05	...	...	2.40	0.27	13	14.00	8.99	13.31	2.40	32.02	24.13	Mohespur.				
0.35	0.90	...	0.81	0.10	0.05	...	...	1.95	0.32	0.05	16	...	14.68	...	2.30	34.90	...	Hiraganj.				
1.99	0.13	0.45	...	0.38	...	...	...	...	1.20	0.09	13	15.86	10.51	12.68	4.33	26.05	24.19	Barharwa.				
1.60	0.18	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.19	0.24	12	14.86	10.43	12.50	2.19	31.07	26.17	Sahibganj.				
0.69	0.02	1.30	...	0.65	0.03	0.04	...	...	2.31	0.09	13	...	12.98	...	3.45	34.27	...	Baria.				
...	0.08	0.98	...	0.68	0.15	0.30	...	...	0.90	...	24	...	12.91	...	3.15	50.07	...	Amrapura.				
0.14	0.46	0.79	0.70	0.27	0.38	1.49	0.10	0.07	1.32	0.04	24	19.50	21.24	19.37	4.27	38.24	32.65	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...			
0.13	0.46	1.20	1.39	1.34	0.30	1.63	...	1.67	1.79	2.22	21	...	22.53	16.27	1.89	34.09	26.24	Bargarh.				
0.27	0.30	0.28	0.35	2.47	0.58	...	0.50	0.31	0.50	0.77	20	...	14.1	...	2.47	25.40	...	Padampur (Barasamber).				
0.50	0.42	1.41	1.84	2.94	0.38	0.84	0.54	0.94	0.66	0.65	25	...	20.15	...	4.45	44.83	...	Rhawaniptana	Uria Feudatory States.			
...	0.58	0.20	1.25	0.70	...	...	0.19	1.40	2.54	...	15	...	10.82	...	2.54	30.20	...	Bolangir.				
0.68	...	0.33	2.79	0.65	0.33	0.35	0.45	0.83	2.33	2.43	19	...	10.28	...	2.79	28.10	...	Sonepur.				
0.13	0.33	0.50	0.38	0.47	1.17	0.22	0.28	0.91	2.00	0.41	24	...	14.01	...	2.00	27.34	...	Raipur.				
...	0.21	0.27	0.74	2.23	...	0.51	0.53	1.30	0.74	0.60	23	...	23.08	...	2.40	...	...	Deoghur.				
0.18	0.63	0.11	1.13	2.14	1.19	0.13	0.04	0.72	1.05	0.02	24	18.78	18.95	17.53	2.64	38.05	28.32	Gangpur.				
0.11	1.60	0.63	0.60	1.60	0.77	0.86	...	0.07	1.21	1.07	23	...	18.05	...	2.20	37.47	...	Bonnagarh.				
1.00	0.10	...	0.51	0.63	0.43	...	...	1.15	0.18	1.63	21	13.93	22.78	19.01	7.90	33.19	22.00	Jagatsingpur.				
0.10	0.03	0.18	0.18	1.15	...	0.04	...	0.37	0.23	0.27	17	15.22	11.37	10.81	2.33	21.37	23.25	Banki.				
0.07	0.27	0.04	0.90	0.98	0.02	0.16	0.14	3.65	1.34	0.46	19	18.13	18.55	12.06	2.65	29.17	25.79	Outtack.				
0.65	1.62	...	0.71	1.26	...	...	...	0.30	0.05	2.36	15	14.90	15.03	13.71	2.43	29.66	26.13	False Point.				
0.42	0.38	...	1.08	0.31	0.50	...	...	0.21	0.13	2.04	21	14.03	16.89	11.53	3.61	31.85	24.34	Kendrapara.				
...	...	...	0.19	0.90	0.01	...	0.22	1.49	0.08	1.23	19	14.50	17.92	12.72	7.97	31.30	26.10	Jajpur.				
...	0.10	0.26	0.34	0.02	...	0.12	0.20	0.34	1.55	1.71	19	15.13	16.84	11.69	2.60	29.17	25.84	Dharmala.				
0.60	0.60	...	0.72	0.64	0.06	...	...	3.00	0.14	1.36	18	14.40	21.81	10.21	6.60	29.36	23.95	Salapur.				
...	...	...	0.26	2.05	0.38	...	1.43	0.60	0.52	1.15	18	13.63	19.68	10.68	5.76	26.71	22.71	Akhyapada ...				
2.65	0.22	0.09	4.32	0.02	0.12	0.03	1.93	0.34	0.20	2.15	22	18.50	24.87	19.24	2.65	29.09	25.68	Uthandali.				
0.12	0.08																					



TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20				
Orissa - concid.	Puri	Puri	0.07	..	0.25	3.23	0.04	..	..	0.01	0.43	0.10	0.73	0.65	5.77	0.30	0.13	3.08	..	..	..	0.46				
		Khurda	..	..	0.08	0.88	0.03	..	..	0.27	0.43	0.17	2.50	0.83	2.85	0.10	0.18	0.43	0.80	..	..	0.04				
		Rhanpur	..	..	0.08	1.04	..	..	0.35	1.04	1.10	0.08	0.94	0.34	1.04	0.38	0.06	0.30	1.31	..	..	..				
		Gop	..	..	0.37	1.35	0.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
		Satpara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
		Sunakhalla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
		Kesasa	..	..	..	0.40	0.10	0.05	0.65	0.44	0.00	0.74	1.00	0.12	2.50	0.10	0.13	0.20	2.80	..	..	..				
		Tanghi	..	..	0.14	0.80	..	0.53	0.10	0.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
		Jenkia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
		Chota Nagpur.	Hazaribagh	Pachamba (Giridih).	1.00	0.15	..	0.18	0.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.06	..	0.18	0.06	0.23	0.46	0.05	0.07	0.23		
Hazaribagh	0.03			..	0.07	1.23	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.26	0.06	1.07	0.26	0.19	0.24	0.05			
Barhi	0.27			..	0.53	1.28	0.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.18	0.04	2.70	0.25	0.08	0.15	0.07			
Ohatra	0.06			..	0.09	0.44	0.06	..	..	..	..	..	0.04	..	..	..	0.23	0.10	0.39	0.06	0.20	..	0.37			
Kharagdiha	0.32			0.19	0.08	0.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.24	0.47	0.85	0.21	0.40	0.32	1.20			
Ramgar	..			0.50	1.47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.25	1.75	0.88	0.09	..	..	..			
Koderma	0.28			..	0.30	0.21	0.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.09	0.33	0.55	0.41	1.05	0.81	0.48	0.14	..			
Bagador	0.63			..	..	0.17	0.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.12	0.55	..	..	..			
Chota Nagpur.	Ranchi			Lohardaga	0.25	..	0.35	0.80	0.10	0.13	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.19	3.19	1.30	1.80	0.05	..		
				Ranchi	0.68	0.19	1.06	0.48	0.10	0.13	..	..	..	0.18	..	..	..	0.02	0.10	0.45	0.40	0.41	0.10	..	0.62	
		Billi	..	..	1.13	0.78	0.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.50	0.50	1.34	0.74	0.12	..	0.30	0.65			
		Palkot	..	1.00	1.00	1.14	..	..	..	..	0.54	0.34	0.45	..	..	0.20	4.45	5.50	2.90	0.19	..	..	..			
		Bano	0.27	0.00	1.45	1.11	..	..	0.09	0.77	0.98	0.58	0.11	..	..	0.07	0.07	3.81	3.83	0.14	0.22	0.16	0.34			
		Tamar	..	..	0.85	0.32	0.46	..	..	..	..	..	0.52	0.33	0.46	0.16	0.10	0.67	0.54	4.16	0.28	0.03	..	0.02		
		Kurda	2.23	3.78	0.44	0.25	0.32	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.16	0.10	0.67	0.54	4.16	0.28	0.03	..	0.02		
		Gumia	0.09	0.31	0.70	0.25	0.32	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.26	1.20	3.80	0.55	0.05	..	..	..			
		Chainpur	0.25	..	0.15	0.35	0.70	..	1.08	..	..	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.30	0.11	0.30	0.36	2.45	0.80	..	..	..	0.04		
		Khunti	0.37	0.03	1.61	1.76	0.18	0.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Chota Nagpur.	Palamau	Palamau (Daitong)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.18	..	..	..	1.55	0.70	0.09	0.21	0.22				
		Salumath	0.41	0.08	0.05	2.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.35	0.04	0.40	0.53	0.20	1.80	0.06	0.30	..			
		Husainabad	..	..	..	0.31	0.38	0.45	0.63	0.10	..	..	..	..	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.10	0.20	0.10			
		Garhwa	1.63	0.33	..	0.31	0.38	0.45	0.63	0.10	..	..	..	..	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.10	0.20	0.10			
		Mahadwar	1.20	0.38	0.50	1.10	..	..	..	..	0.40	0.50	0.30	..	..	0.10	0.35	0.65	0.10	0.30	..	..	..			
		Pandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.30	..	0.05	..	..	..	..	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	..	..	..			
		Latahar	1.31	0.12	0.30	1.65	..	..	0.30	0.50	..	..	..	..	..	1.50	0.40	0.80	0.25	1.75	0.50	..	..			
		Nagaratara	0.80	0.27	..	1.10	0.10	1.05	0.09	..	0.60	..	..	..	2.00	0.40	0.30	0.80	0.25	1.75	0.50	..	0.50			
		Ranka	2.40	0.40	..	0.25	0.20	1.00	1.20	..	..	0.30	..	..	..	0.10	..	0.80	1.00	0.30	0.30	..	0.50			
		Chattarpur	0.50	..	0.15	0.40	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00	..	0.35	0.72	0.15	0.25	1.47		
Chota Nagpur.	Manbhum	Bhaonathpur	2.10	0.63	..	0.40	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.45	0.87	1.65	0.10	..	0.20	..	0.35	0.72	0.15	0.25	1.47	
		Patan	..	..	..	0.38	0.52	0.34	0.30	..	..	..	..	..	0.31	..	..	2.00	0.67	0.80	0.72	0.15	0.25	1.47		
		Monatu	0.28	..	..	0.38	0.52	0.34	0.30	..	..	..	..	..	0.31	..	..	2.00	0.67	0.80	0.72	0.15	0.25	1.47		
		Lesiganj	1.00	..	0.45	0.10	0.20	0.40	0.30	0.70	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.70	0.50	0.40	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.15	1.35	1.72	..	..	1.30	
		Kerh	..	0.50	0.40	0.80	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.70	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.70	0.50	0.40	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.15	1.35	1.72	..	..	1.30	
		Gara	1.20	0.26	..	0.21	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Chandwa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Hariharan]	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Bhandaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Strampur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chota Nagpur.	Jingbhum	Purulia	0.32	0.02	0.80	0.32	0.16	0.04	..	..	..	..	0.05	..	..	..	0.10	0.17	0.63	0.35	0.04	0.22	0.05			
		Gobindpur	1.24	..	0.21	0.78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.24	0.27	0.21	0.23	0.25	..		
		Raghunathpur	0.46	0.25	0.29	0.75	0.25	0.16	..	..	..	0.26	0.12	..	..	0.05	0.06	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.25	..	..	..		
		Barababhum	..	..	0.10	1.80	..	0.66	0.41	..	..	..	0.14	0.23	..	0.03	0.18	0.30	0.80	0.61	0.05	..	..	1.50		
		Jhalsi	0.63	..	0.08	1.39	0.03	0.66	0.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.18	..	0.18	..	0.74	0.27	0.07	0.02	..		
		Ohas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.15	0.40	0.50	..	..	..		
		Pandra	0.02	..	0.50	1.16	..	..	..	0.44	..	0.23	..	0.75	..	1.00	0.88	0.81	0.24	0.10	..	..	..	..		
		Manbasar	0.05	0.18	1.54	1.16	..	..	0.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Kollapal	..	0.08	..	1.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Dhanbad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chota Nagpur.	Jingbhum	Ohaibases	0.21	0.72	0.50	0.53	0.14	..	..	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.45	1.98	0.14	0.24	..	..	..	0.01			
		Ohakradharpur	0.23	0.70	0.53	0.08	0.10	..	..	..	0.11	0.02	..	..	..	0.40	1.28	0.21	0.58	0.30	..	..	..	..		
		Ghatella	..	0.20	..	0.28	..	..	..	..	0.32	0.40	0.39	..	..	0.46	0.25	0.40	1.28	0.26	..	..	..	..		
		Baharagura	..	0.58	0.12	0.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.08	..	0.10	..	0.59	0.25	3.55	0.42	0.18	..	..	..		
		Galkura	0.98	0.58	1.84	0.27	1.33	0.05	..	..	..	0.70	0.10	..	0.08	0.20	1.60	0.86	1.07	..	..	..	..	..		
		Kalkapur	0.14	0.03	..	0.09	..	..	..	..	..	0.75	..	0.39	..	1.36	0.09	1.40	3.70	0.12	0.09	..	..	..		
		Monaharpur	1.2																							



## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN JULY 1909—concluded.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th May to 31st July 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th May to 31st July.	Station.	DISTRICT.	DIVISION.	Meteorological Division.
0.25	0.54	...	0.18	0.61	...	...	0.05	0.49	0.22	0.07	16	11.74	17.02	0.67	5.77	26.97	10.41	Puri	Puri	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.27	0.31	0.10	1.50	0.47	0.10	...	...	1.20	0.18	0.15	20	18.24	13.02	12.82	2.85	23.91	24.23	Khurda.	Khurda.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
1.40	0.85	0.58	1.30	0.70	...	...	0.80	1.07	0.75	...	17	12.68	14.38	10.02	1.40	28.78	19.26	Bhanpur.	Bhanpur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.04	1.23	...	0.81	0.53	...	...	2.00	0.90	0.89	0.30	15	12.80	15.39	10.99	4.85	31.03	21.14	Gop.	Gop.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
1.59	2.05	0.05	0.80	0.80	...	...	0.13	0.75	1.50	...	20	?	17.94	?	3.50	?	?	Satpara	Satpara	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
2.23	0.37	0.47	0.32	0.04	0.13	0.12	...	...	0.76	...	15	18.83	7.31	12.90	2.23	16.28	23.32	Banakhalla.	Banakhalla.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
2.18	0.11	0.09	1.95	0.36	0.31	0.14	...	...	0.33	...	13	18.74	8.93	13.62	2.10	15.38	23.60	Kanar.	Kanar.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
4.75	0.49	0.38	0.10	0.15	0.22	0.08	...	...	0.07	...	14	15.65	11.04	13.47	4.75	30.07	21.05	Tanfbi.	Tanfbi.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
3.18	0.28	1.07	0.44	0.19	0.04	...	...	0.58	1.40	0.04	13	17.33	0.13	10.23	3.16	19.82	26.13	Jejuri.	Jejuri.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.34	0.71	0.36	0.19	0.03	...	...	0.50	0.32	0.50	...	13	15.63	0.78	14.84	1.20	15.58	25.23	Kharadiha.	Kharadiha.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
1.63	0.08	0.04	0.48	0.70	0.10	0.04	...	...	0.11	...	16	14.41	10.61	14.78	1.75	19.31	24.09	Kulma.	Kulma.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
2.02	0.75	0.23	0.90	0.08	3.02	...	...	...	1.02	3.00	15	?	17.28	?	3.12	27.54	?	Bagador.	Bagador.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
1.35	0.52	3.12	1.30	0.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	17.59	12.51	...	...	22.10	...	Lohardaga	Lohardaga	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
2.49	0.24	0.03	0.58	0.42	0.70	0.08	1.52	...	0.55	0.04	16	19.10	14.96	13.20	2.49	27.33	23.02	Barchi	Barchi	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.43	0.18	0.42	0.60	0.01	1.10	0.02	...	...	1.11	0.07	16	14.04	8.44	13.27	1.18	20.90	23.65	Silli.	Silli.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.18	0.05	0.38	0.17	0.03	0.70	0.10	0.51	0.80	4.00	...	21	17.14	10.77	18.04	4.00	25.94	30.99	Paikot.	Paikot.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.39	0.10	1.61	0.54	0.22	0.87	0.22	0.18	0.75	0.14	3.70	21	?	25.70	?	5.50	45.68	?	Dano.	Dano.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.19	0.08	0.70	0.11	0.23	0.17	0.31	...	...	0.81	0.52	17	16.14	12.95	13.10	3.81	?	26.72	Tamar.	Tamar.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.18	0.37	1.15	0.36	2.24	1.73	0.07	2.74	3.21	2.36	1.72	27	?	32.74	?	3.76	56.15	?	Kurdeg.	Kurdeg.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
1.24	0.68	...	0.20	0.64	0.42	0.33	0.03	0.10	0.12	...	18	?	11.22	?	4.16	26.72	?	Gumla.	Gumla.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
3.15	0.5	...	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.23	0.75	0.10	0.07	...	16	17.43	13.40	15.55	3.83	29.31	23.73	Champur.	Champur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.08	0.30	0.21	0.55	1.08	0.82	0.15	1.37	...	2.35	0.14	20	?	16.57	?	2.45	31.05	?	Khunti.	Khunti.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
2.25	0.07	0.21	0.65	0.27	0.38	0.25	0.20	...	0.17	...	16	17.33	11.67	14.00	2.25	20.91	23.39	Palamau	Palamau	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.65	0.95	2.22	1.18	0.40	0.08	0.06	0.05	1.88	0.13	...	19	16.47	15.66	12.39	2.22	28.04	19.17	Balunath.	Balunath.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.30	0.50	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Humnaabad.	Humnaabad.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
1.02	1.25	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Garhwa.	Garhwa.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	0.70	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Mahadand.	Mahadand.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Panki.	Panki.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Lachur.	Lachur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Nagarjati.	Nagarjati.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Ranka.	Ranka.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Chattarpur.	Chattarpur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Bhaonathpur.	Bhaonathpur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Patan.	Patan.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Monatu.	Monatu.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Legitijanj.	Legitijanj.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Kerh.	Kerh.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Garu.	Garu.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Chandwa.	Chandwa.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Hemacharni.	Hemacharni.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Bhandaria.	Bhandaria.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.50	1.00	0.10	0.50	0.03	...	...	...	0.50	1.25	0.70	11	?	5.00	?	1.25	15.40	?	Bisampur.	Bisampur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.22	0.48	0.03	1.95	0.55	0.06	0.30	...	...	0.05	0.20	15	17.42	8.80	12.23	1.68	18.84	24.39	Purulia	Purulia	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.51	0.18	0.09	0.25	0.14	0.20	0.44	...	...	0.08	...	14	18.10	6.90	14.12	1.24	19.80	24.98	Gomnupur.	Gomnupur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.03	...	1.81	0.73	0.39	0.21	0.31	0.11	...	0.07	...	16	10.33	7.15	18.25	1.20	17.07	22.74	Baghmurapur.	Baghmurapur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	0.90	0.05	1.54	0.76	0.46	0.50	...	...	0.15	0.19	18	13.80	10.50	12.82	1.80	23.67	25.70	Banhabhum.	Banhabhum.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.00	0.40	0.61	0.45	0.80	1.40	0.30	...	...	0.15	0.19	18	13.80	10.50	12.82	1.80	23.67	25.70	Jhanda.	Jhanda.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	1.00	0.60	1.00	0.75	0.36	...	...	...	0.10	0.40	21	15.73	11.69	12.13	1.50	22.14	22.12	Chas.	Chas.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.76	0.07	0.10	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	0.15	0.27	14	16.22	5.73	12.51	7.76	18.74	25.04	Pandra.	Pandra.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	1.00	0.30	1.60	1.45	2.00	0.20	...	...	...	...	13	?	11.97	?	2.00	24.48	?	Mandabar.	Mandabar.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	...	0.04	0.60	0.70	0.17	...	...	...	...	14	?	9.48	?	1.80	24.73	?	Kotlapal.	Kotlapal.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dhaubad.	Dhaubad.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	0.17	0.06	0.16	1.86	0.46	0.05	...	...	0.81	0.45	16	16.08	9.31	13.33	1.98	17.04	23.97	Chabassa	Chabassa	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	0.38	0.47	0.02	0.72	0.10	0.80	0.58	0.82	0.22	0.88	10	10.14	10.48	18.86	1.72	23.91	24.83	Chakradharpur.	Chakradharpur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	0.36	0.82	0.54	1.41	...	...	0.50	0.37	1.83	15	10.33	0.15	12.92	1.63	22.94	26.03	Ghatmala.	Ghatmala.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	0.58	1.90	1.46	0.48	...	0.43	0.70	0.30	1.42	17	14.47	11.46	11.73	1.80	25.60	24.92	Baharagura.	Baharagura.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.23	0.17	0.56	1.24	0.54	1.41	...	...	0.50	0.37	1.83	20	17.88	15.71	17.10	1.81	27.06	27.06	Galkura.	Galkura.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.05	0.07	0.28	0.43	0.75	0.80	...	...	...	0.15	0.39	13	16.38	7.54	14.36	1.60	17.99	32.50	Kalikapur.	Kalikapur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
0.18	0.47	0.28	0.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	18.71	12.00	23.17	...	31.20	...	Monahapur.	Monahapur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	...	0.31	0.74	0.88	...	...	...	0.37	0.55	11	?	8.77	?	1.50	13.76	?	Katbari.	Katbari.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	0.07	0.32	0.89	0.84	0.12	0.82	...	0.15	0.80	16	?	9.11	?	1.70	10.99	?	Serakhda.	Serakhda.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	0.09	0.71	0.22	0.71	0.07	0.90	...	0.68	0.63	18	?	9.92	?	0.90	20.84	?	Kharwan.	Kharwan.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	1.00	3.00	...	1.30	0.50	...	...	0.60	1.40	16	?	15.28	?	4.00	25.74	?	Jamtigari.	Jamtigari.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.
...	0.25	0.16	0.43	0.40	0.65	...	1.86	0.40	...	0.50	20	?	10.07	?	3.20	26.84	?	Jagunathpur.	Jagunathpur.	Orissa—concl.	Meteorological Division.

**DISTRICT RAINFALL TABLE OF THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL**  
for the month of July 1909.

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DISTRICT OBSERVATIONS.									
			RAINFALL									
			Of month.					Since 10th May 1909.				
			Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation from mean.	Number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.	Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation.	Mean number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan	Burdwan ...	8.49	12.25	-3.76	13.20	15.46	25.20	25.37	-0.17	36.60	30.68
		Birbhum ...	7.54	12.49	-4.95	12.50	16.10	23.89	26.07	-2.18	31.66	31.67
		Bankura ...	8.57	12.22	-3.65	13.80	15.52	21.81	25.80	-3.99	34.20	30.54
		Midnapore ...	10.75	11.43	-1.68	16.38	14.79	26.01	25.56	+0.45	37.41	30.06
		Hooghly ...	6.55	12.02	-5.47	14.33	16.40	23.40	25.34	-1.94	38.99	32.37
		Howrah ...	9.34	11.53	-2.19	17.67	17.03	30.43	25.33	+5.10	40.67	38.83
	Presidency	24 Parganas ...	9.87	12.98	-3.11	17.75	16.64	31.82	26.87	+4.45	41.12	33.18
		Calcutta ...	9.94	12.31	-2.37	23.00	18.96	35.66	26.80	+9.36	47.00	35.52
		Nadia ...	7.22	10.86	-3.14	18.80	15.47	23.56	24.07	-0.51	36.00	32.63
		Murshidabad ...	8.67	10.90	-2.23	12.00	15.31	27.23	24.29	+2.94	32.00	31.42
		Jessore ...	9.34	10.64	-1.30	15.80	16.08	27.54	26.10	+1.44	42.00	34.40
		Khulna ...	12.92	18.10	-0.18	20.00	17.60	33.73	29.37	+4.36	45.40	36.10
	Bihar.	Patna ...	11.34	12.40	-1.06	12.50	14.37	24.41	21.23	+3.13	26.73	23.69
		Gaya ...	10.80	12.40	-1.60	13.00	14.19	24.20	19.76	+4.44	26.01	22.80
		Shahabad ...	10.73	12.69	-1.96	14.33	13.90	25.36	19.51	+5.85	26.99	22.58
		Saran ...	10.06	11.77	-1.71	12.00	13.34	25.27	20.52	+4.75	26.27	22.28
		Champaran ...	11.91	13.72	-1.81	12.75	13.83	26.07	24.63	+1.44	31.59	25.72
		Muzaffarpur ...	9.16	12.03	-2.87	12.00	13.03	26.71	20.88	+5.83	28.43	22.88
ORISSA.	Bhagalpur	Darbhanga ...	13.69	12.59	+1.10	12.20	13.94	38.96	21.43	+17.48	31.60	23.97
		Monghyr ...	9.94	13.33	-3.39	14.00	14.62	27.66	22.18	+5.48	30.10	24.66
		Bhagalpur ...	8.21	12.72	-4.51	9.88	14.75	26.83	23.12	+3.71	27.01	26.69
		Darjeeling ...	28.64	32.08	-3.44	25.50	24.74	68.40	61.26	+7.14	55.34	52.22
		Purnea ...	10.73	18.16	-7.43	11.71	17.40	39.22	34.22	+5.00	33.37	33.19
		Sonthal Parganas.	9.50	12.68	-3.18	13.94	15.67	26.15	24.03	+2.12	31.26	29.78
	Orissa	Sambalpur ...	18.89	18.37	+0.52	22.50	17.55	36.96	29.45	+7.51	41.00	28.40
		Angul ...	11.03	12.17	-1.14	18.50	15.80	22.79	23.40	-0.61	36.00	29.85
		Cuttack ...	17.52	11.89	+5.63	18.25	14.79	30.29	25.56	+4.73	37.76	27.95
		Balasore ...	14.63	12.00	+2.60	16.00	14.03	28.78	24.37	+4.41	36.33	28.96
		Puri ...	15.20	10.23	+4.97	17.00	12.64	28.24	20.43	+7.81	34.05	24.85
	CHOTA NAGPUR.	Hazaribagh ...	9.47	14.33	-4.86	11.83	16.75	19.59	24.03	-4.44	26.93	28.58
		Ranchi ...	13.69	14.88	-0.69	17.20	17.01	24.99	25.03	-0.04	33.03	30.04
		Palamau ...	3.37	13.85	-0.48	17.50	16.01	24.90	21.41	+3.49	30.50	25.23
		Manbhum ...	8.45	12.80	-4.35	14.43	16.34	20.28	14.19	+6.09	31.72	30.00
		Singbhum ...	10.91	15.07	-4.16	16.29	16.51	25.55	27.74	-2.19	35.18	31.91

**SUMMARY OF RAINFALL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL**  
DURING THE MONTH OF JULY 1909.

DURING July, the rainfall was below the average in all districts of the Province, excepting Darbhanga, Sambalpur, Cuttack, Balasore and Puri, where it was in excess. The deficiency varied from -0.18 inch in Khulna to -7.43 inches in Purnea.

Expressed in percentage figures, South-West Bengal received 76 per cent., Bihar 75 per cent., Orissa 146 per cent. and Chota Nagpur 68 per cent. of the normal fall. Orissa was the only division where the fall was in excess.

In South-West Bengal the rainfall of the first seven months expressed as a percentage was 103 per cent., in Bihar 111 per cent., in Orissa 136 per cent. and in Chota Nagpur 89 per cent.

The following table compares the rainfall in the four divisions during the month of July with the normal fall, the actual being given as a percentage of the normal. The table also shows the actual falls for each of the previous months of the year expressed in the same way, and the last column of the table shows the total rainfall of the past seven months of the year 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL Divisions.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Actual rainfall of first seven months of 1909 expressed as a percentage of the normal fall for the period.
South-West Bengal ...	61	17	1	308	82	126	76	103
Bihar ...	41	44	0	457	39	180	75	111
Orissa ...	81	179	10	411	95	130	146	136
Chota Nagpur ...	208	182	7	369	45	96	68	89

PERCENTAGE TABLE FOR JULY 1909.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Normal district rainfall for July.	Actual district rainfall for July 1909.	Percentage of actual to normal rainfall.	Percentage excess (+), deficit (—).
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	12.25	8.49	69	— 31
	Birbhum ...	12.49	7.54	60	— 40
	Bankura ...	12.22	8.57	70	— 30
	Midnapore ...	12.43	10.75	87	— 13
	Hooghly ...	12.02	6.55	55	— 45
	Howrah ...	11.53	9.34	81	— 19
	24 Parganas ...	12.98	9.87	76	— 24
	Calcutta ...	12.31	9.94	80	— 20
	Nadia ...	10.36	7.22	70	— 30
	Murshidabad ...	10.90	8.67	80	— 20
	Jessore ...	10.64	9.34	88	— 12
	Khulna ...	13.10	12.92	98	— 2
Bihar	Patna ...	12.40	11.34	92	— 8
	Gaya ...	12.40	10.80	87	— 13
	Shahabad ...	12.69	10.73	85	— 15
	Saran ...	11.77	10.06	86	— 14
	Champanan ...	13.72	11.91	87	— 13
	Muzaffarpur ...	12.03	9.16	76	— 24
	Darbhanga ...	12.59	13.69	109	+ 9
	Monghyr ...	13.33	9.94	74	— 26
	Bhagalpur ...	12.72	8.21	64	— 36
	Darjeeling ...	32.08	2.74	90	— 10
	Purnea ...	18.16	10.73	59	— 41
	Sonthal Parganas ...	12.68	9.50	75	— 25
Orissa	Sambalpur ...	18.37	18.89	103	+ 3
	Angul ...	12.17	11.03	90	— 10
	Cuttack ...	11.89	17.52	147	+ 47
	Balasore ...	12.03	14.63	121	+ 21
	Puri ...	10.23	15.20	148	+ 48
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	14.33	9.47	66	— 34
	Ranchi ...	14.38	13.69	95	— 5
	Palamau ...	13.85	13.37	97	— 3
	Manbhum ...	12.80	8.45	66	— 34
	Singbhum ...	15.07	10.91	72	— 28

The following table gives the Summary of the Rainfall data of each of the four Meteorological Divisions of the Province of Bengal for the month of July 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL Divisions.	RAINFALL OF MONTH.			RAINY DAYS.			RAINFALL SINCE 10TH MAY 1909.	
	Average.	Normal average.	Variation.	Average number in month.	Normal average number in month.	Variation.	Average.	Normal average.
South-West Bengal ...	9.13	11.94	—2.81	14.99	15.92	—0.93	22.72	25.79
Bihar ...	9.76	13.05	—3.29	12.19	14.68	—2.49	24.75	22.80
Orissa ...	16.09	11.43	+4.66	18.80	13.99	+4.81	28.44	28.25
Chota Nagpur ...	9.53	14.08	—4.55	13.20	16.55	—3.35	18.41	34.77

CALCUTTA,  
The 17th August 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

No

## Imports of Principal Articles into the Calcutta Trade Block

Whence imported	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice and paddy			Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food- grains	Total			
	Rice	Paddy*	Total (in rice)								
BENGAL	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Burdwan	70,314	25,964	76,548	.....	38	3,078	.....	79,652	4,677,481	25	.....
Sirshum	67,790	.....	67,790	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,790	.....	25	.....
Barkura	4,703	.....	4,703	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,703	.....	80	.....
Midnapore	186,404	7,356	170,989	2	26	648	345	173,000	.....	21	.....
Hoochly	131,848	7,821	139,739	85	12	3,166	50	140,049	8,617	13	.....
24 Parganas	827,889	52,103	900,453	225	.....	1,378	.....	902,066	17,040	2,067	.....
Nadia	1,403	.....	1,403	18,538	.....	314,355	70,425	404,721	.....	353	.....
Murshidabad	3,307	.....	3,307	9,684	.....	50,194	7,719	7,904	.....	94	.....
Jessore	126	.....	126	.....	.....	10,782	348	17,156	.....	1,079	.....
Khulna	1,381	15,050	10,787	400	.....	5,499	154	16,840	.....	375	.....
Total Bengal	7,65,165	108,194	832,786	28,934	76	396,094	72,981	1,335,671	4,703,139	5,031	.....
BIHAR											
Patna	10	.....	10	1,550	.....	10,693	720	12,973	.....	18	.....
Gaya	.....	.....	.....	22,486	.....	13,261	742	36,489	.....	.....	.....
Shahabad	19	.....	19	53,027	2	19,196	.....	72,243	.....	.....	.....
Baran	2	.....	2	9	40	816	7	874	.....	707	.....
Champaran	.....	.....	.....	4,095	.....	810	.....	4,905	.....	180	.....
Muzaffarpur	2	.....	2	1,645	1	2,997	276	4,931	.....	147	.....
Darbhanga	.....	.....	.....	378	.....	837	.....	1,215	.....	.....	.....
Monghyr	.....	.....	.....	8,167	.....	30,004	.....	38,775	.....	.....	.....
Bhagalpur	5	.....	5	20,908	.....	10,141	103	31,117	.....	18	.....
Purnea	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	75	.....	62	.....
Konchal Parganas	2	.....	2	19,363	.....	12,466	993	32,724	.....	.....	.....
Darjeeling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goach Behar	.....	.....	.....	204	515	.....	.....	719	.....	.....	.....
Total Bihar	40	.....	40	131,693	558	101,899	2,841	237,030	.....	1,132	.....
ORISSA											
Outlack	2,102	.....	2,102	.....	.....	1,632	.....	3,734	.....	20	.....
Balasore	61,027	5,631	64,546	.....	.....	609	.....	65,215	.....	160	.....
Puri	31,342	.....	31,342	.....	8	.....	.....	31,350	.....	.....	.....
Sambalpur	11,496	.....	11,496	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,496	.....	13	.....
Mourmahaj State	2,681	356	2,693	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,903	.....	.....	.....
Total Orissa	108,643	5,987	112,389	.....	8	2,801	.....	114,698	.....	193	.....
CHOTA NAGPUR											
Hazaribagh	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	216,534	.....	.....
Ranchi	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	6	.....
Palamanu	41	.....	41	.....	132	40	.....	213	4,844,436	3	.....
Manbhum	4,296	958	4,955	.....	.....	2	.....	4,897	.....	.....	.....
Total Chota Nagpur	6,356	958	4,955	.....	132	42	.....	5,129	5,064,970	9	.....
Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant- Governor of Bengal	873,209	115,130	960,170	160,626	774	499,336	81,823	1,638,788	9,768,108	6,365	.....
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES											
E B and Assam	116,841	44	116,869	13,106	12	35,636	10,138	175,763	.....	32,773	.....
Burma	656,488	365,019	914,625	2,033	.....	6,903	2,826	928,387	.....	9,740	.....
U P of Agra and Ondh	29	.....	29	1,320,312	10,660	276,646	37,339	1,644,966	.....	3,546	.....
Punjab	87	.....	87	.....	.....	4,134	1,166	5,387	.....	32,381	.....
Central Provinces and Bihar	14,089	376	14,324	147,627	.....	20,201	.....	191,152	.....	1,022	.....
Kanpur	.....	.....	.....	606	.....	3	1	700	.....	3,286	.....
Madras	920	.....	920	.....	.....	3,158	923	5,001	.....	8,903	.....
Rajputana and Central India	21	.....	21	6,529	.....	8,029	19	14,597	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL	1,694,684	490,578	1,997,045	1,650,928	11,446	803,049	134,234	4,056,701	9,768,108	104,275	.....
1900 ..	1,781,649	674,632	2,203,294	291,958	7,123	329,052	156,125	2,998,432	10,693,096	58,891	3
1907 ..	1,185,536	239,619	1,336,297	418,995	4,248	556,273	67,682	2,372,485	11,409,212	89,630	890

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice.  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

I

by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in April 1909

JUTE.		Lac	OILSEEDS		Milk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO		Whence imported
Raw.	Gunny bags†		Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Un-refined		Unmanufactured	Manufactured	
Mds	No.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	BENGAL
.....	13,195	915	136	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	27	2	Burdwan
.....	4,165	283	.....	9	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Birbhum
.....	1,120	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	Hankura
70	12,491	.....	2,414	2	.....	32	3,077	.....	2	.....	Midnapore
10,555	3,633,643	.....	1,677	112	.....	282	1,685	.....	8,158	391	Hooghly
47,573	10,114,651	.....	78	.....	.....	28,630	9,019	.....	1,612	800	24 Parganas
9,069	220,235	.....	19,255	296	.....	6	8,627	.....	1,463	.....	Nadia
11,860	630	389	12,454	2,179	529	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	Murshidabad
6,011	1,155	.....	653	276	.....	.....	12,845	.....	1,220	.....	Jessore
11,491	895	.....	410	2,696	.....	.....	9,225	.....	20	.....	Khulna
95,929	14,203,180	1,630	37,161	5,464	517	28,950	45,296	.....	12,482	1,356	Total Bengal
BIHAR											
143	465	211	68,171	22,220	.....	.....	21	.....	1,163	1,536	Patna
.....	3,010	3,242	84,051	13,907	.....	.....	.....	.....	390	1,013	Gaya
.....	875	.....	61,539	106	.....	260	1,654	.....	.....	213	Shahabad
.....	800	779	5,822	4,029	.....	.....	2,164	.....	31	.....	Baran
1,589	.....	.....	55,024	28,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Champanan
755	1,365	.....	72,022	51,646	.....	.....	.....	.....	740	.....	Muzaffarpur
3,685	1,085	.....	82,090	35,035	.....	.....	108	.....	5,469	.....	Darbhanga
2,692	14,630	.....	15,775	26,825	.....	.....	.....	.....	668	834	Monghyr
6,070	2,375	.....	37,881	84,102	.....	.....	3	1	28,573	80	Bhagalpur
55,399	7,430	4,458	2,362	13,370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Purnea
15,814	350	.....	7,701	7,508	.....	.....	.....	833	108	.....	South Parganas
1,763	16,450	.....	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	924	.....	Darjeeling
12,438	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cooch Behar
102,235	48,475	8,690	491,638	307,789	.....	260	4,444	834	38,039	3,514	Total Bihar
ORISSA											
649	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	Cuttack
10,362	1,054	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kalasore
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Puri
.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sambalpur
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mourbhaj Stat.
11,010	1,915	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	Total Orissa
CHOTA NAGPUR											
.....	2,940	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hazaribagh
.....	1,050	2,744	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ranchi
.....	2,800	1,134	1,520	2,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Palamau
.....	2,660	6,281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Manbhum
2	630	649	2,448	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Singbhum
2	10,080	10,840	3,977	2,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total Chota Nagpur
809,176	14,268,650	21,168	532,776	316,443	547	20,210	49,740	834	50,556	4,870	Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES											
750,063	214,025	1,890	45,040	57,401	430	13	109	4,652	22,678	2	E B and Assam
.....	.....	852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Murda
2,565	19,775	15,513	100,809	427,853	.....	3,114	1,423	10	1,760	26	U P of Agra and Oudh
.....	.....	.....	.....	2,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	2	Punjab
631	6,335	334	24,147	2,431	.....	.....	83	.....	.....	40	Central Provinces and Berar
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	770	.....	.....	523	11	Hombay
13	6,455	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,130	.....	12	266	00	Madras
.....	10,265	2,318	80,733	2,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Rajputana and Central India
852,323	14,530,495	48,002	841,565	807,901	977	38,268	51,355	5,408	74,184	5,043	1909 } GRAND TOTAL
1,397,708	8,444,976	.....	331,297	696,023	2,274	80,544	62,863	2,109	52,453	3,513	1908 }
1,091,770	12,097,148	.....	652,324	725,683	1,731	39,321	48,204	7,910	71,267	6,226	1907 }

## No II

Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No. I were imported into the Calcutta Trade Block in April 1909

ROUTES	FOOD-GRAINS						Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy*	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains			
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ... ..	461,937	57,519	4,253	38	108,135	224	500	1,278	...
.. river steamer ...	7,920	336	186	.....	6,130	.....	.....	8,840	.....
{ E. I. Railway	92,080	5,930	1,491,400	10,873	404,076	42,997	47,633,713	20,608	.....
{ E. M. S. Railway (including B. O. Railway)	159,233	24,707	20,685	527	307,371	87,263	68,646	3,375	.....
{ A.-B. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	434	.....
.. rail { B.-N. Railway	145,808	13,293	142,402	8	24,536	.....	2,050,745	33,053	.....
{ D.-S. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ B. P. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Sheakhala Light Railways	3,313	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.. road ... ..	133,738	13,590	.....	.....	1,535	.....	19,504	2,063	.....
.. sea ... ..	693,566	365,197	2,033	.....	10,664	3,750	.....	84,634	.....
Total ... {	1909 ...	1,690,664	480,578	1,650,923	11,446	863,148	134,234	9,798,108	104,275
	1908 ...	1,781,649	674,632	201,938	7,123	329,952	150,125	10,693,626	58,091
	1907 ...	1,185,536	239,619	418,095	4,348	556,373	57,082	11,400,213	88,630

ROUTES	JUTE.		Lac.	OILSEEDS		Silk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny-bags†		Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Unrefined		Unmanufactured	Manufactured
	Mds	No.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ... ..	114,147	13,577,075	...	13,763	739	.....	1,070	23,181	.....	8,435	1
.. river steamer ...	285,475	12,145	55	6,600	45,076	14	...	112	2,311	1,471	2,310
{ E. I. Railway	13,604	88,655	29,600	736,527	727,396	20	291	5,576	11	8,743	1,336
{ E. M. S. Railway (including B. O. Railway)	500,523	654,710	1,765	56,513	32,573	937	13	14,163	1,382	51,994	.....
{ A.-B. Railway	15,040	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	.....	.....
.. rail { B.-N. Railway	685	12,215	9,721	27,177	2,117	.....	.....	83	.....	779	234
{ D.-S. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	.....	.....
{ B. P. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Sheakhala Light Railways	.....	8,605	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.. road ... ..	12,471	165,880	.....	980	.....	.....	27,880	9,233	.....	2,725	1,186
.. sea ... ..	10,193	6,000	852	...	.....	.....	9,014	.....	1,319	47	70
Total ... {	1909 ...	952,335	14,520,405	42,002	541,665	807,901	977	88,268	51,355	5,408	74,184
	1908 ...	1,387,708	8,494,976	...	331,297	606,023	2,274	50,544	52,863	2,109	52,433
	1907 ...	1,081,770	12,097,142	.....	652,324	725,693	1,751	30,321	48,294	7,510	71,267

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

## No III

*Imports of certain Articles into Calcutta by Sea (Foreign and Coastwise) in April 1909*

		COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS		Kerosene oil	Salt
		European	Indian	European	Indian		
<i>From Foreign Countries—</i>		Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds
United Kingdom	...	11,065	.....	1,41,47,578	.....	.....	1,08,149
Other countries	...	2,095	...	30,707	.....	1,08,308	846,576
Total		13,160	.....	1,41,78,585	.....	108,308	1,014,725
<i>Coastwise—</i>							
<i>From British ports in—</i>							
Bombay	...	.....	13,400	.....	8,46,039	.....	164,919
Madras	...	.....	.....	.....	28,140	.....	.....
Barina	...	.....	48	2,659	.....	321,173	.....
Total		.....	13,448	2,659	8,74,179	321,173	164,919
Total		1909	1908	1907			
		13,160	13,448	1,41,81,244	8,74,179	429,381	1,176,644
		13,310	10,879	1,41,15,241	11,10,695	347,055	1,383,775
		14,278	10,030	2,07,75,148	6,91,619	543,755	1,435,940

## No IV

## Reports of Principal Articles from Calcutta by Sea (Coastwise and to Foreign countries) in April 1909

	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy	Total (in rice)	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food- grains	Total			
Coastwise—	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
To British ports in—											
Bengal ... ..	1,414	.....	1,414	.....	485	142	.....	2,041	391	.....	.....
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	.....	.....	.....	.....	991	.....	.....	991	18,212	.....	.....
Bombay ... ..	20,694	.....	20,694	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,694	2,580,013	.....	37
Sind and British Baluchistan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,513,909	.....	.....
Madras ... ..	25,948	.....	25,948	.....	4,154	51,287	173	81,562	924,549	.....	22
Burma ... ..	3,990	.....	3,990	2,498	18,437	30,766	3,604	59,295	732,013	.....	.....
To Indian ports not British—											
Kathiawar ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	528	.....	575	62,611	2,406	.....
Goa ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183,492	.....	.....
Alleppey ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... ..	52,048	.....	52,048	2,498	24,114	82,723	3,777	165,158	6,018,180	2,406	59
To Foreign coun- tries—											
United Kingdom	80,078	.....	80,078	257,551	.....	153,035	11,573	502,237	.....	2,003	1,142
Other countries	670,641	.....	670,641	96,856	11,112	109,335	9,552	897,496	1,042,005	28,012	507
Total ... ..	750,719	.....	750,719	354,407	11,112	262,370	21,125	1,399,733	1,042,005	30,017	1,649
1909 .. ..	802,765	.....	802,765	356,905	35,226	345,063	24,902	1,504,891	7,060,185	32,423	1,708
Total ... 1908 ..	371,114	21,290	384,420	1,136	22,586	43,229	7,956	453,277	7,304,212	21,617	2,029
1907 .. ..	669,404	.....	669,404	6,936	33,232	135,417	9,457	869,503	3,689,618	87,840	1,824

	JUTE		Lac	OILSEEDS			SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny- bags		Linseed	Rape and mustard	Silk, raw	Re- fined	Un- refined		Un- manu- fac- tured	Manu- fac- tured
<i>Coastwise—</i>	Mds	N.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
<i>To British ports in—</i>											
Bengal ... ..	.....	6,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	663	14	.....	280	15
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	.....	30,820	1	.....	.....	.....	1,647	702	4	5	.....
Bombay ... ..	.....	3,149	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....	1,440	.....	6
Sind and British Baluchistan.	.....	521,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	.....	12
Madras ... ..	.....	442,600	.....	.....	3,695	.....	372	.....	93	2	133
Burma ... ..	.....	3,855,625	4	42	.....	5	2,092	1,832	737	2,066	430
<i>To Indian ports not British—</i>											
Kathiawar ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Pondichery ... ..	.....	69,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goa ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey ... ..	.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... ..	.....	8,083,785	5	42	3,695	5	6,063	2,548	2,411	2,353	696
<i>To Foreign coun- tries—</i>											
United Kingdom	189,607	2,950,200	3,794	347,984	16,820	418	.....	.....	4,147	.....	10
Other countries	720,832	71,670,807	44,643	77,028	106,231	519	5	.....	2,616	1,229	177
Total ... ..	910,439	74,621,007	53,437	425,012	122,557	937	5	.....	6,763	1,229	187
Total ... { 1909 ... ..	910,439	82,704,792	53,442	425,054	126,252	942	6,073	2,518	9,174	3,582	763
Total ... { 1908 ... ..	1,393,563	63,093,455	.....	96,534	63,314	1,252	6,325	1,113	5,306	9,604	871
Total ... { 1907 ... ..	830,926	77,553,579	.....	325,537	114,306	1,687	9,574	3,318	12,381	15,646	863



## No V

*Exports of certain Articles from the Calcutta Trade Block by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in April 1909*

Whither exported	COTTON TWIST & YARN		COTTON FINE-GOODS*		Gunny bagst	KEROSENE OIL		Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Budget	
BENGAL	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Burdwan ... ..	103	988	2,00,723	25,815	60,310	313	11,171	31,560
Birbhum ... ..	447	1,400	2,40,052	11,900	61,810	33	3,765	31,426
Bankura ... ..	28	860	44,022	6,633	7,875	1	.....	7,227
Midnapore ... ..	606	1,282	3,37,618	62,123	35,500	104	7,969	45,238
Hooghly ... ..	845	1,018	1,68,940	97,820	42,882	3,012	8,433	24,744
24 Parganas ... ..	646	100	1,82,281	1,27,624	42,369	11,747	17,693	30,434
Calcutta ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,044	.....
Nadia ... ..	913	2,422	5,16,103	66,207	248,325	3,165	14,583	31,819
Murshidabad ... ..	5	718	2,32,632	11,084	154,130	182	4,675	28,849
Jessore ... ..	.....	1,022	955	1,48,981	1,770	1,397	2,035	13,879
Khulna ... ..	.....	176	10,371	1,10,839	8,855	3,721	2,140	8,057
Total Bengal ... ..	3,223	10,053	19,90,497	7,02,703	6,72,816	27,964	151,000	233,233
BIHAR								
Patna ... ..	791	600	2,96,081	4,266	160,105	12	10,984	20,680
Gaya ... ..	26	1,482	2,24,704	3,022	61,180	12	6,009	28,218
Shahabad ... ..	.....	230	2,74,706	1,777	112,805	8	2,001	19,769
Baran ... ..	64	211	4,10,637	250	140	4,801	.....	20,408
Champanan ... ..	6	338	3,28,831	20,074	9,485	42	5,018	24,166
Muzaffarpur ... ..	26	250	3,08,181	9,704	60,815	13	3,795	31,384
Darbhanga ... ..	59	1,050	6,08,293	365	93,100	61	6,394	39,340
Monghyr ... ..	57	945	2,47,302	3,490	29,825	354	8,507	19,137
Bhagalpur ... ..	57	1,082	4,10,449	3,140	57,645	61	9,079	41,529
Barua ... ..	.....	637	2,51,141	19,305	79,975	81	6,340	22,879
Sonthal Parganas ... ..	63	2,017	1,10,230	.....	101,885	9	7,929	21,304
Darjeeling ... ..	.....	367	1,06,490	21,508	13,335	170	3,230	15,108
Oooch Behar ... ..	.....	60	89,259	12,562	3,500	16	1,473	7,128
Total Bihar ... ..	149	9,279	38,27,645	90,168	525,405	948	82,866	323,815
ORISSA								
Cuttack ... ..	313	2,440	52,852	5,925	15,925	44	.....	405
Balasore ... ..	372	2,510	47,721	600	45,800	.....	1	22,674
Puri ... ..	13	280	14,303	453	7,980	.....	.....	.....
Sambalpur ... ..	25	56	12,036	205	19,145	3	.....	5
Mountbhanj State ... ..	.....	29	4,281	.....	910	.....	.....	2,308
Total Orissa ... ..	723	5,443	1,11,773	7,113	80,760	48	.....	25,570
CHOTA NAGPUR								
Hasaribagh ... ..	.....	598	16,111	2,488	595	160	1,332	14,423
Ranchi ... ..	.....	86	37,438	1,646	3,150	12	1,360	16,338
Palamau ... ..	9	49	41,380	632	1,330	1	937	16,008
Manbhum ... ..	.....	1,179	1,00,110	2,903	4,235	230	6,063	19,473
Singbhum ... ..	.....	66	25,883	948	13,160	.....	.....	15,345
Gangpur (Tributary State) ... ..	.....	8	6,843	.....	2,905	2	.....	108
Total Chota Nagpur ... ..	9	1,986	2,28,575	8,537	25,375	305	10,792	74,475
Total Exports to the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.	5,104	26,761	61,78,490	8,17,981	1,613,356	20,365	245,017	657,003
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES								
E. B. and Assam ... ..	6,801	6,016	25,55,821	8,03,167	248,465	19,732	128,180	336,335
Burma ... ..	113	5,235	20,151	18,727	3,855,925	.....	.....	27
U. P. of Agra and Oudh ... ..	504	203	35,48,047	1,11,225	1,429,820	555	40,765	26,928
Punjab ... ..	483	18	8,15,785	4,799	538,090	222	2,451	.....
Sind and British Baluchistan ... ..	.....	.....	298	.....	521,700	.....	.....	792
Central Provinces and Berar ... ..	20	31	1,20,723	2,192	400,210	62	1,155	.....
Bombay ... ..	.....	.....	4,157	2,222	3,260,800	.....	.....	4
Madras ... ..	47	770	42,766	6,040	521,350	25	1,515	.....
Rajputana and Central India ... ..	95	6	1,08,073	780	45,170	19	.....	.....
Nizam's Territory ... ..	12	.....	11,783	119	350	.....	.....	.....
Mysore ... ..	.....	.....	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,100	.....	.....	.....
Port Blair ... ..	.....	97	460	120	300	.....	59	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	17,277	40,046	1,44,70,873	17,69,981	12,522,301	40,960	419,708	1,021,179
1908 ... ..	11,241	33,218	1,09,78,157	11,19,000	9,276,833	34,180	361,693	934,067
1907 ... ..	16,437	35,399	1,54,95,979	6,33,894	11,672,101	41,985	322,412	1,179,076

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter  
† Including gunny cloth, 3 yards = 1 bag

No VI

Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No. V were exported from the Calcutta Trade Block in April 1909

ROUTES	COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON FINE-GOODS*		Gunny-bags*	KEROSENE OIL		Salt	
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Budge-Budge		
	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No.	Mds	Mds	Mds	
By boat ... ..	549	845	1,81,400	1,40,000	61,561	23,057	22,064	110,526	
" river steamer ... ..	7,173	1,463	17,01,900	4,64,164	121,870	2,243	98,720	103,760	
{ E. I. Railway ... ..	1,324	9,808	46,79,378	1,43,813	1,525,580	823	102,574	186,608	
{ E. H. S. Railway (including E. C. Railway)	1,284	9,151	32,96,011	4,70,192	571,200	8,007	165,363	283,982	
{ A. B. Railway ... ..	517	1,278	1,33,853	2,56,574	19,530	820	770	3,303	
{ B. N. Railway ... ..	403	8,115	5,80,858	16,335	399,630	216	2,617	95,238	
" rail { B. and N.-W. Railway ... ..	240	2,158	27,13,000	32,516	541,380	584	20,961	169,524	
{ O. and B. Railway ... ..	.. ..	.....	5,52,426	17,420	358,330	419	9,504	.....	
{ Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Sheakhala Light Railways	102	.. ..	55,987	.....	2,835	251	.....	1,021	
{ Minor Railways ... ..	458	59	3,09,271	12,866	825,650	383	1,140	.....	
" road ... ..	712	204	1,62,407	1,47,294	11,050	15,125	1,336	12,037	
" sea ... ..	425	6,815	43,781	23,807	8,083,783	.....	59	517	
Total ... {	1909 ...	13,277	40,040	1,44,70,872	17,69,081	12,522,391	49,000	419,708	1,021,170
	1908 ...	11,281	33,212	1,66,78,157	11,19,009	9,276,833	34,180	261,503	934,067
	1907 ...	15,437	35,309	1,54,05,979	6,32,804	11,072,101	41,985	322,412	1,170,076

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

August 16, 1909.

F. NOEL-PATON,  
Director-General of Commercial Intelligence.

J. G. CUMMING,  
Offg. Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 14th August 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 14TH AUGUST 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 15TH AUGUST 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	417	37,121	588	544	1,14,025	1,289
Jute	70	6,800*	255	97	†31,407	469
Firewood	39	36,625	571	77	54,075	833
Other articles	565	1,69,701	1,712	708	2,06,424	2,077
Total	1,081	2,60,247	3,126	1,426	4,05,931	4,668

\* Weight by canal measurement, 19,962½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto 38,537½ ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 17th August 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

**Abstract of the Results of Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory  
in the month of July 1909.**

	Inches.	Date.	Hour.
The mean pressure of the month ... ..	29.514		
The average pressure of July from 44 years' registers ...	29.537		
The highest pressure in the month ... ..	29.684	28th	10
The lowest pressure in the month ... ..	29.333	16th	16
The range of pressure ... ..	0.351		
Hours.			
The total number of hours of bright sunshine during the month	121.3		
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...	413.1		
The mean temperature of the month ... ..	83.4		
The average temperature of July from 20 years' registers ...	83.1		
The highest temperature in the month ... ..	92.3	6th	
The lowest temperature in the month ... ..	76.4	22nd	
The range of temperature during the month ... ..	15.9		
The mean daily range of temperature ... ..	9.7		
The greatest range of temperature in one day ... ..	12.9	6th	
Per cent.			
The mean humidity of the month ... ..	87		
The average humidity of July from 20 years' registers ...	87		
Inches.			
The mean vapour tension of the month ... ..	0.952		
The average vapour tension of July from 20 years' registers ...	0.962		
The mean cloud proportion of the month ... ..	8.50		
The average cloud proportion of July from 32 years' registers ...	8.11		
Inches.			
The total rainfall of the month ... ..	9.94		
The total rainfall indicated by a Beckley's self-registering rain-gauge (mouth of the gauge about 8 feet above the ground)	9.57		
The average fall of July from 24 years' registers ...	12.31		
The greatest fall in 24 hours ... ..	1.28	16th	
Days.			
The number of rainy days in the month ... ..	23		
The average number of rainy days in July from 24 years' registers ...	19		
The mean maximum equilibrium temperature of solar radiation during the month ... ..	142.0		
The mean difference of sun and air temperatures ... ..	53.5		
The greatest sun temperature ... ..	153.0	29th	
The greatest excess of sun over air temperature ... ..	62.8	22nd	
The mean temperature of the nocturnal radiation thermometer on woollen cloth ... ..	77.2		
The mean depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature at 4 feet above the ground ... ..	1.6		
The greatest depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature ... ..	2.6	6th	
Miles.			
The mean movement of the wind per day ... ..	114.8		
The greatest movement of the wind in one day ... ..	238	25th	
The greatest movement of the wind in one hour ... ..	19	18th	9 to 10 A.M.

The number of hours with winds from each of the eight points—

N. 17, N.E. 20, E. 100, S.E. 197, S. 130, S.W. 160, W. 73, N.W. 25, Calm 22.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 16th August 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 8th to 14th August 1909.

Month	Date	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 59° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.		°.		Inches.	°.	°.	°.	°.	°.	Inch.	°.	%			Inches.	
August	8th	126.6	0.3	29.613	84.4	88.6	7.9	80.7	79.1	0.968	73.2	87	SSW and WSW...	132	0.17	Chiefly cloudy, o, d.
"	9th	140.6	1.6	29.689	82.6	89.5	13.2	76.3	77.0	0.903	76.1	91	SSW, WSW and S	85	0.11	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, p, R.
"	10th	141.3	2.7	29.706	82.9	89.6	12.8	76.8	79.1	0.959	78.0	86	NNW, W by S and SW by W.	86	1.45	Chiefly cloudy, o, p, d.
"	11th	129.9	1.8	29.676	81.5	86.6	9.6	77.0	79.3	0.969	78.3	89	SW by S and W by S.	63	0.79	Chiefly cloudy, o, p, d.
"	12th	143.5	3.4	29.632	83.7	91.1	14.2	76.9	79.2	0.912	77.1	82	W by S and WSW	108	0.49	Partially cloudy.
"	13th	148.4	8.9	29.653	83.8	92.3	16.4	75.9	78.5	0.895	75.9	76	SSW, NNW and N by E.	112	0.22	Partially cloudy, p.
"	14th	136.2	4.2	29.703	81.2	88.9	11.9	71.0	76.8	0.876	75.2	81	NNW and SSE ...	74	0.35	Partially cloudy o, p, d, t.

The mean pressure of the seven days	...	...	...	...	Inches.
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	29.667
The total number of hours of bright sunshine	...	...	...	...	Hours.
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine	...	...	...	...	22.9
The mean temperature of the seven days	...	...	...	...	82.9
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	83.1
The extreme variation of temperature	...	...	...	...	18.3
The maximum temperature	...	...	...	...	92.3
The highest velocity of the wind in one hour	...	...	...	...	Miles.
The mean relative humidity	...	...	...	...	10
The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	%
The total fall of rain from 8th to 14th August 1909	...	...	...	...	85
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	Inches.
The total fall from 1st January to 14th August 1909	...	...	...	...	87
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	3.58
The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.	...	...	...	...	3.29
The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.	...	...	...	...	51.04
The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.	...	...	...	...	41.00
The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.	...	...	...	...	
The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.	...	...	...	...	
The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.	...	...	...	...	

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; g, dark gloomy; t, thunder; p, passing temporary showers; R, thunderstorm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 16th August 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.  
EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 31st July 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
total traffic for the week ...	492,087	4,15,193 0 0	59,90,235 0	8,00,063 0 0	47,157 0 0	12,03,019 0 0	159,352	158,057	317,409
per mile of railway ...	...	181 1 11	...	349 4 5	20 9 2	559 16 6	...	...	...
or previous 52 weeks of half-year ...	1,774,892	14,40,194 0 0	2,02,09,881 0	31,89,986 0 0	1,54,723 0 0	47,87,909 0 0	544,888	509,319	1,154,206
Total for 52 weeks ...	2,267,579	18,55,387 0 0	2,55,00,119 0	39,99,655 0 0	2,05,896 0 0	60,50,928 0 0	704,240	767,375	1,471,615
COMPARISON.									
total for corresponding week of previous year ...	497,536	4,13,415 13 3	60,17,569 30	10,92,347 5 4	42,071 5 0	15,48,434 8 4	158,280	322,607	380,887
per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	180 5 6	...	476 8 2	18 9 10	675 7 6	...	...	...
total for corresponding 52 weeks of previous year ...	2,430,589	20,10,837 13 4	3,22,55,421 30	48,13,982 10 3	1,86,240 0 2	70,11,060 7 9	722,457	1,019,518	1,741,975

(a) Decrease is chiefly in upward coal.

1909. Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.37	First 10 days of July ...	798,908	6,33,303	84,76,828	14,22,529	57,395	21,24,227	926	489,774	4 5 4
2,292.37	Week ended 17th ..	502,716	4,11,780	54,45,775	8,93,870	46,177	13,48,827	589	393,368	3 15 8
2,292.37	" " 24th ..	473,208	3,95,111	68,87,263	8,72,547	47,157	13,14,555	574	326,060	4 0 9
2,292.37	" " 31st ..	492,657	4,15,193	52,90,235	8,00,063	47,187	12,63,019	551	317,409	3 15 8
	Totals up to date ..	2,267,579	18,55,387	2,55,00,119	39,99,655	2,05,896	60,50,928	586	1,471,615	4 1 9

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl'd. 1908

2,292.38	First 11 days of July ...	906,860	7,04,625	1,08,84,320	16,67,468	65,769	24,27,793	1,059	5,97,554	4 1 0
2,292.38	Week ended 18th ..	519,876	4,37,450	68,40,536	10,09,334	42,542	14,89,182	650	385,907	3 13 9
2,292.38	" " 26th ..	506,317	4,55,341	76,04,996	10,44,843	45,468	15,46,658	674	377,627	4 1 6
2,292.38	" " 1st Aug. ...	497,536	4,13,416	69,17,570	10,92,347	42,071	15,48,434	675	380,887	4 1 1
	Totals up to date ...	2,430,589	19,10,838	3,22,55,422	48,13,982	1,86,240	70,11,060	683	1,741,975	4 0 5

TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 31st July 1909 on 23.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
total traffic for the week ...	18,256	3,961 0 0	13,809 0	419 0 0	13 0 0	4,383 0 0	1,381	159	1,540
per mile of railway ...	...	178 5 6	...	18 13 10	0 9 4	197 12 8	...	...	...
or previous 52 weeks of half-year ...	85,612	19,867 0 0	38,768 0	1,018 0 0	87 0 0	20,517 0 0	4,586	518	5,104
Total for 52 weeks ...	103,868	22,828 0 0	52,577 0	2,032 0 0	50 0 0	24,910 0 0	5,967	677	6,644
COMPARISON.									
total for corresponding week of previous year ...	19,748	4,481 14 8	19,060 0	357 15 0	3 2 0	4,842 11 8	1,342	154	1,496
per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	201 12 9	...	16 1 8	0 2 3	218 0 8	...	...	...
total for corresponding 52 weeks of previous year ...	122,114	27,864 11 2	1,05,293 0	2,144 7 0	30 13 6	29,979 15 8	6,296	704	6,999

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
18'21	First 10 days of July ...	84,186	3,316	14,903	647	14	10,077	450	2,112	4 11 10
18'21	Week ended 17th ..	86,802	8,895	11,793	400	10	5,665	255	1,499	3 12 7
18'21	" " 24th ..	10,884	4,354	12,073	470	13	4,845	218	1,496	3 3 10
18'21	" " 31st ..	18,256	3,961	13,809	419	13	4,338	198	1,510	2 13 8
	Totals up to date ...	108,668	23,828	52,577	2,032	50	24,910	253	6,644	3 12 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	First 11 days of July ...	49,655	11,801	27,438	592	13	12,395	554	2,420	5 1 3
22'21	Week ended 18th ..	31,932	7,104	38,764	799	0	7,911	356	1,408	5 4 7
22'21	" " 25th ..	20,777	4,524	20,025	396	7	4,981	222	1,493	3 4 9
22'21	" " 1st August ..	19,718	4,482	19,060	358	3	4,543	218	1,493	3 3 10
	Totals up to date ...	122,112	27,805	1,05,293	2,144	31	29,980	205	6,908	4 5 5

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 31st July 1909 on 162'36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	29,550	21,989 0 0	1,26,441 0	9,290 0 0	114 0 0	31,393 0 0	10,134	2,728	12,862
Or per mile of railway ...	185 6 11	135 6 11	773 0 0	57 3 6	0 11 3	193 5 8	...	...	...
For previous 37 weeks of half-year	96,772	81,651 0 0	4,01,560 0	32,868 0 0	454 0 0	1,14,971 0 0	32,065	10,710	42,775
Total for 47 weeks	1,26,022	1,03,640 0 0	5,27,991 0	42,158 0 0	568 0 0	1,46,364 0 0	42,199	13,438	55,637
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	27,129	20,101 13 4	2,29,869 10	15,659 6 7	27 0 0	35,788 4 5	11,284	4,684	16,248
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	...	123 13 0	...	96 7 2	0 2 8	20 6 10	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 47 weeks of previous year.	1,37,630	97,399 10 7	10,23,352 0	66,171 14 4	174 3	1,63,746 2 2	53,070	20,987	73,957

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 10 days of July ...	40,127	33,658	1,58,737	13,444	200	47,300	291	10,320	2 14 4
162'36	Week ended 17th ..	38,637	25,394	1,21,557	9,449	140	34,883	215	13,358	2 5 9
162'36	" " 24th ..	28,009	22,701	1,31,256	9,973	114	32,788	202	13,093	2 8 1
162'36	" " 31st ..	20,860	21,989	1,26,441	9,290	114	31,393	193	12,862	2 7 1
	Totals up to date ...	126,633	1,03,640	5,27,991	42,158	568	1,46,364	204	55,637	2 10 1

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 11 days of July ...	40,788	33,293	3,48,317	22,538	75	55,905	344	25,419	3 2 11
162'36	Week ended 18th ..	31,188	22,601	2,47,897	14,810	57	37,568	231	16,006	2 5 7
162'36	" " 25th ..	20,631	21,315	2,04,989	14,134	30	34,488	212	16,083	2 2 4
162'36	" " 1st Aug. ...	27,129	20,102	2,23,169	16,659	27	35,788	220	16,248	2 3 5
	Totals up to date ...	137,630	97,100	10,23,352	66,171	175	1,63,746	231	73,957	2 8 5

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 31st July 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-haul.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	55,000	35,000 0 0	323,000 0	46,800 0 0	2,000 0 0	53,500 0 0	14,254	18,018	32,302
Or per mile of railway ...	71'81	45'57	414'94	60'31	2'59	108'47	18'56	23'41	41'07
For previous 4 weeks of half-year ...	202,000	1,32,500 0 0	902,000 0	1,44,300 0 0	11,500 0 0	2,88,000 0 0	49,471	66,341	115,812
Total for 5 weeks ...	257,000	1,67,500 0 0	1,225,000 0	1,90,500 0 0	13,500 0 0	3,71,500 0 0	63,725	84,389	148,114
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	47,688	25,307 0 0	324,732 0	47,627 0 0	19 47 0 0	74,831 0 0	15,601	21,200	36,810
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	61'96	32'95	420'37	61'77	2'53	97'25	21'31	27'51	47'82
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	235,054	1,34,960 0 0	1,200,837 0	1,91,217 0 0	15,423 0 0	3,40,005 0 0	74,025	84,798	158,823

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 31ST JULY 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 1ST AUGUST 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 31ST JULY 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 1ST AUGUST 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		(Rs.)			Rs.			Rs.
771	83,500	108'47	771	71,881	97'25	771	15,23,515	...	771	14,51,023	...	74,492	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 31st July 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-haul.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds.	Rs. (b)	Rs. (c)	Rs.		(d)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,870 miles open ...	325,420	1,16,240	833,360	1,02,410	20,440	2,45,000	53,373	33,320	91,693
Or per mile of railway ...	174'02	62'16	445'04	54'76	14'14	131'06	.....	.....	.....
For previous 47 weeks of half-year ...	1,181,350	4,35,600	3,334,770	4,04,870	75,400	9,16,330	200,041	129,616	330,257
Total for 47 weeks ...	1,506,770	5,51,800	4,105,130	5,07,280	1,02,240	11,61,420	253,014	162,036	421,950
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	334,752	1,27,613	931,925	1,05,486	20,706	2,53,810	59,032	(e) 42,149	101,141
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	186'91	71'25	519'96	58'90	11'50	141'71	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,613,002	5,68,174	4,540,170	5,32,374	1,14,164	12,34,712	263,711	190,401	456,202
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1'09		3'07		2'87			
ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2'16		2'50		2'51			

(a) Decrease under passengers due to heavy traffic last year.

(b) Ditto mainly under local which to a great extent is compensated for by an increase under foreign outwards with long lead.

(c) Increase chiefly under sundries.

(d) Includes 6,913 miles of ballast trains.

(e) Ditto 7,673 miles of ballast trains.



**EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.**  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 31st July 1909 on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	489,010	1,57,690 0 0	(a) 2,523,070 0	(a) 2,87,300 0 0	(c) 58,300 0 0	(c) 5,03,290 0 0	70,218	(d) 80,982	157,170
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 349	(a) 117 0 0	1,635 0	192 0 0	(c) 29 0 0	(c) 326 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 4 weeks of half-year ...	1,559,090	6,07,590 0 0	4,628,400 0	6,78,100 0 0	54,410 0 0	13,40,120 0 0	261,959	135,367	400,317
Total for 5 weeks ...	2,028,070	7,05,270 0 0	7,151,470 0	9,65,400 0 0	1,12,740 0 0	18,43,410 0 0	341,168	216,310	557,487
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	475,381	1,61,503 0 0	1,459,540 0	2,13,018 0 0	13,776 0 0	3,88,297 0 0	74,933	36,862	111,795
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	(b) 387	(b) 181 0 0	1,146 0	167 0 0	2 0 0	296 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	2,164,738	8,13,631 0 0	8,003,808 0	8,93,762 0 0	1,06,929 0 0	18,14,312 0 0	346,491	197,532	543,923

(a) Excluding 152 miles open for goods traffic only.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open for goods traffic only.

(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 15,200.

(d) Includes ballast train-miles, 41,782 and earnings Rs. 23,000.

(e) Increase is due to inclusion in this week of certain adjustments at end of month.

**DACCA STATE RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 31st July 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	38,090	10,400 0 0	53,060 0	3,500 0 0	180 0 0	14,080 0 0	5,796	(a) 2,716	8,513
Or per mile of railway ...	443	121 0 0	627 0	41 0 0	2 0 0	164 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 4 weeks of half-year ...	140,670	33,530 0 0	100,030 0	8,750 0 0	900 0 0	45,230 0 0	19,892	2,470	22,362
Total for 5 weeks ...	178,760	43,930 0 0	153,990 0	12,230 0 0	1,140 0 0	59,390 0 0	25,694	5,180	30,874
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	30,984	11,501 0 0	36,047 0	3,272 0 0	38 0 0	14,311 0 0	5,656	1,204	6,860
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	465	134 0 0	419 0	38 0 0	.....	172 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	215,175	66,247 0 0	302,034 0	16,358 0 0	1,343 0 0	71,948 0 0	25,876	7,509	33,385

(a) Includes ballast train-miles, 2,000.

**COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 31st July 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,340	1,280 0 0	10,640 0	1,160 0 0	10 0 0	2,450 0 0	441	(a) 6,945	7,386
Or per mile of railway ...	99	38 0 0	495 0	35 0 0	.....	73 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 4 weeks of half-year ...	11,470	4,670 0 0	58,790 0	5,610 0 0	40 0 0	10,320 0 0	1,526	3,960	5,386
Total for 5 weeks ...	14,810	5,950 0 0	75,430 0	6,770 0 0	50 0 0	12,770 0 0	1,967	10,805	12,772
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,550	1,407 0 0	20,052 0	1,823 0 0	3 0 0	3,233 0 0	441	819	1,260
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	106	42 0 0	597 0	54 0 0	.....	96 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	10,745	6,653 0 0	100,010 0	8,692 0 0	62 0 0	15,407 0 0	2,030	8,313	10,343

(a) Includes ballast train-miles, 6,104.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 31st July 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	11,100	Rs. A. P. 3,490 0 0	Mds. s. 30,850 0	Rs. A. P. 1,620 0 0	Rs. A. P. 20 0 0	Rs. A. P. 5,130 0 0	2,310	(a) 286	2,596
Or per mile of railway ...	207	65 0 0	568 0	30 0 0	.....	95 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 5 weeks of half-year ...	37,700	11,420 0 0	90,130 0	5,160 0 0	70 0 0	16,050 0 0	7,920	1,220	9,140
Total for 5 weeks ...	48,800	14,910 0 0	120,750 0	6,780 0 0	90 0 0	21,780 0 0	10,230	1,506	11,736
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	15,270	4,456 0 0	27,702 0	1,578 0 0	26 0 0	6,060 0 0	1,961	377	2,338
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	283	83 0 0	513 0	29 0 0	.....	112 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	58,856	17,730 0 0	97,780 0	5,515 0 0	111 0 0	23,356 0 0	9,140	1,469	10,608

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 7th August 1909, on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	573,330	Rs. A. P. 1,74,670 0 0	Mds. s. 1,370,940 0	Rs. A. P. 2,36,790 0 0	Rs. A. P. 15,000 0 0	Rs. A. P. 4,26,460 0 0	76,806	(d) 40,767	117,563
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 426	(a) 130 0 0	916 0	158 0 0	(c) 1 0 0	(c) 178 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 5 weeks of half-year ...	2,028,070	7,05,370 0 0	7,151,470 0	9,65,400 0 0	1,12,740 0 0	16,48,410 0 0	341,169	216,319	557,487
Total for 5 weeks ...	2,501,400	8,39,940 0 0	8,522,410 0	12,02,180 0 0	1,27,740 0 0	23,69,860 0 0	418,064	257,086	675,150
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	619,791	1,87,923 0 0	1,519,133 0	2,54,331 0 0	12,931 0 0	4,55,035 0 0	73,442	41,129	114,571
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	(b) 504	(b) 133 0 0	1,192 0	200 0 0	1 0 0	343 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	2,774,520	10,01,554 0 0	(e) 9,543,031 0	11,48,083 0 0	1,10,700 0 0	22,69,397 0 0	418,933	239,661	658,594

(a) Excluding 152 miles open for goods traffic only.

(b) Excluding 43 miles open for goods traffic only.

(c) Excluding Steamer earnings, Rs. 13,100.

(d) Excluding ballast train-miles, Rs. 10,610.

(e) Includes heavy weights for Revenue stores and Loco. coal.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

(a) Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 7th August 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	38,880	Rs. A. P. 10,290 0 0	Mds. s. 37,870 0	Rs. A. P. 2,730 0 0	Rs. A. P. 140 0 0	Rs. A. P. 12,180 0 0	5,208	(a) 632	5,890
Or per mile of railway ...	452	119 0 0	440 0	32 0 0	2 0 0	153 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 5 weeks of half-year ...	178,700	45,920 0 0	153,090 0	12,230 0 0	1,140 0 0	50,290 0 0	25,698	5,186	30,874
Total for 5 weeks ...	217,620	56,210 0 0	191,960 0	14,903 0 0	1,300 0 0	72,470 0 0	30,896	5,868	36,764
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	53,609	12,042 0 0	40,446 0	4,026 0 0	55 0 0	10,123 0 0	5,656	1,290	6,936
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	624	140 0 0	575 0	47 0 0	.....	187 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	268,874	67,280 0 0	351,500 0	19,384 0 0	1,398 0 0	88,071 0 0	51,532	8,789	60,321

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 500.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 7th August 1909, on 33·6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	3,180	Rs. A. P. 1,240 0 0	Mds. s. 13,580 0	Rs. A. P. 1,090 0 0	Rs. A. P. 10 0 0	Rs. A. P. 2,340 0 0	462	(a) 798	1,260
Or per mile of railway ...	94	37 0 0	404 0	33 0 0	.....	70 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 5 weeks of half-year ...	14,810	5,950 0 0	75,430 0	6,770 0 0	50 0 0	12,770 0 0	1,867	10,805	12,772
Total for 6 weeks ...	17,990	7,190 0 0	88,990 0	7,860 0 0	60 0 0	15,110 0 0	2,429	11,603	14,032
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,628	1,517 0 0	24,956 0	2,385 0 0	11 0 0	3,913 0 0	462	798	1,260
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	108	45 0 0	743 0	71 " "	.....	116 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	20,373	8,170 0 0	124,975 0	11,077 0 0	73 0 0	10,320 0 0	2,492	9,111	11,603

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,350.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 7th August 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	10,230	Rs. A. P. 3,150 0 0	Mds. s. 32,020 0	Rs. A. P. 1,530 0 0	Rs. A. P. 30 0 0	Rs. A. P. 4,700 0 0	1,540	(a) 332	1,892
Or per mile of railway ...	189	58 0 0	604 0	28 0 0	1 0 0	87 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 5 weeks of half-year ...	48,800	14,910 0 0	120,780 0	6,730 0 0	90 0 0	21,760 0 0	10,230	1,508	11,738
Total for 6 weeks ...	59,030	18,060 0 0	153,400 0	8,300 0 0	120 0 0	20,480 0 0	11,770	1,860	13,630
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	15,362	4,745 0 0	41,655 0	2,070 0 0	35 0 0	6,850 0 0	1,968	534	2,502
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	284	88 0 0	770 0	38 0 0	1 0 0	127 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	74,218	22,470 0 0	139,335 0	7,215 0 0	145 0 0	30,206 0 0	11,117	1,993	13,110

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 7th August 1909	{ Coaching	5,307	0	0	12,784	0	0
	{ Goods	7,414	0	0			
	{ Other earnings	73	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	{ Coaching	6,073	0	0	15,989	0	0
	{ Goods	9,856	0	0			
	{ Other earnings	80	0	0			
	Decrease	—	—	—	3,195	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 7th August 1909	—	—	—	—	250	13	10
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	—	—	—	—	313	8	2
	Decrease	—	—	—	62	10	4
Receipts from 1st July to 7th August 1909	—	—	—	—	89,373	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	—	—	—	—	82,222	0	0
	Increase	—	—	—	7,151	0	0





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 25, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered at Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## FINAL REPORT ON THE COTTON CROPS OF BENGAL, AUGUST 1909.

The following report is published for general information.

C. G. H. ALLEN,

Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

The 17th August 1909.

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

### FIRST REPORT ON THE COTTON CROPS OF BENGAL, AUGUST 1909.

(On an average of the five years ending 1907-08, the area under the cotton crop in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 0.35 per cent. of the total area under cotton in India).

*Explanatory.*—This report deals with the area sown and the prospects of the early crop and gives a brief summary of the progress of sowings of the late crop.

*Character of the season.*—The early crop is important in the Sonthal Parganas, Manbhum, Singhbhum, Sambalpur, Ranchi and Angul. The late crop is chiefly cultivated in North Bihar. Saran has an area under this crop amounting to almost half of the total late cotton area. Sowings of both varieties were effected in the normal season. The early crop which is generally sown before the rainy season is doing well. Fair progress has been made in sowings of the late crop in North Bihar, but in Bankura, Cuttack, Balasore and Angul the crop has not yet been sown. Some damage has been done to the crops in Shahabad by floods.

*Area sown.*—The area sown with the early crop is estimated at 34,193 acres as against 31,230 acres estimated last year.

Sowings of the late cotton crop have not yet been completed. The area sown up to now is reported to be 27,582 acres as against 28,760 acres given in the first forecast of the cotton crops issued in August last. The area under the crop as shown in the final cotton forecast of 1908 was 32,869 acres.

W. R. GOURLAY,

*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,  
*The 6th August 1909.*

*First Report on the Cotton Crops of Bengal, August 1909.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
District.	Nature of the crop, early or late.	Area in acres sown in the current year (1908-1910).	Area in acres of the previous year (1907-1908).	AVERAGE AREA IN ACRES UNDER COTTON OF PRECEDING		FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Brief remarks regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of sowing this year was early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
				Five years.	Ten years.	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under cotton during the cadastral survey.			
Bankura	Early cotton	300	200	322	322	1887 to 1893 and 1906-07.	16,348	10th May	The general condition of the crop is good. Sowing of late cotton has not yet begun. The date of sowing was normal.	The general condition of the crops is fair. The date of sowing of early variety was early and that of late variety normal.	
	Late cotton	...	1,400	1,680	1,680	1893 to 1906	35,342	Latter part of May, Middle of July in the Sadar Subdivision and March in Contai and September in Jamluk.			
Midnapore	Early cotton	1,700	1,700	1,780	1,810	1900 to 1901	73,164	3rd week of June.	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing this year was normal.	The general condition of the crop is not satisfactory. In the Sadar Subdivision the crops have been damaged to a certain extent by floods. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Late cotton	540	680	1,080	1,350	...	...	July			
Purba	Early cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Late cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahabad	Early cotton	500	580	860	2014	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Late cotton	500	585	860	2014	...	...	...	...	...	...

Average of two preceding years only.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
District.	Nature of the crop, early or late.	Area in acres sown in the current year (1908-'10).	Area in acres of the previous year (1907-1909).	AVERAGE AREA IN ACRES UNDER COTTON OF PRECEDING		FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			Brief remarks regarding the weather and general condition of the crops, and whether the date of sowing this year was early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
				Five years.	Ten years.	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under cotton during the cadastral survey.		
				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		
Baran	Early cotton	900	900	545	545	17,367	1893 to 1901	14,839	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Late cotton	13,400	13,000	13,635	13,635	1,653,435	1893 to 1901	14,839		
Champan	Early cotton	141	165	167	167	1,674	1893 to 1900	2,004	The weather is good and the general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal. The cultivation of the crops is not considered profitable by the cultivators, hence the decrease in the area sown.	
	Late cotton	161	237	1,367	1,367	1,368	1893 to 1900	2,004		
Husabarpas	Early cotton	4,000	4,000	4,837	4,837	1,942,000	1891 to 1892 and 1893 to 1900.	6,100	The weather is seasonable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Late cotton	4,000	4,000	4,837	4,837	1,942,000	1891 to 1892 and 1893 to 1900.	6,100		



Darbhanga	Early cotton	135	137	87*	57*	1896 to 1903	2,900	February and March in the Madhubani Subdivision, and June in the Sader and Samastipur Subdivisions.	The weather is good and the condition of the crop is promising. The date of sowing was normal this year.
	Late cotton	3,890	5,927	2,897	3,893				
Monghyr	Early cotton	140	135	114	247	1901 to 1904	Not surveyed	June	The general condition of the crops is fair. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	150	150	283	564				
Bhagalpur	Early cotton	320	320	324	4,753	1903 to 1904	402	June	The weather and general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	82	50	163	1,191				
Bonthal gauge.	Early cotton	10,500	10,400	10,630	10,840	1889 to 1903-1904.	16,902	From May	The weather is favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing this year was normal.
	Late cotton	...	.....	.....	.....				
Cuttlak	Early cotton	400	400	1,390	2,190	1887 to 1895 and 1899 to 1907.	2,004	1st to 23rd June.	The weather is favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal this year. Sowing of late cotton has not yet begun.
	Late cotton	.....	2,800	300	3,750				
Balasore	Early cotton	63	63	68	384	1891 to 1893 and 1894 to 1895.	111	1st week of June.	The weather and general condition of the crop is good. Sowing of late cotton has not yet begun. The date of sowing of the early crop was normal this year.
	Late cotton	.....	200	200	170				

\* Average of three preceding years only.  
† Figures for 1907 only.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
District.	Nature of the crop, early or late.	Area in acres sown in the current year (1906-1907).	Area in acres of the previous year (1905-1906).	Average area in acres under cotton of preceding	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under cotton during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Brief remarks regarding the weather and general condition of the crops, and whether the date of sowing this year was early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
		Five years.	Ten years.							
Purbi ...	Early cotton ...	Acres. 5,300	Acres. 1,500	Acres/ 2,000	Acres. 2,129	1888 to 1889 and 1905 to 1906.	Acres. ....	Middle of June.	The weather has been favourable. The date of sowing was normal. Cotton is not grown in the Khondmal Subdivision. Figures in Column 6 have been taken from the Settlement report.	
	Late cotton ...	....	500	1,414*	1,414	1888 to 1889 and 1905 to 1906.	....			
Puri ...	Early cotton ...	130	208	644	1,923	1880 to 1880 ...	432	June and July. December 1906 and January 1907.	The condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Late cotton ...	230	200	343	1,900					
	Early cotton ...	2,200	2,716	7,378	6,383					
Gambharpur ...	Late cotton ...	....	....	....	....	1884 to 1887 and 1891 to 1897.	30,531	24th June ...	Last year's area was only an estimate but now the actual area has been given after careful checking. The weather has been favourable and the date of sowing was normal. Present prospects of the crop seem to be fair.	

Hamerbagh	Early cotton	968	911	1,310	2,345	.....	.....	June	The weather and general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Ranchi	Early cotton	2,800	2,800	2,220	2,120	The district is being cadastrally surveyed		Latter part of June	The weather is favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	.....	.....	.....	.....			.....	
Palamu	Early cotton	675	550	1,630	4,180	127,590	1886 to 1897	Second half of June	The weather and general condition of the crop is favourable. The date of sowing was early.
	Late cotton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Munbhum	Early cotton	5,100	4,000	4,640	6,200	Not cadastrally surveyed		1st part of June	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal this year. The decrease in the acreage under late cotton is due to larger cultivation of the early crop.
	Late cotton	500	1,200	1,040	.....			End of June and beginning of July	
Bingbhum	Early cotton	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,500	1,761,987	1886 to 1897 and 1900 to 1902	May and June, July	The general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	3,800	3,000	3,000	2,600	.....	.....	.....	
To al	Early cotton	34,193	31,230	32,427	54,028	.....	.....	.....	
	Late cotton	27,582	28,983	27,589	47,176	.....	.....	.....	

\* Average for 7 years.

# PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE SUGARCANE CROP OF BENGAL FOR 1909.

The following note is published for general information.

C. G. H. ALLEN,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 18th August 1909.*

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

### PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE SUGARCANE CROP OF BENGAL, 1909.

(On an average of the five years ending 1907-08, the area under sugarcane in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 18·1 per cent. of the total area under this crop in British India.)

*Character of the season.*—Sugarcane is grown chiefly in Bihar. In the districts north of the Ganges, it is grown without irrigation, while in those on the south of the river as also in other parts of the Province, frequent irrigation is generally necessary in the hot months. In Lower Bengal and Bihar, the rainfall was defective at the time of planting and at the early part of the growth of the crop. Planting in these tracts, though commenced in normal time, was retarded in places, and the growth of the crop was affected for want of timely rain. The rain that followed, however, improved its condition which is reported to be good at present. In Orissa and Chota Nagpur, the weather conditions were generally favourable.

*Area planted.*—The area planted with sugarcane this year is estimated at 353,700 acres against 375,200 acres estimated to have been cultivated last year. The normal area under the crop has been shown as 430,200 acres. The decrease in the area planted this year is due to want of moisture at the time of planting.

*Outturn.*—From the district reports attached to this note, it will be seen that in two districts, viz., Sambalpur and the Sonthal Parganas, crops of 105 per cent. are expected to be harvested. Bakoro, Angul, Ranchi and Palamau estimate 100 per cent. crops. Eight districts report from 90 to 99 per cent. crops, five districts from 80 to 89 per cent. and eight districts from 70 to 79 per cent. crops. In the remaining six districts, estimates of outturn are reported as follows:—Saran (69 per cent.), Darjeeling (65 per cent.), Patna (63 per cent.), Champaran (62 per cent.), Birbham (60 per cent.) and Murshidabad (54 per cent.).

According to these estimates the total outturn of the crop for the Province amounts to 81 per cent. of the normal against 62 per cent. estimated for last year.

*Other sources of gur.*—The quantity of gur likely to be obtained from the juice of the date palm is estimated at 1,346,137 cwts. and the output of sugar from the palmyra palm is estimated at 15,309 cwts.

N. N. BANERJEA,

*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 13th August 1909.*

## Preliminary Forecast of the Sugarcane Crop of 1909.

DIVISION.	District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				13	14	15
											Total area of district, in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under sugarcane, in acres.	Approximate area under sugarcane last year (1908), in acres.			
Burdwan	Burdwan	..	1,721,990	1,264,200	25,594	22,900	24,000	63	94	85,226	1889 to 1893 and 1903-04 to 1907-08.	530	April and May.	The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The area and output are below the normal for want of sufficient cuttings and for want of moisture at the planting season. The date of planting was slightly late in the Kalna and Asanool Subdivisions.			
	Birbhum	..	1,121,280	758,700	9,100	6,900	10,000	50	60	45,571	1890 to 1894 and 1895.	164	From the middle of May to the second week of June.	At the time of planting, there was sufficient rain, and the date of planting was normal. The condition of the crop is promising.			
	Bankura	..	1,677,440	642,500	15,000	12,000	11,000	50	75	16,345	1890 to 1904, 1906 and 1907.	..	14th May ..	The decrease in the acreage and output is due to excessive rain during the planting season. The date of planting was late.			
	Midnapore	..	3,318,040	2,180,600	29,300	16,900	16,500	60	73	33,348	1893 to 1895.	372	From the beginning of February to the first week of April.	The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crop is good everywhere. The date of planting was early in the Tamank Subdivision and normal in the other subdivisions.			

Division.	District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date at which the planting of the crop was begun this year.	Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Department of Agriculture, Bengal.
		Total area of district, in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under sugarcane, in acres.	Approximate area under sugarcane last year (1908), in acres.	Estimated area under sugarcane this year (1909), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Burdwan— contd.	Hugli	761,710	445,900	7,900	6,700	6,000	33	96	Acres.	Not cadastrally surveyed.	Acres.	Middle of March.	The general condition of the crop is good owing to favourable weather and to good rain. The date of planting was normal.	
	Howrah	226,400	250,600	8,500	8,000	7,000	50	75	..	..	..	March ..	The decrease in the area planted is due to the cessation of rain during the planting season. The rainfall in May and June has improved the condition of the crop very much. A better outturn is expected than that of last year. The date of planting was normal this year.	
	24. Parganas...	8,100,533	1,006,700	5,100	2,900	4,000	69	80	..	..	..	From Nov. 1908 to March 1909.	The weather was not favourable in the district, the Bardhaman Subdivision excepted. The general condition of the crop is good at the Barrackpore Subdivision and fair at the Barisal, Basirhat and Sadar Subdivisions.	

Madia	1,767,550	1,043,900	11,400	6,300	6,300	72	Not cadastrally surveyed		February	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was normal.
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	March	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal.
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	From 1st October 1908 to 1st April 1909.	The decrease in the area sown is due to want of rain at the time of planting. The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was late except in the Murgur Subdivision, where it was normal.
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1st February.	The weather and general condition of the crop are favourable. The date of planting was normal. The increase in the area is due to the introduction of sugarcane cultivation in the Sadar Subdivision. The return is estimated to be 97 per cent. for want of seasonable rain.
Patna	1,323,000	1,032,100	20,200	18,700	15,700	63	73,164	1900 to 1901.	Between January and March.	The weather was unfavourable in the beginning of the season. The general condition of the crop is now good. The date of planting was normal except in the Dinapur and Barh Subdivisions.
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Second week of January.	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was normal.
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15th March.	The prospects of the crop seem to be favourable. The date of planting was
Murshidabad	1,571,550	954,160	14,700	5,000	8,900	64	...	...	...	...
Jessore	1,572,113	1,197,400	15,000	5,100	1,900	70	...	...	...	...
Khulna	2,040,016	870,000	1,400	1,300	18,000	75	130,766	1903-04 to 1907-08.	...	...
Gaya	2,115,650	2,118,100	58,100	38,400	39,800	77	517,930	1893 to 1894, 1900, 1902 to 1907-08.	...	...
Shahabad	2,800,843	1,842,600	45,900	40,000	40,200	79	...	...	...	...

Division.	District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.											Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Department of Agriculture, Bengal.
		Total area of the district, in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under sugarcane, in acres.	Approximate area under sugarcane last year (1908), in acres.	Estimated area under sugarcane this year (1909), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the out-turn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Tribut	Saran	1,711,286	1,357,500	95,500	96,900	95,500	40	63	1,711,286	1893 to 1901.	36,500	From January to March.	The weather has been seasonable. The general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal. There was little moisture at the time of planting, but subsequent rain in April improved the prospects of the crop.	
	Champaran	1,329,840	1,441,500	10,300	16,000	12,700	62	63	2,072,815	1892 to 1893.	11,155	Beginning of February.	The decrease in the acreage is due to drought at the planting season. The weather is, at present, favourable. The drought hindered the germination of the crop in several places and the outturn is expected to be 63 per cent. for the whole district. The date of planting was normal.	
	Muzaffarpur	1,943,400	1,657,400	8,900	11,000	9,000	50	99	1,941,254	1891-1893 and 1894-1900.	8,753	From December to March.	The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The recent rain has done much good to the crop. The date of planting was normal.	
	Darbhanga	2,142,690	1,573,000	17,000	14,000	15,200	34	86	2,142,690	1894 to 1903.	17,000	January and February in Sadar, March in Samastipur and October in the Madhubani Subdivisions.	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was late in the Samastipur Subdivisions.	



Rangoon	Monghyr	2,510,000	1,800,000	6,000	7,000	7,100	59	74	...	...	February	The date of planting was normal. The weather and general condition of the crop appear to be favourable.
	Bhagalpur	2,704,640	2,075,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	69	90	1,214,000	1902 to 1904.	15th January	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was normal.
	Purnea	3,190,128	1,804,400	12,400	11,000	6,400	44	75	2,868,946	1901-1907 to 1906-1908.	March	The decrease in the acreage is due to want of sufficient cuttings especially in the Kishanganj Subdivision. The condition of the crop is not favourable on account of heavy rain in the beginning of the season. The planting this year was done at the normal time.
Orissa	Darjeeling	744,936	168,000	1,000	100	100	65	65	210,619	1897-1900 and 1901-1902.	Last week of February.	The date of planting was normal. The crop suffered from drought at its early stage; hence the prospects are not very favourable.
	Sonthal Parganas.	3,500,560	1,545,300	13,400	13,800	13,000	75	105	2,764,120	1899 to 1903.	Middle of October.	The weather was favourable, and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was normal.
	Cuttack	2,323,560	1,223,500	3,100	2,900	2,000	63	94	2,088,457	1892-1898 to 1901-1907.	Between 7th February to 22nd April.	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was normal.
Orissa	Balasore	1,354,368	633,900	2,000	2,100	2,100	100	100	1,068,778	1901-1902 to 1904-1906.	April	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was normal.
	Angul	1,075,640	263,000	3,500	2,500	2,300	77	100	...	...	End of February.	The weather has been favourable. The date of planting was normal.
	Puri	1,869,360	750,300	3,100	2,400	3,000	80	86	1,947,790	1890-1900.	February, March and April.	The decrease in area is due to want of timely rain. The date of planting was normal.

Division.	District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date at which the planting of the crop was begun this year.	Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Department of Agriculture, Bengal.
		Total area of the district, in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under sugarcane, in acres.	Approximate area under sugarcane, last year (1908), in acres.	Estimated area under sugarcane this year (1909), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the normal outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Orissa—contd.	Sambalpur ..	2,467,360	945,300	3,700	3,500	25,800	75	108	2,447,360	1894-1897 and 1897-1897.	6,460	6th March...	The area in Column 6 was only an estimate given last year, but now the actual area has been given after careful checking. The weather was favourable and the condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was normal. The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of planting was normal. The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. There was very little rain at the time of planting. The rainfall in May and June has improved the condition of the crop. The date of planting was normal. The weather was favourable. The date of sowing was delayed somewhat for want of rain.	
	Hazaribagh ..	1,433,440	1,703,000	85,600	24,900	25,800	83	97	...	...	...	January ...		
	Manchi ..	4,551,990	1,800,000	300	300	300	100	100	The district is being cadastrally surveyed.	...	...	1st week of April.		
	Palaman ..	3,144,960	627,600	4,300	3,000	3,000	70	100	37,320	1895-1897.	387	February ...		
	Manbhum ..	3,654,080	1,413,800	12,600	12,200	13,100	75	80	Not cadastrally surveyed	...	...	March ...		
Chota Nagpur.	Singbhum ..	2,402,940	840,700	1,000	600	600	94	90	1,761,984	1895-1897 and 1894-1902.	90	Last week of April.	...	.
	Total ..	74,105,588	29,100,500	490,900	375,900	383,700	62	81	...	...	...	...		

**FINAL FORECAST OF THE EARLY VARIETY OF THE  
SESAMUM (*til*) CROP OF BENGAL FOR THE  
YEAR 1909-10.**

The following note is published for general information.

C. G. H. ALLEN,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 19th August 1909.*

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**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.**

**FINAL FORECAST OF THE EARLY VARIETY OF THE SESAMUM  
(*til*) CROP OF BENGAL FOR THE YEAR 1909-10.**

(On an average of the five years ending 1907-08, the area under *til* in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 5·7 per cent. of the total area under this crop in British India.)

*Character of the season.*—Of the 24 districts in which the crop is cultivated, Midnapur, Angul, Manbhum, Singhbhum, Jessore, Shahabad and Burdwan are the most important. In Angul, Singhbhum and also in Gaya, sowings begin generally in August and acreages sown with the crop in these three districts are not yet available. In most of the districts, it was found that the soil lacked moisture at the time of sowing. In Jessore only, a very small area could be sown and in Bhagalpur, the crop was not sown. The season was on the whole unfavourable.

*Area sown.*—The total area sown with the crop is estimated at 35,800 acres (exclusive of the areas in Gaya, Angul and Singhbhum for which estimates are not now available). The area sown last year amounted to 50,000 acres. The normal area under the crop is returned as 63,400 acres.

*Outturn.*—In Sambalpur alone, more than a normal crop is expected. The 24-Parganas report a 100 per cent. crop. In four districts, the crops vary from 90 to 99 per. cent. and in five districts, they are between 71 and 77 per cent. In nine districts, crops are estimated to be between 40 to 69

per cent. According to the returns of District Officers, the total outturn for the Province works out to 72 per cent. of a normal crop against 70 per cent., which was the estimate shown last year.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for *Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,  
*The 15th August 1909.*

*Final forecast of the early variety of the Til crop of Bengal for 1909-10.*

District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			13	14	15
										Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.			
		Total area of the district.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation.	Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908-09)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent the output this year (1909-10)?	Total area of the district which has been surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the dates of sowing and harvesting were this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
Burdwan	1	Acres. 1,721,990	Acres. 1,244,900	Beginning of March.	3,300	3,200	3,100	99	99	Acres. 85,928	1889-92 and 1903-04 to 1907-08.	115	End of June.	There was want of seasonable rain at the beginning. The general condition of the crop, however, was good. The date of sowing was normal and that of harvesting slightly early.	
Birbhum	1	1,121,290	784,700	Beginning of March.	400	600	300	40	40	45,571	1889 to 1891 and 1896.	"	3rd week of June.	The weather was not favourable owing to the cessation of rain. The condition of the crop was in consequence not good. The date of sowing was late.	
Beshahar	1	1,677,440	642,300	1st March	2,700	2,000	2,500	60	60	16,348	1289 to 1902 and 1906-07.	Not known.	10th June 1909.	The weather was not favourable. Want of rain affected the crops. The date of harvesting was normal.	

\* Represents all kinds of til.

District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.												Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.		
	Total area of the district.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation.	Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908-09)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909-10)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.			
1	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
Midnapore	3,212,046	2,190,690	January to March.	13,830	10,600	12,600	67	63	33,542	1903 to 1895	110	March at Contai, April at Tamulak, May at Sadar and June at Ghatal.	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crop is not good in the Sadar and Ghatal Subdivisions. It is good in the Tamulak and Contai Subdivisions. The date of sowing was normal in the Sadar and Contai Subdivisions and late in the Tamulak and Ghatal Subdivisions. The date of harvesting was early in the Sadar Subdivision and normal in the other subdivisions.	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crop was not favourable for want of seasonable rain; hence the low outturn. The dates of sowing and harvesting were normal.	
Hooghly	761,210	445,900	Latter part of March.	1,000	1,000	1,000	50	99	Not cadastrally surveyed.			Beginning of June.	The weather was not favourable at the time of sowing and sowings were delayed in consequence. Subsequent rain improved the condition of the crops. The date of harvesting was normal.	The general condition of the crop was not favourable for want of seasonable rain; hence the low outturn. The dates of sowing and harvesting were normal.	
Howrah	285,400	260,000	January	300	500	100	64	20							

24. Parganas	...	2,160,533	1,069,700	April	...	100	100	100	100	100	75	100	...	...	...	June	The weather was favourable for the cultivation of the crop. The dates of sowing and harvesting were normal. The general condition of the crop is good.
Nalka	...	1,767,990	1,043,600	June	...	68	200	500	200	200	26	200	Not cadastrally surveyed	...	...	Not yet begun.	The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The dates of sowing were normal.
Mumbaidabad	...	1,371,680	985,500	April	...	54	1,700	200	1,000	1,000	67	1,700	...	...	...	July	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crop is fair. The dates of sowing and harvesting were normal.
Jessore	...	1,672,153	1,131,000	From the middle of May.	...	50	3,300	1,200	4,600	1,200	60	1,000	...	...	...	Not yet commenced.	The abnormal decrease in the area sown with this crop is due to total failure of rain at the time of sowing. In the Sadar Subdivision only one thansa reports the cultivation of this crop on an area of 50 acres, while the Bogpara Sub-division returns a blank statement. The date of sowing was late except at the Magura and Narail Subdivisions. The weather has been unfavourable.
Khulna	...	3,048,016	870,000	15th February.	...	92	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	96	1,200	1902-04 to 1907-08.	4	...	Ditto	The weather and general condition of the crop are not favourable. The date of sowing was normal this year. The decrease in the outturn is due to the want of timely rain.
Gaya	...	3,618,680	2,113,190	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	75	...	1933-1935, 1900-1902 and 1907-08.	380	...	...	...
Shahabad	...	2,800,543	1,543,690	...	...	77	1,100	1,800	3,900	1,800	75	1,100	...	...	...	Not yet begun.	This year, the rain was unfavourable for the crop at the time of sowing: hence the smaller area sown. The date of sowing was normal. The condition of the crop is good.

District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approx. late area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908-09)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909-10)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the date of sowing and harvesting were this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10												
Barras	Acres.	1,711,266	1,867,300	End of Novem-ber 1908.	400	500	1,000	78	71	1,633,435	1893 to 1901	533	End of April.	The weather was seasonable. The general condition of the crop is fair. The dates of sowing and harvesting were normal.								
Medinipur	Acres.	1,948,460	1,687,000	January	300	200	200	62	50	1,942,400	1892-93 to 1893-90	..	April ..	The dates of sowing and har-vesting were late. The crop suffered from want of moisture.								
Monghyr	Acres.	2,210,000	1,982,800	June ..	600	800	1,300	50	75	..	..	..	The har-vesting will com-mence in Decem-ber.	The weather and general condi-tion of the crop appear to be favourable. The date of sow-ing was normal.								
Shahjhpur	Acres.	1,704,640	2,072,300	..	2,400	2,700	..	42	..	1,637,200	1902-04	400	..	Owing to an insufficient rain last rainy season and subsequent cessation of rain during this season, there was very little moisture left in the soil in the cold weather for the sowing of this crop and the cultivators therefore did not sow this crop.								



Outlook	2,328,660	1,225,500	Middle of May.	1,700	1,300	1,200	67	76	1897-98 and 1901-07	761	Not yet begun.	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal this year.
Balasore	1,234,368	932,800	April	1,500	1,500	1,500	95	85	1,095,779	...	Ditto	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was early.
Angul	1,087,283	983,010	...	8,000	4,000	...	50	...	...	...	...	.....
Puri	1,595,360	750,200	2nd and 3rd week of December.	600	500	700	55	60	1,274,780	435	March and June.	The low outturn is due to want of timely rain. The date of sowing was normal.
Bambalpur	2,447,360	845,300	8th June	2,000	2,000	1,000	75	165	2,447,360	...	Not yet begun.	The decrease in the area sown is due to excessive rain in the beginning of the season. The date of sowing was normal. The present prospects of the crop are good.
Manbhum	2,634,050	1,419,200	March	6,300	4,700	4,000	68	75	Not cadastrally surveyed.	...	Ditto	The weather has been generally favourable. The date of sowing was normal. Owing to untimely heavy rain, the outturn is not good.
Singhbhum	2,460,240	840,700	...	6,500	6,500	...	100	...	1,761,284	3,223	...	.....
Total	48,744,262	27,635,970	...	63,400	50,900	35,600	70	72	...	...	...	.

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 23rd August 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Gadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	6.80	8½	8½	Rainfall heavy and general. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy and harvesting of jute continuing. Condition of <i>aus</i> paddy and sugarcane good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder sufficient. No cattle-disease.
2	BIRBHUM ...	6.05	9	9	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 2.27 inches. Paddy seedlings being transplanted. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	7.80	9½	9	Rainfall at Vishnupur 2.43 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of winter paddy completed. Condition of standing crops good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	0.73	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 0.94, at Tamluk 0.77, and at Ghatai 3.54 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplantation of winter rice still going on. Its condition good. Prospects of <i>bhadai</i> crops, jute and maize fair and that of autumn rice good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8½ seers at Tamluk and at 9½ seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	1.18	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Prospects of jute fair. Transplantation of winter paddy going on. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	2.52	8½	8½	Transplantation of winter rice almost finished. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy going on. Outturn of autumn rice and jute estimated at 75 and 50 per cent. respectively. Prospects of sugarcane fair. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee at Ulubaria and at 9 to 9½ seers in the interior.
7	24-PARGANAS	1.06	9	9	Weather seasonable. Rain wanted at Barasat and Basirhat. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy and harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy progressing. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Basirhat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	2.54	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 3.06, at Meherpur 1.52 at Ohuadanga 1.68 and at Kushtia 0.63 inches. Prospects of standing crops fair. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy progressing. Weather seasonable for jute. Condition of the crop good. Harvesting and steeping continuing. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in thanas Gangani and Karimpur.

N <sup>o</sup> .	Name of district.	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches. 8.60	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Kandi 8.08, at Lalbagh 2.20, and at Jangipur 2.05 inches. More rain wanted at Lalbagh for <i>aman</i> paddy. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. Condition of mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy continuing. Jute prospering. Weather and rainfall normal. Harvesting commenced in the Lalbagh subdivision. Prospects better. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition. No cattle-disease.
10	JESSORE ...	1.54	9½	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 4.18, at Magurah 2.54, at Narail 0.54 and at Bangaon 1.50 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall fairly general. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute going on. Prospects good. Condition of jute favourable. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease.
11	KHULNA ...	1.61	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 1.38 and at Satkhira 0.79 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice progressing. The present condition of agricultural stock fair. Prospects of standing crops fair. Jute suffered to some extent. Harvesting of jute commenced in some parts. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	3.24	9½	9½ 12½	Weather warm and cloudy. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being harvested. Transplantation of winter paddy going on. Standing crops doing well. Condition of sugarcane good. Import of food-grains continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from three villages of the Dinapore subdivision.
13	GAYA ...	1.60	10½† 12½*	10½† 12½*	Weather showery. Transplantation of winter paddy and harvesting of <i>marua</i> going on. Prospects of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and sugarcane good. Prices almost stationary. Cattle-disease in two villages in the Nawadah subdivision. Fodder and water for cattle ample.
14	SHAHABAD ...	0.16	9½† 13½*	9½† 12*	Rainfall at Buxar 3.40 at Bhabhua 1.29 and at Dehri 1.42 inches. Transplantation of winter paddy in progress, but more rain wanted at Bhabhua. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being harvested. Sugarcane doing well. The crops damaged to some extent at Buxar by continuous rain. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	1.70	9½† 13*	9½† 14*	Rainfall at Gopalganj 4.41 and at Siwan 5.40 inches. Weather seasonable. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops and winter paddy doing well. <i>Marua</i> being out in places. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. Agricultural stock in fair condition. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
16	CHAMPARAN ...	2.10	{ 10 15½*	{ 9½ 15½*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Bettiah 4.46 inches. Transplantation of winter paddy going on. Standing crops doing well, but some damage done to maize and arhar by excessive rain. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Bettiah and Bagaha.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	4.47	{ 9 13½*	{ 9 13½*	Weather hot and cloudy at times. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 1.75 and at Hajipur 3.02 inches. Common rice and makai selling at 8 and 17 seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi, and at 8 and 13½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Prospects of standing crops excellent. Slight damage done to late bhadoi crops in low lands by floods of the Bagmati and Burgandak rivers. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in Mahuwa and Sakra thanas.
18	DARBHANGA ...	0.82	{ 9 13½*	{ 9½ 13½*	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplantation of winter paddy still going on at places. Harvesting of marua sama and early sown makai going on. Prospects of crops good. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Makai selling at 13½ seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	1.74	{ 8½ 13*	{ 8½ 13*	Weather cloudy with occasional sunshine. Rainfall moderate this week. Transplantation of paddy continuing. Condition of standing crops satisfactory. Price of staple food-grains stationary. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	3.81	{ 8½ 14*	{ 8½ 12½*	Weather seasonable. Condition and prospects of standing crops very good. Harvesting of bhadoi paddy and marua going on. Transplantation of aghani paddy in progress. Condition of jute good. Much good done to standing crops by the rain this week. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from two villages in Bongong police-station in the Madhipura subdivision and from Supaul and Darkha thanas in the Supaul subdivision. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grain, stationary.
21	PURNEA ...	0.41	10½†	8½	Weather hot and cloudy. Rainfall at Kishanganj 2.32 and at Araria 2.16 inches. Dust-storm over the town at noon on the 22nd instant. Transplantation of aghani paddy on high lands at a standstill for want of sufficient rain in parts of the Sadar subdivision. More rain urgently required. Bhadoi paddy and jute being harvested. Prospects good. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Old common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at the Sadar and Araria subdivisions and at 8½ seers rupee at Kishanganj.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New aus rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	4.82	{ 8 13 }	{ 8 13 }	Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy growing. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice not yet finished. Harvesting of jute in progress, that of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy commenced. Prospects of all crops not good. Prices stationary.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	3.42	{ 9½ 15 }	{ 9½ 13 }	Rainfall at Deoghar 6.02, at Godda 1.20, at Jamtara 5.18, at Pakour 10.10 and at Rajmahal 2.61 inches. Transplantation of paddy almost over. Maize doing well. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Pakour. Fodder and water sufficient. Prospects of jute unfavourable.
24	OUTRACK ...	5.30	11½	11½	<i>Saradh</i> paddy being transplanted and weeded. <i>Beali</i> paddy and <i>mandia</i> ripening. Reaping of <i>beali</i> paddy commenced. Jute being cut. Cotton and sugarcane growing well. <i>Biri</i> being sown. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALANOR ...	5.04	12	11½	Rainfall at Bhadrak 4.12 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplanting and weeding of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. Harvesting of <i>beali</i> paddy commenced at places. Sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops progressing well. Jute thriving. Its condition good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11½ seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices falling at the Sadar subdivision and stationary at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	1.29	15½	15½	Rainfall at Phulbani 4.18 inches. Weather hot and cloudy. More rain wanted for puddling and for the transplantation of winter rice on high lands. Weeding commenced at places. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	1.74	9½	9½	Rainfall at Khurda 1.83 inches. Weeding and transplantation of <i>saradh</i> paddy going on. Harvesting of <i>beali</i> paddy begun. <i>Mandia</i> in ear. Sugarcane and cotton thriving well. Cattle-disease reported from Jatni and Bacharpatna. Common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Khurda. Fodder and water-supply sufficient.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	3.43	13½	12½	Thinning operations stopped in some villages of Bargarh <i>tahsil</i> for want of rain. Weeding of autumn and winter rice and sowing of <i>til</i> , <i>arut</i> and <i>kulthi</i> continuing. <i>Goolji</i> being reaped. Condition of sugarcane and <i>bhadoi til</i> good. Autumn rice in Bheden circle of Bargarh <i>tahsil</i> suffering for want of rain. Insects appearing in rice fields. Stocks of food grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, pleuro-pneumonia and foot-and-mouth diseases reported. Common rice selling at 15 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	7.94	{ 9 13 }	{ 8½ 12½ }	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy progressing rapidly. Condition of standing crops good. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
30	RANCHI ...	Inches. 4.38	9	8	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>gondli</i> continuing. Transplantation of paddy nearly finished. Sowings of <i>sirgaja</i> and <i>kurthi</i> in progress. Appearance of <i>Saurha</i> disease in paddy reported from thana Torpa. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	2.01	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops and winter paddy doing well. Sowing of <i>kil</i> continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease reported from one thana.
32	MANBHUM ...	3.20	10	11	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 4.27 inches. Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Condition of autumn rice and maize favourable. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	6.55	8	8	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy completed. Weeding in progress. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 1) seers per rupee at Khar-sawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	6.32	7½	7½	Weather hot and rainy. Transplantation of <i>haimantik</i> paddy seedlings and steeping of jute continuing. Condition of jute good. Prices of food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh      ... Nil</p> <p>Athmallik      ... 0.10</p> <p>Baramba      ... 0.45</p> <p>Baud      ... Nil</p> <p>Bonai      ... 1.40</p> <p>Daspalla      ... 0.70</p> <p>Dhenkanal      ... 1.62</p> <p>Gangpur      ... 1.30</p> <p>Hindol      ... 0.12</p> <p>Kalahandi      ... 1.64</p> <p>Keonjhar      ... 1.05</p> <p>Khandpara      ... Nil</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ... 1.59</p> <p>Narsinghpur      ... Nil</p> <p>Nayagarh      ... 3.85</p> <p>Nilgiri      ... 0.28</p> <p>Pal-Lahara      ... Nil</p> <p>Patna      ... 0.93</p> <p>Rairakhol      ... 0.49</p> <p>Ranpur      ... 0.38</p> <p>Sonpur      ... 1.02</p> <p>Taloher      ... 0.12</p> <p>Tigria      ... Nil</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Maize and <i>sawan</i> in Dhenkanal and Nayagarh, <i>gulji</i> in Kalahandi and Taloher and <i>bhadoi rasi</i> and <i>sawan</i> in Taloher being harvested. The estimated outturn of <i>beali</i> (gora crop) 14 annas in Hindol. Transplantation and weeding operations in progress. State of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice varying from 10 seers in Tigria and 11 seers in Mayurbhanj to 18 seers in Pal-Lahara and 20 seers in Taloher.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 14th August 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—The rainfall was general throughout the Province. It was heavy in Burdwan, Birbhum, Bankura, Murshidabad, the Sonthal Parganas, Cuttack, Balasore, Hazaribagh, Singhbhum and Cooch Behar, moderate in North Bihar, Jessore, Bhagalpur, Darjeeling, Sambalpur, Ranchi and Manbhum and light elsewhere. The harvesting of autumn paddy, *marua* and jute is still going on. Transplantation of paddy is also in progress. More rain is wanted in parts of the 24-Parganas, Shahabad, Purnea, Angul and Sambalpur. The condition and prospects of standing crops are fair. Some injury has been done by excessive rain in parts of Khulna, Shahabad, Champaran and Darjeeling and by floods in Muzaffarpur. Insect-pests are reported from Sambalpur and Ranchi. The price of common rice has risen in Jessore, Darbhanga and Manbhum and has fallen in Bankura, Nadia, Champaran, the Sonthal Parganas, Balasore, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh and Ranchi. Cattle-disease is reported from Nadia, Patna, Gaya, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Puri, Sambalpur and Palamau. The fodder and water supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 24th August 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

Number.	DISTRICTS.	QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
		WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLU. ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- eum</i> ).		
								Average.			Cheapest.								
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BENGAL.																			
1	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	8 10	8 10	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Birbhum ...	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	8 4	8 14	7 2	8 8	8 0	7 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Hankura ...	8 8	8 8	8 0	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	7 4	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Nitnapore ...	8 0	9 0	10 0	...	...	...	9 13½	9 13½	6 8	10 8	10 4	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Hooghly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 4	8 0	8 0	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Howrah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 0	8 8	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	24 Parganas ...	...	...	7 12	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 12	9 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Calcutta ...	9 0	8 0	7 6	12 8	12 0	10 0	7 12	7 12	6 6	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Nadia ...	8 9	9 2	7 8	10 9	11 4	10 8	8 8	8 0	6 2	8 9	8 9	6 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Murshidabad ...	9 12	9 8	8 0	16 0	12 8	12 8	7 8	7 8	6 4	9 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jessore ...	6 8	6 8	6 8	8 0	8 0	...	8 12	8 14	7 4	9 8	10 0	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Khulna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	9 8	9 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
BIHAR.																			
13	Patna ...	10 4	9 12	8 8	...	13 8	12 0	9 4	8 8	6 14	10 4	9 12	8 4	13 4	13 8	9 0	...	...	...
14	Gaya ...	9 8	9 4	7 8	14 10	14 6	10 0	8 14	8 13	6 8	10 4	9 14	7 4	...	...	10 8	...	...	...
15	Shahabad ...	9 8	9 8	8 0	14 8	14 8	10 8	8 12	8 8	7 8	9 12	8 12	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Saran ...	9 8	9 8	8 4	16 0	15 8	11 8	8 0	9 0	7 0	9 12	9 8	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Champaran ...	9 8	9 8	8 8	17 8	17 8	12 0	9 0	9 0	7 0	9 12	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Muzaffarpur ...	9 0	9 0	7 8	15 0	14 0	11 8	6 0	6 0	6 0	9 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Barhanga ...	9 4	8 12	7 11	15 6	16 8	11 0	8 0	7 11	6 9	9 8	9 0	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

- A. At Kalna the retail price of salt is 22½ seers.  
 B. At Rampur Hat the retail price of salt is 23 seers.  
 C. At Vishnupur the retail price of salt is 23 seers per rupee.  
 D. At Contai the retail price of salt is 20 seers.  
 E. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Ramnagar 18 seers.  
 F. Ulubaria 20 seers.  
 G. At Mograhat the retail price of salt is 21 seers.  
 H. Kanaghat 21 seers.



## Market Bazaars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th August 1909.

SEEDS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.			Number.
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Coracana).			KANGNI OR KAKUM ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, OHANA, OHOLA, KADALAT OR SUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAHAR (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.			
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 8	11 6	8 0	...	...	...	8 8	8 6	6 8	21 0	21 0	18 12	1 10 3/4	1 11 0/4	1 11 6/8	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	8 0	...	...	...	6 12	7 2	6 0	20 0	19 14	18 0	1 14 0/4	1 14 8/8	2 0 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 8	12 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 0	{ D Bombay Crushed 20 0	18 8	...	...	2 0 0	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 8	9 0	6 8		20 0	16 0	1 14 0/4	1 14 0/4	2 8 0	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	F	20 0	16 0	1 8 0/4	1 8 0/4	2 8 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	8 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	G	22 8	22 8	1 12 0/4	1 12 0/4	1 9 6/8	7
...	...	...	9 0	8 8	9 0	11 0	10 0	8 8	13 0	13 0	9 0	8 8	8 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	18 0	1 8 0/4	1 8 0/4	1 15 0	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	7 4	6 7	H	16 0	16 0	1 13 0/4	1 13 0/4	1 14 0	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 8	13 0	9 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	12	I	21 0	21 0	1 14 0/4	1 14 0/4	2 4 0	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	11 4	4	10 0	J	20 0	20 0	1 12 0/4	1 12 0/4	1 13 0	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	8 0	...	...	...	5 8	5 8	6 8	K	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	12
...	...	...	13 4	...	9 0	12 12	12 0	10 0	12 12	13 0	10 0	11 4	10 12	8 4	L	19 8	19 8	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	13
...	13 13	...	13 5	10 12	8 0	12 13	12 5	8 0	13 0	12 11	9 8	9 7	9 9	7 8	M	21 12	21 12	1 9 6/8	1 9 6/8	2 0 0	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 0	13 8	10 0	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	8 0	N	20 0	20 0	1 14 6/8	2 0 0	2 0 0	15
14 0	14 0	...	...	...	...	13 8	13 8	9 12	14 0	14 0	10 8	11 8	11 8	8 8	O	22 0	20 0	1 13 0/4	1 13 0/4	1 14 6/8	16
16 0	16 0	11 4	...	...	...	13 8	13 0	9 12	15 8	15 0	10 8	10 0	10 0	8 0	P	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 9	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	9 0	13 0	13 0	10 12	9 0	9 0	8 0	Q	20 0	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 1 6	18
17 9	16 8	12 1	...	...	...	12 1	12 1	9 14	14 12	14 4	9 14	8 12	8 12	7 11	R	19 12	19 12	2 0 3/4	2 0 3/4	2 0 3/4	19

L. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kandi 22½ seers and Jangipur 20 seers (Karkatch).

J. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bongaon 21 seers.

K. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Bagerhat 16 seers (panga); Satkhira 22½ seers.

L. Bihar report not received.

M. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Aurangabad 20 seers.

N. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Buxar 20 seers and Sasaram 20 seers.

O. At Siwan the retail price of salt is 22½ seers.

P. At Bettiah the retail price of salt is 2½ seers per rupee.

Q. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Sitamarhi 21 seers; Hajipur report not received.

R. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Samastipur 21 seers; Machhuanani 20½ seers.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS	QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
			WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR OHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> )			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> )		
									Average.			Cheapest.								
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BIBAR—concluded.																				
BHAGALPUR Division	20	Monghyr ...	10 0	10 0	9 0	13 0	12 8	12 4	8 4	8 1	6 13	8 8	8 4	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Bhagalpur...	8 14	8 14	8 6	12 6	12 10	11 6	7 14	7 10	7 2	8 14	8 4	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Juana ...	8 8	8 8	9 8	...	...	...	7 8	7 4	7 0	Rangoon. 10 0 10 0 Local. 8 12 8 12			7 8	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling...	6 0	6 0	6 0	8 0	6 0	7 0	6 0	4 0	6 0	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	North 1 Parganas.	8 0	8 0	6 8	13 0	13 0	8 0	9 2	9 0	6 0	9 12	9 8	6 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.																				
ORISSA Division.	25	Cuttack ..	9 6	9 6	7 14	...	...	...	11 2	10 8	7 2	10 2	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore ..	7 8	8 4	7 0	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	7 8	11 12	11 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angul ...	...	...	5 0	...	...	...	16 12	16 0	6 0	16 12	17 1	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Puri ...	8 3	8 8	7 8	...	...	...	9 3	9 3	6 9	10 8	10 8	7 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Sambalpur...	9 0	8 12	8 0	...	...	...	4 10	10 10	9 0	12 6	11 10	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR																				
CHOTA NAGPUR Division.	30	Hazarilagh	8 8	8 8	7 8	12 0	12 0	9 0	8 8	8 4	6 0	9 0	8 12	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ...	8 8	8 4	6 8 7 4	10 0	12 0	10 0	8 0	8 0	6 8	10 0	9 8	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Palamu ...	9 9	10 2	7 14	13 8	13 8	10 11	6 12	9 0	7 14	7 14	9 9	8 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Manbhum ..	8 0	8 0	7 8	10 0	10 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	6 8	10 0	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	...
	34	Singbhum	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 0	9 0	9 0	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...

B. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Begusarai 20 seers; Jamui 20 seers.

T. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Banka 17 seers; Madhipura 13 seers; Supaul 20 seers.

U. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Kishanganj 17 seers.

V. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Siliguri 16 seers.

W. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Godda 16 seers; Deoghur 16 seers; Palpur 18 seers; Rajmahal 20 seers, and Jamtara not received.

CALCUTTA,

The 24th August 1909.

## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th August 1909—concl'd.

## SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLA 8

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLA 8																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.
MARUA OR RAOI (Eleusine Cororata).			KANGNI OR KAKUM, ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, GHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNACH (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.				
—	—	—	—	—	—	13 0	12 8	10 0	13 0	12 0	10 0	9 8	9 7	7 8	20 0	20 0	19 0	Panga.			20			
—	—	—	—	—	—	12 0	11 8	8 14	12 10	12 10	10 2	8 14	8 14	7 4	21 8	22 0	20 0	Panga.			21			
—	—	—	—	—	—	9 0	8 12	8 0	15 0	13 0	9 0	7 8	7 8	6 8	17 0	17 0	17 0	Panga.			22			
11 4	11 4	11 8	—	—	—	9 0	8 8	7 0	13 0	13 0	14 0	5 8	5 8	5 4	18 0	14 0	13 0	Panga.			23			
—	—	—	—	—	—	11 0	11 0	8 0	13 0	13 0	9 0	8 8	9 0	6 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	Karkatch.			24			
—	—	—	—	—	—	9 8	9 8	8 8	—	—	—	10 8	10 8	10 8	22 0	22 0	22 0	Karkatch.			25			
—	—	—	—	—	—	11 8	11 8	7 12	—	—	—	8 0	7 0	6 0	22 8	21 0	20 0	Panga.			26			
—	—	—	—	—	—	10 8	10 8	9 0	—	—	—	11 0	13 10	6 8	16 12	16 13	10 8	Karkatch.			27			
—	—	—	—	—	—	10 13	10 8	9 3	—	—	—	7 14	7 14	9 26	26 0	26 0	26 0	Karkatch.			28			
—	—	—	—	—	—	11 0	11 8	7 12	—	—	—	7 7	7 0	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	Karkatch.			29			
16 0	14 8	9 8	—	—	—	11 0	11 0	8 4	12 8	12 8	8 8	8 0	8 0	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	Panga.			30			
20 0	17 0	10 0	—	—	—	10 0	10 4	8 0	12 0	12 0	8 0	7 0	7 0	5 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	Panga.			31			
—	—	—	—	—	—	11 13	11 18	8 11	—	—	8 7	9 0	10 2	6 12	18 9	19 2	16 14	—			32			
—	—	—	—	—	—	10 8	10 8	8 8	—	—	10 0	8 0	7 8	7 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	Panga.			33			
—	—	—	—	—	—	10 0	10 0	8 0	—	—	—	8 0	8 0	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	Panga.			34			

X. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Jajpur 22 seers.

Y. The retail price of salt at Bhadrak is 18 seers.

Z. In the marts in the interior of the district the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Phulbani 12 seers (Karkatch).

a. The retail price of salt per rupee at Khurda is 24 seers.

b. The retail price of salt per rupee at Bargarh is 12 seers (Bombay).

c. In the subdivisions the retail prices of salt per rupee are—Dhanbaid not received; Jhalda not received.

Published for general information.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

MARKETS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
	RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE.						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
				Average.			Cheapest.					
	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Calcutta ...	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 2 0	5 0 0	5 2 0	6 2 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	5 12 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	5 2 0
Burdwan ...	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 14 0	4 14 0	4 14 0	5 13 0	4 10 6	4 10 0	5 6 0	...	...	...
Midnapore ...	4 13 0	4 15 10	7 0 0	4 1 6	4 5 3	6 0 0	3 9 9	...	5 4 0	...	...	...
Patna ...	7 4 0	7 4 0	9 0 0	4 4 0	4 10 0	5 12 0	3 13 6	4 0 0	4 12 0	3 13 6	4 0 0	4 10 0
Muzaffarpur ...	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 6	6 10 6	6 10 6	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
Bhagalpur ..	6 4 0	7 0 0	6 5 0	5 9 6	5 9 6	5 9 0	4 8 0	4 13 0	4 14 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 3
Cuttack ..	6 1 6	6 1 6	7 3 0	3 9 0	3 12 11	...	4 9 0	3 12 11	5 4 9	4 6 0	4 6 0	5 1 3
Sambalpur ..	5 12 0	5 15 0	6 10 0	3 5 6	3 8 0	4 3 0	3 1 3	3 3 0	3 10 0	4 5 3	4 7 0	4 13 0
Ranchi ...	5 4 0	5 4 0	8 0 0	5 0 0	4 15 0	6 4 0	4 0 0	4 3 0	5 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 8 0 to 5 12 0

C.	MARKETS	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 10 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	6 12 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 2 0	4 7 0	6 1 9	...	...	...	5 4 0 5 0 0	White. 5 4 0 Kajli. 5 0 0	... 7 4 0
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	...	...	6 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 12 0 4 14 0 5 4 0	Black mustard. 5 8 0 Rapseed. 5 0 0	7 0 0 6 8 0
4	Patna ...	3 1 6	3 0 6	New. 3 15 0	3 8 0	3 10 6	...	5 12 0	5 14 0	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	3 1 3	3 1 3	3 11 6	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 15 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 3	5 8 0	5 9 0	5 11 0	4 8 0 4 2 0	Mustard. 4 8 0 Rapseed. 4 3 0	6 3 0 6 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 12 11	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 4 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	No sale	5 0 0	7 4 0
9	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	5 12 0	4 12 0	5 12 0 5 0 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	8 0 0	5 0 0 to 5 8 0	5 8 0	8 0 0

the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 15th August 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Eriosema corosaria</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR HUNAGA ( <i>Cicer aridinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
2 14 0	3 0 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 12 0	4 8 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 0	3 8 0	4 14 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 0 0	3
2 1 0	2 14 6	3 4 0	...	...	4 6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 1 6	3 2 6	3 15 0	4
2 10 6	2 18 9	3 3 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 6	2 10 6	...	3 5 3	3 5 3	4 7 0	5
3 2 0	3 2 6	3 8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 5 0	3 7 0	4 8 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kalai.		4 3 4	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 5 0	3 7 0	5 0 0	8
4 0 0	3 4 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
4 12 0	5 6 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	5 2 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	1
...	...	...	9 0 0	9 4 0	5 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 4 0	8 4 0	7 0 0	{ 22 0 0 to 24 0 0 }	22 0 0	{ 12 0 0 to 10 0 0 }	...	...	...	3
4 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	20 0 0	19 8 0	18 8 0	...	...	5 8 0	4
...	...	...	5 11 6	5 11 6	3 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	6 2 0	6 2 0	4 8 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	No sale.	Kantia 4 8 0	5 8 0	8
...	...	...	6 0 0	6 9 0	6 12 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW).		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	42 0 0	42 0 0	43 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 0 0	385 0 0	Per 100 pieces.	390 0 0
2	Burdwan	39 0 0	40 0 0	42 0 0	...	Madhukhali.	...	...	Uncleaned per piece.	...
3	Midnapore	{ 42 0 0 to 43 0 0 }	43 0 0	{ 37 0 0 to 40 0 0 }	13 0 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0
						Pakta.		3 12 0	3 12 0	2 12 0
								3 4 0	3 4 0	2 4 0
								4 0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0
4	Patna	{ 34 0 0 to 36 0 0 }	34 0 0	{ 38 0 0 to 38 0 0 }	3 0 0	8 0 0	2 0 0	...	...	30 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	40 0 0	37 10 0	35 9 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	39 0 0	40 0 0	43 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	45 11 5	45 11 0	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	Per maund.	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	37 0 0	37 0 0	39 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	40 0 0	Per maund.	30 0 0
9	Ranchi	40 0 0	37 0 0	40 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	0 8 0	Per lb.	Per piece.
							16 0 0	0 7 6	2 4 0	2 12 0

Number.	MARKTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									RHOOBA.		
		IRON.			FIREWOOD			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	Panga.	1 15 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	...
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 0	1 10 3	1 11 0	1 11 6	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	{ 4 0 0 to 4 4 0 }	{ 4 0 0 to 4 4 0 }	{ 2 8 0 to 4 0 0 }	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	Crushed. Bombay.	1 12 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	{ 2 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	{ 2 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	{ 2 8 0 to 6 0 0 }	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	2 0 0	Panga.	2 0 0	1 8 0	1 5 0	...
5	Muzaffarpur	3 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	0 4 6	0 5 3	0 8 0	2 0 0	Panga.	2 1 6	1 0 0	1 0 0	...
6	Bhagalpur	4 4 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	0 5 3	0 5 0	0 6 6	1 13 6	1 13 0	1 14 3	0 9 0	0 9 0	...
7	Cuttack	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatch.	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	Karkatch.	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	2 3 0	Panga.	2 3 0	2 2 0	2 4 0	...

CALCUTTA,

The 23rd August 1909.

*the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 15th August 1909—concl.*

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUAR STALKS.			MATS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Calcutta ...	1
...	...	...	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	...	...	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	...	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 5 0	...	...	...	Midnapore ...	3
...	...	0 8 0	...	...	0 12 0	...	...	...	Patna ...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...	...	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur ...	8
0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 13 0	0 12 0	1 8 0	...	...	...	Ranchi ...	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MATS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 2 0	2 6 0	...	3 12 0	3 12 0	...	Per tin. (Elephant brand.) 1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Calcutta ...	1
4 0 0	4 2 0	...	...	...	...	Per tin. (Bull brand.) 1 9 0	1 8 6	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	Per tin. (Elephant brand.) 1 8 3	1 8 0	...	Midnapore ...	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...	...	Per tin. (Victoria brand.) 1 8 6	1 10 0	...	Patna ...	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	...	Per tin. (Victoria brand.) 2 0 2	1 12 0	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
2 3 0	2 2 0	...	3 8 0	3 7 0	...	Per tin. (Swan brand.) 1 7 6 to 3 4 0	1 0 0 to 3 4 0	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
...	...	...	5 1 4	5 1 4	...	1 8 6	1 8 6	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	Per tin. (Victoria brand.) 1 10 6	1 10 6	...	Sambalpur ...	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	...	3 2 0	4 4 0	...	Per tin. 0 0 0	2 2 0	...	Ranchi ...	9

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

## Imports of Principal Articles into the Calcutta Trade Block

Whence imported	FOOD-GRAINS							Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo	
	Rice and paddy			Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains				Total
	Rice	Paddy*	Total (in rice)								
BENGAL	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
Burdwan	72,215	01,976	110,060	6	34	4,223	.....	115,216	9,848,821	28	
Birbhum	04,334	.....	08,334	.....	.....	1	.....	08,335	.....	272	
Bankura	5,405	.....	5,405	.....	.....	204	.....	5,609	.....	331	
Midnapore	375,120	12,440	382,901	2	20	1,138	395	384,452	.....	987	
Hoochly	200,552	15,178	216,038	07	22	7,089	70	223,316	14,838	32	
14-Parganas	018,255	121,641	092,283	235	.....	23,516	.....	716,023	83,097	4,555	
Nadia	2,219	340	2,431	26,953	20	440,330	94,528	870,207	.....	2,589	
Murshidabad	5,130	.....	5,130	15,024	.....	61,429	19,890	1,463	.....	347	
Joinsore	213	.....	213	2,302	.....	31,214	349	32,093	.....	1,544	
Khulna	2,846	20,375	15,680	400	.....	8,282	550	24,792	.....	030	
Total Bengal	1,354,340	231,002	1,409,324	44,981	106	532,425	118,602	2,242,501	9,808,816	12,112	
BIHAR	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
Patna	15	.....	15	2,324	.....	32,567	17,151	52,057	.....	258	
Gaya	35	.....	35	31,518	.....	19,385	742	51,690	.....	333	
Shahabad	21	.....	21	87,000	2	42,901	1,079	131,003	.....	.....	
Baran	2	.....	2	291	40	4,592	13	4,988	.....	21	
Champaran	.....	.....	.....	7,639	.....	2,163	.....	9,851	.....	966	
Muzaffarpur	2	20	15	1,845	1	3,537	553	5,751	.....	504	
Darbhanga	.....	.....	.....	334	.....	840	.....	1,234	.....	.....	
Monrhyr	4	.....	4	14,846	.....	78,316	538	93,502	43	1,307	
Rhagalpur	10	.....	10	31,030	.....	21,332	1,896	54,298	.....	.....	
Furnes	4	.....	4	80,303	.....	165	.....	169	.....	30	
Southern Parganas	28	.....	24	.....	.....	21,644	993	52,928	4,927	100	
Darjeeling	.....	.....	.....	1,095	713	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	
Cooh Behar	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,903	.....	.....	
Total Bihar	121	20	134	207,895	750	227,457	22,903	439,206	4,970	3,510	
ORISSA	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
Cuttack	5,013	8,340	10,229	.....	.....	5,393	.....	18,622	.....	43	
Balasore	94,589	12,327	102,293	.....	.....	1,009	.....	103,302	.....	235	
Puri	30,546	950	40,183	.....	8	.....	.....	40,191	.....	.....	
Sambalpur	11,839	.....	11,839	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,839	.....	65	
Kourahanj State	4,522	356	4,745	.....	.....	3	.....	4,743	.....	.....	
Total Orissa	155,549	21,085	180,289	.....	8	6,405	.....	175,702	.....	353	
CHOTA NAGPUR	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
Hasaribagh	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	405,960	72	
Ranchi	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	
Palamou	43	.....	43	.....	132	40	.....	215	11,393,536	5	
Manbhum	5,254	986	5,563	.....	7	2	.....	5,862	.....	4	
Total Chota Nagpur	5,316	936	5,915	.....	139	42	.....	6,096	11,890,286	87	
Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal	1,515,334	254,925	1,674,003	232,879	1,009	816,329	138,625	2,883,504	21,792,072	10,062	
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
B B and Assam	134,520	5,582	168,009	27,604	12	70,059	12,482	277,786	.....	56,909	
Barua	1,094,525	702,113	2,423,346	2,633	.....	14,471	6,921	2,445,771	.....	27,915	
UP of Agra and Oudh	64	.....	64	2,736,231	11,985	416,420	81,219	3,235,019	3,130	10,751	
Punjab	154	.....	154	1,117	.....	13,239	1,268	15,898	.....	6,167	
Sind and British Baluchistan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Central Provinces and Berar	28,637	576	.....	213,865	.....	49,622	.....	286,769	.....	42,140	
Bombay	.....	.....	.....	696	.....	7	3	705	.....	5,009	
Madras	982	1,500	1,937	.....	.....	15,416	923	18,296	.....	14,104	
Majapata and Central India	30	.....	30	26,236	.....	10,923	19	42,911	.....	8,539	
GRAND TOTAL	1909 .. 3,678,046	1904,556	4,281,494	3,252,658	13,006	1,419,892	241,479	9,208,529	21,795,202	186,886	
1908 .. 3,144,036	1,784,028	4,262,116	3,252,658	14,488	784,708	237,712	6,161,662	24,205,157	115,289	28	
1907 .. 2,093,201	815,416	2,902,526	917,404	16,995	1,063,523	111,196	4,701,906	21,181,310	222,567	473	

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag



**I**

*by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in the months of April and May 1909*

JUTE.		Lac	OILSEEDS		Silk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO		Whence imported
Raw.	Gunny bags†		Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Un-refined		Unmanufactured	Manufactured	
Mds	No.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	BENGAL
..... 7	23,044	27,185	311	..... 9	4	..... 30	..... 1168	..... 2	..... 1	..... 310	Burdwan
..... 317	6,965	804	408	..... 30	..... 32	..... 5,028	..... 3	..... 124	..... 3	..... 1,872	Hirbhum
17,728	4,515	85	..... 1	..... 30	..... 308	..... 3,102	..... 14,700	..... 3,149	..... 4,859	..... 3	Hankura
83,716	28,966	1	..... 3,202	..... 733	..... 56,636	..... 18,304	..... 3,149	..... 1,872	..... 3	..... 3	Midnapore
17,728	8,314,176	.....	..... 3,261	..... 270	..... 6	..... 17,033	..... 4,859	..... 2,411	..... 73	.....	Hooghly
83,716	20,936,372	.....	..... 346	..... 1,075	..... 1,377	..... 20	..... 2,411	..... 73	.....	.....	24 Parganas
18,038	234,475	.....	..... 30,545	..... 1,000	..... 270	..... 23,069	..... 2,411	..... 73	.....	.....	Nadia
14,593	700	.....	..... 16,860	..... 3,569	..... 1,377	..... 20	..... 2,411	..... 73	.....	.....	Murshidabad
10,437	3,660	.....	..... 1,000	..... 270	..... 270	..... 23,069	..... 2,411	..... 73	.....	.....	Jessore
13,680	840	.....	..... 547	..... 2,775	..... 2,775	..... 14,005	..... 73	.....	.....	.....	Khulna
158,414	29,337,703	3,968	57,188	8,908	4,460	57,067	83,741	.....	25,451	3,112	Total Bengal
Bihar											
306	946	307	110,644	34,580	.....	..... 85	..... 2,013	..... 5,194	..... 2,394	..... 307	Patna
..... 16	4,550	7,101	122,756	15,811	..... 922	..... 119	..... 300	..... 2,394	..... 307	.....	Gaya
2,173	1,866	1,304	116,628	118	.....	..... 2,007	..... 34	.....	.....	.....	Shahabad
1,432	665	18	14,094	7,345	.....	..... 2,093	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saran
3,820	1,080	.....	89,312	56,019	.....	..... 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	Champanan
3,460	1,745	.....	137,029	71,117	.....	..... 202	..... 1,001	.....	.....	.....	Muzaffarpur
7,600	15,915	.....	142,326	43,485	.....	..... 608	..... 10,630	..... 1,670	.....	.....	Darbhanga
80,292	2,485	.....	31,050	54,856	..... 2	.....	..... 803	..... 112	.....	.....	Monghyr
16,314	15,925	.....	61,250	111,972	.....	..... 3	..... 1	..... 40,364	.....	.....	Rhagailpur
4,157	1,960	.....	3,352	30,401	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Purnea
29,761	33,390	9,890	9,451	56,423	.....	.....	..... 2,035	..... 5,461	.....	.....	Sonthal Parganas
	105	.....	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	..... 5,177	.....	.....	Darjeeling
		.....	.....	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cooch Behar
148,870	84,070	10,140	848,092	405,001	2	022	6,029	2,037	64,472	9,770	Total Bihar
Orissa											
95	630	26	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cuttack
21,000	5,040	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..... 83	.....	.....	Balasore
163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Puri
	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Bambalpur
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mourbhaj State
25,134	4,270	34	30	32	.....	.....	.....	..... 83	.....	.....	Total Orissa
CHOTA NAGPUR											
.....	3,675	187	1,174	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hazaribagh
.....	1,565	6,905	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Banchi
.....	2,405	9,418	4,611	3,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Palamau
..... 2	5,010	18,453	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Manbhum
	770	1,263	2,611	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Singbhum
2	12,425	20,018	8,200	3,233	.....	.....	.....	..... 173	.....	.....	Total Chota Nagpur
332,420	20,038,468	52,760	912,604	474,434	1,402	57,089	90,370	2,809	90,011	12,889	Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES											
1,074,895	290,360	2,402	77,130	130,510	664	13	636	40,338	40,872	2	E B and Assam
..... 3,008	.....	1,839	.....	.....	.....	4,720	.....	1	1,264	34	Burma
.....	26,595	33,253	339,676	605,316	.....	37	2,910	296	255	4	U P of Agra and Oudh
.....	528	.....	.....	5,483	.....	.....	.....	33	14	4	Punjab
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	Sind and British Rajchistan.
631	6,650	601	38,358	2,875	.....	.....	469	1	.....	70	Central Provinces and Bombay
..... 13	55,655	.....	.....	.....	.....	977	.....	1	636	11	Madras
.....	10,405	4,636	93,108	5,187	..... 6	5,130	.....	48	2,764	178	Majputana and Central India
										2	
1,411,568	30,030,716	95,841	1,403,851	1,229,075	2,182	68,875	84,405	52,517	135,590	13,263	1909
2,578,720	21,560,324	.....	1,070,167	990,064	3,773	97,560	102,476	20,074	109,529	8,901	1908
1,610,800	26,934,393	.....	1,717,083	1,181,898	.....	90,048	84,964	50,722	134,964	8,594	1907
											GRAND TOTAL

## No II

*Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No. I were imported into the Calcutta Trade Block in the months of April and May 1909*

ROUTES	FOOD-GRAINS						Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo	
	Rice	Paddy*	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food- grains				
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
By boat ... ..	829,702	118,004	8,235	48	184,432	257	1,564	2,455	.....	
„ river steamer ...	10,107	5,910	1,209	20	11,785	29	43	13,546	.....	
„ rail {	E. I. Railway	100,984	16,297	2,977,093	12,193	677,802	107,850	17,049,464	30,830	25
	E. H. S. Rail- way (includ- ing H. C. Railway)	235,143	55,962	47,230	725	473,137	125,497	104,980	8,621	.....
	A.-B. Railway ...	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,713	.....
	B.-N. Railway ...	211,428	31,551	216,868	15	42,948	1	4,600,537	44,230	.....
	D.-S. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	B. P. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Shea- khala Light Rail- ways	6,272	63	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	
„ road ... ..	284,134	30,005	.....	.....	1,783	.....	88,614	3,495	.....	
„ sea ... ..	2,000,870	706,735	2,033	.....	27,953	7,845	.....	81,900	.....	
Total ... {	1909 ...	3,074,646	964,556	3,252,665	14,006	1,419,89	241,479	21,705,202	186,866	25
	1908 ...	3,144,036	1,783,928	808,024	14,448	783,762	287,712	24,205,167	115,289	29
	1907 ...	2,993,201	815,416	917,404	16,905	1,053,522	111,106	21,161,310	222,557	472

ROUTES	JUTE.		Lac.	OILSEEDS		Milk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO		
	Raw	Gunny- bags†		Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Unrefined		Unmann- ufactured	Manufac- tured	
	Mds	No.	Mds.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
By boat ... ..	183,167	28,700,808	.....	25,458	6,570	.....	1,182	41,300	.....	15,809	10	
„ river steamer ...	424,208	23,800	57	24,820	90,397	61	.....	367	26,013	2,052	6,531	
„ rail {	E. I. Railway	38,656	133,945	64,965	1,889,745	1,054,669	85	360	9,256	332	14,843	2,990
	E. H. S. Rail- way (includ- ing H. C. Railway)	683,197	704,900	2,486	78,241	66,287	2,000	38	23,831	37,407	92,107	8
	A.-B. Railway	37,440	( 770	.....	.....	286	.....	.....	.....	4,341	.....	.....
	B.-N. Railway	1,303	20,615 <sup>213</sup>	26,544	42,827	2,486	.....	.....	489	178	3,302	443
	D.-S. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,896	.....	.....
„ rail {	H. P. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Howrah-Amra and Howrah- Sheekhala Light Rail- ways	429	6,405	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4
„ road ... ..	16,879	322,085	.....	2,200	.....	.....	55,880	19,094	.....	6,000	2,785	
„ sea ... ..	23,897	56,400	1,839	.....	.....	6	10,836	.....	1,365	1,354	183	
Total ... {	1909 ...	1,411,668	30,080,718	96,841	1,462,651	1,229,076	2,152	68,875	94,405	52,547	135,596	13,250
	1908 ...	2,575,720	21,500,224	.....	970,167	990,064	3,77313	97,550	162,476	26,674	109,529	8,801
	1907 ...	1,610,800	26,824,393	.....	1,717,035	1,181,836	2,608	90,048	84,964	50,722	134,964	8,594

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

No III

Imports of certain Articles into Calcutta by Sea (Foreign and Coastwise) in the months of April and May 1909.

								COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS		Kerosene oil	Salt	
								European	Indian	European	Indian			
From Foreign Countries—								Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds	
United Kingdom								18,131	.....	2,39,62,400	.....	.....	401,963	
Other countries								3,179	.....	1,96,436	.....	168,374	1,337,286	
Total								21,310	.....	2,41,58,926	.....	168,374	1,639,549	
Coastwise—														
From British ports in—														
Bengal								.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Bombay								186	23,450	3,750	12,98,781	.....	208,236	
Madras								.....	.....	.....	44,600	.....	.....	
Burma								.....	149	2,689	8,017	586,286	.....	
Total								186	23,603	6,409	13,51,398	586,286	208,236	
Total								1909	21,496	23,603	2,41,65,335	13,51,398	754,660	1,846,785
								1908	23,974	23,929	2,40,82,633	19,62,148	657,164	2,587,423
								1907	26,371	25,394	3,64,63,998	17,54,719	863,720	2,918,517

## No IV

*Exports of Principal Articles from Calcutta by Sea (Coastwise and to Foreign countries) in the months of April and May 1909*

	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy	Total (in rice)	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains	Total			
<i>Coastwise—</i>	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
<i>To British ports in—</i>											
Bengal ...	1,422	.....	1,422	.....	666	217	.....	2,245	2,305	3	.....
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	.....	.....	.....	4	2,050	429	.....	2,513	165,158	.....	.....
Bombay ...	22,723	.....	22,723	.....	.....	.....	890	23,419	5,113,066	.....	37
Sind and British Baluchistan.	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	3,034,481	.....	.....
Madras ...	30,474	.....	30,474	.....	8,364	68,019	720	107,577	1,922,271	.....	40
Burma ...	7,026	.....	7,026	6,132	39,321	70,588	6,103	129,070	1,730,952	1	.....
<i>To Indian ports not British—</i>											
Kathiawar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	638	.....	1,188	214,919	4,837	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155,492	.....	.....
Alleppey ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	61,845	.....	61,845	6,134	51,371	139,941	7,519	266,812	12,969,614	4,841	77
<i>To Foreign countries—</i>											
United Kingdom	154,438	4	154,440	1,673,952	1,126	259,359	3,716	2,028,590	1,252	4,483	1,142
Other countries	1,118,500	30	1,118,519	159,771	22,548	226,366	12,345	1,539,537	2,240,545	59,249	1,179
Total ...	1,272,938	34	1,272,959	1,733,723	13,674	485,715	47,061	3,568,127	3,241,797	63,732	2,321
1909 ...	1,334,753	34	1,334,804	1,739,859	75,040	625,036	54,680	3,820,939	14,611,411	68,573	2,393
1908 ...	638,708	57,462	674,721	9,342	40,66	105,787	13,128	852,570	13,789,142	50,905	3,329
1907 ...	1,150,122	.....	1,150,122	56,741	84,963	271,088	17,063	1,580,883	11,641,940	22,800	2,129

	JUTE			OILSEEDS			SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny-bags	Lac.	Linseed	Rape and mustard	Silk, raw	Refined	Un-refined		Un-manufactured	Manu-factured
<i>Coastwise—</i>	Mds	N.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
<i>To British ports in—</i>											
Bengal ...	.....	24,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,154	14	3	634	30
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	.....	35,590	1	.....	.....	.....	2,170	1,071	4	10	18
Bombay ...	.....	4,341	40	.....	1,725	.....	1,477	.....	2,704	.....	125
Sind and British Baluchistan.	.....	1,310,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	236	.....	225
Madras ...	.....	1,070,500	.....	.....	5,844	.....	683	4,082	193	2	301
Burma ...	.....	6,415,700	7	65	.....	.....	3,634	4,157	1,481	9,224	1,100
<i>To Indian ports not British—</i>											
Kathiawar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....
Pondichery ...	.....	119,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey ...	.....	8,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	.....	13,290,530	8	65	7,569	8	9,098	10,225	4,644	9,670	1,765
<i>To Foreign countries—</i>											
United Kingdom	254,665	6,727,900	17,214	835,229	35,678	602	.....	.....	11,324	6	11
Other countries	1,147,047	129,598,804	93,949	220,967	235,169	1,162	15	.....	4,556	3,062	214
Total ...	1,401,712	136,326,704	111,163	1,056,196	271,047	1,764	15	.....	15,880	3,068	225
1909 ...	1,401,712	149,623,294	111,171	1,056,201	278,610	1,792	9,113	10,225	20,524	12,928	1,990
1908 ...	2,366,653	123,902,000	.....	374,403	246,906	1,037	9,495	2,949	17,426	15,819	1,568
1907 ...	1,473,950	144,448,210	.....	653,744	200,431	3,670	10,764	8,037	38,608	27,518	5,049

## No V

*Exports of certain Articles from the Calcutta Trade Block by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in the months of April and May 1909*

Whither exported	COTTON TWIST & YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS*		Gunny bagst	KEROSENE OIL		Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Budget	
<b>BENGAL</b>	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Burdwan	177	2,014	4,74,810	48,300	160,818	792	19,128	67,970
Birbhum	481	2,524	3,08,332	36,083	110,460	54	6,616	44,031
Bankura	62	1,422	53,044	1,659	11,375	1	...	25,343
Midnapore	1,646	2,270	5,56,539	1,24,924	71,368	220	10,331	25,165
Hooghly	682	1,354	3,08,597	2,18,008	85,359	8,303	15,093	56,407
24 Parganas	1,222	305	3,72,532	2,07,433	84,476	20,036	22,133	40,700
Calcutta	...	...	...	...	...	...	124,401	...
Nadia	1,685	3,835	8,67,906	1,14,668	310,529	4,042	22,444	71,269
Murshidabad	19	1,043	3,62,708	20,604	182,035	588	10,507	59,545
Jessore	2	2,177	8,164	3,05,529	3,655	2,405	5,775	29,653
Khulna	20	813	28,048	3,18,834	13,090	5,204	2,577	15,777
<b>Total Bengal</b>	<b>5,006</b>	<b>17,217</b>	<b>35,08,569</b>	<b>14,85,087</b>	<b>1,033,995</b>	<b>50,734</b>	<b>230,204</b>	<b>516,860</b>
<b>BIHAR</b>								
Patna	1,174	1,135	5,55,073	6,043	427,140	741	26,005	70,225
Gaya	42	2,315	8,70,406	3,674	95,410	13	11,090	51,907
Shahabad	5	538	7,36,162	6,102	235,025	45	6,000	32,369
Baran	172	810	7,68,020	296	21,175	165	5,294	40,401
Champan	19	400	6,04,306	25,892	60,810	308	7,153	50,628
Muzaffarpur	26	384	7,08,881	0,832	278,915	68	8,194	63,766
Darbhanga	59	2,014	7,97,432	633	51,730	102	22,035	76,464
Monghyr	111	2,118	6,25,627	18,723	159,215	309	14,040	54,740
Bhagalpur	65	1,202	6,19,398	3,318	120,300	64	16,653	78,747
Purnea	...	1,163	4,60,902	20,264	41,405	64	14,335	64,100
South Parganas	90	3,784	2,17,555	474	134,120	52	12,530	52,500
Darjeeling	...	597	1,30,400	31,640	22,155	340	5,025	22,631
Cooch Behar	...	109	1,20,823	14,930	8,605	26	2,005	12,474
<b>Total Bihar</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>16,219</b>	<b>68,41,024</b>	<b>1,41,180</b>	<b>1,691,565</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>155,724</b>	<b>633,962</b>
<b>ORISSA</b>								
Cuttack	624	4,744	1,35,898	24,379	27,100	65	...	3,861
Balasore	707	4,902	33,672	1,074	98,360	6	3,800	38,365
Puri	13	443	27,311	601	8,555	15	...	...
Nambalpur	45	75	50,451	383	45,290	1	...	5
Mourbhaj State	...	142	0,724	...	4,340	3	...	5,366
<b>Total Orissa</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>10,260</b>	<b>3,08,951</b>	<b>26,437</b>	<b>184,005</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>47,627</b>
<b>CHOTA NAGPUR</b>								
Hazaribagh	...	1,090	65,577	7,656	1,155	215	1,904	28,390
Ranchi	...	282	82,370	3,267	5,110	38	1,300	35,784
Palamou	...	49	91,993	1,541	7,910	7	1,310	21,345
Bokaro	...	2	1,99,682	6,162	13,700	609	11,242	55,620
Singbhum	...	200	47,120	948	28,770	63	...	34,510
Ganapuri (Tributary State)	...	10	11,630	...	...	10	...	...
<b>Total Chota Nagpur</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5,916</b>	<b>4,98,278</b>	<b>18,504</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>15,816</b>	<b>175,853</b>
<b>Total Exports to the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.</b>	<b>9,150</b>	<b>47,618</b>	<b>1,11,54,822</b>	<b>16,72,168</b>	<b>2,905,165</b>	<b>54,180</b>	<b>414,724</b>	<b>1,421,302</b>
<b>OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES</b>								
E. B. and Assam	14,590	12,702	65,50,518	15,34,040	423,855	33,635	199,134	719,856
Burma	775	6,605	83,031	48,790	6,415,709	...	...	...
U. P. of Agra and Oudh	1,539	451	67,58,203	1,80,240	2,080,425	1,914	89,338	76,344
Punjab	955	70	14,01,220	1,00,414	1,830,215	400	3,966	21
Sind and British Baluchistan	...	...	417	...	1,327,225	...	...	...
Kashmir State	...	...	810	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	112	68	2,06,072	6,348	601,755	114	3,242	1,684
Bombay	...	...	12,447	3,589	4,524,885	...	...	...
Madras	180	1,816	85,071	13,076	1,181,975	29	...	197
Rajputana and Central India	174	6	3,30,550	1,203	116,640	22	2,968	...
Nizam's Territory	53	...	24,668	119	38,045	...	...	...
Mysore	...	...	298	206	...	...	...	...
Alleppey	...	...	...	...	8,500	...	...	...
Pondichery	...	...	...	...	119,109	...	...	...
Port Blair	2	...	480	120	300	...	105	...
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>27,345</b>	<b>69,676</b>	<b>2,60,75,097</b>	<b>35,72,321</b>	<b>22,247,810</b>	<b>90,193</b>	<b>713,475</b>	<b>2,222,358</b>
1908	25,199	72,913	2,04,46,410	28,55,953	19,585,501	75,681	406,612	2,166,604
1907	33,778	69,405	3,25,78,061	14,84,584	22,310,216	84,717	704,445	2,049,980

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter  
† Including gunny cloth, 3 yards = 1 bag

## No VI

*Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No. V were exported from the Calcutta Trade Block in the months of April and May 1909*

c ROUTES		COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON FIBRE-GOODS*		Gunny-bags†	KEROSENE OIL		Salt
		European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Budget-Budge	
		Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat	...	1,148	909	3,16,500	3,50,300	98,483	22,864	22,906	227,998
" river steamer	...	15,280	2,963	42,72,595	7,64,105	209,710	10,863	143,789	432,692
" rail	B. L. Railway	2,416	17,708	84,20,059	3,98,664	3,479,865	2,895	175,629	429,462
	B. B. & Railway (including B. C. Railway)	1,910	14,715	47,87,948	10,22,622	747,915	8,603	247,029	511,448
	A.-B. Railway	1,336	3,662	3,33,806	5,64,842	54,410	1,117	965	7,468
	B.-N. Railway	1,105	15,278	11,12,040	45,845	688,865	467	4,252	218,626
	B. and N.-W. Railway	837	3,751	48,70,072	50,145	1,122,640	1,099	70,004	346,859
	O. and R. Railway	64	17	12,87,606	17,539	609,540	945	25,203	.....
	Howrah-Amta and Howrah-Sheakhala Light Railways	107	.....	1,22,111	.....	4,185	513	.....	4,859
Minor Railways	902	116	7,59,053	19,983	1,939,445	932	5,794	256	
" road	...	1,314	544	3,42,406	2,96,042	34,590	20,464	2,701	27,001
" sea	...	1,376	0,964	1,09,805	54,526	12,296,520	.....	2,961	3,457
Total	1900	27,346	69,676	2,66,75,097	5,72,321	22,247,810	90,123	715,475	2,221,358
	1908	25,190	72,913	3,04,45,410	26,59,953	19,585,501	75,081	496,612	2,160,604
	1907	32,778	66,405	3,25,78,081	14,84,564	22,316,316	84,717	704,445	2,040,990

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

August 23, 1909.

F. NOEL-PATON,  
Director-General of Commercial Intelligence.

J. G. CUMMING,  
Offg. Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday the 31st August 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 31st AUGUST 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 22nd AUGUST 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	559	50,432	803	557	62,557	751
Jute	170	20,633*	352	53	8,960†	145
Firewood	45	84,320	538	55	40,545	618
Other articles	304	2,56,757	2,561	685	2,09,623	2,023
Total	1,478	3,62,042	4,254	1,350	3,21,685	3,543

\* Weight by canal measurement, 24,187½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto 11,350 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 24th August 1909.

R. H. HALFHIDE,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

## IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1909-10.

Area leased for irrigation up to end of July 1909.

CIRCLE.	District.	Canal.	Estimated full discharge.	Average discharge in month.	Discharge utilized.	Approximate area of land irrigated during the year up to the end of the month.	Approximate area of land under irrigation up to the end of the year.	DETAILS OF AREAS LEASED.						RAINFALL, 1909-10.		RAINFALL, 1908-09.		REMARKS.		
								Long-term leases.	SEASON LEASES.				Grand Total.	During month.	Up to end of month.	During month.	Up to end of month.			
									Kharif.	Rabi.	Sugarcane.	Hot-weather.							Total.	
ORISSA	Cuttack	Talanda system ..	1,343	523	377	69,298	71,253	62,938	...	...	...	...	62,938	25-40	45-64	12-90	38 00	Average rainfall of Kulasi, Bala and Jagat-singpur.		
		Kendrapara do. ..	2,085	981	656	79,351	76,370	86,244	9,602	...	...	40	9,643	86,846	15-96	44-40	10-23	26-29	Average rainfall of Kendrapara, Maraghai, Kendrapara, Nurtang and Ichapur.	
		High Level, Range I ..	608	217	213	24,556	27,655	24,956	...	...	...	...	...	24,956	17-86	39-39	9-84	20-76	Average rainfall of Cuttack and Jenapur.	
		Ditto, Range II ..	738	24	15	5,434	5,425	5,434	...	...	...	...	...	5,434	18-97	45-10	8-87	10-11	Average rainfall of Jenapur and Akhoyapada.	
		Jagat Canal ..	700	198	174	16,652	20,329	16,348	2	...	5	6	13	16,953	17-98	38-38	10-30	24-18	Jagpur.	
SOUTH-WESTERN	Midnapore and Howrah	Dudhai Canal ..	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Average rainfall of Akhoyapada.	
		High Level, Range III ..	738	230	205	34,911	37,341	34,495	...	...	372	6	...	34,916	19-06	45-64	7-03	16-00	Average rainfall of Akhoyapada.	
		Total Orissa Canals ..	...	...	...	224,432	238,175	229,385	9,004	...	377	52	10,033	240,993	...	...	...	...		
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	253,770	4,844	...	463	29	5,336	259,106	...	...	...	...		
		Midnapore ..	1,411	388	280	56,947	32,105	46,595	14,308	...	...	...	...	14,308	60,305	10-01	30-74	15-17	35-99	
SOUTH-WESTERN	Burdwan and Hooghly.	Panchkura ..	522	24	6	5,083	840	4,597	344	...	...	...	344	5,341	10-03	28-51	15-90	33-87		
		Tidal Reaches, Ranges I and II ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11-15	26-93	24-04	49-07		
		Total Midnapore Canal ..	...	...	...	62,029	32,945	56,185	14,652	...	...	...	...	14,652	65,447	...	...	...	...	
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	53,109	...	...	...	...	...	53,109	...	...	...	...		
		Eden Canal ..	1,000	275	275	10,442	13,513	117,324	676	1	...	...	...	677	13,001	6-50	46-41	20-37	49-36	
SOUTH-WESTERN	Burdwan and Hooghly.	Total of the corresponding period of last year	...	...	...	...	...	110,705	204	...	...	...	110,705	...	...	...	...			



[illegible]

G. G. DEY,  
*Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

**CALCUTTA,**  
*The 23rd August 1908.*

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 15th to 21st August 1909.**

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inches.	°	%			Inches.	
August	15th	143.3	5.8	29.704	83.0	89.0	11.4	77.6	79.1	0.918	77.6	85	SSE, SW by W and S.	60	0.01	Partially cloudy, o.
"	16th	149.5	7.8	694	84.2	90.7	12.4	78.3	78.8	.985	77.2	84	S and SSW	77	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	17th	148.2	6.8	.665	84.6	90.7	11.7	79.0	79.8	.955	77.5	81	SSW and WSW...	100	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	18th	127.7	0.4	.677	82.9	88.6	10.8	77.8	79.2	.967	78.2	89	SSW, WSW and W by S.	78	0.45	Chiefly cloudy, o, d, p.
"	19th	151.5	3.9	.659	84.8	89.9	9.7	80.2	80.8	.999	79.2	83	W by S, SW and SSW.	74	0.02	Partially cloudy, o.
"	20th	148.1	0.9	.623	82.3	86.9	8.6	78.3	79.1	.957	77.9	87	SSE and SSW	54	0.45	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, t, p.
"	21st	149.4	7.2	.598	85.5	91.8	12.0	79.8	80.4	.987	78.8	85	SSW, E by S and SW by S.	76	0.02	Partially cloudy, o.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches.  
 29.664  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.590

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours.  
 32.8  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 89.7

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 83.9  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 83.1  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 14.2  
 The maximum temperature ... .. 91.8

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles.  
 11  
 The mean relative humidity ... .. %  
 86

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. Inches.  
 87

The total fall of rain from 15th to 21st August 1909 ... .. 0.95  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 3.63  
 The total fall from 1st January to 21st August 1909 ... .. 51.99  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 44.63

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; g, dark gloomy; t, thunder; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 23rd August 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.

*Abstract of Principal Commodities carried over the Eastern Bengal State Railway during the month of May 1909, as compared with the same month of the previous year.*

No.	STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1	Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	29	33	.....	4	
2	Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	61,487	52,015	9,472	.....	
3	Cotton—					
	(1) Raw .....	263	266	.....	3	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Twist and yarn, European .....	77	69	8	.....	
	(b) Ditto, Indian .....	303	466	.....	76	
	(c) Piece-goods, European .....	1,363	1,695	.....	312	
	(d) Ditto, Indian .....	406	687	.....	191	
	(e) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4	Chemicals, excepting saltpetre .....	154	136	18	.....	
5	Drugs—					
	(1) Intoxicating, other than opium .....	8	5	3	.....	
	(2) Non-intoxicating—					
	(a) Medicinal preparations .....	18	8	10	.....	
	(b) Others .....	39	49	.....	10	
6	Dyes and Tans—					
	(1) Al (Morinda citrifolia) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Alizarine and Aniline dyes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Gutch .....	19	36	.....	17	
	(4) Indigo .....	2	1	1	.....	
	(5) Myrabolams .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(6) Tanning barks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Turmeric .....	377	578	.....	201	
	(8) Others .....	9	13	.....	4	
7	Fodder—					
	(1) Oilcake .....	1,331	1,148	183	.....	
	(2) Hay, straw and grass .....	2,505	3,491	.....	986	
8	Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	1,974	1,615	359	.....	
9	Grain and Pulse—					
	(1) Gram and pulse .....	7,909	5,133	2,777	.....	
	(2) Jawar and bajra .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Rice in the husk .....	2,223	13,454	10,769	.....	
	(4) Do. not in the husk .....	24,993	8,188	16,805	.....	
	(5) Wheat .....	537	514	323	.....	
	(6) Do. flour .....	814	750	64	.....	
	(7) Others .....	1,534	170	664	.....	
10	Hides and skins—					
	(1) Hides of cattle—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	885	695	190	.....	
	(2) Skins of sheep and other animals—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	134	44	90	.....	
11	Horns .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12	Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	1,128	229	897	.....	
13	Jute—					
	(1) Raw .....	2,414	69,878	.....	57,464	
	(2) Gunny-bags and cloth .....	2,080	1,336	724	.....	
14	Lac .....	40	107	.....	.....	
15	Leather—					
	(1) Unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Wrought, excepting boots and shoes .....	.....	1	.....	1	
16	Liquors—					
	(1) Ale and beer .....	25	58	.....	33	
	(2) Spirits of all kinds, including country spirit. .....	159	68	91	.....	
	(3) Wine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquors, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	Metals—					
	(1) Brass, unwrought .....	44	43	1	.....	
	(2) Do., manufactured .....	184	227	.....	43	
	(3) Copper, unwrought .....	2	1	1	.....	
	(4) Do., manufactured .....	23	1	21	.....	
	(5) Iron and steel—					
	(a) Unwrought .....	.....	36	.....	36	
	(b) Wrought .....					
	(i) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	2,410	2,982	.....	529	
	(ii) Machinery and mill works .....	216	813	.....	318	
	(iii) Other manufactured, including hardware and cutlery.	795	1,264	.....	409	
	(6) Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Others .....	1,369	806	563	.....	
18	Mineral substances—					
	(1) Marble and stone .....	2,551	2,278	273	.....	
	(2) Chalk .....	1,910	2,448	.....	533	
	(3) Lime .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	Oils—					
	(1) Kerosine .....	7,756	12,762	.....	5,006	
	(2) Castor .....	13	10	.....	3	
	(3) Coconut .....	176	153	33	.....	
	(4) Mustard and rape .....	566	744	.....	179	
	(5) Others .....	401	56	375	.....	

No.	STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
20	Oilseeds—					
	(1) Castor ... ..	198	47	149	0	
	(2) Earthnuts ... ..	989	724	265		
	(3) Linseed ... ..	3,770	2,070	700		
	(4) Poppy ... ..	161	97	64		
	(5) Rape and mustard ... ..	184	53	131		
	(6) Til or linill ... ..					
	(7) Others ... ..					
21	Opium ... ..	6	1	5		
22	Paper and pasteboard ... ..	925	655	270		
23	Provisions—					
	(1) Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	1	8		7	
	(2) Ghee ... ..	69	62	7		
	(3) Others ... ..	980	1,045		116	
24	Railway Plant, &c., for the Public and Foreign Railways—					
	(1) Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..					
	(2) Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ... ..					
	(3) Materials—					
	(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	196	270		74	
	(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast- iron ... ..	6		6		
	(c) Others ... ..	248	529		281	
25	Salt ... ..	11,468	9,801*	1,667		
26	Saltpetre and other saline substances—					
	(1) Saltpetre ... ..	5	43		38	
	(2) Other saline substances ... ..	173	206		33	
27	Silk—					
	(1) Raw—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..					
	(b) Indian ... ..	44	46		2	
	(2) Piece-goods—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..					
	(b) Indian ... ..					
28	Spices—					
	(1) Betelnuts ... ..	911	991		80	
	(2) Cardamoms ... ..	23	42		20	
	(3) Chillies ... ..	519	647		128	
	(4) Ginger ... ..	184	126	58		
	(5) Pepper ... ..	28	71		43	
	(6) Others ... ..	509	475	34		
29	Sugar—					
	(1) Refined or crystallised, including sugar- candy ... ..	1,373	1,414		41	
	(2) Unrefined—					
	(a) Sugar ... ..	1,296	1,594		298	
	(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses, and other saccharine produce ... ..	3,051	1,627	1,404		
30	Tea—					
	(1) Foreign ... ..					
	(2) Indian ... ..	503	624		121	
31	Tobacco—					
	(1) Unmanufactured ... ..	5,902	4,150	1,146		
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Cigars ... ..					
	(b) Other sorts ... ..	73	93		20	
32	Wood—					
	(1) Timber, unwrought ... ..	5,836	5,391	635		
	(2) Manufactured ... ..	433	724		291	
33	Wool—					
	(1) Raw ... ..	285	78	157		
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..					
	(b) Piece-goods, European ... ..					
	(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..	13	4	9		
	(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..					
34	All other articles of merchandise ... ..	7,128	8,467		1,329	
	Total ... ..	212,985	231,183	51,487	69,655	

CALCUTTA, the 18th August 1909.

P. C. MOLU,  
*Examiner of Accounts,*  
*E. B. S. Railway.*

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 7th August 1909 on 2,392.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	491,544	4 37,830 0 0	50,76,285 0	7,81,643 0 0	47,157 0 0	12,66,630 0 0	159,155	148,431	307,586
Or per mile of railway ...	...	190 15 11	...	310 15 7	20 0 2	552 8 8	...	...	...
For previous 4½ weeks of half-year ...	2,267,570	18,55,387 0 0	2,55,00,119 0	39,89,055 0 0	2,05,886 0 0	60,50,925 0 0	704,240	767,875	1,471,615
Total for 5½ weeks ...	2,759,113	22,93,217 0 0	3,05,76,404 0	47,71,298 0 0	2,53,043 0 0	73,17,558 0 0	863,596	916,806	1,779,201
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	507,181	4,48,391 0 9	67,89,405 20	10,59,916 14 6	45,932 6 0	15,47,900 14 3	162,073	214,023	376,096
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	195 0 8	...	450 11 3	19 14 11	675 3 10	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 5½ weeks of previous year ...	2,937,770	24,59,329 7 1	3,90,44,827 10	59,67,799 8 0	2,31,932 6 2	85,63,961 6 0	884,530	1,233,541	2,118,071

(a) The decrease is chiefly in coal and general merchandise.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,392.37	First 10 days of July ...	798,968	4,31,303	59,76,828	14,22,529	67,395	21,23,227	926	480,774	4 5 4
2,293.37	Week ended 17th " ...	501,716	4,31,780	54,43,776	8,93,870	44,177	19,44,827	589	339,368	3 15 8
2,392.37	" " 24th " ...	473,208	3,99,211	68,87,281	8,72,547	47,157	13,14,555	574	325,060	4 0 9
2,292.37	" " 31st " ...	493,657	4,15,199	52,90,235	8,00,000	47,157	12,03,019	551	317,409	3 15 8
2,292.37	" " 7th Aug. ...	4,15,444	4,37,830	50,76,285	7,81,643	47,157	12,66,630	553	307,586	4 1 11
	Totals up to date ...	2,759,123	22,93,217	3,05,76,404	47,71,298	2,53,043	73,17,558	588	1,779,201	4 1 10

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—conold.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,392.38	First 11 days of July ...	106,860	7,01,925	1,08,84,320	16,67,408	59,750	24,27,792	1,059	5,97,554	4 1 0
2,292.38	Week ended 18th " ...	519,876	4,37,456	68,40,538	10,09,334	42,342	14,89,193	630	346,907	3 19 9
2,292.38	" " 25th " ...	506,317	4,55,311	76,08,898	10,44,843	45,605	16,45,652	674	377,627	4 1 6
2,292.38	" " 1st Aug. ...	437,536	4,13,418	69,17,570	10,92,347	42,671	15,48,434	675	350,887	4 1 1
2,292.38	" " 8th " ...	507,181	4,48,391	67,89,405	10,53,817	45,932	15,47,901	675	376,096	4 1 10
	Totals up to date ...	2,937,770	24,59,329	3,90,44,827	59,67,799	2,31,933	85,63,961	670	2,118,071	4 0 8

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 7th August 1909 on 2.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	18,475	4,930 0 0	11,795 0	407 0 0	13 0 0	5,350 0 0	1,237	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	...	221 15 7	...	18 5 2	0 9 4	240 14 1	...	...	...
For previous 4½ weeks of half-year ...	103,86	22,828 0 0	53,577 0	2,032 0 0	50 0 0	24,310 0 0	5,967	677	6,644
Total for 5½ weeks ...	1,122,348	27,758 0 0	64,373 0	2,439 0 0	63 0 0	30,280 0 0	7,304	836	8,140
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	21,596	5,738 6 8	54,749 20	315 8 0	4 3 3	6,068 1 11	1,375	121	1,496
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	258 5 11	...	14 3 4	0 3 0	273 12 8	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 5½ weeks of previous year ...	148,708	33,643 1 10	1,60,643 10	2,489 15 0	35 0 9	36,038 1 7	7,579	835	8,404

TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1908. Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
22-21	First 10 days of July ...	30,188	9,345	14,902	647	14	10,007	453	2,112	4 11 10
22-21	Week ended 17th " ...	30,502	8,165	11,798	490	10	8,665	255	1,406	3 12 7
22-21	" " 24th " ...	18,924	4,366	12,073	476	13	4,845	218	1,406	3 3 10
22-21	" " 31st " ...	18,256	2,931	13,809	419	13	4,363	198	1,540	2 12 8
22-21	" " 7th August ...	18,475	4,930	11,793	607	13	5,550	241	1,496	3 9 8
	Totals up to date ...	126,343	27,768	64,372	2,439	68	30,660	251	8,140	3 11 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded. 1908.

	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
22-21	First 11 days of July ...	40,655	11,601	27,438	592	13	12,205	554	2,420	5 1 3
22-21	Week ended 18th " ...	31,933	7,104	32,764	793	9	7,911	356	1,496	5 4 7
22-21	" " 25th " ...	30,777	4,828	30,025	396	7	4,931	222	1,496	3 4 9
22-21	" " 1st August ...	19,748	4,432	19,068	353	3	4,843	218	1,496	3 3 18
22-21	" " 8th " ...	21,596	5,738	54,749	316	4	6,058	273	1,496	4 0 10
	Totals up to date ...	145,708	33,543	1,60,042	2,480	35	36,038	291	8,404	4 4 7

DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 7th August 1909 on 162-38 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	30,164	Rs. A. P. 24,024 0 0	Mds. 1,66,963 0	Rs. A. P. 11,791 0 0	Rs. A. P. 114 0 0	Rs. A. P. 35,029 0 0	10,137	2,809	12,946
Of per mile of railway ...	185,622	147 15 6	1,02,991 0	73 9 11	0 11 3	221 4 8	42,109	13,438	55,547
For previous 51 weeks of half-year	1,66,786	1,03,340 0 0	5,27,991 0	42,156 0 0	565 0 0	1,46,364 0 0	52,336	16,247	68,583
Total for 51 weeks ...	1,66,786	1,27,660 0 0	6,94,944 0	53,947 0 0	682 0 0	1,62,293 0 0	52,336	16,247	68,583
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	31,133	23,623 3 5	2,31,111 0	17,153 1 0	80 10 3	39,906 14 8	12,197	4,587	16,784
Per mile of railway corresponding week .. previous year.	185,622	139 5 5	1,02,991 0	105 10 5	0 3 0	245 2 10	42,109	13,438	55,547
Total for corresponding 51 weeks of previous year.	1,68,766	1,20,000 14 0	12,53,822 20	68,324 15 4	205 3 6	2,03,553 0 10	65,267	25,474	90,741

1909. Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
162-36	First 10 days of July ...	40,127	33,656	1,56,737	13,444	300	47,300	291	16,326	2 14 4
162-36	Week ended 17th " ...	28,637	25,324	1,21,567	9,440	140	34,963	215	13,356	2 9 9
162-36	" " 24th " ...	28,008	22,701	1,21,256	9,973	116	32,788	202	13,093	2 8 1
162-36	" " 31st " ...	29,860	21,989	1,26,441	9,309	116	31,393	193	12,963	2 7 1
162-36	" " 7th Aug. ...	30,164	24,024	1,66,963	11,791	116	35,929	221	16,784	2 12 5
	Totals up to date ...	166,786	1,27,664	6,94,944	53,947	682	1,62,293	207	68,583	2 10 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded. 1908.

	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
162-36	First 11 days of July ...	40,788	33,292	2,48,317	22,538	75	55,205	344	25,619	2 2 11
162-36	Week ended 18th " ...	31,193	23,691	2,47,897	14,840	37	37,568	231	10,095	2 5 7
162-36	" " 25th " ...	29,581	20,112	2,04,289	13,134	36	34,486	212	10,085	2 3 4
162-36	" " 1st Aug. ...	27,120	30,102	2,25,369	16,959	27	36,788	220	16,248	2 3 3
162-36	" " 8th " ...	31,133	23,623	2,30,371	17,154	30	39,807	245	16,784	2 5 11
	Totals up to date ...	166,789	1,20,023	12,58,823	83,325	205	2,03,553	225	90,741	2 8 11

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 7th August 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and on additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coachings receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	50,300	Rs. 34,500 0 0	Mds. 195,000 0	Rs. 41,500 0 0	4,000 0 0	80,000 0 0	14,254	18,514	32,778
Or per mile of railway ...	65.76	44.82	252.23	53.83	5.19	103.84	18.56	24.02	42.58
For previous 5 weeks of half-year ...	257,000	1,67,500 0 0	1,235,000	1,90,500 0 0	13,500 0 0	3,71,500 0 0	63,725	84,399	148,114
Total for 6 weeks ...	307,500	2,02,000 0 0	1,430,000 0	2,22,000 0 0	17,500 0 0	4,51,500 0 0	77,970	102,907	180,836
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	49,333	29,408 0 0	281,020 0	53,910 0 0	4,770 0 0	87,178 0 0	15,929	19,077	35,006
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	64.24	38.41	364.50	68.03	6.19	113.23	20.74	25.52	46.26
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	285,337	1,68,458 0 0	1,481,862 0	2,47,526 0 0	20,198 0 0	4,86,182 0 0	89,954	104,475	194,429

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 7TH AUGUST 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 8TH AUGUST 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 7TH AUGUST 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 8TH AUGUST 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1908.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
771	Rs. 80,000	Rs. 103.74	771	Rs. 87,178	Rs. 113.23	771	Rs. 16,05,815	...	771	Rs. 15,36,201	...	67,314	...

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 7th August 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,870 miles open ...	319,680	Rs. 1,11,400 0 0	Mds. 666,850	Rs. 80,110	Rs. 12,060	Rs. 2,03,660	58,231	(d) 29,538	87,769
Or per mile of railway ...	170.96	59.63	356.60	42.84	6.4	108.91	...	...	...
For previous 4½ weeks of half-year ...	1,506,770	5,51,900	4,165,130	5,07,280	1,02,240	11,61,420	259,014	162,936	421,950
Total for 5½ weeks ...	1,826,450	6,63,300	4,831,980	5,87,300	1,14,300	13,65,080	317,245	192,474	509,719
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	350,338	1,50,071	849,928	93,903	24,606	2,75,579	59,111	(e) 39,584	98,695
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	198.90	83.70	530.29	53.55	13.74	151.06	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,868,320	7,38,345	5,490,698	6,28,277	1,38,769	15,03,291	324,822	230,075	554,897
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1.91		2.38	.14	2.32			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2.54		2.48	.25	2.74			

- (a) Decrease under passengers is due to Jhulan Mela held earlier last year than the date fixed for this year.  
 (b) Decrease mainly under local and foreign inwards, probably due to persistent rain.  
 (c) Decrease chiefly under steam-boat.  
 (d) Includes 5,183 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Includes 6,984 miles of ballast trains.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED

				Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Approximate earnings for the week ending 14th August 1909	...	{	Coaching	...	4,576	0	0	14,821	0	0
			Goods	...	10,193	0	0			
			Other earnings	...	52	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	...	{	Coaching	...	5,516	0	0	15,144	0	0
			Goods	...	9,569	0	0			
			Other earnings	...	59	0	0			
			Decrease				323	0	0	
Receipts per mile for the week ending 14th August 1909	...						290	9	9	
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...						296	15	1	
			Decrease				6	5	4	
Receipts from 1st July to 14th August 1909	...						1,04,194	0	0	
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...						97,868	0	0	
			Increase				6,826	0	0	





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### RESOLUTION REVIEWING THE REPORTS ON THE WORKING OF THE PURI LODGING-HOUSE ACT DURING THE YEAR 1908-1909.

#### MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT—SANITATION.

Calcutta, the 26th August 1909.

#### RESOLUTION—No. 1510San.

On the working of the Puri Lodging-house Act during the year 1908-09.

THE town of Danton, in the district of Midnapore, was withdrawn from the operation of the Lodging-house Act with effect from the 1st November 1908. In other reports the Act continued in force in the same towns and areas as in 1907-08. The law was amended during the year, with the view of preventing overcrowding in lodging-houses and improving their sanitary condition.

2. There was an increase both in the total number of licensed lodging-houses and in the number of lodgers for whom accommodation was provided, the figures rising from 1,746 and 66,818 to 2,492 and 107,569, respectively, as compared with the previous year. The increase in the district of Puri, however, from 717 houses to 1,118, was only apparent. The usual licenses were issued on the 1st April 1908 for one year; but as the Lodging-house Act was subsequently amended, the licenses already given were treated as

having expired at the end of the calendar year, and new licenses were issued from the 1st January 1909. In Gaya, the number of lodging-houses rose from 474 in 1907-08 to 871 in 1908-09, accommodation being provided for 51,383 pilgrims against 26,156 in the preceding year. There was a large falling off both in the number of lodging-houses and of lodgers at Naihati, which is accounted for by the fact that there was an extraordinary gathering there in the preceding year on the occasion of the *Ardhoday Jog*. The two great festivals at Puri (viz., the Car and the *Dol*) were attended by 32,244 and 36,167 pilgrims, respectively.

3. Three hundred and forty cases under the Act were disposed of during the year in comparison with 408 in the previous year. The number of convictions was 317 against 383, and the total amount of fines imposed and realized was Rs. 6,594 against Rs. 5,934.

4. The total income of the funds (excluding the opening balance of Rs. 59,925) was Rs. 1,02,978 as compared with Rs. 83,009 in the preceding year. The increase was most noticeable in Puri and Gaya. In both places it was due to the issue of new licenses in accordance with the amended Act, and in the former also to the settlement of roadside lands by auction at higher rates.

5. The total expenditure incurred fell from Rs. 90,768 in 1907-08 to Rs. 86,162 in 1908-09. The decrease was largest in Gaya, Naihati and Nadia. In Gaya alone it was over Rs. 10,000, but in the previous year a large contribution was made to the water-works scheme. In Naihati, as already stated, fewer lodgers had to be provided for; the fluctuation in Nadia has not been explained.

6. No case of plague occurred among the pilgrims during the year, but cholera was prevalent in Gaya and Puri, though in a less virulent form than in the previous year, the number of deaths from this cause being 36 and 102 respectively, against 93 and 256 in 1907-08. The total mortality amongst the pilgrims was 404 as compared with 636 in the previous year. In Puri alone the total number of deaths was 372, to which cholera and dysentery contributed more than half. The sanitary arrangements of the lodging-houses were reported to be satisfactory on the whole, while the water-supply was good and sufficient.

7. The thanks of the Lieutenant-Governor are due to the District Officers and Health Officers connected with the working of the Act during the year.

ORDER.—Ordered, that a copy of the Resolution be submitted to the Government of India in the Home Department, and that copies be forwarded to the Commissioners of the Presidency, Patna, Bhagalpur and Orissa Divisions, for information.

Ordered also that a copy of the Resolution be communicated to the Sanitary Commissioner and to the Sanitary Board, Bengal, for information, and that it be published in the *Calcutta Gazette* for general information.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

H. WHEELER,  
Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

**RESOLUTION ON THE ANNUAL REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE  
CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES IN BENGAL FOR THE YEAR  
1908-1909.**

REVENUE DEPARTMENT—LAND REVENUE.

*Calcutta, the 26th August 1909.*

RESOLUTION—No. 3192 Agri.

READ—

The Report on the working of Co-operative Credit Societies in Bengal for the year 1908-09.

THE report deals with the working of Co-operative Credit Societies for a period of nine months only, because in place of a year ending on the 30th June it has been decided to adopt the ordinary financial year ending on the 31st March. Throughout the year Mr. Buchan held the post of Registrar and Babu Jamani Mohan Mitra that of Personal Assistant. The report was written by the former officer before his departure on leave in April last; and the latter officer has prepared and reviewed the returns.

2. Since the passing of Act X of 1904 progress in Bengal has been along very simple and uniform lines. No attempt has been made to experiment with different forms of rural societies, and attention has been concentrated on the Raiffeisen type only. The earliest societies were disconnected units, formed sporadically where opportunity offered. Subsequent additions were in many cases due to the exertions of individual organisers of the older societies, whose personality served as a connecting link between them. This year a further step has been taken, and such groups of societies have been combined in self-administered unions. The policy has been followed of developing compact areas in each district and extending from these as centres, with the object of avoiding the waste of power which would follow from the dissipation of attention over single scattered societies.

3. The societies in Bengal are of two types. In the first the liability is limited, and for the most part the societies are urban; in the second the liability is unlimited and they are rural; and it is this second class which demands the particular attention of the Registrar.

4. During the past year the number of societies in the Province has risen from 350 to 395 or by 13 per cent. The membership has increased from 12,094 to 14,640 equivalent to 21 per cent. while the capital has risen from Rs. 2,25,437 to Rs. 3,65,086 or by 62 per cent. All the town societies have made considerable strides during the year. There has been no large increase in their number; but the co-operative spirit in them has developed greatly. Confidence is now thoroughly established, and they are financed almost entirely by share capital and the deposits of their members. It is anticipated that this form of co-operation will spread without much further assistance from the Registrar amongst the mercantile firms in Calcutta and the government offices throughout the Province. A new form of society of an interesting type has been formed under the patronage of Sir Daniel Hamilton with the object of reclaiming waste lands in the Sundarbans. The joint capital will be employed in clearing the jungle and raising embankments, and the society will make advances to its members to enable them to cultivate the land and to settle tenants thereon. The progress of this society will be watched with much interest.

5. The development of co-operative credit in the mufassal has reached a critical stage. There are now 359 rural societies being an increase of 33 during the year, and the Registrar and his Personal Assistant are no longer able to do more than visit each society once or perhaps twice in a year. It is on efficient control that the success of the existing societies hinges, and their future prospects depend upon the ability of the Registrar to evolve a satisfactory system of control.

6. The real work of forming societies and educating the members must devolve on local voluntary helpers, and the Lieutenant-Governor agrees with

the Registrar in the opinion that unless and until it is adopted in earnest by the people themselves, the movement will be confined within the very definite limits of a kindly but ineffective official experiment. During the past year the press has given a small measure of increased attention to co-operation, and there are signs that some who have it in their power to assist are beginning to realise the possibilities for good which the movement possesses; but on the whole evidence of popular interest has been disappointing. The second condition of any substantial success is the creation of some higher form of organization. During the year the Registrar has given his attention to this problem on the lines laid down at the last Conference of Registrars, when it was decided to aim at federation into unions on a joint stock basis. In such unions societies are to be the only shareholders, and the unions will be restricted to dealings with their shareholders only. Two such unions were formed during the year, one at Raruli in Khulna and the other at Khelar in Midnapore. In the opinion of the Registrar the progress made so far is encouraging, and the experience gained tends to prove that the combination of societies into unions is not only theoretically sound, but is also quite practicable in existing circumstances in Bengal. The Midnapore union has already become financially independent of the help of the Registrar, and can now secure funds locally without any difficulty.

7. The sources from which the working capital of the societies is obtained are analysed in paragraph 8 of the review of the statistics. Only 4 per cent. of the capital has been advanced by Government and the Court of Wards, 21 per cent. has been advanced by large zamindars to societies among their raiyats (the larger part by the Maharaja Bihadur of Darbhanga); while 48 per cent. has been invested by the outside public. The amount of capital invested by the members and the local public is still very small, amounting to only 13 per cent. The Registrar should do all he can to encourage members to deposit, and his opinion is approved by Government that it would be well to widen the basis of membership so as to take in some of the more well-to-do villagers, provided that this can be done without pressure from outside. While the success of a society cannot be judged entirely from the amount of money deposited by its members, the fact that they have a stake in it greatly increases its stability and its attraction for local capital.

8. The analysis of the purposes to which loans taken from societies have been applied is of interest. Repayment of debts accounts for 37 per cent., cultivation and the purchase of cattle for 36 per cent., and marriage expenses for only 1·4 per cent. It would appear, therefore, that it is a sound principle to leave to the discretion of the panchayat the purpose for which loans can be given. The important distinction is not between productive and unproductive expenditure, but between expenditure which is necessary and that which is not; and the panchayat is the best judge of what is necessary.

9. The experiment was continued of trying to employ the large grain *golas* of the Sonthal Parganas as central agencies for village grain societies, and appears to have met with a moderate amount of success. The Registrar is probably correct in holding that village grain banks will be successful only if kept on a small scale, and that as their utility is limited, they will tend as soon as they are successful to develop into cash societies.

10. The Lieutenant-Governor desires to acknowledge the energy and tact displayed by Mr. W. H. Buchan, the Registrar, and his Personal Assistant, Babu Jamini Mohan Mitra, in the performance of their duties, and to acknowledge the work of the officials referred to by Mr. Buchan in his report. To the honorary organisers in particular his special thanks are due, both for what they have accomplished, and still more for the example they have set to others in a work of which the ultimate success is dependent on the self-sacrifice and enthusiasm of private individuals.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

C. G. H. ALLEN,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

**RESOLUTION ON THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BENGAL VETERINARY COLLEGE AND OF THE CIVIL VETERINARY DEPARTMENT, BENGAL, FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.**

REVENUE DEPARTMENT—AGRICULTURE.

*Calcutta, the 31st August 1909.*

RESOLUTION—No. 3268Agri.

READ—

The Annual Report of the Bengal Veterinary College and of the Civil Veterinary Department, Bengal, for the year 1908-09.

On the 1st of April 1908 the charge of the Civil Veterinary Department was separated from that of the Bengal Veterinary College. Throughout the year Colonel F. Raymond, F.R.C.V.S., has been in charge of the College and the administration of the Glanders and Farcy Act in Calcutta and the suburbs, while Mr. D. Quinlan, I.C.V.D., has held charge of the Civil Veterinary Department.

2. *The Bengal Veterinary College.*—The college has been very ably managed by Colonel Raymond throughout the year. The bulk of the students naturally belong to Bengal, but 53 are from Eastern Bengal and Assam, and 10 from other Provinces. The high percentage (86.2) of the third-year students who passed the diploma examination testifies to the efficiency of the instruction. The health of the students has been good throughout the year; but a hospital is being organized in connection with the hostels to provide against any outbreak in the future. The Principal reports that the conduct of the students has been excellent. On the occasion of the prize-giving last year the Lieutenant-Governor expressed his satisfaction with this feature of the college, and sanctioned a special grant for the preparation of an athletic ground, in order that the students might have increased facilities for athletic exercise.

The expansion of the college has been again postponed for want of funds, but it has been found possible to provide a sufficient amount for the Assistant Professor's quarters, so that this officer may always be in residence.

3. The provisions of the Glanders and Farcy Act have been more strictly enforced during the year, and the efficient administration of the Act has not been attended by any increase of friction. Horses, mules and donkeys in Calcutta increase in number every year and now amount to over 13,000 animals. During the year the staff was able to inspect 4,007 stables, in 90 of which glanders was detected, and the necessity for the work is shown by the fact that out of 296 animals seized one-half had to be destroyed because they were suffering from contagious disease. Colonel Raymond has introduced the plan of paying small sums in compensation to those whose livelihood depends on the animals destroyed, and it has been found that this has greatly facilitated the administration of the Act at a very slight expense.

4. With the college report is incorporated the first annual report of the Raymond Research Laboratory. This institution, which was commenced in 1906, now comprises a central building with a working room for the pathologist, a bacteriological laboratory, a chemical laboratory, a microphotographic and drawing-room and a dark room. There is also a cellar for the storage of biological products; and attached to the establishment are *post-mortem* and inoculation rooms. Valuable work has been done in diagnosing diseases in connection with the Glanders and Farcy Act, in rabies, and in more obscure cases admitted into the hospital for treatment or *post-mortem* examination. To the Civil Veterinary Department assistance was rendered in the diagnosis of diseases in the mufassal. By means of the laboratory much valuable instruction has been given to the senior students about the infectious diseases of India. Colonel Raymond has organized a post-graduate course for officers of the Department.

5. The number of cases treated at the hospital shows a steady increase from 4,132 to 5,144. This is satisfactory, as indicating the increasing confidence of the public in the institution, and as affording enlarged facilities for the practical training of the students.

6. *Civil Veterinary Department.—Diseases.*—As stated in last year's resolution the information about deaths from contagious diseases is not very reliable, and the figures require scrutiny. Cases of *surra* and *dourine* are reported from the Sonthal Parganas concerning which the Superintendent has no information. According to the table two districts, namely, the Sonthal Parganas and Puri, account for half the total mortality in the Province: but no special outbreaks of a serious nature in these two districts are referred to by the Superintendent. It is necessary that more attention should be given in future to the preparation of this statement; and where figures call for special comment careful inquiries should be made by the Superintendent before the submission of his report. From the statistics it is impossible to come to any conclusion about the prevalence of cattle-diseases during the past year. It is noted with satisfaction that the number of animals inoculated has increased by 100 per cent. It is understood that the remarkable falling off in inoculation work to which attention was drawn in last year's resolution was due to the inclusion of figures for Eastern Bengal in 1906-07 and their exclusion in 1907-08. The Lieutenant-Governor agrees with the Superintendent in thinking that the members of the Agricultural Association might render very useful help to the Veterinary Department by promptly reporting serious outbreaks which come to their notice, and he is glad to see that a commencement has been made in this direction.

7. *Veterinary Dispensaries.*—There are now 27 veterinary dispensaries in Bengal, 2 new ones having been opened during the year, one at Chapra and the other at Bhagalpur. There has been a considerable decrease in the total number of patients admitted to the provincial dispensaries during the year, and in many cases the residents appear to take only a lukewarm interest in them.

8. *Breeding Operations.*—The Lieutenant-Governor is pleased to notice that some progress has been made in the distribution of bulls to public bodies and private individuals. An outbreak of rinderpest has unfortunately greatly weakened the Siri herd at Kalinpong.

9. *General.*—During the year the inspecting staff was considerably strengthened. There are now four Inspectors appointed under the reorganization scheme and 52 Veterinary Assistants in the Province. The reorganization scheme has not yet been introduced so far as the Assistants are concerned. The replies of the local bodies consulted in the matter are at present under consideration.

10. The Lieutenant-Governor desires to acknowledge the efficiency of Colonel Raymond's administration. His service has been extended for a period of three years, and he has received special promotion in recognition of his work. The Lieutenant-Governor also acknowledges the energy with which Mr. Quinlan, the Superintendent of the Civil Veterinary Department, has carried out his duties. He endorses the opinion expressed by these officers concerning their assistants.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

C. G. H. ALLEN,

*Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 30th August 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	18.62	8½	8½	Rainfall heavy and general. The rainfall at Sadar was 6.52 inches on the 28th and 10.23 inches on the 29th. Flood expected. Sky not yet clear. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy nearly finished. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy going on. Stocks of food-grains and fodder sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Sahibganj thana. Prices stationary.
2	BIRBHUM ...	9.66	9	9	Rainfall at Rampur Hat 0.81 inch. Transplanting of paddy seedlings almost over. Fodder and water sufficient. Moderate shock of few seconds' earthquake on the 28th instant at 12.48 p.m. No cattle-disease. Weather cloudy with incessant downpour from the 28th instant.
3	BANKURA ...	11.49	9½	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 1.43 inches. Weather rainy. Condition of standing crops good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	7.98	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 1.78, at Tamluk 2.17 and at Ghatal 4.08 inches. Transplantation of winter rice continuing. Prospects of <i>bhadai</i> crops and maize good and that of autumn rice fair. Condition of jute good. Sowings of early cotton going on in Tamluk. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8½ seers at Tamluk and at 11 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	7.34	9	9	Weather cloudy. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Prospects of jute fair. Jute-cuttings commenced. Transplantation of winter paddy going on. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	6.12	8½	8½	Transplantation of winter rice almost finished. Prospects of winter rice good, though more rain wanted in parts of the Ulubaria subdivision. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute going on. Prospects of sugarcane fair. Stocks of food-grains, and fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee in the Ulubaria subdivision and at 9 to 9½ seers in the interior.
7	24-PARGANAS	5.11	9	9	Weather rainy. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy commenced. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Basirhat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore.
8	NADIA ...	11.88	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 1.50; at Chuadanga 2.77, at Kushtia 2.00 and at Meherpur 4.29 inches. Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy continuing. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy almost finished. Weather favourable for jute. Condition of the crop good. Harvesting and steeping continuing. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in the Karimpur thana. Fodder and water sufficient.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches. 9.44	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Kandi 3.06, at Lalbagh 3.03 and at Jangipur 2.34 inches. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing, but nearly finished in the Kandi and Lalbagh subdivisions. Condition of mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy satisfactory. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy continuing. Condition of jute good. Weather and rainfall normal. Harvesting commenced in the Lalbagh and Sadar subdivisions. Prospects better. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
10	JESSORE ...	19.00	10	9½	Rainfall at Jhenidah 7.88, at Magurah 9.68, at Narail 4.35 and at Bangaon 12.58 inches. Weather cloudy and rainy. Rainfall general and very heavy in the Sadar subdivision. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute going on. Condition of jute favourable. Damage done to <i>aus</i> and <i>aman</i> paddy on low-lying tracts in all the subdivisions by heavy rain, the extent of damage not yet known. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from Narail.
11	KHULNA ...	13.44	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 5.00 and at Satkhira 1.88 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice continuing. Prospects of standing crops fair. Jute suffered to some extent. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	1.14	9½ 14½ 15	9½	Weather seasonable. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being harvested. Transplanting of paddy in progress. Condition of standing crops and sugarcane good. Import of food-grains continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Nawbatpur, Paliganj, Manair and Asthawar police-stations.
13	GAYA ...	5.44	{ 10½† 13½* to 16 }	{ 10½† 12½* }	Weather showery. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Prospects of <i>marua</i> good. Transplanted paddy doing well. Price of <i>makai</i> has fallen. Cattle-disease in one village in the Nawadah subdivision. Fodder and water for cattle ample.
14	SHAHABAD ...	2.78	9½†	{ 9½* 13½* }	Rainfall at Buxar 3.93, at Bhabhua 0.19, at Sasaram 3.13 and at Dehri 0.69 inches. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops and sugarcane doing well. The crops damaged to some extent at Buxar by excessive rain. Transplantation of paddy in progress. More rain wanted at Bhabhua. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks below the normal. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	3.08	{ 10 15* }	{ 9½* 13* }	Rainfall at Siwan 1.64 and at Gopalganj 0.80 inches. Weather cloudy and wet. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops and <i>aghar</i> paddy doing well. <i>Marua</i> being out in places, and <i>maize</i> ripening. Prices of staple food-grains slightly fallen. Agricultural stock in fair condition. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Mungoon rice.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
16	CHAMPARAN ...	3.92	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10 \\ 15\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10 \\ 15\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\}$	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Bettiah 3.86 inches. Transplantation of winter paddy completed. All standing crops doing well, but some damage done to maize by excessive moisture. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Bettiah, Lowria and Ramnagar.
17	MUSAFFARPUR	3.57	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\}$	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 2.95 and at Hajipur 2.75 inches. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at $8\frac{1}{2}$ and 20 seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi, and at 8 and $13\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Transplantation of winter rice going on. Slight damage done to crops by floods. Fodder and water sufficient. Prospects of crops including jute excellent. No cattle-disease reported.
18	DARRHANGA ...	1.85	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\}$	Weather cloudy. Transplantation of paddy continuing at places. Harvesting of <i>marua</i> , <i>sama</i> and <i>makai</i> going on. Prospects of crops good. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in one village. <i>Makai</i> selling at $13\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	2.24	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} \right\}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} \right\}$	Rainfall moderate in the Sadar and Jamui subdivisions, heavy in the Begusarai subdivision. Weather cloudy and damp with occasional sunshine. Transplantation of paddy seedlings almost at an end. <i>Makai</i> crop doing well. Prospects of <i>bhadoi</i> crops fairly bright, but some damage done in the Begusarai subdivision by heavy rain. Price of food-grains stationary. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BRAGALPUR ...	2.04	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 15\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right\}$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 14 \end{array} \right\}$	Weather seasonable. Prospects of crops good. Harvesting of <i>marua</i> and early paddy going on. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy nearly finished. Standing crops greatly benefited by the rain of this week. Condition of agricultural stock good. Some cattle-disease reported from the Supaul and Daparkha thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grains fallen a little.
21	PURNEA ...	2.13	10†	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ †	Rainfall at Kishanganj 8.47 and at Araria 2.65 inches. Weather cloudy with stormy east wind and rain. Transplantation of winter rice, reaping of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and harvesting and steeping of jute in progress. Prospects of standing crops good. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. New <i>bhadoi</i> rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Araria and old common rice selling at 8 and $8\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee at the Sadar and Kishanganj subdivisions, respectively.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New *bhadoi* rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	6.81	{ 8 13*	{ 8 13*	Rainfall at Siliguri 6.29 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice going on. Jute and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. Prospects of jute not good. Sugarcane doing well. Prices stationary.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	4.45	{ 11 13*	{ 9½ 15*	Rainfall at Deoghar 2.10, at Godda 1.40, at Jamtara 6.64, at Pakour 0.27 and at Rajmahal 1.90 inches. Transplantation of paddy over. Maize being harvested. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Prospects of jute unfavourable. Slight shock of earthquake on the 28th instant, but no damage done.
24	CUTTACK ...	4.97	11½	11½	<i>Beali</i> paddy and <i>mandia</i> ripening, the former being harvested in places. <i>Saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane growing well. Jute being cut. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	0.12	12	12	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1.11 inches. Weather seasonable. Transplanting and weeding of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. <i>Beali</i> paddy being harvested and threshed at places. Sugarcane, jute, <i>bhadoi</i> crops and vegetables thriving. Condition of jute favourable. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11½ seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary at Sadar and Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	2.58	15½	15½	Rainfall at Phulbani 0.81 inch. Weather hot and cloudy with drizzling showers. More rain wanted for puddling, transplanting and weeding of winter rice, which are in progress. Harvesting of millets and maize continuing. Sugarcane doing well. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee in the Khondmals. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	3.15	9½	9½	Rainfall at Khurda 3.16 inches. Weeding and transplantation of <i>saradh</i> paddy still going on. <i>Beali</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Mandia</i> in ear. Sugarcane and cotton thriving well. No cattle-disease. Common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Khurda. Fodder and water sufficient.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	3.15	13½	13½	Thinning operations and transplantation stopped in some villages of Pudumpur circle of <i>Bargarh</i> tashil for want of rain. Weeding of winter rice, sowing of <i>til</i> , <i>urid</i> , <i>kulthi</i> and <i>mung</i> in progress. Condition of standing crops, sugarcane and cotton good. Autumn rice damaged to the extent of two annas in Bheden circle of the <i>Bargarh tashil</i> for want of sufficient rains. <i>Bhadoi til</i> and <i>at dhan</i> being reaped. Rice-fields affected by insects in some villages of the <i>Sadar tashil</i> . Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, anthrax, and foot-and-mouth diseases reported. Common rice selling at 15 seers a rupee at <i>Bargarh</i> .
29	HAZARIBAGH...	5.00	{ 8 13*	{ 9 13*	Weather cloudy. <i>Sirguja</i> and <i>kurthi</i> being sown. Transplantation of paddy nearly finished. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in one thana.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
30	RANCHI ...	Inches. 1·13	9½	9	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>gora</i> paddy commenced at places. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	2·41	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. <i>Bhadai</i> crops doing well. Transplantation of paddy continuing. <i>Kurthi</i> and <i>til</i> being sown. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease reported.
32	MANRHUM ...	2·00	11	10	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Dhanbaid 3·79. State of standing crops good. Condition of autumn rice and maize favourable. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRHUM ...	4·37	8	8	Weather rainy. Weeding operations in progress. Conditions of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	1·19	7½	7½	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplanting of <i>haimantik</i> paddy seedlings, and cutting, steeping and washing of jute in progress. Condition of jute fair. Prices of food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	PRUDATORY STATES, (ORISSA).	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh      ... 0·86</p> <p>Athmallik      ... Slight rain during the week.</p> <p>Bamra      ... 9·08</p> <p>Baramba      ... 3·34</p> <p>Bond      ... 1·92</p> <p>Bona      ... 1·91</p> <p>Daspalla      ... 2·01</p> <p>Dhenkanal      ... 1·80</p> <p>Gangpur      ... 0·49</p> <p>Hindol      ... 0·56</p> <p>Kalahandi      ... 2·19</p> <p>Khandpara      ... Slight rain on one day during the week.</p> <p>Keonjhar      ... 3·96</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ... 0·26</p> <p>Narsinghpur      ... 5·69</p> <p>Nayagarh      ... 2·60</p> <p>Nilgiri      ... 1·07</p> <p>Pal-Lahara      ... 3·40</p> <p>Patna      ... 1·41</p> <p>Rairakhol      ... 3·72</p> <p>Ranpur      ... 2·75</p> <p>Sonpur      ... 0·70</p> <p>Talcher      ... 2·38</p> <p>Tigiria      ... Nil</p> <p>Weather seasonable. <i>Gora</i> paddy in Athgarh, Keonjhar and Nilgiri, maize in Dhenkanal and Nayagarh, <i>swan</i> in Dhenkanal and Talcher, <i>gulji</i> in Kalahandi and Talcher and <i>kangu</i> in Dhenkanal being harvested. The estimated outturn of <i>kangu</i> and <i>gulji</i> 10 annas in Bonai. Transplantation nearly completed. Weeding in progress. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice varying from 10 seers in Tigiria and 11½ seers in Athmallik to 17 seers in Patna and 20 seers in Pal-Lahara and Talcher.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 21st August 1909.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—The rainfall during the week was general all over the Province. The fall was very heavy in South-West Bengal and also in parts of Purnea, Darjeeling, Hazaribagh and Gaya; moderate in North Bihar, the Sonthal Parganas, Cuttack, Puri, Sambalpur and Singhbhum and light in the rest of the Province. Some damage has been done by excessive rain in Jessore, Khulna, Shahabad, Champaran, Monghyr and Darjeeling. On the other hand, more rain is reported to be wanting in parts of Shahabad, Angul and Sambalpur, and in the last named district autumn paddy has suffered to some extent for want of sufficient moisture. Transplantation of winter paddy still continues. Harvesting of jute, autumn paddy and *marua* is going on. Sugarcane is doing well. Prospects are fair. The price of common rice has risen in Purnea, Angul and Hazaribagh, and has fallen in Jessore, Saran, the Sonthal Parganas, Ranchi and Manbhum. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Nadia, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Champaran, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Angul, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh and Palamau. The fodder and water supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 31st August 1909.*

F. SMITH,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 28th August 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 28TH AUGUST 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 29TH AUGUST 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
	No.	Mds.	Rs.	No.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	513	46,947	751	507	65,149	807
Jute	140	18,461*	297	111	30,370†	461
Firewood	62		1,226	49	23,400	434
Other articles	529	1,72,628	1,701	876	2,25,407	2,186
Total	1,214	3,17,698	3,975	1,543	3,49,326	3,888

\* Weight by canal measurement, 24,450 mds.  
† Ditto ditto 34,312½

CALCUTTA,  
The 31st August 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 22nd to 28th August 1909.**

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				Wind.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°		Inch.	°	%			Inches.	
August	22nd	149.7	5.7	29.697	84.6	89.7	9.7	80.0	80.3	0.978	78.6	84	SSW, SE by S and SSE.	108	6.07	Partially cloudy, o, d.
"	23rd	141.8	2.5	.751	83.1	87.0	9.1	78.8	78.6	.943	77.4	89	SSE and SW ...	78	0.05	Chiefly cloudy, o, d, p.
"	24th	146.4	1.2	.746	82.7	86.7	7.4	79.3	78.8	.916	77.5	87	SSE and SW ...	78	0.11	Chiefly cloudy, o, d, p, t.
"	25th	129.4	2.1	.658	81.4	85.0	8.5	77.4	77.3	.910	76.4	90	SW and S by W ...	53	0.42	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, p, t.
"	26th	132.1	1.4	.658	82.6	86.8	7.8	79.0	78.8	.952	77.7	80	SW and NNW ...	57	0.05	Chiefly cloudy, o, g, d, p, t.
"	27th	145.9	3.8	.666	82.3	87.8	10.4	77.4	77.8	.904	76.1	84	NNW, SSW and SW by S.	114	0.19	Partially cloudy, o.
"	28th	182.4	0.1	.665	83.2	87.1	7.3	79.8	79.4	.966	78.2	87	WSW and SW by W.	152	Nil	Chiefly cloudy, o, t.

The mean pressure of the seven days	...	...	...	...	Inches.
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	29.696
The total number of hours of bright sunshine	...	...	...	...	Hours.
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine	...	...	...	...	16.8
The mean temperature of the seven days	...	...	...	...	82.8
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	83.0
The extreme variation of temperature	...	...	...	...	12.3
The maximum temperature	...	...	...	...	89.7
The highest velocity of the wind in one hour	...	...	...	...	Miles.
The mean relative humidity	...	...	...	...	87
The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	Inches.
The total fall of rain from 22nd to 28th August 1909	...	...	...	...	0.89
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	2.70
The total fall from 1st January to 28th August 1909	...	...	...	...	52.88
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	47.33

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; g, dark gloomy; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers; t, thunder.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 30th August 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 14th August 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	545,208	4,08,498 0 0	53,07,975 0	8,18,985 0 0	47,157 0 0	13,64,639 0 0	162,944	164,493	327,437
Or per mile of railway ...	2,759,123	22,93,217 0 0	3,05,76,404 0	47,71,298 0 0	2,53,043 0 0	73,17,558 0 0	503,395	915,906	1,770,301
For previous 52 weeks of half-year ...	3,304,331	27,01,713 0 0	3,59,74,379 0	55,90,283 0 0	3,00,200 0 0	86,92,196 0 0	1,020,339	1,080,229	2,106,638
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	549,000	4,35,570 11 6	60,46,850 10	9,02,334 7 0	41,222 1 5	14,69,127 3 11	100,061	217,898	378,559
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	.....	190 0 2	.....	432 14 2	17 15 8	640 14 0	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 52 weeks of previous year ...	3,486,866	28,94,500 2 7	4,59,91,677 20	68,60,133 15 0	2,73,154 7 7	1,00,28,088 9 11	1,045,191	1,451,439	2,496,630

(a) Increase is due to greater movements of pilgrims on account of Malamas festival.

(b) Decrease is chiefly in coal and general merchandise.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.37	First 10 days of July	798,908	6,12,303	88,78,828	14,22,523	67,395	21,24,227	928	499,778	4 5 4
2,292.37	Week ended 17th "	502,716	4,11,130	54,45,775	8,93,570	41,177	13,46,827	599	389,368	3 15 8
2,292.37	" " 24th "	478,208	3,95,131	58,87,281	8,72,647	47,167	13,14,556	574	335,060	4 0 9
2,292.37	" " 31st "	492,057	4,15,193	52,90,235	8,00,669	47,167	12,93,019	651	317,400	3 16 8
2,292.37	" " 7th Aug.	411,544	4,37,430	50,76,285	7,91,633	47,157	12,60,130	553	307,580	4 1 11
2,292.37	" " 14th "	515,208	4,04,406	53,07,975	8,18,985	47,157	13,64,638	505	327,437	4 2 8
	Totals up to date	3,304,331	27,01,713	3,59,74,379	55,90,283	3,00,200	86,92,196	539	2,106,638	4 1 11

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1904

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.38	First 11 days of July	906,800	7,04,825	1,08,84,320	16,07,408	55,759	24,27,792	1,059	5,97,554	4 1 0
2,292.38	Week ended 18th "	519,876	4,37,450	68,40,536	10,09,334	42,312	14,89,193	630	385,907	3 13 0
2,292.38	" " 25th "	506,317	4,55,341	70,08,998	10,44,843	45,445	15,46,638	674	377,827	4 1 6
2,292.38	" " 1st Aug.	467,536	4,13,416	69,17,570	10,02,347	42,671	15,48,434	675	380,887	4 1 1
2,292.38	" " 8th "	507,181	4,48,391	67,30,495	10,53,817	45,605	15,47,901	675	376,096	4 1 10
2,292.38	" " 15th "	549,000	4,35,571	69,46,850	9,02,335	41,222	14,69,128	641	378,559	3 14 1
	Totals up to date	3,486,866	28,94,800	4,59,91,677	68,60,134	2,73,155	1,00,28,089	606	2,496,630	4 0 3

## TAREKSSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 14th August 1909 on 21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	18,326	4,077 0 0	8,344 0	310 0 0	13 0 0	4,409 0 0	1,337	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	122,343	27,758 0 0	64,372 0	2,439 0 0	63 0 0	30,260 0 0	7,304	838	8,140
For previous 52 weeks of half-year ...	140,060	31,835 0 0	72,710 0	2,758 0 0	76 0 0	34,669 0 0	8,641	905	9,636
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	23,556	5,600 1 5	14,491 20	313 13 0	15 12 9	5,920 11 2	1,331	121	1,452
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	.....	269 2 3	.....	14 2 1	0 11 5	286 15 9	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 52 weeks of previous year ...	167,864	39,143 3 3	1,74,533 30	2,773 12 0	80 13 6	41,907 12 9	8,910	946	9,856

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	First 10 days of July ...	20,183	9,316	14,903	667	14	10,037	493	2,119	Rs. A. P.
22'21	Week ended 17th ..	20,802	8,108	11,793	490	10	8,685	255	1,490	4 11 10
22'21	" " 24th ..	19,924	4,356	12,073	476	13	4,845	218	1,490	3 12 7
22'21	" " 31st ..	18,254	3,051	13,809	419	13	4,313	196	1,490	3 10 10
22'21	" " 7th August ..	18,475	4,930	11,793	407	13	5,310	241	1,490	3 10 8
22'21	" " 14th ..	18,320	4,077	8,311	319	13	4,409	199	1,490	3 9 3
	Totals up to date ...	140,869	31,833	72,716	2,758	70	31,069	243	9,636	3 9 7

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22'21	First 11 days of July ...	40,655	11,691	27,134	592	13	12,303	554	2,439	5 1 3
22'21	Week ended 18th ..	31,933	7,104	38,704	794	9	7,911	356	1,490	5 4 7
22'21	" " 25th ..	20,777	4,524	20,025	316	7	4,931	223	1,490	3 4 9
22'21	" " 1st August ..	19,748	4,452	10,063	338	7	4,843	218	1,490	3 3 10
22'21	" " 8th ..	21,506	5,738	54,740	318	8	6,054	273	1,490	4 0 10
22'21	" " 15th ..	23,856	5,600	14,492	314	16	5,930	267	1,490	4 1 4
	Totals up to date ...	167,664	39,143	1,74,534	2,774	51	41,968	288	9,856	4 4 2

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 14th August 1909 on 162'36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	30,222	Rs. A. P. 24,153 0 0	Mds. S. 1,50,371 0	Rs. A. P. 11,484 0 0	Rs. A. P. 114 0 0	Rs. A. P. 25,751 0 0	10,184	3,104	13,288
Or per mile of railway ...	186,786	143 12 2	6,84,044 0	70 11 9	0 11 3	290 3 2	52,336	10,347	62,683
For previous 51 weeks of half-year	156,786	1,27,064 0 0	6,84,044 0	53,947 0 0	0 8 0	1,82,293 0 0	52,336	10,347	62,683
Total for 6½ weeks	187,008	1,51,817 0 0	8,45,315 0	65,431 0 0	7 9 0	2,18,044 0 0	62,620	19,331	81,951
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	31,051	22,402 8 0	1,73,774 0	13,197 8 0	0 9 3	35,691 9 9	11,447	4,134	15,581
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	186,786	133 5 7	6,84,044 0	81 4 7	0 8 1	219 13 3	52,336	10,347	62,683
Total for corresponding 6½ weeks of previous year.	199,820	1,42,365 6 0	14,87,598 20	96,532 7 4	236 12 9	2,39,244 10 7	76,714	29,603	106,323

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 10 days of July ...	40,187	33,036	1,59,737	13,444	200	47,900	291	16,326	Rs. A. P.
162'36	Week ended 17th ..	24,637	25,294	1,21,557	9,449	140	35,893	215	13,356	2 14 4
162'36	" " 24th ..	28,004	22,701	1,21,256	9,973	114	32,788	202	13,093	2 9 9
162'36	" " 31st ..	28,850	21,989	1,26,441	9,391	114	31,795	193	13,093	2 8 1
162'36	" " 7th Aug. ...	30,104	24,024	1,66,953	11,791	114	35,929	221	12,865	2 7 1
162'36	" " 14th ..	30,322	24,153	1,50,371	11,484	114	35,761	220	12,946	2 12 5
	Totals up to date ...	187,008	1,51,817	8,45,315	65,431	796	2,18,044	290	81,871	2 10 7

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
162'36	First 11 days of July ...	41,783	33,292	2,42,317	22,533	75	55,903	344	25,619	2 3 11
162'36	Week ended 18th ..	31,186	23,691	2,47,897	14,940	37	37,668	231	16,008	2 3 7
162'36	" " 25th ..	20,631	21,315	2,04,269	13,134	26	34,484	212	16,083	2 2 6
162'36	" " 1st Aug. ...	27,129	20,102	2,23,869	15,659	27	35,788	220	16,248	2 3 5
162'36	" " 8th ..	31,133	23,083	2,30,471	17,151	30	39,897	245	16,784	2 3 5
162'36	" " 15th ..	31,051	22,461	1,73,774	13,198	33	35,631	220	15,581	2 4 8
	Totals up to date ...	199,820	1,42,365	14,87,597	96,532	237	2,39,244	224	106,323	2 4 0



## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 14th August 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	40,600	Rs. 33,600 0 0	Mds. 246,000 0	Rs. 42,000 0 0	Rs. 3,500 0 0	Rs. 70,000 0 0	14,254	18,475	32,729
Or per mile of railway ...	52'80	43'02	319'07	54'47	4'54	102'63	18'50	23'26	42'52
For previous 6 weeks of half-year ...	307,500	2,02,000 0 0	1,420,000 0	2,32,000 0 0	17,500 0 0	4,51,500 0 0	77,970	102,007	180,886
Total for 7 weeks ...	358,500	2,35,600 0 0	1,660,000 0	2,74,000 0 0	21,000 0 0	5,30,500 0 0	92,233	121,992	213,615
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	47,920	30,426 0 0	300,544 0	48,880 0 0	4,039 0 0	83,344 0 0	15,560	20,387	35,947
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	62'40	39'62	399'84	63'01	6'40	109'63	20'26	26'44	46'70
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	333,207	1,96,884 0 0	1,782,400 0	2,96,106 0 0	25,136 0 0	5,20,126 0 0	106,514	124,363	230,370

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 14TH AUGUST 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 15TH AUGUST 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 14TH AUGUST 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 15TH AUGUST 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	70,000	102'03	771	83,944	109'03	771	10,84,515	...	771	16,22,145	...	62,370	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 14th August 1909 on 1,870 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,870 miles open ...	350,350	Rs. 1,24,420	Mds. 571,600	Rs. 69,310	Rs. 11,590	Rs. 2,04,760	58,432	(d) 29,411	80,843
Or per mile of railway ...	187'46	66'54	307'27	37'08	5'99	109'60	.....	.....	.....
For previous 6 weeks of half-year ...	1,826,400	6,63,300	4,831,080	5,87,390	1,14,300	13,65,680	317,215	192,474	509,710
Total for 6 weeks ...	2,177,000	7,87,810	5,408,680	6,56,700	1,25,330	15,69,540	375,677	220,855	596,563
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	342,670	1,37,677	550,227	91,108	23,408	...	...	(e)	...
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	191'45	76'87	401'47	50'87	13'12	...	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	2,211,180	8,76,923	6,370,325	7,19,385	1,62,267	...	...	...	...
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2'13		2'41					
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		2'26		2'43					

- (a) Decrease under passengers due to heavy traffic last year with long lead.  
 (b) Ditto is general, chiefly under local and foreign inwards.  
 (c) Ditto mainly under steam-boat.  
 (d) Includes 6,254 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Ditto 8,216 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 14th August 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	861,230	1,43,590 0 0	1,502,530 0	12,59,980 0 0	17,200 0 0	(c) 4,20,070 0 0	77,005	(d) 41,323	121,227
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 271	(a) 107 0 0	1,001 0	173 0 0	(g) 1 0 0	(c) 270 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 6 weeks of half-year ...	9,601,400	9,39,940 0 0	8,522,110 0	12,02,180 0 0	1,27,740 0 0	22,60,860 0 0	418,064	257,086	675,150
Total for 7 weeks ...	9,605,630	10,83,530 0 0	10,024,640 0	14,01,460 0 0	1,44,940 0 0	26,80,930 0 0	486,069	301,308	786,377
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	454,700	1,72,088 0 0	15,62,303 0	3,06,721 0 0	17,769 0 0	4,90,578 0 0	73,256	48,062	121,318
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	(b) 370	(b) 140 0 0	1,218 0	241 0 0	1 0 0	377 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	3,229,338	11,73,041 0 0	11,075,334 0	14,54,804 0 0	1,37,630 0 0	27,65,975 0 0	492,189	290,723	778,912

(a) Excluding 152 miles open for goods traffic only.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open for goods traffic only.

(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 15,500.

(d) Excluding ballast train-miles, Rs. 11,084.

(e) Decrease is chiefly in jute traffic.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 14th August 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	31,510	9,290 0 0	46,460 0	3,193 0 0	90 0 0	12,570 0 0	5,208	(a) 1,138	6,346
Or per mile of railway ...	366	108 0 0	540 0	37 0 0	1 0 0	146 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 6 weeks of half-year ...	217,020	56,210 0 0	191,860 0	14,900 0 0	1,300 0 0	72,470 0 0	30,896	5,468	36,364
Total for 7 weeks ...	248,530	65,500 0 0	238,720 0	18,150 0	1,390 0 0	85,040 0 0	36,104	7,206	43,310
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	40,137	11,500 0 0	51,344 0	4,615 0 0	72 0 0	16,385 0 0	5,056	1,356	7,012
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	467	136 0 0	597 0	54 0 0	1 0 0	191 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	309,061	78,987 0 0	402,844 0	23,999 0 0	1,470 0 0	1,04,456 0 0	37,188	10,115	47,303

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 600.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 14th August 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,550	1,340 0 0	14,020 0	1,190 0 0	10 0 0	2,540 0 0	455	(a) 903	1,418
Or per mile of railway ...	105	40 0 0	417 0	36 0 0	...	76 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 6 weeks of half-year ...	17,900	7,190 0 0	88,980 0	7,800 0 0	60 0 0	15,110 0 0	2,429	11,003	14,032
Total for 7 weeks ...	21,450	8,530 0 0	102,000 0	8,950 0 0	70 0 0	17,650 0 0	2,884	12,666	15,450
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	4,371	1,497 0 0	20,630 0	1,940 0 0	3 0 0	3,430 0 0	455	893	1,348
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	130	44 0 0	615 0	59 0 0	...	103 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	24,741	9,656 0 0	145,033 0	13,017 0 0	77 0 0	22,750 0 0	2,947	10,004	12,951

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,360.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 14th August 1909 on 5½ miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	9,850	3,120 0 0	31,420 0	2,430 0 0	30 0 0	5,580 0 0	1,540	(a) 650	2,190
Or per mile of railway. ...	182	58 0 0	637 0	45 0 0	.....	103 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 6 weeks of half-year ...	59,090	18,060 0 0	153,100 0	8,300 0 0	120 0 0	20,480 0 0	11,770	1,800	13,630
Total for 7 weeks ...	68,940	21,180 0 0	187,520 0	10,730 0 0	150 0 0	32,060 0 0	13,310	2,510	15,820
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	15,080	4,683 0 0	41,303 0	3,061 0 0	37 0 0	7,781 0 0	1,972	633	2,605
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	270	87 0 0	766 0	56 0 0	1 0 0	144 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	89,307	27,150 0 0	180,728 0	10,616 0 0	182 0 0	37,027 0 0	13,089	2,026	15,715

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 21st August 1909 ...	Coaching ...	4,811 0 0	14,259 0 0
	Goods ...	9,391 0 0	
	Other earnings ...	57 0 0	
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	Coaching ...	5,838 0 0	15,700 0 0
	Goods ...	9,802 0 0	
	Other earnings ...	60 0 0	
	Decrease	—	1,441 0 0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 21st August 1909 ...	—	—	379 9 5
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	—	—	307 13 6
	Decrease	—	28 4 1
Receipts from 1st July to 21st August 1909 ...	—	—	1,18,453 0 0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	—	—	1,13,066 0 0
	Increase	—	5,387 0 0





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### RESOLUTION ON THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1908.

#### POLITICAL DEPARTMENT—POLICE.

Calcutta, the 1st September 1909.

RESOLUTION—No. 3017P.

READ—

The Report on the Administration of the Police Department for the year 1908.

Read also—

The Report for the year 1907 and the Resolution of Government thereon.

Mr. A. V. Knyvett, C.I.E., whose long and meritorious service in the Bengal Police has been previously acknowledged by Government, held the office of Inspector-General for the first quarter of the year under report, and was succeeded by Mr. L. F. Morshead, I.C.S., who held charge for the remainder of the year. The report, which is full and interesting, has been compiled by Mr. R. T. Dundas during Mr. Morshead's absence on leave.

2. The year under review was marked by an outbreak of political crime of a very serious character. It began in December 1907 with the attempt to wreck the Lieutenant-Governor's special train, and culminated in February 1909 in the murder of Babu Ashutosh Biswas, the Public Prosecutor at Alipore. Apart from murderous attacks on individuals, the incidents of greatest significance were the discovery of alleged conspiracies directed against the Government, the head-quarters being at Maniktolla and in Midnapore. As regards the first of these, proceedings are still pending in appeal before the High Court, while in respect of the latter a special enquiry is being conducted by the Commissioner of the Division. Comment must therefore be reserved for the present. The greatest difficulty with which the police have had to contend has been the reluctance of the public to co-operate with them in the detection and prosecution of crime. In part this may be due to terrorism, but it is also attributable to the deficient standard of public spirit which unhappily prevails in this country, and which leads numbers of people, including too often those whose education and intelligence might have guided them aright, to shirk a public duty because it is irksome or attended with personal risk. So long as this spirit prevails, it is hopeless to expect that police work will attain to the same level of efficiency as it has reached in other countries. In view of the special difficulties which this and other causes have thrown in their way, the Lieutenant-Governor considers that the police of Bengal have achieved no small measure of success in grappling with political crime; while the staunchness and courage that have been exhibited by many of the officers and men are deserving of all praise.

Political crime.

3. A considerable measure of success was achieved by the Criminal Investigation Department, which is specially charged with the duty of dealing with professional crime. A number of dangerous gangs of professional convicts and thieves were broken up; and it is not too much to say that the organization of this Department under Messrs. Knyvett and Plowden has for the first time placed the police in a position to cope successfully with this form of crime. The figures speak for themselves, for out of a total of 405 persons prosecuted, no fewer than 382, or nearly 94 per cent., were convicted.

Professional crime.

His Honour desires that special efforts should be devoted to the compilation of an index of political and professional criminals, which should contain full particulars regarding the identity of each criminal, the crimes he is known or reasonably suspected to have committed, and his life history. Such a catalogue, if continuously maintained in communication with the Superintendent of the district in which the criminal resides or in which his crimes are committed, should prove of the greatest value to all officers employed in the detection of crime. The publication of the *Criminal Intelligence Gazette* is a useful step in the same direction, while the finger print bureau continues to afford increasing assistance in the identification of professional criminals. His Honour has read with satisfaction the commendation of Mr. Corbett's work in this Department.

4. The introduction into the report of a summary of the state of crime in each district is a useful innovation, and an analysis of the facts reported indicates that administration has been successful in 16 districts, while it has been inefficient in 11 others; the remaining six districts call for no remark. The Lieutenant-Governor notices with pleasure the praise which the Inspector-General is able to award to Messrs. Cox, Swaine, Kelso, Simpson and G. C. Mukharji for their successful administration. The results seem to have been least satisfactory in the districts of Sambalpur, Shahabad, Purnea and Jessore, and it is to be hoped that there will be an improvement in these districts in the present year. His Honour is pleased to observe the efforts which were made in Bhagalpur, Ranchi, Saran and in some other districts for the prevention as opposed to the detection of crime. No fact emerges more clearly from a study of the crime history of individual districts than this, that success in controlling professional crime depends entirely upon the vigour and persistency with which a policy of prevention is followed. The circulation of extracts from an index of

Ordinary crime.

His Honour is pleased to observe the efforts which were made in Bhagalpur, Ranchi, Saran and in some other districts for the prevention as opposed to the detection of crime. No fact emerges more clearly from a study of the crime history of individual districts than this, that success in controlling professional crime depends entirely upon the vigour and persistency with which a policy of prevention is followed. The circulation of extracts from an index of

criminals should go far to acquaint the local police with the *personnel* and life history of the more dangerous criminals, and no efforts should be spared to keep such offenders under control by close observation of their movements and the institution of prosecutions under section 106, Criminal Procedure Code, should they again engage in crime.

The results of the investigation of crime, especially in the case of burglaries, indicate the need for improvement in detective work, and this is a matter to which closer attention should be directed in future reports.

The Inspector-General should examine the system of road patrol which has been introduced in Saran, and consider whether it might not be given a trial in areas where dacoities and burglaries are numerous. The percentage of refusal to enquire into cognizable cases in the Orissa Division is still too high, with the result that the control over professional crime is inevitably weakened.

5. Cognizable crime shows an increase of 8 per cent. over last year's returns. The whole of this occurred under the heads of burglary and theft, and is to be attributed principally to the high price of food.

The number of cases declared to be maliciously false remains very great. In the 24-Parganas, out of 180 false cases only one conviction under section 211, Indian Penal Code, was secured; and in Hooghly and Hazaribagh, where the false cases numbered 84 and 92, respectively, there were only two convictions in each. It is necessary once more to draw special attention to the failure to deal with this class of crime. District Magistrates should personally scrutinize these cases with a view to satisfy themselves that complaints which are merely exaggerated are not recorded as maliciously false, and that in cases which properly fall under the latter category prosecutions are instituted whenever they afford a reasonable prospect of success. Remands are still excessively numerous, and this is a subject to which the special attention of District Magistrates has frequently been invited. They should satisfy themselves in the course of their inspections that postponements are not allowed except for good and sufficient reasons; and in the annual character reports of their subordinates they should bring to notice any persistent tendency to grant unnecessary remands. The number of absconders continues to be large. The attention of Magistrates is directed to the provisions of sections 69 and 78 of the Criminal Procedure Code, in accordance with which the services of zamindars, dafadars and chaukidars can be utilised for the arrest of proclaimed offenders.

6. The reforms in the Bengal Police, which were sanctioned by the Secretary of State in 1906, were estimated to involve an annual addition to the cost of the force of Rs. 24 lakhs, of which 4½ lakhs were to be spent in improving the pay and prospects of the superior ranks, and 19½ lakhs on the rank and file. Of the former figure, recurring expenditure to the amount of nearly three lakhs had been incurred up to the 31st March 1908, while 12½ lakhs had been spent on the inferior ranks. Of the balance of 8½ lakhs, for which provision had still to be made, the reforms introduced during 1908-09 involved an expenditure of Rs. 73,000, so that about two-thirds of the scheme has been completed. The remainder of the programme will be carried into effect as rapidly as financial exigencies permit.

7. The Inspector-General recommends that for the next few years the proportion of promotions of Head-constables to direct recruitments to the post of Sub-Inspectors should be doubled. This is a proposal which should be separately brought forward, and which requires close examination, as it must be remembered that the men who are now being recruited as Sub-Inspectors are of a superior class to those of whom this grade has hitherto been composed. The present officers may be young and inexperienced, but it is probable that they make up for their deficiencies by their energy and intelligence. The majority have already received adequate training; and they should be free from the traditions which, it is to be feared, experienced Head-constables, who are promoted to this class, may retain. The Inspector-General

remarks, in the concluding paragraphs of his report, that it is generally recognized that the whole tone of the Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors has improved, and this improvement must be due, to a large extent, to the modern system of recruitment.

8. His Honour notices with pleasure the improved patrol system which Mr. Swain has devised for the Bengal Town Police. The Inspector-General reports that its introduction has been attended with success everywhere, and it is to be hoped that it will result in the diminution of crime in municipal areas.

9. The Lieutenant-Governor notes the remarks of the Inspector-General in paragraph 102 of his report on the new panchayats, and they will receive careful attention when the subject comes under the consideration of Government.

The failure to reward chaukidars adequately for services rendered is a matter to which Sir Edward Baker directs the special attention of District Magistrates and of the police. It is very regrettable that these funds, which are under the direct control of Magistrates, should not be utilized to encourage good work, for experience shows that rewards are no less effective than punishments as an incentive to special effort. Nevertheless, in spite of the attention which has repeatedly been drawn to this matter, the balances of the funds have steadily increased. This progressive increase indicates a waste of power, and the Lieutenant-Governor desires that in future Magistrates and Superintendents shall make full use of the funds at their disposal. Trying Magistrates should recommend rewards in all cases where chaukidars have rendered efficient service either in the arrest of criminals or by giving prompt information at the thana of anticipated breaches of the peace; and District Magistrates and Superintendents of Police should see that rewards are presented in as public a manner as possible.

The health of the force largely depends upon the manner in which the officers and men are housed, and improvement is urgently needed in this respect and should be carried out as soon as practicable.

10. The Lieutenant-Governor is glad to learn of the improvement that has been effected in the smartness and efficiency of the police. The appointment of European Armed Inspectors and the improved instruction in drill at the Police Training College are largely responsible for this result, while the attention paid to athletics will render the general tone of the force more wholesome and manly, and promote sympathy between officers and men. In paragraph 124 of his report the Inspector-General claims that the reforms suggested by the Police Commission are already beginning to bear fruit. With this view His Honour concurs, and in the face of the facts which the Inspector-General can produce, neither the mistakes and misconduct of individual members of the Department nor the criticism so freely levelled against it can obscure the general progress which has been made. The Lieutenant-Governor considers it beyond the possibility of doubt that there is a steady and continuous improvement in the honesty and efficiency of the whole force, and he desires to thank Mr. Morshie for his careful administration of the Department. He is pleased to notice also the names of those whom the Officiating Inspector-General, Mr. Dundas, has mentioned, and in particular to record his thanks to him as well as to Messrs. Plowden and Denham for the good work which they accomplished during the year.

ORDER—Ordered that copies of the Resolution be forwarded to the Inspector-General of Police, the Commissioner of Police, Calcutta, and all Commissioners of Divisions for information.

Ordered also that the Resolution be published in the *Calcutta Gazette*.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

C. G. H. ALLEN,  
Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.



The following report is published for general information.

The 31st August 1909.

C. G. H. ALLEN,  
Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

### ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGIST, CALCUTTA, FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

Mr. C. W. Peake was in charge of the Alipore Meteorological Office from April the 1st 1908 to March the 23rd 1909 when he proceeded home on combined leave for nine months. I took over charge of the post of the Meteorologist, Calcutta, on March the 24th. Virtually, therefore, the Alipore Office was in charge of Mr. Peake during the whole of the past year.

2. The total number of observatories under the control of the Meteorologist, Calcutta, on the 31st of March 1909 was 72, including 1 second class, 50 third class, 19 fourth class and 2 voluntary observatories. The increase in the number of the third class observatories is due to the establishment of an observatory at Cox's Bazar and another on board the Pilot Vessel "*Lady Fraser*" at the Sandheads. The Observatory at Cox's Bazar, which is in charge of the Assistant Surgeon of the place, is situated close to the sea and its observations have been found to be of much value. The observatory was started on the 15th of April 1908. Advantage was taken of the addition of a second pilot vessel, the "*Lady Fraser*" (for duty at the Sandheads) for the establishment of an observatory on board the vessel. This pilot vessel also has arrangement for sending telegrams by wireless telegraphy and thus the continuity of meteorological observations at the Sandheads, which was not possible before owing to the "*Fraser*" being called away to Calcutta for coaling and other purposes, has been secured.

3. The following table gives the names and distribution of these 72 observatories :—

#### SECOND CLASS OBSERVATORY (1).

Darjeeling.

#### THIRD CLASS OBSERVATORIES (50).

Angul.	Daltonganj.	Muzaffarpur.
Arrah.	Dehri.	Mymensingh.
Balasore.	Dinajpur.	Narayanganj.
Bankura.	False Point.	Naya Dumka.
Barisal.	Faridpur.	Noakhali.
Berhampore.	Fraser, P. V.	Patna.
Bhagalpur.	Gaya.	Puri.
Bogra.	Hazaribagh.	Purnea.
Burdwan.	Jalpaiguri.	Purulia.
Buxar.	Jessore.	Rampur Boalia.
Calingapatam.	Krishnagar.	Ranchi.
Chaibassa.	Lady Fraser, P. V.	Raniganj.
Chapra.	Laheria Serai (Darbhanga).	Rangpur.
Chittagong.	Malda.	Sambalpur.
Comilla.	Midnapore.	Saugor Island.
Cox's Bazar.	Monghyr.	Sirajganj.
Cuttack.	Motihari.	

#### FOURTH CLASS OBSERVATORIES (19).

Bishnath.	Doom Dooma.	Kurseong.
Borjuli.	Goalundo.	Nagrakatta.
Brahmanbaria.	Golaghat.	Pabna.
Chandkhira.	Jorehat.	Panerihat.
Dam Dim.	Hailakandi.	Panighatta.
Dikom.	Kalchini.	Salona.
	Srimangal.	

## VOLUNTARY OBSERVATORIES (2).

Cooch Behar.

|

Fraserganj.

4. Self-recording aneroids (barograph) are in use at Cuttack, Burdwan, Balasore, Saugor Island, Hazaribagh and on board the pilot vessel "*Fraser*." An anemograph is in use at Saugor Island.

5. *Awards for special observations.*—The observers at Arrah, Barisal, Bishnath, Burdwan, Chaibassa, Chittagong, Daltonganj, Dam Dim, Darbhanga, Dikom, Doom Dooma, Faridpur, Jorehat, Kalchini, Monghyr, Nagrakatta, Narayanganj, Panighatta, Purulia, Ranchi and Salona were granted special awards by the Director General of Observatories for storm observations, earthquake reports, etc.

6. *Inspection of Observatories.*—The following observatories were inspected during the year under review :—

Name of station.	Dates of inspection.
Arrah . . . . .	20th to 22nd February.
Balasore . . . . .	1st to 3rd July.
Barisal . . . . .	28th March.
Bhagalpur . . . . .	16th to 18th February.
Buxar . . . . .	18th to 21st June.
Chapra . . . . .	23rd to 29th June and again 18th to 20th January.
Darbhanga . . . . .	24th to 26th February.
Darjeeling . . . . .	23rd February.
Gaya . . . . .	22nd to 24th January.
Jalpaiguri . . . . .	25th February.
Motihari . . . . .	4th and 5th March.
Muzaffarpur . . . . .	28th February to 2nd March.
Narayanganj . . . . .	19th and 20th March.
Purnea . . . . .	27th February.

7. The inspection reports show that the observatories at the time of inspection, were, speaking generally, in good condition.

8. *Jalpaiguri.*—The work done at Jalpaiguri has for a long time past been unsatisfactory and all efforts made to improve it were unsuccessful. At the time of Dr. Simpson's inspection on the 25th of February 1909 the observatory was found to be in good condition and the observer seemed to know his work. He ascribed the faulty observations to mere carelessness.

9. *Gaya.*—The chief object of the visit to the Gaya Observatory was to remove the barometer from the Honorary Magistrate's Court where it had been for many years past. The barometer was removed to the Gaya Pilgrim Hospital on the afternoon of January the 23rd 1909.

10. *Purnea.*—Dr. Simpson, Imperial Meteorologist, visited the observatory on the 27th of February 1909. His report of inspection is quoted below to show what difficulties the Meteorological Department have had in the matter of keeping the barometer near the thermometer shed at Purnea.

"The observatory was originally at the Jail. Owing to extension of the Jail the room containing the barometer and on which the wind instruments are fixed is to be removed. As there is no suitable site for the instruments at the Jail it was decided in March last (1908) to remove the barometer and wind instruments to the Hospital, a mile away from the Jail. Mr. Gaetane removed the barometer on 28th March 1908 and the Public Works Department were asked to remove the wind instruments but they have not yet done so.

The removal of the barometer alone has been unfortunate in that the observer has had to walk a mile between taking his thermometer readings and his barometer readings and then has had to walk back a mile to the telegraph office.

After talking the matter over with the Civil Surgeon and the observer, I have come to the conclusion that instead of moving all the instruments to the hospital it will be better to build a small tower to contain the wind instruments and barometer near to the Jail. In this way there will be the least amount of change and the normals will not be affected.

I have to-day returned the barometer to the Jail (but to a new position) so that from to-morrow the observations may be taken at the proper time as was the case before the 28th of March 1908."

11. *Motihari*.—Owing to the removal of the Motihari hospital and the Civil Surgeon's office to a new building about 3 miles from the site of the observatory it was necessary to transfer the meteorological instruments to a building near the hospital as the Civil Surgeon's clerk found it difficult to take observations at a place so far away from his office. A thermometer shed was erected near the new hospital and the thermometers were removed on the 19th January 1909. The wind instruments were removed from the cutchery building and fixed to the roof of the new hospital. The barometer was removed from the Magistrate's private room to the Civil Surgeon's office on 19th October 1908.

12. Under the existing arrangement of supplying raingauges and measure glasses to the rain registering officers in Bengal, 7 raingauges, 6 measure glasses and 5 glass bottles (for use with raingauge) were issued during the past year from the stock kept in this office.

13. *Daily Weather Report*.—The Calcutta Daily Weather Report was issued throughout the year, Sundays and holidays included. The number of stations included in the report was 87 on the 31st of March 1909 as against 85 on the same date in the previous year. The increase is due to the addition of Cox's Bazar and Kyaukpyu to the list of stations which send weather telegrams for the Calcutta Weather Report.

14. The Monthly Meteorological Table for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam was regularly published in the *Calcutta Gazette*.

15. The supplementary weekly Meteorological and Rainfall Table containing temperature and rainfall observations recorded at 19 stations in Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam was issued on every Wednesday throughout the year. For purposes of comparison, temperature and rainfall observations recorded during the corresponding week of the previous year were added to the report.

16. The daily flag signal message, was sent to Saugor Island throughout the year and to Elephant Point from April the 1st 1908 to January the 14th 1909 only. This message was also sent to the Port Officer, Rangoon, during the period January the 15th to March the 31st.

17. The following officers were supplied with the flag signals and the daily weather telegram from 1st April 1908 to 14th January 1909 :—

Port Officer, Rangoon.	Port Officer, Cuddalore.
Secretary, Port Commissioners, Rangoon.	Ditto, Negapatam.
Port Officer, Cocanada.	Port Conservator, Porto Novo.

Deputy Port Conservator, Madras.

18. The following officers received the daily weather telegram only during the period mentioned above, viz., from 1st April 1908 to 14th January 1909 :—

Port Officer, Moulmein.
Ditto, Akyab.
Ditto, Gopalpur.
Ditto, Vizagapatam.

19. The Port Officer, Chittagong, received the daily weather telegram and the flag signal message from 16th May to 15th November.

20. The telegram was also sent to the Port Conservator, Calingapatam, on Sundays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays.

21. The following officers were added to the list of officers receiving warning telegrams during bad weather or cyclonic storms on the Madras coast:—

**Executive Engineer, Tinnevely Division, Palamcottah.**

Ditto, Madura „ Madura.

**Superintending Engineer, I Circle, Vizagapatam.**

22. Warnings of expected storms and heavy rainfall were sent during the past year to the officers mentioned below :—

**The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Irrigation Department.**

### The Collector of Cuttack.

**The Superintending Engineer, Orissa Circle.**

**Ditto, South-Western Circle.**

**The Executive Engineer, Cossye Division.**

Ditto, Balasore Division.

The Proof Officer, Balasore.

**The Superintendent of Telegraphs, Madras Division.**

**Ditto, East Coast Division.**

**The Superintendent of Telegraphs, Madras Office.**

**The Chief Engineer for Irrigation, Madras.**

**The Assistant Superintendent of Telegraphs, Madras Sub-Division, Madras.**

**The Traffic Manager, Madras Railway, Madras.**

**The Chief Engineer, Madras Railway, Rayapuram.**

The District Traffic Superintendent, Madras Railway, Waltair.

**The District Engineer, Madras Railway, Godavari.**

**The Superintending Engineer, Sone Circle, Arrah.**

**The Executive Engineer, Eastern Sone Division, Bankipur.**

Ditto, Arrah Division, Arrah.

Ditto, Buxar Division, Buxar.

Ditto, Godavari Eastern Division, Dowlaishweram.

Ditto, Godavari Western Division at Chettipet *via* Nidadavol.

Ditto, Godavari Conservancy Division, Rajahmundry.

Ditto, Kistna Eastern Division, Bezwada

**Ditto, Nellore Division, Nellore.**

Ditto, Cauvery Division, Tanjore.

Ditto, Madura Division, Madura.

**Ditto, Tinnevely Division, Palamcottah.**

Collector of Guntur.

Ditto of Godavari, Cocanada.

. Ditto of Kistna, Masulipatam.

Ditto of Tanjore. •

Ditto of Trichinopoly.

**Ditto** of Nellore.

Ditto of Lakarganj, Barisal.

**The Sub-Engineer, Dehri Workshops, Dehri.**

23. There was no addition<sup>to</sup> to, or alteration in, the code of storm signals.

24. In connection with the proposed extension of the storm-warning system to stations in the Bakarganj and Noakhali districts as also to stations in the Sunderbans, referred to in paragraph 31 of Mr. Peake's Administration Report for 1907-08, the Collector of Bakarganj was regularly informed of bad weather likely to affect his district.

25. The Government of Eastern Bengal and Assam selected the Joint Agent of the Rivers Steam Navigation Company as the person responsible for the hoisting and lowering of storm signals in the port of Barisal. Orders to hoist and lower storm signals were, therefore, sent to that officer during the past year, but it was subsequently reported that the flagstaff for the exhibition of the signals was not ready and hence no action was taken on the telegrams beyond sending warnings to the vessels in the port.

26. Arrangements are also being made for the exhibition of storm signals at Noakhali and Morelganj.

27. The duty of hoisting and lowering of storm signals at Narayanganj had hitherto been entrusted to the Station Master of that place. The Government of Eastern Bengal and Assam have, however, transferred this duty to the Steamer Agent, Narayanganj.

28. The dates of the principal storms and barometric depressions occurring during the past year are given in the following table:—

*Table giving a brief statement of the storms which affected the Bay of Bengal Coasts during the year 1908-09.*

Number of storm.	Period of depression or storm.	Character of depression or storm.	Coast affected.
1	9th and 10th May	A shallow depression appeared over the Andaman Sea on the 9th. It gave a moderately heavy burst of rain in Tenasserim and the Andaman Islands and on the 10th crossed the coast near Moulmein.	Burma Coast.
2	16th and 17th June	On the 16th there was distinct indication that the depression which existed in the Bay for some days past had intensified and was in the neighbourhood of the Sandheads. It rapidly developed into a storm of moderate intensity, crossed the coast near Saugor Island on the 17th and drifted slowly in a northerly direction during the next four days. It gave remarkably heavy rainfall in its passage over Calcutta.	Bengal Coast.
3	23rd and 24th June	A depression appeared to the north of Saugor Island on the 23rd. It moved in a westerly direction and was near Balasore on the 24th. It then drifted in a north-westerly direction and filled up in the Central Provinces on the 26th.	Orissa Coast.
4	30th June and 1st July	On the 30th June a shallow depression formed off the Circars Coast. It passed inland near Calingapatam on 1st July.	Circars Coast.
5	7th and 8th July	Weather became disturbed on the 7th and a depression formed on that date with a centre near Faridpur. It caused stormy weather in the north-east angle of the Bay. It moved in a westerly direction on the 8th. The depression was a most important one because of the fact that it gave heavy rainfall on the 7th, 8th and 9th.	Chittagong Coast.
6	24th to 26th July	A shallow depression appeared off the Circars Coast on the 24th. It moved in a north-westerly direction and was near Puri on the 25th. It, however, filled up without giving rise to disturbed weather.	Orissa Coast.
7	31st July and 1st August.	A fairly well marked depression moved from the Bay into Orissa on the 1st and occasioned general and moderately heavy rainfall in its neighbourhood.	Orissa Coast.

Number of storm.	Period of depression or storm.	Character of depression or storm.	Coast affected.
8	10th to 13th August.	A shallow depression appeared off the Ganjam Coast on the 10th. It continued to develop for the next two days without moving appreciably. On the 12th it moved in a northerly direction and its centre at 8 A.M. was near the Sandheads. On the 13th it curved to west and crossed coast near Balasore.	Orissa Coast.
9	25th to 27th August.	A depression formed in the Andaman Sea on the 25th and conditions remained disturbed till the 27th after which weather improved in that region.	Tenasserim Coast.
10	27th to 29th August.	Conditions indicated the formation of a depression in the north of the Bay on the 27th. On the 28th it appeared to be approaching the Orissa Coast. It passed inland between False Point and Puri at 6 on the morning of 29th.	Orissa Coast.
11	7th and 8th September	A depression appeared off the South Coromandel Coast on the 7th but it did not develop and disappeared by the morning of the 8th.	Coromandel Coast.
12	12th to 15th September.	On the 12th conditions indicated that a low pressure area had formed over the Bay and on the next day a shallow depression was shown off the Circars Coast. It developed slightly and then disappeared by the 15th without crossing the coast.	Coromandel Coast.
13	19th to 25th September.	A depression entered the Andaman Sea from the east on the 19th; it developed into a cyclonic storm and moved almost due west to the coast of the Circars which it crossed near Cocanada on the afternoon of the 25th.	Circars Coast.
14	6th to 9th September.	A depression began to form in the north of the Bay on the 6th. It was most marked on the 7th and developed into a storm on the 8th crossing the coast near Cox's Bazar on the 9th.	Chittagong Coast.
15	15th to 23rd October	A shallow depression which existed in the Andaman Sea for some days past appeared to be approaching the Andaman Islands on the 16th. It subsequently developed into a cyclonic storm and travelled across the south of the Bay passing inland near Pamban on the 23rd.	Coromandel Coast.

Number of storm.	Period of depression or storm.	Character of depression or storm.	Coast affected.
16	23rd to 25th October	On the same date when the storm noticed above passed inland, <i>vis.</i> , 23rd October, another depression formed between Port Blair and the Coromandel Coast. It moved in a northerly direction crossing the coast between Masulipatam and Nellore on the 25th.	Coromandel Coast.
17	31st October to 6th November.	A shallow depression was shown in the south-west of the Bay on the 31st October, which developed into a storm during the next 48 hours. On the 3rd November the storm appeared to be moving in a northerly direction and after curving to the north-east and diminishing rapidly in intensity was shown to be approaching the Arakan coast on the 5th. Further development of the storm was, however, checked by the formation of another depression further south.	Coromandel and Arakan Coasts.
18	9th to 11th November.	On the 9th a disturbance was shown to the south-west of Diamond Island. This proved to be a small, but rather intense, cyclonic storm which moved initially in a north-westerly direction and then curved rapidly to the east passing over Akyab on the night of the 11th, doing considerable damage to the town and the harbour of Akyab.	Arakan Coast.
19	20th to 22nd December.	Very disturbed weather prevailed in the south-west of the Bay on the 20th and 21st and a cyclonic storm appeared to have crossed the coast to the south-west of Ceylon.	Ceylon Coast.
20	28th December to 1st January.	Weather was slightly disturbed in the south of the Bay from the 24th and by the 28th the disturbance had developed considerably. It continued to develop and by the 30th had intensified into a well-marked cyclonic storm moving towards the south Coromandel coast. The storm was a short distance north-east of Trincomalee on the 31st. It crossed the coast between Pamban and Negapatam on the 1st January.	Coromandel Coast.
21	13th to 15th February	Conditions suggested the existence of disturbed weather in the south-west of the Bay on the 13th. On the 14th a disturbance was shown moving towards Ceylon, but on the 15th the unsettled weather disappeared.	Ceylon Coast.

29. The following table shows the action taken by the Meteorological Office, Alipore, in warning the coasts affected by the storms enumerated in the previous table :—

Storm Number.	HOISTING OF STORM SIGNALS.			WARNING OF PORTS BY CAUTIONARY TELEGRAMS.	
	Ports ordered to hoist signals.	When hoisted.	When lowered.	Ports warned by cautionary telegrams.	Time and date of despatch of cautionary telegrams.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Port Blair . . .	10-35 A.M. of 9th May 1908.	10-30 A.M. of 10th May 1908.	Port Blair . . .	10-15 A.M. of 9th and 10-30 A.M. of 10th May 1908.
				Mergui . . .	10-40 A.M. of 9th and 10-44 A.M. of 10th May 1908.
				Tavoy . . .	10-30 A.M. of 9th and 10-40 A.M. of 10th May 1908.
				Moulmein . . .	10-32 A.M. of 9th and 10-38 A.M. of 10th May 1908.
				Rangoon . . .	10-28 A.M. of 9th and 10-34 A.M. of 10th May 1908.
				Bassein (Burma)	10-36 A.M. of 9th and 10-36 A.M. of 10th May 1908.
	Calcutta . . .	12-55 P.M. of 17th June 1908.	10-50 A.M. of 18th June 1908.	Rangoon . . .	10-41 A.M. of 16th, 10-38 A.M. of 17th and 11 A.M. of 18th June 1908.
	Budge Budge . . .	12-30 P.M. of 17th June 1908.	11-15 A.M. of 18th June 1908.	Chandbali . . .	10-40 A.M. of 17th, 11-13 A.M. of 17th and 10-6 A.M. of 18th June 1908.
	Mud Point . . .	11-44 A.M. of 17th June 1908.	11-4 A.M. of 18th June 1908.	Balasore . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Diamond Harbour . . .	11-40 P.M. of 17th June 1908.	11-35 A.M. of 18th June 1908.	False Point . . .	Ditto ditto.
2	Saugor Island . . .	11-35 A.M. of 17th June 1908.	10-35 A.M. of 18th June 1908.	Puri . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Chandbali . . .	12-30 P.M. of 17th June 1908.	11 A.M. of 18th June 1908.	Chittagong . . .	10-55 A.M. of 16th, 10-45 A.M. and 11-13 A.M. of 17th and 11-2 A.M. of 18th June 1908.
	Balasore . . .	6-30 P.M. of 17th June 1908.	5 P.M. of 18th June 1908.		
	False Point . . .	0-3 P.M. of 17th June 1908.	10-50 A.M. of 18th June 1908.	Barisal . . .	11-2 A.M. of 16th, 10-48 A.M. and 12 P.M. of 17th and 11-22 A.M. of 18th June 1908.
	Puri . . .	12-50 P.M. of 17th June 1908.	12-3 P.M. of 18th June 1908.		
	Chittagong . . .	0-45 P.M. of 17th June 1908.	1-30 P.M. of 18th June 1908.		
	Barisal . . .	No signal was hoisted but	pilots were advised to communicate to all passing vessels.		
	Calcutta . . .	11-20 A.M. of 23rd June 1908.	11 P.M. of 24th June 1908.	Rangoon . . .	10-18 A.M. of 23rd and 11-2 A.M. of 24th June 1908.
	Budge Budge . . .	11-30 A.M. of 23rd June 1908.	10 P.M. of 24th June 1908.	Chandbali . . .	10-10 A.M. of 23rd and 11-5 A.M. of 24th June 1908.
	Mud Point . . .	10-40 A.M. of 23rd June 1908.	9-10 P.M. of 24th June 1908.	Balasore . . .	Ditto ditto.
3	Diamond Harbour . . .	10-44 A.M. of 23rd June 1908.	9-35 P.M. of 24th June 1908.	False Point . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Saugor Island . . .	10-38 A.M. of 23rd June 1908.	9-17 P.M. of 24th June 1908.	Puri . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Chandbali . . .	11-10 A.M. of 23rd June 1908.	10-30 A.M. of 25th June 1908.	Chittagong . . .	10-17 A.M. of 23rd and 10-32 A.M. of 24th June 1908.
	Balasore . . .	0-15 P.M. of 23rd June 1908.	11-55 A.M. of 25th June 1908.	Barisal . . .	10-42 A.M. of 23rd and 10-35 A.M. of 24th June 1908.
	False Point . . .	11-17 A.M. of 23rd June 1908.	10-34 A.M. of 25th June 1908.		
	Puri . . .	Noon of 23rd June 1908.	10-33 P.M. of 24th June 1908.		
	Barisal . . .	No signal was hoisted but	pilots were advised to communicate to all passing vessels.		
	False Point . . .	0-35 P.M. of 1st July 1908.	11-5 A.M. of 2nd July 1908.	False Point . . .	10-45 A.M. of 1st and 10-6 A.M. of 2nd July 1908.
	Puri . . .	12-17 P.M. of 1st July 1908.	11-25 A.M. of 2nd July 1908.	Puri . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Gopalpur (Gm.)	10-55 A.M. of 1st and 10-15 A.M. of 2nd July 1908.
4				Calingapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Vizagapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Cocanada . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Masulipatam . . .	Ditto ditto.



Storm Number.	HOISTING OF STORM SIGNALS.			WARNING OF PORTS BY CAUTIONARY TELEGRAMS.	
	Ports ordered to hoist signals.	When hoisted.	When lowered.	Ports warned by cautionary telegrams.	Time and date of despatch of cautionary telegrams.
1	2	3	4	5	6
5	Chittagong . . .	Noon of 7th July 1908 .	1-30 P.M. of 8th July 1908	Chittagong . . .	10-38 A.M. of 7th July 1908.
	Barisal . . .	No signal was hoisted but communicate to all passing vessels.	pilots were advised to 1 P.M. of 8th July 1908 .	Barisal . . .	10-30 A.M. of ditto.
	Narayanganj . . .	11-25 A.M. of 7th July 1908.		Narayanganj . . .	10-35 A.M. of ditto.
6	Calcutta . . .	Noon of 25th July 1908 .	7-15 A.M. of 26th July 1908.	False Point . . .	10 A.M. of 25th July 1908.
	Budge Budge . . .	11-25 A.M. of 25th July 1908.	7-15 A.M. of 26th July 1908.	Puri . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Mud Point . . .	10-30 A.M. of 25th July 1908.	6-12 A.M. of 26th July 1908.		
	Diamond Harbour . . .	10-50 A.M. of 25th July 1908.	6-10 A.M. of 26th July 1908.		
	Saugor Island . . .	10-45 A.M. of 25th July 1908.	6-20 A.M. of 26th July 1908.		
	False Point . . .	10-14 A.M. of 25th July 1908.	7-55 A.M. of 26th July 1908		
	Puri . . .	11-6 A.M. of 25th July 1908.	8-18 A.M. of 26th July 1908.		
7				Chandbali . . .	10-34 A.M. of 1st August 1908.
				Balasore . . .	Ditto ditto.
				False Point . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Puri . . .	Ditto ditto.
8	Calcutta . . .	6-35 A.M. of 12th August 1908.	4-50 P.M. of 13th August 1908.	Rangoon . . .	10-40 A.M. of 11th, 10-34 A.M. of 12th and 10-44 A.M. of 13th August 1908.
	Budge Budge . . .	11 P.M. of 11th August 1908.	4-8 P.M. of 13th August 1908.	Chandbali . . .	10-45 A.M. of 11th, 9-52 A.M. of 12th and 3-26 P.M. of 13th August 1908.
	Mud Point . . .	9-50 P.M. of 11th August 1908.	3-42 P.M. of 13th August 1908.	Balasore . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Diamond Harbour . . .	9-49 P.M. of 11th August 1908.	3-35 P.M. of 13th August 1908.	False Point . . .	10-30 A.M. of 11th and 3-26 P.M. of 13th August 1908.
	Saugor Island . . .	9-48 P.M. of 11th August 1908.	3-40 P.M. of 13th August 1908.	Puri . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Chandbali . . .	10-30 A.M. of 12th August 1908.	5-45 P.M. of 13th August 1908.	Chittagong . . .	10-8 A.M. of 12th August 1908.
	Balasore . . .	11-40 A.M. of 12th August 1908.	4-30 P.M. of 13th August 1908.	Barisal . . .	10-70 A.M. of 12th and 10-45 A.M. of 14th August 1908.
	False Point . . .	10-35 A.M. of 11th August 1908.	4-15 P.M. of 13th August 1908.		
	Puri . . .	1-30 P.M. of 11th August 1908.	4-33 P.M. of 13th August 1908.		
	Port Blair* . . .	10-2 A.M. of 25th August 1908.	10-24 A.M. of 27th August 1908.	Port Blair . . .	10-2 A.M. of 25th, 10-25 A.M. of 26th and 10-24 A.M. of 27th August 1908.
9				Mergui . . .	10-52 A.M. of 25th, 10-25 A.M. of 26th and 10-34 A.M. of 27th August 1908.
				Tavoy . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Moulmein . . .	10-5 A.M. of 25th ditto.
				Rangoon . . .	10-8 A.M. of 25th, 10-28 A.M. of 26th and 10-35 A.M. of 27th August 1908.
	Calcutta . . .	11-20 A.M. of 28th August 1908.	6-10 P.M. of 29th August 1908.	Rangoon . . .	10-30 A.M. of 28th and 10-36 A.M. of 29th August 1908.
10	Budge Budge . . .	11 A.M. of 28th August 1908.	4 P.M. of 29th August 1908.	Chandbali . . .	9-50 A.M. of 28th and 10-15 A.M. of 29th August 1908.
	Mud Point . . .	10-10 A.M. of 28th August 1908.	3-37 P.M. of 29th August 1908.	Balasore . . .	9-50 A.M. of 28th and 3-35 P.M. of 29th August 1908.
	Diamond Harbour . . .	10-14 A.M. of 28th August 1908.	3-35 P.M. of 29th August 1908.	False Point . . .	9-45 A.M. of 28th August 1908.
	Saugor Island . . .	10-10 A.M. of 28th August 1908.	3-35 P.M. of 29th August 1908.	Puri . . .	Ditto ditto.
	False Point . . .	10-3 A.M. of 28th August 1908.	3-35 P.M. of 29th August 1908.	Barisal . . .	5-55 P.M. of 28th and 10-38 A.M. of 29th August 1908.
	Puri . . .	10-4 A.M. of 28th August 1908.	4-2 P.M. of 29th August 1908.	Gopalpur (Gm.) . . .	9-50 A.M. of 28th and 3-36 P.M. of 29th August 1908.
				Galingapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Vizagapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Cocanada . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Masulipatam . . .	Ditto ditto.

Storm Number.	HOISTING OF STORM SIGNALS.			WARNING OF PORTS BY CAUTIONARY TELEGRAMS.	
	Ports ordered to hoist signals.	When hoisted.	When lowered.	Ports warned by cautionary telegrams.	Time and date of despatch of cautionary telegram.
1	2	3	4	5	6
11				Madras . . .	10-46 A.M. of 7th and 10-26 A.M. of 8th September 1908.
				Cuddalore . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Negapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Pamban . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Tuticorin . . .	Ditto ditto.
12				Colombo . . .	10-45 A.M. of 7th and 10-30 A.M. of 8th September 1908.
				Rangoon . . .	10-46 A.M. of 13th; 11-25 A.M. of 14th and 10-6 A.M. of 15th September 1908.
				Gopalpur (Gm.) . . .	11 A.M. of 14th and 10-3 A.M. of 15th September 1908.
				Calingapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Vizagapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Cocanada . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Masulipatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Madras . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Port Blair . . .	12-30 P.M. of 21st September 1908.	12-45 P.M. of 22nd September 1908.	Port Blair . . .	10-25 A.M. of 18th; 10-17 A.M. of 19th; 10-10 A.M. of 20th; 10-28 A.M. of 21st; 10-38 A.M. of 22nd and 10-12 A.M. of 26th September 1908.
	Calcutta . . .	Noon of 23rd September 1908.	7-30 A.M. of 26th September 1908.		
13	Budge Budge . . .	11-35 A.M. of 23rd September 1908.	6-25 A.M. of 26th September 1908.	Mergui . . .	10-28 A.M. of 19th; 10-10 A.M. of 20th; 10-32 A.M. of 21st and 10-42 A.M. of 22nd September 1908.
	Mud Point . . .	11 A.M. of 23rd September 1908.	5-42 A.M. of 26th September 1908.	Tuticorin . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Diamond Harbour . . .	10-55 A.M. of 23rd September 1908.	5-40 A.M. of 26th September 1908.	Moulmein . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Saugor Island . . .	11 A.M. of 23rd September 1908.	6 A.M. of 26th September 1908.	Rangoon . . .	10-32 A.M. of 19th; 10-14 A.M. of 20th; 10-32 A.M. of 21st; 10-45 A.M. of 22nd; 10-54 A.M. of 23rd; 10-50 A.M. of 24th; 10-10 A.M. of 25th and 10-15 A.M. of 26th September 1908.
	Chandbali . . .	11-10 A.M. of 23rd September 1908.	7-30 A.M. of 26th September 1908.	Chandbali . . .	10-38 A.M. of 23rd and 10-35 A.M. of 24th September 1908.
	False Point . . .	11-3 A.M. of 23rd September 1908.	7-35 A.M. of 26th September 1908.	False Point . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Puri . . .	11-52 A.M. of 23rd September 1908.	10-14 A.M. of 26th September 1908.	Puri . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Gopalpur (Gm.) . . .	10-23 A.M. of 24th; 10-42 A.M. of 25th and 10-22 A.M. of 26th September 1908.
				Calingapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Vizagapatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
14				Cocanada . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Masulipatam . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Madras . . .	Ditto ditto.
	Calcutta . . .	7-25 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	11-55 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	Rangoon . . .	10-45 A.M. of 8th and 10-30 A.M. of 9th October 1908.
	Budge Budge . . .	7-50 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	11-10 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	Akyab . . .	10-42 A.M. of 8th and 9-44 A.M. of 9th October 1908.
	Mud Point . . .	5-10 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	10-47 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	Chittagong . . .	10-42 A.M. of 8th and 10-18 A.M. of 9th October 1908.
	Diamond Harbour . . .	5 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	11-40 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	Barisal . . .	4-44 P.M. of 8th and 10-55 A.M. of 9th October 1908.
	Saugor Island . . .	Do. do.	10-4 A.M. of 9th October 1908.		

Storm Number.	HOISTING OF STORM SIGNALS.			WARNING OF PORTS BY CAUTIONARY TELEGRAMS.	
	Ports ordered to hoist signals.	When hoisted.	When lowered.	Ports warned by cautionary telegrams.	Time and date of despatch of cautionary telegrams.
1	2	3	4	5	6
14	Chittagong . .	6 A.M. of 9th October 1908.	11-30 A.M. of 9th October 1908.		
	Narayanganj . .	Do. do.	10-55 A.M. of 9th October 1908.		
15				Port Blair . .	10-15 A.M. of 15th; 10-8 A.M. of 16th and 10-14 A.M. of 17th October 1908.
				Moulmein . .	10-8 A.M. of 16th and 10-14 A.M. of 17th October 1908.
				Rangoon . .	10-15 A.M. and 6-56 P.M. of 16th and 10-18 A.M. of 17th; 11 A.M. of 22nd and 10-42 A.M. of 23rd October 1908.
				Madras . .	10-36 A.M. of 21st; 10-45 A.M. of 22nd and 10-25 A.M. of 23rd October 1908.
				Cuddalore . .	Ditto ditto.
				Negapatam . .	Ditto ditto.
				Pamban . .	Ditto ditto.
				Tuticorin . .	Ditto ditto.
				Colombo . .	10-35 A.M. of 21st, 10-47 A.M. of 22nd and 10-45 A.M. of 23rd October 1908.
				Rangoon . .	10-56 A.M. of 24th, 11-24 A.M. of 25th and 10-42 A.M. of 26th October 1908.
16				Gopalpur (Gm.) .	10-55 A.M. of 25th and 10-30 A.M. of 26th October 1908.
				Calingapatam . .	Ditto ditto.
				Vizagapatam . .	Ditto ditto.
				Cocanada . .	Ditto ditto.
				Masulipatam . .	Ditto ditto.
				Madras . .	10-24 A.M. of 24th, 11-15 A.M. of 25th and 10-30 A.M. of 26th October 1908.
				Cuddalore . .	Ditto ditto.
				Negapatam . .	Ditto ditto.
				Pamban . .	Ditto ditto.
				Tuticorin . .	Ditto ditto.
17				Colombo . .	10-18 A.M. of 24th, 11-20 A.M. of 25th and 10-44 A.M. of 26th October 1908.
	Calcutta . .	12-5 P.M. of 4th November 1908.	11-40 A.M. of 6th November 1908.	Rangoon . .	11-20 A.M. of 1st, 10-36 A.M. of 2nd; 11 A.M. of 3rd; 10-36 A.M. of 4th, 10-48 A.M. of 5th and 10-40 A.M. of 6th November 1908.
	Budge Budge . .	11-45 A.M. of 4th November 1908.	11-30 A.M. of 6th November 1908.		
	Mud Point . .	11-5 A.M. of 4th November 1908.	10-50 A.M. of 6th November 1908.	Akyab . .	9-50 A.M. of 4th; 10-46 A.M. of 5th and 10-35 A.M. of 6th November 1908.
	Diamond Harbour .	11 A.M. of 4th November 1908.	10-45 A.M. of 6th November 1908.	Chittagong . .	9-50 A.M. of 4th, 10-46 A.M. of 5th and 10-32 A.M. of 6th November 1908.
	Saugor Island . .	11-20 A.M. of 4th November 1908.	10-40 A.M. of 6th November 1908.	Barisal . .	9-50 A.M. of 4th; 10-45 A.M. of 5th and 10-38 A.M. of 6th November 1908.
	Chittagong . .	11 A.M. of 4th November 1908.	Noon of 6th November 1908.	Gopalpur (Gm.) .	10-45 A.M. of 3rd and 11-22 A.M. of 4th November 1908.
				Calingapatam . .	Ditto ditto.
				Vizagapatam . .	10-28 A.M. of 2nd; 10-45 A.M. of 3rd and 11-22 A.M. of 4th November 1908.
				Cocanada . .	10-54 A.M. of 1st; 10-28 A.M. of 2nd; 10-45 A.M. of 3rd and 11-22 A.M. of 4th November 1908.
				Masulipatam . .	Ditto ditto.
				Madras . .	Ditto ditto.
				Cuddalore . .	Ditto ditto.
				Negapatam . .	Ditto ditto.
				Pamban . .	Ditto ditto.
				Tuticorin . .	Ditto ditto.

Storm Number.	HOISTING OF STORM SIGNALS.			WARNING OF PORTS BY CAUTIONARY TELEGRAMS.	
	Ports ordered to hoist signals.	When hoisted.	When lowered.	Ports warned by cautionary telegram.	Time and date of despatch of cautionary telegrams.
1	2	3	4	5	6
17	Chittagong	11-30 A.M. of 12th November 1908.	10 P.M. of 12th November 1908.	Colombo	11-17 A.M. of 1st; 10-34 A.M. of 2nd; 10-58 A.M. of 3rd and 11-30 A.M. of 4th November 1908.
18				Port Blair	10-23 A.M. of 9th and 10-31 A.M. of 10th November 1908.
				Rangoon	10-50 A.M. of 7th; 10-35 A.M. of 8th; 10-26 A.M. of 9th; 10-34 A.M. of 10th; 11-25 A.M. of 11th; 10-22 A.M. of 12th and 10 A.M. of 13th November 1908.
				Akyab	10-48 A.M. of 7th; 10-37 A.M. of 8th; 10-31 A.M. of 10th and 11-19 A.M. of 11th November 1908.
				Chittagong	10-48 A.M. of 7th; 10-37 A.M. of 8th; 11-19 A.M. of 11th and 10-10 A.M. and 4-42 P.M. of 12th November 1908.
				Port Blair	11-14 A.M. of 21st December 1908.
				Rangoon	10-15 A.M. of 22nd and 10-41 A.M. of 23rd December 1908.
				Madras	11-5 A.M. of 19th; 10-32 A.M. of 20th; 10-30 A.M. of 21st; 9-55 A.M. of 22nd and 10-35 A.M. of 23rd December 1908.
				Cuddalore	11-5 A.M. of 19th; 10-32 A.M. of 20th; 10-30 A.M. of 21st; 9-55 A.M. of 22nd and 10-35 A.M. of 23rd December 1908.
				Porto Novo	10-32 A.M. of 20th December 1908.
				Negapatam	11-5 A.M. of 19th; 10-32 A.M. of 20th; 10-30 A.M. of 21st; 9-55 A.M. of 22nd and 10-35 A.M. of 23rd December 1908.
				Pamban	11-5 A.M. of 19th; 10-32 A.M. of 20th; 10-30 A.M. of 21st; 9-55 A.M. of 22nd and 10-35 A.M. of 23rd December 1908.
				Tuticorin	11-5 A.M. of 19th; 10-30 A.M. of 21st; 9-55 A.M. of 22nd and 10-35 A.M. of 23rd December 1908.
				Colombo	10-35 A.M. of 21st; 9-46 A.M. of 22nd and 10-27 A.M. of 23rd December 1908.
				Port Blair	10-38 A.M. of 30th and 10-58 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Rangoon	10-55 A.M. of 30th; 10-12 A.M. of 30th and 10-45 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Cocanada	9-55 A.M. of 30th and 10-32 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Masulipatam	9-55 A.M. of 30th and 10-32 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Madras	11 A.M. of 29th; 9-55 A.M. of 30th and 10-32 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Cuddalore	11 A.M. of 29th; 9-55 A.M. of 30th and 10-32 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Negapatam	11 A.M. of 29th; 9-55 A.M. and 3-45 P.M. of 30th and 10-32 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Pamban	11 A.M. of 29th; 9-55 A.M. of 30th and 10-32 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Tuticorin	11 A.M. of 29th; 9-55 A.M. of 30th and 10-32 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.
				Colombo	10-52 A.M. of 29th; 10-5 A.M. of 30th and 10-8 A.M. of 31st December 1908 and 1 P.M. of 1st January 1909.

Storm Number.	HOISTING OF STORM SIGNALS.			WARNING OF PORTS BY CAUTIONARY TELEGRAMS.	
	Ports ordered to hoist signals.	When hoisted.	When lowered.	Ports warned by cautionary telegrams.	Time and date of despatch of cautionary telegrams.
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	.	.	.	Port Blair . . .	10-20 A.M. of 13th ; 10-52 A.M. of 14th and 10-35 A.M. of 15th February 1909.
				Rangoon . . .	10-18 A.M. of 13th ; 10-45 A.M. of 14th and 10-36 A.M. of 15th February 1909.
				Madras . . .	10-20 A.M. of 13th ; 10-52 A.M. of 14th and 10-35 A.M. of 15th February 1909.
				Cuddalore . . .	10-20 A.M. of 13th ; 10-52 A.M. of 14th and 10-35 A.M. of 15th February 1909.
				Nagapatam . . .	10-20 A.M. of 13th ; 10-52 A.M. of 14th and 10-35 A.M. of 15th February 1909.
				Pamban . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Tuticorin . . .	Ditto ditto.
				Colombo . . .	10-15 A.M. of 13th ; 10-48 A.M. of 14th and 10-38 A.M. of 15th February 1909.

\* The times noted against Port Blair in columns 3 and 4 indicate the times when orders to hoist or lower storm signals were issued by the Meteorological office.

NOTE.—Information of hoisting and lowering of storm signals at Suvar Island was given to the Deputy Port Conservator of Calcutta, Deputy Director, Indian Marine, Government Dockyard, Kidderpore, Port Authorities of the Orissa and Chittagong Ports and Station Master, Narayanganj.

30. The following table shows the number of occasions on which the cautionary and storm signals were hoisted at the Bengal ports during the past year :—

Storm period.	Number of occasions on which the cautionary signals were hoisted.	Number of occasions on which storm signals were hoisted.
9th and 10th May 1908*	...	1
16th and 17th June 1908	1	...
23rd and 24th June 1908	1	...
30th June to 1st July 1908	1	...
7th and 8th July 1908	1	...
24th to 26th July 1908	1	...
10th to 13th August 1908	1	1
25th to 27th August 1908*	...	1
27th to 29th August 1908	1	...
19th to 25th September 1908*	1	1
6th to 9th October 1908	1	1
31st October to 6th November 1908	1	...
9th to 11th November 1908	1	...

\*Port Blair included.

31. I know that I am expressing the views of Mr. Peake as well as my own, when I offer the thanks of the department to the Managers and Superintendents of Tea Estates who have been in charge of the fourth class observatories in the Duars and in Assam. In every case they have shown keen interest in the work of the observers and it would have been impossible to maintain the observatories in an efficient condition without their cordial help.

32. My thanks are also due to the Telegraph Department for the help they have always given in the matter of rapid delivery of the daily weather telegrams and for their hearty co-operation with the Meteorological Department in various other matters.

33. *Office Establishment.*—I am able to report that the office has worked satisfactorily during the past year. Babu Jati Lal De has again earned the thanks of Mr. Peake and of myself for his careful supervision of the Daily Weather Report Section. Babu Satis Chandra Ghosh continues to prove himself reliable.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL.  
*The 3rd of June 1909.*

E. P. HARRISON,  
*Offg. Meteorologist, Calcutta.*

# REPORT ON THE ROAD AND PUBLIC WORKS CESS OPERATIONS IN BENGAL DURING THE YEAR 1908-1909.

## NOTIFICATION.

*No. 255 T.—Cess.—The 3rd September 1909.*—The following extracts from the Report of the Board of Revenue on the Road and Public Works Cess operations in Bengal for the year 1908-1909 are published for general information.

H. WHEELER,  
*Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.*

No. 2933A., dated Calcutta, the 23rd August 1909.

From—E. LISTER, Esq., Officiating Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P.,  
To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Financial Department.

I AM directed to submit the Board's Report on the administration of the Road and Public Works cesses for the year 1908-1909.

THE HON'BLE MR. F. A. SLACKER, C.S.I.

3. During the year both cesses were as before levied in the 30 districts at the full rate of one anna in each rupee of the Rate, land revenue demand and annual value of lands or annual net profits of gross rental. mines and other immoveable properties. The current land revenue demand for these districts was Rs. 2,85,42,251 and the valuation or gross rental amounted to Rs. 13,33,01,239. The percentage of the former to the latter is 21·4.

4. The table below is an abstract of the demands, collections, balances and remissions of the year in comparison with those of the former two years :—

Year.	DEMAND.			Collections.	Percentage of total collections on current demand.	Balance.	Percentage of the balance on the total demand.	Remissions.
	Current.	Arrear.	Total.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1906-1907 ...	70,11,936	12,70,766	82,82,702	69,56,766	99·2	13,48,585	16·2	1,12,743
1907-1908 ...	71,20,946	13,51,726	84,72,692	71,97,473	101·07	12,83,256	16·1	67,756
1908-1909 ...	73,92,311	12,83,289	86,75,600	73,17,693	98·9	13,58,529	15·6	98,306

As compared with 1907-1908, the current demand of the year under report increased by Rs. 2,71,365. The increase is particularly noticeable in Burdwan (Rs. 1,39,731) and Manbhum (Rs. 99,788) and was chiefly due to the annual valuation of the existing mines and to the first assessment of new mines which were opened in consequence of the recent development of the coal industry. The growth of the cess demand from Rs. 7,974 to Rs. 29,698 in the Sonthal Parganas was the result of valuations recently completed.

5. In some of the districts, notably in Bankura (Rs. 5,497), Hooghly (Rs. 9,871), Darbhanga (Rs. 5,981) and Singhbhum (Rs. 1,959), there were counterbalancing decreases in the current demand. The decrease in Bankura was the effect of the recent revaluation completed in 1907-1908. In Hooghly it was due to the transfer of a number of rent-free lands to Burdwan for amalgamation with the estates borne on its revenue roll. In Darbhanga it was partly due to the transfer of an estate to Muzaffarpur and mostly to the general revaluation of the district by which a more correct assessment was obtained, based on the settlement records. In Singhbhum it was due to the annual revision of assessments of mines and forests.

6. Simultaneously with the increase in the current demand, the collections increased by Rs. 1,20,220. The year was, however, generally unfavourable to the voluntary payment of cesses, and the provincial percentage fell from 101.07 to 98.9. The balances were larger than in the past two years, and the percentage of the balance rose slightly above that of the previous year. The difference of Rs. 33 between the closing balance of 1907-1908 and the opening balance of the year under report was due to a subsequent adjustment of accounts.

7. The largest remissions were granted in Burdwan (Rs. 47,662), Hooghly (Rs. 11,310), Bankura (Rs. 7,912), Manbhum (Rs. 6,758) and Gaya (Rs. 5,275). The bulk of the remissions in Burdwan and Hooghly was due to the amalgamation of rent-free lands and was therefore nominal. It was also due to some extent in Burdwan to the transfer of estates to other districts, the cancellations necessitated by double assessments, and the revision of assessments of coal mines. In Gaya the remissions were due to the correction of mistakes and to the elimination of double assessments of rent-free lands. In Manbhum, Rs. 2,135 were reduced by the amalgamation of rent-free lands with their parent estates at the last revaluation; Rs. 4,358 were remitted by the Deputy Commissioner on appeal; and a further reduction of Rs. 3,165 was sanctioned by the Commissioner in exercise of his revisional powers under section 93 of the Cess Act.

\* \* \* \* \*

10. The number of certificates filed for the realisation of cess arrears was

Working of the certificate procedure. 83,736 as against 80,502 of the previous year.

There was a noticeable increase in the number of institutions in Bankura (998), Nadia (752), Patna (1,768), Muzaffarpur (1,582) and Darbhanga (1,177). In Bankura it was due to the fact that certificates had to be issued for the realisation of arrear cesses for rent-free lands, which had been amalgamated with their parent estates, and also for the speedy recovery of some petty arrears, which would otherwise have been time-barred. In Nadia and Patna, the issue of a larger number of certificates was rendered necessary owing to the unpunctuality of the proprietors in paying cesses at the close of each kist. The increase in Muzaffarpur and Darbhanga was practically due to the more prompt issue of certificates within the year. The decrease in the number of institutions is most marked in Burdwan (677), Hooghly (779), the 24-Parganas (803) and Bhagalpur (580). In Burdwan it was due to the fact that a large number of rent free and *chaukidari chakran* lands, the holders of which are habitual defaulters, were amalgamated with the parent estates. The decrease in Hooghly was due to the transfer of some rent-free lands to Burdwan for amalgamation. The decrease in the 24-Parganas was explained to be due to the increase of voluntary payments on the part of the cess-payers as a result of better harvests in the district. In Bhagalpur, the decrease is reported to be due to the fact that in 1907-1908 many certificates for sums below Rs. 5 had to be issued in order to prevent petty arrears being barred by limitation; that certificates in the case of a comparatively large number of revenue-free estates were issued in 1907-1908; and that during the year under report more vigilance was exercised in the case of big proprietors, and prompt payments were enforced in communication with the local agents.

11. Including 20,829 certificates pending from the previous year, the total number of certificates aggregated 104,565. Of these, 83,524 were disposed of during the year, leaving 21,041 cases pending, as against 2,829 at the close of the previous year. The percentage (20.1) of pending cases to the total number for disposal was almost the same as in the past year.

\* \* \* \* \*

12. The objections against certificate cases and disposals of the objection

Objections against certificates. were less than in the previous year, being 5,259 and 5,190, as against 5,455 and 5,356, respectively.

In 1,380 cases, as against 941 of the previous year, the certificates were cancelled on account of such normal causes as the death and desertion of judgment-debtors, non-traceability of the actual holders, double assessments, the



exemption of lands lying within municipal limits, non-registration of the names of rent-free holders who pay cesses to the Collector, and errors in the land registration registers and the cess ledgers. The number of cases in which reductions were made in the certificate demand was 119 as against 146 of 1907-1908.

13. The mere issue of preliminary notices under the Certificate Act was sufficient to secure payments in 23,531 cases. Notices for the sale of the defaulters' moveable and immoveable properties induced payment in 33,168 and 13,832 cases, respectively. In 1,779 cases only (as against 1,893 of 1907-1908) was recourse had to actual sales before the demands were satisfied. Of these sales, 878 (as against 932 of 1907-1908) were set aside under sections 20 and 21 of the Certificate Act.

Valuations and revaluations. 14. During the year valuations or revaluations, partial or complete, were in progress in 14 out of the 30 districts to which the Act is applicable.

15. It is worthy of notice that the annual valuation of profits derived by owners and occupiers of coal miners in the Asansol subdivision of Burdwan has resulted in an increase of Rs. 1,13,011 in the cess demand. Satisfactory results were also obtained by the annual assessments of mines and forests in the Chota Nagpur Division.

19. The gross rental of the province shows an increase of Rs. 45,44,379 over that of the previous year. This increase was mainly confined to Burdwan (Rs. 22,34,784), the Sonthal Parganas (Rs. 5,72,773) and Manbhum (Rs. 15,96,608).

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 6th September 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 2.14	9½	8½	Serious damage to standing crops by flood reported from the Kalna, the Katwa and the Sadar subdivisions. Complete reports not yet received. Present weather dry and hot. Harvesting of jute going on. No cattle-disease. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Prices falling.
2	BIRBHUM ...	1.55	9	9	Rainfall at Rampurhat 10.38 inches. Transplantation of paddy seedlings over. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. No apprehension of scarcity.
3	BANKURA ...	1.02	9½	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 21.84 inches. Weather seasonable. <i>Aus</i> paddy in ear. Weeding of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. Recent heavy rain caused some damage to <i>aman</i> paddy in places. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	0.07	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 2.05, at Tamluk 3.43 and at Ghatal 7.84 inches. Transplantation of winter rice nearly finished. Condition good except in the Ghatal subdivision, where large area submerged owing to heavy flood. Sowing of early cotton continuing in the Tamluk subdivision. Prospects of autumn rice, <i>til</i> and jute fair except in the Ghatal subdivision. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Contai, at 7½ seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	1.51	9	9	Rainfall at Serampore 7.72 and at Arambagh 16.12 inches. High floods damaged paddy and jute plants at Arambagh. Prices of food grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Prospects of jute fair and its steeping continuing. Transplantation of winter paddy finished. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	1.44	8½	8½	Several fields in thanas Bagnan, Amta and Singti overflooded by heavy rainfall and heavy floods in the Rupnarayan and the Damodar with three breaches in the Rupnarayan Embankment. Several villages also overflooded owing to breaches in the zamindari embankments in Bauria, Ulubaria and Amta thanas. Damage to winter rice crops apprehended, but the extent of damage cannot be estimated until the flood subsides. Floods commenced to subside. <i>Aus</i> crops suffered considerably in the Ulubaria subdivision owing to floods. Harvesting and steeping of jute, which has not suffered so much as the other crops, going on. Common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee at Sadar and at 9 to 10 seers in the interior. Price of common rice likely to go up owing to floods. Stocks of food grains, fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	1.68	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy continuing. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Basirhat, at 9½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
8	NADIA ...	2.23	8 $\frac{3}{8}$	8 $\frac{5}{8}$	Rainfall at Ranaghat 16.58, at Chuadanga 11.31, at Kushtia 8.92 and at Meherpur 8.90 inches. Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy continuing. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy finished. Weather favourable for jute. Condition of the crop fair. Harvesting and steeping continuing. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Karimpur, Gangani and Haringhata. Fodder and water sufficient.
9	MURSHIDABAD	6.33	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Kandi 10.84, at Lalbagh 15.91 and at Jangipur 17.28 inches. Weather rainy. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy still going on. Condition of mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadai</i> crops good. Harvesting of <i>bhadai</i> paddy continuing. Paddy crops on lowland partly damaged by floods in the Kandi subdivision. Condition of jute satisfactory. Weather normal. Harvesting going on everywhere. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
10	JESORE ...	1.15	10	10	Rainfall at Jhenidah 10.73, at Magura nil, at Narail 14.53 and at Bongaon 22.46 inches. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute going on. Condition of jute favourable. Owing to the phenomenally heavy rainfall, huge tracts of paddy and jute lands under water. Serious damage to <i>aus</i> and <i>aman</i> paddy apprehended if the water does not subside very soon. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good. Price of common rice stationary at the Sadar subdivision.
11	KHULNA ...	1.23	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 3.11 and at Satkhira 5.24 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice continuing. Prospects of standing crops fair. <i>Aus</i> paddy and jute suffered to some extent. Cattle-disease in some villages in thana Kaligari. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	3.72	{ 9 17 }	{ 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	Weather seasonable. <i>Bhadai</i> crops being harvested. Transplantation of paddy seedlings in progress. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Imports of food-grains continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Nawbatpur, Paliganj, Maner, Asthawan and Islampur police-stations.
13	GAYA ...	5.26	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 16 }	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>bhadai</i> crops continuing. Transplantation of paddy nearly finished. Prospects of standing crops good. Rainfall general and beneficial to paddy. Prices slightly fallen. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water ample.
14	SHAHABAD ...	1.97	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 13 }	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Buxar 1.61, at Bhabhua 2.80 and at Sasaram 5.52 inches. Sugarcane and <i>bhadai</i> crops doing well except in the Sasaram subdivision, where they have been damaged to some extent by constant rain. Transplantation of paddy crops finished. More rain wanted at Bhabhua. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bikramganj thana.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
15	SARAN ...	Inches. 2.55	{ 10 19*	10 15*	Rainfall at Siwan 2.20 and at Gopalganj 2.70 inches. Weather seasonable. Paddy and sugarcane doing well. <i>Marua</i> being out in places. <i>Maize</i> ripening. Prices of staple food-crops fallen. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in fair condition.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	3.71	{ 9½ 15½*	10 15½*	Weather hot and cloudy. Rainfall at Bettiah 4.48 inches. Maize damaged to some extent by cyclonic weather in the beginning of the week in several places. Condition of <i>aghani</i> rice, sugarcane and jute good. Harvesting of <i>kodo</i> , <i>marua</i> , maize and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy begun in places. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cases of cattle-disease in thanas Bettiah and Shikarpur.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	3.70	{ 9 14*	9 13½*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 3.74 and at Hajipur 2.49 inches. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 8½ and 20 seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi, and at 8 and 13½ seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur. Transplantation of paddy continuing. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops commenced in the Hajipur subdivision. Condition of standing crops including jute good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Hajipur and Sitamarhi subdivisions.
18	DARBHANGA ...	3.32	{ 9½ 17½*	9 13½*	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy continuing in places. Harvesting of <i>makai</i> and <i>marua</i> going on. Prospects of crop good. Prices of food-grains falling. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in two villages. <i>Makai</i> selling at 17½ seers per rupee in the Darbhanga bazar, but dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	3.82	{ 10½ 16½*	8½ 13*	Weather cloudy and rainy followed by sunshine. Transplantation of paddy seedlings finished. <i>Bhadoi</i> crop being harvested. Prices of staple food-grains fallen. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	4.43	{ 8½ 17½*	8½ 15½*	Weather seasonable. Condition and prospects of standing crops very good. Rain of the week done immense good to the crops. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on and nearly finished in the Supaul subdivision. Condition of jute good. Some cattle-disease reported from Dharaiya in the Banka subdivision, from police-stations Madhipura and Bangong in the Madhipura subdivision and from Supaul thana. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy nearly finished. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of staple food-grains slightly fallen.
21	PURNEA ...	2.35	11†	10	Rainfall at Kishanganj 4.90 inches and at Araria 1.97 inches. Weather seasonable. More rain wanted for transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy in the Sadar subdivision. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops and jute in progress. Prospects of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Old common rice selling at 8½ seers per rupee in Kishanganj. Araria report not received.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New *bhadoi* rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	(34.25)P	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 13^* \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Siliguri 8.05 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize and potatoes being harvested, <i>bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi dhan</i> and winter rice growing. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice nearly finished. Expected outturn of jute 50 per cent. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Sugarcane doing well. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PARAGANAS.	7.97	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 14^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 13^* \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Deoghar 5.07, at Godda 4.50, at Jamtara 6.51, at Pakour 10.77 and at Rajmahal 5.72 inches. Maize being harvested. State of standing crops good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. No cattle-disease reported. Prospects of jute unfavourable. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	2.22	$11\frac{1}{2}$	$11\frac{1}{2}$	<i>Beali</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> and jute being harvested. <i>Saradh</i> paddy being transplanted and weeded. Sugarcane and cotton growing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	3.06	13	12	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1.68 inches. Weather seasonable. Weeding and transplanting of <i>saradh</i> and threshing of <i>beali</i> paddy continuing. Sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops thriving. Vegetables doing well. Harvesting of jute commenced; its condition good. Rinderpest reported from the Balasore Circle. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at $11\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices falling at the Sadar subdivision and stationary at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	1.48	$15\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Phulbani 2.39 inches. Weather cloudy. More rain wanted for puddling, transplanting and weeding of upland paddy especially in the north-east of the Sadar subdivision. Harvesting of maize and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and sowing of <i>til</i> , <i>kurthi</i> and <i>rasi</i> continuing. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee in the Khandmaia.
27	PURI ...	4.10	$11\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall 1.50 inches at Khurda. Weeding and transplantation of <i>saradh</i> paddy going on. <i>Beali</i> paddy and <i>mandia</i> being harvested. Sugarcane and cotton thriving. Small-pox reported from Chakla Pipili. Cattle-disease reported from Bhubaneswar. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at $9\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	1.52	14	$12\frac{1}{2}$	Weeding of winter rice, sowing of <i>til</i> , <i>kurthi</i> and reaping and threshing of autumn rice in progress. Condition of sugarcane, cotton and <i>urid</i> good and that of autumn rice fair. Rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at $12\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Sambalpur.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	1.90	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 20^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 13^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Transplantation of paddy finished. Standing crops in good condition. <i>Gondli</i> being harvested. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in two thanas.
30	RANCHI ...	1.77	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	Weather seasonable. Standing crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>gora</i> paddy and <i>gondli</i> continuing. Outturn of these crops reported to be affected by blight in the Khunti subdivision. Cattle-disease reported from one thana. Condition of agricultural stock otherwise good. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
31	PALAMAU ...	Inches. 2·45	9	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops commenced. Paddy doing well. <i>Kurthi</i> and <i>til</i> being sown. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease.
32	MANBHUM ...	1·32	11	11	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 5·19 inches. Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Condition of autumn rice favourable. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Barabazar. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	0·38	8	8	Weather seasonable. Weeding operations nearly completed. Harvesting of maize commenced. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers a rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COUCH BEHAR	1·83	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplanting of <i>haimantik</i> seedlings, cutting, steeping and washing of jute continuing. Condition of jute fair. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of States.      Rainfall in inch.</p> <p>Athgarh      ... 2·62</p> <p>Athmallik      ... 1·87</p> <p>Bamia      ... 5·45</p> <p>Baramba      ... 1·58</p> <p>Baud      ... 2·13</p> <p>Bonai      ... 4·05</p> <p>Damnalla      ... 3·27</p> <p>Dhenkanal      ... 1·64</p> <p>Gangpur      ... 5·42</p> <p>Hindol      ... 4·23</p> <p>Kalahandi      ... 2·61</p> <p>Koonjhar      ... 2·16</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ... 1·61</p> <p>Narsinghpur      ... 1·05</p> <p>Nayagarh      ... 5·74</p> <p>Nilgiri      ... 1·87</p> <p>Pal-Lahara      ... 1·92</p> <p>Patna      ... 5·92</p> <p>Rairakhol      ... 3·83</p> <p>Ranpur      ... 4·80</p> <p>Sonpur      ... 3·24</p> <p>Talcher      ... 1·51</p> <p>Tigiria      ... Slight rain during the week.</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Weeding operations in progress. <i>Belai</i> paddy, <i>bhadoi rasi</i> and some other minor crops such as Indian corn, <i>sawan kangu</i>, <i>gulji</i> and <i>mandia</i> being harvested. The estimated outturn of <i>belai</i> paddy 15 annas in Athgarh and 16 annas in Dhenkanal, of <i>bhadoi rasi</i> and Indian corn 16 annas in Athmallik, of <i>kangu</i> and <i>mandia</i> 16 annas in Dhenkanal and of <i>sawan</i> 16 annas in Athmallik and Dhenkanal. Fodder and water sufficient. State of standing crops good. Price of common rice varying from 10 seers in Tigiria and 12 seers in Narsinghpur and Baramba to 18 seers in Bonai and 20 seers in Talcher and Pal-Lahara.</p>

GENERAL SUMMARY.—The rainfall during the week was general all over the Province. The fall was very heavy in Darjeeling. It was heavy also in parts of Lower Bengal and in Gaya, the Sonthal Parganas and Singhbhum. In the rest of the Province it was generally moderate. The heavy rain in Lower Bengal caused floods in several districts. Damage to autumn crops and winter paddy is apprehended in Buriwan, Midnapore, Hooghly, Howrah, Murshidabad and Jessore. Some injury is also reported from excessive rain in Shahabad and by cyclonic weather in Champaran. Insects have damaged *gora* paddy and *gondli* to some extent in Ranchi. The moderate rainfall received during the week in Bihar and Orissa has been beneficial, and the condition of the standing crops in these tracts is good. The price of common rice has risen in Patna and Champaran, and has fallen in Burdwan, Gaya, Shahabad, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Purnea, Balasore, Angul, Puri, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Palamau. Cattle-disease is reported from Nadia, Khulna, Patna, Shahabad, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Balasore, Angul, Puri, Sambalpur, and from Chota Nagpur excepting in Singhbhum. The supply of fodder and water is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 7th September 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Major Works for the month of July 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1909.10.						1908-09.					
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.			TOLLAGE.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFFS.		
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Orissa Canals.</i>	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.
Taldanda Canal System ...	3,464	10,221	4,182	3,199	1,234	4,075	5,350	13,320	22,955	88,132	994	4,959
Kendrapara ditto ...	1,825	11,938	61	46,979	1,744	9,882	3,495	13,476	1,490	39,407	2,968	8,916
High Level, Range { I	1,223	3,097	138	14,491	714	1,955	1,802	5,040	.....	24,894	930	2,834
II	248	684	350	20,788	53	222	420	1,013	1,290	5,742	91	257
III	15	104	1,012	11,230	7	69	6	61	2,090	3,765	5	31
Jajpur Canal	438	744	.....	3,551	30	202	325	778	.....	2,058	54	143
Total Orissa Canals	7,213	26,788	5,743	132,208	3,782	16,405	11,217	33,688	27,825	163,998	5,042	17,040
Midnapore Canal ...	8,072	32,000	3,750	10,232	3,695	14,552	9,883	34,264	3,737	9,560	3,313	12,325
Hijili Tidal Canal ...	7,442	39,412	20	2,320	5,177	28,288	4,205	21,657	60	1,670	3,295	16,687
<i>Sone Canals.</i>												
Patna Canal System ...	780	4,236	748	538,206	670	5,093	1,558	2,196	11,000	288,599	1,255	2,132
Arrah ditto ...	209	585	1,710	528,419	349	2,247	338	601	22,944	612,348	469	1,847
Buxar ditto ...	359	1,635	525	215,767	296	1,583	341	612	12,975	99,509	325	678
Total Sone Canals ...	1,348	6,456	2,983	1,282,392	1,315	8,923	2,237	3,409	46,919	998,456	2,049	4,657
GRAND TOTAL ...	24,075	1,04,656	12,496	1,427,152	13,969	68,168	27,567	93,018	78,541	1,173,684	13,699	50,709

G. G. Dey,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

CALCUTTA,  
The 4th September 1909.



## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Minor Works and Navigation for the month of July 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1909-10.												1908-09.											
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFTS.			TOLLAGE.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFTS.			TOLLAGE.			During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.
	During the month.	To end of the month.		During the month.	To end of the month.		During the month.	To end of the month.		During the month.	To end of the month.		During the month.	To end of the month.		During the month.	To end of the month.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.						
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	23,551	118,611	2,078	15,175	17,899	77,955	30,984	130,948	1,015	11,997	20,200	86,154												
Tolly's Nala ...	20,835	78,178	100	2,475	7,023	25,544	19,695	76,938	1,852	4,786	6,556	24,153												
Madaripur Bhil Route ...	24,310	30,777	Nil	560	6,260	9,421	9,993	13,072	1,392	2,694	3,497	4,858												
Total	68,696	227,566	2,178	18,210	31,182	1,12,920	60,672	220,958	4,259	19,475	30,252	115,160												
Orissa Coast Canal	3,537	18,21	30	15,450	1,288	6,104	2,175	10,209	.....	6,520	984	4,111												
Nadia Rivers	20,096	37,137	61,596	91,284	2,956	7,927	11,333	20,450	39,124	42,539	2,017	4,815												
GRAND TOTAL	92,329	282,913	63,804	127,944	35,426	1,26,951	74,180	251,617	43,383	68,534	33,253	124,086												

CALCUTTA,

The 4th September 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 4th September 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 4TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 5TH SEPTEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
	No.	Mds	Rs.	No.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy ...	377	40,164	673	440	40,971	608
Jute ...	103	23,380*	383	85	27,171†	419
Firewood ...	12	9,650	149	25	19,725	311
Other articles ..	460	1,43,667	1,445	778	2,06,705	1,971
Total ...	952	2,16,861	2,650	1,328	2,94,572	3,309

\* Weight by canal measurement, 28,912½ maunds.

† Ditt ditto, 32,200 .

CALCUTTA,  
The 7th September 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

# SUMMARY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL AND IN EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM FOR THE MONTH OF JULY 1909.

The month opened under ordinary monsoon conditions, with light or moderate rain fairly general and a steep pressure gradient in the north of the Bay. Towards the end of the first week rainfall diminished considerably and the mean temperature was slightly above normal. These changes were associated with the formation of depression at the head of the Bay.

On the 10th, the amount of rain received in Assam increased somewhat and by the 15th rain was again nearly general over the two provinces.

Towards the middle of the month mean temperature was in defect over the whole area, and the pressure was above normal.

At the beginning of the third week the barometer fell below its average value in regions to the south-west of Bengal and remained thus until the end of the month. There was a reduction in the amount of rain received by Orissa and Chota Nagpur owing to the existence of a shallow depression over the Central Provinces. Another depression in the Bay at the end of the month was responsible for a general increase in the rainfall in Bengal, Bihar and Eastern Bengal associated with a mean temperature below normal.

On the whole month the amount of rain received was less than usual.

The defect was 5 per cent. in Bihar,  
13 per cent. in Assam,  
19 per cent. in Bengal,  
22 per cent. in Chota Nagpur,  
31 per cent. in Eastern Bengal.

The amount of cloud was less than usual in Eastern Bengal and Assam.

Humidity was practically normal throughout the month.

*Summary of temperature.*—The highest temperature recorded was 97·9° at Gaya and the lowest 69·9° was recorded at Ranchi.

The following table gives the summary of the temperature of each of the seven meteorological divisions of the Provinces of Eastern Bengal and Assam and of Bengal for the month of July 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	TEMPERATURE.					
	Highest observed during month.	Lowest observed during month.	Average for month.			Average mean of month above or below normal mean of month.
			Of highest of each day.	Of lowest of each day.	Of mean for each day.	
Assam	89·3	68·6	89·4	77·2	83·3	— 0·5
Eastern Bengal, North	96·4	74·0	89·6	79·1	84·4	+ 0·7
Eastern Bengal, South	92·3	74·9	87·8	78·8	83·0	+ 0·6
Bengal	94·4	74·7	89·0	78·7	83·9	— 0·2
Bihar	97·9	73·2	90·2	79·8	84·8	+ 0·3
Chota Nagpur	95·1	69·9	86·3	75·4	80·9	— 0·4
Orissa	93·4	71·6	86·1	77·0	81·7	— 1·6

\* Partly not included.

*Summary of rainfall.* The rainfall work of the Province has been placed in the hands of the Director of Agriculture, Bengal, and the usual data regarding the actual and normal rainfall during the month are published by that officer. A short table, however, is attached to this report, giving the rainfall recorded during the month at the headquarters of the various districts of the Province.

*Actual and average rainfall and departure from normal for the month of July 1909.*

Meteorological Division.	District.	Station.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
Eastern Bengal, North.	Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	4.18	11.45	- 7.27
	Malda ...	Malda ...	6.86	11.07	- 4.21
	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	7.63	15.28	- 7.65
	Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	18.41	29.57	- 11.16
	Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	18.07	25.47	- 7.40
	Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	6.21	15.08	- 8.87
	Bogra ...	Bogra ...	8.68	15.12	- 6.44
Eastern Bengal, South.	Pabna ...	Sirajganj ...	8.35	11.80	- 2.95
	Dacca ...	Narayanganj ...	8.70	18.25	- 4.55
	Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	6.82	17.15	- 10.33
	Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	7.74	12.45	- 4.71
	Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	15.43	16.84	- 0.91
	Tippura ...	Comilla ...	8.40	17.07	- 8.67
	Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	16.61	22.14	- 5.63
Bengal	Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	19.55	22.92	- 3.37
		Cox's Bazar ...	35.00	39.92	- 1.92
	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	6.20	12.32	- 6.12
	Bankura ...	Raniganj ...	5.54	14.15	- 8.61
	Midnapore ...	Bankura ...	9.48	12.87	- 3.39
	24 Parganas ...	Midnapore ...	10.00	11.90	- 1.90
	Calcutta ...	Saugor Island ...	13.24	15.53	- 2.29
Bihar	Nadia ...	Calcutta ...	9.94	12.31	- 2.37
	Murshidabad ...	Krishnagar ...	8.53	10.37	- 1.84
	Jessore ...	Berhampore ...	10.07	10.31	- 0.24
		Jessore ...	12.07	11.62	+ 0.45
	Patna ...	Bankipore ...	12.05	11.41	+ 0.64
	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	16.20	12.31	+ 3.90
	Shahabad ...	Dehri ...	9.60	11.64	- 2.04
Chota Nagpur		Buxar ...	15.23	11.72	+ 3.51
	Saran ...	Arrah ...	11.36	13.35	- 1.99
	Champaran ...	Chapra ...	11.33	11.29	+ 0.04
	Muzaffarpur ...	Motihari ...	11.20	12.49	- 1.29
	Darbhanga ...	Muzaffarpur ...	5.65	11.90	- 6.25
	Monghyr ...	Darbhanga ...	14.22	12.13	+ 2.09
	Bhagalpur ...	Monghyr ...	7.33	12.42	- 5.09
Orissa	Purnea ...	Bhagalpur ...	5.86	12.21	- 6.35
	Sonthal Parganas ...	Purnea ...	7.92	15.00	- 7.08
	Darjeeling ...	Naya Dumka ...	7.02	14.14	- 7.12
		Darjeeling ...	33.43	31.74	+ 1.69
	Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	8.98	13.62	- 4.69
	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	14.96	13.20	+ 1.76
	Singbhum ...	Chaibassa ...	9.31	13.33	- 4.02
Orissa	Palamau ...	Daltonganj ...	17.94	12.51	+ 5.43
	Manbhum ...	Parulia ...	8.89	12.23	- 3.34
	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	21.24	19.87	+ 1.37
	Angul ...	Angul ...	10.57	11.07	- 0.50
	Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	17.44	12.06	+ 5.38
		False Point ...	15.03	13.71	+ 1.32
	Balasore ...	Balasore ...	8.55	11.75	- 3.20
Orissa	Puri ...	Puri ...	17.02	9.76	+ 7.26

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL,  
The 7th September 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
Offg. Meteorologist, Calcutta.

Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 29th August to 4th September 1909.

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Relative tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inches.	°	%			Inches.	
August	29th	81.6	0.0	29.655	73.3	80.3	3.5	76.8	76.9	0.916	76.6	97	SW and S	235	0.78	Cloudy, o, g, d, p.
"	30th	106.6	0.0	741	79.5	84.4	9.2	75.2	77.7	933	77.1	94	S and SSE	137	2.56	Cloudy, o, g, d, p, t.
"	31st	153.3	4.9	.807	82.8	88.2	10.2	78.0	78.9	.940	77.8	85	SSE and SW by S	85	1.09	Partially cloudy.
Sept	1st	148.0	8.1	.757	83.9	90.4	12.4	78.0	79.5	.957	77.9	83	SW by S, SW and WSW.	103	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	2nd	94.4	0.0	.743	79.5	83.5	7.5	76.0	76.7	.901	76.0	92	WSW SW by W and SE by S.	76	Nil	Cloudy o, d, p.
"	3rd	139.4	0.5	800	80.4	85.7	10.1	75.6	76.3	886	75.6	92	SE by S, ESE and ENE.	65	0.19	Chiefly cloudy, o, d, p.
"	4th	146.4	6.0	.802	82.3	88.7	11.7	77.0	78.7	.929	77.0	83	ENE, ESE and SSE.	109	0.25	Partially cloudy, p.

The mean pressure of the seven days	...	...	...	Inches.
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	29.758
The total number of hours of bright sunshine	...	...	...	Hours.
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine	...	...	...	19.5
				87.8
The mean temperature of the seven days	...	...	...	81.0
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	83.8
The extreme variation of temperature	...	...	...	15.2
The maximum temperature	...	...	...	90.4
				Miles.
The highest velocity of the wind in one hour	...	...	...	17
				%
The mean relative humidity	...	...	...	89
				Inches.
The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	85
The total fall of rain from 29th August to 4th September 1909	...	...	...	5.87
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	2.42
The total fall from 1st January to 4th September 1909	...	...	...	58.75
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	49.75

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beekley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; g, dark gloomy; t, thunder; d, drizzling rain; p, passing temporary showers.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 6th September 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 21st August 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boats.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	46,000	81,500 0 0	237,500 0	45,000 0 0	4,500 0 0	81,000 0 0	14,254	18,026	32,280
Or per mile of railway ...	62'50	41'02	308'04	58'37	5'84	105'23	18'58	23'38	41'94
For previous 7 weeks of half-year ...	356,500	2,35,500 0 0	1,606,000 0	2,74,000 0 0	21,000 0 0	5,30,500 0 0	92,233	121,882	213,615
Total for 8 weeks ...	404,500	2,67,000 0 0	1,903,500 0	3,19,000 0 0	25,500 0 0	6,11,500 0 0	106,467	139,908	245,895
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	43,065	23,943 0 0	235,356 0	41,298 0 0	4,930 0 0	73,171 0 0	15,161	20,640	35,803
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	56'07	31'28	303'56	57'46	6'39	95'03	19'74	26'77	46'51
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	376,232	2,22,827 0 0	2,018,761 0	3,40,405 0 0	30,005 0 0	5,93,297 0 0	120,677	145,502	266,179

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 21ST AUGUST 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 22ND AUGUST 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 21ST AUGUST 1909			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 22ND AUGUST 1908.			Total increase in 1909	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	81,000	105'23	771	73,171	95'03	771	17,83,615	..	771	16,95,316	..	70,189	....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 21st August 1909 on (a) 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boats.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (b)	Mds. S.	Rs. (c)	Rs. (d)	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on (a) 1,867 miles open ...	340,630	1,17,000	591,430	69,350	1,98,210	87,539	(e) 30,800	86,383	
Or per mile of railway ...	182'27	62'07	316'73	37'14	106'16	46'93	16'22	46'10	
For previous 67 weeks of half-year ...	2,177,010	7,87,810	8,404,580	6,56,700	1,25,330	15,69,840	375,677	230,885	591,562
Total for 74 weeks ...	2,526,640	9,04,810	9,998,010	7,26,050	1,37,000	17,68,080	433,215	251,685	684,900
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	300,804	1,11,470	843,168	92,903	21,252	2,26,626	60,303	(f) 38,303	26,606
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	167'96	62'24	470'75	51'87	11'57	125'85	33'66	21'18	54'84
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	2,612,003	8,87,392	7,213,491	8,17,287	1,83,510	19,83,198	446,063	303,316	751,895
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2'03		2'23	1'13	2'24			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		1'85		2'43	1'22	2'20			

- (a) Revised vide Statement No. XIII of Revenue Account.  
 (b) Increase under passengers due to the Jhulan mela held earlier last year.  
 (c) General decrease probably due to heavy rains and breaches.  
 (d) Increase mainly under steam boats.  
 (e) Includes 3,102 miles of ballast trains.  
 (f) Ditto 3,116 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 21st August 1909, on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	360,990	Rs. A. P. 1,45,880 0 0	Mds. s. 1,884,730 0	Rs. A. P. 3,49,700 0 0	Rs. A. P. 16,400 0 0	Rs. A. P. 5,11,980 0 0	77,531	(d) 49,863	127,393
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 268	(a) 108 0 0	1,259 0	234 0 0	(c) 1 0 0	(c) 332 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 7 weeks of half-year ...	2,965,630	10,83,530 0 0	10,024,940 0	14,61,460 0 0	1,44,940 0 0	34,89,930 0 0	495,069	301,303	796,372
Total for 8 weeks ...	3,326,620	12,29,410 0 0	11,909,670 0	18,11,160 0 0	1,61,340 0 0	33,01,910 0 0	572,600	351,160	923,760
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	378,708	1,57,574 0 0	1,774,513 0	3,48,293 0 0	18,900 0 0	5,24,772 0 0	73,678	51,239	124,917
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,376 miles) ...	(b) 308	(b) 128 0 0	1,293 0	273 0 0	...	397 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	3,607,945	13,31,215 0 0	12,849,847 0	18,03,101 0 0	1,60,430 0 0	31,90,745 0 0	565,867	337,958	903,825

(a) Excluding 152 miles open for goods traffic only.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open for goods traffic only.

(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 14,900.

(d) Excluding ballast train-miles, Rs. 10, 78.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 21st August 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	33,740	Rs. A. P. 8,250 0 0	Mds. s. 49,860 0	Rs. A. P. 3,890 0 0	Rs. A. P. 230 0 0	Rs. A. P. 13,370 0 0	5,308	(a) 1,344	6,652
Or per mile of railway ...	392	96 0 0	580 0	45 0 0	3 0 0	154 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 7 weeks of half-year ...	249,130	65,500 0 0	239,320 0	18,150 0 0	1,390 0 0	85,040 0 0	36,104	7,306	43,410
Total for 8 weeks ...	282,870	73,750 0 0	289,180 0	22,040 0 0	1,620 0 0	97,410 0 0	41,312	8,650	49,962
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	(b) 53,306	(b) 15,495 0 0	53,084 0	5,150 0 0	74 0 0	20,650 0 0	5,708	1,400	7,108
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	621	179 0 0	623 0	60 0 0	1 0 0	240 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	363,457	94,413 0 0	456,538 0	20,140 0 0	1,544 0 0	1,25,108 0 0	43,894	11,645	55,539

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 600.

(b) Includes abnormal traffic for Janmashtami Mela.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 21st August 1909, on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	3,190	Rs. A. P. 1,260 0 0	Mds. s. 18,640 0	Rs. A. P. 1,480 0 0	Rs. A. P. 10 0 0	Rs. A. P. 3,750 0 0	420	(a) 908	1,328
Or per mile of railway ...	95	38 0 0	555 0	44 0 0	...	83 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 7 weeks of half-year ...	21,510	8,530 0 0	103,010 0	9,050 0 0	70 0 0	17,650 0 0	2,684	12,566	15,250
Total for 8 weeks ...	24,700	9,790 0 0	121,650 0	10,530 0 0	80 0 0	20,400 0 0	3,104	13,474	16,578
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,796	1,345 0 0	23,723 0	2,760 0 0	12 0 0	4,115 0 0	420	886	1,306
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	113	40 0 0	855 0	82 0 0	...	123 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	23,540	10,990 0 0	174,355 0	15,777 0 0	85 0 0	26,864 0 0	3,367	10,890	14,257

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 624.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 21st August 1909 on 54 miles open*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchan- dise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	13,870	3,860 0 0	56,080 0	3,070 0 0	30 0 0	6,960 0 0	1,540	(a) 703	2,243
Or per mile of railway ...	256	71 0 0	1,037 0	57 0 0	1 0 0	129 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 7 weeks of half- year ...	68,940	21,180 0 0	187,820 0	10,730 0 0	150 0 0	32,000 0 0	13,310	2,516	15,826
Total for 8 weeks ...	82,810	25,040 0 0	243,840 0	13,800 0 0	180 0 0	30,020 0 0	14,850	3,219	18,069
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	13,870	3,905 0 0	58,021 0	3,409 0 0	34 0 0	6,348 0 0	1,078	476	2,454
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	257	72 0 0	704 0	45 0 0	1 0 0	119 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	103,185	31,000 0 0	218,749 0	13,054 0 0	210 0 0	44,335 0 0	18,007	3,102	18,109

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 28th August 1909	Coaching	6,144	0	0	19,943	0	0
	Goods	13,457	0	0			
	Other earnings	342	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	6,290	0	0	16,589	0	0
	Goods	9,814	0	0			
	Other earnings	485	0	0			
	Increase				3,354	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 28th August 1909					391	0	8
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908					325	4	6
	Increase				65	12	3
Receipts from 1st July to 28th August 1909					1,38,336	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908					1,29,655	0	0
	Increase				8,741	0	0







# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE EXCISE DEPARTMENT IN BENGAL DURING THE YEAR 1908-09.

### NOTIFICATION.

No. 275T.—S.R.—The 9th September 1909.—The following extracts from the Report of the Commissioner of Excise on the administration of the Excise Department in Bengal during the year 1908-09, and from the letter from the Board of Revenue reviewing the Report, are published for general information.

H. WHEELER,  
Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

No. 4627B., dated Calcutta, the 28th August 1909.

From—SRIGOPAL BHATTACHARJI, Esq., M.A., B.L., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P., Miscellaneous Revenue Department,  
To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Financial Department.

I AM directed by the Board of Revenue to submit the Report of the  
• Commissioner of Excise, Bengal, on the administration of the Excise Department during the year 1908-09.

Member in charge:  
THE HON'BLE MR. W. C. MACPHERSON, C.S.I.

2. *Administrative changes.*—Among the administrative changes which took effect during the year may be mentioned the extension of the distillery areas in the districts of Monghyr, Bhagalpur and Muzaffarpur, the introduction of the distillery system into a portion of the district of Ranchi, the abolition of passes for the transport of imported liquor, the increase of the rate of duty on country spirit during the year in 11 districts or parts of districts, the abolition of 16 country spirit shops in Calcutta, the reduction of the limit of retail sale of country spirit from 12 bottles to 6 bottles in Calcutta, and the reduction of the strength of spirit issued from the Russa distillery from 17° U.P. to 20° U.P. The three reforms last mentioned were carried out on recommendations made by the Committee which sat in 1907-08 to examine questions relating to the number and location of shops licensed for sale of spirituous liquor in Calcutta and the suburbs. Local Committees were also appointed in February and March 1909 in 28 large towns to advise Collectors with regard to the licensing of liquor shops for the current year. The working of these Committees is noticed in the next paragraph.

The revised Excise Bill was introduced in the Bengal Council in January 1909 and was referred to a select Committee in March last. It has since passed through the Council and is awaiting the assent of His Excellency the Governor-General.

3. *Local Advisory Committees.*—The Government of India directed that the action taken with regard to consulting and recording local opinion in the matter of the number and location of liquor shops, the number of towns in which local Committees have been set up for the above purpose, and the extent to which non-official opinion is represented in such Committees should be specially noticed in the Excise Administration Report for 1908-09. This subject should be more fully noticed by the Commissioner in future reports. It has been ascertained that local Committees were appointed in 28 municipal towns to consider and advise with regard to the number and sites of liquor shops to be licensed; but it is understood that in six of these towns, the Committees did not meet and the Excise Commissioner reports that in several instances there was want of interest in the proceedings. According to the instructions of Government, the Committee in each case was composed as follows:—(1) The Collector of the District, Chairman; (2) the Superintendent of Police; (3) the Chairman of the Municipality, and in towns where the Collector is the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman of the Municipality; (4) one Municipal Commissioner nominated by the Municipal Commissioners for each ward in which liquor shops were to be licensed. The Committees were formed on these lines; and the settlement proposals for the current year, so far as related to the municipal areas, were referred to the Committees for advice. Objections were considered with regard to 4 imported liquor shops (including a restaurant), 17 country spirit shops, 2 *pachwai* shops and about 109 *tari* shops. The objections in respect of 2 imported liquor shops (including a restaurant), 12 country spirit shops and 101 *tari* shops were accepted; and the objections in respect of 2 imported liquor shops, 2 country spirit shops, and 3 *tari* shops, in the town of Burdwan, and 2 country spirit shops and 2 *pachwai* shops in the town of Bankura, were held over for consideration at next year's settlements. One new imported liquor shop was opened in Sanjipur in accordance with the Committee's recommendation. The results of the large reduction made in the number of *tari* shops (93 to 20) in the town of Bhagalpur, at the instance of the local Committee, should be stated in the report for the current year.

The Board think that it is premature to give an opinion as to the usefulness of the work done by the local Committees.

In Calcutta no local Committee was appointed to consider the settlement proposals for 1909-10, as a Committee had advised in the previous year with regard to the licensing in Calcutta and the suburbs. The Calcutta Committee, as has been previously reported, made useful recommendations, which to a large extent, have been carried into effect.

4. *Revenue.*—The total receipts of the year inclusive of advance collections amounted to Rs. 170 lakhs against Rs. 170 $\frac{3}{4}$  lakhs in the preceding year, showing a decrease of three quarters of a lakh of rupees. The license

fee collections for the year showed an increase of Rs. 1,23,229 and the receipts from duty, distillery fees and miscellaneous sources were better by Rs. 10,757; but the advance collections made in 1908-09 on account of 1909-10 showed a decline of Rs. 2,11,272, so that the net decrease on the total collections of the year amounted to Rs. 77,286, as pointed out in paragraph 4 of the report. Deducting the advance collection (Rs. 13,74,886) for 1909-10 and adding the revenue (Rs. 15,86,158) for 1908-09, which was collected in advance in 1907-08, the net receipts on account of 1908-09 were Rs. 1,72,12,059, against Rs. 1,68,76,320 of the preceding year after similar adjustment. Country spirit, *ganja* and opium gave 89½ lakhs, 28 lakhs and 27½ lakhs or 53 per cent., 16 per cent., and 16 per cent., respectively, of the total revenue of the year. The receipts from *ganja* and opium show an increase of 1½ lakhs and 1 lakh or 5·7 and 3·8 per cent., respectively, while the receipts from country spirit show a falling off of 4½ lakhs or 4·5 per cent. During the year under report, the incidence of taxation per gallon of L. P. spirit under the contract and central distillery systems taken together was Rs. 5·7 against Rs. 5 in the previous year, and the average fee for each outstill was Rs. 2,148 against Rs. 2,393 in the preceding year.

5. *Result of Settlements.*—There was a heavy decrease in the total license fees at which country spirit shops have been settled for the current year. The decrease in Monghyr (Rs. 1,70,136), Purnea (Rs. 1,61,904) and Bhagalpur (Rs. 74,502) is due to the conversion of outstills into distillery shops on the introduction of the contract system from the 1st April 1909. A similar reason contributed to some extent to the decrease in Patna (Rs. 1,31,316) and Ranchi (Rs. 69,281) where the central distillery system has been extended from the current year to a portion of the outstill area.

6. *Country Spirit.*—Consumption decreased by 92,998 gallons L. P. in the contract and central distillery areas, but there was an increase of Rs. 2,63,667 in the total revenue derived from country spirit in these areas. This is a satisfactory result. In the case of Calcutta where there was a decrease of 65,533 L. P. gallons in the consumption of country spirit accompanied by a falling off of Rs. 1,34,216 in the revenue, the Excise Commissioner considers that the high price of food-grains and the increased price of country spirit forced the consumer to restrict his consumption or to resort to other intoxicants, *viz.*, imported liquor, opium and *ganja*. The figures appear to the Board to show that there was some substitution of imported plain spirit for country spirit in the case of Calcutta consumers; but it is doubtful whether the increased price of country spirit caused consumers to take to opium and *ganja*. The increased sales of opium are without doubt due to the operations of smugglers who purchased for the Burma traffic. With regard to *ganja* it is to be noticed that the high prices paid to the *ganja* cultivators at Naugaon led to decreased consumption during the last two years. The recent fall in the wholesale price of *ganja* may have stimulated consumption of the drug by the classes addicted to it without bringing it into competition with country spirit.

The heavy decrease in the outstill revenue of the district of Gaya and the considerable decreases in Palamau and Hazaribagh no doubt represent decreased consumption and were due, as the Commissioner reports, to scarcity, continuance of high prices, failure of the *mahua* crop and depression in the lac and mica trade. In Gaya the decrease succeeded to the considerable increase in 1907-08, and it appears to have been specially due to the failure of the *mahua* crop.

7. *Sites.*—Special attention appears to have been paid during the year to the location of liquor shops. Revised rules have been recently issued by the Board in accordance with the orders of the Government of India passed on the recommendations of the Indian Excise Committee as to selection of sites of liquor shops.

8. *Convictions for drunkenness and action taken against licensees for permitting it.*—Convictions for drunkenness increased in Burdwan and Sambalpur. In the former district consumption is known to have increased, whereas in the latter district it decreased during the year. Only in two cases

was action taken against vendors on account of drunkenness on licensed premises. A condition has recently been inserted in liquor licenses prohibiting the vendor from selling liquor to drunken persons.

9. *New private distilleries.*—Of the two new distilleries equipped in modern method opened during the year, one is owned by an Indian manufacturer. Adequate areas have been allotted to each for supply of liquor under the contract system. The Excise Commissioner and the Board realise the importance of assigning such contracts as far as possible to native distillers or capitalists.

10. *Auction system.*—The Excise Commissioner makes certain observations in defence of the auction system of disposing of licenses. The Board need only say that the subject has been fully considered by the Government of India in connection with the recommendations of the Indian Excise Committee, and it has been decided that the system should continue.

11. *Denatured spirit.*—Nearly 93 per cent. of the imported spirit methylated in Calcutta was Java spirit, which on account of its cheapness now practically monopolises the market. It is satisfactory to notice that denatured spirit produced in a local distillery has for the first time been placed on the market.

12. *Tari.*—In paragraph 221 of their report the Indian Excise Committee remarked on the excessive number of *tari* shops in Bihar and recommended reduction of the number. Since then a substantial reduction appears to have been made in the number of *tari* shops, which has led to increased competition at the annual sales and to an increase of revenue in almost all the districts. The system of remittances of *tari* fees by money-order has been largely adopted in Bihar.

13. *Pachwai.*—The measures necessary for the better control of the consumption of *pachwai* were carefully examined during the year and the Board's proposals have since received the approval of Government. The action to be taken will come under review next year.

14. *Ganja.*—The report notices the existence of a large traffic in illicit *deshi* or indigenous *ganja*, which is smuggled into Sambalpur. The Deputy Commissioner of Sambalpur has proposed that in order to suppress this smuggling, Rajshahi *ganja* should be again introduced into the district. Rajshahi *ganja* was supplied to Sambalpur in 1906-07, but its supply was discontinued the following year as it was believed to be more potent and harmful than the Khandwa drug. Chemical analysis has, however, lately led to opposite conclusions.

15. *Opium.*—Smuggling of opium (chiefly of Excise opium) to Burma continues to be practised on a large scale. The supply of opium from the Treasury to shops licensed in Calcutta, the 24-Parganas and Howrah has recently been restricted in the hope of diminishing the facilities of smuggling. The check in consumption in the Orissa districts is satisfactory; but the Collectors have asked for increased preventive establishments to repress smuggling.

17. *Excise offences.*—There was a decrease in the total number of persons arrested for offences against the Excise and Opium laws as compared with the preceding year. The number of arrests for illicit distillation of country spirits showed a large decrease, which appears to have been mainly due to the scarcity of the *mahua* crop. The number of persons arrested for smuggling of illicit opium and illicit possession of opium also showed a decrease, though in view of the prevalence of smuggling to Burma an increase might have been expected under these heads. On the other hand, there was an increase in the number of comparatively minor offences detected, such as unlicensed sale of country spirit and *tari* and illicit possession of *tari*, cocaine, *madak* and *chandu*. A considerable number of arrests was made in Orissa for the possession and smuggling of Garhjat or indigenous *ganja*.

The Excise Commissioner again notices the want of co-operation on the part of daffadars and chaukidars in the prevention of Excise offences and says

that, generally speaking, the village police either actively abet or conveniently ignore illicit practices. Provision has been made in the Excise Bill as passed in Council imposing statutory obligation on village chaukidars and daffadars to report serious Excise offences and aid Excise officers.

The Excise Commissioner again brings to notice a number of instances in which the sentences passed by the trying magistrates appear to be *prima facie* inadequate. Under the existing laws the offence of illicit distillation is punishable with a fine which may amount to five hundred rupees, and illicit possession, transport or sale of opium, is punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year, or with fine which may extend to one thousand rupees, or with both. A small fine for the commission of such offences cannot deter offenders from repeating the offences. Attention of Magistrates has been drawn in past years to the principle that the penalties inflicted should be regulated with some reference to the value of revenue imperilled by the habitual commission of the offence.

No. 44E., dated Calcutta, the 31st July 1909.

From—The Hon'ble MR. E. GEAKE, I.C.S., Commissioner of Excise and Salt, Bengal,

To—The Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P.

I HAVE the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Excise Department in the Province of Bengal for the year 1908-09. Mr. B. Foley was in charge of the Department from the 1st April 1908 to the 27th February 1909, on which date I resumed charge.

4. The Excise revenue and charges of the Province for the last five years are shown below :—

Period.	Revenue.	Charges.	Net revenue.	Percentage of charges.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1904-05 ...	1,41,98,334	6,80,021	1,35,18,313	4.78
1905-06 ...	1,53,18,436	6,90,480	1,46,27,956	4.50
1906-07 ...	1,60,79,779	7,35,356	1,53,44,423	4.57
1907-08 ...	1,70,78,073	7,76,514	1,63,01,559	4.54
1908-09 ...	1,70,00,787	7,97,679	1,62,03,108	4.69
Difference of the past two years	—77,286	+21,165	—98,451	+15

The net revenue shows a decrease of Rs. 98,451 or .6 per cent. as compared with that of the previous year.

Final estimates compared with total receipts and charges

5. The receipts and the disbursements both fell short of the final estimates by Rs. 2,49,213 and Rs. 2,321 respectively.

9. Decreases occurred under the heads of country spirits, rum, *pachwai*, miscellaneous and denatured spirits. The largest

Revenue under different heads. increase was under *ganja*, being Rs. 1,54,767, opium comes next with an increase of Rs. 1,00,337, followed by *tari*, imported liquors, *siddhi* and beer which yielded increases of Rs. 57,175, Rs. 25,770, Rs. 9,684 and Rs. 5,277, respectively. The largest decrease (Rs. 4,15,541) is to be found in country spirits. The fluctuations in the revenue from different excisable articles are discussed in detail under each head.

Taking the population of Bengal according to the last census at 51 millions, and making an allowance of 7 per thousand per annum, which represents the average annual growth of population, the incidence of the excise revenue is 5 annas per head.

11. There was a decrease of Rs. 8,57,667 which is shared by all the Divisions except Burdwan and Presidency.

Result of settlements up to 31st May 1909.

## SECTION II.—COUNTRY SPIRIT.

12. The manufacture and sale of country spirit are carried on under three systems, viz., the contract supply system, the central distillery system and the outstill system. The central distillery system is now confined to Russa, whence the shops in Calcutta and the immediate vicinity draw their supplies.

13. The total consumption of contract and distillery spirits was 998,519 gallons L. P. against 1,089,517 gallons L. P. in the previous year, showing a decrease of 92,998 gallons. The decrease was large in Calcutta (65,533 gallons L. P.), Patna (31,948 gallons L. P.), Sonthal Parganas (22,889 gallons L. P.), Gaya (18,973 gallons L. P.), Saran (9,468 gallons L. P.), 24-Parganas (4,656 gallons L. P.), Darbhanga (2,356 gallons L. P.), Sambalpur (1,938 gallons L. P.), Nadia (1,358 gallons L. P.), Hazaribagh (1,291 gallons L. P.), Howrah (1,256 gallons L. P.) and Murshidabad (1,093 gallons L. P.). Several causes have affected consumption in Calcutta. The trade has been disturbed by continuous enquiries and numerous administrative changes, such as the drastic reduction in the number of licenses, the reduction of the limit of retail sale and of the strength of liquor issued, and increase in the rate of duty. The long-continued high price of food-grains and general depression in trade and commerce have also affected the purchasing power of consumers. The principal cause, however, is the simple one of rise in price which has forced the consumer to restrict his consumption or resort to other intoxicants. The taxation on country spirit was Rs. 8.5 per gallon L. P., compared with Rs. 7.2 in the previous year. In addition to a rise in duty of 10 annas per L. P. gallon there was an increase of Rs. 26,313 in license fees. This made the taxation on country spirit quite equal to that on imported spirit. The enormous increase in the consumption of opium and the marked rise in ganja show how the demand for cheap intoxicants was met. Restrictions have now been placed on the consumption of opium and I do not think it will be rash to prophesy a marked rise in the consumption of ganja, and a considerable increase in the consumption of spirits during the current year. In Patna, Gaya, Saran and Darbhanga, the decrease was due to scarcity and also to the raising of duty in the urban areas. The only districts in which there was an increase of consumption were Manbhum and Burdwan. Here the increase was due to the opening up of new collieries with the consequent influx of labour and high wages. The apparent increase in Bhagalpur, Monghyr and Muzaffarpur is due to extension of distillery areas and abolition of outstills. In Ranchi the distillery system was introduced in a portion of the district during the year, and the consumption of distillery liquor amounted to 44,808 gallons L. P.

14. The total revenue under the contract and distillery systems was Rs. 56,95,309 against Rs. 54,31,642 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 2,63,667. The increase was marked in Ranchi (Rs. 1,19,818), Manbhum (Rs. 1,07,248), Burdwan (Rs. 73,100), Bhagalpur (Rs. 47,839), Monghyr (Rs. 37,685), Darjeeling (Rs. 21,627), Purnea (Rs. 17,991), Hooghly (Rs. 14,473) and Muzaffarpur (Rs. 10,596). In Ranchi the increase was nominal, and was due to the substitution of distillery system for outstills in a portion of the district. In Bhagalpur, Monghyr and Muzaffarpur the distillery system was extended during the year. In Purnea outstills were abolished and contract

Revenue under the contract supply and distillery systems.

supply system has been introduced from 1st April 1909; Rs. 17,991 represent license fees and duty realized in March as advance under contract supply system. The increase in Manbhum and Burdwan was due to better settlement and increased consumption. In Darjeeling and Hooghly the increase was solely due to settlement of shops at enhanced fees. The decrease was heavy in Calcutta (Rs. 1,84,216), Patna (Rs. 41,703) and Gaya (Rs. 41,637). In Calcutta the decrease was due to decreased consumption noticed above. The decrease in Patna and Gaya was due to the settlement of shops at reduced fees on account of scarcity and also to decreased consumption.

15. The outstill revenue was Rs. 32,90,225 against Rs. 39,69,433, showing a decrease of Rs. 6,79,208. The decrease was heavy in Gaya (Rs. 2,21,329), Palamau (Rs. 79,265), Hazaribagh (Rs. 47,992), Patna (Rs. 20,821), Angul (Rs. 17,074) and Darbhanga (Rs. 16,497). The decreases in other districts are mostly due to reduction in outstill areas and substitution of distillery systems. Scarcity, continuance of high prices, failure of the mahua crop, depression in the lac and mica trade are the reasons advanced for the falling off in revenue under this head. In Angul the decrease was due to a movement on the part of the Khonds to abstain from drink supplied by *Sunris*.

16. The number of licenses for the sale of country spirit (contract, distillery and outstill liquor) was 2,997 against 3,039 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 42. In Sambalpur 21 outstills were abolished in pursuance of the policy of reducing the facilities for obtaining drink in this district. In Calcutta 11 country spirit shops were abolished in accordance with the recommendation of the local Excise Committee. In the Sonthal Parganas the number of country spirit shops was increased by 7 to check illicit practices and meet local demand.

17. The total country spirit revenue was Rs. 89,85,534 against Rs. 94,01,075 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 4,15,541.

18. In accordance with Government Order No. 118S.R., dated the 9th February 1909, local committees were appointed in the following towns to consider and advise in the matter of licensing, number and situation of liquor shops:—

Burdwan.	Outtack.	Chapra.
Bankura.	Balasore.	Bettiah.
Midnapore.	Puri.	Muzaffarpur.
Hooghly.	Ranchi.	Hajipur.
Baranagore.	Bankipur.	Darbhanga.
South Suburban Municipality.	Behar.	Monghyr.
Bhatpara.	Dinapur.	Jamalpur.
Santipur.	Gaya.	Bhagalpur.
Krishnagore.	Arrah.	Darjeeling.
	Sasaram.	

These committees were largely composed of non-official members. Generally speaking no objection was taken to the existing state of affairs. In Midnapore there was a suggestion that all the excise shops should be grouped together so as to centralise all noise and disturbance. In accordance with the recommendations of the Committees, a new shop was opened in Santipur, one was closed in Patna and three in Bhagalpur. In a few instances the sites of country spirit shops were objected to and changed, but objections were principally directed against "tari" shops. These are exclusively frequented by the labouring classes who are apt to become excited and noisy on very slight provocation and are thus a nuisance to respectable neighbours. In several instances there was not sufficient local interest in the subject to induce the members to attend and form a meeting.

19. The location of liquor shops continued to receive attention and although the rules on the subject may be admitted to represent counsels of perfection, still an earnest endeavour was made in most districts to furnish no ground for the reproach that no honest attempt had been made to enforce existing rules. Special attention was given to areas inhabited by aboriginal tribes.



In Hazaribagh, the sites of 30 outstills were changed on account of their proximity to bathing places, hâts, post offices and other public places.

In Ranchi, 32 outstills were removed during the year from roadsides or the proximity of hâts, and at the time of settlement for the current year new and unobjectionable sites to which 22 more outstills and 3 distillery liquor shops are to be removed have been notified.

In Manbhum, new sites were selected by the Special Excise Deputy Collector in consultation with local influential persons for many shops which had hitherto been opened in objectionable sites.

Calcutta Excise Committee. 20. The following action was taken on the report of the Calcutta Excise Committee with regard to country spirit shops:—

(a) Sixteen country spirit shops were abolished, viz., 3 from the 1st April 1908, 8 on the 1st July 1908 and 5 on the 31st March 1909.

(b) The limit of retail sale was reduced from two gallons to one gallon during the year and the hour of closure was directed to be conspicuously noted on the signboards put up in front of the shops.

(c) The issue strength was reduced from 17° U.P. to 20° U.P.

21. The wholesale price of liquor was raised from annas 14 to Re. 1-8 per gallon L. P. in September 1908 in the rural area of the Asansol subdivision in Burdwan, in Birbhum and in the Rajmahal, Pakour, Deoghur and Jamtara subdivisions with a view to checking consumption. In the Dumka and Godda subdivisions, the wholesale price was raised from annas 13 and annas 14-6 to Re. 1-7 and Re. 1-8-6 respectively, or by annas 10 per L. P. gallon, as difficulty was experienced in keeping the two distilleries open at the existing rates on account of the high price of molasses.

22. The rate of duty in Calcutta was raised from Rs. 5 to Rs. 5-10 per gallon L. P. and in the Dumka and Godda subdivisions of the Sonthal Parganas from Rs. 2 to Rs. 2-8 a gallon L. P. from the 1st April 1908. In Patna, Gaya, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur and Darbhanga, the rate of duty in the urban areas was raised from Rs. 2 to Rs. 2-8 per L. P. gallon, the existing rate of duty being retained in the rural areas.

In the Katwa and Tamluk subdivisions duty was raised from Rs. 3-12 to Rs. 4-6 per L. P. gallon with effect from the 15th October 1908. In Sambalpur the duty was raised from Re. 1-4 to Re. 1-14 per gallon L. P. from the 1st July 1908. The increase was intended to check increasing consumption.

23. Consumption in the contract areas was carefully watched throughout the year. When the duty or wholesale price was raised, the maximum retail price was also raised in proportion. In Murshidabad, where there was an increase in license fees, the maximum prices were raised from Re. 1 and 9 annas to Re. 1-2 and annas 10, respectively, for 20° and 50° U.P. liquor from the 15th October 1908. In the Giridih subdivision a considerable increase in the issues of liquor of high strengths was observed accompanied by decreased issue of low strengths, and in order to remedy the displacement of weak liquor by strong the maximum prices were increased in the case of 20° and 50° U.P. liquor from annas 12 and annas 6 to annas 14 and annas 8, respectively, from the 1st August 1908.

24. After discussion in Conference, it was decided that minimum prices for country liquor should be fixed in industrial centres and in towns where the competition of different vendors might lead to the undue lowering of prices and consequent increase of consumption. With the concurrence of the Collectors concerned, minimum prices were fixed with effect from the 1st April 1909 in the town shops in the districts of Burdwan, Muzaffarpur, Cuttack and the Sonthal Parganas and in the distillery area of Sambalpur.

25. In Burdwan drunkenness is reported to have slightly increased, the number of convictions increasing from 247 to 262. In Sambalpur, where the consumption fell off largely during the year, convictions for drunkenness rose from 17 to 55. This shows how little connection there is between visible drunkenness and actual consumption. There was no occasion to take any action against licensed vendors for permitting drunkenness in their premises, except in Khulna, where a country spirit vendor was fined Rs. 15 for allowing drunkenness in his shop. In Ranchi, in a case in which a man had died near an outstill, presumably from excessive drinking there, the outstill was kept closed for one week as a punishment to the licensee.

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28. Two modern distilleries were opened—one in Saran and the other in Monghyr—by private parties for the supply of liquor under the contract system.

29. The distillery system has been extended to thana Fatwa of the Barh subdivision in the district of Patna and to an additional portion of the Ranchi district with effect from the 1st April 1909. The contract distillery system has also been introduced into the districts of Monghyr, Bhagalpur and Purnea from the same date.

30. Elsewhere in India this system has been attacked on the ground that the auction price of a shop is an absolutely ineffective weapon with which to fight increased indulgence in intoxicating drink, whereas an increase in direct duty is immediately and successfully operative. Whenever the latter method of taxation does not result in decreased consumption, it was urged that special causes must certainly account for the failure, but when increased license fees do not materially affect consumption or when consumption increases in spite of higher license fees, there appears to have been no attempt to search for such special causes. Experience in this province amply proves that higher license fees, if properly adjusted to local circumstances, will affect consumption just as infallibly as an increase in the fixed duty. It is merely a matter of imposing taxation in another form; the price is raised thereby and consumption decreased. Of course, if a shop with a low license fee is allowed to remain near, and in active competition with a shop that pays a high license fee, consumption may be stimulated instead of checked. The incidence of the license fees on consumption must be carefully assessed and bids accepted in accordance with the real value of the shop. It is thus essential that the officer who conducts the auction and settles the fees should know his business and use both discretion and common sense. An increase in consumption following an increase in license fees proves nothing except that the vendors are stimulated on increased custom owing to more favourable conditions and that their forecast proved correct. If the season fails to come up to their expectations they sustain a heavy loss, and license fees in the following year will show a corresponding fall. Taxation by means of auction thus adjusts itself automatically to the material condition of the people and is peculiarly suited to a country where prosperity so largely depends upon the character of the seasons. The only way in which a vendor can recover his increased outlay in license fees is by raising his prices or increasing his custom. It depends entirely upon comparative prosperity whether consumers pay the increased price or reduce their consumption. In normal years consumption is determined by cost price and by that alone. Whatever may be said about pushing sales, hawking or advertisement in the case of exciseable articles, there is only one way of increasing consumption, and that is by lowering the price. No vendor will persist in selling at a loss; as his expenses rise, so much his prices, unless he can so increase his sales as to secure the same return from a smaller profit. One vendor might

succeed in doing this temporarily by attracting custom from other vendors, but this would not increase the total consumption. All the vendors cannot maintain a low level of prices in spite of an increase in license-fees. They have no option except to raise prices or reduce quality. The effect of license fees on consumption is susceptible of very easy proof.\* Reduce the license fees by one half in any district, retaining the same fixed duty, and see what the result will be. If such action results in a marked increase of consumption, surely the converse may be assumed, viz, that a rise in license fees will reduce consumption in the absence of extraneous causes. Reduction of fees during a famine will not cause an increase of consumption nor will the raising of fees in prosperous seasons bring about any marked fall in consumption. The \* \* \* figures show that enhanced taxation in the form of license fees cannot only reduce consumption just as effectually as a rise in direct duty, but if raised too high will practically extinguish licit consumption.

It may be conceded that when the article sold is issued to the vendor under Government supervision when prices and strengths are fixed and when the profit of the shop is thus susceptible of accurate calculation, the monopoly value can be secured without resort to auction. The difficulty lies in the selection of the vendor from among numerous candidates without creating any vested interest and without fostering improper practices and favouritism.

### SECTION III.—COUNTRY RUM.

32. The receipts from license-fees amounted to Rs. 13,200 against Rs. 17,140 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 3,940. The decrease was due to resettlement at reduced fees and also to the fact that no advance collection was made in March last owing to the abolition of the four licenses.

33. The consumption of Madras and Konnagar rum increased by 1,532 gallons and 210 gallons respectively while Shajehanpur <sup>in</sup> declined by 1,063 gallons. The bulk of the Madras rum, viz., 7,928 gallon. L. P., was issued duty-free on account of Government. The revenue from duty shows a decrease of Rs. 5,389, due to the importation of larger quantities of duty-free rum for Government purposes.

### SECTION IV.—IMPORTED LIQUOR.

36. The total number of licenses issued for the sale of imported liquor was 589 against 526 in the previous year, showing an increase of 63. The increase was mainly due to the issue of wholesale, retail and bar licenses to Messrs. Kellner and Co., Contractors of Railway Refreshment-rooms on the East Indian and Bengal-Nagpur Railways, to cover sales to outsiders, their Railway Refreshment-room licenses being restricted to sales to *bond-fide* passengers. In Calcutta 11 additional restaurant licenses were issued to those hotel-keepers who were carrying on a hotel and restaurant business combined, under the cover of the hotel license only.

37. The total receipts, which were derived from license fees alone, amounted to Rs. 2,94,058 against Rs. 2,68,288 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 25,770. The increase was due to the issue of the additional licenses referred to above and also to the fact that in 1907-08 only ten months' fees were paid for subsidiary retail licenses in Calcutta, the remaining two months' fees having been paid previously in advance.

38. The fall in imports of better-class spirits is attributed to the general depression and also to the fact that the imports in the previous year were exceptionally large, and heavy stocks had accumulated. The imports of other sorts of spirits which include plain spirits, however, show an increase of 24,178 gallons. It is evident that inferior foreign liquor is displacing country spirit in Calcutta. In the 24-Parganas also the cheaper brands of imported liquor bottled and capsuled in Calcutta compete with country spirit. In Howrah and Hooghly also the *Bhadrolog* class and the better paid coolies in the Mills evince a decided preference for cheap German spirits bottled in Calcutta. These spirits are not only competing with country spirits but also with Shahajanpur rum. It is stated that the more prosperous among the mill-hands show a preference for these liquors on account of their gaudy labels and attractive capsules. At present, there are no figures available showing the actual consumption of imported liquor in Calcutta. The subject of compiling statistics to show the quantity of imported liquor consumed in Calcutta and the quantity exported is under consideration. It is reported from Jessore that contract spirit is displacing imported liquor to an appreciable extent.

#### SECTION V.—METHYLATED SPIRIT.

42. The total quantity of methylated spirit passed out was 146,434 gallons against 161,377 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 14,943. The decrease is apparently due to decreased manufacture of shellac.

43. There was a decrease of 4,674 gallons in the sale of Madras spirit, while 3,400 gallons of Konnagar spirit were, for the first time, placed on the market. Spirit manufactured in this country cannot, however, compete in the matter of price with that manufactured in Java, which now practically monopolises the market for industrial purposes. The quantity of Java spirit issued was 132,188 gallons against 76,231 in the previous year. Only 53 gallons imported from the United Kingdom and 10,525 gallons from Hamburg were so issued. No spirit already methylated was imported during the year.

#### SECTION VI.—TARI.

46. The receipts were Rs. 12,39,376 against Rs. 11,82,201 in the previous year. There was a decrease of 1,032 in the number of licenses and an increase of Rs. 57,175 in revenue.

47. The number of licenses issued was 11,422 against 12,471 in the previous year, a decrease of 1,049. In Bihar a substantial reduction was made in the number of tari shops during the year. In Patna the number was reduced by 140, in Gaya by 273, in Shahabad by 167, in Saran by 99, in Champaran by 8, in Muzaffarpur by 254, in Darbhanga by 30, in Monghyr by 53 and in Bhagalpur by 18. The reduction had the effect of securing competition at the annual sales and there was an increase of revenue in almost all the districts. The increase is marked in Patna (Rs. 18,240), Gaya (Rs. 6,879), Shahabad (Rs. 5,698), Muzaffarpur (Rs. 5,012) and Bhagalpur (Rs. 5,301). Mr. Lang, Collector of Saran, writes as follows:—

"By reducing the number of licenses a keen competition is created among the passis. The substantial passis are growing into importance and insignificant ones are working under them as employes. On account of reduction of licenses during the last two years the

trees are not tapped so indiscriminately, hence the owners, who try to enhance the rents whenever a shop changes hands, cannot now insist upon the increase. Tari, however, is too cheap at present and is therefore drunk to excess. It is the exception to meet on the roads or in the shops men who have drunk too much country spirits, but intoxication from tari is unfortunately frequent."

This experience corroborates the view that much of the blame really due to tari is often wrongly imputed to the outstill in Bihar. With the abolition of outstills and consequent increase in price of country liquor, excessive indulgence in tari is likely to become still more noticeable. In the municipal towns of Muzaffarpur and Hajipur, where the population is more than 20,000, the number of tari shops has been reduced from 168 and 76 to 81 and 40, respectively, during the last two years. In the Bhagalpur town the number of tari shops has been reduced from 93 to 20 during the current year, at the instance of the local Excise Committee, which was convened to consider the number and location of liquor shops. Such drastic reduction seems to indicate that the consumers of tari and the pasis who sell it, being the poorest classes of the community, would receive but scant consideration if their interests were left at the mercy of influential local bodies. In Monghyr only 684 licenses have been settled during the current year, as against 792 in 1908-09, with an increase of Rs. 5,453 in demand. It is stated that applications for new shops in areas already congested were summarily rejected and the unsuccessful applicants generally found it to their interest to compete for existing shops rather than remain waiting for new ones. In Bihar the excessive number of tari shops was the subject of unfavourable comment by the Excise Committee, and since then a reduction of nearly two thousand licenses has been made. The increase of Rs. 14,437 in Calcutta was mainly due to the realization of two months' fees as advance instead of one month's fee, with a view to check reckless bidding at the auction sales and subsequent surrender of licenses. In Darbhanga there was a decrease of Rs. 4,855. The tari vendors in this district were allowed time to pay their fees in consideration of famine.

48. Licenses for the sale of fresh tari were taken out in 14 districts against 14 districts in the previous year. The number of licenses, however, rose from 180 to 197, Fresh tari. In Calcutta there was an increase of 17 licenses; this indicates a slight revival of the demand for fresh juice which has, for several years past, been on the decline.

## SECTION VII.—PACHWAI.

51. The total number of licenses issued for the retail sale and home-brewing of pachwai was 10,712 against 10,878 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 166. Statistics. The receipts fell from Rs. 6,15,945 to Rs. 6,08,408, or by Rs. 7,537.

52. The revenue decreased from Rs. 5,93,732 to Rs. 5,85,506 or by Rs. 8,226. The decrease was heavy in Burdwan (Rs. 4,110), Birbhum (Rs. 4,029), Murshidabad (Rs. 2,384) and the Sonthal Parganas (Rs. 7,440), License for retail sale and revenue. and was due to the settlement of shops at reduced fees on account of the high price of food-grains. In the Sonthal Parganas a remission of 40 per cent. on the license-fees was granted to all pachwai vendors during the months of June to September 1908 on account of the high price of rice. There was an increase of Rs. 8,968 in Manbhum, due to the settlement of shops at increased fees in the colliery tract on account of keen competition. The districts of Burdwan and Birbhum contributed Rs. 3,82,511 or nearly 63 per cent. of the total revenue, the Sonthal Parganas Rs. 50,542, Darjeeling Rs. 44,049, Bankura Rs. 27,412 and Murshidabad Rs. 20,668.

## SECTION IX.—GANJA.

58. The number of licenses issued for the retail sale of ganja was 2,045 against 2,040 in the previous year. The license-fees realised were Rs. 12,49,972 against Rs. 11,76,621 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 73,351. A heavy fall in the wholesale price of ganja at Naugaon caused the vendors to anticipate larger profits and so to bid more freely for the licenses.

59. There was an increase of 98 maunds in the quantity of ganja consumed within the province.

## SECTION X—SIDDIHI, SABZI OR BHANG.

66. *Bhang* grows wild in most of the districts which lie to the north of the Ganges and east of the Bhagirathi. It is, however, collected under Government supervision in Monghyr, Bhagalpur and Purnea only. Two Sub-Inspectors with four peons are temporarily deputed each year for two months to supervise the collection, which generally takes place in May and June. The total quantity collected was 1,078 maunds against 871 maunds in the previous year.

67. The total number of licenses issued was 572 (500 for retail sale and 72 druggists' permits) against 477 (448 for retail sale and 29 druggists' permits) in the previous year. Calcutta is responsible for nearly the whole of this increase. Any ganja vendor who so desired was allowed to take out a license for the sale of *siddhi* and all took advantage of the concession. By this means a vexatious monopoly was broken up and separate shops for the sale of this drug ceased to exist, but the number of licenses issued rose from 20 to 63.

68. The consumption of *bharg* within the Province was 1,350 maunds against 1,320 maunds in the previous year.

69. The receipts from license-fees and duty amounted to Rs. 1,07,512 against Rs. 97,828 in the previous year. The increase of Rs. 9,684 is contributed both by license fees Rs. 8,717) and duty (Rs. 967). In Calcutta there was an increase of Rs. 5,157 in license-fees. The increase is, however, nominal as the previous year's receipts comprised the fees for 10 months only, the fees for the remaining two months having been paid in advance three years ago at the time of the triennial settlement.

70. Duty on *bharg* has been raised from 8 annas to 12 annas per seer in Patna, Gaya, Shahabad, the Sonthal Parganas and the Chota Nagpur District and from 12 annas to Re. 1 per seer in Calcutta, Howrah, Hooghly and the 24-Parganas, from the 1st April 1909. In Birbhum and Bankura duty has been raised from 8 annas to 12 annas per seer, from the 1st July 1909.

## SECTION XI—CHARAS.

71. The number of licenses issued was 56 as in the previous year.

72. The total quantity of *charas* imported during the year was 43 maunds 27 seers against 44 maunds 28 seers in the previous year. The drug was imported direct from the Punjab into Calcutta, the 24-Parganas, Birbhum and Gaya. Other districts obtained their supplies from these districts.

73. *Charas* is principally consumed in the districts of the Burdwan and Presidency Divisions. Of the 32 maunds in round Consumption. figures imported into Calcutta, 19 maunds were consumed locally and 13 maunds were transported to other districts, the corresponding figures in the previous year being 21 maunds and 11 maunds, respectively. The consumption of *charas* depends largely upon the price of *ganja*, and as the price of the latter fell, the consumption of *charas* correspondingly decreased.

## SECTION XIII.—OPIUM.

75. The total number of licenses issued for the retail vend of opium was 1,355 against 1,339 in the previous year, Licenses for retail sale. showing an increase of 16. Twenty-four new shops were opened in 13 districts to meet local demand and discourage illicit practices, while in six districts 8 shops which appeared unnecessary, or in which the sales were small, were closed.

78. The revenue from license fees rose from Rs. 6,2,531 to Rs. 6,57,895 or by Rs. 35,364. The increase License fees. was largest in Calcutta (Rs. 9,586), where in spite of the restrictions imposed on the issues of opium to each shop, bids ran high at the last settlement.

79. The consumption of opium within the Province was 2,333 maunds Consumption and duty. against 2,201 maunds in the previous year, showing an increase of 132 maunds. The increase was large in Calcutta (105 maunds 11 seers), the 24-Parganas (42 maunds 21 seers) and Patna (17 maunds 33 seers). The increase in Calcutta and the 24-Parganas was chiefly due to increased smuggling into Burma. The increase in Patna is attributed to the reduction in the retail price, but a case of smuggling of duty-paid opium from this district was detected. In Gaya there was an increase of 3 maunds 14 seers, which was due to some extent to smuggling of duty-paid opium into Burma. Three Chittagonians with 12 seers of Excise opium were arrested at the Gaya Railway Station by the Railway Police. With a view to check smuggling into Burma, the supply of opium to each shop in Calcutta and the adjoining districts of the 24-Parganas, Howrah and Hooghly has been limited to the estimated normal local demand. Power has been taken to cancel the license if there is reason to believe that it is used as a cloak for illicit sales, including sales to opium-smugglers. The register showing the quantity of opium issued to each shop is carefully examined every month and when any abnormal increase in any shop is noticed which cannot be satisfactorily explained, immediate action is taken. In Monghyr there was an increase of 1 maund 39 seers, due to the discontinuance of poppy cultivation in thana Kharagpur and portions of thanas Monghyr and Chausa. In Bhagalpur there was also an increase of 1 maund 38 seers, due to the abolition of poppy cultivation from the district.

There was a decrease of 7 maunds 33 seers in Midnapore, due to restriction of supply to border shops whence opium was smuggled into Orissa. The abnormal consumption of opium in the Orissa districts has been temporarily checked. But smuggling is reported and increased preventive establishments are demanded by the Collectors. There was a decrease of 6 maunds in Cuttack, 13 maunds in Balasore and 10 maunds in Puri. In Balasore 6 more shops have been abolished during the current year and the majority of *hāt* shops removed to a distance from the market places. A condition has been inserted in all opium licenses forbidding the employment of hawkers for the sale of opium. In Purnea one of the reasons assigned for decrease of consumption which amounted to 1 maund 29 seers, is that a good many opium eaters and smokers have been sent to jail in connection with bad



livelihood cases. Indulgence in these habits is usually brought forward as a proof of bad character. Two hundred and one maunds of opium were issued to Foreign and Feudatory States against 229 maunds in the previous year.

The receipts from duty increased from Rs. 19,96,676 to Rs. 20,61,649 or by Rs. 64,973.

80. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 27,19,544 against Rs. 26,19,207, showing an increase of Rs. 1,00,337, Rs. 35,364 from license fees and Rs. 64,973 from duty.

Total receipts.

81. The habit of opium smoking is prevalent throughout Orissa, Midnapore and also in those large towns of the Province where the population is largely composed of low-class Muhammadans, especially in Patna, Bhagalpur and Murshidabad, inhabited by descendants and adherents of formerly illustrious families. Mr. Lyall, Collector of Bhagalpur, writes as follows:—

Madak and Chandu.

“The abolition of the system of licensing Madak and Chandu shops in this district does not appear to have resulted in a diminution of the pernicious habit of opium-smoking, as was fondly hoped for by the reformers. Apart from the consumption by individuals in their homes, no less than nine smoking dens are known to exist in the town of Bhagalpur alone and although four of them have been successfully raided during the past 8 months or so, and some of the culprits are undergoing rigorous imprisonment, there has been no perceptible decrease either in the number of smokers or in the smoking habit. Information of the existence of smoking dens in the Subdivisional towns has also been received although they could not be run down within the year for want of a sufficient number of trained detective officers.”

A special report on the subject was submitted in this office letter No. 6T.E., dated the 18th April 1909. It was suggested that all gatherings for the purpose of smoking and all manufacture of Madak and Chandu, save by an individual of a small quantity for his own consumption, should be declared illegal.

#### SECTION XIV.—COCAINE.

85. The total number of licenses issued was 269 against 245 in the previous year. It is difficult to restrict the number of licenses, as every so called chemist, who may require to dispense a prescription, represents that he cannot carry on business without a cocaine license. It will probably be necessary to enforce limitation by demanding some professional qualification before granting a license.

Licenses.

86. The number of persons convicted of illicit sale and possession of cocaine was 157, viz., 123 in Calcutta, 19 in Bhagalpur, 7 in Hooghly, 1 in Purnea, 2 in the Sonthal-Parganas and 1 in each of the districts of Patna and the 24-Parganas. In Calcutta the quantity of cocaine seized was 53 oz. of pure cocaine and 19½ oz. of admixture of cocaine against 293 oz. in the previous year. It is evident that indulgence in the drug has been rendered more difficult, as illicit supplies are now very restricted and the cost materially enhanced.

Abuses.

#### SECTION XV.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE EXCISE AND OPIUM LAWS.

89. There were 2,885 persons arrested against 3,045 in the previous year, a decrease of 160. The fall was most marked in Birbhum (106), 24-Parganas (109), and Sonthal Parganas (111).

Arrests and convictions.



90. The number of persons arrested by Excise officers fell from 2,365 to 2,133 or by 232 and those by other officers increased from 680 to 752 or by 72. \*  
Work of Excise and other officers.

91. The number of persons imprisoned during the year was 156 against 112 in the previous year.  
Number imprisoned.

93. During the year the fines imposed and realized amounted respectively to Rs. 66,243 and Rs. 48,736 against Rs. 61,750 and Rs. 43,163 in the previous year, the percentage of realization being 73·6 against 69·9 in the previous year. \* \*  
Fines and rewards.

**THE MYSORE DASARA INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL  
EXHIBITION, 1909**

**NOTIFICATION.**

*No. 3634.—The 28th August 1909.*—The following prospectus and rules relating to the Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition to be held at Mysore in October 1909, are published for general information.

J. G. CUMMING,  
*Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

**PROSPECTUS OF THE DASARA EXHIBITION OF 1909.**

*Introductory.*—With the sanction of the Government of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore, the Committee issue the following prospectus in connection with the exhibition of 1909.

2. *Opening of the Exhibition.*—This year the Exhibition will commence on Monday, 18th October 1909, and close on Sunday, 31st. The Cattle Show will begin on Monday, 25th October, and close on Thursday, 28th. It may be observed that the show generally offers a good opportunity for people desirous of purchasing good specimens of Mysore cattle.

3. *Object of the Exhibition.*—The primary aim of the Committee is to impart to the Exhibition an educative character and to bring together articles, machinery and processes, the use of which it is desirable to bring to the notice of the raiyat, the artizan and the manufacturer by actual demonstration. But as the Exhibition of a single specimen may not afford full information, and may not be sufficiently attractive to the visiting public, articles intended for sale will also be admitted.

*Articles on sale versus samples.*—Articles on a larger scale sent merely for sale will have to be kept in separate stalls and under the charge of the exhibitors or their agents. There is no objection to the sale of actual exhibits, but they will not be allowed to be removed from the Exhibition grounds till the termination of the show. Articles admitted for purposes of sale alone may be removed after purchase. No article will be allowed to leave the Exhibition grounds without a gate pass.

4. *Plan of the buildings.*—A plan of the Exhibition grounds showing buildings and the extent covered and open space available is appended to this prospectus. Those who desire to have special facilities for the sale of articles or demonstration of processes, are requested to place themselves in communication with the Secretary to the Exhibition Committee.

5. *Horticultural Show.*—The Horticultural Show comprising "class" and "group," etc., mentioned in the first section of the prospectus, will be held on the 25th October 1909, and kept open till the close of the following day.

6. *Lectures and demonstrations.*—Lectures will be delivered by competent persons in English and Kanarese on subjects connected with Industry, Agriculture, Health and Sanitation, the value of agricultural implements and machines, their cost, construction and repairs. Arrangements will also be made for holding a competition on the Exhibition grounds in Ploughing, Weaving and processes connected therewith. The exact time and the place of the lectures and demonstration will be announced later on by handbills and notices.

7. *Donations.*—The Committee would thankfully accept donations for awarding prizes or medals from individuals or associations desiring to give an impetus to any special branch of Agriculture or Industry.

8. *Classification of exhibits.*—The classification of exhibits will be according to the price-list subjoined to the prospectus and entries in several sections should be made in the application forms prescribed.

9. *Open to all India.*—The Committee invite exhibits from all the districts in the State as well as from outside. They also appeal to the various agricultural departments and associations in other parts of India, Burma and Ceylon to help them with exhibits and suggestions.

10. *Judges.*—Leading raiyats and non-official gentlemen will be invited to assist the Committee in judging the exhibits.

11. *Admission fees for visitors.*—An admission fee of annas two per head will be levied each time a person enters the Exhibition buildings. Season tickets will be issued at Re. 1 per head. These are not transferable, but books of eight single tickets may be had also at Re. 1 per book. If possible, return railway season tickets between Bangalore and Mysore at a reduced rate which will admit to the Exhibition for the whole season, will be arranged for.

## RULES AND REGULATIONS.

1. *Noxious articles.*—Explosives or any substance noxious or dangerous will not be admitted by the Committee.

2. *Particulars re exhibits.*—Intending exhibitors are requested to send to the Secretary to the Exhibition Committee, particulars of exhibits they intend to forward and the amount of space which their exhibits may take up in the necessary entry form appended to this prospectus. Forms may also be obtained from the District, Divisional and Taluk Officers or from the Secretary to the Committee; plain paper of foolscap size may also be used provided all the headings in the form are properly copied and filled up and separate sheets should be used for each section.

3. *Applications from exhibitors.*—Applications should reach the Secretary not later than 15th September 1909. Each application should contain a post-card on which the address and post town of the exhibitor are legibly written.

4. *Lists from taluks.*—Deputy Commissioners of districts with the District Committee, Subdivisional Officers and Amildars of Taluks are requested to convene, as early as possible, a meeting of the leading artizans, raiyats and merchants residing within their respective charges to explain to them fully the object and scope of the Exhibition, to carefully acquaint them with the rules and regulations drawing particular attention to such paragraphs as 2, 3, 10, etc., to distribute to them forms of applications to have them filled up by intending exhibitors compile them, and to forward them to the Secretary.

5. *Articles not enumerated.*—The classified list of prizes will show the nature of articles which can compete at the Exhibition. Articles not especially enumerated in the prize-list may, however, be admitted by the Committee at their discretion.

6. *No fees to be charged for exhibits.*—No fees will be charged for the admission or registration of exhibits or for the space allowed for them.

7. *Acceptance of exhibits.*—The Committee reserve to themselves absolute discretion as regards the acceptance or rejection of exhibits and the allotment of space covered or uncovered.

8. *Delivery of exhibits.*—Articles intended for the Exhibition may be brought by the exhibitor or his agent or servant and delivered at the Exhibition grounds or sent by post or railway, and all Taluk and District exhibits should be sent through the Deputy Commissioners of districts.

9. *Payment of freight and transport charges.*—No exhibits in respect of which the necessary freight or transport charges have not been paid by the exhibitor, will be accepted by the Committee.

10. *List of particulars.*—All packages received or delivered and all implements and machinery intended for the Exhibition must bear a label specifying name and number of exhibits and the registered number of the exhibitor and must be addressed to the Secretary. They must contain a list in duplicate showing the name or description of the article, its price, the place of production or manufacture, name of the manufacturer or exhibitor; in the case of exhibits in the agricultural section, essential particulars such as—

- (1) The season of sowing.
- (2) The soil on which they are grown.
- (3) The quantity of seed per acre.
- (4) The manure used.
- (5) Whether any irrigation is required.
- (6) The time required for the maturing of the crop.
- (7) The average yield per acre.
- (8) Any other interesting details regarding cultivation should be given.

11. *Exhibits which have already won prizes.*—Exhibits which have won prizes or medals in the Mysore Exhibitions of 1906, 1907 and 1908 shall be precluded from competing for prizes, though there is no objection to their being accepted for purposes of show or sale.

12. *Date of delivery of exhibits.*—Intending exhibitors are requested to send the exhibits so as to reach Mysore on the 25th September 1909, from which date the Committee will arrange to take charge of exhibits. **BUT NO EXHIBITS WILL BE RECEIVED AFTER THE 5TH OCTOBER 1909.**

13. *Belated exhibits.*—Articles that are not delivered at the Exhibition Hall in the time fixed may be admitted at the discretion of the Committee subsequent to the dates mentioned in paragraph 12, but shall not be entitled to compete for prizes.

14. *Perishable articles.*—Vegetables, fruits, and other perishable articles may, however, be delivered at the Exhibition Hall till 7 P.M., on the 24th October 1909.

15. *Admission of exhibits.*—No exhibits will be admitted without a pass signed by the Secretary or members of the Committee on duty at the Exhibition grounds.

16. *Responsibility of exhibitors.*—Exhibitors will have to pay every expense of transit, delivery, fixing and removing their exhibits and they must either personally or by their agents or servants superintend their reception and removal, in default of which, the

Committee reserve to themselves the right of doing whatever may be considered necessary at the expense of the exhibitor.

17. *Committee accept no responsibility.*—No responsibility will be accepted by the Committee as to any damage or loss howsoever occurring.

18. *Special facilities.*—Exhibitors are requested to mention in their applications whether they wish to illustrate practically any processes of manufacture or the working of any implement or machinery and, if so, to state briefly the nature of the demonstration and any special facilities they require.

19. *Special arrangement to be made at the exhibitors' expense.*—If the exhibitors require any special arrangements to be made (or have to mount their machinery) they must carry them out at their own expense, but the Committee will be glad to give such aid as may be possible in the shape of getting skilled or unskilled manual labour at the exhibitors' expense. The expenses of demonstrating machinery and implements should be borne by the exhibitor except where special arrangements have been made with the Committee.

20. *Valuable exhibits.*—All valuable exhibits must be forwarded under the charge of an attendant.

21. *Exhibits unaccompanied by men in charge.*—Exhibitors who are unable to attend personally or send their agents in charge of exhibits may make special arrangements with the Committee for the exhibition of their goods on payment in advance in full of the estimated expense.

22. *Weighing of exhibits.*—The Committee entrust the work of receiving the exhibits to responsible officials. But as the goods are landed near the Exhibition grounds by special arrangements, it is not possible to weigh every consignment before taking delivery of it. So exhibitors are requested to take every possible precaution in packing their exhibits and to send to the Committee in time an accurate list of exhibits sent by them. Exhibitors who wish that their consignments should be weighed at the Railway Station before delivery, should intimate their wish to the Secretary in time and remit in advance a special fee of Rs. 1 on each consignment to be thus weighed.

23. *Acknowledgment of exhibits.*—Receipt of exhibits will be acknowledged by return of the duplicate list mentioned in paragraph 10 to the exhibitor duly signed by the Secretary. No other kind of receipt will be sent. Any differences between the list and the articles actually received will be noted in the duplicate list.

24. *Free pass to exhibitors.*—In cases in which the owners themselves are in charge of exhibits, the necessary free pass will be given.

25. *Free admission to bona fide raiyats and artisans.*—Raiyats and artisans unable to pay fees, belonging to the Mysore State or from outside, who produce certificates of identification signed by their respective Taluk Officers in Form B appended to this prospectus, will be admitted free.

26. *Space for exhibits on sale.*—Accommodation will be found within the Exhibition grounds, as far as possible, for articles intended for sale. But those who wish to send articles on a large scale would do well to have temporary booths put up at their own cost in the Exhibition grounds by previous arrangements with the Committee.

27. *Articles on sale.*—Articles on sale or those sold should in every case have cards attached to them notifying the same.

28. *Removal of exhibits.*—All exhibits must be removed within a week after the close of the Exhibition. Exhibits remaining after that time will be disposed of as the Committee deem fit. Perishable articles will be allowed to be removed at the option of the owner or purchasers within 24 hours after the opening of the Exhibition.

29. *Exhibits on loan.*—Works of art and articles of special merit including those of antiquarian interest will be thankfully received. Gentlemen willing to lend them are requested to place themselves in communication with the Secretary or any of the members of the Committee who will inform them of the acceptance of the offer and will make necessary arrangements in connection with the exhibition of articles.

30. *Exhibits belonging to departments of Government.*—Articles of cattle exhibited by any department of Government will not be eligible for medals or prizes, but may be awarded certificates of merit. This rule does not preclude Government servants or pupils of Industrial Schools from competing for prizes if the exhibits are manufactured by themselves.

31. *Admission of live-stock.*—All cattle and sheep brought for this show will be located in a convenient place before the first selection and only such of the animals as are selected will be permitted to be picketed in the sheds provided at the show-yard according to breed, age and size, etc.

32. *Accommodation for cattle.*—Accommodation will be provided free of cost for about 150 head of cattle.

33. *Grant for fodder.*—A sum of 4 annas will be given for each head of cattle selected, per day, for the four days from 26th to 28th, both days inclusive.

34. *Admission to the show grounds.*—Only pass or ticket-holders will be allowed to the show grounds, while the cattle are judged.

35. *Practical test.*—Working cattle may, at the owners' option, be subjected to a practical test as to their powers of draught. They must be the bona fide property of the exhibitor.

Single bullocks will also be tested both for riding and draught purposes at the owners' option.

36. *Care-taker.*—Each animal or lot competing separately must be in charge of a care-taker who will remain in charge of the exhibit and must be ready to lead it out at any time as required by the Committee.

37. *Distribution of awards.*—Prizes and medals will be distributed at the close of the Exhibition. This year it is proposed to hold a distribution of prizes in the Exhibition grounds on or about the 30th October 1909.

38. *Number of Judges.*—The Judges in each class or group will not be less than three, but no prizes will be awarded unless in the opinion of the Judges the exhibits merit the reward. Judges cannot compete for prizes in classes or sections in which they are Judges.

39. *Photograph of articles exhibited.*—No article exhibited may be copied, photographed, drawn or reproduced in any manner without the special permission of the exhibitor and the Committee. General photographs of the stalls may, however, be taken with the permission of the Committee.

40. *Committee's decision final.*—The Committee have full power to make rules for the conduct of the Exhibition under these Regulations and their decision is final in all cases.

41. *Acceptance of rules.*—All persons who become exhibitors shall be held to signify their assent to and acceptance of the foregoing rules and regulations and also of such other rules as the Committee may hereafter issue, not inconsistent with these regulations.

42. *Communications re the Exhibition.*—All communications regarding the Exhibition should be addressed to the Secretary to the Mysore Dasara Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition Committee, Mysore.

MYSORE, }  
The 28th April 1909. }

G. SUBBUSWAMI IYER,  
Secretary.

THE MYSORE DASARA INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION,  
1909.

## CLASSIFIED LIST OF EXHIBITS AND PRIZES.

## A. Agricultural Section.

No.	Description.	Money prizes.			Extra prizes.	Medals.		
		1st.	2nd	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.
CLASS I.—FIELD PRODUCE.								
Group I.— <i>Cereals or grains</i> —								
1	3 months' paddy, 2 seers with stamps of rice.	4	2	...	...	...	...	
2	4 do. do. do. ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
3	5 do. do. do. ...	4	2	...	20	...	...	
4	6 do. do. do. ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
5	7 do. do. do. ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
6	8 do. do. do. ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
7	Collection of different varieties of paddy, 2 seers each kind.	5	3	...	...	...	...	
8	Field ragi (red), 2 seers ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
9	Do. (white), do. ....	4	2	...	...	...	...	
10	Garden ragi (red), 2 do. ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
11	Do. (white), 2 do. ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
12	Collection of diff. kinds of ragi, 2 seers.	5	3	...	...	...	...	
13	Haraka do. ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	
14	Great millet (bili jola), 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	
15	Do. 'kempujola) 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	
16	Collection of diff. kinds of jola, 2 seers.	4	2	...	...	...	...	
17	Italian millet (navane), 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	
18	Little millet (samè), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
19	Indian-corn or maize (muskini-jola), 2 seers.	3	2	...	...	...	...	
20	Spiked millet (sajje) do. ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
21	Panicum milliaceum (baragu), 2 seers.	3	2	...	...	...	...	
22	Wheat, 2 seers ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	
23	Collection of grains most suitable for growing in dry seasons, 2 seers.	5	3	...	...	...	...	
Group II.— <i>Pulses</i> —								
1	Dhal (togari), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
2	Horse gram (hurdi), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
3	Bengal gram (kadale), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	12	...	...	
4	Black gram (ooddu), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
5	Green gram (hesaru), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
6	Lentil (karamani), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
7	Peas (batani), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
8	Beans (avare), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
9	Other edible pulses, 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
Group III.— <i>Oil and oil-seeds</i> —								
1	Gingelly oil-seed (achellu), 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	
2	Do. oil, 25 tolas ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
3	Ramtil (hutchellu), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
4	Do. oil, 25 tolas ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
5	Castor oil-seeds (haralu), 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	
6	Do. oil, 25 tolas ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	
7	Pongamia seeds (honge), 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	

## A. Agricultural Section—contd

No.	Description.	Money prizes.			Extra prizes	Medals.		
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.
8	Pongamea oil, 25-tolas ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
9	Bassia seeds (ippe), 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
10	Do. oil, 25 tolas ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
11	Ground-nuts (kadalekayi), 2 seers.	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
12	Do. oil, 25 tolas ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
13	Safflower seeds (kasumba), 2 seers.	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
14	Do. oil, 25 tolas ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
15	Dry cocoanut, 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
16	Cocoanut oil, 25 tolas ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
17	Mustard oil, do. ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
18	Best collection of ground-nuts, 2 seers.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
19	Do. other oilseeds, 2 seers	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
20	Do. other oils, 1 seer ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
Group IV.— <i>Sugar-cane</i> —								
1	Sugar-cane, any variety, 20 canes.	4	3	...	...	...	...	...
2	Collection of varieties of sugar-cane, 6 canes of each kind, indigenous and non indigenous.	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
CLASS II.—PLANTATION AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.								
Group I.— <i>General</i> —								
1	Rubber, collection of samples, half lb. each in sheets or biscuits.	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
2	Tobacco, raw, 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
3	Do., cured, 2 seers	...	3	...	...	...	1	1
4	Arecanuts, 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
5	Betel-leaves, 500	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
6	Cocoanuts, a bunch and six striped fruits.	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
7	Ginger, green, 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
8	Arrowroot tubers, 2 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
9	Tapioca	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
10	Tamarind	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
11	Turmeric	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
12	Pepper	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
13	Mustard seeds	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
14	Coriander	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
15	Chillies	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
16	Other ordinary spices	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
17	Best collection of coffee, 2 seers	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
18	Do. cardamoms, 2 seers	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
19	Tea, 2 lbs. of each kind	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Group II.— <i>Vegetables and fruits</i> —								
1	General collection of indigenous vegetables including potatoes.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
2	Do. non-indigenous	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Do. indigenous fruits	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
4	Do. non-indigenous	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
5	Collection of flowers	4	3	...	...	...	...	...
6	Do. garlands	4	3	...	...	...	...	...

## A. Agricultural Section—contd.

No.	Description.	Money prizes.			Extra prizes.	Medals.		
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.
CLASS III.—DYES.								
1	Collection of vegetable dyes ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
2	Best variety of cotton yarn dyed with vegetable dye-stuff with explanatory notes as to the processes adopted in dyeing and the samples of dye-stuffs used.	4	...	...	...	...	...	1
3	Best variety of woollen yarn dyed with vegetable dye-stuff with explanatory notes as to the processes adopted in dyeing and the samples of dye-stuffs used.	4	...	...	...	...	...	1
CLASS IV.—FOREST PRODUCTS.								
1	Soap-nuts (hugoti) and seegekayi, 2 seers each.	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
2	Gall-nuts, 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
3	Marking-nuts, 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
4	Lac, crude, 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
5	Lac, prepared and coloured ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
6	Lac, shell, 1 seer ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
7	Collection of gums and resins, 2 seers.	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
8	Collection of tanning materials, 2 seers.	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
9	Medicinal plants, roots, leaves and flowers, $\frac{1}{2}$ seer each with their properties and uses.	3	2	...	...	...	...	1
10	Collection of timbers and ornamental woods.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
11	Collection of nuts, beads, reeds, and grasses useful for industrial purposes with samples of work.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
CLASS V.—SUGAR, HONEY, BEES-WAX, etc.								
1	Sugar-cane jaggery in cakes or blocks, 10 seers.	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
2	Sugar-cane jaggery in balls or lumps, 10 seers.	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
3	Genuine, native refined sugar (not factory-refined or reboiled), 10 seers.	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
4	Factory-refined sugar with samples of massucuite and molasses, 3 lbs.	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
5	Sugar, raw, centrifugalled cane sugar, 3 lbs. each.	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
6	Brown sugar, indigenous, 3 seers	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
7	Collection of jaggery made from plants other than sugar-cane, 10 seers each.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
8	Honey in combs, 2 combs ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
9	Do., run, 2 seers ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bees-wax, unbleached ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
11	Do., bleached ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
12	For the best exhibit of sugar or sugar-candy manufactured in India directly from the sugar-cane (not refined sugar).	...	...	...	...	...	1	1



A. Agricultural Section—*concl'd.*

No.	Description.	Money prizes.			Extra prizes.	Medals.		
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.
13	Syrups ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
14	Preserved fruits ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
15	Pickles ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS VI.—FIBRES.								
1	Cotton (herbaceous) properly named, unginned, if possible some still in balls, 2 seers.	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
2	Cotton tree (herbaceous) properly named, unginned, if possible some still in balls, 2 seers.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
3	Collection of cotton not less than six varieties	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
4	Wool, properly named, 2 seers ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
5	Silk cocoons ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
6	Silk reeled (stating kind of reel used), 1 seer.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
7	Collection of wild cocoons with silk reeled, 2 seers each.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
8	Cocoanut fibre with sample of yarn, rope or mat, 2 seers.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
9	Aloe fibre with leaf, yarn, rope or mat.	5	3	...	...	...	1	...
10	Rhea fibre with yarn and cloth, 2 seers.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
11	Sun-hemp (Sanabugida) ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
12	Hibiscus cannabinus (holadapundrike).	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
13	Mudder (ekka) ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
14	Plantain fibre with plant and yarn	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
15	Pine-apple fibre ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
16	Collection of other fibres, 2 seers each.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS VII.—FODDER PLANTS.								
1	Best sample of hay, maund ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
2	Collection of grasses properly named either in English or in Vernacular.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
3	Collection of other fodder ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS VIII.—MANURES.								
1	Collection of oil-cakes and other fertilizers of vegetable origin.	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
2	Collection of fertilizers of animal origin.	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
3	Mineral and chemical fertilizers analysed and described.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
4	Best collection of fertilizers with full description.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1

## B. Machinery Section.

No.	Description.	MONEY PRIZES.			Extra prizes.	MEDALS.		
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.
Section B.—Machines and Implements.								
CLASS I.—AGRICULTURAL MACHINES AND IMPLEMENTS.								
Group I.—Machines—								
1	Water-lifts worked by manual labour or animal power and machinery.	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
2	Power Engines ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	General agricultural machinery	...	...	...	...	1	3	2
4	Oil manufacturing do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
5	Sugar do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
6	Tearing do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Group II.—Implements —								
1	Ploughs with iron or steel mould boards.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
2	Harrows and Cultivators ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Seed drills with adjustable mechanical seed distributors.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
4	Implements of Indian pattern showing a decided improvement on those in general use.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Group III.—Horticultural Implements—								
1	Implements, imported ...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1
2	Do., local manufacture.	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS II.—INDUSTRIAL MACHINES AND IMPLEMENTS.								
Group I —Textile Machines—								
1	Any Machine or Implement likely to materially improve existing local Industries.	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
2	Do. develop a desirable new industry.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	The best exhibit of any set of tradesmen's tools.	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
Group II.—General Machines and tools—								
1	Sizing and warping machines ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
2	Improved silk reeling „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Fibre extracting machines for ordinary hand power.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1

## C. Industrial Section.

No.	Description.	MONEY PRIZES.			Extra prizes.	MEDALS.		
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.
C. Industrial Section.								
CLASS I.—TEXTILE FABRICS.								
Group I.—Cotton—								
1	Sadies	5	3	...	...	...	...	
2	Khanams	3	2	...	...	...	...	
3	Pancheys or Dhoties	5	3	...	...	...	...	
4	Towels	4	2	...	...	...	...	
5	Turbans	5	3	...	...	...	...	
6	Handkerchiefs	3	2	...	...	...	...	
7	Checks	...	2	...	...	1	1	
8	Muslins	...	4	...	...	...	1	
9	Shirting cloths	...	4	...	...	...	1	
10	Sashes	3	2	...	...	...	...	
11	Carpets	...	...	...	...	1	1	
12	Socks and stockings	3	2	...	...	...	...	
Group II.—Silk—								
1	Sadies	...	...	...	...	1	1	
2	Khanams	5	3	...	...	...	...	
3	Magutams	...	3	...	...	...	1	
4	Petas or turbans	...	...	...	...	1	1	
5	Muslins	...	...	...	...	1	1	
6	Sashes	5	3	...	...	...	...	
7	Coatings	...	3	...	...	...	1	
8	Pugries	5	3	...	...	...	...	
9	Handkerchiefs	...	3	...	...	...	1	
Group III.—Woollen goods—								
1	Carpets	...	...	...	...	1	1	
2	Kambliies, fine	...	...	...	...	1	1	
3	" coarse	...	2	...	...	...	1	
4	Socks and stockings	4	2	...	...	...	...	
5	Caps	4	2	...	...	...	...	
6	Shawls	...	...	...	...	1	1	
7	Coatings	...	2	...	...	...	1	
Group IV.—Mixed goods—								
1	Sadies	...	...	...	...	1	1	
2	Pancheys or Dhoties	5	3	...	...	...	...	
3	Handkerchiefs	...	3	...	...	...	1	
4	Coating cloths	...	3	...	...	...	1	
5	Towels	5	3	...	...	...	...	
6	Turbans	...	...	...	...	1	1	
7	Sashes	5	3	...	...	...	...	
8	Caps	4	2	...	...	...	...	
9	General collection of hand-made goods of not less than 5 varieties in each.	...	...	...	...	1	...	
10	Do. mill-made goods	...	...	...	...	1	1	

C. Industrial Section--*contd.*

No.	Description.	Money prizes.			Extra prizes.	Medals.					
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.			
CLASS II.—EMBROIDERY AND LACE WORK.											
Group I.— <i>Indian needle-work.</i> —											
(a) Plain needle-work—											
1	Articles of (Indian) dress...	4	3	...	...	}	...	1			
2	House linen ...	4	3	...	...						
(b) Embroidery—											
1	Gold and silver ...	4	3	...	...						
2	Silk ...	4	3	...	...						
3	Mixed (gold, silver, etc.) ...	4	3	...	...						
4	Cotton, on linen lace or muslin.	4	3	...	...						
Group II.— <i>Western needle-work, suitable for home Industries.</i> —											
1	Drawn thread work on linen, canvas or lawn.	3	2	...	...	}	...	1			
2	Pillow, lace ...	4	3	...	...						
3	Crochet, lace (cotton) ...	3	2	...	...						
4	Do. (wool) ...	3	2	...	...						
5	Knitted socks, stockings and jerseys (silk or wool).	3	2	...	...						
Group III.— <i>Knitted goods.</i> —											
1	Machine ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...			
CLASS III.—METAL WORK.											
Group I.— <i>Iron and steel.</i> —											
1	Cutlery including axes Indian make.	...	3	...	...	...	...	1			
2	Curkutties and knives ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1			
3	Locks, bolts, etc....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
4	Safes ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
5	Railings ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1			
6	Springs and carriage accessories	...	3	...	...	...	...	1			
7	Musical wire ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
8	Trunks ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
Group II.— <i>Brass, copper and alloys.</i> —											
1	Collection of household utensils	...	3	...	...	...	...	1			
2	Do. do., copper ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1			
3	Do. do., bell-metal	...	3	...	...	...	...	1			
4	Ornamental trays ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
5	Figures of good workmanship	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
6	Candle-stands and lamps ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
Group III.— <i>Aluminium.</i> —											
1	Collection of household utensils	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			
2	Trays ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...			
3	Lamps ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...			

C. Industrial Section—*contd.*

No.	Description.	Money prizes.			Extra prizes.	Medals.		
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.
Group IV.— <i>Silver</i> —								
1	Silver vessels, ordinary ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
2	Do. ornamental ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Silver trays, do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
4	Figures of good workmanship.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
CLASS IV.—STONEWORK.								
Group I.— <i>Plain</i> —								
1	Pot-stone vessels ...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
2	Do. ornamental ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	1
3	Figures of good workmanship	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Group II.— <i>Carved</i> —								
1	Alabaster carvings ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
2	Black stone „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Marble „ ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Group III.— <i>Inlaid stonework</i> —								
1	Figures ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
CLASS V.—CLAY WORK.								
Group I.— <i>Plain work</i> —								
1	Pottery ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bricks ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
3	Tiles ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
4	Parapet wall pieces ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
5	Paper-weights ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
6	Flower-pots ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1
7	Vessels ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1
8	Ink-jars ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
9	Pickle-jars ...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
10	Collection of pottery ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Group II.— <i>Ornamental pottery</i> —								
1	Vases ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
2	Figures idols ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
3	Statues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
4	Terracotta ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
CLASS VI.—WOODWORK.								
Group I.— <i>Plain</i> —								
1	Furniture ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
2	Lacquer work ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Toys ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
4	Imitation fruits ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1

C. Industrial Section—*concl.*

No.	Description.	Money prizes.			Extra prizes.	Medals.		
		1st.	2nd.	3rd.		Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.
Group II.—Ornamental work—								
1	Art furniture ...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1
2	Carvings in sandalwood ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
3	Carving in other woods ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
4	Fret work ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
5	Inlaid work ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
CLASS VII.—OTHER MATERIALS.								
1	Ivory work ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
2	Horn and shell work ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
3	Ordinary leather goods ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
4	Chrome do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
5	Cane work (plain) ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
6	Do. ornamental ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
7	Grass matting (fine) ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
8	Do., coarse ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
9	Other articles in grass ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
10	Soaps ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
11	Candles ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
12	Inks ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
13	Matches ...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
14	Scents (foreign) ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1
15	„ indigenous ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
16	Essential oils ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
17	Other materials ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
SECTION D.—LIVE-STOCK.								
	Lump sum ...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...
SECTION E.—MISCELLANEOUS.								
1	Weaving competition ...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Ploughing do. ...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Potters' do. ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Sports ...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...

This will be held on a day to be fixed later on.

## ENTRY FORM.

---

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19 .

To

THE SECRETARY,

*Mysore Dasara Industrial and*

*Agricultural Exhibition,*

*Mysore.*

SIR,

I wish to exhibit the articles as per particulars given in the enclosed form at the Mysore Dasara Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition to be held at Mysore in October 1909.

I consent to abide by the rules and regulations of the Exhibition Committee; and on being informed that my name has been enrolled as an Exhibitor, I shall be glad to furnish any further information required.

I beg to remain,

SIR,

Yours faithfully,

Signature of the intending Exhibitor ... }

Address in full { Town \_\_\_\_\_  
Taluk \_\_\_\_\_  
District \_\_\_\_\_

ENTRY FORM.  
The Mysore Dasara Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition, 1909.

N.B.—Please use a separate form for each section.

SECTION									
The Mysore Dasara Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition, 1909.									
N.B.—Please use a separate form for each section.									
Name of the article.	Description of the article.	Class.	Group.	Number.	Name of Manufacturer or Exhibitor.	Place of manufacture (District, Taluk and Town).	Price of the article.	Whether it may or may not be sold at the Exhibition.	REMARKS.
1	2	.	3		4	5	6	7	8
							Rs. A. P.		

I guarantee that the particulars given above are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, correct and accurate.

Signature of the Exhibitor.  
P. T. O.



Please give below details if the following are required :—

- (1) Special arrangements for  
space, covered or open.
- (2) Any special labour,  
manual or animal.

---

FORM B.

Name of Taluk \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

This is to certify that \_\_\_\_\_

is a bond ~~fid~~ <sup>raiyat</sup> and as he is unable to pay fees and  
is likely to be ~~affected~~ by seeing the Mysore Exhibition  
of 1909, he may be admitted free.

*Amildar*  
*Tahsildar* Officer in charge of Taluk.

Seal of the officer if he has one.

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 13th September 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 1.54	9½	9½	Weather hot. Floods completely subsided. 25 per cent. damage of crops reported from Katwa. <i>Aman</i> paddy benefited by cessation of rain. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy continuing. No cattle-disease. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Dearth of fodder reported from places owing to floods.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0.21	9	9	Rainfall at Rampurhat 0.75 inch. Paddy crops thriving. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
3	BANKURA ...	2.01	9½	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 1.01 inches. Weather seasonable. <i>Aus</i> paddy ripening in places. Prospects of winter rice good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	1.75	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 0.19, at Tamluk 0.24 and at Ghatal 3.14 inches. Sowings of early cotton and transplantation of winter rice nearly finished. Prospects of autumn rice, jute, maize and winter rice fair except in the Ghatal subdivision in the case of the last-named crop. Cattle-disease in thanas Midnapore and Keshiari. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12½ seers per rupee at Contai, at 8½ seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	0.53	8	9	Floods at Arambagh subsided. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Steeping of jute and weeding of winter rice continuing. Winter paddy plants on low lands damaged by excessive rainfall in thanas Singur and Tarakeswar. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	0.33	8½	8½	Floods in the Ulubaria subdivision subsiding. In extensive tracts along Rupnarain and Damodar rivers damage both to <i>aus</i> and winter rice reported. The Sadar subdivision and Shampore and Mondalghat thanas not affected. Prospects continuing good in these tracts. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute proceeding. Sugarcane doing fairly well. Vegetable crops slightly affected by floods in the Ulubaria subdivision. No scarcity apprehended there or relief necessary. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	1.33	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy progressing. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Basirhat, at 10 seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
8	NADIA ...	2·03	8½	8½	Rainfall at Meherpur nil, at Kushtia 0·28, at Ranaghat 0·78 and at Chuadanga 2·02 inches. Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy continuing. Lands being cultivated for <i>rabi</i> crops in the Meherpur subdivision. Weather favourable for jute. Condition of the crop fair. Harvesting and steeping continuing. Outturn estimated at 77 per cent. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Haringhata, Damurhuda and Karimpore. Fodder and water sufficient.
9	MURSHIDABAD	2·25	8½	8½	Weather hot and cloudy. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy still continuing everywhere. Condition of sugarcane and mulberry satisfactory. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. Paddy and jute partly damaged by high floods in the Kandi subdivision. Condition of jute in other places good. Weather normal. Harvesting going on everywhere. Steeping and extracting commenced at the Sadar and Jangipur subdivisions. Prospects better. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition. Cattle-pox reported from thana Gokarna in the Kandi subdivision.
10	JESSORE ...	0·17	10½	10½	Weather seasonable. Rainfall not general. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute going on. Jute being steeped in some places. Condition favourable. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	0·82	10	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat nil, and at Satkhira 1·53 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice continuing. Prospects of standing crops fair. <i>Aus</i> paddy and jute suffered to some extent. Cattle-disease in some places in thana Kaliganj. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	0·44	9½	9½	Weather warm and sometimes cloudy. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being harvested. Transplantation of paddy still in progress. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Maner, Nawbatpur and Asthawan.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	10½	10½	Weather seasonable. Standing crops promising well. Transplantation of paddy finished. Ploughing of fields for <i>rabi</i> crops begun. Prices falling. Fodder and water for cattle ample. Cattle-disease reported from three villages.
14	SHAHABAD ...	0·59	10½	10½	Rainfall at Bhabhua 0·40 inch. Report from Buxar not received. Sugarcane and paddy crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Rain wanted at Bhabhua for paddy. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
15	SARAN ...	Inches. 0.08	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 22\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10 \\ 19 \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Paddy and sugarcane doing well. Rain wanted for upland paddy. Price of maize considerably fallen. Cattle-disease sporadic. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	0.49	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11\frac{1}{2} \\ 19 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{3}{4} \\ 15\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot. Rainfall at Bettiah nil. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bettiah, Majholie, Jagapati and Ramnagar.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14 \end{array} \right.$	Weather very hot. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 0.03 and at Hajipur 0.13 inch. Condition of standing crops very good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Common rice and maize selling at 8 and 16 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur and at 8½ and 20 seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Malwa, Lalganj and Hajipur.
18	DARBHANGA ...	0.16	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 19\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 17\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot with bright sunshine. Transplantation of paddy continuing in places. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Prospects of crops good. Prices of food-grains stationary except that of <i>makai</i> which is falling. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. <i>Maize</i> selling at 19½ seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar, but a little dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 18\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather oppressingly hot with bright sunshine. Condition of paddy very good. Maize being harvested in the Jamui and Sadar subdivisions. Sugarcane doing well in the Jamui subdivision. Prices of staple food-grains fallen. Fodder and water sufficient. Rinderpest reported from thana Ballia.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0.73	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 19 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 17\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather reasonable. Harvesting of <i>marua</i> nearly finished. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops going on. Condition of standing crops very good. Jute doing well. Sowing of <i>kulthi</i> commenced. Cattle-disease reported from Supaul, Madhipura and Bangong police-stations. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grains slightly fallen.
21	PURNA ...	0.36	11†	11†	Weather unusually hot and sultry. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy still going on. Heavy showers urgently required in the Sadar subdivision. Steeping and washing of jute in progress. Prospects good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9 and 8½ seers a rupee at Araria and Kishanganj respectively.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New *bhadoi* rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	3.29	{ 8 14*	{ 8 14*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Siliguri† 4.45 inches. Hills—Maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice going on. Harvesting of jute and <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Prospects of jute and sugarcane not satisfactory.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	0.81	11 {	11 14*	Rainfall at Jamtara 0.48, and at Pakour 1.47 inches. Harvesting of maize nearly finished. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Prospects of jute unfavourable. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	1.13	11½	11½	<i>Beali</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> and jute being harvested. <i>Saradh</i> paddy, sugarcane and early cotton growing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	1.20	13	13	Rainfall at Bhadrak 0.95 inch. Weather seasonable. Weeding and transplanting of <i>saradh</i> paddy and threshing of <i>beali</i> paddy continuing. Sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops thriving. Vegetables doing well. Harvesting of <i>til</i> commenced, and that of jute continuing. Their condition good. Rinderpest reported from Balasore Circle. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary at Sadar and falling at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	0.16	15½	15½	Rainfall at Phulbani 2.21 inches. Weather cloudy. More rain urgently wanted at the Sadar subdivision for puddling, transplanting and weeding of upland winter paddy. Harvesting of millets and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy continuing. Sowings of <i>biri</i> , <i>kulthi</i> and <i>rasi</i> in progress. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee in the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	6.46	11½	11½	Rainfall at Khurda 1.80 inches. Weeding of <i>saradh</i> paddy going on. <i>Beali</i> paddy and <i>mandia</i> being harvested. Sugarcane and cotton thriving. Cattle-disease reported from Bhubaneswar and Khurda Chaklas where Veterinary Assistant has been directed to proceed. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11½ seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	0.22	13	14	Rainfall insufficient. Autumn rice suffering for want of rain in Bargarh. Weeding of winter rice, sowing of <i>til</i> and <i>kulthi</i> and reaping and threshing of autumn rice in progress. Sowing of <i>moong</i> commenced. Sugarcane plants being tied. Condition of sugarcane, cotton and <i>urid</i> good and that of autumn rice fair. Rice plants partly damaged by insect-pests in six villages in the Sadar Tahsil. Rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Sambalpur.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	0.24	{ 9½ 13½*	{ 9½ 20*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. <i>Kulthi</i> , <i>virguja</i> and <i>til</i> being sown. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being harvested. Cattle-disease in one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	0.06	9½	9½	Weather hot and slightly cloudy. Condition of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>gora</i> paddy and <i>gondli</i> continuing. Cattle-disease reported from six thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New *bhadoi* rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
31	PALAMAU ...	Inches. Nil.	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Standing crops doing well, but rain required for rice on high lands. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from five thanas.
32	MANPHUM ...	2.18	11	11	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 2.70 inches. Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRHUM ...	1.20	8	8	Weather seasonable. Weeding operations completed. Condition of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of cattle good. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Soraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	3.14	7.11	7.11	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplanting of <i>haimantik</i> seedlings, cutting, steeping and washing of jute continuing. Condition of jute good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh              ... 2.99</p> <p>Athmallik            ... 2.94</p> <p>Bamra                ... 2.68</p> <p>Baramba             ... 4.47</p> <p>Ban                    ... 1.50</p> <p>Bonai                 ... 2.75</p> <p>Daspalla             ... 1.50</p> <p>Dhenkanal            ... 1.58</p> <p>Gangpur              ... 2.46</p> <p>Hindol                ... 2.47</p> <p>Kalahandi            ... 2.46</p> <p>Keonjhar             ... 1.66</p> <p>Khandpara            ... Moderate rain on three days during the week.</p> <p>Mayurbhanj           ... 1.23</p> <p>Narsinghpur          ... 2.20</p> <p>Nayagarh             ... 2.25</p> <p>Nilgiri                ... 4.19</p> <p>Pal-Lahara           ... 1.67</p> <p>Patna                 ... 3.18</p> <p>Rairakhol            ... 1.70</p> <p>Ranpur                ... 1.92</p> <p>Sonpur                ... 3.39</p> <p>Talcher</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Weeding of winter paddy in progress. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops and early rice being harvested. The estimated outturn of early rice 12 annas in Mayurbhanj and Hindol, 15 annas in Athgarh and 16 annas in Dhenkanal and Nilgiri, of <i>bhadoi rasi</i>, <i>sawan</i> and Indian corn 16 annas in Athmallik and of <i>mundia</i> 16 annas in Dhenkanal. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice varying from 12 seers in Narsinghpur, Khandpara and Baramba and 12½ seers in Athgarh and Athmallik to 18 seers in Bonai and 20 seers in Pal-Lahara and Talcher.</p>

GENERAL SUMMARY.—Rain fell in all districts excepting Gaya, Monghyr and Palamau. In Puri the fall was heavy; in other districts light. More rain is wanted in parts of Shahabad, Saran, Purnea, Angul and Palamau for *aman* paddy. Harvesting of the autumn crops, including jute, is in progress. Transplantation of paddy continues in some districts. Winter paddy and sugarcane are doing well. Low-land crops have been considerably damaged by floods in parts of Burdwan, Hooghly, Howrah and Murshidabad. The price of common rice has risen in Hooghly, Saran, Puri and Sambalpur, and has fallen in Jessore, Shahabad, Champaran, Monghyr and Bhagalpur. The price of *wakai* is falling owing to the full harvest already reaped in some districts. Rinderpest is reported from Murshidabad, Monghyr, Balasore, and Sambalpur, and other cattle-diseases from Midnapore, Nadia, Khulna, Patna, Gaya, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Angul, Puri, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Palamau. Fodder is dear in parts of Burdwan owing to the recent floods. The water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 14th September 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 11th September 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 11TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 12TH SEPTEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
	No.	Mds	Rs.	No.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	631	49,726	811	466	37,963	626
Jute	195	14,110 <sup>a</sup>	646	103	31,988 <sup>†</sup>	463
Firewood	45	61,035	793	73	55,200	844
Other articles	558	1,69,824	1,751	841	2,31,382	2,506
Total	1,329	3,18,688	4,001	1,483	3,66,532	4,441

<sup>a</sup> Weight by canal measurement, 60,102½ mds.  
<sup>†</sup> Ditto ditto, 38,725 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 14th September 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.



PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

DIVISION.		Number.	DISTRICTS.	QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
				WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR OHOLUN ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- sum</i> ).		
				Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
										Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BENGAL.				S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	
BURDWAN DIVISION.	1	Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 12	8 0	7 0	9 0	8 10	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	2	Kirbhum	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	9 0	8 4	6 12	9 0	8 8	6 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	3	Bankura	8 8	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	8 12	8 6	7 4	9 4	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	4	Mitnapore	9 0	8 0	10 0	...	...	...	9 14	9 13	6 9	10 8	10 8	6 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	5	Hoochly	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 0	8 0	8 0	6 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	6	Howrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 8	8 8	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
PRESIDENCY DIVISION.	7	24-Parganas	...	...	7 12	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 12	9 4	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	8	Calcutta	9 0	9 0	7 6	12 10	12 8	10 0	7 12	7 12	6 6	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	9	Nadia	8 0	8 9	8 0	...	10 9	11 0	8 0	8 0	6 4	8 10	8 9	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	10	Murshidabad	9 0	9 12	8 0	16 0	16 0	12 8	8 8	7 8	6 8	9 4	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	11	Jessore	6 8	6 8	6 8	8 0	8 0	7 8	9 4	8 12	8 2	9 9	9 8	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	12	Khulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 0	7 0	9 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
BIHAR.																					
PATNA DIVISION.	13	Patna	10 4	10 4	8 8	18 0	...	12 0	9 4	9 4	6 12	10 0	10 4	8 4	13 4	13 4	...	...	...	...	
	14	Gaya	9 12	9 8	7 12	14 6	14 10	11 0	9 1	8 14	6 8	10 3	10 4	7 0	...	...	9 8	...	...	...	
	15	Shahabad	10 0	9 8	7 12	14 6	14 8	10 8	9 12	8 12	7 8	9 12	9 12	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	16	Saran	9 8	9 8	8 4	16 0	16 0	...	9 0	9 0	7 0	10 0	9 12	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	17	Champanon	9 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	9 8	9 0	6 8	10 0	9 12	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	18	Muzaffarpur	9 0	9 0	7 12	16 0	16 0	11 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	4 0	...	...	...	
19	Darbhanga	8 12	9 4	7 11	15 6	15 6	9 14	7 11	8 0	6 8	9 0	9 8	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...		

Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 31st August 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.			Number.
MARUA OR RASI (Blowina Coracana).			KANGNI OR KANUN ITALIAN WHEAT (Setaria italica).			GRAM, GHANA, ONHOLA, KADALAY OR, SUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAISE (Zea mays).			ARRAR (dal) OR TEUR, CADJAN PHA (Onjans indicus).			SALT.			SALT.			
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	11 8	8 0	...	...	...	9 0	8 8	7 0	21 0	21 0	19 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	8 0	...	...	...	6 12	6 12	6 0	18 0	20 0	20 0	2 10 0	1 14 0	1 15 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 4	10 8	8 4	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 8	11 8	$\left. \begin{matrix} 7 & 0 \\ & 8 & 0 \end{matrix} \right\}$	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 0	21 0	20 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 4	...	...	...	8 0	8 8	6 4	21 0	20 0	17 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 14 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	8 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	22 8	22 8	25 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 9 0	
...	...	...	10 0	9 0	9 0	11 0	11 0	8 8	10 0	13 0	8 10	8 8	8 8	7 0	20 0	20 0	18 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 7	16 0	16 0	16 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 14 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 0	13 8	9 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	6 12	20 0	21 0	18 0	2 0 0	1 14 0	2 4 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	11 4	10 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 14 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 2 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 12	9 8	13 0	12 12	10 0	11 8	11 4	8	19 8	19 8	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	
15 10	...	11 0	$\left. \begin{matrix} 14 & 4 \\ 13 & 5 \\ 15 & 8 \end{matrix} \right\}$	13 5	...	13 1	12 13	9 4	13 13	13 0	9 8	9 12	9 7	7 8	21 10	21 12	20 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	2 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 0	14 0	9 0	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	7 12	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 0 0	
16 0	14 0	...	...	...	...	14 0	13 8	9 0	15 0	14 0	9 0	12 4	11 8	9 0	22 0	20 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 13 0	1 14 0	
20 0	16 0	...	...	...	...	14 0	13 8	9 8	15 8	15 8	10 4	10 0	10 0	...	...	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 9	17	
16 0	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	12 0	9 0	13 8	13 0	10 0	10 0	9 0	...	20 0	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	18	
14 4	17 9	9 4	...	...	...	12 1	12 1	8 4	13 3	14 12	9 4	8 12	8 12	6 9	19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE.						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 2 0	...	5 0 0	6 2 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	4 8 0	5 2 0
2	Burdwan ...	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 10 0	4 10 0	4 14 0	5 13 0	4 8 0	4 10 6	5 6 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	4 11 0	4 13 0	7 2 0	3 14 0	4 1 6	5 14 0	3 6 0	3 9 9	5 13 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	6 8 0	7 4 0	9 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 14 0	3 15 0	3 13 6	4 15 0	3 13 6	3 13 6	4 12 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 6	6 10 6	6 10 6	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 5 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	6 3 0	6 4 0	7 0 0	5 4 0	5 6 0	6 1 0	4 6 0	4 8 0	5 4 0	4 6 0	4 8 0	4 13 0
7	Cuttack ...	6 1 6	6 1 6	7 3 0	3 6 2	3 9 0	5 5 0	3 6 2	3 9 0	5 4 0	4 6 0	4 6 0	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur ...	5 6 0	5 12 0	6 10 0	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 0	2 10 6	3 1 3	4 0 0	4 5 8	4 5 8	4 13 0
9	Ranohi ...	5 8 0	5 4 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	3 6 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	4 9 0	4 12 0	5 10 0 to 5 12 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARABIAN DAL OR TUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	6 12 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 2 0	5 10 6	...	...	...	White. Kajli. 5 0 0	5 4 0 5 0 0	...
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	...	...	6 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	...	Black mustard. Rapseed. 5 12 0	5 12 0 4 14 0 5 4 0	7 0 0 6 8 0
4	Patna ...	2 5 0	3 1 6	3 5 0	4 0 0	4 7 0	5 11 6	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 14 0	5 2 0	5 0 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	2 15 3	3 1 3	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 7 0	5 11 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	2 9 0	3 2 6	3 15 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 3	5 10 0	5 8 0	5 11 0	4 10 0	4 8 0	6 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 12 11	3 12 11	3 12 11	...	...	...	4 3 0	4 2 0	6 8 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 13 0
9	Ranohi ...	...	...	...	6 10 0	5 12 0	5 10 0 to 9 0 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	4 12 0 to 5 6 0	5 0 0 to 5 8 0	8 0 0

*the undermentioned Maris of Bengal on the 31st August 1909.*

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordium vulgare</i> ).			JWAR OR CHOBUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Eisusina corocana</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, MADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arislinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
2 12 0	2 14 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 8 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 4 0	3 2 0	4 14 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 12 0 to 5 0 0	3
2 4 0	2 1 0	3 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 1 0	3 1 6	4 2 0	4
2 8 0	2 10 6	3 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8 0	2 10 6	...	3 1 3	3 5 3	4 7 0	5
3 2 0	3 2 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 9	3 5 0	4 8 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kalai.		4 3 4	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 5 6	3 5 6	5 0 0	8
3 6 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0	3 10 0	4 8 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
4 8 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	5 2 0	5 2 0	6 8 0	1
...	...	...	8 0 0	9 0 0	6 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 4 0	8 4 0	7 0 0	{ 22 0 0 to 23 0 0 }			...	...	...	3
5 4 0	5 4 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	18 8 0	...	...	6 8 0	4
...	...	...	5 11 6	5 11 6	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	6 3 0	6 2 0	4 8 0	22 0 0	21 8 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 12 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	6 3 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	...	...	...	No sale	No sale	5 8 0	8
...	...	...	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW).		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	42 0 0	42 0 0	43 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	335 0 0	335 0 0	390 0 0
2	Burdwan	38 0 0	39 0 0	40 0 0	...	Madhukhali.	...	...	Uncleaned per piece.	...
3	Midnapore	43 0 0	42 0 0	37 0 0	14 0 0	13 0 0	12 8 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 4 0
			to 43 0 0	to 37 0 0		to 13 0 0	to 12 8 0	to 3 0 0	to 2 4 0	
4	Patna	35 0 0 to 36 0 0	34 0 0	36 0 0	5 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	2 8 0
			to 36 0 0	to 38 0 0		to 6 0 0	to 4 0 0			
5	Muzaffarpur	40 0 0	40 0 0	35 9 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	40 0 0	39 0 0	43 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	45 11 6	45 11 6	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	Per maund. 30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	37 8 0	37 0 0	39 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	42 0 0	Per maund. 40 0 0	...
9	Ranchi	36 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	...
						to 11 0 0	to 16 0 0			

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									BROOMS.			
		IRON.			FIREWOOD.			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1	cuttie	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	Panga. 1 8 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	1 12 0	...	
2	dwani	...	...	...	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 9 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	...	...	...	
3	napore	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	...	Bombay. ...	2 0 0	...	...	...	
		4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0				Crushed. 1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0				
4	na	3 0 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	2 0 0	Panga. 2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	...
		5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0					Panga. 2 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	
5	azaffarour	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	0 5 3	0 4 6	0 8 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	
6	bagalpur	4 2 0	4 4 0	5 0 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 6	1 13 0	1 13 6	1 14 6	0 10 0	0 9 0	...	
7	uttack	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...	
8	ambalpur	...	...	...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...	
9	anohi	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	2 4 0	Panga. 2 3 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 2 0	...	

*the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 31st August 1909—concl.*

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUAR STALKS.			MATS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Calcutta ...	1
...	...	...	0 10 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	...	...	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	...	...	...	Midnapore ...	3
...	...	0 8 0	...	...	0 12 0	...	...	0 6 0	Patna ...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...	...	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur ...	8
0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	1 10 0	...	...	...	Ranchi ...	9

BEAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MATS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 2 0	2 2 0	...	3 12 0	3 12 0	...	1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Calcutta ...	1
3 8 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	...	1 10 0	1 11 0	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Midnapore ...	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...	...	1 9 0	1 8 6	...	Patna ...	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	...	3 5 3	3 8 0	...	1 12 0	2 0 2	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
1 8 0	2 3 0	...	3 0 0	3 8 0	...	1 6 6 to 3 4 0	1 7 6 to 3 4 0	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
...	...	...	5 1 4	5 1 4	...	1 8 6	1 8 6	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 6	1 10 6	...	Sambalpur ...	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	...	4 0 0	4 2 0	...	1 11 6	2 0 0	...	Ranchi ...	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 5th to 11th September 1909.

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.		%			Inches.	
Sept.	5th	147.6	5.1	29.790	83.1	88.7	10.7	78.0	79.3	0.937	77.8	82	SSE and SSW ...	56	0.12	Partially cloudy, d.
"	6th	153.4	8.4	763	83.5	90.7	13.8	76.9	78.7	0.915	76.5	79	SSW and WSW	49	0.03	Partially cloudy,
"	7th	146.4	8.8	711	84.0	90.8	13.0	77.8	79.2	0.927	76.9	73	WSW ...	71	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	8th	146.3	8.9	709	85.0	91.7	12.8	78.9	80.3	0.965	78.2	79	WSW and SSW...	73	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	9th	146.7	8.7	650	85.7	92.7	15.5	79.2	81.0	1.002	79.3	82	SSW WSW and SW by S.	105	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	10th	145.4	6.8	608	86.4	93.5	13.6	79.9	79.9	0.956	77.9	79	WSW, N by E and NW.	94	Nil	Partially cloudy, o.
"	11th	147.2	5.1	604	84.9	92.0	13.6	78.4	80.1	0.987	78.8	82	NNW, and variable.	84	0.30	Partially cloudy, t, p, o.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... 29.691  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.652

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... 51.8  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 86.8

The mean temperature of the seven days ... 84.7  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 83.2  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... 16.6  
 The maximum temperature ... 93.5

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... 9  
 The mean relative humidity ... 80  
 The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 86

The total fall of rain from 5th to 11th September 1909 ... 0.45  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 3.11  
 The total fall from 1st January to 11th September 1909 ... 59.20  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 52.86

The mean pressure, temperature, &c. are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

d, drizzling rain; t, thunder; p, passing temporary showers; o, overcast.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 13th September 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Statement of Goods Traffic in Staples carried over the East Indian Railway during the month of May 1909 as compared with the same period of 1908.

STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes ... ..	300	175		34
Coal and coke carried for the public and foreign railways ... ..	703,797	619,952		83,815
Cotton—				
(1) Raw ... ..	1,385	1,105		260
(2) Manufactured—				
(a) Twist and Yarn, European ... ..	116	67		49
(b) Ditto, Indian ... ..	1,263	1,338	75	
(c) Piece-goods, European ... ..	7,883	4,353		3,550
(d) Ditto, Indian ... ..	554	740	186	
(e) Others ... ..	161	181	20	
Chemicals, excepting saltpetre ... ..	612	479		133
Drugs—				
1.—Intoxicating other than opium ... ..	1	10	9	
2.—Non-intoxicating—				
(a) Medicinal preparations ... ..	192	109		83
(b) Others ... ..		127	127	
Dyes and Tans—				
1.—Alizarine and aniline dyes ... ..	27	34	7	
2.—Cutch ... ..	173	290	27	
3.—Indigo ... ..	13	8		5
4.—Myrabolans ... ..	448	271		177
5.—Tanning barks ... ..	514	847	333	
6.—Turmeric ... ..	1,167	1,002		75
7.—Others ... ..	653	615		40
Fodder—				
1.—Oileake ... ..	6,280	4,306		1,974
2.—Hay, straw and grass ... ..	5,622	2,736		2,886
Fruits and vegetables, fresh ... ..	427	952	525	
Grain and Pulses—				
1.—Gram and pulse ... ..	33,384	25,190		8,194
2.—Jowar and bajra ... ..	1,645	1,709	64	
3.—Rice in the husk ... ..	3,000	19,707	16,707	
4.—Rice not in the husk ... ..	44,752	53,004	8,252	
5.—Wheat ... ..	20,880	74,303	44,411	
6.—Wheat flour ... ..	4,632	3,720		1,212
7.—Others ... ..	9,134	6,500		2,634
Hides and Skins—				
1.—Hides of cattle—				
(a) Dressed or tanned ... ..		28	28	
(b) Raw ... ..	1,820	1,676		144
2.—Skins of sheep, &c.—				
(a) Dressed or tanned ... ..		3	3	
(b) Raw ... ..	904	960	57	
Horns ... ..	36	54	49	
Hemp (Indian) and other fibres (excluding jute) ... ..	2,114	2,632	418	
Jute—				
1.—Raw ... ..	7,167	1,709		5,458
2.—Gunny-bags and cloth ... ..	6,703	7,089	310	
Lac ... ..	2,703	3,335	633	
Leather—				
1.—Unwrought ... ..	26	19		7
2.—Wrought, excepting boots and shoes ... ..	128	10		13
Liquors—				
1.—Ale and Beer ... ..	396			40
2.—Spirits and wines of all kinds, including country spirits ... ..	318	248		70
3.—All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer ... ..	5	17	12	
Metals—				
1.—Brass, unwrought ... ..	120	50		70
2.—Do., manufactures ... ..	454	62		392
3.—Copper, unwrought ... ..	58			58
4.—Do., manufactures ... ..	90	61		29
5.—Iron and steel—				
(1) Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for remanufacture) ... ..	2,577			
(2) Wrought—				
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel ... ..	5,470			1,016
(b) Machinery and mill work ... ..	1,063			112
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery ... ..	2,816	1,527		1,289
6.—Metallic ores ... ..	702	2,411	1,709	
7.—Others ... ..	436	876	440	
Mineral substances—				
1.—Marble and stone ... ..	30,925	29,419		1,506
2.—Chalk and lime ... ..	14,033	11,813		2,218
3.—Others ... ..	144	188	44	
Oils—				
1.—Kerosine ... ..	6,195	6,047	432	
2.—Castor ... ..	228	151		95
3.—Coconut ... ..	800	276		24
4.—Mustard and rape ... ..	913	657		256
5.—Others ... ..	270	304	34	
Oilseeds—				
1.—Castor ... ..	5,553	3,676		1,877
2.—Raddish ... ..	392	148		244
3.—Linseed ... ..	23,063	24,990		7
4.—Poppy ... ..	2,984	4,020	1,032	
5.—Rape and mustard ... ..	13,382	16,360	4,978	
6.—Til or linlin ... ..	710	460		250
7.—Others ... ..	2,101	1,248		853
Opium ... ..	620	146		474
Paper and pasteboard ... ..	891	798		93



STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
<b>Provisions—</b>				
1.—Dried fruits and nuts	322	422	100	
2.—Ghee	1,028	1,280	252	
3.—Potatoes	7,203	2,824		3,379
4.—Others	5,650	5,126	1,458	
<b>Railway plant &amp; rolling-stock carried for the public &amp; foreign railways—</b>				
1.—Locomotives, engines and tenders and parts thereof	3	125	122	
2.—Carriages and trucks and parts thereof	180	39		141
3.—Materials—				
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates	102	6		96
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron	1			1
(c) Others	12,453	12,659	1,226	
Salt	30,099	25,279		4,820
<b>Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>				
1.—Saltpetre	2,155	1,979		176
2.—Other saline substances	2,350	1,977		373
<b>Silk—</b>				
1.—Raw—				
(a) Foreign				
(b) Indian	17	16		1
2.—Piece-goods—				
(a) Foreign				
(b) Indian	2	12	10	
<b>Spices—</b>				
1.—Betelnuts	1,575	718		857
2.—Cardamoms	40	41	1	
3.—Chillies	699	355		344
4.—Ginger	33	59	26	
5.—Pepper	220	188		32
6.—Others	1,577	1,691	24	
<b>Sugar—</b>				
1.—Refined or crystallised including sugarcandy	7,737	5,965		1,872
2.—Unrefined—				
(a) Sugar	2,442	7,985		457
(b) Gur, rab, jaggree, molasses and other saccharine produce	10,632	9,454		1,178
<b>Tea—</b>				
1.—Foreign				
2.—Indian	73			32
<b>Tobacco—</b>				
1.—Unmanufactured	6,260	4,31		1,729
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Cigar		1	1	
(b) Other sorts		422	422	
<b>Wood—</b>				
1.—Timber, unwrought	7,522	5,907		1,615
2.—Manufactures	774	791	17	
<b>Wool—</b>				
1.—Raw	422	100		322
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Carpets and rugs	51	32		19
(b) Piece-goods, European	16			16
(c) Ditto, Indian	10	55	45	
(d) Other sorts of manufactures	51	53	2	
<b>All other articles of merchandise—</b>				
1.—Bones	2,553	2,274		179
2.—Firewood	6,095	6,665	570	
3.—Indigo seed	4	3		1
4.—Paints and colours	84	82		2
5.—Seeds other than cereals	499	26		463
6.—Others	64,041	106,765	42,724	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,177,997</b>	<b>1,168,855</b>		<b>9,142</b>
<b>Military stores</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>535</b>	
<b>Coal for railway</b>	<b>113,573</b>	<b>80,077</b>		<b>33,496</b>
<b>Railway materials</b>	<b>99,355</b>	<b>187,731</b>	<b>88,376</b>	
<b>Live-stock</b>	<b>No. 27,188</b>	<b>No. 25,686</b>		<b>No. 1,502</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,392,261</b>	<b>1,408,324</b>	<b>16,063</b>	

JAS. CALDWELL,

for Chief Auditor.

TRAFFIC AUDIT OFFICE, GOODS DIVISION, CALCUTTA, the  
211 September 1909

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 21st August 1909 on 2,292.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	477,568	2,98,881 0 0	52,28,632 0	7,81,264 0 0	47,157 0 0	12,27,302 0 0	159,675	158,623	318,498
Or per mile of railway ...	2,084,381	27,91,713 0 0	3,59,74,379 0	55,90,263 0 0	3,00,300 0 0	86,82,196 0 0	1,020,339	1,080,299	2,106,638
For previous 6½ weeks of half-year ...	3,781,899	21,90,894 0 0	4,12,08,311 0	62,71,547 0 0	3,47,357 0 0	99,09,498 0 0	1,160,014	1,239,132	2,425,136
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	463,962	3,30,030 2 1	84,46,450 20	10,49,897 2 0	41,726 12 4	14,80,654 0 5	160,821	213,562	374,683
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	.....	169 11 3	.....	487 15 11	18 3 3	643 14 5	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 7½ weeks of previous year ...	3,950,328	22,63,630 4 8	5,44,38,128 0	79,10,031 1 9	3,14,881 3 11	1,15,08,742 10 4	1,206,012	1,666,301	2,871,313

(a) The decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.37	First 10 days of July ...	788,968	6,33,503	88,76,828	14,22,529	67,393	21,23,227	926	489,778	Rs. A. P.
2,292.37	Week ended 17th ..	502,716	4,11,790	84,46,725	8,93,570	44,177	15,49,827	659	380,368	4 5 4
2,292.37	" " 24th ..	478,208	3,93,111	88,87,281	8,72,647	47,167	13,14,555	674	325,080	3 15 8
2,292.37	" " 31st ..	492,667	4,15,183	88,90,236	8,00,669	47,187	13,63,019	651	317,469	4 0 9
2,292.37	" " 7th Aug. ...	491,544	4,37,529	80,76,285	7,91,643	47,157	13,66,680	653	307,566	3 15 8
2,292.37	" " 14th ..	545,208	4,68,406	83,87,975	8,14,645	47,187	13,64,938	665	327,437	4 1 11
2,292.37	" " 21st ..	477,568	7,98,881	52,28,632	7,81,264	47,157	12,27,302	635	318,498	4 2 3
	Totals up to date ...	3,781,899	21,90,894	4,12,08,311	62,71,547	3,47,357	99,09,498	582	2,425,136	4 1 5

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl'd.

1908.

2,292.38	First 11 days of July ...	906,560	7,04,425	1,08,89,320	16,47,408	85,500	24,27,792	1,069	5,97,554	Rs. A. P.
2,292.38	Week ended 18th ..	519,876	4,37,460	86,40,836	10,09,384	55,343	14,69,183	650	345,007	4 1 0
2,292.38	" " 25th ..	506,317	4,55,341	76,08,096	10,44,843	55,468	15,45,658	674	377,627	3 13 9
2,292.38	" " 1st Aug. ...	497,536	4,13,410	89,17,570	10,92,347	52,071	15,48,434	675	380,887	4 1 6
2,292.38	" " 8th ..	507,181	4,45,391	87,89,405	10,83,817	45,893	15,47,901	675	376,090	4 1 1
2,292.38	" " 15th ..	548,096	4,83,571	89,46,550	9,92,335	41,232	14,69,128	641	378,559	4 1 10
2,292.38	" " 22nd ..	463,462	3,89,030	84,46,451	10,49,297	41,727	14,80,654	646	374,683	3 14 1
	Totals up to date ...	3,950,328	22,63,630	5,44,38,128	79,10,031	3,14,881	1,15,08,742	663	2,871,313	4 0 2

## TARKESSUR BRANCH R.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 21st August 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	17,978	3,652 0 0	13,780 0	141 0 0	13 0 0	4,806 0 0	1,337	169	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	140,660	164 6 11	73,716 0	24 5 9	0 9 4	189 6 0	8,641	995	9,636
For previous 6½ weeks of half-year ...	188,644	21,835 0 0	1,80,522 20	2,758 0 0	76 0 0	34,089 0 0	9,978	1,164	11,132
Total for 7½ weeks ...	188,644	21,835 0 0	1,80,522 20	2,758 0 0	76 0 0	34,089 0 0	9,978	1,164	11,132
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	16,105	3,728 11 7	6,228 30	209 8 0	8 10 3	4,006 13 10	1,368	126	1,494
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	.....	167 14 2	.....	12 2 1	0 6 8	180 6 6	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 7½ weeks of previous year ...	183,669	22,871 14 10	1,80,522 20	3,043 4 0	59 7 9	45,974 10 7	10,278	1,073	11,350

TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
22'21	First 10 days of July ...	20,180	9,346	14,902	647	14	10,037	450	2,112	4 11 10
22'21	Week ended 17th ..	20,502	5,125	11,793	400	10	5,625	255	1,406	3 12 7
22'21	" " 24th ..	19,924	4,356	12,073	476	13	4,845	218	1,406	3 3 10
22'21	" " 31st ..	18,256	3,951	13,809	419	13	4,373	198	1,540	2 12 8
22'21	" " 7th August ..	18,475	4,930	11,795	407	13	5,350	241	1,496	3 9 3
22'21	" " 14th ..	18,326	4,077	8,544	319	13	4,409	199	1,406	2 15 2
22'21	" " 21st ..	17,975	3,653	12,780	541	13	4,206	189	1,406	2 13 0
	Totals up to date ...	158,644	35,497	85,436	3,299	89	33,975	236	11,132	3 7 10

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate Rs. A. P.
22'21	First 11 days of July ...	40,655	11,691	27,434	592	12	12,295	554	2,420	5 1 3
22'21	Week ended 18th " ...	31,932	7,104	38,764	793	9	7,911	356	1,496	5 4 7
22'21	" " 25th " ...	20,777	4,828	30,025	396	7	4,931	222	1,496	3 4 9
22'21	" " 1st August	19,748	4,452	19,066	358	3	4,843	218	1,496	3 3 10
22'21	" " 8th " ...	21,596	5,738	54,740	316	4	6,053	273	1,496	4 0 10
22'21	" " 15th " ...	23,936	5,600	14,492	514	16	5,830	267	1,452	4 1 4
22'21	" " 22nd " ...	16,105	3,720	6,289	269	9	4,007	180	1,494	2 16 11
	Totals up to date ...	188,669	42,872	1,80,823	3,043	60	45,975	273	11,360	4 0 10

DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 21st August 1909 on 162'36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	28,763	22,010 0 0	1,71,359 0	13,207 0 0	114 0 0	35,421 0 0	10,118	3,101	13,27
Or per mile of railway ...	187,008	1,51,817 0 0	8,45,315 0	81 14 4	0 11 3	218 2 7	62,520	19,351	81,871
For previous 6½ weeks of half-year				27'31 0 0	798 0 0	2,18,044 0 0			
Total for 7½ weeks ...	215,771	1,73,827 0 0	10,16,674	78,728 0 0	910 0 0	2,53,465 0 0	72,638	22,512	95,150
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	25,044	18,475 2 6	1,50,312 30	13,247 11 0	43 7 3	30,767 4 9	11,408	3,875	15,343
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	187,008	113 12 10	8,45,315 0	76 7 0	0 4 2	189 8 0	62,520	19,351	81,871
Total for corresponding 7½ weeks of previous year.	25,764	1,60,902 9 0	15,80,909 10	1,08,770 2 4	279 4 0	2,70,011 15 4	88,182	33,493	121,665

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate. Rs. A. P.
162'36	First 10 days of July ...	40,187	17,656	1,59,737	13,444	300	47,300	291	16,326	2 16 4
162'36	Week ended 17th ..	28,637	25,394	1,31,597	9,449	140	34,983	215	13,356	2 5 9
162'36	" " 24th ..	28,008	22,701	1,31,236	9,973	114	32,788	202	13,093	2 6 1
162'36	" " 31st ..	29,860	21,989	1,20,441	9,290	114	31,393	193	12,962	2 7 1
162'36	" " 7th Aug. ...	30,164	24,034	1,06,963	11,791	114	35,929	221	12,962	3 12 5
162'36	" " 14th ..	30,322	24,153	1,20,371	11,466	114	35,781	220	13,288	3 11 1
162'36	" " 21st ..	28,763	22,010	1,71,359	13,207	114	35,421	218	13,279	2 10 8
	Totals up to date ...	215,771	1,73,827	10,16,674	78,728	910	2,53,465	210	95,150	2 10 7

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
			Rs.						Rs. A. P.	
162'36	First 11 days of July ...	41,788	33,202	3,42,317	23,538	75	55,905	344	25,619	2 2 11
162'36	Week ended 18th " ...	31,188	22,691	2,47,397	14,840	37	27,568	251	16,005	2 5 7
162'36	" " 25th " ...	20,531	21,315	2,04,399	13,394	36	34,486	212	16,086	2 2 4
162'36	" " 1st Aug. ...	27,129	20,102	2,25,869	16,659	27	35,788	220	16,249	2 3 3
162'36	" " 8th " ...	31,133	22,623	2,30,471	17,184	30	39,807	245	16,784	2 5 11
162'36	" " 15th " ...	31,051	22,441	1,73,774	13,166	32	35,659	220	16,581	2 4 8
162'36	" " 22 d " ...	25,044	18,477	1,50,312	12,247	43	30,747	190	15,343	2 0 1
	Totals up to date ...	226,764	1,60,902	15,86,909	1,08,770	280	2,70,012	220	121,665	2 3 6

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 28th August 1909 on 2,992.37 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	463,001	3,86,319 0 0	60,87,455 0	8,79,813 0 0	47,157 0 0	13,13,329 0 0	158,845	171,664	330,509
Or per mile of railway ...	155,644	128 8 4	20,291 0 0	2,943 13 6	16 0 2	4,385 15 0	51	57	108
For previous 7½ weeks of half-year ...	3,751,899	31,90,594 0 0	4,12,08,511 0	63,71,547 0 0	3,47,567 0 0	99,09,498 0 0	1,186,014	1,238,192	2,424,206
Total for 8½ weeks ...	4,214,900	35,76,913 0 0	4,72,86,966 0	72,51,400 0 0	3,94,514 0 0	1,12,22,897 0 0	1,344,859	1,410,786	2,755,645
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	444,837	3,61,500 7 3	75,35,986 0	10,80,305 9 3	45,859 10 2	14,87,865 10 8	163,353	219,150	382,513
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	150 11 2	127 11 2	25,111 0 0	3,471 3 5	20 0 1	5,049 14 8	51	57	108
Total for corresponding 8½ weeks of previous year ...	4,395,165	36,45,330 11 11	6,19,74,084 0	89,90,236 11 0	3,80,740 14 1	1,29,96,338 5 0	1,369,365	1,884,460	3,253,825

(a) The decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,992.37	First 10 days of July ...	798,968	16,33,303	88,76,838	14,32,529	67,395	21,33,227	924	499,778	4 5 4
2,992.37	Week ended 17th " ...	503,716	4,11,780	54,46,775	8,95,970	44,177	13,40,427	589	339,308	3 15 8
2,992.37	" " 24th " ...	473,808	3,95,111	55,87,881	8,72,587	47,157	13,14,555	574	325,000	4 0 9
2,992.37	" " 31st " ...	493,687	4,15,193	52,90,835	8,00,989	47,157	12,63,019	551	317,419	3 15 8
2,992.37	" " 7th Aug. ...	491,544	4,37,830	50,76,886	7,81,643	47,157	12,66,630	553	307,596	4 1 11
2,992.37	" " 14th " ...	545,208	4,98,486	53,97,976	8,18,985	47,157	13,64,638	593	327,437	4 2 8
2,992.37	" " 21st " ...	477,568	3,98,891	53,26,938	7,81,364	47,157	12,27,392	535	318,498	3 15 8
2,992.37	" " 28th " ...	463,001	3,86,319	60,37,455	8,79,813	47,157	13,13,329	573	310,509	3 15 7
	Totals up to date ...	4,214,900	35,76,913	4,72,86,966	72,51,400	3,94,514	1,12,22,897	591	2,755,645	4 1 2

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,992.38	First 11 days of July ...	900,860	7,04,625	1,08,58,321	16,87,408	55,730	21,37,792	1,059	507,574	4 1 0
2,992.38	Week ended 18th " ...	519,876	4,37,456	68,40,536	10,44,384	42,343	14,39,192	650	395,807	3 15 9
2,992.38	" " 25th " ...	506,817	4,55,341	70,08,998	10,44,384	45,498	15,46,652	674	377,687	4 1 6
2,992.38	" " 1st Aug. ...	407,836	4,13,418	60,17,570	10,02,347	42,671	15,48,434	675	390,847	4 1 1
2,992.38	" " 8th " ...	507,181	4,48,391	67,80,405	10,53,817	45,663	15,17,901	675	378,001	4 1 10
2,992.38	" " 15th " ...	542,096	4,35,571	69,46,850	9,03,835	41,222	14,69,135	611	378,559	3 14 1
2,992.38	" " 22nd " ...	483,493	3,89,030	54,46,451	10,49,897	46,727	14,80,654	647	374,893	3 15 5
2,992.38	" " 29th " ...	446,837	3,01,500	74,35,998	10,80,303	46,359	14,87,563	640	342,512	3 14 5
	Totals up to date ...	4,395,165	36,45,330	6,19,74,084	89,90,237	3,80,741	1,29,96,309	661	3,253,825	3 15 11

## TARESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 28th August 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	17,599	3,348 0 0	3,694 0	357 0 0	13 0 0	3,719 0 0	1,337	189	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	156,644	150 11 11	35,498 0	16 1 2	0 9 4	167 6 5	9,079	1,154	111,32
For previous 7½ weeks of half-year ...	176,243	33,885 0 0	94,190 0	3,656 0 0	102 0 0	42,893 0 0	11,815	1,313	12,62
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	17,754	3,834 5 4	3,790 30	277 10 0	4 2 6	4,106 1 10	1,375	326	1,701
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	156,644	173 3 0	35,498 0	13 8 0	0 3 0	184 14 0	9,079	1,154	111,32
Total for corresponding 8½ weeks of previous year ...	201,423	46,096 4 2	1,90,613 10	3,320 14 0	63 10 3	50,080 12 5	11,653	1,398	13,051

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	First 10 days of July ...	38,186	9,244	14,902	647	14	10,097	450	2,119	Rs. A. P.
22'21	Week ended 17th ..	20,503	5,165	11,703	490	10	5,665	255	1,406	3 11 10
22'21	" " 24th ..	19,024	4,356	12,073	476	13	4,845	218	1,406	3 12 7
22'21	" " 31st ..	18,356	3,941	13,800	419	14	4,363	199	1,406	3 13 10
22'21	" " 7th Aug. ...	18,475	4,930	11,795	407	13	5,350	241	1,406	3 13 8
22'21	" " 14th ..	18,328	4,077	8,344	319	13	4,409	199	1,406	3 9 3
22'21	" " 21st ..	17,975	3,653	12,780	341	13	4,276	189	1,406	3 13 0
22'21	" " 28th ..	17,599	3,848	8,094	357	13	3,718	167	1,406	3 7 0
	Totals up to date ...	176,243	39,835	94,190	3,656	102	42,693	226	12,026	3 6 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	First 11 days of July ...	40,655	11,091	27,318	592	13	12,295	554	2,420	Rs. A. P.
22'21	Week ended 18th ..	31,938	7,104	24,704	738	9	7,911	356	1,406	5 1 3
22'21	" " 25th ..	21,777	4,629	21,026	364	7	4,991	222	1,406	5 4 7
22'21	" " 1st Aug. ...	19,748	4,438	10,068	338	3	4,843	218	1,406	3 4 9
22'21	" " 8th ..	21,506	5,736	54,179	316	4	6,058	273	1,406	3 3 10
22'21	" " 15th ..	23,866	5,600	14,492	314	18	5,930	267	1,406	4 0 10
22'21	" " 22nd ..	16,105	3,739	6,289	269	9	4,007	180	1,406	4 1 4
22'21	" " 29th ..	17,784	3,524	9,700	278	4	4,108	185	1,701	2 10 11
	Totals up to date ...	2,01,423	46,696	1,90,613	3,321	64	50,081	263	13,051	3 13 5

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 28th August 1909 on 162'36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	27,918	Rs. A. P. 22,032 0 0	Mds. s. 1,39,919 0	Rs. A. P. 10,439 0 0	Rs. A. P. 114 0 0	Rs. A. P. 32,845 0 0	10,111	3,143	13,254
Or per mile of railway ...	215,771	1,75,927 0 0	10,16,474 0	85 14 4	0 11 3	2,82,465 0 0	72,698	23,512	96,150
For previous 71 weeks of half-year.	263,719	1,95,839 0 0	11,56,593 0	89,427 0 0	1,024 0 0	2,86,310 0 0	81,749	26,535	108,404
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	26,843	18,869 10 3	2,4,107 10	13,760 10 0	83 10 6	34,638 14 9	12,117	4,161	16,218
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	116 5 6	...	97 1 2	0 3 10	213 10 6	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 51 weeks of previous year ...	232,007	1,79,852 5 3	18,34,176 20	1,24,530 12 4	317 14 6	2,04,700 14 1	100,299	27,584	127,883

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 10 days of July ...	40,124	33,656	1,55,737	13,444	300	47,900	291	16,368	Rs. A. P.
162'36	Week ended 17th ..	25,637	26,204	1,21,557	9,449	140	34,953	215	13,356	2 14 4
162'36	" " 24th ..	28,093	26,204	1,21,557	9,449	116	32,788	208	13,093	2 9 9
162'36	" " 31st ..	29,950	1,26,441	1,26,441	9,930	114	31,393	198	12,693	2 6 1
162'36	" " 7th Aug. ...	30,164	1,26,441	1,26,441	11,791	114	35,939	221	12,916	2 7 1
162'36	" " 14th ..	30,232	1,26,441	1,26,441	11,484	114	35,751	220	12,998	3 13 5
162'36	" " 21st ..	25,763	22,010	1,71,359	13,297	114	35,421	215	13,279	3 11 1
162'36	" " 28th ..	27,948	22,032	1,39,919	10,699	114	33,843	202	13,254	3 10 8
	Totals up to date ...	243,719	1,95,859	11,56,593	89,427	1,024	2,86,310	209	108,404	3 7 8

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 11 days of July ...	40,788	33,292	2,42,317	23,638	75	55,903	344	25,619	Rs. A. P.
162'36	Week ended 18th ..	31,188	22,691	2,47,897	14,840	37	27,568	251	16,095	2 2 11
162'36	" " 25th ..	24,631	21,315	2,04,369	13,124	26	24,465	213	16,095	2 5 7
162'36	" " 1st Aug. ...	27,129	20,103	2,38,869	15,680	27	25,783	200	16,095	2 2 4
162'36	" " 8th ..	31,133	22,623	2,39,471	17,074	30	29,897	245	16,946	2 3 3
162'36	" " 15th ..	31,081	22,428	1,73,774	13,198	32	25,692	230	16,794	2 5 11
162'36	" " 22nd ..	28,941	18,477	1,69,313	12,347	43	20,707	190	15,343	2 4 8
162'36	" " 29th ..	26,848	18,890	2,47,267	16,761	33	24,689	214	15,343	3 0 1
	Totals up to date ...	253,007	1,79,852	18,34,176	1,31,631	318	2,04,701	219	127,883	2 3 4

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 28th August 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	48,500	33,000 0 0	314,000 0	50,000 0 0	3,500 0 0	56,500 0 0	14,738	18,481	33,209
Or per mile of railway ...	63'15	42'97	407'26	64'85	4'54	112'36	19'18	23'97	43'15
For previous 8 weeks of half-year ...	404,500	2,07,000 0 0	1,993,500 0	2,19,000 0 0	25,500 0 0	6,11,500 0 0	106,487	139,408	245,895
Total for 9 weeks ...	453,000	2,00,000 0 0	2,317,500 0	2,69,000 0 0	29,000 0 0	6,99,000 0 0	121,215	157,889	279,104
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	47,268	30,399 0 0	248,008 0	46,005 0 0	3,731 0 0	51,025 0 0	15,154	23,134	38,288
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	61'54	39'45	322'44	60'95	4'84	105'24	19'73	30'01	49'74
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	423,537	2,53,136 0 0	2,267,364 0	2,87,399 0 0	33,797 0 0	6,74,322 0 0	135,631	168,636	304,267

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 28TH AUGUST 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 28TH AUGUST 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 28TH AUGUST 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 28TH AUGUST 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	56,500	112'36	771	51,025	105'24	771	18,52,015	...	771	17,76,341	...	75,674	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 28th August 1909 on 1,867 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds. S.	Rs. (b)		Rs.		(d)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	340,100	1,30,840	682,067	78,539	...	2,29,990	57,668	31,677	89,345
Or per mile of railway ...	182'16	69'97	365'39	41'93	...	123'19	...	...	...
For previous 7½ weeks of half-year ...	2,526,840	9,04,810	1,998,016	7,26,056	1,37,190	17,63,060	433,315	251,665	684,980
Total for 8½ weeks ...	2,866,740	10,35,650	2,680,070	8,04,590	1,57,960	19,98,040	490,983	283,362	774,245
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	301,831	1,07,609	1,023,819	1,00,504	28,359	2,36,472	60,526	(e) 36,273	96,599
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	168'53	60'08	571'43	56'13	15'83	132'03	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	2,813,634	10,35,002	2,337,013	8,13,790	2,11,878	22,19,670	506,395	342,039	848,434
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		2'27		2'48	2'23	2'37			
Idio for corresponding week of previous year ...		1'78		2'77	2'39	2'45			

(a) Increase under passengers due to Jhulan mela held earlier last year.

(b) Decrease mainly under local and foreign inwards.

(c) Ditto chiefly under sundries.

(d) Includes 7,830 miles of ballast trains.

(e) Ditto 7,810 miles of ballast trains.

**EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.**  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 28th August 1909 on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	340,080	1,48,850 0 0	3,209,680 0	4,57,850 0 0	66,140 0 0	6,78,840 0 0	76,508	(d) 98,651	175,158
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 260	(a) 111 0 0	2,204 0	306 0 0	(c) 32 0 0	(c) 497 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 8 weeks of half-year ...	3,896,920	12,29,410 0 0	11,909,670 0	16,11,160 0 0	1,61,340 0 0	22,01,910 0 0	572,600	351,160	923,760
Total for 9 weeks ...	3,075,700	13,78,260 0 0	15,309,350 0	22,69,010 0 0	2,27,480 0 0	24,74,760 0 0	649,108	449,811	1,098,918
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	352,950	1,59,059 0 0	(e) 4,401,427 0	4,35,974 0 0	65,686 0 0	6,60,721 0 0	72,922	102,010	175,532
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	(b) 257	(b) 129 0 0	3,455 0	342 0 0	37 0 0	504 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	3,960,896	14,90,274 0 0	17,251,274 0	22,39,076 0 0	2,23,118 0 0	26,51,466 0 0	633,789	446,662	1,079,351

(a) Excluding 182 miles open for goods traffic only.  
(b) Excluding 45 miles open for goods traffic only.  
(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 18,900.  
(d) Including ballast train-miles 43,880 and earnings Rs. 20,000.  
(e) Includes heavy weights for Locomotive coal traffic.

**DACCA STATE RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 28th August 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	34,030	9,180 0 0	110,520 0	6,980 0 0	170 0 0	15,330 0 0	5,208	(a) 3,641	8,852
Or per mile of railway ...	396	107 0 0	1,285 0	69 0 0	2 0 0	178 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 8 weeks of half-year ...	283,870	73,750 0 0	238,180 0	22,040 0 0	1,620 0 0	97,410 0 0	41,312	8,550	49,862
Total for 9 weeks ...	316,900	82,930 0 0	398,700 0	28,020 0 0	1,790 0 0	1,12,740 0 0	46,520	12,194	58,714
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	41,312	13,125 0 0	181,910 0	8,996 0 0	745 0 0	22,866 0 0	5,656	2,824	8,480
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	479	153 0 0	2,115 0	104 0 0	9 0 0	266 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	403,669	1,07,638 0 0	638,767 0	36,145 0 0	2,289 0 0	1,47,972 0 0	48,550	14,369	62,919

(a) Includes ballast train-miles, 2,300.

**COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 28th August 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,650	1,350 0 0	25,320 0	1,440 0 0	10 0 0	2,800 0 0	463	(a) 5,346	5,808
Or per mile of railway ...	109	40 0 0	692 0	43 0 0	.....	83 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 8 weeks of half-year ...	24,700	9,790 0 0	121,650 0	10,580 0 0	80 0 0	20,400 0 0	2,304	13,476	15,778
Total for 9 weeks ...	28,350	11,140 0 0	144,570 0	11,970 0 0	90 0 0	23,300 0 0	2,766	16,820	19,586
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,864	1,364 0 0	(b) 30,323 0	2,111 0 0	18 0 0	3,493 0 0	463	5,584	6,046
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	115	41 0 0	1,081 0	63 0 0	.....	104 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	32,404	12,863 0 0	210,670 0	17,898 0 0	106 0 0	30,357 0 0	3,823	16,474	20,303

(a) Includes ballast train-miles, 4,548.  
(b) Includes heavy weights for Loco. Coal traffic.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 28th August 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	11,930	Rs. A. P. 3,400 0 0	Mds. s. 34,450 0	Rs. A. P. 3,940 0 0	Rs. A. P. 40 0 0	Rs. A. P. 7,390 0 0	1,540	(a) 703	2,243
Or per mile of railway	221	63 0 0	638 0	73 0 0	1 0 0	137 0 0	..	..	..
For previous 8 weeks of half-year	82,210	25,040 0 0	443,840 0	12,800 0 0	180 0 0	39,020 0 0	14,880	3,219	18,099
Total for 9 weeks	94,140	28,440 0 0	478,290 0	17,740 0 0	220 0 0	46,400 0 0	16,390	3,922	20,312
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	14,203	3,810 0 0	42,822 0	4,590 0 0	30 0 0	8,430 0 0	1,974	1,008	2,982
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	263	70 0 0	793 0	85 0 0	1 0 0	155 0 0	..	..	..
Total to corresponding date of previous year	117,388	34,875 0 0	361,551 0	17,045 0 0	245 0 0	52,765 0 0	17,041	4,110	21,151

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 4th September 1909, on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	407,010	Rs. A. P. 1,81,160 0 0	Mds. s. 2,057,920 0	Rs. A. P. 3,09,840 0 0	Rs. A. P. 23,300 0 0	Rs. A. P. 5,84,300 0 0	77,465	(d) 62,170	139,635
Or per mile of railway	(a) 303	(a) 120 0 0	1,375 0	207 0 0	(c) 1 0 0	(c) 376 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 9 weeks of half-year	3,075,700	13,78,360 0 0	15,209,380 0	22,69,010 0 0	2,27,480 0 0	68,74,780 0 0	649,102	449,511	1,098,613
Total for 10 weeks	4,082,710	18,59,480 0 0	17,267,270 0	26,68,850 0 0	2,50,780 0 0	44,59,060 0 0	726,567	501,681	1,228,248
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	515,465	1,75,716 0 0	1,878,576 0	3,72,359 0 0	22,105 0 0	9,70,380 0 0	73,684	52,596	126,280
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles)	(b) 419	(b) 143 0 0	1,475 0	292 0 0	2 0 0	492 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	4,476,301	16,65,900 0 0	19,129,850 0	26,11,635 0 0	2,44,235 0 0	45,21,845 0 0	712,423	493,158	1,205,581

(a) Excluding 153 miles open for goods traffic only.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open for goods traffic only.

(c) Excluding Steamer earnings, Rs. 21,300.

(d) Excluding ballast train-miles, Rs. 10,9 1.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 4th September 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	32,410	Rs. A. P. 9,440 0 0	Mds. s. 70,180 0	Rs. A. P. 5,470 0 0	Rs. A. P. 170 0 0	Rs. A. P. 15,680 0 0	5,208	(a) 1,344	6,552
Or per mile of railway	377	110 0 0	816 0	63 0 0	2 0 0	175 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 9 weeks of half-year	216,900	82,090 0 0	398,700 0	22,020 0 0	1,790 0 0	1,12,740 0 0	46,580	12,194	58,774
Total for 10 weeks	249,310	92,370 0 0	468,880 0	23,490 0 0	1,960 0 0	1,27,890 0 0	51,728	13,538	65,266
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	52,112	13,841 0 0	82,314 0	7,215 0 0	64 0 0	20,520 0 0	5,656	1,344	7,000
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	606	154 0 0	957 0	84 0 0	1 0 0	239 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	455,782	1,20,779 0 0	731,061 0	45,360 0 0	2,283 0 0	1,60,493 0 0	54,206	16,715	69,921

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 600.



## OOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 4th September 1909, on 33·6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,830	1,420 0 0	18,410 0	1,320 0 0	10 0 0	2,750 0 0	420	(a) 908	1,328
Or per mile of railway ...	114	42 0 0	548 0	39 0 0	1 0 0	82 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 9 weeks of half-year ...	28,350	11,140 0 0	1,44,970 0	11,970 0 0	90 0 0	22,900 0 0	2,726	12,620	22,586
Total for 10 weeks ...	32,180	12,560 0 0	1,63,380 0	13,290 0 0	100 0 0	24,650 0 0	4,146	19,728	23,914
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,600	1,302 0 0	21,317 0	1,762 0 0	7 0 0	3,071 0 0	480	840	1,320
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	113	39 0 0	631 0	53 0 0	.....	91 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	26,904	10,665 0 0	2,31,895 0	19,650 0 0	113 0 0	33,428 0 0	4,249	17,314	21,563

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 896.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 4th September 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	12,900	3,130 0 0	55,020 0	3,900 0 0	30 0 0	7,150 0 0	1,540	(a) 632	2,232
Or per mile of railway ...	241	58 0 0	1,019 0	76 0 0	.....	132 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 9 weeks of half-year ...	94,140	22,440 0 0	278,390 0	17,740 0 0	230 0 0	42,400 0 0	16,890	3,923	20,313
Total for 10 weeks ...	107,130	25,570 0 0	333,310 0	21,730 0 0	260 0 0	52,550 0 0	17,930	4,614	22,544
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	14,616	3,813 0 0	64,005 0	3,955 0 0	40 0 0	7,614 0 0	1,967	1,005	2,982
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	271	71 0 0	1,192 0	73 0 0	1 0 0	145 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	121,004	28,642 0 0	322,455 0	21,600 0 0	202 0 0	60,579 0 0	19,008	5,125	24,133

(a) Ballast train-miles, 227.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 4th September 1909 ...	9,835	0	0	20,001	0	0
{ Coaching ...	1,137	0	0			
{ Goods ...	39	0	0			
{ Other earnings ...	6,754	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	8,992	0	0	15,787	0	0
{ Coaching ...	41	0	0			
{ Goods ...						
{ Other earnings ...						
Increase ...				4,214	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 4th September 1909 ...				392	2	10
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...				309	8	9
Increase ...				82	10	1
Receipts from 1st July to 4th September 1909 ...				1,58,87	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...				1,45,442	0	0
Increase ...				12,955	0	0



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## THE INTERNATIONAL AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION TO BE HELD AT PALERMO (BUENOS AIRES) IN 1910.

The 16th September 1909.—The following is republished for general information.

C. G. H. ALLEN,  
Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

No. 6640—6662—12, dated Simla, the 7th September 1909.

RESOLUTION—By the Govt. of India, Dept. of Commerce and Industry.

THE following papers relative to the International Agricultural Exhibition which is to be held at Palermo (Buenos Aires) in 1910 are published for general information. The Government of India have decided not to participate in the exhibition:—

### GENERAL RULES AND REGULATIONS.

Article 1.—The International Agricultural Exhibition of 1910 to be held in the grounds of the Argentine Rural Society at Palermo (Buenos Aires) will be opened to the public on Friday, 3rd June 1910, and closed on Sunday, 31st July of the same year.

The show of breeding stock will be held from the 3rd to the 25th June; that of fat stock from the 9th to the 14th July. Dates for other competitions will be arranged by the Executive Committee.

*Article 2.*—The Exhibition will be divided as follows :—

- 1.—Live-stock Show,
- 2.—Agricultural Show.

The Live-stock Show will comprise four special classes of exhibits—

- 1.—Breeding stock.
- 2.—Fat stock.
- 3.—Dairy stock.
- 4.—Draft animals.

In addition, jumping and harness competitions, etc., will be held in accordance with the rules which the Executive Committee will publish in due course.

The Agricultural Show will be sub-divided into eight sections—

- 1.—Geology, Hydrology, Climatology and Geography in relation to Agriculture.
- 2.—Machinery and implements.
- 3.—Rural Engineering.
- 4.—Vegetable products.
- 5.—Animal products.
- 6.—Industrial products.
- 7.—Means of promoting agriculture.
- 8.—Special section for Seeds.

*Article 3.*—Exhibits of all classes of farm stock, bred in the Republic or abroad, included in the Schedule, will be received for the Live-stock Show subject to the regulations and restrictions imposed by the law of sanitary inspection of animals.

*Article 4.*—Exhibits will be received of all classes of agricultural products (seeds, plants, products, etc.), and of their first processes of transformation and sub-products grown or prepared in the Republic or abroad and also of all classes of machinery, tools, installations for rural industries, and other implements connected with same.

*Article 5.*—Exhibits will also be received of all classes of books or works relating to agriculture; plans, drawings, engravings, illustrations, photographs, meteorological charts, diagrams and statistical tables; studies, projects or models, connected with rural engineering work; material, documents and treatises on agricultural instruction; means of promoting same, legislation, rural economy, etc.

*Article 6.*—The live-stock show will be held in the large and commodious pavilions in the exhibition grounds of the Argentine Rural Society at Palermo and in others to be provided for the same purpose.

*Article 7.*—The show of agricultural products, machinery, etc., will be held in special pavilions to be erected for the purpose in the exhibition grounds. The pavilion for agricultural and industrial products will be furnished with show-cases in which the collections of samples may be arranged in accordance with the classification established in the general regulations.

*Article 8.*—Exhibitors may put up, at their own cost, special stands or fittings for a general display of different classes of products, subject to the rules established for such cases.

*Article 9.*—The space occupied by exhibitors in the general pavilions will be provided free of charge; but no work or fitting can be done by them in these pavilions or in the special sites assigned to them without previous submission to the Executive Committee of the plans, sketches or explanations regarding the work they propose to carry out.

## ENTRIES AND APPLICATION FOR SPACE.

*Article 10.*—Entries and application for space may be written in Spanish, French, English, German or Italian, and should be addressed to the SECRETARIO DE LA EXPOSICIÓN INTERNACIONAL DE AGRICULTURA DE 1910. FLORIDA 316—BUENOS AIRES—REPÚBLICA ARGENTINA. These entries or applications for space must be made on the printed forms which the Secretariat of the Exhibition will furnish to all persons who may apply for them at the offices of the Rural Society at the address mentioned, or to the Argentine Legations and Consulates abroad. Entries and applications abroad can be presented at the Argentine Legations and Consulates General on the same dates and under the same conditions as any others.

*Article 11.*—Entries and applications for space will be received as follows :—

- 1.—(A) Live-stock from abroad up to 1st February 1910.
- (B) Live-stock from the Argentine Republic up to 1st April 1910.
- 2.—(A) Other exhibits from abroad up to 1st November 1909.
- (B) Other exhibits from the Argentine Republic up to 31st December 1909.

The Executive Committee may modify these dates with regard to the special section of jumping and harness competitions, etc., mentioned in Article 2.

**Article 12.**—For applications of space for agricultural and industrial products, machinery, etc., the following data must be furnished :—

- (a) Country of production or manufacture ; (b) state, province or county ; (c) township or borough ; (d) locality ; (e) name of establishment where produced ; (f) name of proprietor or manufacturer ; (g) postal address ; (h) description of article ; (i) space required (square metres of floor or wall space) ; (j) date ; (k) signature of exhibitor ; (l) any other illustrative data referring to exhibit.

**Article 13.**—In the live-stock entries the following data must be furnished :—

- (a) Country where bred ; (b) state, province or county ; (c) township or borough ; (d) locality ; (e) name of establishment ; (f) name of breeder ; (g) owner ; (h) species ; (i) breed ; (j) variety ; (k) name of animal ; (l) name or number of sire and dam ; (m) sex ; (n) colour ; (o) date of birth ; (p) number in private register and number in official register if entered ; (q) state if for sale, and if so, name of person entrusted with same ; (r) date ; (s) signature of exhibitor ; (t) postal address.

**Article 14.**—It is absolutely necessary that the entry forms be filled in with the data required.

**Article 15.**—The Executive Committee may refuse entries not made out on said forms or those in which some of the required data have been omitted, as also those sent after closing date or not in the conditions established in the Schedule. In no case is the Committee bound to give the reasons for its resolutions.

**Article 16.**—In granting space, the Executive Committee may establish limitations as to number or reduction of space requisitioned, should the area disposable require such limitations.

**Article 17.**—Should the entries of live-stock be in excess of the disposable stalls, the Executive Committee reserves the right to limit their number, even after the entry may have been accepted, distributing the stalls *pro rata*.

The *pro rata* established by this article does not alter the preference to occupy the stalls accorded to animals eligible for entry in the Registers of the Argentine Rural Society, and secondarily to those not eligible.

**Article 18.**—The General Commissioners, each in his respective division, are empowered to reject or to install in their corresponding places, any exhibits not presented in accordance with respective entry forms.

**Article 19.**—In the classes of live-stock where pure-bred animals are allowed to compete with grades or cross-breeds, the breed whose characteristics predominate, in the opinion of the exhibitor, will serve as a basis for the entry in the register of acceptance.

**Article 20.**—So soon as the entries of live-stock have been closed, the Executive Committee will establish, by lot, the order in the catalogue and also the sequence of the sales.

#### FORWARDING AN INSTALLATION OF EXHIBITS.

**Article 21.**—All packages intended for the Exhibition must bear as a distinguishing mark the following inscription : *Exposicion Internacional de Agricultura de 1910*—and under this—*Buenos Aires (Republica Argentina)*, and in addition on two sides of package, a mark showing to what section the exhibit belongs.

**Article 22.**—All exhibits from abroad should be consigned to the order of the GERENTE DE LA SOCIEDAD RURAL ARGENTINA, Florida 316—*Buenos Aires (Republica Argentina)*—all charges for freight, discharge, cartage, etc., being for account of exhibitor. Such exhibits will be admitted free of Custom duties, but should they be sold or require to be removed from the Exhibition, the corresponding duties must be paid beforehand. Exhibits reshipped for abroad will not be required to pay duty. In all cases the exhibits will be subject to the regulations of the Custom House authorities.

**Article 23.**—Representatives in Buenos Aires, named by foreign exhibitors, and by those of the interior of the Republic, must attend to the despatch, transport and reception of the packages, and also to the verification of the contents.

Exhibitors not having a representative or agent in Buenos Aires can send their exhibits to the Show consigned to the SEÑOR GERENTE DE LA SOCIEDAD RURAL ARGENTINA.

**Article 24.**—Samples of seeds and grain in general, flour, earths, fertilisers, etc., should be sent in quantities of not less than three kilogrammes of each class, and it is recommended that the samples of grain and flour be packed in tin or at least in small canvas bags made up in tin-lined boxes. Samples of plants, forage, ears and cobs, pods, etc., should be sent in sufficient quantity to allow of a due appreciation of the product.

**Article 25.**—Samples of timber should be sent in fair sized pieces, showing longitudinal and cut cross sections and, if possible, with bark in natural state.

In certain cases it would be well to send boards or planks at least of one metre in length showing part polished and part simply planed and smoothed.

**Article 26.**—Wines, spirits, and beverages in general should be sent in quantities of at least three bottles and in packages commonly used for such goods.

**Article 27.**—In each parcel, package or case, containing samples, a duplicate of the corresponding entry form should be sent. In addition each sample should contain a card or label with any particulars the exhibitor may consider convenient to add.

*Article 28.*—The Commissioners of the respective sections can order the removal of any exhibits which, from their nature or appearance, may be injurious or incompatible with the object and fitness of the Exhibition.

*Article 29.*—In the distribution of space in the pavilions the Section Stewards will take into consideration for their arrangement the dates of the entries and the importance of the exhibits.

#### DATES FOR COMPLETION OF ARRANGEMENTS, etc.

*Article 30.*—The arrangement of the exhibits in general, machinery, etc., must be completed in every detail ten days before the opening of the Exhibition.

*Article 31.*—Live-stock should be in their places, under their corresponding catalogue number, four days before that on which the judging for the respective sections shall have been arranged to commence, entry being allowed beforehand, but not more than ten days.

#### SHOW-CASES, VESSELS, SPECIAL BUILDINGS, STANDS, FITTINGS, etc.

*Article 32.*—Jars, etc.,—for grain, flour and all other classes of exhibits that require to be shown in glass vessels—will be provided, free of charge, by the management of the Exhibition.

In the case of private buildings, stands or fittings, exhibitors must provide their own jars, etc.

*Article 33.*—The management of the Exhibition will furnish upright and horizontal glass cases in the pavilions provided for the general show of agricultural products in their natural and manufactured state, not intended to be shown in special stands or fittings.

*Article 34.*—In the machinery pavilion the management will hand over the ground space granted to each exhibitor, who will have to construct at his own risk and expense the stands, foundations for engines, etc., that may be required.

*Article 35.*—Exhibitors of apparatus, machinery or implements, who wish to show a collection of these in special buildings or stands, *apart from the obligatory exhibition in the corresponding pavilions*, may construct same, at their own cost, on the sites provided by the Executive Committee, should there be space disposable, subject to the prior intervention of the General Commissioner of the agricultural division. For this purpose the exhibitors, in their application for space, must state in detail the number and class of the machines, implements, etc., they intend to show, and also the type and power of the engines they will set up for the production of motive power.

#### ADMISSION AND REMOVAL OF GENERAL EXHIBITS.

*Article 36.*—The Executive Committee having granted the space it may have resolved to concede, a printed form will be given to the exhibitor in which the grant of space will be confirmed.

Said form will have its corresponding counterfoil in the book kept for the purpose by the Management of the Exhibition. This form will contain, in addition to the number of the grant, the name of the exhibitor, the exhibits to be shown, where produced, the division, section and class to which they correspond.

*Article 37.*—On arrival at the Exhibition, the form, named in Article 36, must be presented; in default of same the exhibits will not be admitted. Should the form have been lost, the interested party should ask for a duplicate, at least 24 hours before sending in his exhibits.

*Article 38.*—The exhibits having been admitted, the exhibitor should apply to the respective Steward to be in possession of the space allotted.

*Article 39.*—Machinery and other exhibits may be removed from the Exhibition after the withdrawal stamp shall have been placed on the necessary forms—checked and signed in conformity by the exhibitor or his representative.

*Article 40.*—The withdrawal forms will not be given until after the exhibitor or his representative shall have paid the amount he may be owing for any service or charge. With regard to exhibits on which duties have not been paid, these will not be allowed to be removed until the permit of the competent authorities shall have been presented.

*Article 41.*—No live-stock or other exhibit whatsoever will be allowed to be withdrawn until after the following dates.

*Live-stock.*—On the day after the closure of the show.

*Other exhibits.*—After the 1st August.

This does not apply to animals and any objects taking part in the jumping and harness competitions or any other special ones, such being allowed to come in and go out under the conditions to be expressly established hereafter.

*Article 42.*—The Exhibition having been closed, the live-stock and other exhibits should be removed with the least possible delay.

#### ADMISSION AND REMOVAL OF LIVE-STOCK.

*Article 43.*—The conductors of live-stock intended for the Exhibition must present at the entrance the admission form, which should be in conformity with the counterfoil in respect to number, species, breed, sex and age.

Should there be any disconformity, the General Commissioner of Live-stock will reject the exhibits presented.

*Article 44.*—The above formality having been complied with and before admission be granted the official veterinary surgeons will examine each animal presented and will reject all suffering from contagious disease, making a written report on same to the General Commissioner of the Live-stock division.

*Article 45.*—A special Committee named by the Executive will be encharged with the duty of rejecting or of withdrawing any animal that in its opinion is not worthy of being shown.

*Article 46.*—For the removal of live-stock, after the closure of their respective shows, the exhibitor or consignee will present a form signed by him, in which should be stated the number of the lot, species and number of animals to be withdrawn, name of purchaser and amount of sale: said form will be exchanged for a removal order, specifying the stock being withdrawn, which should be signed and delivered up in the act of retiring the animals.

The removal of the animals should be carried out by the owner or consignee, and the cattle and horses must be provided with headstalls and halters of any kind, but of sufficient strength.

#### • CARETAKERS, FORAGE, ETC.

*Article 47.*—The exhibitors of live-stock must provide the necessary caretakers and shepherds, and also such articles as buckets, forks, currycombs, etc., required for their use. The cost of feed will also be for their account. The care, cleaning, feed and risk of the animals, even in the case of their having been sold, will be for account of the exhibitors up to 22 days after opening of the corresponding section of the Show, if they should remain on the premises, and they must provide the necessary staff. From that date forward these charges will be for account of the purchaser.

If in the opinion of the General Commissioner of the Live-stock division the exhibitors do not provide a sufficient number of caretakers, they will be requested to increase same. In case of non-compliance with this disposition, the Executive Committee will take on the men required, for account of said exhibitors, at the rate of ten dollars national currency per day for each man.

The caretakers must wear the uniform which the Management of the Show will provide at the price of fifteen dollars national currency, except in the case of their having a special livery approved of by the General Commissioner of the Live-stock division.

#### SALES.

*Article 48.*—Any exhibit in the Show, either in the Live-stock division or in the Agricultural, may be sold privately or at auction.

As regards foreign exhibits—which, though subject to import duty, have not paid same on arrival,—sales will only be allowed after the Custom House authorities shall have assumed the corresponding intervention.

*Article 49.*—Exhibitors who shall have made sales, private or at auction, should give notice, on the day of sale, to the Management, of the exhibits sold, specifying class, catalogue number, prize and names of purchaser and vendor, and also—in the case of live-stock—the species, breed and sex of same.

*Article 50.*—The public sales of breeding stock will begin, simultaneously, on the day named by the Executive Committee, with the sheep, horses and other animals exhibited; these sales having come to an end, the auctions will continue with the breeding cattle.

The sales by public auction shall be commenced by the auctioneers on the second ringing of the bell as ordered by the General Commissioner of the Live-stock division and will be continued without any interval whatever during the hours and within the dates fixed by the Executive Committee.

Stock entered singly and sheep in groups will be sold according to order of breeders, beginning with the winners of the prizes as follows: the CHAMPIONSHIP—the GROUP prize—and then the winners of first, second and third prizes in the order of classes. The non-prize winners will be put up for sale after the above also in order of breeders as arranged by lot.

*Article 51.*—All sales made shall be subject to the condition that no animal disposed of shall be removed until the day after the closure of the section of the show to which it belongs.

#### JUDGING.

*Article 52.*—Live-stock and other exhibits entered for competition will be examined by Judges—named by the Executive Committee of the Exhibition—who will award the prizes that in their opinion they merit.

Exhibitors cannot act as Judges for classes in which they have entered animals for competition; should they accept the nomination, their stock can only be shown as *not* for competition.

*Article 53.*—In case of absence or non-attendance of any Judge, the Executive Committee may name a substitute.

*Article 54.*—The Judges of Breeding Stock will begin their duties three days before the opening of the Exhibition and should have made their awards at latest before noon of the day appointed for that event; said awards to be handed, under cover, to the General Commissioner of the Live-stock division, who will then proceed to put up the cards showing in the case of each animal the awards it may have received.

*Article 55.*—The Judges of other exhibits will act on the dates the Executive Committee may name and will hand their awards, under cover, to the Commissary General of the corresponding division.

*Article 56.*—The awards of the Judges are final.

*Article 57.*—In the case of impossibility to award a prize on account of equal merit in exhibits competing, the Judges may award the same prize to each, without altering the other prizes of the class.

*Article 58.*—The Judges will be guided in their appreciation of the exhibits by the rules established for each case.

*Article 59.*—The Judges will not take into consideration any data beyond those stated in the entry forms. In the case of live-stock, they may have them weighed or shorn if they should think expedient to do so, and they may also request veterinary inspection.

*Article 60.*—All breeding stock, before being placed before the Judges, must be examined by the official veterinary surgeons and any found affected by hereditary disease or unsoundness due to ill-conformation will not be sent into the judging ring, but will be removed immediately from the Exhibition premises.

*Article 61.*—The Judges may, or may not, award the prizes named in the Schedule; in the case of no prize being awarded to any exhibit in a class, they will declare the fact and give in writing the reason for so acting; they may add to the prizes named in the Schedule honorary mentions, numbered in order of merit, but not exceeding five.

*Article 62.*—All disrespect shown towards any group of Judges or to any member of same will be considered a grave violation of the regulations, and the General Commissioner of the respective division shall insist on the withdrawal from the Exhibition of the exhibits belonging to the offender or offenders, with loss of their admission cards.

Should the offender be a member of the Argentine Rural Society, the Board of Directors of same may, by a vote of two-thirds of its members, remove his name from the list of members.

*Article 63.*—The Judges may not create any other classes beyond those enumerated in the Schedule, nor divide any of them; but in case of entries being received of exhibits, for competition, not included in any of the classes named in the Schedule, the Executive Committee may admit them, authorizing the Judges of the corresponding Section Class to award them the prizes they may merit.

*Article 64.*—Live-stock entered for competition must be presented in the ring punctually at the hour appointed for inspection by the Judges.

Those not presented immediately will not be taken into consideration.

*Article 65.*—The Judges of Live-stock will be provided with catalogues, by the General Commissioner of the division, in which only the age, colour and number of the order in the Exhibition corresponding to the animal or group will appear.

#### PRIZES.

*Article 66.*—The prizes to be awarded in the *Live-stock competitions* will consist of—

*Special Prizes:* offered by Governments, corporations and private persons (see details in the Live Stock Schedule).

*Champion Prize:* Gold medal.

*First Prize:* Silver medal and diploma.

*Second Prize:* Nickelled bronze medal and diploma.

*Third Prize:* Bronze medal and diploma.

*Honorary mentions.*

*Prizes in cash at option.*

In the Diplomas of the reserves for *Championship* this distinction will be expressly stated.

*Article 67.*—In the *Agricultural Division* the following prizes will be awarded:—

*Grand Prize,* consisting of an engraved Silver Plate.

*Grand Diploma of Honour.*

*First Prize:* Silver medal and diploma.

*Second Prize:* Nickelled Bronze medal and diploma.

*Third Prize:* Bronze medal and diploma.

*Honorary mentions.*

*Article 68.*—The Medals will bear on the obverse the emblem of the Argentine Rural Society and the inscription: *SOCIEDAD RURAL ARGENTINA—BUENOS AIRES*—and there will be a space in which the prize winning exhibitor may have his name engraved; on the reverse it will bear the following inscriptions: *EXPOSICIÓN INTERNACIONAL DE AGRICULTURA 1910—CENTENARIO REVOLUCIÓN DE MAYO 1810—PREMIO—*

*Article 69.*—The complete list of awards will be published ten days before the closure of the Exhibition and the prizes will be delivered on the day of closing. This article does not apply to special competitions not included in the general Schedule.



*Article 70.*—In the case of awards to Live-stock or other exhibits of any class or kind, not shown by the breeder or maker, the prize will be given to the exhibitor, but on the diploma the name of the breeder or maker will be stated.

*Article 71.*—Breeding stock that in former shows of the Argentine Rural Society may have been awarded any of the prizes offered by private persons or associations cannot compete for the same prize in this show, but can do so for any of the others.

*Article 72.*—For the Championship in cattle and horses, only first-prize winners in their respective classes can compete.

For the Pedro and Antonio Lanussee prize, for Durhams, the Reserve Champion may compete.

In sheep, animals forming part of a non-prize winning group may compete for the Championship, if in the opinion of the Judges any of them are of sufficient merit to do so.

The Champion ram and the winner of the Pedro and Antonio Lanussee prize will, after the awards have been given, be shown separately.

*Article 73.*—Cattle not eligible for entry in the Herd Books of the Argentine Rural Society cannot compete for the Championship Group and special prizes, excepting those offered exclusively for grades or crosses. This rule does not apply to breeds for which the Argentine Rural Society has not opened a register.

#### SPECIAL COMPETITIONS.

*Article 74.*—The Executive Committee may establish and formulate the regulations for any special competitions they may think fit; and amongst them one of a literary character, with money prizes, for the best works sent in with relation to Agricultural and Live-stock subjects.

#### CATALOGUE.

*Article 75.*—The necessary data for making up the General Catalogue will be taken from the entry forms or requisitions for space, presented within the time stipulated in Article 11.

#### MANAGEMENT.

*Article 76.*—The Management of the Exhibition will exercise the greatest possible vigilance over the live-stock and other exhibits, but does not hold itself responsible for any loss or damage that may occur through death, exchange or loss of stock or other exhibits, or through any other cause whatsoever.

*Article 77.*—The Management of the Exhibition will purchase, by tender approved of by the Executive Committee and subject to the conditions agreed on, the necessary supply of forage, and will furnish same at prices stated in a tariff which will be displayed in the most conspicuous sites on the Exhibition grounds; exhibitors being strictly prohibited from introducing feed similar to that provided by the Exhibition.

*Article 78.*—Exhibitors desirous of giving special feed to their stock should procure, from the General Commissioner of the Live-stock division, a permit for their introduction.

*Article 79.*—All members of the Argentine Rural Society will have free and general entrance to the Exhibition and should for that purpose be provided with a PERSONAL card.

*Article 80.*—The Executive Committee will grant free entrance to the Exhibition to persons or institutions that for special or public reasons may merit such distinction.

*Article 81.*—Exhibitors or their representatives will have free entry and will be provided with special cards, in no case to exceed two.

If the exhibitor be a member of the Argentine Rural Society he will only be entitled to one card for his representative.

Caretakers of live-stock, machinists and persons in charge of exhibits, will be furnished with a numbered plate, which they must wear in some visible place. Should they not comply with this regulation they are liable to expulsion from the Exhibition premises. These plates should be applied for at the ground office of the Exhibition before the opening day, leaving a deposit of five dollars national currency (\$ 5) for each one, which will be returned only on redelivery of plates.

In case of loss of any special cards, the interested party can obtain others on payment, in advance, of two dollars national currency (\$ 2) for each day up to the close of the Exhibition. The Exhibitor, employee or caretaker who may be detected giving or lending his card or plate to any person will be expelled from the Exhibition grounds and will forfeit deposit on same. Similar procedure will be carried out if said cards or plates be found in possession of persons to whom they do not belong.

*Article 82.*—When any live-stock exhibits are taken out of their boxes or stalls either for parade or judging, they must bear on them in a visible place their numbers according to catalogue.

The daily exhibition in the rings or in the boxes of all breeding cattle and horses, during the hours named by the General Commissioner of the Live-stock division, is obligatory.

*Article 83.*—One or more restaurants and bars will be opened; their tariffs being subject to the approval of the Executive Committee.

*Article 84.*—After the publication of the Schedule and Regulations no alterations can be made; nor can any plea of ignorance be accepted as to the dispositions therein contained.

*Article 85.*—Questions as to interpretation of Schedule or Regulations or of cases not provided for in them will be decided by the Executive Committee.



*Article 86.*—All exhibits must be accompanied by a note stating what should be done with them after the close of the Exhibition. If this regulation is not complied with, it will be understood that the exhibitor cedes his exhibits to the Argentine Rural Society.

*Article 87.*—All exhibits and also the prizes offered by the Argentine Rural Society, the Public Authorities, Institutions or private persons, remain subject in all particulars to the Regulations and Schedule and to the dispositions that the Executive Committee may adopt.

*Article 88.*—Every exhibitor becomes, from the sole fact of his being so, subject to the dispositions of the present regulations or of others which the authorities of the Exhibition may frame, these being incorporated to said regulations and, having the same powers as the special dispositions named in the schedules of the various competitions.

#### PROHIBITIONS AND PENALTIES.

*Article 89.*—No exhibits will be allowed to enter into competition, concerning which the owners may have made false statements.

*Article 90.*—No inflammable matter or corrosive substances will be admitted to the Exhibition grounds without special permission from the Executive Committee.

*Article 91.*—No traction engines or other machines or vehicles of any kind will be allowed to run in the Exhibition grounds except by special permission of the Executive Committee.

*Article 92.*—The employees of exhibitors who do not comply with the orders of the authorities or the Regulations will be requested to withdraw, previous notice being given to the exhibitor, if the case should not require immediate expulsion.

*Article 93.*—The use of rosettes is strictly prohibited, such being reserved as a distinctive mark or sign of the prizes awarded by the Argentine Rural Society.

*Article 94.*—The removal or wilful defacement of posters and notices put up by the Stewards in any part of the Exhibition grounds or above any exhibit is strictly prohibited as also the substitution of others without authority from said Stewards.

Any one acting in opposition to above regulation is liable to a fine of ten dollars national currency.

*Article 95.*—The Executive Committee will make all necessary arrangements relating to sanitary matters and the decorations in the Exhibition and further will settle as to dimensions and due placing of placards and announcements of exhibitors.

*Article 96.*—All cases of infringement of these regulations will be submitted to the definite decision of the Executive Committee in case of appeal against decisions of the General Commissioners.

#### TAXES.

*Article 97.*—In all sales of live-stock by auction held within the Exhibition grounds, the purchasers will pay as sole contribution, and as a maximum, a commission of 6 % of which two-thirds correspond to the auctioneer and the remaining third to the Argentine Rural Society.

With regard to private sales of live-stock, the commission will be 2 % payable by the vendor to the Argentine Rural Society.

The Board of Directors will decide as to other cases in which sales made in the Exhibition should pay a commission; in no case to exceed 2 % on account of same.

*Article 98.*—With regard to the buildings or stands that exhibitors may construct outside of the official pavilions of the Argentine Rural Society, rent for ground space will be charged by same according to the following tariff:—

#### TARIFF

#### OF RENT OR GROUND SPACE FOR PRIVATE BUILDINGS IN ARGENTINE GOLD DOLLARS:

(One pound stg. is equivalent to 5 04 Argentine gold dollars; the American dollar is equivalent to 1 04 Argentine gold dollar.)

Area or Space	1st Class. \$ gold.	2nd Class \$ gold.	3rd Class. \$ gold.
15 sq. metres ...	32	26	20
20 " " ...	44	34	26
30 " " ...	66	52	40
50 " " ...	76	60	46
75 " " ...	110	88	66
100 " " ...	146	114	80
150 " " ...	192	154	114
200 " " ...	220	176	132
300 " " ...	274	220	164
400 " " ...	356	286	210
500 " " ...	400	330	240
Over 500 sq. metres: conventional.			

Notes.—The classes correspond to the importance of the sites according to their situation in the grounds of the Exhibition.

*Article 99.*—The Board of Directors will fix the ordinary and extraordinary prices of admission for the public to the Shows and Stands.

#### POWER AND LIGHT.

*Article 100.*—The Directors of the exhibition will provide, free, electric power for machinery and apparatus in movement, set up in the general pavilions; but will charge according to tariff for power furnished to independent fittings and buildings, constructed by exhibitors. In making out their applications for space for machinery the interested parties should state the amount of power they will require to put their machinery in motion.

*Article 101.*—The general pavilions as also gardens, streets, etc., will be sufficiently lighted, but exhibitors may request an increase of illumination for their buildings, stands, etc., paying for it according to consumption.

#### PATENTS.

*Article 102.*—The National Government will be petitioned to issue a decree protecting exhibits intended for the exhibition—which at that time may not have been patented—so that the inventors or owners may not forfeit, through the fact of their being exhibited, the preferences and prerogatives accorded to them by law. The same action will be taken in reference to Trade Marks.

Apply for enquiries, programmes, regulations, etc., to SENOR SECRETARIO DE LA EXPOSICION INTERNACIONAL DE AGRICULTURA DE 1910.

FLORIDA 316, BUENOS AIRES.

Republica Argentina.

Telegrams:

RURAL—A. B. C. CODE, 5TH EDITION.

Ordered that the foregoing papers be published in the Supplement to the *Gazette*

The Government of Madras.  
The Government of Bombay.  
The Government of Bengal.  
The Government of the United Provinces.  
The Government of the Punjab.  
The Government of Burma  
The Government of Eastern Bengal and Assam.  
The Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner, Central Provinces.  
The Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor-General in Baluchistan.  
The Hon'ble the Resident in Mysore and Chief Commissioner of Coorg.

of India, for general information, and that copies be forwarded to the Local Governments and Administrations named in the margin for information, with the request that the papers may be published in the local *Gazette*.

Ordered, also, that a copy be forwarded to the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor-General in Rajputana and Chief Commissioner of Ajmer-Merwara, and the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner of North-West Frontier Province for information and to the Foreign Department for information and communication to Native States.

Ordered, also, that a copy be forwarded to all Chambers of Commerce, for information.

## FINAL REPORT ON THE JUTE CROP OF BENGAL, SEPTEMBER 1909.

The following report is published for general information.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
for *Offg. Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 21st September 1909.*

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

#### FINAL FORECAST OF THE JUTE CROP, 1909.

[On an average of the five years ending 1907-08, the area under jute in the territory to which the Bengal forecast relates has represented 21·1 per cent of the total area under jute in British India.]

*Acreage.*—The area under jute according to the final district returns now received amounts to 511,500 acres compared with 512,800 acres shown in the preliminary forecast. The reduction is chiefly due to a revision of figures by the District Officer of Darjeeling.

The acreage for each of the five years 1905 to 1909 is shown below:—

Year.		Acreage.
1905	...	569,300
1906	...	780,400
1907	...	931,200
1908	...	548,700
1909	...	511,500

The area under jute this year in the Cooch Behar State which is not included in the above figures is estimated at 20,000 acres, against 22,000 acres last year.

The decrease in the area sown with jute this year compared with the area sown in previous years is attributed largely to the fall in the price of jute.

2. *Weather conditions.*—In the winter months there was very little rain, so that in some districts ploughing and sowing were retarded. Since the end of April, however, the weather conditions have been on the whole favourable. The Kissengunj division of the Purnea district suffered severely from floods in June and the crop in Darjeeling, Cooch Behar, and the Sonthal Parganas suffered from excessive rain. The July rainfall was short in all the important jute-growing districts of this Province, but in August considerable damage was done to the crop in the low-lying tracts of the districts of Burdwan, Hooghly and Howrah.

3. *Outturn.*—The most important jute-growing district in this Province is Purnea, and the District Officer estimates a crop 74 per cent. of the normal. Only two other districts have an area of over 50,000 acres under jute—Hooghly and the 24-Parganas, where the outturn is estimated at 78 per cent. and 100 per cent. respectively.

According to the District Officers' estimate the total outturn of the Province of Bengal, including Cooch Behar, comes to 78 per cent. of a normal yield, against 62 per cent.,

the estimate made by this Department last year. Since the district returns were received, the Director has caused special enquiries to be made, and these show that the outturn in some districts had been underestimated. After careful calculations based on these enquiries, the Director estimates a crop yielding 1,329,380 bales, or 84 per cent. of a normal crop.

From the reports of the District Officers, it appears there is little of last year's crop held over in the districts, except perhaps in Cooch Behar.

4. *Consolidated Forecast.*—The Director of Agriculture of Eastern Bengal and Assam estimates the area under jute in his Province to be 2,201,200 acres, and the outturn, 5,877,204 bales. The total outturn for the two Provinces is, therefore, 7,208,584 bales, or 88 per cent of the normal. A consolidated note is appended.

5. Statistics for Nepal, Upper India and Madras, not included in these figures, are given below:—

Nepal	...	81,800 bales.
Upper India <i>via</i> E. I. R.	...	6,100 "
Madras <i>via</i> B.-N. R.	...	900 "

From a note kindly furnished by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce, it appears that exports from 1st July 1908 to 30th June 1909 amounted to 4,630,611 bales, and that the quantity purchased during last year by local mills amounted to 3,649,845 bales; allowing as usual 500,000 for country consumption, the total comes to 8,780,456. The 1908 crop (including the above figures for Nepal, &c.) was estimated by the Departments at 6,399,600 bales. The large discrepancy between these figures is attributed partly to an underestimate of the surplus jute from the crop of 1907, and partly to the unexpected heaviness of the crop due to the late harvest. It was anticipated that a portion of the crop would be lost through an insufficiency of water for retting, but the rivers rose unexpectedly, and filled the khals after the figures for the forecast had been collected.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

#### CONSOLIDATED NOTE ON THE FINAL FORECASTS OF THE JUTE CROP, 1909, FOR BENGAL AND EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.

*Acreage.*—The area under jute is now estimated at 2,732,700 acres—an increase of 4,600 acres over the figures in the Preliminary Forecast. This is mainly due to a revision of figures in Dacca and Faridpur.

The acreage for each of the five years 1905-09 including the figures for Cooch Behar is shown below:—

Year.	Acreage.	Year.	Acreage.
1905	3,128,300	1908	2,856,700
1906	3,482,900	1909	2,732,700
1907	3,974,300		

The decrease in the acreage this year compared with the previous year is largely attributed to unfavourable weather in many districts at the time of sowing and to the fall in price of jute.

*Weather conditions.*—Owing to the almost entire absence of rain in the cold weather the soil was deficient in moisture and unfit for ploughing and sowing of jute until late in April. Towards the end of April good rain fell and conditions improved. Since May the season

has been favourable, but heavy floods in June, July and August materially damaged the crop on low-lying tracts, particularly in the districts of Dacca, Faridpur, Dinajpur, Rangpur, Bogra, and the Kissengunj subdivision of the district of Purnea. In some districts there was an apprehension of scarcity of water for retting, but recent enquiries show that the supply is sufficient.

*Outturn.*—Thirteen districts have each an area of over 50,000 acres under jute; the District Officers of Mymensingh, Tippera, Pabna and the 24-Farganas report a normal crop. In Jalpaiguri the District Officer reports the crop 90 per cent. of the normal, in Faridpur 87 per cent., in Hooghly 78 per cent., in Purnea 74 per cent., in Rangpur 73 per cent., in Dacca 66 per cent., in Dinajpur 65 per cent., in Rajshahi 61 per cent., and in Bogra 60 per cent.

According to the estimates of the District Officers the total outturn of the two Provinces will be 84 5 of a normal crop. Since the district returns were received both Directors have had special enquiries made and they are of opinion that some of the estimates are unduly pessimistic. After careful calculation on the basis of these inquiries the Directors estimate a crop yielding 7,206,584, or 88 per cent. of a normal crop.

From the reports of District Officers it appears that very little of last year's jute crop remains in the districts, except perhaps in Cooch Behar.

Statistics for Nepal, Upper India and Madras, not included in these figures, are given below:—

Nepal	...	...	81,800 bales.
Upper India <i>via</i> E. I. R.	...	...	6,100 „
Madras <i>via</i> B.-N. R.	...	...	900 „

From a note kindly furnished by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce it appears that exports from 1st July 1908 to 30th June 1909 amounted to 4,630,611 bales, and the quantity purchased during last year by local mills amounted to 3,649,845 bales; allowing as usual 500,000 for country consumption, the total comes to 8,780,456. The 1908 crop (including the above figures for Nepal, etc.) was estimated by the Department at 6,399,600 bales. The large discrepancy between these figures is attributed partly to an underestimate of the surplus jute from the crop of 1907 and partly by the unexpected heaviness of the crop due to the late harvest. It was anticipated that a portion of the crop would be lost through an insufficiency of water for retting, but rivers rose unexpectedly and filled the khals after the figures for the forecast had been collected.

W. R. GOURLAY,

*Director of Agriculture, Bengal*

F. W. STRONG,

*Director of Agriculture,*

*Eastern Bengal and Assam.*

*The 21st September 1909.*

APPENDIX I.  
Final Forecast of the Jute Crop of Bengal, 1909.

Division.	District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.	
		Total area of the district.	Estimated total area under cultivation.	Approximate area sown last year (1908).	Estimated area sown this year (1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908).	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909).	Whether much, little, or no jute remains in the district from the crop of the year 1908.	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
BURDWAN. WAS.	Burdwan	1,723,960 Acres.	1,234,200 Acres.	12,500 Acres.	16,300 Acres.	75	78	Little	85,296 Acres.	1899-02 and 1903-04 to 1907-08.	1,330 Acres.	Latter part of August.	The weather conditions were favourable. The general prospects of the crop were good. The recent heavy rainfall and floods have done considerable damage to the crop and the outturn is therefore below the normal. The increase in the area sown is due to favourable weather at the sowing season. But for the abnormal rainfall and the floods at the end of August, the crop would have been a bumper one.	
	Midnapore	3,319,040 Acres.	190,000 Acres.	10,400 Acres.	10,700 Acres.	65	70	Little	35,342 Acres.	1893 to 1898.	29 Acres.	July in Sadar and August in Contai, Tamaluk and Ghatal.	The weather conditions were fair and the general prospect of the crop is fair. The rainfall was favourable at the time of sowing, but heavy rain afterwards hampered the growth of the plants. In Ghatal, the recent floods have caused damage to the standing crops and the actual outturn is likely to prove much less than what is now estimated. The increase in area has taken place in Contai owing to timely rainfall at the sowing season.	

Division.	District.	Total area of the district.	Estimated total area under cultivation.	Approximate area sown last year (1908).	Estimated area sown this year (1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909).	Whether much, little, or no jute remains in the district from the crop of the year 1908.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.	Remarks by District Officers.
									Point area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
BURDWAN- WAS- considered.	Hughly	Acres. 761,210	Acres. 445,900	Acres. 51,900	Acres. 52,400	60	75	Nil	Acres. Not cadastrally surveyed	Acres.	Acres.	Beginning of September.	The recent downpour during the latter part of August has done some damage to the jute crop, hence a normal output is not expected.		
	Howrah	Acres. 5,400	Acres. 250,000	Acres. 33,900	Acres. 33,800	32	56	Little	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	First week of August.	The weather was not favourable at the sowing season owing to scanty rainfall. The general prospect of the crop in the Bardar subdivision is reported to be good, while at Ulberia it is fair. The fall in the price of jute induced cultivators to sow paddy and this accounts for the decrease in the area sown this year. The output of the crop is better than that of last year, as the subsequent rainfall was well distributed.		
	24 Parganas	Acres. 1,100,533	Acres. 1,088,700	Acres. 55,100	Acres. 80,000	53	100	Very little	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Third week of July.	The weather was favourable and the general prospect of the crop is good. The increase in the area sown is due to seasonable weather and good rainfall. A larger output is expected owing to favourable weather conditions.	

	Area	1897, '98	1,043,940	42,900	36,101	46	77	Little	Not radiastally surveyed.	July	The weather was generally favourable, but want of sufficient rain in July and excessive rain in August affected the crop injuriously. Insect-pests also did some damage in Ramnaghat and Meherpur. The general prospect of the crop is fair. The decrease in the area sown is due to the prevailing low prices of jute and high prices of paddy. The increase in the estimated outturn is due to more favourable weather conditions than in the previous year.
Nadia	Murshidabad	1,371,520	955,500	30,100	15,900	44	72	Little	...	Middle of August.	The weather and rainfall have been favourable. The general prospects of the crop are good. The decrease in the area sown is due to a fall in the price of jute and a rise in that of paddy. The better outturn is due to more favourable weather.
Jessore	Jessore	872,133	1,121,000	40,900	48,700	60	75	Little	...	August	The weather was tolerably favourable and the general prospects of the crop are good. The difference in the area sown is small and calls for no explanation.
Khulna	Khulna	3,040,916	70,000	16,700	16,500	62	83	Some	170,535 1903.04 to 1908.09.	End of July	The weather was favourable. The general prospects of the crop are good. The decrease in the area sown this year is due to the fall in the price of jute and to the increase in that of paddy. Jute cultivation has consequently been neglected. The outturn of the crop is expected to be better in comparison with that of last year. The outturn is estimated to be a little below the normal owing to the slight damage caused by excessive rain in some parts of the district, especially in the Sadar sub-division.
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,929,940	1,447,600	3,000	2,000	63	75	A little	1892 to 1899.	Harvesting not commenced as yet.	The weather was favourable. The general prospect of the crop is good owing to seasonable rain. The increase in the outturn is due to favourable weather.



Division.	District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Director of Agricul. Bengal.	
		Total area of the district.	Estimated total area under cultivation.	Approximate area sown last year (1908).	Estimated area sown this year (1909).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909).	Whether much, little, or no jute remains in the district from the crop of this year 1908.	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.			Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
TIRHUT—continued.	Munabampur ..	Acres. 1,942,400	Acres. 1,627,000	Acres. 1,800	Acres. 2,000	50	45	No. ...	Acres. 1,942,400	1892-98 to 1898-99.	500	Middle of August.	<p>The output has been partially injured by excessive rain. The cultivation of jute is decreasing owing to the bad prices obtained. There is little jute grown for the outside market.</p> <p>The weather conditions were favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The area shown under the crop this year amounts to 6,600 acres, against 6,700 acres estimated to have been sown last year. This is due to revision of the acreage under the crop by the Subdivisional Officer of Banks on the basis of cadastral survey figures. The output of the crop this year is estimated at the normal and is double of that of last year owing to favourable weather and rainfall conditions.</p> <p>The Subdivisional Officer of Kishanganj has estimated an output of 50 per cent as the crop was damaged to some extent by excessive rain and floods in his subdivision; elsewhere the prospect of the crop is good. Weather conditions were favourable in the Sadar and Araria subdivisions on the whole, where a 14-anna crop is expected.</p> <p>In both the Sadar and Kishanganj subdivisions, the area under this crop has decreased. Owing to the scarcity prevailing for the past three years, the cultivators sowed paddy on jute lands. The heavy fall in the price of jute for the past two years has discouraged the cultivators who thought that jute would be cheaper this year than last year.</p> <p>The weather was not favourable. The general prospect of the crop is not satisfactory owing to untimely heavy rainfall. The output expected this year is less than that of last year. The area which is shown in Column 6 appears to have been actually sown this year. The figure reported in the preliminary forecast was not correct.</p>	
	Bhagalpur ..	Acres. 2,704,640	Acres. 2,071,300	Acres. 6,700	Acres. 6,600	50	100	Little	Acres. 2,403,764	1903 to 1904.	350	Middle of August.		
	Purnea ..	Acres. 3,104,350	Acres. 1,694,400	Acres. 212,500	Acres. 175,000	55	74	Very little. They keep jute sufficient for domestic consumption.	Acres. 2,504,346	1901-02 and 1904-05.	98,903	August ..		
	Darjeeling ..	Acres. 744,380	Acres. 164,500	Acres. 2,100	Acres. 1,500	60	50	No jute in stock.	Acres. 200,514	1897-98 and 1911-12.	2,339	1st week of August.		

Southal Par. 1,800,000	1,545,300	1,200	600	54	52	Very little	3,27,300	1889 to 1903-04.	1,55	Middle of August.	The weather was unfavourable for cultivation. The prospects of the crop are not good. The area under cultivation diminished owing to want of rain at the time of sowing. Moreover, the low prices last year induced many cultivators to abandon jute for other crops. The decrease in the outturn is the result of damage caused to the crop by heavy rains.
Cooch Behar ...	2,338,500	1,228,500	9,000	58	79	A small quantity of jute remains out of the crop of 1895 on account of private consumption and the low price of jute.	2,098,507	1888-89 to 1905-07.	652	Ditto	The weather was favourable. The general prospect of the crop is fair. The cause of decrease in the area is due to the low price of jute as explained in the first forecast. One hundred acres have been sown after the submission of the first forecast.
Balasore ...	1,834,300	892,200	3,600	75	95	Little	1,058,778	1891-92 to 1894-95.	138	Last week of Aug.	The weather conditions were favourable. The general prospects of the crop are good. The increase in the area and outturn this year is due to seasonable rain.
Total Bengal ...	35,351,000	21,068,100	548,700	54	78	Much	843,430	1872 and 1887-1882, certain.		End of August.	The weather conditions were unfavourable. The general prospects of the crop are rather poor. The decrease in the area and outturn is due to the increase in the area under early rice, to unfavourable weather, and to the existence of a large stock out of the crop of 1903.
Add for Cooch Behar.	634,180	226,000	20,000	60							
Total including Cooch Behar.	36,107,279	20,588,100	570,700	62	84						

\* As estimated by this Department.

APPENDIX II.

Abstract Statement of Estimated Acreage and Outturn of the Jute Crop, 1909.

(For Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam consolidated.)

ACREAGE.										OUTTURN IN BALES OF 400 LBS.									
1	Of current year's crop.	Of previous year's crop.	Average of five preceding years (viz. 1903 to 1907).	Average of ten preceding years (viz. 1898 to 1907).	Percentage by which Column 1 exceeds (+) or falls short of (-) area in—			Estimated yield of current year.	Yield of previous year according to—		Average of five preceding years (viz. 1903 to 1907).	Average of ten preceding years (viz. 1903 to 1907).	Percentage by which Column 8 exceeds (+) or falls short of (-) outturn in—						
					Column 2.	Column 3.	Column 4.		Director's forecast.	Trade statistics.			Column 9(a).	9(b)	Column 9(a).	Column 9(b).	Column 10.	Column 11.	
2,732,700		2,836,700	3,132,100	2,351,600	-434	-13.31	+573	7,206,581	6,310,390	9,780,500	8,213,000	6,834,100	+1119	-17.33	-12.25	+5.42			

\* The increase in figures of acreage for 1909 is due to the adoption of revised figures for that year by the Eastern Bengal and Assam Department of Agriculture.

APPENDIX III.

*Normal rainfall from March to September.*

NAME OF DISTRICT.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August	September.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Burdwan ...	1·06	1·88	5·08	10·15	12·25	11·76	8·40
Midnapore ...	1·13	1·54	5·39	10·23	12·43	12·82	9·61
Hooghly ...	1·28	2·07	5·50	10·28	12·02	12·53	8·83
Howrah ...	1·02	1·64	5·27	10·93	11·53	11·40	9·45
24-Parganas ..	1·29	1·73	5·49	10·89	12·98	13·29	10·01
Nadia ...	1·48	2·82	6·72	10·90	10·36	10·96	8·48
Murshidabad ...	0·90	1·65	5·13	10·15	10·90	10·45	9·35
Jessore ...	1·81	3·30	7·13	11·69	10·64	10·67	8·40
Khulna ...	1·49	2·61	6·45	12·77	13·10	12·32	9·55
Champaran ...	0·44	0·60	2·61	9·34	13·72	12·81	9·89
Muzaffarpur ...	0·38	0·55	2·29	7·41	12·03	11·00	8·17
Bhagalpur ...	0·44	0·90	3·15	8·34	12·72	11·66	10·19
Purnea ...	0·49	1·57	5·41	12·61	15·16	14·98	15·44
Barjeeling ...	1·76	4·25	9·39	23·36	32·08	24·86	18·22
Sonthal Parganas ...	0·43	0·82	2·76	9·79	12·68	15·66	11·16
Cuttack ...	1·17	1·27	4·23	9·10	13·89	12·77	10·19
Balasore ...	1·43	1·79	5·05	9·10	12·03	11·85	11·11

## APPENDIX III.—continued.

Statement of Rainfall from March to September each year from 1905 to 1909.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RAINFALL IN 1905.								RAINFALL IN 1906.								RAINFALL IN 1907.							
	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
Burdwan ...	3.85	3.61	6.98	3.15	21.02	9.76	9.19	1.86	0.01	3.17	4.77	8.00	15.07	7.53	3.48	1.19	3.00	9.33	0.04	5.43	7.35			
Midnapore ...	3.62	3.10	4.87	2.23	10.04	10.38	10.98	1.40	0.02	2.58	7.87	14.35	8.57	7.72	4.26	1.16	3.75	13.45	5.73	12.50	10.54			
Hoochly ...	2.05	5.00	7.33	2.54	23.72	8.29	9.07	3.71	0.01	4.30	4.04	11.39	9.22	7.32	3.56	1.89	4.86	14.09	5.58	5.43	10.39			
Hovrah ...	4.11	4.11	6.96	2.00	27.70	6.99	10.63	2.72	0.01	4.08	6.24	13.83	9.52	6.25	3.49	1.31	6.26	16.12	7.55	11.32	8.45			
24 Parganas ...	3.43	5.21	8.16	2.10	23.76	8.41	14.32	2.03	0.02	4.57	7.37	12.50	7.82	7.90	4.42	1.75	4.64	17.14	9.00	11.38	7.00			
Nadia ...	4.77	10.12	4.26	4.26	18.09	11.64	13.52	1.92	0.01	4.43	6.00	7.06	14.22	10.41	3.80	4.21	5.75	11.09	12.24	6.31	5.73			
Murshidabad ...	2.83	2.83	5.64	4.03	17.43	14.53	14.50	1.62	0.12	2.85	7.11	9.07	15.39	7.06	1.83	2.65	4.10	11.48	8.39	4.85	6.51			
Jessore ...	3.83	4.80	5.46	4.09	22.13	13.91	14.80	2.04	Nil	7.86	7.25	7.02	13.47	10.20	4.03	4.03	7.41	13.52	5.12	7.05	7.86			
Khulna ...	5.81	5.76	6.17	4.84	26.67	15.02	16.64	1.58	0.16	4.58	7.07	10.35	9.24	5.31	5.32	4.96	5.91	12.46	14.26	6.72	6.31			
Champani ...	6.77	6.04	3.57	4.58	19.70	25.80	7.61	0.58	0.02	6.40	5.33	14.03	25.18	2.84	1.53	0.71	0.94	4.25	15.42	6.28	4.35			
Muzaffarpur ...	1.04	0.73	2.20	2.26	13.89	24.59	12.74	0.22	0.01	2.03	6.08	11.09	22.29	4.36	1.62	1.71	0.80	6.10	8.48	6.86	9.73			
Bagalpur ...	1.55	1.13	5.18	2.26	31.34	15.07	16.57	0.30	0.05	2.53	10.26	14.74	14.29	3.19	1.90	1.29	3.16	9.03	11.59	7.08	9.91			
Purnea ...	1.45	2.70	6.38	6.46	16.01	25.37	17.37	0.21	0.00	3.45	11.58	20.79	25.00	4.03	1.50	2.46	3.30	9.52	23.40	7.37	8.45			
Darjeeling ...	1.66	3.81	9.62	16.97	38.31	37.20	21.15	1.07	0.75	5.88	19.20	37.22	48.73	8.60	3.45	4.93	7.57	22.65	24.10	19.03	19.53			
South Parganas ...	3.00	1.13	4.63	1.52	18.12	17.21	11.04	0.86	0.07	2.03	6.03	11.54	11.73	5.04	2.32	1.39	2.96	11.76	11.02	7.09	9.73			
Cuttack ...	2.13	1.50	4.70	3.92	9.45	7.36	11.25	0.26	0.20	1.22	5.02	8.34	6.61	8.56	2.00	5.71	2.48	8.65	5.03	32.44	6.35			
Balasore ...	3.87	3.49	2.71	3.95	11.57	4.51	11.81	2.22	0.06	3.80	9.30	9.06	6.04	12.94	2.34	4.56	3.75	10.74	5.57	24.54	6.42			

APPENDIX III—concluded.

Statement of Rainfall from March to September each year from 1905 to 1909—concl.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RAINFALL IN 1908.							RAINFALL IN 1909.						
	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September (up to 15th.)
Burdwan ..	0.26	0.36	5.15	16.10	14.27	16.26	7.16	Nil	7.08	4.51	13.34	8.49	24.19	4.16
Midnapore ..	0.09	0.07	5.61	13.13	18.97	14.65	6.40	0.06	6.05	4.29	11.97	16.75	17.04	4.17
Hooahly ..	0.02	0.49	4.48	17.10	13.75	9.40	7.75	Nil	8.33	4.31	13.04	6.53	19.29	2.98
Howrah ..	0.13	0.21	4.65	23.07	23.23	9.66	6.12	Nil	6.61	3.60	17.81	9.34	30.87	3.48
24-Parganas ..	0.04	0.15	3.03	19.37	17.08	11.79	8.36	0.01	6.90	5.44	16.33	9.37	15.60	1.35
Nadia ..	0.00	0.68	3.40	20.17	12.21	7.36	5.84	Nil	6.66	5.43	11.30	7.33	23.65	6.27
Murshidabad ..	0.00	0.16	2.22	14.09	11.25	7.04	7.59	Nil	4.45	3.36	15.43	6.67	30.66	7.16
Jessore ..	1.04	1.06	5.57	17.07	14.79	6.42	4.90	0.02	7.13	6.44	15.31	9.34	29.89	2.39
Khulna ..	0.73	0.33	6.11	13.15	17.25	9.11	5.96	0.01	5.08	6.91	15.76	13.93	19.73	4.45
Champana ..	0.64	Nil	0.80	5.87	9.13	7.43	11.05	Nil	4.79	1.76	12.41	11.91	17.85	1.41
Muzaffarpur ..	0.26	Nil	1.54	2.71	6.29	5.10	5.64	Nil	2.79	1.36	16.60	9.16	14.84	1.35
Bagulpur...	0.19	Nil	2.43	3.94	5.67	4.64	6.76	Nil	3.41	1.82	16.39	8.21	13.66	1.34
Purnea ..	0.52	0.62	4.61	5.62	8.36	5.69	5.89	Nil	4.68	2.46	26.78	10.73	14.89	1.97
Darjeeling ..	2.16	1.74	11.33	16.43	26.57	20.60	15.94	Nil	7.31	8.34	33.97	23.61	23.03	8.95
South Parganas ..	0.13	0.10	2.37	8.94	11.56	7.36	7.43	Nil	3.51	1.63	15.03	9.50	15.39	3.64
Cuttack ..	1.12	0.60	1.34	14.65	12.63	19.34	8.14	0.06	4.46	3.37	6.86	17.33	16.01	6.26
Balaore ..	0.55	0.16	3.25	10.94	7.33	17.61	6.43	0.26	6.69	4.34	16.62	14.63	10.29	5.43

\* Figures relate to Head-quarter station only.

## MONTHLY WEATHER AND CROP REPORT OF BENGAL FOR AUGUST 1909.

*Character of the Season.*—The rainfall during August was general all over the Province. It was very heavy in South-West Bengal where the fall recorded ranged from 15·17 to 29·89 inches. The fall recorded in Jessore was 19 inches above the normal, and in Burdwan, Birbhum and Nadia it was 12 inches in excess. In Bihar and Chota Nagpur, it was also generally above the normal, Shahabad, Purnea and Palamau excepted. In these three districts and in Orissa, the rain was in defect. A table is appended showing the normal and actual rainfall during the month in each district.

*II. Progress of agricultural operations.*—Transplantation of winter rice was in progress in most districts, though want of rain was felt in the early part of the month in parts of Burdwan, Purnea, Angul and Hazaribagh. Harvesting of autumn crops and steeping and washing of jute were well in hand.

*III. State of standing crops.*—The condition of transplanted *aman* paddy and sugarcane was satisfactory. Damage was done by excessive rain and floods in the end of August in parts of Burdwan, Midnapore, Hooghly, Howrah and Murshidabad.

*IV. Prospects and probable outturn of harvests.*—Prospects of autumn crops are fair. Their outturn for the whole Province is estimated at 85 per cent. of the normal. Prospects of winter rice for the Province as a whole were not unfavourable.

*V. Damage to crops.*—Damage has been done to *aman* paddy by excessive rain and floods in Burdwan, Hooghly, Howrah and Murshidabad, and to autumn crops especially to maize in Patna, Shahabad, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr and Bhagalpur. In Sambalpur, autumn paddy suffered from the attacks of insects as well as from want of moisture. Injury to jute by insects was reported from Nadia.

*VI. Condition of agricultural stock.*—The condition of cattle was on the whole fair. Rinderpest was reported from Sambalpur only. Reports of ordinary cattle-diseases were received from Burdwan, Bankura, Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Angul, Puri, Ranchi and Palamau and from Bihar, Darbhanga and Monghyr excepted.

*VII. Failure of pasturage and fodder.*—No difficulty was experienced in the supply of fodder and water. It was sufficient throughout the Province.

*VIII. Price of food-grains.*—During the second fortnight of the month, the price of common rice rose in 4 and fell in 14 districts. The expectation of a good harvest has made prices easier. The prices of staple food-grains are lower than in the corresponding period of last year.

*IX. Condition of labouring classes and the agricultural population.*—The returns of the District Officers give indication of a satisfactory condition of the agricultural population. Relief operations were finally closed in all parts of Bengal.

CALCUTTA,  
The 20th September 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

Statement showing the normal and actual Rainfall in each district during August 1909.

Division.	District.	Normal, district rain- fall for the month of August.	Actual district rain- fall for the month of August.	Variation from the normal
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
South-West Bengal	Burdwan ...	11.76	24.19	+ 12.43
	Birbhum ...	10.93	23.61	+ 12.68
	Bankura ...	11.88	22.38	+ 10.50
	Midnapore ...	12.82	17.04	+ 4.22
	Hooghly ...	12.53	19.29	+ 6.76
	Howrah ...	11.40	20.87	+ 9.47
	24 Parganas ...	13.29	15.50	+ 2.21
	Calcutta ...	12.69	15.17	+ 2.48
	Nadia ...	10.96	23.65	+ 12.69
	Murshidabad ...	10.45	20.66	+ 10.21
	Jessore ...	10.67	29.89	+ 19.22
	Khulna ...	12.32	19.78	+ 7.46
	Patna ...	11.21	14.24	+ 3.03
	Gaya ...	11.72	13.50	+ 1.78
Bihar	Shahabad ...	11.66	6.93	- 4.73
	Saran ...	11.00	14.98	+ 3.98
	Champaran ...	12.81	17.85	+ 5.04
	Muzaffarpur ...	11.00	14.84	+ 3.84
	Darbhanga ...	12.49	14.61	+ 2.12
	Monghyr ...	11.41	16.11	+ 4.70
	Bhagalpur ...	11.66	13.86	+ 2.20
	Darjeeling ...	24.86	28.03	+ 3.17
	Purnea ...	14.98	14.89	- 0.09
	Sonthal Parganas ...	11.66	15.59	+ 3.93
Orissa	Cuttack ...	12.77	10.01	- 2.76
	Balasore ...	11.85	10.29	- 1.56
	Angul ...	10.45	7.27	- 3.18
	Puri ...	12.05	5.53	- 6.52
	Sambalpur ...	15.18	11.16	- 4.02
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	12.60	15.85	+ 3.25
	Ranchi ...	13.31	13.67	+ 0.36
	Palamau ...	13.42	6.19	- 7.23
	Manbhum ...	12.78	15.55	+ 2.77
	Singhbhum ...	14.54	14.90	+ 0.36



## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 20th September 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and progress of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 1.78	9½	9½	Weather hot and cloudy. Low land <i>aman</i> paddy greatly damaged by recent floods. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy nearly completed. No cattle-disease. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Prices stationary.
2	BIRBHUM ...	3.18	9	9	Rainfall at Rampurhat 0.46 inches. Paddy crops thriving well. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
3	BANKURA ...	2.93	9½	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 1.98 inches. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy commenced. Condition of winter paddy good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE	2.93	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 3.03, at Tamluk 2.87 and at Ghatal 4.94 inches. Transplantation of winter rice over. Prospects of jute, winter rice, autumn rice, <i>bhadoi</i> crops and maize good except at Ghatal, where there was a flood again. Cattle-disease reported in thanas Midnapore, Salboni and Kesairi. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12½ seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	2.38	8	8	Prices of food grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Steeping of jute and weeding of winter paddy continuing. Winter paddy plants on low lands damaged by excessive rainfall in thanas Singur and Haripal. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease reported from the Sadar subdivision.
6	HOWRAH ...	3.51	8½	8½	Floods subsided. Winter paddy, <i>aus</i> paddy and vegetable crops damaged to some extent in extensive areas adjoining the Rupnarain and Damodar. Prospects of sugarcane fair. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	4.43	9½	9	Weather rainy. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy progressing. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore. Basirhat report not received.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
8	NADIA . . .	2.44	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	Rainfall at Chudanga 1.12, at Kushtia 0.77; at Ranaghat 2.03 and at Meherpur 1.84 inches. Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy finished. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Weather favourable for jute. Condition of the crop good. Harvesting and steeping continuing. Outturn estimated at 77 per cent. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Tehatta and Damurhuda thanas.
9	MURSHIDABAD	1.11	9	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather hot and cloudy. Condition of standing crops, mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearly finished. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. Condition of jute is satisfactory excepting at Kandi, where it has suffered to some extent from floods. Harvesting, steeping and extracting of fibres commenced. Weather and rainfall normal. Prospects cheering. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition. No cattle-disease.
10	JHARSORE . . .	1.63	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	10 $\frac{5}{8}$	Rainfall at Jhenidah 1.44, at Magurah 2.08, at Narail 0.85 and at Bangaon 3.92 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> and jute approaching completion. Jute being steeped in some places. Condition of the crop favourable. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Kotehandpur. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA . . .	3.04	11	10	Rainfall at Bagerhat 2.91 and at Satkhira 3.02 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices decreasing. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice and steeping of jute continuing. Prospects of standing crops fair. <i>Aus</i> paddy and jute suffered to some extent. Cattle-disease in some places in thana Kaliganj. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA . . .	2.38	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 19 <sup>*</sup>	{ 9 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>*</sup>	Weather warm and cloudy. Transplantation of paddy going on. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Food-stocks supplemented by import. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Nawbatpur, Maner and Asthawan. Common rice selling at 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee.
13	GAYA . . .	3.37	{ 10 $\frac{5}{8}$ <sup>†</sup> 14 $\frac{3}{8}$ <sup>†</sup>	{ 10 $\frac{5}{8}$ <sup>†</sup> 12 $\frac{3}{8}$ <sup>†</sup>	Weather seasonable. Condition of paddy very good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy continuing. Sugarcane doing well. Rainfall general and very beneficial to paddy. Fodder and water for cattle ample. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Jahanabad subdivisions.
14	SHAHABAD . . .	1.32	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 26 <sup>*</sup>	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 16 <sup>*</sup>	Rainfall at Buxar 0.74, at Bhabhua 3.23, at Sasaram 1.98 and at Dehri 1.63 inches. Paddy crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy continuing; sugarcane doing well except at Buxar, where it has been damaged to some extent by heavy rain. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Bikramganj.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.  
‡ Kangoon rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
15	SARAN ...	1.25	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{3}{4} \\ 22^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 22^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Siwan 0.29 and at Gopalganj 0.55 inches. Weather hot. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Winter rice and sugarcane doing well. Prices of staple food-crops falling. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	0.03	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 13\frac{1}{2} \\ 19\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11\frac{1}{2} \\ 19^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Bettiah 0.88 inch. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bettiah, Jagapati, Ramnagore and Bagaha. Outting of jute commenced at places.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	0.99	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 19^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9 \\ 14^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 0.50 inch. Condition of standing crops very good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Common rice and maize selling at $9\frac{1}{2}$ and 26 seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi. No report from Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
18	DARBHANGA ...	0.54	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 19\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 19\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather hot with bright sunshine. Transplantation of paddy continuing in places. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops in progress. Prospects of crops good. Much good done to the upland paddy crops by rain of the week. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. <i>Makai</i> selling at $19\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee in Darbhanga bazar, but a little dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	1.84	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 20^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 18\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Rain occasional. Weather very hot. Paddy doing very well. Harvesting of <i>makai</i> almost finished. Fields being prepared for cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops. Cattle-disease reported from thana Ballia. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grains slightly fallen.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0.42	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 20\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 19^{\circ} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Condition of jute good. Harvesting of <i>marua</i> nearly finished and of other <i>bhadoi</i> crops still going on. Condition and prospects of standing crops very good. More rain wanted for winter rice. Sowings of <i>kulhi</i> and <i>kalai</i> commenced. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from Supaul, Madhipura and Beniagong thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Prices of food-grains slightly fallen.
21	PURNA ...	1.59	11†	11†	Rainfall at Kishanganj 1.59 and at Araria 0.16 inch. Weather unusually hot and sultry. Steeping and washing of jute in progress. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and <i>marua</i> going on. More rain wanted for upland paddy. Prospects of standing crops so far good. Cattle-disease reported from Raniganj thana. Fodder and water sufficient. New <i>bhadoi</i> rice selling at 11 and 9 seers a rupee at Kishanganj and Araria respectively.

\* The figure indicates the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New *bhadoi* rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	4.23	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 13^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8 \\ 14^* \end{array} \right.$	Rainfall at Siliguri 1.60 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice finished. Jute and <i>bhadoi</i> crops being harvested. Prospects of jute not satisfactory. Agricultural stock in good condition. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PARAGANAS.	0.71	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 36^{\dagger}(\ddagger) \end{array} \right.$	11	Rainfall at Deoghar 1.72, at Godda 0.15, at Jamtara 0.75, at Pakour 1.85 and at Rajmahal 1.86 inches. Harvesting of maize over. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Prospects of jute unfavourable. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Godda.
24	CUTTACK ...	3.55	11½	11½	Early cotton, <i>arhar</i> , sugarcane and <i>saradh</i> paddy growing well. <i>Moong</i> and <i>kulthi</i> being sown. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	3.27	12½	13	Rainfall at Bhadrak 5.40 inches. Weather seasonable. Weeding of <i>saradh</i> paddy and harvesting of jute continuing. Sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops thriving. Vegetables doing well. Condition of jute and cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices rising at Sadar and stationary at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	0.34	16½	15½	Rainfall at Phulbani 0.85 inch. Weather hot and cloudy. More rain urgently wanted for winter paddy. Harvesting of millets and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy finished. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee in the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	2.39	10½	9½	Rainfall at Khurda 1.69 inches. <i>Saradh</i> and <i>laghu</i> paddy thriving well. <i>Beali</i> and <i>mantia</i> being harvested. Sugarcane and cotton thriving. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11½ seers per rupee in Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	0.15	13	13	Rain badly wanted. Reaping and threshing of autumn rice, weeding of winter rice and sowing of <i>moong</i> continuing. Condition of standing crops, sugarcane, cotton and <i>urid</i> good. Autumn rice suffering in Bargarh Tahsil. Rice plants partly damaged by insect-pests in Sadar Tahsil. Sugarcane plants being tied. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Bunderpest and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Sambalpur. Cheapest rice selling at 14 seers per rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	5.90	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 13^* \\ 26^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. <i>Sirguja</i> , <i>til</i> and <i>kulthi</i> being sown. Prospects of standing crops good. Cattle-disease in one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	4.14	13½	9½	Weather cloudy. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Prospects of standing crops good. Cattle-disease reported from four thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 10 seers per rupee.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† Newmaize.

‡ Gora rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
31	PALAMAU ...	Inches. 3·05	9	9	Weather seasonable. Good rain fallen all over the district. Prospects of crops good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease.
32	MANBHUM ...	11·58	11	11	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 3·25 inches. Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Sowing of tobacco in progress. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains adequate. Common rice selling at 9 seers per rupee at Dhanbaid.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	2·71	9	8	Weather seasonable. Weeding operations completed. State of standing crops good. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	1·14	7 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>11</sub>	7 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>11</sub>	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplantation of <i>haimantik</i> seedlings, outting, steeping and washing of jute continuing. Condition of jute fair. Prices of food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh      ... 1·99</p> <p>Athmallik      ... 0·76</p> <p>Bamra      ... 0·47</p> <p>Baramba      ... 0·73</p> <p>Baud      ... 1·32</p> <p>Bonai      ... 2·65</p> <p>Daspalla      ... 1·68</p> <p>Dhenkanal      ... 1·38</p> <p>Gangpur      ... 0·93</p> <p>Hindol      ... 0·65</p> <p>Kalahandi      ... 0·07</p> <p>Keonjhar      ... 0·26</p> <p>Khandpara      ... Slight rain during the week.</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ... 0·33</p> <p>Narsinghpur      ... 1·99</p> <p>Nayagarh      ... 3·43</p> <p>Nilgiri      ... 1·13</p> <p>Pal-Lahara      ... 0·05</p> <p>Patna      ... 1·14</p> <p>Rairakhol      ... 0·66</p> <p>Ranpur      ... 3·54</p> <p>Sonpur      ... 1·02</p> <p>Talcher      ... 1·02</p> <p>Tigiria      ... Sufficient rain during the week.</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Weeding in progress in Baramba, Baud, Daspalla, Dhenkanal and Hindol. <i>Beali</i> paddy being harvested in almost all the States. The estimated outturn of <i>beali</i> paddy 15 annas in Athgarh, 12 annas in Athmallik, 14 annas in Mayurbhanj and 16 annas in Nilgiri and Dhenkanal. The state of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of common rice varying from 10 seers in Tigiria and 11 seers in Mayurbhanj to 17 seers in Patna and Athgarh and 20 seers in Talcher, Pal-Lahara and Bonai.</p>

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—Rainfall during the week was general; it was heavy in Manbhum and also in Hazaribagh, moderate in the 24-Parganas, Darjeeling and Ranchi and light elsewhere. More rain is wanted for *aman* paddy in Bhagalpur, Purnea, Angul and Sambalpur. Damage has been done to standing crops by the recent floods on low-lying tracts in Buriwan, Midnapore, Hooghly, Howrah, Murshidabad and Khulna. Insect-pests are doing injury to autumn rice in Sambalpur. Harvesting of autumn crops is in progress. Prospects are on the whole fair. The price of common rice has risen slightly in Nadia and Balasore and has fallen in the 24-Parganas, Murshidabad, Jessore, Khulna, Patna, Gaya, Saran, Ohamparan, Muzaffarpur, Angul, Puri, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Singhbhum. Cattle-disease is reported from Midnapore, Hooghly, Nadia, Jessore, Khulna, Patna, Gaya, Shahabad, Ohamparan, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Angul, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Palamau. Fodder and water supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 21st September 1909.*

W. R. GOURLAY,  
*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

# **DISTRICT RAINFALL TABLE OF THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL** for the month of August 1909.

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DISTRICT OBSERVATIONS.									
			RAINFALL									
			Of month.					Since 16th May 1909.				
			Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation from mean.	Number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.	Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation.	Mean number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	24.19	11.76	+12.43	20.00	15.20	49.39	37.18	+12.26	56.60	45.88
		Birbhum ...	23.61	10.93	+12.68	21.83	15.18	47.50	37.00	+10.50	53.49	46.80
		Bankura ...	22.38	11.88	+10.50	18.10	14.89	44.19	37.68	+6.51	52.80	45.48
		Midnapore ...	17.04	12.82	+4.22	15.63	15.24	43.05	38.38	+4.67	53.04	45.30
		Hooghly ...	19.29	12.53	+6.76	18.83	14.67	42.09	37.87	+4.22	57.82	49.04
		Howrah ...	20.87	11.40	+9.47	22.00	16.90	51.30	36.78	+14.57	62.67	50.78
	Presidency ...	24 Parganas ...	15.50	13.29	+2.21	16.88	16.70	46.82	40.16	+6.66	58.00	49.88
		Calcutta ...	15.17	12.69	+2.48	20.00	18.88	50.83	38.99	+11.84	67.00	54.40
		Nadia ...	23.65	10.96	+12.69	20.60	15.00	47.21	35.03	+12.18	56.60	47.68
		Murshidabad ...	20.66	10.45	+10.21	18.45	14.53	47.89	34.74	+13.15	50.45	45.95
		Jessore ...	29.89	10.67	+19.22	20.00	15.87	57.48	36.77	+20.66	62.00	49.77
		Khulna ...	19.78	12.32	+7.46	20.20	16.71	53.51	41.69	+11.82	65.60	52.81
	Bihar.	Patna ...	14.24	11.21	+3.03	13.83	13.18	38.65	32.49	+6.16	40.56	36.87
		Gaya ...	13.50	11.72	+1.78	15.55	18.83	37.70	31.48	+6.22	41.56	36.68
		Shahabad ...	6.93	11.66	-4.73	10.00	12.96	32.29	31.17	+1.12	36.99	35.54
		Saran ...	14.98	11.00	+3.98	16.00	12.19	40.25	31.52	+8.73	42.27	34.47
		Champaran ...	17.85	12.81	+5.04	19.25	13.16	43.92	37.44	+6.48	50.84	38.91
		Muzaffarpur ...	14.84	11.00	+3.84	16.43	12.27	41.55	31.88	+9.67	44.86	35.15
ORISSA.	Bhagalpur ...	Darbhanga ...	14.61	12.49	+2.12	16.40	13.74	53.57	33.97	+19.60	58.00	37.71
		Monghyr ...	16.11	11.41	+4.70	16.40	13.52	43.77	33.59	+10.18	46.50	33.18
		Bhagalpur ...	13.86	11.66	+2.20	15.88	13.53	40.63	34.78	+5.85	42.80	40.22
		Darjeeling ...	28.03	24.86	+3.17	26.18	23.29	96.43	86.12	+10.31	81.67	75.51
		Purnea ...	14.89	14.98	-0.09	15.86	15.32	54.11	49.20	+4.91	49.23	48.51
		Sonthal Parganas.	15.59	11.66	+3.93	17.38	15.60	41.74	35.69	+6.05	48.64	45.38
	Orissa ...	Sambalpur ...	11.16	15.18	-4.02	14.50	16.15	48.12	44.63	+3.49	55.50	46.15
		Angul ...	7.27	10.45	-3.18	10.50	15.31	30.06	33.85	-3.79	40.50	47.94
		Cuttack ...	10.01	12.77	-2.76	13.25	15.51	40.30	37.33	+2.97	51.01	43.46
		Balasore ...	10.29	11.85	-1.56	12.80	14.96	39.07	36.21	+2.86	49.13	43.92
		Puri ...	5.53	12.05	-6.52	11.00	14.63	33.77	32.48	+1.29	45.05	39.48
	CHOTA NAGPUR.	Hazaribagh ...	15.85	12.60	+3.25	17.40	16.51	35.44	36.68	-1.19	44.38	45.00
		Ranchi ...	13.67	13.81	-0.14	14.20	16.91	38.66	38.34	+0.32	47.23	48.95
		Palamau ...	6.19	13.42	-7.23	14.00	14.91	31.09	34.83	-3.74	44.50	40.19
		Manbhum ...	15.55	12.78	+2.77	19.00	16.27	35.83	36.97	-1.14	50.72	46.27
		Singbhum ...	14.90	14.54	+0.36	16.86	17.02	40.45	42.28	-1.83	52.04	48.98

## **SUMMARY OF RAINFALL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL** DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST 1909.

DURING August, South-West Bengal was marked by heavy rain. In every district, the fall was well above the average. The excess was greatest in Jessore, where the departure from the normal was +19.22 inches. In Bihar and Chota Nagpur the fall was in excess excepting in Shahabad, Palamau and Purnea. In Orissa, the fall was in defect. On an average, South-West Bengal received 21.1 inches, Bihar 13.20 inches, Orissa 9.84 inches and Chota Nagpur 12.64 inches of rain.

Expressed in percentage figures, the rainfall of the first eight months in South-West Bengal was 123 per cent., in Bihar 111 per cent., in Orissa 119 per cent. and in Chota Nagpur 91 per cent. of the normal.

The following table compares the rainfall in the four divisions during the month of August with the normal fall, the actual being given as a percentage of the normal. The table also shows the actual falls for each of the previous months of the year expressed in the same way, and the last column of the table shows the total rainfall of the past eight months of the year 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Actual rainfall of first eight months of 1909 expressed as a percentage of the normal fall for the period.
South-West Bengal	61	17	1	308	82	126	76	180	103
Bihar	41	44	0	457	39	180	75	112	111
Orissa	31	179	10	411	95	130	146	80	119
Chota Nagpur	208	182	7	369	45	96	68	95	91

PERCENTAGE TABLE FOR AUGUST 1909.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Normal district rainfall for August.	Actual district rainfall for August 1909.	Percentage of actual to normal rainfall.	Percentage excess (+), deficit (—).
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan	11.76	24.19	206	+106
	Birbhum	10.98	23.61	216	+116
	Bankura	11.88	22.38	188	+ 88
	Midnapore	12.82	17.04	133	+ 33
	Hooghly	12.53	19.09	152	+ 52
	Howrah	11.40	20.87	183	+ 83
	24 Parganas	13.29	15.50	117	+ 17
	Calcutta	12.69	15.17	113	+ 13
	Nadia	10.96	23.65	216	+116
	Murshidabad	10.45	20.66	198	+ 98
	Jessore	10.67	29.89	280	+180
	Khulna	12.82	19.78	161	+ 61
Bihar	Patna	11.21	14.24	127	+ 27
	Gaya	11.72	13.50	115	+ 15
	Shahabad	11.66	6.98	59	— 41
	Saran	11.00	14.98	136	+ 36
	Champaran	12.81	17.85	139	+ 39
	Muzaffarpur	11.00	14.84	135	+ 35
	Darbhanga	12.49	14.61	109	+ 9
	Monghyr	11.41	16.11	141	+ 41
	Bhagalpur	11.66	13.86	119	+ 19
	Darjeeling	24.86	28.03	117	+ 17
	Purnea	14.98	14.89	99	— 1
	Sonthal Parganas	11.66	13.49	134	+ 34
Orissa	Sambalpur	15.18	11.16	73	— 27
	Angul	10.45	7.27	69	— 31
	Cuttack	12.77	10.01	78	— 22
	Balasore	11.85	10.29	87	— 13
	Puri	12.05	5.53	45	— 55
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	12.60	15.85	126	+ 26
	Ranchi	13.31	13.67	102	+ 2
	Palamau	13.42	6.19	46	— 54
	Manbhum	12.78	15.55	122	+ 22
	Singbhum	14.54	14.90	102	+ 2

The following table gives the Summary of the Rainfall data of each of the four Meteorological Divisions of the Province of Bengal for the month of August 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	RAINFALL OF MONTH.			RAINY DAYS.			SINCE 10TH MAY 1909.	
	Average.	Normal average.	Variation.	Average number in month.	Normal average number in month.	Variation.	Average.	Normal average.
South-West Bengal.	21.19	11.74	+9.45	18.85	15.53	+3.32	43.91	37.53
Bihar	13.20	11.83	+1.37	14.66	13.80	+0.86	37.95	34.69
Orissa	9.84	12.28	—2.44	13.76	15.08	—1.33	38.28	35.53
Chota Nagpur.	12.64	13.84	—0.70	15.03	16.44	—1.41	31.05	58.11



No

## Imports of Principal Articles into the Calcutta Trade Block

Whence imported	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice and paddy			Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains	Total			
	Rice	Paddy*	Total (in rice)								
BENGAL											
Burdwan	83,000	78,488	132,144	64	91	5,006	99	137,407	14,189,405	29	.....
Birbhum	68,800	6	68,813	1,320	.....	1	.....	70,084	.....	372	.....
Bankura	5,400	206	5,628	.....	.....	204	.....	5,832	.....	396	.....
Midnapore	535,960	13,535	544,419	.....	33	1,222	395	546,061	.....	1,370	.....
Hoochly	283,352	19,776	300,712	135	30	10,017	70	310,964	43,971	394	.....
24 Parganas	818,325	185,260	934,013	225	.....	23,812	.....	958,049	46,423	6,409	.....
Nadia	2,659	704	3,209	33,933	20	523,408	103,037	685,698	.....	4,343	.....
Murshidabad	5,982	1,477	6,605	17,858	2	71,072	26,801	121,308	.....	740	.....
Jessore	518	.....	518	2,323	.....	44,251	249	47,399	.....	4,136	.....
Khulna	3,305	22,375	17,227	400	.....	8,436	550	27,013	.....	775	.....
Total Bengal	1,812,349	331,725	2,013,427	56,128	170	630,829	130,251	2,889,814	14,279,699	18,964	.....
BIHAR											
Patna	15	.....	15	8,056	.....	45,628	23,245	76,847	.....	419	.....
Gaya	35	.....	35	33,361	.....	20,321	742	54,369	.....	390	.....
Shahabad	25	.....	25	113,485	3	60,309	1,636	175,637	.....	.....	.....
Baran	10	.....	10	315	40	4,961	13	5,339	.....	21	.....
Champan	.....	.....	.....	12,807	.....	2,434	80	16,261	.....	1,066	23
Muzaffarpur	4	20	16	2,186	1	3,537	553	6,292	.....	711	26
Darbhanga	.....	.....	.....	1,452	.....	840	.....	2,309	.....	.....	.....
Monghyr	4	.....	4	20,718	.....	99,778	512	121,043	43	2,271	.....
Bhagalpur	12	.....	12	36,238	.....	23,450	2,296	61,996	.....	.....	.....
Furness	24	.....	24	217	.....	585	.....	806	.....	87	.....
South Parganas	39	.....	39	42,033	.....	22,079	993	65,140	6,234	109	.....
Darjeeling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Cooh Behar	.....	.....	.....	1,095	713	.....	.....	1,808	.....	.....	.....
Total Bihar	168	20	180	271,982	750	283,508	30,843	586,669	6,277	5,074	43
ORISSA											
Cuttack	8,266	8,940	13,853	2,546	.....	6,961	.....	23,360	.....	60	.....
Balasore	129,898	13,698	129,450	.....	.....	1,009	12	130,460	.....	507	.....
Puri	47,786	956	49,384	.....	8	.....	.....	48,302	.....	.....	.....
Bambalpur	11,840	.....	11,840	2	.....	.....	.....	11,842	.....	.....	.....
Mourbhaj State	6,009	356	5,233	.....	.....	3	.....	5,315	.....	130	.....
Total Orissa	193,799	23,950	208,768	2,548	8	7,973	12	219,309	.....	697	.....
CHOTA NAGPUR											
Hasaribagh	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	713,584	103	.....
Ranchi	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
Palamau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	490	26	.....
Manbhum	45	.....	45	.....	132	40	.....	217	16,170,396	5	.....
Singbhum	7,128	1,273	7,924	.....	7	2	.....	7,933	.....	139	.....
Total Chota Nagpur	7,194	1,273	7,990	.....	139	42	.....	8,171	16,284,460	322	.....
Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal											
	2,013,510	346,968	2,230,365	331,668	1,082	981,353	160,506	3,763,963	31,176,436	24,917	43
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES											
M B and Assam	177,608	6,986	183,234	32,455	13	131,977	14,416	361,884	.....	96,508	.....
Burma	2,907,634	1,194,095	3,664,322	2,033	.....	16,168	29,910	2,702,461	.....	38,235	.....
U P of Agra and Oudh	67	.....	67	3,542,532	12,435	481,421	30,535	4,123,990	6,179	16,502	.....
Punjab	172	.....	172	8,703	.....	16,730	1,209	26,904	.....	7,355	.....
Sind and British	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baluchistan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Central Provinces and Berar	26,835	1,745	27,926	205,520	.....	64,939	.....	336,385	.....	46,904	.....
Bombay	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madras	932	1,970	2,217	696	.....	211	2	909	.....	12,607	.....
Rajputana and Central India	303	.....	303	39,754	.....	29,103	923	32,249	.....	26,050	.....
Grand Total { 1909	5,127,205	1,554,370	6,095,686	4,233,351	13,529	1,746,898	203,649	12,375,119	31,176,615	281,867	46
{ 1908	4,379,701	2,308,620	5,822,587	1,099,145	19,339	1,109,708	352,431	8,413,510	35,280,434	186,739	28
{ 1907	3,427,860	1,419,300	4,314,912	1,790,078	37,165	1,544,010	283,837	7,977,002	33,186,549	355,768	478

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag



## No II

*Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No. I were imported into the Calcutta Trade Block in the three months of April to June 1909*

ROUTES	FOOD-GRAINS						Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo	
	Rice	Paddy*	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food- grains				
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
By boat ... ..	1,181,560	175,238	10,595	63	245,810	332	1,716	7,130	.....	
„ river steamer ...	10,638	10,703	1,280	31	16,810	132	43	41,056	.....	
{ E. I. Railway	113,334	26,234	3,896,157	12,695	892,350	121,155	24,549,800	42,713	48	
{ E. B. S. Rail- way (includ- ing B. O. Railway)	277,744	66,087	58,008	725	501,746	141,165	130,221	12,601	.....	
„ rail { A.-B. Railway ...	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,776	.....	
{ B.-N. Railway ...	258,004	35,689	264,277	15	55,843	1	6,430,205	52,618	.....	
{ D.-S. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
{ B.-P. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
{ Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Shea- khala Light Rail- ways	8,027	63	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	
„ road ... ..	385,679	40,217	.....	.....	1,023	.....	55,030	4,202	.....	
„ sea ... ..	2,032,523	1,200,139	2,033	.....	42,408	30,804	.....	118,101	.....	
Total ... {	1909 ...	5,127,205	1,554,370	4,322,351	13,529	1,740,808	293,649	31,176,015	281,287	48
	1908 ...	4,379,700	2,308,620	1,099,145	19,939	1,109,708	302,431	35,280,434	186,739	28
	1907 ...	3,427,850	1,419,300	1,790,078	37,165	1,544,010	283,837	33,156,549	355,768	478

ROUTES	JUTE		Lac	OILSEEDS		Silk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO		
	Raw	Gunny- bags		Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Unrefined		Unmanu- factured	Manufac- tured	
	Mds	No.	Mds.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	
By boat ... ..	238,078	46,047,562	175	34,881	8,589	.....	1,778	55,378	.....	19,896	10	
„ river steamer ...	504,745	38,323	1,179	30,297	171,501	145	8	740	79,027	3,852	10,594	
„ rail {	E. I. Railway	54,368	174,645	102,088	1,914,465	1,397,900	87	1,167	9,612	472	20,000	3,836
	E. B. S. Rail- way (includ- ing B. O. Railway)	905,075	879,375	6,806	100,963	120,114	2,656	38	29,870	80,874	113,207	20
	A.-B. Railway	37,440	1,046	.....	.....	266	.....	.....	.....	9,547	.....	.....
	B.-N. Railway	2,041	32,020	46,386	50,802	4,895	.....	.....	489	310	5,323	539
	D.-S. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,882	.....	.....
	B.-P. Railway	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howrah-Amra- and Howrah- Sheekhala Light Rail- ways	929	10,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	35	6	
„ road ... ..	20,058	474,955	.....	2,340	.....	.....	85,72	25,771	.....	9,002	4,317	
„ sea ... ..	42,292	69,650	1,839	.....	1,411	6	15,816	..	1,514	4,366	294	
Total {	1909 ...	1,855,010	47,723,617	159,073	2,139,748	1,704,676	2,794	104,522	121	177,628	175,931	19,016
	1908 ...	3,510,170	36,500,603	.....	1,597,422	1,280,788	4,273	126,546	134,737	151,961	162,975	13,886
	1907 ...	1,939,001	46,886,535	.....	2,972,678	1,400,948	4,110	116,427	108,166	205,735	12,358	.....

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

## No III

*Imports of certain Articles into Calcutta by Sea (Foreign and Coastwise) in the three months of April to June 1909.*

	COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON FINE-GOODS		Kerosene oil	Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		
<b>From Foreign Countries—</b>	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds
United Kingdom	24,223	.....	3,63,74,037	.....	.....	938,681
Other countries	4,552	..	3,65,175	.....	287,647	2,512,471
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,774</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>3,67,39,212</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>287,647</b>	<b>3,451,152</b>
<b>Coastwise—</b>						
<b>From British ports in—</b>						
Bengal	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bombay	186	30,964	7,864	22,16,168	.....	309,654
Sind and British Baluchistan	.....	.....	.....	1,759	.....	..
Madras	.....	.....	1,148	1,03,499	.....	.....
Barma	.....	140	2,929	12,997	798,841	.....
<b>Total</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>37,142</b>	<b>11,971</b>	<b>23,34,413</b>	<b>798,841</b>	<b>309,654</b>
<b>Total</b>	1909	28,960	37,142	3,67,51,163	23,34,413	1,086,488
	1908	35,844	30,768	3,17,51,133	20,37,190	1,071,109
	1907	37,444	35,622	5,29,34,986	24,01,104	1,276,087
						3,643,285

## No IV

*Exports of Principal Articles from Calcutta by Sea (Coastwise and to Foreign countries) in the three months of April to June 1909*

	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy	Total (in rice)	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food grains	Total			
<i>Coastwise—</i>	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
To British ports in—											
Bengal ...	1,422	.....	1,422	.....	613	217	.....	2,267	3,592	3	.....
Eastern Bengal and Assam	.....	.....	.....	4	2,658	623	.....	3,315	205,988	.....	.....
Bombay ..	26,311	.....	26,311	.....	.....	.....	678	27,280	6,233,507	.....	37
Sind and British Baluchistan	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	4,374,004	.....	.....
Madras ...	30,844	.....	30,844	3	13,945	82,545	819	127,256	2,745,471	.....	74
Kurma ...	9,370	.....	9,370	9,103	61,881	61,778	11,008	183,143	2,877,715	35	.....
To Indian ports not British—											
Kathiawar ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	692	828	.....	1,530	214,919	7,203	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	363,525	.....	.....
Alleppey ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	68,147	.....	68,147	9,110	73,957	175,991	12,805	345,010	17,109,111	7,306	111
<i>To Foreign countries—</i>											
United Kingdom	189,115	4	189,117	2,209,257	1,123	320,778	63,730	2,784,005	1,352	7,350	1,142
Other countries	1,482,340	30	1,482,359	505,793	47,875	253,309	17,082	2,337,418	3,982,822	91,619	1,595
Total ...	1,671,455	34	1,671,476	2,715,050	48,998	674,087	80,812	5,121,423	5,384,074	101,975	2,737
1909 ...	1,739,602	34	1,739,623	2,725,169	122,955	780,678	93,617	5,409,433	21,493,155	109,291	2,848
1908 ...	799,273	83,693	851,581	17,359	67,012	217,232	23,267	1,175,441	21,350,039	67,939	3,630
1907 ...	1,314,512	.....	1,314,512	199,724	123,547	367,252	23,372	1,937,407	17,631,482	29,186	2,310

	JUTE			OILSEEDS			SUGAR		TOBACCO		
	Raw	Gunny-bag	Lac	Linseed	Rape and mustard	Silk, raw	Refined	Un-refined	Ton, Indian	Un-manufactured	Manufactured
<i>Coastwise—</i>	Mds	N	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
To British ports in—											
Bengal ...	.....	25,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,208	14	3	1,133	36
Eastern Bengal and Assam	.....	71,210	1	.....	.....	.....	4,276	2,791	4	10	19
Bombay ..	.....	4,857,040	.....	.....	9,131	.....	1,662	.....	3,606	.....	188
Sind and British Baluchistan	.....	1,991,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226	.....	314
Madras ...	.....	1,933,700	27	.....	9,333	.....	882	4,033	331	2	397
Kurma ...	255	8,195,788	7	65	.....	24	4,535	6,757	2,404	20,250	1,490
To Indian ports not British—											
Kathiawar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....
Pondichery ..	.....	146,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey ...	.....	9,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	255	10,930,098	35	65	18,364	24	12,663	13,645	9,017	21,404	2,453
<i>To Foreign countries—</i>											
United Kingdom	342,518	9,774,320	34,938	1,275,340	963	626	.....	.....	78,504	40	25
Other countries	1,516,244	186,813,793	141,142	476,324	639,412	2,154	31	.....	18,607	5,783	355
Total ...	1,858,762	196,588,113	176,080	1,751,664	639,405	2,780	31	.....	97,111	5,823	381
1909 ...	1,859,017	213,518,201	176,116	1,751,720	714,709	2,804	12,594	13,645	98,728	27,233	2,834
1908 ...	3,199,929	176,702,035	.....	797,082	404,658	3,207	11,943	4,243	98,020	31,109	1,881
1907 ...	1,943,215	186,057,020	.....	1,975,793	423,159	8,209	20,832	9,800	99,671	45,394	5,355

## No V

*Exports of certain Articles from the Calcutta Trade Block by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in the three months of April and June 1909*

Whither exported	COTTON TWIST & YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS*		Gunny bag†	KEROSENE OIL		Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Budget	
NEWGAL	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Burdwan	302	3,108	6,55,408	67,478	214,943	1,045	31,607	98,827
Birbhum	517	3,718	4,63,333	41,141	142,940	91	13,963	65,524
Bankura	129	2,434	1,28,151	3,081	14,989	2	.....	38,334
Midnapore	2,358	3,428	8,03,931	1,65,846	97,378	403	16,024	137,140
Hooghly	1,261	1,425	4,40,427	2,49,862	148,398	13,247	23,730	80,158
24 Parganas	1,769	373	5,35,985	4,22,471	94,398	44,240	30,000	58,157
Calcutta	.....	5,500	11,04,550	1,62,868	340,539	5,148	30,078	98,170
Nadia	2,033	1,639	4,91,685	38,793	205,865	844	24,041	75,789
Murshidabad	222	2,791	19,580	4,39,860	6,300	3,251	12,887	48,601
Jessore	44	551	41,157	3,89,498	26,600	7,458	4,833	26,682
Khulna	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Bengal	8,770	24,962	46,64,006	20,23,738	1,291,739	75,730	403,288	719,503
BIHAR	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Fatna	1,394	1,758	7,52,214	9,716	504,210	1,892	41,808	108,431
Gaya	43	2,652	4,09,371	4,207	112,280	13	14,480	61,464
Shahabad	38	1,754	11,55,469	7,683	304,680	129	10,186	49,790
Saran	172	505	12,59,418	296	63,895	226	11,751	81,611
Champan	33	689	9,94,058	28,477	131,390	431	12,813	91,476
Muzaffarpur	26	639	9,39,904	11,313	328,665	169	12,692	103,574
Darbhanga	59	2,903	9,32,657	631	41,110	139	24,864	100,134
Monghyr	135	2,954	7,24,121	10,467	226,800	394	25,512	91,977
Rhagalspur	100	1,937	7,32,503	4,088	181,860	85	25,629	103,983
Purnea	10	1,970	6,32,649	26,715	48,440	64	20,942	103,581
Sonthal Parganas	103	5,309	2,93,219	830	167,115	66	17,901	75,260
Darjeeling	.....	753	1,78,756	41,050	27,720	848	7,737	28,603
Oooch Behar	.....	116	1,42,624	20,383	9,695	26	3,043	16,840
Total Bihar	2,103	23,007	91,00,861	1,75,428	2,108,350	4,412	235,458	1,019,724
ORISSA	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Cuttack	1,197	7,328	2,07,470	43,531	42,840	71	.....	7,831
Balasore	984	5,989	1,27,652	3,467	121,320	8	3,800	57,409
Puri	25	681	37,412	2,634	10,465	22	.....	13
Bambalpur	66	78	66,297	739	54,505	1	.....	5
Mourbhaj State	.....	204	18,124	.....	7,280	6	.....	8,940
Total Orissa	2,275	15,200	4,57,453	52,371	232,340	115	3,890	74,180
CHOTA NAGPUR	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Hasaribagh	.....	1,632	1,12,707	10,071	2,095	235	1,945	40,552
Ranchi	8	479	98,318	3,660	7,770	48	1,350	47,762
Palamau	9	49	1,50,306	2	11,200	375	1,785	29,199
Manbhum	6	2,858	2,06,416	9,134	22,120	719	10,307	78,677
Singbhum	.....	304	78,121	2,074	26,146	194	350	47,218
Gangpur (Tributary State)	.....	16	16,042	.....	4,270	17	.....	396
Total Chota Nagpur	22	5,418	7,22,007	27,081	7,000	1,588	21,733	243,804
Total Exports to the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.	13,239	69,547	1,40,64,387	22,78,616	3,754,629	81,845	664,869	2,057,219
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
E. B. and Assam	20,864	18,521	92,32,917	20,73,072	634,335	47,555	422,443	1,107,647
Burma	1,831	10,063	1,19,476	71,255	8,195,788	.....	181,870	81
U. P. of Agra and Oudh	2,231	545	96,10,372	3,10,721	3,207,365	2,671	7,747	118,694
Punjab	1,293	97	22,01,105	1,12,517	2,007,895	879	.....	104
Sind and British Baluchistan	.....	.....	1,227	.....	2,007,405	.....	.....	.....
Kashmir State	.....	129	3,32,222	7,979	788,935	149	6,030	1,584
Central Provinces and Berar	219	.....	19,329	5,630	4,215,195	.....	3	197
Bombay	.....	2,978	1,17,364	14,914	1,794,700	48	5,886	.....
Madras	.....	6	4,41,501	2,256	128,520	32	.....	.....
Rajputana and Central India	.....	.....	61,742	119	38,045	.....	.....	.....
Nizam's Territory	118	.....	298	205	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mysore	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,500	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey	.....	.....	.....	.....	146,600	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	.....	105	.....
Port Blair	2	319	480	120	.....	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL	40,376	102,805	3,71,03,097	48,78,290	28,880,307	133,979	1,258,009	3,345,426
1909	40,376	102,805	3,71,03,097	48,78,290	28,880,307	133,979	1,258,009	3,345,426
1908	3,398	110,339	4,67,66,703	58,24,745	25,629,409	112,241	1,215,853	3,209,610
1907	53,987	99,617	4,28,80,097	22,37,073	31,542,009	123,630	1,085,313	3,140,713

\* The value rates are for quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter

† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

‡ The figures for Madras and other places served by the M and S M Railway for June are incomplete, as the returns due from that Railway have not yet been received.

No VI

Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No. V were exported from the Calcutta Trade Block in the three months of April to June 1909

ROUTES		COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON FIBRE-GOODS*		Gunny-bags†	KEROSENE OIL		Salt	
		European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	Budge-Budge		
		Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds	
By boat ... ..		1,775	917	4,31,600	4,37,300	133,900	51,068	53,485	351,403	
" river steamer ... ..		21,254	4,070	58,00,509	10,05,072	410,165	13,231	342,571	806,003	
" rail {	E. I. Railway ... ..	8,376	26,276	1,16,45,925	4,94,277	4,323,720	5,331	279,549	579,175	
	E. M. S. Railway (including E. O. Railway)	8,082	21,391	68,45,391	14,24,251	884,485	10,871	401,544	694,327	
	A. B. Railway ... ..	1,714	5,513	4,44,528	7,43,069	80,080	1,555	1,364	14,505	
	B. N. Railway ... ..	2,161	23,231	15,89,003	80,535	803,775	830	6,100	312,045	
	B. and N.-W. Railway ... ..	496	5,235	67,46,233	43,838	1,447,390	1,204	100,165	542,701	
	O. and B. Railway ... ..	278	41	1,02,047	47,341	777,000	1,111	52,041	8	
	Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Shonkhala Light Railways	427	.....	1,77,623	.....	5,250	826	.....	6,809	
	Minor Railways ... ..	1,361	130	10,86,144	27,001	3,047,555	2,792	10,932	672	
By road ... ..	1,084	656	5,12,489	4,35,494	73,310	45,190	5,174	39,945		
By bus ... ..	2,633	15,247	1,55,861	80,130	10,930,083	.....	3,984	4,063		
Total		1909 ...	40,370	102,805	8,71,03,097	C 48,78,290	25,880,307	133,079	1,258,900	3,315,426
		1908 ...	86,398	110,330	4,57,65,753	38,24,745	21,029,400	112,231	1,211,563	3,209,610
		1907 ...	53,987	90,617	4,28,80,097	24,37,073	31,543,069	123,830	1,085,313	3,140,713

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter  
† including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag;

September 2, 1909.

F. NOËL-L'ATON,  
Director-General of Commercial Intelligence.

J. G. CUMMING,  
Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

## Vital Statistics of Towns in Bengal with a population of 30,000 and over during the month of July 1909.

Districts.	Towns.	DEATHS.												REMARKS.								
		BIRTHS.		CHOLERA.		SMALL-POX.		PLAGUE.		FEVER.		DYSENTERY AND DIARRHOEA.			INJURY.		OTHER CAUSES.		TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.		AVERAGE OF MONTH OF PRE- VIOUS FIVE YEARS.	
		Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.		Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number Registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.
1. Bardwan	...	34	11.56	3	9.6	5	1.68	...	...	23	7.80	5	1.68	1	.24	13	4.08	60	16.92	64	21.72	
2. Bankura	...	30,750	21.36	8	2.66	...	...	...	...	13	4.24	2	1.08	1	.24	13	4.24	50	17.28	54	19.56	
3. Midnapore	...	33,140	34.39	14	5.04	1	.36	...	...	53	16.72	9	3.24	2	.66	13	3.96	90	27.52	97	29.04	
4. Hooghly and Chinsura	...	23,853	25.32	6	2.40	...	...	...	...	55	10.20	12	4.80	...	...	20	6.96	84	25.32	87	26.84	
5. Burdwan	...	44,461	22.66	7	1.80	3	.72	...	...	101	7.80	31	2.98	13	.84	20	6.96	94	25.32	97	26.84	
6. Howrah	...	187,804	18.72	6	.36	8	.60	...	...	8	7.80	10	2.98	5	1.44	67	6.04	240	25.32	317	26.84	
7. Cossimbazar	...	40,760	17.76	13	4.80	2	.72	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
8. Manikganga	...	23,387	17.40	47	17.40	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
9. South Suburban	...	23,311	17.40	47	17.40	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
10. Garden Reach	...	23,311	17.40	47	17.40	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
11. Baranagar	...	26,433	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
12. Calcutta	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
13. Bhatnagar	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
14. Krishnanagar	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
15. Santipur	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
16. Baranagar	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
17. Faranaghat	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
18. Elbar	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
19. Dinapore Nizamut	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
20. Gaya	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
21. Arrah	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
22. Sasaram	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
23. Chapra	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
24. Bettiah	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
25. Munshiganj	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
26. Muzaffarpur	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
27. Darbhanga	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
28. Muzaffarpur	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
29. Bhagalpur	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
30. Patna	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
31. Cuttack	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
32. Balaore	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
33. Puri	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
34. Ranchi	...	21,540	18.84	33	12.36	...	...	...	...	21	7.80	15	5.64	...	...	71	26.98	88	26.16	92	26.36	
Total of all towns with a population of 30,000 and over	...	2,133,056	24.72	436	2.52	68	.24	117	.60	1,359	7.68	432	2.40	141	.72	1,729	9.96	4,848	27.00	4,755	26.64	
Average of correspond- ing month of previous five years	...	...	19.80	402	2.76	73	.36	113	.60	1,444	8.04	431	2.40	136	.60	1,743	9.60	4,735	26.64	...	...	
Difference + or -	...	...	+4.92	-42	-.24	-11	-.12	-1	Equal	-45	-.56	+21	Equal	+13	+12	+56	+36	+70	+36	...	...	

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,  
The 17th September 1909.



*Vital Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of July 1909.*

Divisions.	Districts.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.										AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTH OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.	REMARKS.		
		Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	CHOLERA.	SMALL-POX.	PLAGUE.	FEVER.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHEA.		RESPIRATORY DISEASES.	INJURY.	OTHER CAUSES.	TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.			Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.
								ed.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.								
Burdwan	Burdwan	4,891	34.39	317	2.40	...	2,159	16.80	11	0.8	779	6.00	3,439	26.88	3,895	29.08	...
	Birbhum	2,517	33.36	217	2.88	...	1,648	21.72	6	0.7	573	3.96	2,268	30.12	2,335	29.64	...
	Bankura	7,565	39.24	229	8.4	...	3,170	13.56	16	0.6	1,033	4.44	4,309	29.64	5,618	24.12	...
	Midnapore	2,483	28.44	74	8.4	...	1,111	13.80	46	0.8	438	4.80	1,968	29.80	1,984	29.68	...
Presidency	Hooghly, including Beram pore	1,049,041	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Howrah	880,514	25.80	40	4.8	...	534	7.44	83	0.8	384	5.40	1,293	18.24	1,283	29.08	...
	24 Parganas	2,073,359	29.88	154	8.4	...	1,783	10.32	27	0.8	733	4.32	3,130	18.36	3,280	28.79	...
	Calcutta	1,640	23.76	119	1.66	...	1,183	10.32	80	0.8	733	4.32	3,130	18.36	3,280	28.79	...
Patna	Nadia	1,697,491	36.48	8	0.4	...	1,183	10.32	27	0.8	733	4.32	3,130	18.36	3,280	28.79	...
	Murshidabad	1,333,184	43.48	66	4.8	...	1,183	10.32	27	0.8	733	4.32	3,130	18.36	3,280	28.79	...
	Jessore	1,812,185	21.60	20	2.8	...	1,183	10.32	27	0.8	733	4.32	3,130	18.36	3,280	28.79	...
	Khulna	1,233,043	29.16	24	1.2	...	1,183	10.32	27	0.8	733	4.32	3,130	18.36	3,280	28.79	...
Tehsil	Poona	1,032,742	29.64	523	3.94	...	1,183	10.32	27	0.8	733	4.32	3,130	18.36	3,280	28.79	...
	Gaya	1,039,335	29.64	147	8.4	...	1,183	10.32	27	0.8	733	4.32	3,130	18.36	3,280	28.79	...
	Shahabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Beran	3,410,154	33.72	194	9.6	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
Bhagalpur	Champanan	1,780,433	46.32	227	1.44	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	Musshapur	2,764,790	36.48	341	1.44	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	Darbhanga	2,912,611	39.12	305	1.90	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	Monghyr	3,088,894	39.12	437	2.92	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
Orissa	Bhagalpur	3,088,894	39.12	437	2.92	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	Purnea	1,874,794	32.60	14	0.8	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	Darjeeling	1,840,117	35.16	375	2.40	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	South Parganas	1,800,737	25.44	375	2.40	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
Chota Nag.	Cuttack	2,922,735	26.20	289	1.68	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	Balasore	3,013	33.72	61	4.8	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	Puri	1,071,384	29.76	395	4.06	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
	Sambalpur	684,880	43.68	11	1.2	...	2,791	23.80	145	0.8	212	0.96	2,836	28.80	2,902	31.68	...
Chota Nag.	Angul and Khondmah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hazaribagh	1,177,901	37.68	37	3.6	...	1,893	20.80	6	0.4	108	0.96	3,598	26.40	4,065	41.40	...
	Ranchi	1,161,499	46.48	38	3.6	...	1,893	20.80	6	0.4	108	0.96	3,598	26.40	4,065	41.40	...
	Palamu	618,674	27.60	10	1.2	...	1,490	17.60	139	1.009	64	0.60	2,394	25.44	2,576	29.04	...
Average of corresponding months of previous five years	Manikganj	1,307,474	43.44	98	8.4	...	1,490	17.60	139	1.009	64	0.60	2,394	25.44	2,576	29.04	...
	Singbhum	1,307,474	26.40	6	1.0	...	1,490	17.60	139	1.009	64	0.60	2,394	25.44	2,576	29.04	...
	Total	1,565,750	33.60	3,345	1.39	...	70,106	17.28	1,061	0.94	3,586	5.32	108,098	26.64	123,537	30.48	...
	Difference + or -	...	-4.8	-79	-9.04	...	-4,128	-1.20	+187	+1.9	-1,559	-4.8	-14,479	-3.84	...	...	...

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

The 17th September 1909.

F. O. CLARKE, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 18th September 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY. THE 18TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY. THE 18TH SEPTEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
	No.	Mds.	Rs.	No.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy ...	464	58,927	990	445	48,830	682
Jute ...	176	50,778*	718	119	34,140†	529
Firewood ...	28	24,870	875	34	14,795	230
Other articles ...	696	2,25,602	2,354	633	1,49,100	1,568
Total ...	1,364	3,60,170	4,435	1,231	2,46,865	3,009

\* Weight by canal measurement, 58,750 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 41,250 "

CALCUTTA,  
The 21st September 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal

**Abstract of the Results of Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory  
in the month of August 1909.**

	Inches.	Date.	Hour.
The mean pressure of the month ... ..	29.663		
The average pressure of August from 44 years' registers ...	29.596		
The highest pressure in the month ... ..	29.872	31st	10
The lowest pressure in the month ... ..	29.485	3rd	16
The range of pressure ... ..	0.387		
	Hours.		
The total number of hours of bright sunshine during the month	95.2		
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...	398.4		
The mean temperature of the month ... ..	82.7		
The average temperature of August from 20 years' registers ...	82.5		
The highest temperature in the month ... ..	92.3	13th	
The lowest temperature in the month ... ..	74.0	14th	
The range of temperature during the month ... ..	18.3		
The mean daily range of temperature ... ..	10.1		
The greatest range of temperature in one day ... ..	16.4	13th	
	Per cent.		
The mean humidity of the month ... ..	87		
The average humidity of August from 20 years' registers ...	88		
	Inches.		
The mean vapour tension of the month ... ..	0.948		
The average vapour tension of August from 20 years' registers	0.957		
The mean cloud proportion of the month ... ..	8.32		
The average cloud proportion of August from 32 years' registers ...	8.00		
	Inches.		
The total rainfall of the month ... ..	15.17		
The total rainfall indicated by a Beckley's self-registering rain-gauge (mouth of the gauge about 8 feet above the ground)	14.34		
The average fall of August from 24 years' registers ...	12.69		
The greatest fall in 24 hours ... ..	3.56	30th	
	Days.		
The number of rainy days in the month ... ..	20		
The average number of rainy days in August from 24 years' registers ...	19		
The mean maximum equilibrium temperature of solar radiation during the month ... ..	136.8		
The mean difference of sun and air temperatures ... ..	48.7		
The greatest sun temperature ... ..	153.3	31st	
The greatest excess of sun over air temperature ... ..	65.1		
The mean temperature of the nocturnal radiation thermometer on woollen cloth ... ..	76.5		
The mean depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature at 4 feet above the ground ... ..	1.5		
The greatest depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature ... ..	2.4	17th	
	Miles.		
The mean movement of the wind per day ... ..	108.9		
The greatest movement of the wind in one day ... ..	213	29th	
The greatest movement of the wind in one hour ... ..	29th		6 to 7 A.M. and 9 to 10 A.M.

The number of hours with winds from each of the eight points—

N. 25, N.E. 5, E. 8, S.E. 82, S. 182, S.W. 248, W. 135, N.W. 30, Calm 29.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 20th September 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 12th to 18th September 1909.

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 35° F.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inch.	°	%			Inches.	
Sept.	12th	149.4	4.3	29.546	87.0	92.7	16.9	81.8	82.2	1.051	80.7	84	W and NNW ...	89	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, d.
"	13th	103.2	0.0	.563	78.1	80.9	5.0	75.9	77.1	0.918	76.7	94	NNW ...	98	1.03	Cloudy o, d, u, p, t, <.
"	14th	144.4	5.0	.565	81.5	87.1	10.7	76.4	78.2	.947	77.6	92	W by N and SE	114	2.18	Partially cloudy, o, d, g, p, t.
"	15th	145.9	6.4	.653	82.4	87.5	9.7	77.8	78.7	.932	77.1	83	SSE, S, and S by E.	144	0.25	Partially cloudy, d.
"	16th	145.5	7.8	.699	83.2	89.7	12.4	77.3	78.7	.926	76.9	82	S by E and SSW.	94	0.55	Partially cloudy, o, d, r
"	17th	150.8	8.6	.660	84.9	91.9	13.5	78.4	80.4	.912	76.4	82	SW and WSW ...	91	0.02	Partially cloudy.
"	18th	143.6	4.4	.569	85.9	91.4	10.4	81.0	81.4	1.006	79.4	80	WSW ...	91	Nil	Partially cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... 29.608  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.671

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... 36.5  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 85.7

The mean temperature of the seven days ... 83.3  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 83.4  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... 16.8  
 The maximum temperature ... 92.7

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... 10 Miles.

The mean relative humidity ... 85  
 The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 86

The total fall of rain from 12th to 18th September 1909 ... 4.03  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 2.21  
 The total fall from 1st January to 18th September 1909 ... 63.28  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 55.07

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 9 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; t, thunder; p, passing temporary showers; g, gloomy; < lightning

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 20th September 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.

*Abstract of Principal Commodities carried over the Eastern Bengal State Railway during the month of June 1909, as compared with the same month of the previous year. (For 4 weeks.)*

No.	STAPLES.	1909.	1908.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1908.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1	Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	2	27	.....	25	
2	Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	63,308	72,186	.....	8,878	
3	Cotton—					
	(1) Raw .....	143	167	.....	23	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Twist and yarn, European .....	67	72	.....	5	
	(b) Ditto, Indian .....	407	202	199	.....	
	(c) Piece-goods, European .....	1,291	1,298	.....	5	
	(d) Ditto, Indian .....	.....	414	.....	414	
	(e) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4	Chemicals, excepting saltpetre .....	53	138	.....	85	
5	Drugs—					
	(1) Intoxicating, other than opium .....	1	2	.....	1	
	(2) Non-intoxicating—					
	(a) Medicinal preparations .....	10	5	14	.....	
	(b) Others .....	24	19	5	.....	
6	Dyes and Tans—					
	(1) Al (Morinda citrifolia) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Alizarine and Aniline dyes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Cutch .....	11	24	.....	13	
	(4) Indigo .....	.....	1	.....	1	
	(5) Myrabolams .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(6) Tanning barks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Turmeric .....	193	211	.....	18	
	(8) Others .....	19	18	1	.....	
7	Fodder—					
	(1) Oilcake .....	1,487	1,257	230	.....	
	(2) Hay, straw and grass .....	1,505	2,497	.....	992	
8	Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	2,527	1,168	1,359	.....	
9	Grain and Pulse—					
	(1) Gram and pulse .....	6,409	4,059	2,350	.....	
	(2) Jawar and bajra .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Rice in the husk .....	17,825	12,219	5,606	.....	
	(4) Do. not in the husk .....	26,478	8,528	17,950	.....	
	(5) Wheat .....	337	297	40	.....	
	(6) Do. flour .....	857	1,005	.....	148	
	(7) Others .....	3,200	553	2,647	.....	
10	Hides and skins—					
	(1) Hides of cattle—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	233	899	.....	666	
	(2) Skins of sheep and other animals—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	.....	63	.....	20	
11	Horns .....	.....	25	.....	25	
12	Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	1,521	127	1,394	.....	
13	Jute—					
	(1) Raw .....	13,144	19,987	.....	6,793	
	(2) Gunny-bags and cloth .....	2,308	1,181	1,127	.....	
14	Lac .....	62	90	.....	8	
15	Leather—					
	(1) Unwrought .....	.....	2	.....	2	
	(2) Wrought, excepting boots and shoes .....	1	.....	.....	.....	
16	Liquors—					
	(1) Ale and beer .....	32	40	.....	8	
	(2) Spirits of all kinds, including country spirit .....	47	91	.....	44	
	(3) Wine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquors, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	Metals—					
	(1) Brass, unwrought .....	8	23	.....	21	
	(2) Do., manufactured .....	100	240	.....	80	
	(3) Copper, unwrought .....	.....	1	.....	1	
	(4) Do., manufactured .....	19	.....	19	.....	
	(5) Iron and steel—					
	(a) Unwrought .....	.....	6	.....	6	
	(b) Wrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(i) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	1,061	2,350	.....	395	
	(ii) Machinery and mill works .....	184	308	.....	214	
	(iii) Other manufactured, including hardware and cutlery.	889	1,844	.....	475	
	(c) Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Others .....	2,379	784	1,595	.....	
18	Mineral substances—					
	(1) Marble and stone .....	2,026	1,867	1,059	.....	
	(2) Chalk .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Lime .....	2,040	2,104	.....	464	
	(4) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	Oils—					
	(1) Kerosine .....	25,820	14,697	12,123	.....	
	(2) Castor .....	30	10	20	.....	
	(3) Coconut .....	128	121	7	.....	
	(4) Mustard and rape .....	574	469	105	.....	
	(5) Others .....	389	51	318	.....	

No.	STAPLES.	1909.	1908.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATION BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
20	Oilseeds—					
	(1) Castor ... ..	136	.....	136	.....	
	(2) Earthnuts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Linseed ... ..	1,104	551	553	.....	
	(4) Poppy ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(5) Rape and mustard ... ..	3,409	3,065	344	.....	
	(6) Til or jmjili ... ..	86	837	657	.....	
	(7) Others ... ..	66	123	.....	02	
21	Opium ... ..	3	6	.....	3	
22	Paper and pasteboard ... ..	764	603	91	.....	
23	Provisions—					
	(1) Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	13	.....	13	.....	
	(2) Ghee ... ..	54	57	.....	3	
	(3) Others ... ..	1,037	1,706	.....	6,9	
24	Railway Plant, &c., for the Public and Foreign Railways—					
	(1) Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..	.....	26	.....	26	
	(2) Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Materials—					
	(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	.....	86	.....	86	
	(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast- iron ... ..	27	.....	27	.....	
	(c) Others ... ..	89	1,524	.....	1,435	
25	Salt ... ..	8,606	7,530	1,076	.....	
26	Saltpetre and other saline substances—					
	(1) Saltpetre ... ..	.....	8	.....	8	
	(2) Other saline substances ... ..	320	248	72	.....	
27	Silk—					
	(1) Raw—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Indian ... ..	23	22	.....	.....	
	(2) Piece-goods—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
28	Spices—					
	(1) Betelnuts ... ..	762	670	.....	108	
	(2) Cardamoms ... ..	13	21	.....	8	
	(3) Chillies ... ..	528	326	202	.....	
	(4) Ginger ... ..	158	111	47	.....	
	(5) Pepper ... ..	24	57	.....	33	
	(6) Others ... ..	282	283	.....	1	
29	Sugar—					
	(1) Refined or crystallised, including sugar- candy ... ..	525	939	.....	14	
	(2) Unrefined—					
	(a) Sugar ... ..	1,128	989	140	.....	
	(b) Gur, rasb, jaggery, molasses, and other saccharine produce ... ..	2,609	3,010	.....	401	
30	Tea—					
	(1) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Indian ... ..	2,356	3,000	.....	644	
31	Tobacco—					
	(1) Unmanufactured ... ..	4,021	4,877	.....	856	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Cigars ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Other sorts ... ..	168	76	81	.....	
32	Wood—					
	(1) Timber, unwrought ... ..	2,348	4,958	.....	2,602	
	(2) Manufactured ... ..	732	348	386	.....	
33	Wool—					
	(1) Raw ... ..	95	97	.....	2	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Piece-goods, European ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..	24	9	15	.....	
	(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
34	All other articles of merchandise ... ..	12,507	7,178	5,334	.....	
	Total ... ..	227,228	196,388	57,446	26,805	

CALCUTTA, the 17th September 1909.

P. C. MOLE,  
Offg. Examiner of Accounts,  
E. B. S. Railway.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 4th September 1909 on 2,392.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	427,154	Rs. 3,86,277 0 0	Mds. 51,74,834 0	Rs. 7,58,088 0 0	Rs. 48,000 0 0	Rs. 11,92,965 0 0	158,804	158,231	316,835
Or per mile of railway ...	178 7 9	168 7 9	21 4 0	320 14 9	20 15 9	500 5 8	...	...	...
For previous 8½ weeks of half-year ...	4,344,900	35,76,913 0 0	4,78,40,786 0	72,51,480 0 0	3,94,514 0 0	1,12,22,887 0 0	1,344,359	1,410,788	2,755,643
Total for 9½ weeks ...	4,772,054	39,63,190 0 0	5,24,15,420 0	80,10,148 0 0	4,42,514 0 0	1,24,15,852 0 0	1,503,483	1,568,017	3,072,480
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	455,189	3,84,176 13 9	77,38,151 10	11,07,784 6 6	42,267 3 4	18,34,318 7 7	100,506	220,023	380,529
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	167 9 5	...	483 3 11	18 7 9	689 5 1	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 9½ weeks of previous year ...	4,850,354	40,29,507 9 8	6,97,12,215 10	1,00,98,021 1 0	4,03,108 4 5	1,45,30,636 12 7	1,539,871	2,104,483	3,634,354

(a) The decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate. Rs. A. P.
2,392.37	First 10 days of July ...	798,068	6,33,303	88,78,828	14,22,520	67,305	21,33,227	924	449,778 4 5 4
2,392.37	Week ended 17th ..	502,716	4,11,780	54,43,775	8,93,870	44,177	13,49,827	589	230,308 3 15 8
2,392.37	" " 24th ..	473,208	3,95,111	58,87,281	8,72,587	47,157	13,14,555	574	325,080 4 0 9
2,392.37	" " 31st ..	492,687	4,15,193	58,90,233	8,00,080	47,157	12,63,019	571	317,409 3 15 8
2,392.37	" " 7th Aug. ...	491,544	4,37,830	60,78,285	7,81,643	47,157	12,66,630	553	307,586 4 1 11
2,392.37	" " 14th ..	545,208	4,98,406	63,97,073	8,18,985	47,157	13,64,638	593	327,437 4 2 8
2,392.37	" " 21st ..	477,588	3,98,881	52,38,932	7,81,244	47,157	12,27,302	533	318,408 3 13 8
2,392.37	" " 28th ..	493,001	3,96,310	60,37,455	8,79,913	47,157	13,13,389	573	330,509 3 15 7
2,392.65	" " 4th Sept. ...	427,154	3,86,277	51,74,834	7,58,088	48,000	11,92,965	521	316,835 3 12 3
	Totals up to date ...	4,702,054	39,63,190	5,24,15,420	80,10,148	4,42,514	1,24,15,852	574	3,072,480 4 0 8

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate. Rs. A. P.
2,392.38	First 14 days of July ...	906,871	7,04,625	1,08,88,339	16,87,408	55,759	24,27,792	1,039	597,554 4 1 0
2,392.38	Week ended 15th ..	519,476	4,37,430	68,40,546	10,03,381	42,312	14,89,139	650	385,907 3 13 9
2,392.38	" " 25th ..	500,317	4,55,341	70,04,390	10,14,813	45,408	15,45,652	674	377,687 4 1 6
2,392.38	" " 1st Aug. ...	497,530	4,13,416	60,17,570	10,32,147	42,671	15,48,434	675	380,887 4 1 1
2,392.38	" " 8th ..	507,181	4,44,391	67,89,405	10,53,817	46,698	15,57,001	675	376,098 4 1 10
2,392.38	" " 15th ..	540,096	4,35,671	69,46,460	9,92,335	41,222	14,89,139	641	378,559 3 14 1
2,392.38	" " 22nd ..	493,493	3,89,000	54,46,451	10,40,397	41,727	14,80,654	640	374,643 3 15 3
2,392.38	" " 29th ..	444,837	3,41,880	75,33,936	10,80,304	46,852	14,87,663	640	382,513 3 14 3
2,392.38	" " 5th Sept. ...	436,189	3,84,177	77,38,151	11,07,784	42,267	15,34,318	609	380,529 4 0 6
	Totals up to date ...	4,810,354	40,29,507	6,97,12,215	1,00,98,021	4,03,102	1,45,30,636	682	3,634,354 4 0 0

## TAKLESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 4th September 1909 on 29.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	16,586	Rs. 5,270 0 0	Mds. 6,613 0	Rs. 231 0 0	Rs. 14 0 0	Rs. 5,518 0 0	1,337	169	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	568 237 4 6	178 7 9	224 10 0	79 16 6	0 10 1	189 5 0	45 8	6 1	51 9
For previous 8½ weeks of half-year ...	176,243	35,835 0 0	94,190 0	3,680 0 0	102 0 0	32,593 0 0	11,315	1,318	12,633
Total for 9½ weeks ...	192,829	44,105 0 0	1,00,803 0	3,887 0 0	116 0 0	48,108 0 0	12,652	1,477	14,129
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	18,609	4,855 5 4	46,890 30	551 13 0	4 10 3	5,411 12 7	1,353	335	1,678
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	638 218 9 9	165 9 9	1594 10 0	19 13 7	0 3 4	184 10 8	44 5	11 1	55 6
Total for corresponding 9½ weeks of previous year ...	220,032	51,551 9 6	2,37,503 30	3,872 11 0	63 4 6	55,402 9 0	13,006	1,723	14,729

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'31	First 10 days of July	29,126	9,244	14,932	647	14	10,007	450	2,112	Rs. A. P.
22'31	Week ended 17th "	26,502	5,125	11,793	490	10	6,665	255	1,496	4 11 9
22'31	" " 24th "	19,924	4,266	12,073	476	12	4,845	218	1,496	2 9 9
22'31	" " 31st "	16,256	2,951	12,809	419	12	4,326	198	1,640	2 12 5
22'31	" " 7th Aug.	12,475	4,950	11,795	407	12	5,360	241	1,496	2 9 3
22'31	" " 14th "	15,396	4,077	8,944	319	12	4,409	189	1,496	2 15 2
22'31	" " 21st "	17,975	3,652	12,780	541	12	4,376	189	1,496	2 13 0
22'31	" " 28th "	17,599	2,645	8,694	257	12	3,718	167	1,496	2 7 9
22'31	" " 4th Sept.	16,836	2,270	6,612	231	14	5,515	245	1,496	3 11 0
	Totals up to date	192,129	44,105	1,00,808	3,887	116	48,108	230	14,124	3 6 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22'31	First 11 days of July	49,655	11,691	27,128	592	12	12,295	554	2,420	5 1 3
22'31	Week ended 18th "	31,932	7,104	23,764	728	9	7,911	356	1,496	5 4 7
22'31	" " 25th "	21,777	4,525	20,022	206	7	4,931	222	1,496	3 4 9
22'31	" " 1st Aug.	19,748	4,452	19,066	358	3	4,815	218	1,496	3 3 10
22'31	" " 8th "	21,596	5,728	24,749	316	4	6,058	273	1,496	4 0 10
22'31	" " 15th "	23,556	5,600	14,492	314	10	5,920	267	1,496	4 1 4
22'31	" " 22nd "	10,105	3,729	6,289	269	9	4,007	189	1,496	2 10 11
22'31	" " 29th "	17,754	3,924	9,760	278	4	4,106	185	1,701	2 6 7
22'31	" " 25th Sept.	18,609	4,855	46,801	553	5	5,412	244	1,678	3 3 7
	Totals up to date	2,20,032	51,551	2,27,501	3,873	69	55,493	261	14,729	3 12 3

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 4th September 1909 on 162.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	26,500	Rs. A. P. 21,019 0 0	Mds. 1,55,043 0	Rs. A. P. 11,218 0 0	Rs. A. P. 119 0 0	Rs. A. P. 23,356 0 0	10,054	2,935	12,989
Or per mile of railway	245,719	1,05,659 0 0	11,56,593 0	89,728 0 0	0 11 9	199 4 7	82,740	25,635	108,404
For previous 8½ weeks of half-year.	270,259	2,16,878 0 1	13,11,675 0	1,00,648 0 0	1,143 0 0	3,18,666 0 0	1,92,303	28,590	1,218,393
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	27,370	21,632 1 10	1,56,968 30	12,404 14 3	58 5 3	34,095 5 4	11,763	4,355	16,118
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	133 3 9	...	76 6 6	0 5 9	210 0 0	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 8½ weeks of previous year	279,977	2,01,484 5 1	19,91,145 10	1,36,935 10 7	76 3 2	3,38,796 3 5	112,062	41,939	154,001

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 10 days of July	40,127	33,656	1,58,737	13,444	260	47,300	291	16,392	Rs. A. P.
162'36	Week ended 17th "	26,437	25,294	1,21,557	9,449	140	34,983	215	13,356	2 2 11
162'36	" " 24th "	24,003	22,701	1,21,256	9,973	114	32,766	208	13,093	2 9 9
162'36	" " 31st "	20,850	21,989	1,26,441	9,290	114	31,393	193	12,968	2 7 1
162'36	" " 7th Aug.	30,164	24,024	1,08,963	11,791	114	35,929	221	12,946	2 12 5
162'36	" " 14th "	30,223	24,163	1,30,371	11,494	114	36,731	220	13,238	2 11 1
162'36	" " 21st "	24,703	22,010	1,71,360	13,297	114	35,421	215	13,279	2 10 8
162'36	" " 28th "	27,648	22,032	1,39,913	10,990	114	32,845	202	13,264	2 7 8
162'36	" " 4th Sept.	26,510	21,019	1,55,032	11,218	119	32,366	199	12,939	2 7 10
	Totals up to date	270,259	2,16,878	13,11,675	1,00,645	1,143	3,18,666	208	121,393	2 10 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
162'36	First 11 days of July	49,788	23,292	2,42,317	22,638	75	55,003	344	25,619	2 2 11
162'36	Week ended 18th "	31,189	22,091	2,07,807	14,440	37	37,669	231	16,007	2 5 7
162'36	" " 25th "	29,631	21,315	2,04,289	13,154	36	34,445	212	16,007	2 2 4
162'36	" " 1st Aug.	27,129	20,102	2,28,969	15,650	37	35,788	220	16,254	3 3 3
162'36	" " 8th "	31,133	22,623	2,30,451	17,154	30	39,807	245	16,700	3 3 11
162'36	" " 15th "	31,051	22,402	1,73,774	13,138	32	35,692	220	15,600	2 4 8
162'36	" " 22nd "	25,941	18,477	1,69,312	12,247	43	30,707	190	15,700	2 0 1
162'36	" " 29th "	26,843	18,800	2,47,257	15,761	24	34,689	214	16,215	2 2 3
162'36	" " 5th Sept.	27,370	21,632	1,66,969	12,405	58	34,095	210	16,118	2 1 10
	Totals up to date	279,977	2,01,484	19,91,145	1,36,935	376	3,38,796	219	154,001	2 3 3



## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 4th September 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. c.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	47,000	32,000 0 0	276,000 0	40,000 0 0	4,500 0 0	76,500 0 0	14,542	18,631	33,183
Or per mile of railway ...	61'30	41'67	357'98	51'83	5'84	99'39	18'88	24'16	43'04
For previous 9 weeks of half-year ...	453,000	3,00,000 0 0	2,217,500 0	3,80,000 0 0	29,000 0 0	6,98,000 0 0	121,215	157,889	279,104
Total for 10 Weeks ...	500,000	3,32,000 0 0	2,493,500 0	4,09,000 0 0	33,500 0 0	7,74,500 0 0	135,747	176,520	312,267
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	45,583	29,800 0 0	291,987 0	48,931 0 0	4,899 0 0	80,695 0 0	15,154	19,404	34,548
Per mile of railway correspond- ing week of previous year ...	59'36	34'99	378'71	63'46	6'35	104'80	19'73	25'28	45'01
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	469,123	2,79,995 0 0	2,559,351 0	4,34,330 0 0	38,893 0 0	7,55,017 0 0	150,965	188,130	339,115

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 4TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 5TH SEPTEMBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 4TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 5TH SEPTEMBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	76,500	99'39	771	80,695	104'80	771	19,38,515	...	771	18,57,036	...	71,479	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 4th September 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds. (b)	Rs. (b)	Rs. (c)	Rs.		(d)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	305,960	1,10,476	6,81,040	70,670	12,570	1,93,710	57,320	36,613	93,933
Or per mile of railway ...	163'89	59'17	338'00	87'85	6'73	103'75	...	...	...
For previous 9 weeks of half-year ...	2,866,740	10,35,450	66,80,070	8,04,630	1,57,960	19,98,040	490,583	263,868	754,451
Total for 9 weeks ...	3,172,730	11,45,920	73,11,110	8,75,860	1,70,530	21,91,730	548,703	318,976	867,679
COMPARISON:									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	287,005	1,03,990	7,67,753	84,881	16,518	1,20,389	60,775	36,357	97,132
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	160'25	58'06	430'84	47'40	9'23	114'68	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	3,100,839	11,98,993	90,34,764	9,97,671	2,28,396	24,25,069	567,170	378,376	945,546
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1'91		2'31	1'14	2'19			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		1'71		2'34	1'17	2'12			

- (a) Increase under passengers due to Jhulan mela held earlier last year.  
 (b) Decrease chiefly under foreign inwards.  
 (c) Ditto mainly under steam-boat.  
 (d) Includes 6,574 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Ditto 9,078 miles of ballast trains.

**EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.**  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 11th September 1909 on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	532,860	Rs. A. P. 1,86,100 0 0	Mds. S. 2,333,130 0	Rs. A. P. 4,52,130 0 0	Rs. A. P. 25,690 0 0	Rs. A. P. 6,63,020 0 0	76,700	(a) 58,971	135,737
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 411	(a) 138 0 0	1,559 0	302 0 0	(a) 1 0 0	(a) 428 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 10 weeks of half-year ...	4,082,710	16,39,420 0 0	17,267,270 0	26,68,850 0 0	2,50,780 0 0	44,60,050 0 0	724,567	501,981	1,226,548
Total for 11 weeks ...	4,635,570	17,25,530 0 0	19,800,400 0	31,20,98 0 0	2,76,470 0 0	51,22,970 0 0	302,333	500,053	1,364,265
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	311,800	1,50,541 0 0	(e) 1,860,670 0	3,33,580 0 0	21,717 0 0	5,10,838 0 0	72,932	40,105	122,037
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	(b) 254	(b) 122 0 0	1,460 0	260 0 0	1 0 0	383 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	4,788,161	18,16,531 0 0	20,900,520 0	29,50,314 0 0	2,65,941 0 0	50,32,666 0 0	795,365	542,203	1,327,618

(a) Excluding 152 miles open for goods traffic only.  
(b) Excluding 45 miles open for goods traffic only.  
(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 23,700.  
(d) Excluding ballast train-miles 9,129.  
(e) Increase is chiefly due to jute traffic and Janmastami mela traffic.

**DACCA STATE RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 11th September 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	60,910	Rs. A. P. 17,760 0 0	Mds. S. 74,580 0	Rs. A. P. 5,450 0 0	Rs. A. P. 170 0 0	Rs. A. P. 23,380 0 0	5,335	(a) 1,344	6,680
Or per mile of railway ...	813	207 0 0	867 0	63 0 0	2 0 0	272 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 10 weeks of half-year ...	340,310	92,370 0 0	408,860 0	33,490 0 0	1,960 0 0	1,27,820 0 0	51,728	13,538	65,266
Total for 11 weeks ...	410,220	1,10,130 0 0	547,440 0	37,400 0 0	2,130 0 0	1,51,200 0 0	57,064	14,882	71,946
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	41,570	11,913 0 0	83,591 0	7,223 0 0	71 0 0	19,207 0 0	5,636	1,400	7,152
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	483	138 0 0	972 0	84 0 0	1 0 0	223 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	497,332	1,32,092 0 0	804,652 0	52,583 0 0	2,420 0 0	1,87,009 0 0	59,862	17,209	77,071

(a) Includes ballast train-miles, 700.

**COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 11th September 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	3,740	Rs. A. P. 1,310 0 0	Mds. S. 19,580 0	Rs. A. P. 1,740 0 0	Rs. A. P. 10 0 0	Rs. A. P. 3,060 0 0	411	(a) 143	1,394
Or per mile of railway ...	111	39 0 0	583 0	52 0 0	.....	91 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 10 weeks of half-year ...	32,180	12,560 0 0	162,980 0	13,290 0 0	100 0 0	25,950 0 0	4,180	19,728	23,914
Total for 11 weeks ...	36,920	13,870 0 0	182,560 0	15,030 0 0	110 0 0	29,010 0 0	4,637	20,671	25,308
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	2,570	1,253 0 0	15,853 0	1,000 0 0	6 0 0	2,859 0 0	441	987	1,328
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	76	37 0 0	473 0	48 0 0	...	85 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	33,774	14,918 0 0	247,749 0	21,251 0 0	119 0 0	36,284 0 0	4,690	18,201	23,891

(a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,035.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 11th September 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total Earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		(a) 836	2,076
Total traffic for the week	11,200	3,190 0 0	98,980 0	5,370 0 0	20 0 0	3,590 0 0	1,540	...	...
Or per mil. of railway	207	59 0 0	1,833 0	100 0 0	...	159 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 10 weeks of h.-li.-year ...	107,180	31,570 0 0	338,310 0	21,780 0 0	250 0 0	53,580 0 0	17,930	4,616	22,546
Total for 11 weeks	118,380	34,760 0 0	438,290 0	27,100 0 0	270 0 0	63,150 0 0	19,470	5,450	24,920
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	12,550	3,740 0 0	73,803 0	4,076 0 0	34 0 0	7,850 0 0	1,968	994	2,962
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	232	69 0 0	1,303 0	75 0 0	1 0 0	145 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	144,554	43,423 0 0	400,089 0	25,076 0 0	328 0 0	68,430 0 0	20,996	6,119	27,115

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 11th September 1909...	Coaching	...	7,263	0 0	16,581	0	0
	Goods	...	9,272	0 0			
	Other earnings	...	47	0 0			
		...					
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	...	6,477	0 0	16,243	0	0
	Goods	...	9,721	0 0			
	Other earnings	...	45	0 0			
		...					
Increase		...	...	...	338	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 11th September 1909	...	...	...	...	325	1	11
	Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	318	7	10
Increase		...	...	...	6	10	1
Receipts from 1st July to 11th September 1909	...	...	...	...	1,74,978	0	0
	Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	1,61,685	0	0
Increase		...	...	...	13,293	0	0



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### LIBERALITY OF RAJA RAO JOGENDRA NARAYAN RAY BAHADUR OF LALGOLA.

No. 824T. Medl., dated Darjeeling, the 24th September 1909.

From—H. WHEELER, Esq., Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal, Municipal Dept.,  
To—The Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals, Bengal.

I AM directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter No. 2322D., dated the 24th instant, reporting the generous offer of Raja Rao Jogendra Narayan Ray Bahadur of Lalgola in the district of Murshidabad to erect and equip an eye hospital at the Berhampur dispensary, at a cost of Rs. 18,000, and to create an endowment of Rs. 24,000 for its future maintenance. These gifts are in addition to the endowment of Rs. 40,000 for the same purpose already given by the Raja, and acknowledged in Mr. Oldham's letter No. 205T.-Medl., dated the 19th of May 1908. The ward will be known as the "Rao Mahesh Narayan Ray Eye Hospital."

2. I am to request you to convey to the Raja the high appreciation of the Lieutenant-Governor of his munificence, and to thank him for the liberality which he has displayed in the matter.

**REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE LICENSED JUTE WARE-HOUSE AND  
FIRE-BRIGADE ACT, 1908-09.**

**NOTIFICATION.**

*No. 1338M.—The 11th September 1909.*—The following is published for general information.

**H. WHEELER,**  
*Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

**No. 487, dated Calcutta, the 6th July 1909.**

**From—The Hon'ble Mr CHARLES ALLEN, Kt., I.C.S., Chairman of the Corporation of Calcutta,**

**To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Municipal Department.**

I HAVE the honour to submit the following report under section 41 of Act I (B.C.) of 1893 for the year 1908-09.

2. The amount to be realised by fees during the year, as estimated by the Commissioner of Police, was Rs. 35,382, against Rs. 28,266 of the last year. But, as the year opened with a balance of Rs. 12,957, the amount of the fees to be realised under section 10 of the Act was reduced to Rs. 26,082, and the rate was in consequence lowered from  $6\frac{1}{2}$  to  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. on the annual valuation of warehouses.

3. The work of assessment under the Act was done, as heretofore, by the general assessing staff of the License Department.

4. During the year, 108 new licenses were sanctioned and 13 refused, the corresponding figures for 1907-08 being 132 sanctioned and 18 refused.

The following statement gives the result of applications for licenses:—

Nature of application.	APPLICATIONS.		Total.	Number sanctioned.	Number refused.	Number pending.
	Pending since last year.	Received during the year.				
Jute ...	1	42	43	32	11	...
Wood, &c.	3	93	96	76	2	18
Total ...	4	135	139	108	13	18

5. During the year under review 60 licenses were issued for 1907-08 and 718 for 1908-09. The following is a statement of the aggregate amount of receipts:—

					Ra.	A.
License fees for 1907-08	...	...	...	...	705	8
Ditto 1908-09	...	...	...	...	27,613	0
Mutation fee	...	...	...	...	20	0
Fines, &c.	...	...	...	...	946	0
Total	...	...	...	...	29,284	8

6. Of the 763 licenses for warehouse issued in 1907-08, 623 were renewed, 57 were cancelled, as the premises were reported vacant or not assessable under the Act, while the fees in respect of 83 remained unrealised at the close of the year.

7. The following statement shows the receipts and disbursements of the License Warhouses Fund during the year 1908-09:—

RECEIPTS.	Amount.	Total	EXPENDITURE.	Amount.	Total.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
To balance on 1st April 1908.	.....	12,957 14 9			
Fees and Licenses	28,318 8 0		Establishment.	3,000 0 0	
Fines	946 0 0		Contribution to Fire-Brigade.	70,764 0 0	
Miscellaneous	20 0 0				
Contribution from Government for Establishment.	3,000 0 0				
Contribution from Corporation.	26,382 0 0	67,666 8 0	Closing balance on 31st March 1909.	.....	6,860 6 9
Total	.....	80,624 6 9	Total	.....	80,624 6 9

The lists of Jute and other Licensed Warehouses for the year 1908-09 are appended.

*List of Warehouses other than Jute licensed during the year 1908-09.*

Serial No.	Locality of Warehouses.	Names of Licensees.
1	161/H/18 Upper Chitpore Road	Shaik Sobiruddy.
2	176/H/9 Ditto	Ramohandra Mukherji.
3	199/1 Ditto	Khironamoyee Dass.
4	199/1 Ditto	Narain Chander Khan.
5	199/1 Ditto	Harinarain Radhagobinda Mullick.
6	199/H/4 Ditto	Bistopado Hazra.
7	199/6/H/3 Ditto	Kheroda Charan Samanta.
8	199/6/H Ditto	Barnachuran Das & Sasibhusan Samanta.
9	199/1 Ditto	Surendranath Das.
10	49/1 Bosepara Lane	Bhagatram Hanumandas.
11	228/2/H/24 Upper Circular Road	Taruoknath Nundy.
12	82 Cornwallis Street	Kunye Lal.
13	82 Ditto	Bunwarilal.
14	129 Ditto	Romanath Nundy.
15	96 Ditto	Chundi Churn Pal.
16	137/H/5 Ditto	Rambrohm Dey.
17	138 Ditto	Gungaram Biswas.
18	138 Ditto	Nanylal Auddy.
19	136 Ditto	Khettermohan Sen.
20	82 Ditto	Haridas Mandal.
21	138 Ditto	Hury Das Das.
22	138 Ditto	Bhugwandas Kalaram.
23	37/H/3 Canal West Road	Mohendranath Mukherji.
24	39 Ditto	Ramchander Biswas.
25	41 Ditto	B. B. Sen & Radhagobinda Bose.
26	42 Ditto	Tareh Chunder Ghose.
27	43 Ditto	Amritlal Roy.
28	43 Ditto	Ramdoyal Shome and Russick Lal Ghose.
29	43 Ditto	Bholanath Barooah.
30	43 Ditto	Russicklal Bose.
31	43 Ditto	Nagendranath Dey & Co.
32	42/H/2 Ditto	Amulyanath Biswas.
32A	32/2/1 Ditto	Dwarkanath Muhury.
33	18 Gailiffe Street	Shama Churn Aditya.
34	19 Ditto	Ashutosh Newgee.
35	20 Ditto	Chander Kanto Chatterji.
36	22/H/1 Ditto	Bejoy Chander Bose.
37	18/2 Ditto	Madanmohan Ghose.
38	18/2 Ditto	Shampado Sur.
39	50 Raja Rajballav Street	Lolitmohon Ganguly.
40	9 Ultadingi Road	Kherode Chander Sadkhan.
41	5 Shambazar Bridge Road.	Shaik Kayemali.
42	161 Aheeretola Street	Rashbehary Mitter.
43	1/H/16 Bonomally Sircar Street	Shaik Umiruddy.
44	220 & 224 Upper Chitpore Road	Kartiok Chunder Soshibhusan Badack.
45	243/H/20 Ditto	Muttylal Roy.
46	243/H/14 Ditto	Manmathanath Mukherji.
47	262 Ditto	Shaik Jomiruddy.
48	331 & 332 Ditto	Poiragdas.
49	335 Ditto	Shaik Karim Box.
50	1 Joy Mitter Ghat Street	Bhootnath Ganguly.
51	71/1 Nintolla Ghat Street	Asiruddy.
52	7 Madan Mohan Dutt Lane.	Hurdutroy Nandlal.
53	33 Sobhabazar Street	Shaik Foolchand.
54	58 Ditto	Shaik Diloo.
55	67/10 Strand Road	Narsingdas Sagoremull.
56	67/10 Ditto	Ramprosad Chunilal.
57	67 Ditto	Hoare, Miller & Co.
58	81 Beadon Street	Shaik Sonatulla.
59	3/H/2 Brindaban Bose Lane	Ramanath Nandy.
60	139 Upper Chitpore Road	Shaik Asiruddy.
61	140/H/1 Ditto	Shaik Basiruddy.
62	149 Ditto	Shaik Abbash.

Serial No.		Locality of Warehouses.		Names of Licensees.
63	76/1	Cornwallis Street	...	Rambrohm Dey.
64	79/3/1	Ditto	...	Manmathanath Chackerbutty.
65	148	Ditto	...	Jagendranath Khan.
66	105/1	Durgachurn Street.	Mitter	Haroo Mollah.
67	29/1	Grey Street	...	Nripendrachunder Bose.
68	29/1	Ditto	...	Das, Dutt, Ray & Co.
69	111/H/1	Manicktolla Road	...	Surendranath Nayek.
70	146	Ditto	...	Shaik Fullan.
71	9/3	Peary Mohun Sur Lane	...	Tarini Churn Bose.
72	163/H/9	Musjeedbaree Street	...	Shaik Jakoo.
73	86/H/2	Ultadingi Road	...	Muchiram Ghose.
74	15/H/1	Canal West Road	...	Purna Chunder Das.
75	15/H/1	Ditto	...	Poresch Nath Bose.
76	16/H/3	Ditto	...	Ansuddy Mullick.
77	18/H/4	Ditto	...	Surendranath Nayek.
78	18/H/2	Ditto	...	Rai Churn Dey.
79	18/H/3	Ditto	...	Purna Chunder Raha.
80	18/H/3	Ditto	...	Motilal Mitter.
81	17/H/48	Ditto	...	Bhugwan Majty.
82	17/H/36	Ditto	...	Serajuddy Mirdya.
83	17/H/35	Canal West Road	...	Khettermohan Bhattacharjee.
84	19/2	Ditto	...	Manmathanath Shee.
85	19/H/30	Ditto	...	Shaik Jungly.
86	16	Ditto	...	Nibaran Chunder Dey.
87	16/H/9	Ditto	...	Shaik Bakerally.
88	16/H/17	Ditto	...	Dabendranath Ker.
89	16/H/8	Ditto	...	Shaik Nando Goladar.
90	19/H	Ditto	...	Sitanath Raha.
91	19/H/41	Ditto	...	Ditto.
92	19/1	Ditto	...	Kunjobehary Sen and Koilash Chunder Dutt.
93	19/H/8	Ditto	...	Ramdoyal Shome.
94	19/H/9	Ditto	...	Dabendranath Das.
95	19	Ditto	...	Rai Churn Ghose and Uma Churn Ghose.
96	19/H/2	Ditto	...	Rai Churn Dey.
97	19/H/3	Ditto	...	Bhupendra Nath Raha.
98	19	Ditto	...	Abinash Chunder Sen.
99	19/1	Ditto	...	Arman Bibi.
100	18/H/2	Ditto	...	Shiboo Bhattacharjee.
101	15/H/1	Ditto	...	Ofazuddy Mullick and Abdul Sukur Kaji.
102	16/H/11	Ditto	...	Shaik Nando Goladar.
103	18/H/11	Ditto	...	Kinkur Chunder Pal.
104	18/H/2	Ditto	...	Jagendranath Shome.
105	18/H/3	Ditto	...	Purna Chunder Bose.
106	121	Upper Circular Road	...	Nripendranath Bhattacharji.
107	92/2	Ditto	...	G. Nundy & Co.
108	258/15/2	Ditto	...	Kinkur Chunder Pal.
109	258/16	Ditto	...	Romanath Nundy.
110	258/17	Ditto	...	Durgadut Ramlal.
111	18	Badoorbagan 2nd Lane	...	Nandy Bros.
112	3	Gas Street	...	Nando Goladar.
113	3/H/3	Ditto	...	Mofesuddy Mullick.
114	3/H/3	Ditto	...	Chuttoo.
115	5	Ditto	...	Mahammed Hossain.
116	5/3/H/1	Ditto	...	Shaik Khodabux.
117	6/H/2	Ditto	...	Somiruddy Sircar.
118	96	Gurpar Road	...	Sarat Chunder Bose and Basanto Coomar Mitter.
119	13	Manicktolla Road	...	Durga Churn Dey.
120	31/1	Burtolla Street	...	Shamsuddy Mullick.
121	1	Brojogobindo Lane.	Shaw	Mohendranath Ghose.
122	391	Upper Chitpore Road	...	Golaproy Poddar.
123	17	Durpanarain Street.	Tagore	Lamkissen.
124	22	Durmahatta Street	...	Korim Mullick.
125	34	Ditto	...	Shaik Khorsedally.

Serial No.	Locality of Warehouses.	Names of Licensees.
126	37 Darmahatta Street	... Kristodhan Sircar.
127	63 & 63/H/1	... Horendra Nath Biswas.
128	64/H/1/2	... Kalachand Shaw and Ram Prosad Biswas.
129	64/H/3	... Profulla Coomar Sircar.
130	64/H/4	... Bunbehary Jagot Chunder Shaw.
131	64/H/5	... Purna Chunder, Bama Churn Comar.
132	65	... Prohad Chunder Bhowmick.
133	65/H/1	... Ramlal Ghose & Co.
134	64/H/7 } 64/H/8 }	... Lalbehary Sircale.
135	65 & 65/1/2	... Heralal Sircar.
136	65/H/4	... Koylash Chunder Biswas.
137	65/1/O	... Peary Mohun, Soshi Mohun Shaw.
138	65/1	... Jotindranath Mitter Bros. & Co.
139	65/1/H/6	... Ramchunder Ker.
140	65/1	... Borodakanto Roy Chowdhury.
141	65/1/H/7 } 65/P/H/8 } 65/1/H/18 }	... Ramchander Chatterji & Joggesur Sercale.
142	65/1/2/H	... Nerodmohan Roy.
143	65/1/H/12 } 65/1/H/13 } 65/1/H/15 }	... Gopal Chunder Siokder.
144	65/1/H/17	... Beharylal Dey.
145	65/1	... Nakulesur Das.
146	65/1/H/19	... Surendranath Sarkar & Co.
147	65/1/H/20	... Ramdas Dey.
148	65/1/H/21	... Koylash Chander Biswas.
149	65/1/H/22	... Pearymohan, Soshimohan Shaw.
150	65/1/H/23	... Dinobandhoo Shaw & Bros. C. B. as Kala Chand Shaw.
151	65/1	... Ramlal Bose.
152	65/1	... Udhub Chunder Biswas.
153	65/1/H/27	... Pearymohan, Soshimohan Shaw.
154	65/1/H	... Ramlal Bose.
155	65/1/H/28	... Ramlal Ghose & Co.
156	65/1	... Beharilal Dey.
157	65/1/H/29	... Gopal Chunder Siokdar & Akhoy Chunder Sercale.
158	65/1/H/29/1	... Ramchandra Chatterji & Joggesur Sercale.
159	65/1/H/30	... G. S. Bose, Aviram Sett.
160	65/1	... Satish Chunder Biswas & Co.
161	65/1/H/35	... Thacoordas Bhuthnath Bera.
162	65/1/H/36	... Preonath Sircar & Co.
163	67/H/1	... Dinobandhoo Shaw Brothers C. B. as Kala Chand Shaw.
164	68/H/1	... Pearymohan, Soshimohan Shaw.
165	68/H/2	... Herumbonath Banerji.
166	69	... Girish Chunder Bose.
167	184/H/1	... Girish Chunder Bose.
168	185	... Surendranath Dey.
169	187/H/2	... Kedarnath, Bejoylal Sircar Bros.
170	187/H/6	... Janokinath Sircar.
171	187/H/7 & 8	... Aviram Sett.
172	187/H/10 } 187/H/11 }	... Sreeram Chunder Ghoshal and another.
173	187/H/12	... Ramdas Ganguly.
174	187/H/12	... Surendranath Sircar & Co.
175	187/H/13	... Upendranath Coomar.
176	187/H/14	... Dhirendranath Sircar.
177	187/H/15	... Bunwarilal Bose.
178	187/H/16 } 187/H/17 }	... Dinobandhu Shaw Bros. C. B. as Kala Ch Shaw.
179	187	... Mohadeb Prosad Poddar.
180	187	... Preonath Ghose.
181	187	... Udhav Chunder Ghose.
182	187	... Nobokumar Ghose.
183	187	... Krishnadhan Sircar
184	192	... Akhoy Coomar Mullick & Co.



Serial No.	Locality of Warehouses.		Names of Licensees.
185	26	Horolal Das Lane ...	Bejoy Gopal Roy.
186	15	Jorabagan Street ...	Troylokhonath Ghose.
187	9/14	Kalakur Street ...	Shaik Komaruddy.
188	9/16	Litto ...	Shaik Tomizuddy.
189	14/1	Nimtolla Ghat Street	Mohadeb Prosad, Kasiprosad.
190	20/1/1	Ditto ...	Shaik Ismail and Kasimuddy.
191	56	Ruttun Sircar Garden Street.	Abdul Baree Khan.
192	10	Sobharam Bysack Street.	Delaruddin Khan.
193	38/3	Shibtolla Street ...	Badal Khan.
194	62	Strand Road ...	Rakhal Das Sircar.
195	67/16	Ditto ...	Bhickraj Sagormall.
196	67/19	Ditto ...	Johurmull Birijmohan.
197	67/19	Ditto ...	Sewdutroy Seraogey.
198	67/20	Ditto ..	Golaproy Sewbux.
199	67/21	Ditto ...	Anando Chunder Coondoo.
200	67/21	Ditto ...	Rai Bhugwandas Bagla Bros.
201	67/23/24	Ditto ...	Memraj Murlidhar Bagla.
202	67/24	Ditto ...	Balmukund Luchminarain.
203	67/25	Ditto ...	Bamra Timber Agency.
204	67/26	Ditto ...	Motilal Radhakeen.
205	150	Baranashi Ghose Street	Nandolal Dey. i
206	159	Machuabazar Street ...	Nemjadiok Goledar.
207	139	Muktaram Babu Street	Radan Mullick.
208	11	Bonfield Lane ...	Omesh Chunder Dutt.
209	13	Ditto ...	Janakidas Sewnarain.
210	48	Canning Street ...	Ditto.
211	56/1	Ditto ...	Shaik Durbaree.
212	56/1	Ditto ...	Golam Kader Mullick.
213	60	Ditto ...	Shaik Erfanally.
214	60	Ditto ...	Shaik Meajan.
215	65	Ditto ...	Shaik Kasemally.
216	95	Ditto ...	F. P. Maladaroo & Co.
217	95	Ditto ...	Gopessur Laha.
218	56/1	Ditto ..	Shaik Gahurally.
219	104	Ditto ...	Makbulally.
220	36	Olive Street ...	Srebas Dutt.
221	40	Ditto ...	Haridas Rakhit & Co.
222	78/3	Ditto ...	Ramsagore Singh & Co.
223	48	Ditto ...	Chinibash Dey.
224	70	Ditto ...	Hurypado Dutt.
225	16	David Joseph Lane ...	Shibchunder Dhany.
226	16	Ditto ...	Benodbehary Seal.
227	16	Ditto ...	A. M. Esabhoy.
228	4	Ditto ...	Ashutosh Dutt & Co.
229	9	Ezra Street ...	Mirzamull Juggernath.
230	40	Ditto ...	Mohemeddin Fuzildin.
231	5	Sukea Lane ..	Nobin Chunder Ghose.
232	11/1	Ditto ...	Shib Chunder Dhang.
233	13	Ditto ...	A. M. Esabhoy.
234	2	Swallow Lane ...	Michael & Co.,
235	14	Ramsebuok Mullick Lane.	Koylash Chander Ker.
236	21	Ditto ...	Kedarnath Ghose & another.
237	28/1	Ditto ...	Gocool Krishna Bhuttacharjee.
238	225	Bowbazar Street ..	Heralal Mandal & another.
239	236	Ditto ...	Jagendranath Bose.
240	257	Ditto ...	A. C. Nandy & Co.
241	309	Ditto ...	Davenport & Co.
242	34	Chattawalla Gully ...	Fakir Muhammed.
243	1	Halliday Street ...	Baranossi & Rudhagobinda Pal.
244	11/3	Kalootolla Street ...	Hajee Koodratollah & Sons.
245	34/1	Ditto ...	Jeban Bux & Co.
246	14/8	Machuabazar Street ...	Rahamutally Mistree.
247	27/2	Sobharam Bysack Lane	Hajee Koodratolla & Sons.
248	133/H/1	Amherst Street ...	Bromhanando Chatterji.
249	133/H/1	Amherst Street ...	Purnanando Audhicary.
250	137/H/2	Ditto ...	Doyle Chunder Pal & Sons.
251	149	Ditto ...	Soshibhusan Mukherji.

Serial No.	Locality of Warehouses.		Names of Licensees.	
252	151 & 167	Bowbazar Street	...	Boistab Ch. & Sajanikanto Dey.
253	128	Ditto	...	Sajadally.
254	128	Ditto	...	Abhoy Kumar Nandy.
255	128	Ditto	...	Gogun Chunder Nisikanto Mukerji.
256	168/H/3	Ditto	...	Umesh Chunder Chunder.
257	171/H/1	Ditto	...	Nafar Chunder Kolay.
258	172	Ditto	...	Rajendra Lal Dutt.
259	172	Ditto	...	Nilmoney Dey & Co.
260	172	Ditto	...	Chintamani Dasi.
261	183	Baliaghata Road	...	Dinonath Dey.
262	137	Ditto	...	Naffer Chunder Kolay.
263	1 & 2	Boitakhana Road	...	Kedarnath Ghose.
264	3, 4, 8, 9 & 10.	Ditto	...	Sreekanto Bhattacharjee.
265	5/H/1	Ditto	...	Ditto
266	11/H/1	Ditto	...	Bhulanath Ghose.
267	12	Ditto	...	Ditto.
268	168/H/1	Ditto	...	Sreekanto Bhattacharjee.
269	27, 27/1 & 27/H/1.	Mirzapur Street	...	Mukerji, Banerji & Co.
270	28/1	Ditto	...	Brojolah Auddy & Co.
271	27/5	Ditto	...	Naudolal Shaw.
272	29/H/7	Ditto	...	Jogendranath Resikesh Shaw.
273	29/1/1	Ditto	...	Ashutosh Chatterji.
274	31/H/2	Ditto	...	Boikantonath Chukerbutty.
275	62	Ditto	...	Rameoomar Jitmul Gonoriwala.
276	63/1	Ditto	...	Jodunath Mukherji.
277	63/H/2	Ditto	...	Nando Lal Mullick.
278	63/H/6	Ditto	...	Kalibhusan Mukherji.
279	63/H/8	Ditto	...	Kanti Churn Ghose.
280	40	Premchand Boral Street	...	Dinonath Shaw.
281	40	Ditto	...	Bankubchary Dutt.
282	52	Ditto	...	Chunder Kanto Pal.
283	1	Canal West Road	...	Shama Churn Sen & another.
284	2	Ditto	...	Gogan Chunder Dey.
285	6	Ditto	...	Ofazuddy Khansama.
286	4 & 7	Upper Circular Road	...	Kedar Nath Ghose.
287	7 & 8	Ditto	...	Ditto.
288	15	Ditto	...	Super Mantosh & Co.
289	2	Ramkanto Mistree Lane	...	Akhoy Banerji.
290	77	Bentinck Street	...	John Miller & Co.
291	80	Ditto	...	W. Haworth & Co.
292	1	Grant Lane	...	Lalbehary Dutt.
293	11/12/13	Imambaree Lane	...	C. Lazarus & Co.
294	65	Ditto	...	Mackenzie, Lyall & Co.
295	71	Malanga Lane	...	Azahim Tewary.
296	131	Bowbazar Street	...	Ashutosh Dey & Co.
297	132/H/1	Ditto	...	Chatterji, Triputtay & Co.
298	137/144	Ditto	...	Martin & Co.
299	7 & 6	Bentinck Street	...	Thomas Lehzen & Co.
300	6	Ditto	...	Hutchison & Dutt.
301	29	Ditto	...	Backer Gray & Co.
302	8	Lalbazar Street	...	Ralli Brothers.
303	1	Mission Row	...	W. Haworth & Co.
304	8	Ditto	...	J. Thomas & Co.
305	25	Mangoe Lane	...	Lyall Marshall & Co.
306	7	Strand Road	...	Ahmatty & Co.
307	22	Corporation Street	...	Bandhu Khan.
308	12/1	Ditto	...	Adhur Chunder Kanooi & Upendra Nath Pal.
309	131	Ditto	...	Chuman Khan.
310	43	Market Street	...	Bandhu Khan, Jitoo Khan.
311	3/12	Free School Street	...	Gonesh Shaw.
312	72	Ditto	...	Shaik Dewanully.
313	3/H/5	Grant Street	...	Haridas Babajee & another.
314	14	Umachand Das Lane	...	Bibi Rabia Khatoon & another.
315	2/H/1	Wellesley Street	...	Ram Chander Mahinder.
316	88	Lower Circular Road	...	Srikanto Bhattacharjee.
317	93	Ditto	...	Adhur Chunder Sirkar.
318	34	Corporation Street	...	Uttam Chunder Coondoo.

Serial No.	Locality of Warehouses.		Names of Licensees.
319	106	Corporation Street ...	Beoharam Pal & Sons.
320	12/1	Dr. Durga Churn Banerji Street.	P. P. Mukherji & Co.
321	21	Munshi Alimuddin Lane	Shaikh Mantoo.
322	17 & 18	Anandagopal Palit Street.	Mohendra & Srinath Das.
323	2/1/H/1	Beliaghata Road ...	Romanath Siockdar.
324	2/1/H/28	Ditto ...	Gostobehary Jana.
325	3/1/H/29	Ditto ...	Mothuranath Siockdar.
326	2/1/H/28	Ditto ...	Ramchunder Maity.
327	2/1/H/5	Ditto ...	Shaik Khodabux Mollah.
328	2/1/H/2	Ditto ...	Kripasindhu Adhicary & another C. B. as Juggomohan Biswas.
329	{ 2/1/H/7 } { 2/1/H/8 }	Ditto ...	Dinanath Dey & Ram Chunder Dey.
330	3/13	Ditto ...	Ditto.
331	2/1/H/23	Beliaghata Road ...	Dinanath Dey & Ram Ch. Dey.
332	2/1/H/35	Ditto ...	Ditto ditto.
333	2/1/H/9	Ditto ...	Shaik Abdul Sobhan & another.
334	2/1/H/9/1	Ditto ...	Shaik Mokamedally.
335	{ 2/1/H/11 } { 2/1/H/12 }	Ditto ...	Shaik Gomani Meah.
336	3/14	Ditto ...	Hetab Lusker.
337	2/1/H/6	Ditto ...	Kristo Chunder Nayek.
338	3/19	Ditto ...	Horee Ojha.
339	3/19	Ditto ...	Horee Shaw.
340	3/20	Ditto ...	Sarat Chandra Chakrabarty.
341	2/H/19	Ditto ...	Khodabux Mollah.
342	2/1/H/20	Ditto ...	Shaik Essop Meah.
343	2/1/H/21	Ditto ...	Bisumbhur Maity.
344	2/1/H/21	Ditto ...	Kristo Chunder Nayek.
345	2/1/H/21/1	Ditto ...	Shaik Essop Meah.
346	3/15	Ditto ...	Hetab Lusker.
347	3/26	Ditto ...	Shaik Rohimbux Meah.
348	3/27	Ditto ...	Ramdoyal Nando Singh.
349	2/1/H/32	Ditto ...	Jayokinath Siockdar.
350	2/1/H/33	Ditto ...	Abinash Ch. Coondoo.
351	2/1/H/24	Ditto ...	Kedarnath Biswas.
352	2/1/H/27	Ditto ...	Shaik Rosoonally.
353	3/A/H/25	Ditto ...	Shaik Dursatullah.
354	2/1/H/26	Ditto ...	Saboer Mullick.
355	2/1/H/29	Ditto ...	Romanath Siockdar.
356	3/17	Ditto ...	Shaik Soleman.
357	2	Ditto ...	Kanye Lusker.
358	11	Ditto ...	Sreeram Chunder Mondal.
359	Municipal Culvert.	Canal South Road ...	Rhedoynath Dey.
360	1	Ditto ...	Motilal Mitter.
361	1/H/1 & 4	Ditto ...	Radhakristo Chuckerbutty & another.
362	2/H/1	Ditto ...	Motilal Das.
363	3/H/1	Ditto ...	Goberdhon Pal & Nagendra N Dey.
364	4	Ditto ...	Uma Churn Dalal.
365	4/H/1	Ditto ...	Soshibhusan Dey.
366	5	Ditto ...	Bepin Behary Kundoo.
367	6 & 7	Ditto ...	Khitish Chunder Sircar.
368	7/H/1	Ditto ...	Jadab Chunder Chakr.
369	7	Ditto ...	Gowhurali Mollah & another jr.
370	8/H/1	Ditto ...	Mohima Churn Dey & Co.
371	9/H/1	Ditto ...	Ananto Coome Roy & another.
372	10	Ditto ...	Shaik Abdul.
373	10/H/1	Ditto ...	Romanath China.
374	11/H/1	Ditto ...	Dwarkanath Biswas.
375	12/H/1	Ditto ...	Soshibhusan Banerji.
376	10	Ditto ...	Sabi Singh.
377	13	Ditto ...	Bhuban Chunder Nandy.
378	16/H/1	Ditto ...	Boikanthanath Kundoo.
379	18	Ditto ...	Chand Meah.
380	19	Ditto ...	Shaik Eadally & another.
381	20	Ditto ...	Luchman Mahato.
382	21	Ditto ...	Gopee Shaw and Bechu Shaw.

Serial No.	Locality of Warehouses.	Names of Licensees.
383	21 Canal South Road ...	Ramdhari Panday.
384	20/H/1 Ditto ...	Akhoy Coomar Mozoomdar.
385	28 Ditto ...	Shaik Eadally.
386	28 Ditto ...	Shaik Ohand Meah.
387	153/1 Lower Circular Road ...	Soiloja Prosad Newgee.
388	154 Ditto ...	Ram Chunder Pal.
389	154 Ditto ...	Chunder Kanto Sircar.
390	2 Convent Road ...	Surendra Nath Ghose.
391	17/1 Dihl Entally Road ...	Joy Gopal Das.
392	2 Kulia Tangra 2nd Lane.	A. C. Nandy & Co.
393	5 South Road Entally	Bistoo K. Kundoo & another.
394	17 Ditto	Gadadhar Das.
395	18 Ditto	Amullya Chunder Khan.
396	53 Ditto	Bhupaty Churn Sett & Co.
397	68 Ditto	Abinash Chunder Das.
398	68/1 Ditto	Amullya Chunder Khan.
399	25 Tangra Road ...	Naba Coomar Pal.
400	48/1 Ditto ...	Peary Shaw.
401	2 Jaunagore Road ...	Belayet Hossain.
402	3 Ditto ...	Babujan Goledar.
403	41 Ditto ...	Osman Gunny.
404	3 Chuckerbere Lane ...	Sarat Chunder Sircar.
405	12 Ditto ...	Uma Churn Bose.
406	18 Kurraya Road ...	Mir Abdul Reajack.
407	21 Nepal Bhuttacharji 1st Lane.	Gopal Chunder Kolay.
408	133 Russa Road South	Hurish Chunder Ghose.
409	22 Tallygunge Road	Punchanan Das.
410	68 Ditto	Shama Churn Ghose.
411	74 Ditto	Nimchand Nandy.
412	73 & 74 Ditto	Uttam K. Ghose.
413	74 Ditto	Brojonath Bose.
414	75 Ditto	Adhur Chander Sett.
415	76 Ditto	Prosonno Coomar Das.
416	78 Ditto	Dinonath Sett.
417	75 Ditto	Brojonath Bose.
418	78 Ditto	Brojomohon Bose.
419	76 Ditto	Bepin Behary Das.
420	76 Ditto	Adhur Chunder Sett.
421	106 Ditto	Issur Das.
422	113 Ditto	Monsieaney Babee.
423	113 Ditto	Krishna Chandra Banerji.
424	115 Ditto	Soshi Bhusan Pyne.
425	115/2 Ditto	Nibaran & Ishan Chunder Chuckerbutty.
426	115 Ditto	Gopal Chunder Dutta.
427	4/H/1 Chawlpatty Road	Dinonath Pal.
428	13 Ditto	Biraj Krishna Poddar.
429	15 Ditto	Sital Chunder Singha.
430	50/1 Ditto	Kalidas Nandy.
431	53 Ditto	Motilal Laha.
432	61 Ditto	Kalinath Chuckerbutty.
433	66 Ditto	Shaik Imranally.
434	1 Halderpara Road	Brindaban Chunder Shaw.
435	27/2 Hurish Chunder Chatterjee Street	Kritibas Patra.
436	28/1 Ditto	Shamapado Dutt.
437	29/1 Ditto	Russieklal Samanto.
438	29/1/1 Ditto	Judhistir Mandal.
439	33 Ditto	Borodakanto Sircar.
440	34/1/2 Ditto	Hurichurn Shaw.
441	38 Ditto	Adhur Chunder Shaw.
442	62/H/1 Ditto	Kalachand Comar.
443	28 Kallyghat Road	Jatadhari Munshi.
444	141/2 Ditto	Harée Behara.
445	6/1 Katooa Khooti Road	Thacoordas Ghose.
446	8/H/1 Ditto	Shaik Nazibullah.
447	9/H/3 Ditto	Koylash Chunder Nandy
448	15 Ditto	Shibnarain Samanto.
449	67 Lansdowne Market	Prankrishna Sen.
450	4 Madan Pal Lane	Baikantha Ganguly.

Serial No.		Localities of Warehouses.	Names of Licensees.
451	9/H/5	Madan Pal Lane ...	Shaik Ahadally.
452	36/H/1	Ditto ...	Shaik Taleb Golder.
453	44	Puddopuker Road ...	Sarat Chunder Das.
454	11	Russa Road South ...	Kedernath Ken
455	12/1	Ditto ...	Luckheynarain Roy.
456	12/2	Ditto ...	Rashbehary Ghosal.
457	12	Sankaripara Road ...	Shaik Keramutulla & another.
458	124	Tallygunge Road ...	Sagor Dhara.
459	2/2/1 2/2/2	Bridge Road ...	Chunder Kanto Bose.
460	3	Ditto ...	Brindaban Chunder Shaw.
461	3/H/6	Ditto ...	Adhur Chunder Shaw.
462	17/1	Chetla Road ...	Horaykristo Jana.
463	16/1/2	Chetla Hat Road ...	Janokinath Tewari.
464	3/179	Gopalnagore Road ...	Amritlal Dhara.
465	27/3	Judge's Court Road ...	Abdul Hakim.
466	1/2	Mayerpore Road ...	Gungaram Mistree.
467	73	Ditto ...	Ambica Churn Dey.
468	73	Ditto ...	Gopal Chunder Dey.
469	39	Tallygunge Circular Road.	Purnachunder Sadkhan.
470	92	Ditto ...	Akhoycoomar Sadkhan.
471	12	Berapuker Road ...	Chandychurn Sircar.
472	12	Ditto ...	Satish Chunder Ghose.
473	14/1	Ditto ...	Shaw Brothers & Co.
474	100	Circular Garden Reach Road.	Shaik Wazuddin.
475	116	Ditto ...	Norendranath Ghose.
476	116/4	Ditto ...	Shaw Brothers & Co.
477	132	Ditto ...	Gorashand Das.
478	17/1	Garden Reach Road ...	Hurrychurn Ghose.
479	89	Diamond Harbour Road.	Punchnan Kurmoker & another.
480	89	Ditto ...	Omesh Ch. Das & another
481	89	Ditto ...	Sushilabala Dasi.
482	89	Ditto ...	Preonath Karmokar.
483	89	Ditto ...	Nepal Chunder Das.
484	89	Ditto ...	Mohendranath Burdhan.
485	89	Ditto ...	Giribala Dasi
486	89	Ditto ...	Amodaprosad Das.
487	89	Ditto ...	Troylokhonath Dutt.
488	89/H/1	Ditto ...	Narain Chunder Bera.
489	90	Ditto ...	Hurychurn Ghose.
490	90/1	Ditto ...	Dwarkanath Mistree.
491	90/1/K/3	Ditto ...	Purmanando Pal.
492	9/1/1	Gangadhar Banerji Lane.	Troylokhonath Dutt.
493	3	Munshigunge Road ...	Jobid Khan.
494	4/H	Ditto ...	Shamachurn Roy Chowdhury.
495	4/6	Ditto ...	Nerode Coomar Banerji.
496	4/8	Ditto ...	Nilratan Mandal C. B. as Bhuban
497	6	Ditto ...	Mohan Mandal.
498	8/18	Ditto ...	Promothonath Ghose.
499	11	Ditto ...	Hurychurn Mukerji.
500	11	Ditto ...	Juggobundhu Comar.
501	11/1	Ditto ...	Nilmoney Banerji.
502	12/5	Ditto ...	Hem Chandra Chatterji & another.
503	12/H/5	Ditto ...	Lolitmohan Dey.
504	27/5	Ditto ...	Suresh Chunder Mukerji.
505	32	Ditto ...	Sarodaprosad Roy.
506	32	Ditto ...	K. C. Banerji & Co.
507	32	Ditto ...	Ramlogan Mistree.
508	32	Ditto ...	Promothonath Ghose.
509	33	Ditto ...	Panchanan Ganguli.
510	33/1	Ditto ...	Akhoy Coomar Sen C. B. as Behary
511	35	Ditto ...	Lal Sen.
512	35/1	Ditto ...	Ram Chunder Dutt.
513	36	Ditto ...	Gonesh Chunder Shaw.
			Mohendra Shaw.
			Sukdeb Sen.

Serial No.		Locality of Warehouses.	Names of Licensees.
514	37	Munshigunge Road ...	Saboor Khan.
515	32	Puddopuker Street ...	Kherod Gopal Mukherji & Co.
516	28/1	Ramkamal Mukerji Street.	Narain Chunder Seal.
517	55	Sonai 3rd Lane ...	Shaik Umberally.
518	9/1	Sonai Road ...	Haran Haze.
519	9/1	Ditto ...	Rakhal Mandal.
520	8/2	Ditto ...	Shaik Korban.
521	10	Tarafdar Tank 2nd Lane.	Panchanan Kurmoker & another.

*List of Jute warehouses licensed during the year 1908-09.*

1	1/1	Baugh Bazar Street ...	Tirthamoye, Bhojomoni and Soralamoye Chowdhurani.
2	178/2 to 178/4 & 2 & 2/2.	Upper Chitpore Road and Ramkanto Bose Street	Finlay, Muir & Co.
3	202	Upper Chitpore Road	Radhicasprosad Das, Agent to S. C. Deb & Co.
4	202/1	Upper Chitpore Road and 45 Durga Charan Mukherjee Street.	Murarikrishna Mitter.
5	204	Upper Chitpore Road	Lalbehary Sadkhan.
6	206	Ditto ...	Kanje Lal Khan.
7	208	Ditto ...	S. J. Saloman.
8	37/1	Canal West Road ...	Harish Chunder Dutt.
9	37/5	Ditto ...	Atul Krishna Dutt.
10	39/1	Ditto ...	Surju Coomar, Guru Charan Shaw.
11	39/2	Ditto ...	Dwarkanath Poddar.
12	39/3/A	Ditto ...	Ramsaran Poddar.
13	39/3	Ditto ...	Ditto.
14	41 & 41/A	Ditto ...	Harish Chander, Bissonath Shaw.
15	45/2	Ditto ...	Mohendra Nath Sirdar.
16	46	Ditto ...	Chunder Nath Dalal.
17	46	Ditto ...	Bhim Chunder Pal and Chunder Nath Dalal.
18	46	Ditto ...	Chunder Nath Dalal and Bhim Chunder Pal.
19	46/3	Ditto ...	Mohendra Nath Sirdar.
20	46/4	Ditto ...	Ditto.
21	46/5	Ditto ...	Bhim Chunder Pal.
22	1	Chitpore Bridge approach	Radhica Lal Roy Chowdry.
23	1	Baugh Bazar Street ...	Secretary, Port Commissioners.
24	7/2	Dhania Bagan Road ...	Harish Chunder, Bissonath Shaw.
25	3 & 4	Durga Chunder Mukherjee's Street.	Narain Chunder Shaw Brothers.
26	5	Ditto ...	Kedar Nath Shaw.
27	6	Ditto ...	Doyal Chant Shaw.
28	7	Ditto ...	Peary Mohan Biswas.
29	14 & 16	Ditto ...	Binoda Sundory Dasi.
30	33	Ditto ...	Gobindo Chunder Pal.
31	41 & 41/1	Ditto ...	Dinobundhu, Pranbundhu Shachowdry.
32	42 & 43	Ditto ...	Ditto.
33	22	Gailiffa Street	Nogendra Nath Ghose.
34	22	Ditto ...	Rashbehary Coondoo.
35	22	Ditto ...	Norendra Nath Dutt.
36	22	Ditto ...	Kedar Nath Pal.
37	23	Ditto ...	Chander Nath Dalal.
38	25	Ditto ...	Atul Kristo, Kali Kristo Mukerjee.
39	26	Ditto ...	Dabendra Nath Bullubh.
40	23/1/2/3	Ditto ...	Sitanath Das and Janendra Nath Biswas.
41	5/16/2/5/3 & 16, 16/1 & 16/2.	Gopal Chunder New-gee's Lane.	Sarada Prosad Mukerjee.
42	20	Ditto ...	Raimohan Chowdry.
43	5	Shambazar Bridge Road.	Jotindra Nath Mandal and Boradakanto Ballubh.

Serial No.		Locality of Warehouses.	Names of Licensees.
44	1	Aheerestola Street ...	Thansing Kurum Chand.
45	3	Ditto ...	Manmatha Nath Bhattacharjee.
46	5	Ditto ...	Thansing Kurum Chand.
47	8	Ditto ...	Protapmall Nahata.
48	10	Ditto ...	Ambicachuran Pal and Bankubehary Pal.
49	169	Ditto ...	Goneshdas Jaakaran.
50	170	Ditto ...	Bhajahury Purnachandra Dey Chowdry and Satish Chandra Pal Chowdry and others.
51	172	Ditto ...	Idol Gopinath Jew, Sebayet Hari-narain Dey.
52	9	Bonomally Sircar Street	Purnanando Shaw.
53	1 & 2	Biswambhar Mollick's Lane.	Surendra Nath Roy.
54	13	Ditto ...	Bhuban Mohan Pal.
55	11	Baniatola Street ...	Roghunath Dutt.
56	115	Ditto ...	Janoki Nath Nag.
57	2	Bipradas Dey's Lane ...	Hary Lal Dey Chowdry.
58	10	Ditto ...	Suresh Chunder Poramanick.
59	1	Ditto ...	Lallehand Armanmall.
60	247 & 48 & 15.	Upper Chitpore Road and Kashi Mitter Ghat Street.	Finlay Muir & Co.
61	215 to 219	Upper Chitpore Road	Hemehunder Bose.
62	77	Darmahatta Street ...	Behary Lal Pyne.
63	76/2, 80 & 80/1.	Ditto ...	Ditto.
64	81	Ditto ...	Ditto.
65	87 to 87/53	Ditto ...	Kalyan Das, Agent, Nawab of Ram-pore.
66	92 & 93	Ditto ...	Khetter Nath Shaw.
67	97	Ditto ...	Aroonbala Dabee.
68	101	Ditto ...	Madhusudan Singho.
69	108	Ditto ...	Mathura Mohan Nandy.
70	99	Ditto ...	Kartick Chunder Hazra.
71	85 & 86	Ditto ...	Nityanando Shaw.
72	121	Ditto ...	Radhagobindo Behary Lal Mazum-dar and Rasick Lal Shaw.
73	135	Ditto ...	Chandy Lal Singha and others.
74	134	Ditto ...	Kanye Lal Khan.
75	136 to 136/8.	Ditto ...	Dakhayonee Dasi.
76	138/39	Ditto ...	Adoytocharan Mondal and others.
77	140/1 to 140/5.	Ditto ...	Chandilal Singha and Kanye Lal Singha.
78	140/7 to 140/14	Ditto ...	Monmohini Dasi.
79	143 & 143/1	Ditto ...	Guroo Gobindo Shaw.
80	144	Ditto ...	Secretary, Port Commissioners.
81	1/1	Galiffe Street ...	Kamini Kumar Roy.
82	16	Harochunder Mollick's Lane.	Guruchuran Shaw.
83	23	Ditto ...	Badan Chander Guroo Gobindo and Sashibhusan Shaw.
84	24	Ditto ...	Surjee Coomar, Chand Coomar and Kalicoomar Biswas.
85	2	Harochunder Mollick's Street.	Bissambhar Mallick.
86	4	Ditto ...	Prolhad Chunder Shaw.
87	5	Ditto ...	Jagobandhoo Soshi Mohun Shapora-manick.
88	6	Ditto ...	Makundosundory Dasi.
89	7 & 7/1	Ditto ...	Jogendro Nath Chackerbartty.
90	9	Ditto ...	Sitanath Shachowdry.
91	10	Ditto ...	Ditto.
92	11	Ditto ...	Dwarkanath Shaw.
93	12	Ditto ...	Benodlal Roy, Nandolal Roy & Josadalal Roy.

Serial No.	Localities of Warehouses.	Name of Licensees.
94	13 Harochander Mollick's Street.	Aghor Nath Mosoomdar.
95	13/4 Ditto	... Ditto.
96	13/6 Ditto	... Bissonath, Lackhey Nath Poramanick.
97	16 Ditto	... Horendro Coomar, Rajendra Coomar, Gajendro Coomar Roychowdry.
98	19 Ditto	... Nilmadhab Shaw & others.
99	20 & 21 Ditto	... Soshibhusan Shachowdry.
100	23 Ditto	... Radharaman Shaw.
101	25 Ditto	... Gurudas Coondoo Chowdry.
102	27 Ditto	... Chundersiker, Radhica Lal Shaw.
103	28 Ditto	... Benod Behary Khan.
104	14 Ditto	... Murlidhur Roy.
105	2/1 Joy Mitter Ghat Street.	... Giridharilal Roy.
106	27/2 & 28 Kasi Mitter Ghat Street.	... Ditto.
107	3 Madan Mohan Dutt's Lane.	... Deb Prosonno Ghose.
108	14 & 15 Mahamed Romjan's Lane.	... Upendra Nath Mandal.
109	1 Manick Bose's Ghat Street.	... Kaniz U Salima & K. M. Khatoon.
110	3 Ditto	... M. G. A. Begg.
111	17/1 & 18 Ditto	... Naderchand Shaw.
112	18/1 Ditto	... Ditto.
113	36 & 36/1 to 36/7. Ditto	... Kaminey Dasi.
114	33/9 Ditto	... Tejmall Chaiton Das.
115	40, 41 41/1 & 42. Ditto	... Nityanando Shaw.
116	44 Ditto	... Jogendro Deb Mannah.
117	43 Ditto	... Noderchand Shaw.
118	46 Ditto	... Nityanando Shaw.
119	47 Ditto	... Durgadas Seal.
120	48, 49 & 50 Ditto	... Horay Kristo Ramdas & Mohendra Nath Shaw.
121	58 Nimtola Ghat Street	... Goormudhroy Sureka.
122	62 & 62/1 to 62/6. Nimtola Ghat Street ...	... Goormukhroy Sureka.
123	7 Noyan Soor's Lane	... Sumbha Nath, Gobinda Nath Chowdry.
124	8 Ditto	... Budan Chunder, Gourgobinda Shaw.
125	9 Ditto	... Nabin Chander, Harinath Coondoo.
126	32 Nandaram Sen's Street	... Sarath Chander Dey.
127	23 Nather Bagan Street	... Satouree Chatterjee.
128	24 Ditto	... Jogendra Nath Nandy.
129	25/1 Ditto	... Benod Behary Nandy.
130	3 to 3/3 Sobhabazar Street	... Rashbehary Shaw & others.
131	4 Ditto	... Kany Lal Khan.
132	5 Ditto	... Bissumbhar Mollick.
133	6 Ditto	... Surendra Nath Ghose.
134	7 Ditto	... Chander Siker Srikanto Shaporamanick.
135	10 Ditto	... Horendra Coomar Raichowdry & others.
136	12 Ditto	... Sarodaprosad Soor.
137	17 Ditto	... Gooroodas Coondoo Chowdry.
138	19/1 Ditto	... Raimohan, Rabotymohan Roychowdry.
139	71/1 Ditto	... Gayasundory Dasi.
140	72 Ditto	... Damodar Poramanick, Tarackessar Poramanick.
141	73 Ditto	... Dhoniram, Kasinath Shaw.
142	78 & 79 Ditto	... Mohini Kanto Shaw.
143	90 Ditto	... Jallodhur Shaw.
144	91 & 92 Ditto	... Adoyto Churan Mondal & others.
145	93 & 94 & No. 1. Noyan Soor's Lane	... Sabitry Sundory Dasi & Lalbehary Sadkhan.
146	95 & 96 Sobhabazar Street	... Hem Chander Shachowdry & Rajendra Narain Shaw.
147	97 Ditto	... Sitanath Shachowdry.



Serial No.		Locality of Warehouses.	Names of Licensees.
148	98	Sobhabazar Street	... Sitanath Shaghowdry.
149	98/1	Ditto	... Jagobandhu, Sarat Chander Shachowdry.
150	98/2	Ditto	... Ditto ditto.
151	100	Ditto	... Adoyto Oharan Mandal & others.
152	Rathtola Godown.	Strand Road	... Secretary, Port Commissioners.
153	Nimtola Godown.	Ditto	... Ditto.
154	Shahib Bazar Godown.	Strand Road	... Secretary, Port Commissioners.
155	Upper Import Godown, Lot No. 9.	Ditto	... India General Navigation and Railway Co., Ltd.
156	1	Budree Das Temple Street.	Gopi Mohan Roy.
157	4	Ditto	... Manick Chander Coondoo.
158	6	Ditto	... Surjee Coomar, Gura Oharan Shaw.
159	19	Ditto	... Behary Lal Shaw.
160	24	Ditto	... Gour Churn Shaw.
161	25	Ditto	... Trannath Banerjee.
162	32/A	Canal West Road	... Durjodhon Shaw.
163	24/A	Ditto	... Lalit Mohan, Brindabon, Chander Shaw.
164	25	Ditto	... Ditto.
165	25/3	Ditto	... Guru Charan Shaw.
166	26	Ditto	... Ditto.
167	27/1	Ditto	... Giridhari Lal Roy.
168	29	Ditto	... Gopi Mohan Ray.
169	31	Ditto	... Kisory Mohan Shaw.
170	29/1	Ditto	... Gopi Mohan Roy.
171	32	Ditto	... Isswar Chandra Shaw and Mulluck Chand Shaw.
172	35/4	Ditto	... Gobinda Chander Shaw.
173	35/4/1	Ditto	... Ditto.
174	35/3	Ditto	... Parbotty Charan Roy and Ramkristo Pathack.
175	33/34	Ditto	... Durjodhan Shaw.
176	55	Guriharee Lane	... Trannath Banerjee.
177	56 & 57	Ditto	... Gobinda Chander Shaw.
178	58	Ditto	... Behary Lal Shaw.
179	4	Halai Bagan Lane	... Lalit Mohan, Brindabon Chander Shaw.
180	195	Darmahatta Street	... Adoyto Oharan Mandal & others.
181	202 & 202/1 to 202/14	Ditto	... Krishna Chander Bose.
182	28	Jorabagan Street	... Ramessur Aitah.
183	43	Nimtola Ghat Street	... Goormukhroy Sureka.
184	57	Strand Road	... Jodunath Shachowdry.
185	66	Ditto	... Rashbehary Koroory.
186	67/9	Ditto	... McNeil & Co., Rivers Steam Navigation Co., Ltd.
187	67/27/H/1/B	Ditto	... India General Navigation and Railway Co., Ltd.
188	67/H/5	Ditto	... Secretary, Port Commissioners.
189	67/H/6	Ditto	... Ashutosh Khan.
190	67/7	Ditto	... George Henderson & Co., Agents Boranagor Jute Mill.
191	4	Canal West Road	... Manager, Boranagor Branch Mill.
192	308	Upper Circular Road	... Manager, Eastern Bengal Railway.
193	Armenian Ghat Jute godown.	Strand Bank Road	... Secretary to the Port Commissioners.
194	Armenian Ghat Oahar Service shed.	Ditto	... Ditto.
195	6	Guriapara Road	... Bird & Co., Agents, Union Jute Mill.
196	9	Circular Garden Beach Road.	... Gillanders, Arbuthnot & Co.

No. 660M.—2-1—30, dated Chinsura, the 3rd July 1909.

From—The Commissioner of the Burdwan Division,  
To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Municipal Department.

I HAVE the honour to submit herewith a copy of the Annual Report on the working of the Licensed Warehouse and Fire-Brigade Act in the Howrah Municipality during the year 1908-09, submitted by the Chairman of the Municipality.

2. There was an increase during the year in the number of licensed warehouses from 309 to 328 and also in the income from license fees from Rs. 6,977 to Rs. 7,248.

No. 544, dated Howrah, the 21st June 1909.

From—H. T. S. FORREST, Esq., I.C.S., Chairman of the Howrah Municipality,  
To—The Magistrate of Howrah.

I HAVE the honour to report that 328 warehouses were licensed in 1908-09 out of 361 registered during the year, against 309 out of 347 registered in 1907-08; the details are as follows:—

YEARS.	Jute.	Cotton.	Hay.	Straw.	Wood.	Resin.	Waste paper.	Varnish.	Total.
Registered { 1907-08 ...	43	41	1	33	223	1	3	2	347
{ 1908-09 ...	41	40	1	34	240	2	1	2	361
Licensed { 1907-08 ...	38	28	1	29	209	1	1	2	309
{ 1908-09 ...	31	28	1	33	230	2	1	2	328

2. The income from license-fees during the year under report amounted to Rs. 7,247-12, of which Rs. 40-2-6 were collected on account of arrears on account of the year 1907-08, but realised in 1908-09.

3. The demand, collection, remission and balance for 1908-09 are shewn in Appendix A, and the details of licenses granted in this year to jute and cotton warehouses are entered in Appendix B. Owing to the comparative unimportance of the 289 licenses granted for the storage of straw, wood, hay, resin, waste paper and varnish in 1908-09, against 243 in the previous year, they have not been entered in Appendix B, and it may be noted that such license-fees have only been levied under the Fire-Brigade Act since July 1893, prior to which they were levied under section 261 of the Bengal Municipal Act.

4. There were 44 prosecutions in the year under review, which realized Rs. 117-8 against 60 in the previous year, which produced Rs. 164.

5. The expenditure incurred in assessing and collecting license-fees amounted to Rs. 868, as detailed below:—

Salary of General Supervisor and Assessor	...	Rs. 600
Ditto Inspector	...	130
Commission of Inspector	...	24
Salary of clerk	...	63
Ditto peon	...	51
Contingencies	...	...
Total	...	868

6. The Fire-Brigade establishment continued under the control of the Commissioner of Police, Calcutta. The Fire-Brigade station in Howrah stands in a very central position north of the Municipal market, and from a wooden stage raised over it the whole town is overlooked. There were seven fires during the year, the details of which are given in Appendix C. Besides these there were nine other petty fires: the Fire-Brigade turned out to all of these fires and extinguished them. The seven large fires above mentioned were all extinguished by the Fire-Brigade.

7. The Commissioner of Police demanded Rs. 11,120 for the maintenance of Fire-Brigade in 1908-09, and this amount was remitted by him during the year.

## APPENDIX A.

Statement shewing the demand, collection, remission and balance in Howrah on account of contributions for the Fire-Brigade during the official year 1908-09.

DESCRIPTION.	(A)	DEMAND.			COLLECTION.			REMISSION.			BALANCE.		
		Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.
(a) Rate on warehouses under sections 10 and 24 ... ..		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
		44 6 3	7,383 11 3	7,428 1 6	40 2 6	6,887 9 6	7,287 12 0	4 3 9	492 8 3	496 12 0	...	...	...
				315 0 0		5 0 0	3 9 6						
				7,743 1 6		315 0 0	7,287 12 0						
						7,207 9 6							
						3 9 6							
(b) Rate on other godowns under section 25 (1) (a)* ... ..		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Rate on <i>bastis</i> under section 25 (1) (b)* ... ..		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) General rate under section 25 (1) (c)* ... ..		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..		44 6 3	7,383 11 3	7,428 1 6	40 2 6	7,207 9 6	7,287 12 0	4 3 9	492 8 3	496 12 0	...	...	...

\* No assessment was made under these sections.

## APPENDIX B.

List of the Jute and Cotton Warehouses Licensed during the official year 1908-09.

## JUTE.

Register No.	Name of Owner or Occupier or both.	Locality.
1	Shama Charan Kundu ... ..	16, Babudanga Lane.
2	Beraj Mohini Dassi ... ..	6, Bose's Bagan Lane.
3	The Central Jute Mills Co., Ltd. ... ..	39, Joya Bibi's Lane.
4	P. E. Gazdar & Co. ... ..	38, ditto.
5	W. H. Harton & Co. ... ..	127, Old Ghusery Road.
5A	Ditto ... ..	127, ditto.
5B	Ditto ... ..	127, ditto.
5C	Ditto ... ..	127, ditto.
6	Nasmyths Patent Press Co., Ltd. ... ..	106, ditto.
7	Rai Mohon Lal Bhattachan Bahadur, Proprietor, Empress of India Jute Press. ... ..	58, ditto.
8	Jagannath & Co., Proprietors, Imperial Press ... ..	61, ditto.
9	Landale Clark & Co. ... ..	Old Ghusery Chur.
10	Shama Charan Kundu ... ..	29, Hurrogunge Road.
11	Fool Chand Seroji ... ..	13, Old Ghusery Road.
12	Ganesh Das Joyram ... ..	163, ditto.
13	Fool Chand Seroji ... ..	16, ditto.
14	Raja Shewlux Bogola ... ..	21, ditto.
15	Ditto (owner), (occupier) ... ..	22, ditto.
	Multan Chand Daga.	
16	Kirtibash Samanto (owner), Nilmani Hazra (occupier). ... ..	25, Shambhoo Hazra's Lane.
17	Hurrodoyal and Bissendoyal ... ..	86, Old Ghusery Road.
18	Hurby Mosmuth (owner), Hurmuck Rai Amulook Chand (occupier). ... ..	37, ditto.
19	The Sulkea Jute Pressing House (owner), K. G. Ray Chowdhury (occupier). ... ..	57, ditto.
20	Soorajmal Loochia ... ..	25, Old Ghusery Road.
21	Nanda Lal Hazra ... ..	41-1, Babudanga Road.
22	Sone Lal Shewnarain ... ..	153, Old Ghusery Road.
23	Anderson, Wright & Co. ... ..	32, Howrah Road.
24	Hurdut Rai Chamarina ... ..	67, ditto.
25	Burjarji & Framji ... ..	5, Khetter Mitter Lane.
25A	Ditto ... ..	6, ditto.
25B	Ditto ... ..	7, ditto.
26	Hurdut Rai Chamarina ... ..	90, Howrah Road.
27	Ditto (owner), (occupier). ... ..	7, Morapora Ghat Road.
28	Sukia & Co. (owner), J. G. Shophianopoule (occupier). ... ..	25, Banda Ghat Road.

Register No.	Name of Owner or Occupier or both.	Locality.
29	Hurdut Rai Chamaria (owner), Sukta & Co. (occupier).	8, Morapora Ghat Road.
30	P. B. Gazdar & Co.	64, Rosemary & Bastin's Lane.
31	The General Traffic Manager, E. I. Ry.	4, Grierson Road.
32	Moni Lal Dutt, Indra Narain Pal & Lakkhi Narain Pal, Executors of the Estate of late Rai Chintamani Dey Bahadur.	3, Koosbil Sircar Lane.
33	Nilmoni Mandal	26, Kantapukur 4th Bye- Lane.
34	The Howrah Jute Mills Co., Ltd.	474, Grand Trunk Road.
35	The Ganges Jute Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	473, ditto.
36	The Seebpore Jute Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	46, R. N. Ray Chowdhry Ghat Road.
37	The Ganges Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	26, Foreshore Road.
38	Ganges Rope Co. Ltd., Agents, Macneill & Co.	27, ditto.
39	Gopal Chandra Mullick	77, College Road.
40	Abmuty & Co.	41, Shalimar Road.
41	The Agent, B. N. Ry. Co.	62, ditto.

COTTON.

1	Thacoordas Nanookram	1, Gossain Ghat Lane.
2	The Bharat Abhyuday Cotton Mills	196, Naskarpara Lane.
3	The Ghusery Cotton Mills	107, Old Ghusery Road.
4	Kissen Lal Burman	5, Georgola Ghat.
5	Shama Charan Kundu	6, Georgola Lane.
6	Bisendoyal & Hurrodoyal (owner), Gonesh Das Ramgopal (occupier).	164, Old Ghusery Road.
7	Buzrang Lall & Monga Lall	4, Georgola Lane.
8	Nanookram	168, Old Ghusery Road.
9	Behary Marwary (owner), Bazrung Lall & Monga Lall (occupier).	4, Georgola Lane.
10	Tejpal Brahmadas (owner), Parmeswar Das Serogi (occupier).	141, Old Ghusery Road.
11	Raja Shewbox Bagala (owner), Moll Schutte & Co. (occupier).	132, ditto.
12	Hurnund Rai & Fulchand	142, ditto.
13	Fulchand Padamraj Serogi	19, ditto.
14	Mohor Sing Chowdhry (owner), Hurmuk Rai Amulook Chand (occupier).	32, ditto.
15	Siddeswar Chandra (owner), Nanook Ram Marwary (occupier).	156 & 157, ditto.
16	Ganesh Das Joyram	162, ditto.
17	Fulchand Serogi	18, ditto.
18	Ditto	15, ditto.
19	Ananta Ram Serogi	31, ditto.
20	Shama Charan Kundu	2, ditto.
21	Kissen Lal Burman (owner), Augnooram Mooralidhar (occupier).	3, Banda Ghat Road.
22	Shama Charan Kundu	3, Old Ghusery Road.
23	Sadhooram Toolaram	173, ditto.
24	Durga Marwary	174, ditto.
25	Provedoyal	12, Hurrogunge Road.
26	Ali Pal (owner), Bahadurmall (occupier)	172, Old Ghusery Road.
27	Kali Pal (owner), Ramrick Das Chimonbox (occupier).	8, ditto.
28	Ganpat Rai Kedarnath	44, Dhurmotola Lane.
29	Baboo Chowdhry	173, Grand Trunk Road.
30	Moll Schutte & Co.	46, Dhurmotola Lane.
31	Hurmuck Rai Fulchand	79, Howrah Road.
32	Ramdas Sukhan (owner), Rai Mohon Lall Burman Bahadur (occupier).	73, ditto.
33	Ram Chandra Goenka & others	69, ditto.
34	Hurrodoyal Surekha (owner), Kissen Lall Burman (owner).	74, ditto.
35	Hurrodoyal Surekha (owner), Durga Marwary (occupier).	75, ditto.
36	Debendra Narain Shaw (owner), Bahadurmall Hurdut Rai (occupier).	4, Hurrogunge Road.

Register No.	Name of Owner or Occupier or both.	Locality
37	Dhakhal Dalal (owner), Goojarmal Marwary (occupier).	111, Hurrogunge Road.
38	Provoodoyal & Bissendoyal (owner), Goojarmal Marwary (occupier).	117, ditto.
39	Kissen Lall Burman	80, Howrah Road.
40	Provoodoyal & Bissendoyal	118, Hurrogunge Road.
41	Ramjees Sitaram	20, Banda Ghat Road.

## APPENDIX C.

*Statement shewing fires which occurred in Howrah during the official year ending 31st March 1909.*

No.	Date.	Locality.	Duration of fire.	Approximate value of property destroyed.	Remarks showing nature of damage, &c.
	1908.		H. M.	Rs.	
1	8th May ...	Central Jute Mill, Ghosery Banda Ghat Outpost.	171 C	3,00,000	Two godowns containing jute.
2	12th " ...	Howrah Hydraulic Jute Press, Galwara thana.	3 20	5,000	Some bales of jute partly damaged by fire and water.
3	31st Oct. ...	Luchmi Narain Chakrabarty's Lane, Howrah thana.	1 5	1,000	Three golepata huts.
4	11th Dec. ...	Ticcapara, Howrah thana ...	1 5	1,000	Two golepata huts and some stones belonging to Bengal-Nagpur Railway.
	1909.				
5	8th Feb. ...	Sachoo Bagan, Ramkristipur, Sibpur thana.	10 10	10,000	A large quantity of timber and twenty huts.
6	6th March ...	Bibi Bagan, Golabari thana ...	0 40	60	One golepata hut, one cow and one calf.
7	18th " ...	Ramkristipur, Howrah thana	0 25	600	Some gunny-bags stored in a pucca building.
				8,17,660	

In addition to the above fires, nine other petty fires occurred, the Brigade turned out to all of these fires and extinguished them. The seven large fires above mentioned were all extinguished by the Fire-Brigade.

No. 8706, dated Calcutta, the 21st July 1909.

From—THE HON'BLE MR. F. L. HALLIDAY, C.I.E., M.V.O., Commissioner of Police,  
Calcutta,

To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Municipal Department.

I HAVE the honour to submit, in accordance with section 41 Act I of 1893, the following report on the working of the Fire Brigade, in the Town and Suburbs of Calcutta and in Howrah during the year 1908-09.

2. The force at the close of the year under review is shown in Appendix I attached. There has been no alteration in the strength of the Fire Brigade during the year under review.

3. A statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Fire Brigade for 1908-09 is enclosed.

The year opened with a balance of Rs. 8,091-8, the receipts amounted to Rs. 1,09,638, and the total expenditure to Rs. 92,679-8-3, leaving a balance of Rs. 25,049-15-9 at the close of the year.

#### RECEIPTS.

Fees under the Petroleum Act were less than the estimate by Rs. 227. No judicial fines were realized under the Act, and the sale-proceeds of unserviceable stores show a decrease of Rs. 130. The proceeds derived from hire of fire-engines, however, were greater than the estimate by Rs. 7,453, the net result being an actual increase in receipts over the estimate by Rs. 6,876.

#### EXPENDITURE.

(a) Under the head "Establishment" there was a decrease of Rs. 1,067-4-3 as compared with the estimate, due to ordinary leave vacancies.

(b) The net decrease as compared with the estimate under head "Contingencies" is Rs. 12,273-11-6. This was due to the fact that the pair-horse turn-able fire ladder sanctioned by Government and ordered from England last year was not delivered during the year under review, and could not therefore be paid for.

A quantity of canvas delivery hose ordered last year was found on receipt to be of incorrect size, and had to be returned. Payment for this was, therefore, also not made during the year 1908-09.

(c) Under the head "Other charges" there was a decrease of Rs. 741-8, mainly under the head of "Smaller payments for water pressure," due to the fact that the majority of the large fires occurred outside the area served by the Corporation unfiltered water-supply.

4. One hundred and seventy fires of all degrees occurred during the year 1908-09.

Thirty-six serious fires in Town, River and Docks, 39 in the Suburbs and 7 in Howrah, and further two fires at which the Fire Brigade attended, outside the jurisdiction, in the Baranagore North Jute Mill (24-Parganas) and the National Jute Mill, Rajganj (Howrah district).

There were also 86 petty fires—36 in the Town, on the River and in the Docks, 41 in the Suburbs, and 9 in Howrah.

Twenty-two of the total number of fires occurred in buildings licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act I of 1893.

DESCRIPTION OF FIRE.	Number of fires.	Number of fires attended by Fire Brigade.	Number of fires extinguished by neighbours or residents.	By Dock and Mill fire engines and appliances.
Fires at which property destroyed, valued at Rs. 50 or more ...	84	71	7	6
Fires at which property destroyed, valued at less than Rs. 50 ...	86	24	60	2
Total ...	170	95	67	8

#### Serious Fires.

Number of fires extinguished by Fire Brigade ...	58
Ditto ditto Dock or Mill appliances ...	3
Ditto ditto by Fire Brigade assisted by Fire Float or Fire engines ...	11
Ditto ditto by neighbours, occupiers, etc. ...	7
Ditto ditto by neighbours before arrival of brigade ...	5

84

#### Petty fires.

Eighty-six petty fires occurred during the year—36 in Town, River and Docks, 41 in the Suburbs and 9 in Howrah :—

58 were extinguished by neighbours or occupiers, etc.

10 were extinguished by Fire Brigade.

18 were partly extinguished before arrival of Fire Brigade by neighbours or occupiers.

86

The total estimated value of the property destroyed by fire was Rs. 20,76,151-2-6 against Rs. 12,15,521-13-6 in 1907-08 and Rs. 20,74,993-6 in 1906-07.

#### Fires outside the jurisdiction of the Fire Brigade.

2nd December 1908.—A large fire occurred at the Barnagore North Jute Mill, 2 miles beyond the jurisdiction, in which buildings containing jute and machinery to the value of Rs. 50,000 were destroyed. The property was insured.

16th February 1909.—A serious fire occurred at the National Jute Mill, Rajganj, Howrah district, 7 miles beyond jurisdiction, in which two buildings containing jute were destroyed. The value of property destroyed was Rs. 9,25,000, the majority of which was insured. The inadvisability of partly utilising buildings used for the storage of jute, as quarters for European assistants was exemplified on this occasion, where, had the fire broken out at night, loss of life might have occurred. The practice is forbidden within the jurisdiction covered by Act I of 1893 under section 20.

The most serious fires were as follows :—

(1) 29th April.—At the Union Jute Press, Chitpur, two large double-storied godowns containing jute and wool, Rs. 2,00,000. Fire lasted 26 hours.

(2) 8th May.—At the Central Jute Mills, Howrah, two large corrugated iron godowns containing jute, Rs. 3,00,000. Fire lasted 171 hours.

(3) 9th May.—At Hooghly Hydraulic Jute Press, Chitpur, a double-storied godown containing jute, Rs. 1,50,000. Fire lasted 22½ hours.

(4) 14th May.—At Chitpur Hydraulic Jute Press, Chitpur, a two-storied building containing jute, Rs. 50,000. Fire lasted 8 hours and 5 minutes.

(5) 11th May.—At Ashcroft Jute Press, Chitpur, a double-storied godown containing jute, gunny and machinery, Rs. 2,50,000. Fire lasted 41 hours 25 minutes.

(6) 17th May.—At Ganges Jute Press, Ohitpur, a double-storied godown containing jute, Rs. 1,50,000. Fire lasted 32 hours 20 minutes.

(7) 20th May.—At Olive Jute Mill, Garden Reach, a "peel" of jute and the cooly lines attached to mill, Rs. 1,90,000. Fire lasted 56 hours.

The fire originated in the coaly lines which are outside the Calcutta Fire Brigade jurisdiction. It spread from there to the stack of jute in the mill compound.

(8) 18th September.—At 242-1, Upper Circular Road, a four-storied building containing flour and machinery, Rs. 1,20,000. Fire lasted 5 hours and 30 minutes.

(9) 4th November.—At 43, Canal East Road, a corrugated iron godown containing seeds of kinds, Rs. 1,00,000. Fire lasted 6 hours and 45 minutes.

(10) *23rd November*.—Munshi Saderuddins Lane, a portion of a two storied building, containing muslins, clothes, chudders, etc., Rs. 50,500. Fire lasted 3 hours and 15 minutes.

(11) 26th November.—26, Kangraputty Street, Burra Bazar, a two storied building, containing cotton and woollen goods, Rs. 88,000. Fire lasted 2 hours and 30 minutes.

(12) *30th November*.—At Strand Bank Jute Press, Chitpur, two godowns containing jute, Rs. 1,80,000. Fire lasted 15 hours and 45 minutes.

(13) 18th December.—At 8, Noyan Sur's Lane, a godown containing jute, Rs. 16,500. Fire lasted 15 hours and 15 minutes.

(14) 4th January.—At Socrah Jute Mill, Belliaghatta, a godown containing jute and machinery, Rs. 17,500. Fire lasted 4 hours.

5. *Repairs.*—During the year under review no important repair work to the engines has been necessary. All petty repairs were done by the Fire Brigade staff.

6. Two turn-outs consisting of two fire-engines, two hose-carts, two brakes, ten horses and all necessary hose and gear are always kept in readiness at head-quarters in case of a call.

7. *Payments by Municipalities.*—In the year under report the percentages fixed by Government as payable by the several Municipalities concerned were as follows:—

	Area in sq miles	Percentage.	Contribution for 1908-09.
			Rs.
City of Calcutta	20.267	70 per cent.	70,764
Chitpur	3	15 "	15,164
Howrah	9	11 "	11,120
Garden Reach	3	2½ "	2,528
Manicktolla	3	1½ "	1,516
<b>Total</b>	<b>38.267</b>	<b>100</b> "	<b>1,01,092</b>

### 8. *Calls on the Fire Brigade—*

**A**

• *Summary of Hourly and Daily Calls.*

[illegible]



## B.

*Summary of Weekly Calls.*

No.	Week ending	With steamer.	With hose reel or manual.	Total.	No.	Week ending	With steamer.	With hose reel or manual.	Total.
1	7th April	...	2	2	27	7th Oct.	...	1	1
2	15th "	5	2	7	28	14th "	2	1	3
3	22nd "	4	4	8	29	21st "	...	...	...
4	29th "	3	3	6	30	28th "	...	1	1
5	6th May	2	3	5	31	4th Nov.	2	3	5
6	13th "	3	1	4	32	11th "	1	4	5
7	20th "	4	3	7	33	18th "	2	1	3
8	27th "	1	2	3	34	25th "	2	...	2
9	3rd June	1	2	3	35	2nd Dec.	6	...	6
10	10th "	...	...	...	36	9th "	1	1	2
11	18th "	4	1	5	37	16th "	2	1	3
12	24th "	...	...	...	38	23rd "	1	3	4
13	1st July	...	...	...	39	30th "	3	4	7
14	8th "	...	...	...	40	6th Jan.	2	2	4
15	15th "	...	...	...	41	13th "	2	3	5
16	22nd "	...	...	...	42	20th "	...	2	2
17	29th "	...	...	...	43	27th "	1	2	3
18	5th Aug.	1	1	2	44	3rd Feb.	1	2	3
19	12th "	...	...	...	45	10th "	2	2	4
20	19th "	1	1	2	46	17th "	3	...	3
21	26th "	...	...	...	47	24th "	1	1	2
22	2nd Sept.	...	1	1	48	3rd March	3	3	6
23	9th "	...	...	...	49	10th "	5	5	10
24	16th "	...	...	...	50	17th "	3	3	11
25	23rd "	...	...	...	51	24th "	3	1	4
26	30th "	3	...	3	52	31st "	6	7	13
Total ...		82	26	58	Total ...		59	53	112

GRAND TOTAL ... 170

## C.

*Monthly Summary of Calls.*

Months.	Total.	Months.	Total.
April ...	23	October ...	5
May ...	19	November ...	15
June ...	8	December ...	22
July ...	0	January ...	14
August ...	4	February ...	12
September ...	4	March ...	44
Total ...		170.	

9. *Prosecutions.*—Three licenses were granted under section 36, Act I of 1893, for letting off fireworks, rockets, etc. None of them were suspended under section 37 of the Act during the year. Five persons were prosecuted, all of whom were convicted and fined for letting off fireworks under section 66, Act IV of 1886.

Eight licenses for the sale of fireworks were cancelled during the year.

10. *Water-supply.*—The water used by the Brigade is obtained from the street mains, wherever the unfiltered water-supply has been extended. It is, however, necessary, as soon as the Brigade leaves the station, for the Pumping Station to be rung up on the telephone and a request made to put on pressure.

Where there are no street mains available, water is obtained from any tank, and, in some cases, when the tide allows, from the river Hooghly.

In Howrah the supply of water from tanks is very scanty and is getting less and less every year, there is no other source of supply except from the river Hooghly.

Howrah, Chitpur, Garden Reach, and a portion of the added area are not supplied with unfiltered water. Mains, however, are being laid down in the added area.

The East Indian Railway goods sheds have a supply of water of their own for the protection of their goods sheds. They also keep two manual engines and a supply of hose and a staff of men to work their appliances. All their hose is now fitted with instantaneous couplings.

11. *Telephones and Fire alarms.*—At the head-quarters, Lal Bazar, there is a telephone exchange with 58 connections (and space for 42 more) to all police-stations.

Communication can also be obtained through the Head Telephone Office and Government Telegraph Office with any subscriber on the General Telephone Exchange.

The direct communication from head-quarters is principally with thanas and Pumping Stations and also to the Port Commissioner's Fire-Float stationed off Fort Point.

The East Indian Railway goods sheds are in direct telephonic communication with Howrah Fire station and also have a Fire alarm (the only one in Calcutta) at the Howrah Fire Station. Besides the telephone for the purpose of reporting fires, there are look-outs at all Fire Stations where steam or manual engines are kept.

At head-quarters and Howrah, Tell-tale clocks have been introduced on the Look-out Towers and have proved a useful check.

The Port Commissioners have called for tenders for the supply of hose and fire appliances (including instantaneous couplings) for the whole of the Docks and the Fire floats.

12. *New Fire Appliances.*—The 65-foot combined Water-Tower and Fire Water-Tower and Escape. Escape ordered last year is expected to reach Calcutta shortly. Although the majority of buildings in Calcutta are so built that escape from them on the outbreak of a fire is easy, still a large number of very tall structures are being put up in Calcutta, for instance, Chowringhee Mansions, Bengal Club and the Chartered Bank in Clive Street, where an escape might be necessary.

But the principal use to which it is intended to put this Water-Tower will be at large Jute and Cotton fires when the walls are in an unsafe condition and it is not possible to pump water direct on to the fire from them.

By means of the Tower, a stream of water can be driven right into the heart of the flames.

13. *Calls.*—Calls to the number of 170 were recorded during the year, being an increase of 22 over the previous year. The above figures include 16 River and mill fires attended by the Brigade assisted by the Port Commissioners' Fire Floats. The distance travelled to and from fires by the Brigade was 211 miles. Eighty-two fires were attended by the Brigade during the year. The average distance travelled per fire was 2.57 miles. One horse died during the year.

14. *Fatalities.*—From the 1st of April 1908 to the 31st of March 1909, 13 fatalities occurred at fires:—

- (1) On the 16th April, a blind old woman, named Nizaban Bibi, aged about 50 years, was burnt to death in her *goleputta* hut.
- (2) On the 9th October, an old man, named Ram Lal Sakina, aged about 60 years, was burnt to death on Strand Road whilst endeavouring to rescue some of his property from the interior of the house.
- (3) At Lukshmi Narain Chukerbatty's Lane, Howrah, an old woman, named Gonesh Bewa, aged about 65 years, was burnt to death while trying to rescue her cow from a burning hut.
- (4) On the 28th February 1909, at Bola Ram Mozumdar's Street, 23 persons suffering from, more or less, serious burns received at a fire in a *hogla* shed erected for Puja purposes, were removed to the hospital: seven of them succumbed subsequently to the injuries received.

- (5) At Rustomjee Parsee Bazar, Belliaghatta, two Muhammadans, named Shaik Bhakoo and Shaik Reasuddin, respectively, were burnt to death. The former received severe burns whilst escaping from his room through the flames. He was removed to hospital, where he died soon after admission. The body of latter was found among the burnt jute the morning after the fire.

15. *Accidents to fireman*.—One European fireman was injured at a fire at the Union Press on the 29th April 1908 by a falling cornice. He was removed to hospital and detained ten days.

At the Rajganj fire on the 20th February 1909 a khalasi was burnt by falling between two burning bales of jute. He was removed to hospital and detained 31 days.

16. *Miscellaneous*.—There is a forge attached to the Brigade which does most useful work, not only in shoeing the horses, but in making up a great deal of iron work.

17. Chief Engineer J. Holmes was granted combined leave for 23 months on 30th August 1907. His leave will expire on the 30th July, when he will retire.

The Brigade suffered a severe loss during the year by the death of the acting Chief Engineer, Mr. J. G. Fulthorpe, on the 21st February 1909, from small-pox. This officer had done much during the brief period he had been in charge to increase the efficiency and utility of the Brigade.

18. The desirability of purchasing a motor fire engine for Calcutta has been engaging the serious attention of the Corporation. The utility of such a fire engine in an oriental city, where climatic conditions tell heavily against horse traction, is self-evident.

Financial reasons alone have, up to now, militated against the addition of a motor fire engine to the Calcutta Fire Brigade. It is hoped, however, that these may be overcome.

## APPENDIX I.

STATION.	Engines, Steam.	Engines, Manual.	Hose Carts.	Strakes.	Hose Reels.	Hose Carts (Hand).	Water Cover and Fire escapes.	Coal Carts (Hand).	Tower's Hand Pumps.	Ladders, Scaling, 6 feet lengths.	Ladders-Pomps.	Stand Poles.	Branch Pipes.	Nozzles.	Nozzles, Spreading.	Hydrant keys.	Drilling breechings.	Canvas Buckets.	Acetylene Hand Lamps.	Acetylene Hand Lamps.	Straw Hooks.	Rubber Gloves.	Adapters.	Hose Section (lengths).	Portable Tanks.	Tourniquets.	Hose Delivery Extra Dub-Sab.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Head-quarters ...	4	1	2	4	...	...	1†	...	...	14	1	10	28	57	8	6	9	17	3	3	18	2	5	16	4	10	6,600
Howrah ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	...	2	6	8	1	...	1	6	...	...	3	1	2	8	1	3	2,000
Chitpur ...	...	...	...	1-1†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Palmer's Bridge ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	700
Bhowanipur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500
Garden Reach ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	700
Watgunge ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500
Sibpur ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500
Sukes Street Thana ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500
Comartoollee ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Murtola ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Jorabagan ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Muchipara ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Taltolla ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Fenwick Bazar ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Ballyganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Alipore Thana ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350
Total ...	4	6	4	8	4	5	1	3	5	26	1	28	54	87	10	29	11	29	2	2	21	4	9	62	6	25	16,850

† One turn-fun for exercising horses.

\* One out of commission. For sale.

† Budgetted for. Not as yet received.

## Disposition of permanent staff of the Calcutta Fire Brigade.

STATION.	Superintendent.	Chief Engineer.	Inspector under Jute Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act.	Assistant Engineers.	European Drivers.	Native Drivers.	Tindals.	Firemen Stokers.	Khalasis.	Bhistis.	Mehters.	Horses.	Syces.	Peon (for No. 4).	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Head-quarters & Lall Bazar.	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	14	2	2	15	15	1	These are manual engines.
Howrah ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	1	13	...	1	3	3	...	
Chitpur ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	11	...	1	3	3	...	
Palmer's Bridge ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	
Bhowanipur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	
Watgunge ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	
Garden Reach ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	
Sibpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	1	1	1	4	2	4	18	3	90	2	4	21	21	1	

This station is immediately under the Assistant Engineer in charge of Howrah Fire Station. This force is augmented by a permanent stand-by of 12 European Police Sergeants in two shifts. These men are paid Rs. 8 per each fire they attend. These men with 200 feet of hose and necessary gear are posted at Fenwick Bazar, Taltolla, Sukes Street, Jorabagan, Bhowanipur, Ballyganj, Muchipara and Alipore thanas. These reels are used by local police in case of fire, but can only work during the hour when water pressure is on, the supply being interrupted.

## APPENDIX II.

*Abstract of Receipts and Disbursements of the Fire Brigade Fund for the year ending 31st March 1909.*

Receipts.	Budget estimate for 1908-09.	Actual receipts for 1908-09.	Increase.	Decrease.	Payment.	Budget estimate for 1908-09.	Actual charges for 1908-09.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Balance at the beginning of the year.	Rs. ...	Rs. A. 8,091 8	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Establishments—	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
					Lall Bazar ...	22,056	21,500 12 10	...	555 3 2
Proportionate cost payable by Corporation, Calcutta.	70,764	70,764 0	...	...	Howrah ...	5,814	5,555 0 0	...	258 0 0
Comptroller-Chitpur Municipality ...	15,164	15,164 0	...	...	Bhowanipur ...	1,584	1,544 0 0	...	40 0 0
Manicktola Municipality ...	11,120	11,120 0	...	...	Wanganj ...	1,584	1,550 0 0	...	34 0 0
Howrah Municipality ...	2,528	2,528 0	...	...	Palmer's Bridge ...	1,584	1,552 0 0	...	32 0 0
Garden Reach Municipality ...	1,516	1,516 0	...	...	Chitpur ...	5,178	5,045 0 0	...	133 0 0
Total ...	1,01,092	1,01,092 0	...	...	Garden Reach ...	2,076	2,000 14 11	...	15 1 1
					Total ...	39,876	38,808 11 9	...	1,067 4 3
Fees under Petroleum Act ...	1,400	795 0	...	207	Contingencies	60,277	48,093 4 6	...	12,373 11 6
Ditto Fire works, Suburbs ...	50	50 0	...	20	Other charges ...	6,009	5,067 8 0	...	741 8 8
Total ...	1,050	823 0	...	227	Total ...	1,06,762	92,979 8 3	...	14,082 7 9
Fines under Petroleum Act ...	20	.....	...	20					
Ditto Fire Brigade Act ...	...	.....	...	...					
Ditto Jute Warehouse Act ...	...	.....	...	...					
Total ...	20	.....	...	20					
Hire of Fire Engine ...	200	7,453 0	7,453	...	Closing balance on 31st March 1909.	...	25,049 15 9	...	.....
Rent of telephone lines ...	...	70 0	...	130					
Sale proceeds of unserviceable horses.	200	.....	...	200					
Miscellaneous ...	...	.....	...	...					
Total ...	400	7,723 0	7,453	130					
Sale proceeds of horses ...	200	.....	...	200					
Water pressure ...	...	.....	...	...					
Total ...	200	.....	...	200					
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,08,762	1,17,729 8	7,453	577	GRAND TOTAL ...	...	1,17,729 8 0	...	.....

## APPENDIX III.

*Memorandum of fires in the Town and Suburbs of Calcutta and in Howrah from 1st April 1908 to 31st March 1909.*

Number.	Date.	Locality with Section letter.	Duration of fire.	Approximate value of property destroyed.	Remarks showing nature of damages done, etc
1	2	3	4	5	6
	1908.	Town and Port Police.		Rs.	
1	11th April ...	Kidderpore Docks, 3rd Division, Port Police.	1 hour ...	2,000	A thatched godown containing some oil, paint and stores. Not insured.
2	14th " ...	Rink on Maidan, M. Town.	Do. ...	500	A corrugated shed used as a bar room containing liquor, chairs and tables. Not insured.
3	21st " ...	29, Brindaban Bysack's Street, B. Town.	7 hours ...	13,348	A pukka building containing hemp. Insured.
4	24th " ...	1-1, Vansittart Row, L. Town.	1 hour ...	2,000	Some barrels of rum and wine which were stored in a godown belonging to Messrs. Kreig & Co. Insured.
5	1st May ...	22, Giree Baboo's Lane, H. Town.	30 minutes ...	50	A portion of a tiled hut. Not insured.
6	2nd " ...	35, Harinbaree Lane, H. Town.	50 ditto ...	1,320	Two tiled huts containing hides. Not insured.
7	25th " ...	1, Sib Krishnadhn Lane, F. Town.	30 ditto ...	50	A wooden partition and some bedding. Not insured.
8	17th June ...	39-3, Sookca's Street, D. Town.	2 hours and 25 minutes.	1,500	A tiled hut containing three cows, some straw, mustard seed, and mustard oil. Not insured.
9	5th Aug. ...	31, Hogg Street, M. Town.	2 hours and 4 minutes.	500	A corrugated iron hut with mat walls, containing moodie's stores, cloth and miscellaneous goods. Not insured.
10	28th Sept. ...	242-1, Upper Circular Road, C. Town.	5 hours and 30 minutes.	1,20,000	A four-storied building containing flour, wheat and machinery. Insured.

## APPENDIX III—continued.

Memorandum of fires in the Town and Suburbs of Calcutta and in Howrah from 1st April 1908 to 31st March 1909—continued.

Number.	Date.	Locality with Section letter.	Duration of fire.	Approximate value of property destroyed.	Remarks showing nature of damages done, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	1908.	Town and Port Police—concluded.		Rs.	
11	28th Sept. ...	Fancy Lane, L. Town ...	1 hour and 25 minutes.	25,000	Five motor cars and a quantity of accumulators. Insured.
12	9th Oct. ...	45-B, Strand Road, E. Town.	3 hours and 50 minutes.	17,000	Seven sheds (tiled and zinc); two of these were occupied by some people; the remainder were stored with mustard oil, molasses, chillies, gram, lime, soorkee and sand. Insured.
43	11th „ ...	50, Olive Street, G. Town.	2 hours ...	450	A godown containing paint and oil damaged. Not insured.
14	10th Nov. ...	106 and 107, Baitkahana Road, I. Town.	1 hour ...	250	A tiled hut consisting of nine rooms and some household property. Not insured.
15	14th „ ...	Bagh Bazar Ghat, River Hooghly, 1st Division, Port Police.	1 hour and 30 minutes.	100	A country boat laden with straw. Not insured.
16	14th „ ...	82, Sheriff Duffry's Lane, N. Town.	30 minutes	200	A tiled hut consisting of five rooms, bedding, clothes, boxes, etc. Not insured.
17	23rd „ ...	Munshi Suderuddin's Lane, E. Town.	3 hours and 15 minutes.	50,500	A portion of a two-storied building containing muslins, clothes, chudders, etc. (Building not insured.) Properly insured.
18	26th „ ...	26, Kangranatty Street, Bara Bazar, G. Town.	2 hours and 30 minutes.	89,000	A two-storied building containing cotton and woollen goods. Goods insured.
19	7th Dec. ...	No. 2, Esplanade Moorings, 3rd Division, Port Police.	3 hours ...	7,000	Some bales of jute on board S.S. <i>Lock Tay</i> . Insured.
20	12th „ ...	8, Noyan Sur's Lane, B. Town.	15 hours and 15 minutes.	16,500	A godown containing jute. Not insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
21	19th „ ...	East Indian Railway offices, Fairlie Place, L. Town.	15 minutes ...	50	Some jute and paint which were stored in a godown belonging to the Resident Engineer. Insured.
22	27th „ ...	Baghbazar Ghat, 1st Division, Port Police.	2 hours ...	350	A country cargo boat laden with jute. Not insured.
23	27th „ ...	Kidderpore Docks, No. 1 Shed, 3rd Division, Port Police.	1 hour ...	2,000	A truck laden with bales of jute on the Port Trust Railway. Not insured.
24	10th Jan. ...	River Hooghly, 1st Division, Port Police.	2 hours and 5 minutes.	5,450	A cargo boat laden with jute. Insured.
25	4th Feb. ...	156, Harrison Road, G. Town.	1 hour ...	19,700	A portion of a four-storied building containing clothes, fruits, etc., damaged by fire and water. Not insured.
26	8th „ ...	3, Raja Nobo Kissen Street, A. Town.	30 minutes ...	850	A tiled hut containing one carriage, some hay, straw and wool. Not insured.
27	15th „ ...	80, Nimtolla Ghat Street, B. Town.	1 hour and 50 minutes.	2,000	A portion of a corrugated iron building damaged. Not insured.
28	28th „ ...	20-1, Balaram Mazumdar's Street, B. Town.	35 minutes ...	2,000	A large <i>hogla</i> shed erected temporarily for puja purposes (Barwari puja). Not insured.
29	4th March...	162-1, Upper Chitpur Road, A. Town.	15 minutes ...	150	Three shamianas, some chairs, chudders, bamboo, etc., belonging to a nautch party. Not insured.
30	7th „ ...	MacLeod Street, O. Town.	1 hour and 30 minutes.	1,500	Fifteen tiled huts some personal effects and some straw. Not insured.
31	13th „ ...	124, Bowbazar Street, K. Town.	45 minutes ...	500	A portion of a tiled hut containing household effects. Not insured.
32	22nd „ ...	No. 19, Extension Shed, Kidderpore Docks, 3rd Division, Port Police.	1 hour and 45 minutes.	2,600	One hundred and twenty-five bales of jute partly damaged by fire and water. Insured.
33	26th „ ...	No. 9, Howe's Lane, J. Town.	1 hour and 30 minutes.	5,800	A one-storied pukka building containing furniture; cash and jewellery.
34	30th „ ...	246, Bowbazar Street, H. Town.	30 minutes ...	2,500	Two tiled huts containing furniture.
35	30th „ ...	25, Jelliatolla Street, F. Town.	1 hour and 30 minutes.	140	Some household property which was stored in a room in a pukka building. Not insured.
36	30th „ ...	199, Upper Chitpur Road, A. Town.	22 hours and 40 minutes.	10,000	Three stacks of straw and hay and three corrugated-iron sheds. Not insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.

## APPENDIX III—continued.

Memorandum of fires in the Town and Suburbs of Calcutta and in Howrah from 1st April 1908 to 31st March 1909.—continued.

Number.	Date.	Locality with Section letter.	Duration of fire.	Approximate value of property destroyed.	Remarks showing nature of damages done, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	1908.	Suburbs.		Rs.	
1	6th April ...	Tiljulla 1st Lane, G. Suburbs.	45 minutes ...	50	A tiled hut. Not insured.
2	10th „ ...	Larkopara, H. Suburbs.	2 hours ...	500	Six <i>goleputta</i> huts, some household property and a cow. Not insured.
3	11th „ ...	Union Jute Press Nawabputty Road, Chitpur, B. Suburbs.	4 hours and 40 minutes.	30,000	A corrugated iron godown containing jute. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893. Insured.
4	13th „ ...	Circular Canal Road, C. Suburbs.	4 hours and 30 minutes.	6,000	One corrugated iron godown destroyed and one damaged, containing drums of jute. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
5	17th „ ...	Ramesurpore Lane, N. Suburbs.	2 hours and 15 minutes.	450	Five <i>goleputta</i> huts containing household effects. Not insured.
6	21st „ ...	43-2, Canal East Road, E. Suburbs.	3 hours and 30 minutes.	6,000	A corrugated iron godown containing mustard oil and mustard cake. Insured.
7	24th „ ...	No. 9, Madan Pal's Lane, I. Suburbs.	3 hours and 15 minutes.	500	Two tiled huts and a quantity of straw. Not insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
8	29th „ ...	Union Jute Press, Nawabputty Road, Chitpur, B. Suburbs.	25 hours and 15 minutes.	2,00,000	Two double-storied godowns containing jute and wool. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
9	9th May ...	Hooghly Jute Press, Chitpur, B. Suburbs.	22 hours and 45 minutes.	1,50,000	A double-storied godown containing jute. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
10	14th „ ...	Chitpur Hydraulic Jute Press, B. Suburbs.	7 hours and 55 minutes.	50,000	A two-storied building containing jute. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
11	16th „ ...	Ashcroft Jute Press, Chitpur, B. Suburbs.	41 hours and 25 minutes.	2,50,000	A double-storied godown containing jute and machinery. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
12	17th „ ...	Ganges Jute Press, Chitpur, B. Suburbs.	31 hours and 20 minutes.	1,50,000	A double-storied godown containing jute. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
13	17th „ ...	Dum-Dum Road, B. Suburbs.	30 minutes ...	200	A tiled hut, some bedding and some household property. Not insured.
14	20th „ ...	Clive Jute Mill, Garden Reach, N. Suburbs.	56 hours ...	1,90,000	A number of <i>goleputta</i> huts, a peel of jute and personal effects. Insured.
15	1st June ...	Circular Canal Road, O. Suburbs.	15 minutes ...	150	A temporary structure composed of bamboo posts and <i>kogla</i> mats (Barawari). Not insured.
16	17th Aug. ...	Gopal Mukerjee's Road, B. Suburbs.	2 hours and 15 minutes.	100	A tiled hut containing some loose cotton and wood. Not insured.
17	1st Nov. ...	Seven-tanks Lane, A. Suburbs.	30 minutes ...	50	Two <i>goleputta</i> huts and some old clothes. Not insured.
18	4th „ ...	43, Canal East Road, E. Suburbs.	6 hours and 45 minutes.	1,00,000	A corrugated iron godown containing mustard oil, linseed, mustard seed, poppy seed, linseed, huts and oilcakes. Insured.
19	20th „ ...	Dhurbagan, F. Suburbs.	1 hour ...	100	A tiled hut. Not insured.

## APPENDIX III—continued.

Memorandum of fires in the Town and Suburbs of Calcutta and in Howrah from 1st April 1908 to 31st March 1909—continued.

Number.	Date.	Locality with Section letter.	Duration of fire.	Approximate value of property destroyed.	Remarks showing nature of damages done, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	1908.	Suburbs—concluded.		Rs.	
20	30th Nov. ...	Strand Bank Jute Press, Chitpur, B. Suburbs.	15 hours and 45 minutes	1,30,000	Two pukka godowns containing jute. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
21	30th „ ...	Belliaghata Main Road, E. Suburbs.	2 hours and 15 minutes.	50	Five <i>goleputta</i> huts. Not insured.
22	20th Dec. ...	Birsool Bazar, F. Suburbs	15 minutes ...	100	A <i>goleputta</i> hut and some clothes.
23	30th „ ...	101, Circular Garden Reach Road, M. Suburbs.	40 minutes ...	100	Some cases containing liquors of sorts. Not insured.
	1909.				
24	4th Jan. ...	Soorah Jute Mill, E. Suburbs.	4 hours ...	17,500	A pukka building containing jute and machinery. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
25	30th „ ...	Gurukul Lane, M. Suburbs.	1 hour and 45 minutes.	2,000	Ten <i>goleputta</i> huts and some household property. Not insured.
26	11th Feb. ...	Dhurbagan, F. Suburbs	1 hour and 25 minutes.	400	Four <i>goleputta</i> huts and six cows. Not insured.
27	23rd „ ...	Atlas Jute Press, B. Suburbs.	3 hours ...	5,000	One godown containing jute. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
28	2nd March ...	Muriapukur Lane, D. Suburbs.	45 minutes ...	100	One <i>goleputta</i> hut containing four rooms and some household effects. Not insured.
29	3rd „ ...	Tiknapara, B. Suburbs ...	2 hours and 25 minutes.	100	One <i>goleputta</i> hut containing eight rooms. Not insured.
30	7th „ ...	Belliaghata Road, F. Suburbs.	7 hours ..	150	A stack of wood containing about 10,000 matras partly damaged by fire and water. Not insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
31	7th „ ...	Harookristy's Bagan, L. Suburbs.	4 hours ...	400	Twelve <i>goleputta</i> huts. Not insured.
32	8th „ ...	Bibi Bagan, C. Suburbs	5 hours and 30 minutes.	3,000	Twenty-four <i>goleputta</i> huts and some household property. Not insured.
33	11th „ ...	Rustomjee Parsee Bazar, Belliaghata Main Road, E. Suburbs.	2 hours and 50 minutes.	2,000	Two godowns containing jute, cotton and machinery. Not insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
34	12th „ ...	Comedan Bagan, L. Suburbs.	2 hours ..	200	Three tiled huts, four <i>goleputta</i> huts and two cows. Not insured.
35	18th „ ...	Canal East Road, D. Suburbs.	2 hours and 30 minutes.	200	Three tiled huts and some wood. Not insured.
36	14th „ ...	29, Chetla Road, K. Suburbs.	3 hours and 15 minutes.	150	Four <i>goleputta</i> huts containing straw, clothing, etc. Not insured.
37	15th „ ...	Bengal Hydraulic Jute Press, B. Suburbs.	13 hours and 30 minutes.	11,000	A two-storied godown containing jute. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
38	25th „ ..	Bengali Bazar, Garden Reach, N. Suburbs.	149 hours and 30 minutes.	1,500	About 80 <i>goleputta</i> huts and 12 stacks of straw. Not insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
39	29th „	Belgachia Road, C. Suburbs.	2 hours and 30 minutes.	550	A corrugated iron godown containing jute. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.



## APPENDIX III—concluded.

*Memorandum of fires in the Town and Suburbs of Calcutta and in Howrah from 1st April 1908 to 31st March 1909—concluded.*

Number.	Date.	Locality with Section letter.	Duration of fire.	Approximate value of property destroyed.	Remarks showing nature of damages done, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	1908.	Howrah.		Rs.	
1	8th May ...	Central Jute Mill, Golabaree Thana, Howrah.	171 hours ...	8,00,000	Two large corrugated iron godowns containing jute. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
2	12th „ ...	Howrah Hydraulic Jute Press, Golabaree Thana, Howrah.	3 hours and 25 minutes.	5,000	Some jute partly destroyed by fire and water. Insured. Licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
3	31st Oct. ...	Luckhi Narain Chuckerbutty's Lane, Howrah Thana.	1 hour and 5 minutes.	100	Three <i>goleputta</i> huts, and one cow. Not insured.
4	11th Dec.	Ticcipara, R.-N. Railway, Howrah Thana.	2 hours and 10 minutes.	2,000	Two <i>goleputta</i> huts consisting of 50 rooms. Not insured.
	1909.				
5	8th Feb. ...	Leechoo Bagan, Ramkristopur, Sibpur Thana.	10 hours and 10 minutes.	10,000	Twenty <i>goleputta</i> huts and a large quantity of timber. Not insured. The timber was licensed under the Licensed Warehouse and Fire Brigade Act, I of 1893.
6	4th March	Bibi Bagan, Howrah, Golabaree Thana.	4 minutes ...	66	Two <i>goleputta</i> huts containing one cow and one cat. Not insured.
7	18th „ ...	Ramkristopore, Howrah Thana.	25 minutes ...	600	Some gunnybags stored in a pucca building. Insured.

*Fires attended by Brigade outside Jurisdiction.*

	1908.			Rs.	
1	2nd Dec. ...	Barnagore North Jute Mill, Bengal Police, District 24-Parganas.	8 hours and 45 minutes.	50,000	A pucca building containing machinery and jute. Insured.
	1909.				
2	16th Feb. ...	National Jute Mill, Rajganj, Howrah district.	323 hours and 25 minutes.	9,25,000	Two large godowns containing jute and some household property.

F. L. HALLIDAY,

Commissioner of Police.

No. 72M., dated Calcutta, the 26th July 1909.

From—The Commissioner of the Presidency Division,

To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Municipal Department.

I HAVE the honour to submit herewith copies of the reports on the working of the Licensed Jute Warehouse and Fire-Brigade Act, I (B. C.) of 1893, for the year ending the 31st March 1909, in the Cossipore-Chitpur, Maniktala and Garden Reach Municipalities, as received from the Chairmen of those municipalities.

*Annual Reports on the working of the Licensed Jute Warehouse and Fire-Brigade Act for the year 1908-09 from the Chairmen of Cossipore-Chitpur, Maniktala and Garden Reach Municipalities.*

No. M.  $\frac{176}{1}$  of 1909-10, dated Alipore, the 19th July 1909.

From—O. H. BOMPAS, Esq., C.S., Magistrate of the 24-Parganas,

To—The Commissioner of the Presidency Division.

I HAVE the honour to submit herewith copies of the reports on the working of the Licensed Jute Warehouse and Fire-Brigade Act, I (B. C.) of 1893, for the year ending the 31st March 1909, in the Cossipore-Chitpur, Maniktala and Garden Reach Municipalities, as received from them.

No. 837, dated Talla, the 28th June 1909.

From—BABU KRIPA NATH DUTT, Chairman, Cossipore-Chitpur Municipality,

To—The Magistrate of the 24-Parganas.

With reference to your letter No. M.  $\frac{176}{1}$  of 1909-10, dated the 26th May 1909, I have the honour to submit the following report on the working, within this Municipality, of the Jute Warehouse and Fire-Brigade Act during the year 1908-09 for submission to the Local Government as prescribed in section 41 of that Act.

2. During the year of report there were 15 jute press-houses, 1 cotton-ginning factory, 150 jute godowns, 12 roperies, 11 wood depôts and 3 golepata depôts.

- 100—(a) Cossipore Road
- 100—(b) Ditto.
- 7. (c) Chitpur Street.
- 8. (d) New Canal Road.
- 8. (e) Ditto.
- 8. (f) Ditto.

All belonging to the Eastern Bengal State Railway System.

3. License fee was levied at the rate of Rs. 5 per cent. on the annual valuations of the warehouses and licenses were granted, during the year of report, to all of them excepting the six noted in the margin and the total amount of license and mutation fees levied on them was, as detailed below, Rs. 18,296-11-3:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
15 Jute press-houses	11,275	0	0
1 Cotton-ginning factory	150	0	0
144 Jute godowns	6,405	5	3
12 Roperies	280	12	9
11 Wood depôts	50	10	9
3 Golepata depôts	9	14	6
Mutation fee	125	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,296</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>

4. The jute ware-houses named in the margin belong to the Eastern Bengal State Railway who have not paid the license fee due on them from the year 1906-07, although every endeavour was made by the Commissioners to recover them. The total amount outstanding against the Railway concern is Rs. 2,489-12 as shown in the accompanying statement.

5. The statement appended shews the receipts and the disbursements for the year under report:—

*Receipts.*

	Rs.	A.	P.
Opening balance on the 1st April 1908	11,139	4	11
License and mutation fee received during the year 1908-09	18,296	11	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,436</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

*Disbursements.*

	Rs.	A.	P.
Paid to the Commissioner of Police for the maintenance of the Metropolitan Fire-Brigade	15,164	0	0
Balance on the 31st March 1909	14,272	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,436</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

6. I submit herewith copies of the statements received from the Commissioner of Police, Calcutta, showing the names of the places where fire broke out during the year of report, the properties destroyed by fire and the approximate value, which was Rs. 4,85,657.

7. The names of the holders of licenses issued during the year of report for the jute warehouses, the numbers of the holdings and the names of the streets in which they are situated, their annual valuations and the amount of the license fee levied on each of them have been shown in the statement annexed.

## List of Jute Warehouses for the year 1908-09.

Serial No.	Holding No.	Street.	Name.
1	2	3	
<i>Jute Press-houses.</i>			
1	30	Cossipore Road	... P. G. W. Shawoo.
2	32	Ditto	... Lakshmi Press.
3	115	Ditto	... Chandra Mull Johari Mull and others.
4	1	Nawabputty Street	... Oahal Press Co.
5	9	Ditto	... Union Pressing Co.
6	10	Ditto	... Upendra Nath Shawoo and others.
7	2 & 3	Kali Prasanna Singha's Road	Abbas Pressing Co.
8	4, 4a, 6 & 8	Ditto ditto	... Strand Bank Press.
9	13	Ditto ditto	... Calcutta Hydraulic Press.
10	16	Ditto ditto	... Chitpur Hydraulic Press.
11	1	Sugar Works Lane	... S. C. Chandra & Co.
12	3	Ditto	... Messrs. Palli Brothers.
13	1	Chitpur Ghat Lane	... Harelok Das Dooli Chand.
14	3	Ditto	... Ditto ditto.
15	5	Rustomji Parsi Road	... Camperdown Pressing Co.
<i>Jute Warehouses.</i>			
16	7	Pran Kissen Mukharji's Road.	Naba Kishore and Kamini Kishore Roy.
17	8	Ditto ditto	... Ditto ditto.
18	9	Ditto ditto	... Chandra Nath Kundu.
19	12	Ditto ditto	... Dwaraka Nath Roy.
20	16	Ditto ditto	... Benode Behari Ghosh.
21	20	Ditto ditto	... Ram Kamal Chakravarty.
22	21	Ditto ditto	... Satish Ch. Shu and others.
23	22-a	Ditto ditto	... Beharilal Mullik.
24	22-b	Ditto ditto	... Lal Behari Shadkhan.
25	23	Ditto ditto	... Ramsebak Mandal.
26	24	Ditto ditto	... Dina Nath and Naran Chandra Shaw.
27	25-1	Ditto ditto	... Harish Chandra and Godudhar Mullik.
28	26-a	Ditto ditto	... Sita Nath Mandal.

Serial No.	Holding No.	Street.		Names.
1	2	3		4
Jute Warehouses—contd.				
29	26-b	Pran Kissen Road.	Mukharji	Prio Nath Das.
30	26-c	Ditto	ditto	Sita Nath Mandal and others.
31	26-d	Ditto	ditto	Enatally Mandal.
32	26-7	Ditto	ditto	Ram Saran Biswas.
33	26-8	Ditto	ditto	Harish Chandra Mullik.
34	27-1	Ditto	ditto	Mohim Sardar.
35	27-b-1	Ditto	ditto	Enathali Mandal.
36	30	Ditto	ditto	Moonserali Moonshi.
37	31-1	Ditto	ditto	Barada Kanta Sardar.
38	30-2	Ditto	ditto	Mohim Sardar.
39	31	Ditto	ditto	Rajendra Nath Dalal.
40	32	Ditto	ditto	Chandra Nath Mukharji.
41	33	Ditto	ditto	Dijoraj Kauch.
42	34-1	Ditto	ditto	Bastoola Mandal.
43	34-2	Ditto	ditto	Sreenath Sardar and others.
44	34-3	Ditto	ditto	Bastoola Mandal.
45	34-4	Ditto	ditto	Ditto.
46	36	Ditto	ditto	P. G. W. Sawoo.
47	37	Ditto	ditto	Natobar Ghosh.
48	2	Pran Kissen Lane.	Mukharji	Jogesh Chandar Sen.
49	3	Ditto	ditto	Ram Doorlay and Sadhu Charan Roy.
50	4	Ditto	ditto	Gyan Chandra Sen.
51	5	Ditto	ditto	Judhistir Rajani Kanto Biswas.
52	6	Ditto	ditto	Shashi Bhushan Bose.
53	6-a	Ditto	ditto	Judhistir Rajani Kanto Biswas.
54	7	Ditto	ditto	Shashi Bhushan Bose and others.
55	8	Ditto	ditto	Nabo Kishore and Kamini Kishore Roy.
56	10	Ditto	ditto	Jogesh Chandra Sen.
57	11	Ditto	ditto	Ram Doorlay and Sadu Charan Roy.
58	12	Ditto	ditto	Ditto ditto.

Serial No.	Holding No.	Street.	Name.
1	2	3	
<i>Jute Warehouses—contd.</i>			
59	13	Pran Kissen Mukharji Lane	Ram Doorlav and Sadu Chand Roy.
60	14	Ditto	... Ditto ditto.
61	15	Ditto	... Ram Durlab and Sadhu Ch. Roy.
62	16	Ditto	... Ditto ditto.
63	17	Ditto	... Parbati Charan Roy.
64	18	Ditto	... Jogesh Chandra Sen.
65	19	Ditto	... Kristo Chandra Sirdar and others.
66	20	Ditto	... Ram Durlab and Sadhu Ch. Roy.
67	21	Ditto	... Jogesh Chandra Sen.
68	24	Ditto	... Ditto.
69	25-a	Ditto	... Ditto and brothers.
70	26	Ditto	... Nabo Kishore Kamini Kumar Roy.
71	27	Ditto	... Ditto.
72	28	Ditto	... Gyan Chandra Sen.
73	5	Belgachia Road	... Nritya Gopal Ghose and others.
74	14	Ditto	... Chandra Nath Dulal.
75	19	Ditto	... Baharali Tarafdar.
76	29-1	Ditto	... Woomedali Mandal.
77	30	Ditto	... Bisso Nath Miety.
78	34-B	Ditto	... Giribala Deby.
79	40	Ditto	... Khetra Mohan Samanto.
80	41-B	Ditto	... Baharali Tarafdar.
81	42	Ditto	... Bholai Mondal.
82	54	Ditto	... Haran Chandra Dutta and others.
83	55	Ditto	... Jogendra Nath Mullik and others.
84	57	Ditto	... Golam Kaser and others.
85	62-1	Ditto	... Enataly Tarafdar and others.
86	62-8	Ditto	... Nag Chowdhury Co.
87	62-11	Ditto	... Munshi Abdul and others.

Serial No.	Holding No.	Street.	Name.
1		3	4
<i>Jute Warehouses—contd.</i>			
88	68-8	Munshj Abdul and others ...	Khater Mandal.
89	70	Ditto	... Purna Ohandra Ghosh.
90	70-a	Ditto	... Jiban Kristo Ghosh.
91	87	Ditto	... Ditto.
92	90	Belgachia Road	... Bharat Chandra Saw & others.
93	90-2	Ditto	... Jiban Krishna Ghosh.
94	91	Ditto	... Rajendra Nath Dalal.
95	94	Ditto	... Bharat Chandra Saw & others.
96	97	Ditto	... Natabar Ghosh.
97	99	Ditto	... Sarnamani Dasi.
98	101	Ditto	... Johuruddee Mandal.
99	104-4	Ditto	... Sadhu Mistree.
100	105	Ditto	... Kapil Chandra Das.
101	107	Ditto	... Nagendra Nath Ballav.
102	108	Ditto	... Khetra Nath Shaw.
103	110	Ditto	... Troylookho Nath Ghosh.
104	2	Strand Road ...	... Secretary, Port Commissioners.
105	2	Chitpur Street	... Gyan Chandra Sen.
106	3	Ditto	... Gobind Chandra Paul.
107	4	Ditto	... Doorga Charan Saw & others.
108	5	Ditto	... Krishna Chandra Sirdar and others.
109	9	Ditto	... Ram Doorlav Roy & others.
110	10	Ditto	... Kristo Chandra Sirdar and others.
111	11	Ditto	... Sital Chandra and Telok Chandra Shaw.
112	1-6-1	Sett Pukur Road	... Kristo Chandra Sirdar and others.
113	1-6-2	Ditto	... Ditto ditto.
114	4	Ditto	... Ram Doorlav Roy and others.
115	6	Ditto	... Naba Kishore and Kamini Kumar Roy.
116	14	Ditto	... Kristo Chandra Shaw and others.

Serial No.	Holding No.	Street.	Name.
1	2	3	4
<i>Jute Warehouses—contd.</i>			
117	15	Sett Pukur Road	... Kristo Chandra Shaw and others.
118	1-5	New Canal Road	... Hari Mohan Dalal.
119	1-8	Ditto	... Akshay Kumar Ghosh.
120	1-11	Ditto	... Mahendra Nath Maulic.
121	1-12	Ditto	... Bhola Nath Ghosh.
122	2-1	Ditto	... Charu Chandra Chatterji.
123	2-3	Ditto	... Mohendra Nath Roy Chaudhury.
124	4	Ditto	... Bharat Chandra Shaw and others.
125	6	Ditto	... Nogendra Nath Ghosh.
126	7-2	Ditto	... Ditto.
127	7-8-1	Ditto	... Shookheji and Ghosh.
128	7-10	Ditto	... Nripan Krishta Ghosh.
129	8-c	Ditto	... Satkhira Joint Stock Co.
130	7	Chitpur Cross Road	... Dwarakanath Roy.
131	8	Ditto	... Ram Doorlav and Sadhu Charan Roy.
132	1	Brojo Doyal Shaw Road	... Gobinda Charan Pal.
133	2	Ditto	... Horo Nath Biswas.
134	3	Ditto	... Ditto.
135	6	Ditto	... Gobinda Chandra Pal.
136	8	Ditto	... Brojo Doyal Shaw.
137	3-1	Barrackpore Trunk Road	... Gadhadhar Mallik and others.
138	83	Ditto	... Sreedam Kundu.
139	84	Ditto	... Ditto.
140	86-1	Ditto	... Anilendranath Dass & Co.
141	20	Talla Bagan Lane	... Sarat Chandra Mandal.
142	21	Ditto	... Khetra Mohan Ghosh and others.
143	10	Nilmoni Mitter's Street	... Dijabar Khan and others.
144	11	Ditto	... Gopinath Dafadar and others.

Serial No.	Holding No.	Street.	Name.
1	2	3	4
<i>Jute Warehouse—concluded.</i>			
145	12	Nilmoni Mitter's Street ...	Panchanan Pal and others.
146	13	Ditto ...	Preo Nath Bachar.
147	15	Ditto ...	Debendra Nath Ballav.
148	16	Ditto ...	Bhim Chandra Ghosh. and others.
149	17	Ditto ...	Durga Charan & Panchanan Mandal.
150	1	Cossipore Road ...	Chandra Mull Johari Mull and others.
151	51	Lookgate Road ...	Ramchandra and Horay Ram.
152	6-1	South Paikpara Road ...	Koremall Doogar.
153	8	Ohitpur Ghât Lane ...	Jibanmull Chandan Mull.
154	9	Ditto ...	Ditto.
155	10	Ditto ...	Ditto.
156	18	Ditto ...	Dwarakanath and Bonomali Kundu.
157	19	Kan Kumar Banerji's Lane ...	Bonomali Chaudhury.
158	21	Ditto ...	Sreedam Kundu.
159	23	Nawabputty Street ...	Bonomali Chaudhuri.
<i>Roperies.</i>			
160	34-5	Belgaohia Road ...	Sadhu Mistree.
161	1-21-2	Dakhindari Road ...	F. A. Brown, Esq.
162	1-44	Ditto ...	Ditto.
163	1-62	Ditto ...	Goormuk Roy Soora Khan.
164	14-10	Paikpara Road ...	Subal Chandra Chandra.
165	29-19	Ditto ...	Prannath Banerji.
166	29-25	Ditto ...	Ditto.
167	18-1	Ranee's Road ...	Naran Ch. Samanto.
168	32-3	Barrackpore Trunk Road ...	Trannath Banerji.
169	57-9	Ditto ...	Jeshraj Giridhari Lal.
170	26	Khelat Babu's Lane ...	Kiran Ch. Dutt.
171	35-14	Ditto ...	Luckhi Narayan Dutt.



Serial No.	Holding No.	Street.	Name.
1	2	3	4
		<i>Cotton-ginning Factory.</i>	
172	2	Sugar Work Lane ...	Ernsthausen, Ltd.
		<i>Wood Depot.</i>	
173	6-5	Krishto Lal Das Road ...	Shaik Peejuruddee.
174	8-5	Ditto ...	Shaik Abdul.
175	26-9	Barraokpore Trunk Road ...	Saroop Mistri.
176	35-8	Ditto ...	Ditto.
177	1-3	Sett Pukur Road ...	Prasanna Bewa.
178	104-2	Belgaobha Road ...	Dinamoni Bewa.
179	17	Kali Kumar Banerji's Lane	Shaik Karim Bux..
180	11-3	Prankissen Mukerji's Road	Cheddy and Bandhu Mistri.
181	11-4	Ditto ...	Natabar Mistri.
182	(2	South Sinthee Road ...	Ram Kumar Ghata.
183	4	Kali Charan Sett Road ...	Hiralal Mukharji.
		<i>Golepata Depot.</i>	
184	5	Barraokpore Trunk Road ...	Nacool Mistree.
185	82-2	Ditto ..	Kalidasi Dasi.
186	84-1	Ditto ...	Guru Charan Nandi.

Statement showing the account of Fires which occurred during the year 1908-09 within the jurisdiction of Ultadanga Thana.

Section and date.	Name of Street or Mahalla.	Name of owner of the property destroyed.	Duration of fire.	Description of property destroyed.	Approximate value of the property destroyed.
1	2	3	4	5	6
82, dated 8th March 1909.	Bibirbagan, Belgachia Road. Circle No. IV., Subdivision 14.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bama Bariwalli ...</li> <li>2. Seorab Bewa.</li> <li>3. Kheura Bewa.</li> <li>4. Nurshavan Duli.</li> <li>5. Nagdib Chandra Dey.</li> <li>6. Shanari Bewa.</li> <li>7. Putti Bewa.</li> <li>8. Gonesh Dobey.</li> <li>9. Netai Thakur.</li> <li>10. Maloti Bewa.</li> <li>11. Raymoni Bewa.</li> <li>12. Khero Bewa.</li> <li>13. Jiwan Ghosh.</li> <li>14. Nibaran Bewa.</li> <li>15. Saroda Ghosh.</li> <li>16. Khettra Bewa.</li> <li>17. Kapil Das.</li> <li>18. Pertab Ghosh.</li> <li>19. Pulia Shah.</li> <li>20. Ram Prasanna Bhat-tacharji.</li> <li>21. Sochella Bewa.</li> <li>22. Dasmani Bewa.</li> <li>23. Benode Karmakar.</li> </ol> <p>The above are names of persons to whom the houses belonged. Household effects destroyed belonged to tenants of these houses as well as to the owners.</p>	About 4½ hours.	27 houses and 1 shop, clothes, utensils and taktaposhes, etc.	Rs. 4,500
541, dated 29th March 1909.	Belgachia Road	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Wollu Mandal ...</li> <li>2. Probodh Sirdar.</li> <li>3. Sherali Mistri.</li> <li>4. Shamia Bewa.</li> </ol>	About 2½ hours.	1 godown and 91½ drums of jute and 3 drums partly damaged.	550

The 19th July 1909.

Statement showing the account of fire which occurred during the year 1908-09 within the jurisdiction of Cossipore thana and Chitpur thana.

Section and date.	Name of Street or Moholla.	Name of the owner of the property destroyed.	Duration of fire.	Description of property destroyed.	Approximate value of the property destroyed.
1	2	3	4	5	6
					Rs.
C. 1348, 15th June 1908.	Ramlila Bagan	Atul Jana ..	½ hour ...	One <i>golepata</i> hut and some old clothes.	10
C. 1979, 19th August 1908.	Fool Bagan ...	Anooraj Chamar ...	½ „ ...	A thatched hut and some clothes.	10
C. 2679, 1st November 1908.	Seven Tanks ..	Srinath Das Bairagi ...	1 „ ...	Two <i>golepata</i> huts, some utensils and clothes, &c.	50
C. 36, 5th January 1909.	Basak Bagan ...	Shaik Sobder ...	½ „ ...	One <i>golepata</i> shed ...	5
C. 295, 4th February 1909.	Bibir Bazar ...	Syam Lal Teli ...	15 minutes	Some portion of a hut and some pieces of bamboos.	2
C. 893, 12th April 1909.	Gopal Chatterji's Road.	Manno Bewa ...	½ hour ...	A <i>golepata</i> hut and 10 bags of mustard-seed husks.	10

## CHITPUR THANA.

C. 84, 7th January 1908.	Bartola Razar ...	Mulla Chand Pandey ...	15 minutes	A <i>golepata</i> hut ..	20
C. 527, 11th March 1909.	Bagbazar Canal	Nayan Manjhi and Baroda Pramanik.	1 hour ...	1,387 drums jute and a boat.	300
C. 961, 29th April 1908.	Kali Prasanna Singha's Road.	Union Jute Press Co. ...	11½ hours ...	5,000 bales of jute and 2 godowns.	2,00,000
C. 1058, 9th May 1908.	Strand Bank Road	Hooghly Jute Press Co.	6 „ ...	2,000 bales of jute and 2 pupka godowns.	1,00,000
C. 1945, 18th August 1908.	Sawdagarpurty ...	Kanai Teli ...	2 „ ..	One tiled hut and 51 bales of jute.	200
C. 3130, 1st December 1908.	Strand Bank Road	Strand Bank Press Co.	8 „ ...	Bales of jute and 2 godowns.	1,30,000

No. 390, dated Calcutta, the 4th May 1909.

From—BABU N. N. SINHA, Vice-Chairman, Maniktala Municipality,  
To—The Magistrate of the 24-Parganas.

With reference to your letter No. M<sup>176</sup> of 1909-10, dated the 26th May 1909, calling for a report on the working of the Licensed Jute Ware-houses and Fire-Brigade Act in this Municipality for the year 1908-09, I have the honour to report that the share of expenditure allotted to this Municipality by the Commissioner of Police was Rs. 1,516, which was discharged by two instalments.

2. The revenue during the year under review amounted to Rs. 2,501-4-3.

3. The annexed statement will show the number of warehouses and licenses issued during the year under review.

4. License fees were levied on jute warehouses at 4 and 6 per cent. on the annual value and at 10 per cent. on trades of other descriptions mentioned in the statement and the fees were duly paid.

5. The jute godowns, firewood, packing case, hay and straw depôts are mostly situated near the Circular Canal which forms the northern, western and southern boundaries of this Municipality. Soorah Jute Mill and Messrs. W. M. Briggs & Co's. jute mill are the two mills within this Municipality situated in the north of Narikeldanga Main Road.

6. The decrease of revenue during the year 1908-09 is due to the abolition of almost all the jute godowns situated at Canal Circular Road and some in the Canal East Road.

Description of trade.	1908-09.	
	No. of	license
	issued.	
Jute mill	...	2
Jute godowns	...	23
Jute roperies	...	5
Saw mills	...	10
Hay and straw depôt	...	14
Goran and golepatta depôt	...	11
Firewood depôt	...	11
Packing case depôt	...	5
Darma mat depôt	...	1
Coir ropery	...	1

No. 100G.M., dated the 10th June 1909.

From—H. M. PRAT, Esq., Chairman, Garden Reach Municipality,  
To—The Magistrate of the 24 Parganas.

With reference to your No. 178 M. of 1909-10, dated the 26th ultimo, I have the honour to submit the following report on the working of the Licensed Jute Warehouse and Fire-Brigade Act in the Municipality for the year 1908-09.

During the year under review the receipts from jute warehouse fees were Rs. 1,267. A sum of Rs. 92-4 was also realized under section 35 (b) of the Fire-Brigade Act in respect of the Kapidanga, the Batical and the Kasaipara *bustees*. The total revenue, therefore, was Rs. 1,359-4. The share of expenditure allotted to this Municipality by the Commissioner of Police which was discharged by two instalments was Rs. 2,528. There was thus a deficit of Rs. 1,168-12, which was met from the general funds of the Municipality. In levying the jute warehouse fees the limitations prescribed by the provisions to section 10 of the Fire-Brigade Act were strictly observed. The rates at which the fees were levied were 2½ per cent. on the annual valuation of all large warehouses, Rs. 5 per cottah on all straw and wood depôts and Re. 1-2 on the annual value of *bustee* lands.

3. During the year of report two fires of a serious nature broke out in two of the *bustees* and properties worth about Rs. 25,000 were destroyed.

4. A list of warehouses to which licenses were granted during the year is submitted below:—

*List of Licensed Warehouses during the year 1908-09.*

Serial No.	Names of license-holders.
1.	Messrs. Bird & Co., Agents, Olive Jute Mills Company.
2.	Messrs. Andrew, Yule & Co., Agents, Bengal Mills Company.
3.	Messrs. Macneill & Co., Agents, River Steam Navigation Company, Limited.
4.	Superintendent, Army Remount Depôt.
5.	Manager, North-Western Soap Company.
6.	Masak Ali.
7.	Tarini Ch. Ghose.
8.	Raj K. Sett.
9.	Mati Lall Dalui.
10.	Mati Lall Dalui.
11.	Akbar.
12.	Naboo.
13.	Shaik Jamir.
14.	Bakridu.
15.	Baboo Khan.
16.	Badlon.
17.	Mahamad Ali.
18.	Elahi Bux.
19.	Ali Mahamad.
20.	Mahammad Khan.
21.	Sharatio.
22.	Sultan.

**PROSPECTUS OF THE INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION OF  
THE PUNJAB, NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE AND KASHMIR,  
1909.**

**NOTIFICATION.**

*No. 3780.—The 21st September 1909.*—The following is published for general information.

J. G. CUMMING,  
*Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

[2nd Edition.]

SUBJECT TO AMENDMENT.

**PROSPECTUS.**

**THE INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION OF THE PUNJAB,  
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE AND KASHMIR, 1909.**

THE Indian Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition will be held this year at Lahore in the month of November.

The Indian Industrial Exhibitions held since 1901 have served greatly to popularise and encourage the Indian arts and industries, and their usefulness has been recognised by all sections of the Press and the public.

The first of these Exhibitions was organised and held at Calcutta in December 1901, and similar Exhibitions have since then been held at Ahmedabad in 1902, at Madras in 1903, at Bombay in 1904, at Benares in 1905, at Calcutta in 1906, and at Nagpur in 1907-08.

The management and organisation of the Exhibition have, since its inception, been entrusted to Committees fully representative of all sections of the public. The same practice has been followed in the Punjab, and a Committee, which is fully representative of all classes (officials as well as non-officials)—Europeans, Hindus, Sikhs and Muhammadans—has been appointed. An Executive Committee has also been formed to carry out, under the general supervision of the General Committee, the various arrangements connected with the Exhibition. Both these Committees have power to add to their number. The Executive Committee has appointed Sub-Committees to look after the several branches into which the work connected with the Exhibition has been divided.

The Government of the Punjab, fully recognising the industrial and educational value of such Exhibitions, has very kindly agreed not only to give special facilities for the exhibition of all such articles by its Agricultural, Art, Forest, Sanitary and other Departments as may prove useful or instructive to the public, but also to help in several other ways the organisation of the Exhibition. His Honour Sir Louis Dane, whose keen solicitude to promote the industrial and agricultural development of the country is well known, and who as Resident in Kashmir substantially furthered the development of the material resources of that State, has been pleased to become a Patron of the Exhibition. The Hon'ble Sir George Robt-Keppel has also been pleased to become a Patron, and has extended the help and co-operation of his Administration to the scheme.

The last Exhibition held in the Punjab was in 1893. It was, however, confined to the products of industrial arts and manufactures belonging to the Punjab, and did not include agriculture and agricultural machinery. Of the Exhibition now to be held, the Agricultural section is intended to form one of the most prominent branches. The agricultural possibilities of this Province are immense, and during the past five years the Government Department of Agriculture has done a good deal to improve agriculture on scientific lines, by making available a considerable amount of instructive and useful information regarding seeds, the diseases of crops, various kinds of manures, and the use of modern implements and machinery for economising labour and increasing production. In the development of commerce and industry, Punjab has advanced with rapid strides during the past 18 years. The Capital invested in industrial, banking and other commercial concerns that have come into existence in the Punjab during this period amounts to several crores of rupees.

Although the scope of the Exhibition is confined largely to articles of indigenous growth and manufacture, arrangements are being made for the exhibition of machinery and appliances of foreign manufacture which are likely to help and develop Indian industries.

Facilities will be afforded to the exhibitors to keep stocks of their exhibits for ready sale.

Copies of the Rules and Regulations relating to the Exhibition and of a synopsis of classification of exhibits are attached.

The Committee feel that an undertaking of this nature can only succeed with the active co-operation of all sections of the people, and they hope that all will join hands to make the Exhibition a success and in every way worthy of the Punjab and its Capital. The Committee confidently appeal to the Princes, noblemen and gentlemen of the Province, to the District and Tahsil authorities, to the District and Municipal Boards and to public Associations of all kinds—Anjumans, Sabhas and Samajes, and all who have the interests of the country at heart and are willing to assist in the development of its material resources for assistance and co-operation in bringing their labours to a happy and successful issue.

Assistance can be rendered to the objects of the Exhibition, among others, in the following ways:—*First*, by actually furnishing articles for exhibition either on loan or for sale; *second*, by subscriptions towards the funds of the Exhibition for specific purposes or to meet general expenses; *third*, by giving inducement and encouragement to skilful craftsmen on appropriate conditions in order to enable them to prepare objects for exhibition or by giving prizes; *fourth*, by display of general interest in the objects of the Exhibition by spreading information, by encouraging clever but obscure or diffident workmen, and generally by co-operating in every possible way with the efforts made by the General and the Executive Committees. The Committee cannot imagine a single patriotic Indian who takes an intelligent interest in the welfare of the country who cannot further the objects of the Exhibition in some way or other.

All communications should be addressed to the General Secretary, Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition of the Punjab, N.-W. F. Province and Kashmir, Bharat Buildings, Lahore.

COMPLETE LISTS OF PATRONS, VICE-PATRONS, PRESIDENTS, VICE-PRESIDENTS, THE GENERAL AND THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES, SECRETARIES, etc., WILL BE GIVEN IN THE NEXT EDITION.

## **THE INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION OF THE PUNJAB, N.-W. F. PROVINCE AND KASHMIR, 1909.**

### **RULES AND REGULATIONS.**

1. Articles of indigenous Art or Manufacture, as well as natural, mineral or agricultural products from any part of India and adjacent British Possessions, will, as a rule, be accepted for the Exhibition. Implements or machines of foreign manufacture, which, in the opinion of the Exhibition Authorities, are likely to promote or develop Indian industries, Agriculture and resources will also be accepted.

2. No explosives or any substance which, in the opinion of the Exhibition Authorities, is noxious or dangerous, will be admitted.

3. Intending Exhibitors should refer to the printed lists (attached herewith) of the Sections and Divisions into which it is intended to classify the Exhibits. The classified list is meant only to serve for general guidance, and will not prevent Exhibitors from sending articles not specifically enumerated therein. Such articles will, however, be admitted at the discretion of the Exhibition Authorities.

4. Works of Art and articles of special merit, including those of antiquarian interest, will be thankfully received from gentlemen who do not aim at any commercial advantage or benefit. All arrangements for the display of the Exhibits lent will be made by the Exhibition Authorities at their own expense.

Gentlemen desirous of sending Exhibits on loan should write, giving all the necessary particulars about their Exhibits, to the Secretaries, who will inform them of the acceptance of their offer and make with them all the necessary arrangements in connection with the exhibition of the offered articles.

5. Applications for space in the Exhibition grounds specifying their requirements should be made at once in the form annexed, and should be accompanied by a fee of Rs 5.

(It will be at the option of the Exhibition Authorities to reduce or remit the above-mentioned fee in such cases as they think fit.)

6. Intending Exhibitors are requested to send in to the Secretaries, as soon as possible, a list of their proposed Exhibits, in the printed form attached herewith. These lists should reach the Exhibition Office at the latest by the 1st of September 1909.

7. Exhibitors are requested to mention in their application whether they intend to illustrate practically the process or processes of the manufacture of their exhibits, and if they do, to describe the nature of the demonstration. In the form attached and referred to in Rule 5 provision is made for such description.

Steam or any other power required may be supplied by the Exhibition Authorities, if there is sufficient demand, on such terms as may be agreed upon.

8. The Exhibition Authorities will inform the applicants whether they are registered as Exhibitors, and will state the number allotted to them.

9. Each Registered Exhibitor will be allowed a covered space of 5 ft. by 5 ft. free of charge in each section; but additional covered space may be obtained at the rate of four annas per square foot, subject to a minimum charge of Rs. 2.

10. Exhibitors may obtain, on such special terms as may be agreed upon, open space for the exhibition or practical demonstration of machinery, etc. They will be allowed to erect the necessary structures at their own expense, but according to plans approved of by the Exhibition Authorities.

Other Exhibitors may also be permitted to erect their own stalls on plans to be submitted to and approved of by the Exhibition Authorities on such terms as may be agreed upon. All applications for the space required for stalls or sheds should reach the Exhibition Office not later than the 1st August.

11. The Exhibition Authorities will have absolute discretion as regards the acceptance or rejection of Exhibits and the allotment of space, covered or uncovered.

12. Exhibits will be received, from the 1st of October 1909 to the 15th of November 1909. They may be sent by Railway as "Parcel" or "Goods," or through Post, or may be delivered personally, or through agents between the hours of 10 A.M. and 4 P.M. at the Exhibition grounds and to authorised persons who will be in attendance there. Receipts will be granted for the articles so delivered. In the case of goods forwarded by Railway, or Post, the freight must be prepaid and the parcels preferably insured. Exhibits forwarded "unpaid" will be refused.

13. All packages received or delivered must bear a label on the upper covering, specifying the name and number of the Exhibitor, and addressed to the Joint General Secretary in charge of Exhibits. They must contain inside a list in duplicate with all particulars required under Rule 19 in regard to the Exhibits in the package. A formal receipt will be given to the Exhibitor for the articles found in good condition.

14. Exhibitors failing to send their goods and occupy the space allotted to them by the 15th of November 1909 shall forfeit all right to exhibit, and shall not receive any refund of the payments made by them. No refund also will be given for occupying less space than that applied and paid for and allotted; and the unoccupied space will be disposed of as the Exhibition Authorities deem fit.

15. Every reasonable facility will be afforded to the Exhibitors or their agents in connection with the transport, display, sale and care of their Exhibits.

16. Exhibitors must bear all expenses incidental to the transport and the delivery of their Exhibits, as well as their removal after the Exhibition is closed. If the Exhibitors require for the display of their Exhibits in the grounds any *sp. civil* arrangement or structure, stands, cases, tables, shelves, etc., or have to mount their machinery and apparatus, they must carry out all these themselves, and at their own cost, and in accordance with the plans approved by the Exhibition authorities.

17. Exhibitors and such assistants, servants, or other attendants as Exhibitors may require for service at their stalls may be allowed to enter the Exhibition grounds on obtaining a pass from the Exhibition Authorities. All such pass-holders shall have to obey the orders of the Exhibition Authorities and the supervising staff appointed by them. The number of passes to be allowed to an Exhibitor will be determined by the Exhibition Authorities.

18. All reasonable precautions will be taken to guard the premises of the Exhibition and secure the safety of the Exhibits. The Exhibition Authorities, however, do not at all hold themselves responsible for any damage or loss, howsoever occurring. Exhibitors wishing to insure against fire their articles may apply to the General Secretary, who will arrange for the same on payment of the necessary charges. All valuable Exhibits, such as jewelry, gold and silver plate, must be forwarded under the charge of an attendant.

19. Every exhibit must bear a label showing the name or description of the article, its price, the place and the date of its production or manufacture, the names of the manufacturer and the Exhibitor, and if purchased, the place and the date of its purchase.

20. In the Exhibition stalls orders for articles may be registered, but no Exhibit will be removed till the Exhibition is finally closed. Facilities will, however, be afforded to the Exhibitors to keep stocks of their articles for ready sale.

21. Exhibitors who are unable to attend personally or send agents in charge of their Exhibits may make special arrangements with the authorities for the exhibition of their goods, subject to the provisions of the foregoing rules, and on payment, in advance, of all estimated expenses, which may be ascertained on application.

22. The Exhibition Authorities reserve to themselves the right to remove the Exhibits of any person from the Exhibition grounds who does not conform to the rules and regulations laid down by them.

23. No article exhibited may be copied, photographed, drawn, or reproduced in any manner without the special permission of the Exhibitor and the Exhibition Authorities. General photographs of the stalls may, however, be taken with the permission of the Exhibition Authorities.

24. Arrangements with reference to machinery in motion will form the subject of general regulations:—

- (1) Machinery in motion shall be accommodated in special sheds erected for the purpose.
- (2) Ample space shall be provided for the free and easy movement of workmen in charge as well as of visitors.
- (3) The belting, fly-wheel and other parts of a machine in motion should be well fenced.
- (4) A competent man must remain in charge of the machinery all the time it is in motion.

(5) The hours during which a machine is to be worked must be previously arranged for with the Exhibition Authorities.

(6) In spite of what is contained in the above rules, the Exhibition Authorities will have the right to regulate all arrangements in connection with machinery in motion.

25. A separate section will be allotted for the display of work done by ladies.

26. The Exhibition will be opened in the last week in November 1909 for the public, and will remain open for about two months. An official catalogue of all Exhibits with the names and addresses of the Exhibitors and their Agent or Agents, if any, will be published by the Exhibition Committee before the opening of the Exhibition. A Committee of specially qualified gentlemen will be appointed as Jurors, who will examine the Exhibits, determine their relative merits and decide which of them deserve special recognition. The decision of the Jurors will be final. Gold, Silver and Bronze medals will be awarded according to their verdict. Certificates of Merit will also be given. The names of the successful Exhibitors will be published together with a description of the Exhibits and the medals and certificates they shall have respectively obtained.

27. Advertisements will be received for publication in the Official Hand-Book at the following rates, viz., full page Rs. 20, half page Rs. 12, and quarter page Rs. 7. Applications for these advertisements will be received not later than 1st October 1909, and must be accompanied by a remittance in full payment of the amount due for space applied for. Special rates will be fixed for advertisements on the cover.

28. All persons who become Exhibitors shall, by so doing, be held to signify their assent to, and acceptance of, all the foregoing Rules and Regulations, and also such other Regulations as the Exhibition Authorities may hereafter issue.

*N.B.*—All communications should be addressed to—

THE GENERAL SECRETARY, THE INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL  
EXHIBITION OF THE PUNJAB, NORTH-WEST FRONTIER  
PROVINCE AND KASHMIR, BHARAT  
BUILDINGS, LAHORE.

THE INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION OF THE PUNJAB,  
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE AND KASHMIR, 1909.

#### SYNOPSIS OF CLASSIFICATION.

##### *Group P.—Industrial Products.*

#### CLASS A.—TEXTILES.

##### SECTION (a).—COTTON—

###### *Divisions.*

1. Fibre.
2. Yarn and Thread.
3. Mill Fabrics (plain and figured).
4. Hand-loom Fabrics (plain and figured).
5. Dhoti, Sari and Ohadder.
6. Longcloth and Damask.
7. Muslins, Jamdanis, Kotki.
8. Twills and Canvas.
9. Towels, Jharans and Napkins.
10. Other non-specified fabrics.
11. Appliances and processes of cotton spinning.
12. Appliances and processes employed in the manufacture of cotton fabrics.

##### SECTION (b).—SILK—

###### *Divisions.*

13. Silk fibres, Mulberry, Tasar, Muga, Eri, Matkas, etc.
14. Yarns and Threads.
15. Fabrics, plain.
16. Tasar, Muga and Eri and other wild silk fabrics.
17. Figured and Embroidered.
18. Brocades, Kinkhabs, and Bafta.
19. Silk Muslin.
20. Mill Silk.
21. Appliances and processes employed in the manufacture of silk fibres and fabrics.



**SECTION (c).—WOOL AND PASHAM—***Divisions.*

- 22. Fibres.
- 23. Yarns and Threads.
- 24. Namdas or Felts and Blankets.
- 25. Shawls, Alwans and Lois.
- 26. Jamawars.
- 27. Woollen Mill Fabrics.
- 28. Flannel, Broadcloth, Cashmere, etc.

**SECTION (d).—MIXED FABRICS—***Divisions.*

- 29. Cotton and Silk.
- 30. Woollen and Cotton.
- 31. Silk and Wool.

NOTE.—Articles mentioned under the various divisions must be of Indian manufacture with the exception of those against which an asterisk mark is placed. Under these heads articles manufactured or made both in India and outside can be exhibited.

**SECTION (e).—AFTER-LOOM TREATMENT—***Divisions.*

- 32. Dyeing and Calico Printing.
- 33. Tie Dyeing.
- 34. Printing and Waxing in Calico.
- 35. Tinsel Printing.
- 36. Appliances employed in the above processes.

**SECTION (f).—KNITTING, ETC.—***Divisions.*

- 37. Banians, Drawers and Jersey, etc.
- 38. Socks and Stockings.
- 39. Other varieties.
- 40. Knitting Machines, etc.

**SECTION (g).—EMBROIDERY, BRAIDING AND LACE—***Divisions.*

- 41. Darn satin, stem and feather stitches and Phulkari work on cotton or woollen fabrics.
- 42. Tent, cross and knotted embroidery.
- 43. Ohikan work.
- 44. Network in satin or chain stitch.
- 45. Lace—cushion, point, torchon (crochet work).
- 46. Laid and crewel embroideries in silk or lace.
- 47. Gold and Silver Wire Embroidery (karoob).
- 48. Braidings and Trimmings.
- 49. Tapes and Ribbons.
- 50. Appliances and processes employed in Embroidery, Lace-making, etc.

**SECTION (h).—CLOTHING FOR MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN—***Divisions.*

- 51. Tailoring and Dress-making.
- 52. Appliances used in sewing and in making apparel.
- 53. Pagri, Hef, Caps, etc.
- 54. Various trades connected with clothing.

**SECTION (i).—JUTE, HEMP AND OTHER FABRICS—***Divisions.*

- 55. Jute, Hemp, Agave and other fibres.
- 56. Gunny, Hessian, Canvas, etc.
- 57. Various fabrics.

**SECTION (j).—CARPETS—***Divisions.*

- 58. Pile carpets (galichas).
- 59. Daris and Satranjis.
- 60. Rugs and Khilims.

**SECTION (k).—ROPES AND MATTRESSES—***Divisions.*

- \*61. Cordage, Ropes and Mattresses.
- \*62. Appliances and processes of Rope-making.

**CLASS B.—WARES AND UTENSILS—**

**SECTION (l).—METAL WARES—**

*Divisions.*

- 63. Iron, Lead and Tin wares.
- 64. Tinned, Painted and Lac-coloured wares.
- 65. Enamelled and Niello wares.
- 66. Gold and Silver plate.
- 67. Damascened and encrusted wares.
- 68. Copper, Brass, Bronze and German silver wares.
- 69. Bidri wares.
- 70. Aluminium wares.
- 71. Miscellaneous wares and toys.

**SECTION (m).—STONE AND GLASS WARES, INCLUDING INLAID STONE—**

*Divisions.*

- 72. Stone carving of all kinds.
- 73. Lapidary work.
- 74. Glass wares.
- 75. Inlaid stonework.
- 76. Other unspecified stone wares.

**SECTION (n).—CERAMIC WARES, INCLUDING POTTERY, CLAY MODELS, PLASTER AND CEMENT WORK, MOSAIC, &c.—**

*Divisions.*

- 77. Porcelain wares and models.
- 78. Pottery wares and models.
- 79. Unglazed or *terra-cotta* wares.
- 80. Enamelled wares.
- 81. Other Ceramic wares.

**CLASS C.—DECORATION AND FURNITURE.**

**SECTION (o).—WOODWORK—**

*Divisions.*

- 82. Carving, for Architecture, Furniture and Cabinet work.
- 83. Inlaying with other woods, with Ivory, &c.
- 84. Sandal-wood, engraved, inlaid, veneered.
- 85. Veneering, Applique Marquetry, Lattice work (Pinjra).
- 86. Painted, Stained, Imitation inlaying.
- 87. Papier-mache and imitation papier-mache.
- 88. Ornaments, Toys and Models.
- 89. Minor woodwork, *e.g.*, engraved fruits, *mithwork*, &c.
- 90. Household and Art Furniture, boxes and trunks.
- 91. Other decorative woodworks.

**SECTION (p).—BAMBOO, CANE AND MAT WORK—**

*Divisions.*

- 92. Furniture of all kinds, indigenous as well as Foreign.
- 93. Baskets.
- 94. Mat, Pati chik, &c.
- 95. Straw braiding.

**SECTION (q).—DECORATIONS MADE OUT OF ANIMAL PRODUCTS—**

*Divisions.*

- 96. Ivory carvings.
- 97. Horn, Shell, Feather or Horse-hair works.
- 98. Bone works.
- 99. Leather or Skin works.

**SECTION (r).—MISCELLANEOUS DECORATIVE AND HOUSEHOLD WORKS—**

*Divisions.*

- \*100. Lamps and Stoves.
- \*101. Metal Furniture, &c.
- \*102. Iron safes, &c.
- \*103. Locks and keys and hinges, &c.
- \*104. Pipes, Cigar-holders, &c.
- \*105. Unspecified articles.

**CLASS D.—CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES.**

**SECTION (s).—APPLIED CHEMISTRY—**

*Divisions.*

- 106. Preparation of Chemicals and Pharmacy.
- 107. Coal-tar colours.
- 108. Fats, Oils, and Varnishes.
- 109. Vinegar and Wines.
- 110. Perfumery.
- 111. Soap, Candle, Lubricants, etc.

**SECTION (t).—**

*Divisions.*

- \*112. Cosmetics.
- \*113. Oil colours and Printer's Inks.
- \*114. Manufacture of Matches.
- \*115. Do. of paints and cements.
- \*116. Do. of paper, pasteboards and strawboards.
- \*117. Chrome Tanning and other processes.
- \*118. Gas and Acetylene lighting.
- \*119. Others not specified.

**CLASS E.—VARIOUS INDUSTRIES.**

**SECTION (u).—STATIONERY—**

*Divisions.*

- \*120. Writing papers.
- \*121. Letter papers.
- \*122. Blotting papers.
- \*123. Cards.
- \*124. Inks.
- \*125. Pens.
- \*126. Nibs.
- \*127. Pencils.
- \*128. Holders.
- \*129. Pins.
- \*130. Sealing-wax.
- \*131. Gums.
- \*132. Inkstands and other requisites.

**SECTION (v).—CUTLERY—**

*Divisions.*

- 133. Penknives.
- 134. Scissors.
- 135. Knives.
- 136. Others not specified.

**SECTION (w).—LEATHER GOODS—**

*Divisions.*

- 137. Boots and Shoes.
- 138. Harness and Saddlery.
- 139. Bags and Purses.
- 140. Mill requisites.
- 141. Miscellaneous.

**SECTION (x).—BRUSHES—&c., &c.**

*Divisions.*

- 142. Bristles and Hair.
- 143. Vegetable fibres, &c.

**SECTION (y).—INDIA-RUBBER INDUSTRIES—**

*Divisions.*

- 144. Crude Rubber and compounding ingredients.
- 145. Rubber goods.

**SECTION (z).—TRAVELLING AND CAMP EQUIPMENT—**

*Divisions.*

- 146. Tents.
- \*147. Camp furniture.
- \*148. Umbrellas and Sticks.
- \*149. Trunks and Travelling boxes, etc.

**CLASS F.—EDUCATION, LITERATURE, SCIENCE AND ART.**

*Divisions.*

- 150. Various Printing processes.
- 151. Books, &c., Newspapers, Posters.
- 152. Bookbinding.
- 153. School and College Apparatus and Appliances.
- 154. Maps and apparatus for Geography, etc.
- 155. Mathematical and Scientific Instruments.
- 156. Optical instruments.
- 157. Medical and Surgical Appliances.
- 158. Medical Instruments.
- 159. Gymnastic appliances.
- 160. Sports and Exercises.

**CLASS G.—GENERAL MACHINERY.**

*Divisions.*

- \*161. Electric appliances and Machinery.
- \*162. Machine tools.
- \*163. Hand- and foot-power labour-saving appliances.
- \*164. Various Machines for small manufactories.

**CLASS G.—(a)—TRANSPORTATIONS.**

*Divisions.*

- \*165. Monorails.
- \*166. Light Tramways.
- \*167. Motors.

**CLASS H.—APPLIANCES CONNECTED WITH SANITATION AND HYGIENE  
(INCLUDING MODELS AND DESIGNS).**

*Divisions.*

- \*168. Bathing requisites.
- \*169. Sanitary clothing.
- \*170. Toilet requisites.
- \*171. Apparatus and appliances for physical exercise.
- \*172. Ventilation—heating and lighting of houses, &c.
- \*173. Ditto ditto ditto of public buildings.
- \*174. Cooking Stoves, &c.
- \*175. Pure food-stuffs.
- \*176. Large Filters for water-supplies, sand Filters. Jewal Filters, Domestic Filters and Storage of water.
- 177. Household and Sanitary arrangements (Pankhas, fans, etc.).
- 178. Disposal of sewage and refuse, septic tanks, sewage filters, Incinerators and Refuse Destructors.
- 179. Disinfectors and Disinfectants.

**SECTION (aa).—PAINTING.**

*Divisions.*

- 180. Miniature painting.
- 181. Modern Oil colours painting.
- 182. Modern Water colours painting.

**SECTION (ac).—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, INDIAN AND FOREIGN.**

*Divisions.*

- 183. Sitar.
- 184. Tabla.
- 185. Sarangi.
- \*186. Harmoniums.
- \*187. Pianos.
- \*188. Violins.
- 189. Taus.

**SECTION (dd).—DRAWING.**

*Divisions.*

- 190. Cartoons.
- 191. Decorative designs, Nak-hai, &c.
- 192. Architectural and Mechanical drawings.
- 193. Engraving of metals and precious stones.

**SECTION (ee).—MISCELLANEOUS.**

*Divisions.*

- 194. Lithography.
- 195. Photographs.
- 196. Picture framing and Mouldings.
- 197. Works of Art not specified.

**Group II.—Agricultural and Forest Products and Appliances.**

**SECTION (ff).—AGRICULTURE—**

*Divisions.*

198. Implements and processes used in Rural Cultivation.

- (a) A collection of the agricultural implements and Machines of the Province.
- (b) A collection of novel and useful implements from other Provinces in India.
- (c) A show of a few useful machines and implements from Foreign Countries.

As far as possible new machines and implements will be shown working.

- 199. An Exhibition of the common field crop plants of the Province and their products, supplemented by specimens of the more important crops and seeds from other Provinces and Foreign Countries.
- 200. Agricultural Industries (Sugar, Tobacco, Tea, Indigo, &c.) and the Appliances and Processes connected therewith.
- 201. Agricultural statistics.
- 202. Vegetable Food products.
- 203. Cattle Food and fodders.
- 204. An exhibition of the principal diseases of field crops.
- 205. Fruits and Fruit syrups, Preserved fruits, Refrigerators.
- 206. Jams, Jellies, Chutneys, &c., Spirits.
- 207. Entomological specimens of destructive and useful insects.
- 208. Appliances used in Horticulture and Arboriculture.
- 209. Kitchen and Garden plants.
- 210. Greenhouse and Hothouse plants.
- 211. Nursery Seeds and Stock.

**CANAL IRRIGATION.**

212. Models, Maps and Photographs.

**VETERINARY.**

- 213. Models of animals.
- 214. Specimens of the organisms which cause various diseases.
- 215. Plans and equipment of Provincial Veterinary Hospitals.

**SECTION (gg).—FORESTS—**

*Divisions.*

- 216. Appliances and Processes used in Forestry.
- 217. Timbers.
- 218. Bamboos, thatching grass and reeds.
- 219. Crude Rubbers.
- 220. Crude Lac.
- 221. Honey and Bee's wax.
- 222. Destructive insects, &c.
- 223. Management and Protection of Forests.
- 224. Wood Pulp.

**SECTION (hh).—DAIRY AND DOMESTIC LAUNDRY—**

*Divisions.*

- 225. Appliances and processes used in a Dairy.
- 226. Butter and Ghee.
- 227. Cream.
- 228. Cheese.
- 229. Skimmed milk.
- 230. Condensed milk.

**POULTRY KEEPING.**

- 231. Poultry.
- 232. Incubators and Foster-Mothers.

*Divisions.*

- 233. Dry cleaning.
- 234. Wet cleaning.

**Group III.—Mineral Products.**

*Divisions.*

- 235. Important Minerals of economic value.
- 236. Representative series of rocks.
- 237. Slates.
- 238. Building Stones.
- 239. Ornamental Stones.
- 240. Corundum, Mica, Iron ores, Manganese ores, Gold, Coal.
- 241. Petroleum.

242. Geological Collections to illustrate the Geological formation of India.  
243. Working of Mines and Quarries.  
244. Metallurgy.  
245. Metal working.  
246. Metallic alloys.

NOTE.—Efforts will be made to exhibit some of the more useful industries in the Province in actual working, such as sugar and gur-making and oil-crushing.

**Telegraphic Address:**

**.Exhibition, Lahore.**

**To**

**THE GENERAL SECRETARY,  
INDIAN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION, 1909  
BHARAT BUILDINGS, LAHORE.**

SIR,

I wish to exhibit the articles as per particulars given in the annexed form, at the Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition to be held at Lahore in November next.

The preliminary fee of Rs. 5 required under rule V is sent by postal money-order (if otherwise sent, delete the preceding words and state how sent).

I consent to abide by the Rules and Regulations prescribed by the Exhibition Committee; and on being informed that my name has been enrolled as an Exhibitor, I shall be glad to furnish any further information required.

I beg to remain,

**SIR,**

Yours faithfully,

**Signature of the intending Exhibitor.....**

*Address in full* { *Town*.....  
*District*.....  
*Province*.....

Date\_\_\_\_\_

**INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION OF THE PUNJAB,  
N.-W. F. PROVINCE AND KASHMIR, 1909.**

## STATEMENT OF EXHIBITS

[illegible]

I guarantee that the particulars given above are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, correct and accurate.

**Signature of the Exhibitor** \_\_\_\_\_

**Place and date** \_\_\_\_\_

• Mention Town, District and Province.

† This column need be filled only if more space than the ordinarily allowed 5 ft. x 5 ft. is required.

\* Mention Town, District and Province.  
† This column need be filled only if more space than the ordinarily allowed 5 ft. x 5 ft. is required.  
‡ If the article be not a *bond fide* manufacture of India, Burma or an adjacent British Possession, state here what indigenous industries it is likely to promote.

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 27th September 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 4.66	9½	9½	Weather dry and hot. Winter paddy gradually recovering from the effects of floods. Prospects good. Steeping and washing of jute going on. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Sahibganj thanas. Stocks of food-grains and fodder sufficient. Prices falling.
2	BIRBHUM ...	2.32	9½	9	Rainfall at Ramparhat 1.61 inches. Standing crops thriving well. No apprehension of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	2.25	10	9½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 3.42 inches. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy continuing. State of standing crops good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	4.96	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 4.45, at Tamluk 3.85 and at Ghatal 3.47 inches. Transplantation of winter rice over. Weeding continuing. Prospects good except at Ghatal. Outting and steeping of jute continuing. Cattle-disease in thanas Midnapore, Salboni, Jhargaon and Keshiari. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	1.61	8	8	Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy and weeding of winter rice continuing. Winter paddy partially damaged in flooded tracts. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	...	8½	8½	Rainfall at Ulubaria 5.26 inches. The rainfall of the week beneficial to crops. Some crops damaged by the floods in extensive areas adjoining the Rupnarain and Damodar rivers, but a 75 per cent. outturn of winter paddy expected. Vegetable crops considerably damaged in the areas affected by the floods. No relief measures necessary. Prospects of sugarcane fair. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	2.90.	9	9½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of jute and <i>aus</i> paddy progressing. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Barhat and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore. Diamond Harbour report not received.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
8	NADIA ...	Inches. 1·06	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ †	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ ‡	Rainfall at Chuadanga 2·60, at Kushtia 1·21, at Meherpur 3·11 and at Ranaghat 2·75 inches. Prospects of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops— <i>Kalai</i> and <i>moong</i> commenced. Harvesting and steeping of jute continuing. Condition of the crop good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Karimpur, Gangani and Mirpur.
9	MURSHIDABAD	4·78	9	9	Weather seasonable. Condition of mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops completed and that of jute nearly finished. Steeping and extracting of fibres continuing. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy almost finished. Sowing of <i>til</i> and <i>kalai</i> commenced at the Kandi and Jangipur subdivisions. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease.
10	JHARKH ...	2·96	11	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Jhenida 4·02, at Magura 3·87, at Narail 0·14 and at Bangaon 3·86 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute approaching completion. Jute being steeped in plates. Condition favourable. Cattle-disease reported from Narail and Jhenida. Stocks of food-grains, and fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	7·09	11	11	Rainfall at Bagirhat 2·40 and at Satkhira 3·54 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice and steeping of jute continuing. Prospects of standing paddy crop good. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Kaliganj and Asasuni. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	3·32	{ 10 20*	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ † 19*	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplantation of paddy almost completed. Lands being prepared for sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Nowbatpur, Manair Palisganj and Asthawas police-stations.
13	GAYA ...	3·04	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ †	Weather cloudy. Poughing of fields for sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops and harvesting of <i>marua</i> and <i>makai</i> going on. Paddy doing very well. Rainfall general and beneficial to standing crops. Prices falling. Fodder and water for cattle plentiful. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Jahanabad subdivisions.
14	SHAHABAD ...	1·72	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ † 18*	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 26*	Rainfall at Buxar 2·07, at Bhabhua 0·74, at Sasaram 0·44 and at Dehri 0·80 inches. Paddy crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops still going on in places. Sugarcane doing well except at Buxar, where it has been damaged to some extent by heavy rain. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.  
‡ New assam rice.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
15	SARAN ...	Inches. 1.31	{ 10 22½*	{ 9½ 22*	Rainfall at Siwan 1.23 and at Gopalganj 0.87 inches. Weather cloudy and hot. Threshing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Rice and sugarcane doing well. Prices of staple food-crops falling. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in fair condition.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	0.45	{ 12½† 20*	{ 13† 19½*	Weather hot and sometimes cloudy. Rainfall at Bettiah 0.57 inch. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Bettiah, Jagapatti, Ramnagar and Bagaha.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	2.90	{ 10 20*	{ 9½ 19*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 0.50 and at Hajipur 0.84. Rainfall light to moderate throughout the district. Condition of standing crops very good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearing completion. Common rice and maize selling at 9½ and 24½ seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 8 and 21 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Sursand.
18	DARBHANGA ...	1.86	{ 12† 20½*	{ 9½ 19½*	Weather hot and cloudy. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Prospects good. Rain during the week very beneficial to upland paddy crops. Prices of food-grains falling. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. <i>Makai</i> selling at 20½ seers per rupee in Darbhanga bazar and dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	2.02	{ 10½ 20*	{ 10½ 20*	Weather seasonable and hot with occasional good shower. Outturn of <i>bhadoi</i> crops estimated at 75 per cent. of the normal in Begusarai and at 50 per cent. in the Sadar subdivision. Sowing of potatoes finished in Begusarai. Condition of paddy crops excellent. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> cultivation. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	3.01	{ 8½ 20½*	{ 9½ 20½*	Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. The present condition and prospects of standing crops very good. More rain required for high land winter rice. Condition of jute good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearly finished. Sowing of <i>kurthi</i> and <i>kalai</i> in progress. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Supaul, Madhipura and Bangaon thanas. No apprehension of scarcity. Prices of food-grains almost stationary.
21	PURNIA ...	4.54	10†	11†	Rainfall at Kishanganj 1.44 and at Araria 1.90 inches. Weather hot and cloudy. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy nearly finished. Much good done to the upland paddy by recent rain. Washing of jute in progress. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops good. Cattle-disease reported from Kishanganj, Gopalpur and Dhamdaha thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. New <i>bhadoi</i> rice selling at 10 seers per rupee both at Kishanganj and Araria.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New *aus* rice.  
‡ New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	0.77	{ 8 15*	{ 8 15*	Rainfall at Siliguri 2.84 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing well. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice finished. Jute steeping in progress. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being harvested. Prospects of jute and <i>bhadoi</i> crops not satisfactory. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PARAGANAS.	1.01	{ 11 1/4* 31 1/4†	{ 11 36†	Rainfall at Deoghar 1.66, at Godda 1.48, at Jamtara 1.27, at Pakour 3.29 and at Rajmahal 1.44 inches. Prospects of standing crops continuing favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Godda and Rajmahal. Prospects of jute not favourable. More rain wanted at Godda. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	2.11	11 1/2	11 1/2	Harvesting of <i>beali</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> and jute over. Mustard being sown. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	4.26	13	12 1/2	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1.79 inches. Weather seasonable. <i>Saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane thriving well. Harvesting of jute continuing. Vegetables doing well. Condition of jute and cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices falling.
26	ANGUL ...	0.69	16 1/2	16 1/2	Rainfall at Phulbani 1.83 inches. Weather cloudy. More rain urgently wanted at the Sadar subdivision for high land winter paddy. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops still continuing. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee in the Khondmals. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	1.64	10 1/2	10 1/2	Rainfall at Khurda 0.12 inch. <i>Saradh</i> and <i>laghu</i> paddy, sugarcane and cotton thriving well. <i>Beali</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> and jute being harvested. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11 1/2 seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	6.63	13	13	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice and sowing of <i>moong</i> continuing. Condition of standing crops, sugarcane, <i>wrid</i> and cotton good and that of autumn rice fair. Fodder and water-supply sufficient. Rice plants partly affected by Bangiphuti in Sadar Tahsil. Rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Cheapest rice selling at 14 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	2.84	{ 10 1/2 28*	{ 13 1/2 26*	Weather cloudy. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops finished. Cattle-disease in one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	4.43	15 1/2	13 1/2	Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of water in seers per rupee.

† New maize.

‡ Gora rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
31.	PALAMAU ...	0.68	9	9	Weather seasonable. Condition of paddy good. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas.
32	MANBHUM ...	2.95	12	11	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 3.52 inches. Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Condition of winter rice and <i>marua</i> favourable. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGBHUM ...	5.66	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early paddy commenced. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Serwella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	8.37	7½	7½	Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. Transplanting of <i>haimantik</i> seedlings and cutting of jute finished. Steeping and washing of the crop continuing. Condition of the crop fair. Prices of food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh      ... 1.91</p> <p>Athmallik      ... ..</p> <p>Bamra      ... 4.07</p> <p>Baramba      ... 0.38</p> <p>Baud      ... 0.52</p> <p>Bonai      ... 2.60</p> <p>Daspalla      ... 0.62</p> <p>Dhenkanal      ... 3.14</p> <p>Gangpur      ... 1.70</p> <p>Hindol      ... 0.43</p> <p>Kalahandi      ... 2.48</p> <p>Keonjhar      ... 6.11</p> <p>Khandpara      ... Nil.</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ... 3.60</p> <p>Narsinghpur      ... 0.45</p> <p>Nayagarh      ... 3.25</p> <p>Nilgiri      ... 0.88</p> <p>Pal-Lahara      ... 1.63</p> <p>Patna      ... 0.11</p> <p>Rairakhol      ... 0.78</p> <p>Ranpur      ... 1.59</p> <p>Sonpur      ... 0.31</p> <p>Taloher      ... 0.30</p> <p>Tigiria      ... Slight rain during the week.</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Weeding in progress in Baramba, Baud, Daspalla, Dhenkanal, Hindol, Khandpara, Narsinghpur and Pal-Lahara. Harvesting of <i>usali</i> paddy continuing in almost all the States. Estimated outturn of <i>usali</i> paddy, 12 annas in Mayurbhanj, 15 annas in Athgarh and 16 annas in Nilgiri and Dhenkanal. Standing crops doing well, but rain wanted in Baramba, Hindol, Narsinghpur and Taloher. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week price of rice fallen in 4 and risen in 1 State and stationary in the remaining States: price varying from 11 seers in Mayurbhanj and 12 seers in Tigiria, Narsinghpur and Khandpara to 17 seers in Athgarh and Patna and 20 seers in Taloher, Pal-Lahara and Bonai.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 18th September 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
8	NADIA ...	1.06	10 $\frac{1}{8}$ †	8 $\frac{3}{8}$	Rainfall at Chuadanga 2.60, at Mashtia 1.21, at Meherpur 3.11 and at Ranaghat 2.75 inches. Prospects of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops— <i>Kalai</i> and <i>moong</i> commenced. Harvesting and steeping of jute continuing. Condition of the crop good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Karimpur, Gangani and Mirpur.
9	MURSHIDABAD	4.78	9	9	Weather seasonable. Condition of mulberry, sugarcane and <i>bhadoi</i> crops good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops completed and that of jute nearly finished. Steeping and extracting of fibres continuing. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy almost finished. Sowing of <i>til</i> and <i>kalai</i> commenced at the Kandi and Jangipur subdivisions. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease.
10	Jh BORE ...	2.96	11	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Jhenida 4.02, at Magura 3.87, at Narail 0.14 and at Bangaon 3.86 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute approaching completion. Jute being steeped in places. Condition favourable. Cattle-disease reported from Narail and Jhenida. Stocks of food-grains, and fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	7.09	11	11	Rainfall at Bagirhat 2.40 and at Satkhira 3.54 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Transplantation of winter rice and steeping of jute continuing. Prospects of standing paddy crop good. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Kaliganj and Asasuni. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	3.32	{ 10 20*	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ † 19*	Weather hot and cloudy. Transplantation of paddy almost completed. Lands being prepared for sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Nowbatpur, Manair Paliganj and Asthawas police-stations.
13	GAYA ...	3.04	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 17 $\frac{1}{8}$ *	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 14 $\frac{1}{8}$ †	Weather cloudy. Poughing of fields for sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops and harvesting of <i>marua</i> and <i>makni</i> going on. Paddy doing very well. Rainfall general and beneficial to standing crops. Prices falling. Fodder and water for cattle plentiful. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Jahanabad subdivisions.
14	SHAHABAD ...	1.72	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ † 18*	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 26*	Rainfall at Buxar 2.07, at Bhabhua 0.74, at Sasaram 0.44 and at Dehri 0.80 inches. Paddy crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops still going on in places. Sugarcane doing well except at Buxar, where it has been damaged to some extent by heavy rain. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.  
‡ New assam rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
		Inches.			
15	SARAN ...	1.31	{ 10 22½*	{ 9½ 22*	Rainfall at Siwan 1.23 and at Gopalganj 0.87 inches. Weather cloudy and hot. Threshing of <i>bhadoi</i> crops going on. Rice and sugarcane doing well. Prices of staple food-crops falling. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in fair condition.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	0.45	{ 12½† 20*	{ 13† 19½*	Weather hot and sometimes cloudy. Rainfall at Bettiah 0.57 inch. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Bettiah, Jagapatti, Ramnagar and Bagaha.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	2.90	{ 10 20*	{ 9½ 19*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 0.50 and at Hajipur 0.84. Rainfall light and moderate throughout the district. Condition of standing crops very good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearing completion. Common rice and maize selling at 9½ and 24½ seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 8 and 21 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Sursand.
18	DARBHANGA ...	1.86	{ 12† 20½*	{ 9½ 19½*	Weather hot and cloudy. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Prospects good. Rain during the week very beneficial to upland paddy crops. Prices of food-grains falling. Food-stocks and fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. <i>Makui</i> selling at 20½ seers per rupee in Darbhanga bazar and dearer in the interior.
19	MUNGHYR ...	2.00	{ 10½ 20*	{ 10½ 20*	Weather seasonable and hot with occasional good shower. Outturn of <i>bhadoi</i> crops estimated at 75 per cent. of the normal in Begusarai and at 60 per cent. in the Sadar subdivision. Sowing of potatoes finished in Begusarai. Condition of paddy crops excellent. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> cultivation. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	3.01	{ 8½ 20½*	{ 9½ 20½*	Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. The present condition and prospects of standing crops very good. More rain required for high land winter rice. Condition of jute good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearly finished. Sowing of <i>kurthi</i> and <i>kalai</i> in progress. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Supaul, Madhipura and Bangaon thanas. No apprehension of scarcity. Prices of food-grains almost stationary.
21	PURNEA ...	4.54	10†	11†	Rainfall at Kishanganj 1.44 and at Araria 1.90 inches. Weather hot and cloudy. Transplantation of <i>aghani</i> paddy nearly finished. Much good done to the upland paddy by recent rain. Washing of jute in progress. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops good. Cattle-disease reported from Kishanganj, Gopalpur and Dhamdaha thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. New <i>bhadoi</i> rice selling at 10 seers per rupee both at Kishanganj and Araria.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New aus rice.  
‡ New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJILING ...	0.77	{ 8 15 }	{ 8 15 }	Rainfall at Siliguri 2.81 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize and potatoes being harvested. <i>Bara</i> and <i>chota marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy and winter rice growing well. Terai—Transplantation of winter rice finished. Jute steeping in progress. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being harvested. Prospects of jute and <i>bhadoi</i> crops not satisfactory. Prices stationary.
23	SONTAL PARAGANAS.	1.81	{ 11½ 31½†	{ 11 36† }	Rainfall at Deoghar 1.66, at Godda 1.48, at Jamtara 1.27, at Pakour 3.29 and at Rajmahal 1.44 inches. Prospects of standing crops continuing favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Godda and Rajmahal. Prospects of jute not favourable. More rain wanted at Godda. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	2.11	11½	11½	Harvesting of <i>beali</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> and jute over. Mustard being sown. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	4.26	13	12½	Rainfall at Bhadrak 1.79 inches. Weather seasonable. <i>Saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane thriving well. Harvesting of jute continuing. Vegetables doing well. Condition of jute and cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices falling.
26	ANGUL ...	0.69	16½	16½	Rainfall at Phulbani 1.83 inches. Weather cloudy. More rain urgently wanted at the Sadar subdivision for high land winter paddy. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops still continuing. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee in the Khondmals. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	1.64	10½	10½	Rainfall at Khurda 0.12 inch. <i>Saradh</i> and <i>laghu</i> paddy, sugarcane and cotton thriving well. <i>Beali</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> and jute being harvested. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11½ seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	6.63	13	13	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice and sowing of <i>moong</i> continuing. Condition of standing crops, sugarcane, <i>urid</i> and cotton good and that of autumn rice fair. Fodder and water-supply sufficient. Rice plants partly affected by Bangiputhi in Sadar Tahsil. Rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Cheapest rice selling at 14 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	2.84	{ 10½ 29*	{ 13½ 26*	Weather cloudy. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops finished. Cattle-disease in one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	4.43	15½	13½	Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New maize.  
‡ Gora rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
31	PALAMAU ...	2.68	9	9	Weather seasonable. Condition of paddy good. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas.
32	MANDHUM ...	2.95	12	11	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 3.52 inches. Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Condition of winter rice and <i>marua</i> favourable. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease not reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	5.66	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early paddy commenced. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10 seers per rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	8.37	7.11	7.11	Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. Transplanting of <i>haimantik</i> seedlings and cutting of jute finished. Steeping and washing of the crop continuing. Condition of the crop fair. Prices of food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh      ... 1.91</p> <p>Athmallik      ... ..</p> <p>Bamba      ... 4.07</p> <p>Baramba      ... 0.38</p> <p>Baud      ... 0.52</p> <p>Bonai      ... 2.60</p> <p>Daspalla      ... 0.62</p> <p>Dhenkanal      ... 3.14</p> <p>Gangpur      ... 1.70</p> <p>Hindol      ... 0.43</p> <p>Kalahandi      ... 2.48</p> <p>Keonjhar      ... 6.11</p> <p>Khandpara      ... Nil.</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ... 3.60</p> <p>Narsinghpur      ... 0.45</p> <p>Nayagarh      ... 3.25</p> <p>Nilgiri      ... 0.88</p> <p>Pal-Lahara      ... 1.63</p> <p>Patna      ... 0.11</p> <p>Rairakhol      ... 0.78</p> <p>Ranpur      ... 1.59</p> <p>Sonpur      ... 0.31</p> <p>Talcher      ... 0.30</p> <p>Tigiria      ... Slight rain during the week.</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Weeding in progress in Baramba, Baud, Daspalla, Dhenkanal, Hindol, Khandpara, Narsinghpur and Pal-Lahara. Harvesting of <i>veali</i> paddy continuing in almost all the States. Estimated outturn of <i>veali</i> paddy, 12 annas in Mayurbhanj, 15 annas in Athgarh and 16 annas in Nilgiri and Dhenkanal. Standing crops doing well, but rain wanted in Baramba, Hindol, Narsinghpur and Talcher. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week price of rice fallen in 4 and risen in 1 State and stationary in the remaining States: price varying from 11 seers in Mayurbhanj and 12 seers in Tigiria, Narsinghpur and Khandpara to 17 seers in Athgarh and Patna and 20 seers in Talcher, Pal-Lahara and Bonai.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 18th September 1909.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—The rainfall during the week under review was general. It was heavy in Cooch Bihar, Khulna, Sambalpur and in parts of Burdwan, Midnapore, Howrah, Purnea, Balasore and Ranchi; moderate in Patna, Gaya and Bhagalpur, and light elsewhere. The recent rain has been beneficial for *aman* paddy in Darbhanga and Purnea. More rain is, however, wanted in parts of Bhagalpur and Angul. Harvesting of the autumn crops is approaching completion. Steeping and washing of jute continue. Reports of good prospects have been received of the *aman* paddy and sugarcane crops. Sugarcane has been damaged somewhat by excessive rain in Shahabad. The price of common rice has risen in the 24-Parganas, Patna, Champaran, Bhagalpur, Purnea and Hazaribagh, and has fallen in Burdwan, Birbhum, Bankura, Nadia, Jessore, Shahabad, Saran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, the Sonthal Parganas, Balasore, Ranchi and Manbhum. The price of maize has fallen in some districts due to a good harvest. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Jessore, Khulna, Patna, Gaya, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh and Palamau. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 28th September 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*



PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters.

		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
DIVISION.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR CRULUM (Andropogon Sorghum).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. (Pennisetum typhoid- es).		
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
								Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
		S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BURDWAN DIVISION.	BENGAL.																		
	1 Burdwan ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 4	8 12	7 4	9 10	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 Birbhum ..	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3 Bankura ..	8 8	8 8	8 0	...	...	...	9 0	8 12	7 6	9 8	9 4	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4 Midnapore ...	9 0	9 0	7 12	...	...	...	10 2	0 1	7 9	11 13	10 8	8 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5 Hooghly ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 0	8 0	8 0	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6 Howrah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 0	8 6	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7 24-Parganas ...	...	...	7 12	...	...	...	6 0	8 0	6 8	9 0	9 4	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8 Calcutta ..	8 0	9 0	7 6	12 8	12 10	10 0	8 0	7 12	6 6	10 8	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9 Nadia ..	8 0	8 0	7 8	11 12	...	16 12	8 0	3 0	6 14	8 9	8 10	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10 Murshidabad	9 12	9 0	8 0	...	16 0	12 4	9 0	6 8	7 4	9 12	9 4	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11 Jessore ..	6 8	6 8	6 8	8 0	8 0	6 10	9 0	9 4	8 2	0 0	9 9	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Khulna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 4	8 8	8 0	9 5	9 8	8 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
PRESIDENCY DIVISION.	BIHAR.																		
	13 Patna ...	10 4	10 4	8 12	10 0	18 0	14 0	9 8	9 4	7 0	10 0 <sup>a)</sup>	10 0	8 8	...	13 4	...	...	...	...
	14 Gaya ...	9 12	9 12	8 4	15 6	14 6	11 8	9 3	9 1	6 12	10 6	10 8	7 4	...	...	9 8	...	...	...
	15 Shahabad ...	9 12	10 0	8 0	15 0	14 0	10 8	...	9 12	7 3	10 4	9 12	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	16 Saran ...	9 8	9 8	8 12	17 0	16 0	13 8	8 0	9 0	7 14	9 8	10 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	17 Champaran ...	9 8	9 8	8 0	19 0	18 0	11 8	9 8	9 8	6 12	10 4	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18 Mungerpur ...	9 0	9 0	8 0	15 0	16 0	12 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	9 8	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	19 Darbhanga ...	9 14	8 12	7 11	13 3	15 6	11 0	8 12	7 11	6 9	9 14	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Rangoon rice.

Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th September 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana)			KANGNI OR KAKUN ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, UHANA, ORHOLA, KADALAY OR SUBAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus)			SALT.			SALT.						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.				
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 8	12 0	8 12	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	6 8	20 8	21 0	20 0	1 10 6	1 10 0	1 10 6	1			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	8 0	...	...	...	7 8	6 12	6 6	20 0	18 0	20 0	1 14 0	2 10 6	1 15 0	2			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 4	10 4	8 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	11 8	{ 7 0 8 0 }	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	{ 5 8 6 0 }	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	4			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 4	20 0	21 0	18 0	2 0 0	1 14 0	2 1 0	5			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 14 0	6			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	8 4	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 12	22 8	22 8	25 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 9 6	7			
...	...	...	10 0	10 0	9 0	11 0	11 0	8 8	13 0	13 0	8 10	8 10	8 8	7 0	20 0	20 0	18 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	8			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 6	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	1 13 0	1 14 0	9			
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 8	14 0	8 12	...	...	...	18 12	14 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	21 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 14 0	10			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	10 0	7 0	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	8 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	11			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	11 0	8 0	...	...	...	6 8	6 8	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	12			
...	...	...	14 0	14 4	...	13 12	13 0	9 8	New 19 0	13 0	12 0	11 8	11 8	8 8	19 8	19 8	19 0	...	Panga. 2 0 0	2 0 0	13			
15 2	15 10	12 8	13 5	{ New 15 6 Old 13 5 }	10 8	13 8	13 1	9 0	15 2	13 13	11 0	10 7	9 12	7 8	21 12	21 10	20 0	1 9 6	1 9 6	2 0 0	14			
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 0	14 0	9 0	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	7 8	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	15			
17 0	16 0	14 0	10 0	...	...	14 0	14 0	9 8	New 21 0	15 0	13 0	12 0	12 4	9 0	22 0	22 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 15 0	16			
21 0	20 0	12 0	...	...	...	15 0	14 0	9 8	19 8	15 8	10 8	10 8	10 0	7 8	20 0	20 0	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 9	17			
15 0	16 0	11 0	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	9 0	New 19 0	13 8	11 0	10 0	10 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	18			
24 8	14 4	9 14	...	...	...	12 1	12 1	8 12	New 19 12	13 3	11 0	8 12	8 12	7 11	19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 8	2 0 8	2 0 8	19			

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Headquarters

			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR OHOLUM (Andropogon Sorghum)			BAJRA OR CUMBU (Pennisetum typhoid. gram.)		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BIHAR—concluded.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BHAGALPUR DIVISION.	20	Monghyr ...	11 0	10 8	8 8	14 0	16 12	10 8	10 4	9 11	6 8	11 0	10 4	6 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Bhagalpur...	9 7	9 2	8 4	13 14	12 8	11 7	8 0	7 15	6 15	9 8	9 1	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Fa-nua ...	8 8	8 8	8 0	...	...	...	9 11	9 11	6 11	11 0 <sup>(a)</sup>	11 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling...	6 0	6 0	5 8	8 0	8 0	6 8	6 0	6 0	6 0	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	South 1 Parganas.	8 8	8 0	7 0	12 0	12 0	8 0	9 8	9 8	8 0	11 4	11 0	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
ORISSA DIVISION.	25	Cuttack ...	9 6	9 6	7 14	...	...	...	11 13	11 13	6 13	11 13	11 13	6 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore ...	7 8	7 0	7 2	...	...	...	11 8	11 0	6 8	13 6	12 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angul ...	...	...	5 0	...	...	...	13 12	15 12	6 0	21 0	16 12	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Puri ...	7 14	8 8	7 3	...	...	...	10 8	9 3	6 3	11 13	10 8	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Sambalpur...	9 0	9 0	7 12	...	...	...	12 0	12 6	9 8	13 0	14 0	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	30	Hasaribagh	9 0	8 4	7 0	12 0	12 0	8 8	10 0	9 8	6 8	10 3	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ...	8 4	8 6	{ 6 12 to 7 0 }	10 8	12 0	8 0	10 0	9 12	6 12	12 8	11 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Palamau ...	9 9	9 9	6 12	13 8	...	11 4	7 14	7 14	7 5	8 7	9 13	8 7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Manbhum ...	8 2	...	7 8	10 0	10 0	11 0	9 8	10 0	6 8	11 0	11 0	8 0	...	...	...	12 0	11 0	...
	34	Singbhum	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 0	10 0	10 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) New aus rice.

CALCUTTA,  
The 28th September 1909.

## Station Bazars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th September 1909—concl.

## SEEDS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS

SEEDS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEEDS.						Number
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana).			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, CHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA (Cicer arvense).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 11	14 2	9 8	18 14	15 4	11 0	10 0	9 7	8 0	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14	0 11	14 0	20			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 14	13 2	8 14	20 4	15 4	11 7	9 10	8 14	7 4	21 0	22 0	20 0	1 13	0 11	14 6	21			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 8	9 0	8 0	20 0	16 0	11 0	8 0	7 8	7 0	16 0	17 0	16 0	2 8	0 2	4 3	22			
11 4	11 4	11 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 0	16 0	13 0	14 0	5 8	5 8	5 4	14 0	14 0	13 8	2 12	0 2	14 0	23			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 0	8 8	Now, 36 0	14 0	16 0	9 0	9 0	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 8	0 2	8 0	24			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 13	9 8	8 8	...	...	...	11 13	10 8	10 8	22 0	22 0	22 0	1 7	0 1	7 0	25			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 8	11 8	7 12	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	21 0	22 8	20 0	1 14	0 11	12 0	26			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	9 2	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	6 8	16 12	16 12	12 8	2 0	0 2	14 0	27			
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 7	9 7	6 0	...	...	...	7 14	8 8	6 3	26 0	26 0	25 0	1 8	0 1	8 0	28			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 13	10 8	8 13	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	5 12	...	16 0	16 0	2 4	0 2	8 0	29			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 8	11 8	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
22 0	20 0	11 8	...	...	...	12 0	11 0	8 0	14 0	13 0	9 8	8 0	6 0	8 0	18 0	16 0	16 0	2 4	0 12	4 0	30			
23 0	35 0	10 0	...	...	...	11 8	10 4	8 0	20 0	12 0	9 0	6 12	6 4	5 0	17 0	17 0	17 0	2 4	0 2	4 0	31			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 6	11 13	8 2	...	...	11 8	10 2	9 0	6 12	19 2	18 9	20 4	...	...	...	32			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	8 0	22 0	...	10 0	8 8	8 0	7 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	1 13	0 2	0 0	33			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	1 15	0 2	0 0	34			

Published for general information

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offy. Director of Agriculture, Bengal on tour.

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKET.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 2 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	6 2 0	3 8 0	3 10 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	5 2 0
2	Burdwan	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 10 0	4 6 0	4 10 0	5 15 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	5 5 3	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	4 14 0	4 11 0	7 0 0	3 12 0	3 14 0	5 14 0	3 5 0	3 6 0	4 8 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	6 8 0	6 8 0	9 0 0	4 2 0	4 4 0	5 10 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	4 10 0	3 18 0	3 13 6	4 8 0
5	Muzaffarpur	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 10 6	6 10 6	6 10 6	4 3 6	4 7 0	5 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur	6 2 0	6 3 0	7 0 0	5 2 6	5 4 0	5 15 0	4 3 0	4 6 0	4 14 0	4 4 0	4 6 0	4 13 0
7	Cuttack	6 1 6	6 1 6	7 3 0	3 6 2	3 6 2	5 13 4	3 6 2	3 6 2	5 12 9	4 6 0	4 6 0	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur	5 0 0	5 6 0	5 12 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 14 0	2 13 6	2 10 6	3 12 0	...	4 5 3	5 0 0
9	Ranchi	5 0 0	5 8 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 12 0	3 5 0	3 6 0	4 11 0	4 13 0	4 9 0	5 12 0 to 6 0 0

No.	MARKET.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARAR DAL OR TUR— CAPRIAN PEA ( <i>Carynum indicum</i> ).			LINSSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPESSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	2 12 0	3 0 0	4 8 0	4 6 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	4 12 0	4 8 0	6 12 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 14 0
3	Midnapore	...	...	...	...	...	6 4 0 to 6 8 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 12 0 to 5 4 0	5 12 0 to 5 4 0	7 12 0 to 7 8 0
4	Patna	2 1 0	2 5 0	3 4 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	4 10 0	5 14 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	4 12 0	5 2 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	2 1 6	2 15 3	3 10 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 11 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	1 15 0	2 9 0	3 8 0	4 2 0	4 8 0	5 3 3	5 12 0	5 10 0	5 11 0	4 1 0 to 4 8 0	4 3 0 to 4 10 0	6 8 0 to 6 3 0
7	Cuttack	...	...	...	3 6 2	3 12 11	3 12 11	...	...	...	7 0 9	5 11 5	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	7 8 0
9	Ranchi	...	...	...	5 12 0	6 0 0	5 12 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	10 0 0	5 0 0 to 5 8 0	4 12 0 to 5 6 0	8 0 0

of the undermentioned Marts of Bengal on the 15th September 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Horaeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Zorythum</i> ).			RAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoidum</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Elaeina corosana</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arisidum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
8 0 0	2 12 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	1
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 7 0	3 4 0	4 10 0	2
...	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	{ 5 0 0 to 5 8 0 }	3
2 1 0	2 4 0	2 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 18 6	3 1 0	4 2 0	4
2 10 6	2 8 0	3 5 8	—	...	—	—	—	...	2 10 6	2 8 0	3 10 0	3 1 3	3 1 3	4 7 0	5
2 14 0	3 2 0	3 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	2 14 0	3 0 9	4 8 0	6
—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 2	4 3 9	4 3 4	7
...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	3 5 6	3 5 6	5 0 0	8
3 12 0	3 6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 10 0	5 9 0	9

HIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUPE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
4 12 0	4 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 8 0	5 12 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	6 0 0	5 2 0	6 8 0	1
...	...	...	8 8 0	8 0 0	6 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 4 0	8 4 0	7 0 0	24 0 0	{ 22 0 0 to 24 0 0 }	{ 20 0 0 to 24 0 0 }	—	—	...	3
5 0 0	5 4 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	{ 5 0 0 to 6 8 0 5 11 6 }	20 0 8	20 0 0	18 8 0	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	5 12 6	5 11 6	5 11 6	—	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	6 4 0	6 8 0	4 8 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	...	—	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 8 0	4 12 0	6 0 0	6 10 0	6 8 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	6 12 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	24 12 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW)		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
1	Calcutta	Rs. A. P. 42 0 0	Rs. A. P. 42 0 0	Rs. A. P. 42 0 0	Rs. A. P. 8 4 0	Rs. A. P. 8 4 0	Rs. A. P. 8 4 0	Rs. A. P. 335 0 0	Rs. A. P. 385 0 0	Rs. A. P. 390 0 0
2	Burdwan	40 0 0	38 0 0	40 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	41 8 0	43 0 0	39 0 0 to 40 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	10 8 0	3 0 0 to 3 12 0	3 0 0 to 3 12 0	2 12 0 to 3 8 0
4	Patna	32 0 0	35 0 0 to 36 0 0	34 0 0 to 36 0 0	3 0 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0 to 6 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	...	...	...
5	Muzaffarpur	40 0 0	40 0 0	35 9 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	40 0 0	40 0 0	43 0 0	14 4 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	45 11 6	45 11 6	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	37 8 0	37 8 0	37 8 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	42 0 0	42 0 0	30 0 0
9	Ranchi	35 0 0	36 0 0	35 8 0 to 37 12 0	13 0 0	11 0 0	10 0 0 to 16 0 0	Per lb. 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 9 0	Per piece. 3 0 0 to 4 0 0

Number.	MARTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									BHOOSA.		
		IRON.			FIREWOOD			SALT.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
1	Calcutta	Rs. A. P. 6 0 0	Rs. A. P. 6 4 0	Rs. A. P. 6 4 0	Rs. A. P. 0 8 0	Rs. A. P. 0 8 0	Rs. A. P. 0 9 0	Rs. A. P. 1 8 0	Rs. A. P. 1 8 0	Rs. A. P. 1 15 0	Rs. A. P. 1 12 0	Rs. A. P. 1 14 0	Rs. A. P. 2 6 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 8 6	1 10 6	1 10 0	1 10 6	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	4 0 0 to 4 4 0	4 0 0 to 4 4 0	2 8 0 to 4 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 2 0
5	Muzaffarpur	3 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	0 4 6	0 5 3	0 8 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
6	Bhagalpur	4 8 0	4 2 0	5 0 0	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 6 6	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 14 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 8 0
7	Cuttack	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi	4 14 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	3 2 0

*the undermentioned Marks of Bengal on the 15th September 1909—concl'd.*

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUAB STALKS.			MARKS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Calcutta ...	1
...	...	...	0 10 6	0 10 0	0 8 0	...	...	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	...	0 7 0	0 8 0	...	...	...	...	Midnapore ...	3
...	...	...	...	...	0 12 0	...	...	...	Patna ...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...	...	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur ...	8
0 4 6	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	1 10 0	...	...	...	Ranchi ...	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL. (PRICES PER TIN.)			MARKS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 0 0	2 2 0	2 4 0	4 0 0	3 12 0	4 8 0	1 8 0	Elephant brand. 1 8 0	...	Calcutta ...	1
3 0 0	3 8 0	3 2 0	...	...	...	1 8 6	Elephant brand. 1 10 3	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	0 13 0	...	...	5 4 0	1 7 0	Cobra brand. 1 8 0	...	Midnapore ...	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	1 12 0	...	...	...	1 6 0	Victoria brand. 1 9 0	...	Patna ...	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	3 10 0	3 5 3	4 0 0	1 12 0	Victoria brand. 1 12 0	1 12 0	Muzaffarpur ...	5
1 12 0	1 8 0	2 0 0	3 3 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	1 8 6 to 3 4 0	1 6 6 to 3 4 0	(Swan brand). (Snowflake).	Bhagalpur ...	6
...	...	0 10 0	5 1 4	5 1 4	5 1 4	1 8 6	Victoria brand. 1 8 6	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 6	Victoria brand. 1 10 6	...	Sambalpur ...	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	3 2 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	1 9 0	Cobra brand. 1 11 6	...	Ranchi ...	9

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offy. Director of Agriculture, Bengal on tour.



GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday the 25th September 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 25TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 26TH SEPTEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
	No.	Mds.	Rs.	No.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	472	51,046	821	791	106,180	1,288
Jute	171	68,814*	844	124	41,670†	616
Firewood	36	17,625	281	101	68,010	1,024
Other articles	616	140,374	1,535	760	200,861	2,022
Total	1,194	272,859	3,481	1,716	416,721	4,949

\* Weight by canal measurement, 72,012½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 54,800 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 28th September 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 19th to 25th September 1909.

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Force recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.		%			Inches	
Sept.	19th	149.2	3.8	29.486	85.4	92.3	13.2	79.1	80.5	0.980	78.6	80	WSW, NNW and NW by W.	100	Nil	Partially, cloudy.
"	20th	77.6	cloudy	.472	77.4	79.9	4.4	75.5	76.6	.911	76.4	97	NW by W, E by N and N by W.	132	1.43	Cloudy, o, d, <, t, p, <, K.
"	21st	124.4	0.4	.520	79.9	83.2	6.1	77.1	77.6	.931	77.1	93	ENE, E, and SE by E.	215	2.50	Chiefly cloudy, o, d, p, q.
"	22nd	146.9	3.7	.658	83.0	88.7	10.8	77.9	78.1	.922	76.8	86	SE by E and SE by S.	97	0.19	Partially cloudy, o, d.
"	23rd	148.0	5.7	.751	83.7	89.7	11.5	78.2	78.4	.942	77.4	89	SE by S and SE	77	0.08	Partially cloudy, o, d, p, t, <.
"	24th	148.0	6.8	.760	83.2	89.7	12.4	77.3	78.9	.924	76.9	81	SE by S and WSW	62	0.13	Partially cloudy.
"	25th	145.0	7.5	.723	83.7	89.7	11.5	78.2	79.2	.947	77.6	83	WSW and SSW...	105	Nil	Partially cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... 29.624  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.700

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... 27.9  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 84.7

The mean temperature of the seven days ... 82.3  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 83.0  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... 16.8  
 The maximum temperature ... 92.3

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... 16  
 The mean relative humidity ... 87

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 86

The total fall of rain from 19th to 25th September 1909 ... 4.33  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 2.48  
 The total fall from 1st January to 25th September 1909 ... 67.56  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 57.55

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; g, dark gloomy; p, passing temporary showers; t, thunder; <, lightning; q, squally; K, thunder storm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 27th September 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday the 25th September 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY. THE 25TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY. THE 26TH SEPTEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
	No.	Mds.	Rs.	No.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	472	51,046	821	731	106,180	1,288
Jute	171	68,314*	844	124	41,670†	615
Firewood	36	17,625	281	101	68,010	1,024
Other articles	516	140,374	1,535	760	200,861	2,022
Total	1,194	272,859	3,481	1,716	416,721	4,949

\* Weight by canal measurement, 72,012½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 54,800 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 28th September 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 19th to 25th September 1909.

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.		%			Inches	
Sept.	19th	149.2	3.8	29.486	85.4	92.8	13.2	79.1	80.5	0.980	78.6	80	WSW, NNW and NW by W.	100	Nil	Partially, cloudy.
"	20th	77.6	cloudy	.472	77.4	79.9	4.4	75.5	76.6	.911	76.4	97	NW by W, E by N and N by W.	182	1.43	Cloudy, o, d, g, t, p, <, K.
"	21st	124.4	0.4	.520	79.9	83.2	6.1	77.1	77.6	.931	77.1	93	ENE, E, and SE by E.	215	2.50	Chiefly cloudy, o, d, p, q.
"	22nd	146.9	3.7	.658	83.0	88.7	10.8	77.9	78.1	.922	76.8	86	SE by E and SE by S.	97	0.19	Partially cloudy, o, d.
"	23rd	148.0	5.7	.751	83.7	89.7	11.5	78.2	78.4	.942	77.4	89	SE by S and SE	77	0.08	Partially cloudy, o, d, p, t, <.
"	24th	148.0	6.8	.760	83.2	89.7	12.4	77.3	78.9	.924	76.9	81	SE by S and WSW	62	0.13	Partially cloudy.
"	25th	145.0	7.5	.723	83.7	89.7	11.5	78.2	79.2	.947	77.6	83	WSW and SSW...	105	Nil	Partially cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. 29.624 Inches.

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.700 Inches.

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. 27.9 Hours.

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 84.7

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 82.3

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 83.0

The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 16.8

The maximum temperature ... .. 92.3

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. 16 Miles.

The mean relative humidity ... .. 87 %

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 86

The total fall of rain from 19th to 25th September 1909 ... .. 4.33 Inches.

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 2.48

The total fall from 1st January to 25th September 1909 ... .. 67.56

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 57.55

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; g, dark gloomy; p, passing temporary showers; t, thunder; < lightning; q, squally; K thunder storm.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 27th September 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 11th September 1909 on 2,992.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated). C	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passenger.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchan- dise.	Total.
		Rs. — A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. — A. P. (a)	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	468,257	3,89,630 0 0	57,18,019 0	8,66,172 0 0	48,000 0 0	12,04,002 0 0	158,953	165,099	324,052
Or per mile of railway ...		170 0 7	224 15 4	377 13 10	20 15 0	568 12 5			
For previous 9½ weeks of half-year ...	4,702,054	39,63,190 0 0	5,24,15,420 0	80,10,148 0 0	4,42,514 0 0	1,24,15,863 0 0	1,503,463	1,569,017	3,072,480
Total for 10½ weeks ...	5,170,311	43,53,020 0 0	5,81,33,439 0	89,76,320 0 0	4,90,514 0 0	1,37,19,864 0 0	1,662,416	1,734,116	3,396,532
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	590,591	4,24,068 12 11	69,17,421 30	9,99,003 8 2	39,084 6 10	14,62,126 11 11	164,768	210,871	375,639
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...		184 15 10	...	435 12 9	17 0 7	634 23 2	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 10½ weeks of previous year ...	5,380,925	44,53,576 6 7	7,06,30,637 0	1,10,97,024 9 8	4,42,162 8 3	1,59,92,763 8 0	1,634,639	2,315,354	4,009,993

(a) The decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate. A. P.
2,292-37	First 10 days of July ...	799,908	6,33,303	88,76,828	14,22,520	67,805 1	21,33,227	92 4	499,773 4 5 4
2,292-37	Week ended 17th ..	502,718	4,11,780	54,45,775	8,93,870	44,177	14,49,827	589	339,368 3 15 8
2,292-37	" " 24th ..	473,308	3,65,111	55,87,331	8,72,567	47,157	13,14,855	574	325,000 4 0 9
2,292-37	" " 31st ..	492,697	4,15,193	52,90,331	8,00,009	47,157	12,73,019	551	317,409 3 15 8
2,292-37	" " 7th Aug. ...	491,544	4,37,830	50,76,385	7,81,643	47,157	12,66,632	553	307,496 4 1 11
2,292-37	" " 14th ..	545,208	4,98,400	53,97,976	8,18,085	47,157	13,64,638	593	327,437 4 2 8
2,292-37	" " 21st ..	477,508	3,98,861	53,38,932	7,81,364	47,157	12,37,302	535	318,408 3 13 8
2,292-37	" " 28th ..	463,001	3,46,319	60,37,455	8,79,919	47,157	13,13,380	573	330,509 3 15 7
2,292-37	" " 4th Sept. ...	457,154	3,86,277	51,74,634	7,54,689	48,000	11,92,965	520	316,833 3 12 3
2,292-37	" " 11th ..	468,257	3,89,630	57,18,019	8,66,172	48,000	12,04,002	560	324,052 4 0 6
	Totals up to date ...	5,170,311	43,53,020	5,81,33,439	89,76,320	4,90,514	1,37,19,864	574	3,396,532 4 0 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate. A. P.
2,292-38	First 11 days of July ...	900,880	7,01,625	1,08,88,323	16,67,408	55,759	24,37,792	1,059	597,551 4 1 0
2,292-38	Week ended 13th ..	519,876	4,37,450	68,40,536	10,00,384	42,342	14,59,132	650	385,907 3 13 9
2,292-38	" " 25th ..	506,317	4,55,341	70,08,966	10,44,843	45,408	15,41,652	674	377,687 4 1 6
2,292-38	" " 1st Aug. ...	607,536	4,14,416	69,17,970	10,92,347	42,071	15,48,434	675	380,887 4 1 1
2,292-38	" " 8th ..	507,181	4,55,351	67,99,405	10,53,817	45,693	15,47,901	675	379,068 4 1 10
2,292-38	" " 15th ..	540,096	4,55,371	67,99,405	9,52,335	41,322	14,69,133	641	378,559 3 14 1
2,292-38	" " 22nd ..	453,483	3,59,030	54,46,451	10,40,897	41,727	14,80,654	649	374,643 3 15 3
2,292-38	" " 29th ..	444,337	3,41,500	74,35,938	10,80,304	45,353	14,97,555	649	382,613 3 14 3
2,292-38	" " 5th Sept. ...	444,337	3,44,177	77,38,151	11,07,784	42,387	15,34,339	609	380,539 4 0 6
2,292-38	" " 12th ..	444,337	4,24,069	63,17,432	9,99,004	39,054	14,62,127	638	375,639 3 14 8
	Totals up to date ...	5,170,311	44,53,576	7,06,30,637	1,10,97,025	4,42,162	1,59,92,763	680	4,009,993 3 15 10

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 11th September 1909 on 24.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	c Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	22,819	4,838 0 0	30,665 0	701 0 0	14 0 0	5,613 0 0	1,337	189	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	.....	217 13 8	.....	34 4 3	0 10 1	233 11 7	.....	.....	.....
For previous 9½ weeks of half-year	193,129	44,105 0 0	1,00,803 0	3,887 0 0	116 0 0	49,108 0 0	19,658	1,473	14,124
Total for 10½ weeks ...	215,948	48,943 0 0	1,31,468 0	4,048 0 0	130 0 0	53,721 0 0	19,999	1,631	16,680
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	21,717	4,016 10 10	41,740 30	470 0 0	7 14 3	5,101 3 1	1,397	125	1,522
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	.....	297 13 2	.....	21 8 1	0 5 8	239 10 11	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 10½ weeks of previous year.	241,749	56,107 4 4	2,79,253 20	4,850 5 0	76 2 9	60,503 12 1	14,408	1,848	16,251

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	First 10 days of July	29,186	9,346	14,902	647	14	10,007	450	2,118	4 11 10
22-21	Week ended 17th "	26,504	5,165	11,783	490	10	5,668	255	1,490	3 13 7
22-21	" " 24th "	19,984	4,366	12,073	470	13	4,849	218	1,408	3 5 10
22-21	" " 31st "	18,260	3,901	13,509	419	18	4,338	198	1,548	2 13 8
22-21	" " 7th Aug.	18,476	4,930	11,765	407	13	5,350	241	1,496	3 0 3
22-21	" " 14th "	18,326	4,077	8,544	319	13	4,409	199	1,490	2 15 8
22-21	" " 21st "	17,975	3,653	13,780	541	13	4,276	189	1,496	2 13 0
22-21	" " 28th "	17,599	3,248	13,684	357	13	3,716	167	1,496	2 7 9
22-21	" " 4th Sept.	10,686	5,379	6,613	231	14	5,613	245	1,496	3 11 0
22-21	" " 11th "	23,910	4,939	20,065	701	14	5,613	253	1,496	3 13 0
	Totals up to date	215,948	48,948	1,31,468	4,043	130	53,781	333	15,620	3 7 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	First 11 days of July	40,055	11,691	27,438	593	19	12,395	554	2,430	3 1 3
22-21	Week ended 18th "	31,932	7,104	23,784	718	9	7,911	358	1,490	3 1 3
22-21	" " 25th "	27,777	4,928	20,085	306	7	4,931	222	1,490	3 4 9
22-21	" " 1st Aug.	19,748	4,492	19,066	353	3	4,813	218	1,496	3 3 10
22-21	" " 8th "	21,596	5,738	54,740	316	4	6,058	273	1,496	4 0 10
22-21	" " 15th "	23,856	5,000	14,492	314	18	5,320	267	1,452	2 1 4
22-21	" " 22nd "	18,105	3,739	0,393	269	9	4,007	180	1,496	2 10 11
22-21	" " 29th "	17,754	3,484	9,790	278	4	4,106	185	1,701	2 6 7
22-21	" " 5th Sept.	18,409	4,555	46,891	552	5	5,412	244	1,678	3 3 7
22-21	" " 12th "	21,717	4,616	41,750	477	8	5,101	230	1,533	3 5 8
	Totals up to date	2,41,749	56,167	2,79,254	4,350	77	60,594	258	16,251	3 11 8

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 11th September 1909 on 162.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	32,553	Rs. 28,813 0 0	Mds. 1,09,509 00	Rs. 12,630 0 0	Rs. 110 0 0	Rs. 41,553 0 0	10,145	3,023	13,168
Or per mile of railway	270,259	2,40,578 0 0	13,11,675 0	1,00,845 0 0	0 11 9	3,18,466 0 0	92,303	28,590	121,393
For previous 9½ weeks of half-year.	302,813	2,45,691 0 0	14,81,433 0	1,13,281 0 0	1,208 0 0	3,60,234 0 0	102,948	31,613	134,561
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	22,701	19,221 5 9	1,94,730 30	14,928 8	29 2 9	34,179 0 10	11,707	4,311	15,918
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	118 6 2	...	91 15 2	0 02 11	210 8 3	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 10½ weeks of previous year	302,678	2,30,705 10 10	21,35,872 0	1,51,801 11	405 6 6	3,73,975 4 3	123,769	46,150	169,919

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162-36	First 10 days of July	40,137	33,056	1,08,737	13,444	200	47,300	291	10,390	3 14 4
162-36	Week ended 17th "	26,437	25,294	1,21,567	9,460	140	34,893	215	13,356	3 9 9
162-36	" " 24th "	26,008	22,701	1,21,350	9,973	114	32,788	202	13,038	3 8 1
162-36	" " 31st "	29,450	21,939	1,28,441	9,390	114	31,393	193	12,982	2 7 1
162-36	" " 7th Aug.	30,164	24,024	1,60,953	11,791	114	35,929	221	12,940	2 13 5
162-36	" " 14th "	30,223	24,163	1,50,371	11,494	114	35,761	220	13,298	2 11 1
162-36	" " 21st "	23,768	22,010	1,71,380	13,297	114	36,421	218	13,370	2 10 8
162-36	" " 28th "	27,048	22,032	1,39,919	10,999	114	32,845	202	13,364	2 7 8
162-36	" " 4th Sept.	26,540	21,019	1,56,082	11,218	118	32,356	199	13,989	2 7 10
162-36	" " 11th "	32,553	28,813	1,09,508	12,696	119	41,568	250	13,168	3 2 6
	Totals up to date	302,813	2,45,691	14,81,433	1,13,281	1,202	3,60,234	213	134,561	3 10 10

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162-36	First 11 days of July	40,798	33,393	3,42,317	23,438	75	55,903	244	25,619	3 2 11
162-36	Week ended 18th "	31,188	22,691	3,47,897	14,440	87	37,693	231	16,005	3 5 7
162-36	" " 25th "	29,631	21,315	3,04,369	13,134	58	31,485	213	16,085	2 2 4
162-36	" " 1st Aug.	27,129	20,102	2,35,869	15,059	27	25,753	220	16,245	3 3 3
162-36	" " 8th "	31,133	23,023	3,39,471	17,154	90	39,667	245	16,784	3 5 11
162-36	" " 15th "	31,051	23,402	1,73,774	13,138	33	35,002	220	16,581	2 4 8
162-36	" " 22nd "	25,846	18,477	1,69,312	12,347	43	30,707	190	16,343	2 0 1
162-36	" " 29th "	26,845	19,310	2,47,267	12,781	53	34,090	214	16,218	2 2 3
162-36	" " 5th Sept.	27,370	21,633	1,56,939	12,405	58	34,095	210	13,116	2 1 10
162-36	" " 12th "	29,761	19,322	1,94,737	14,928	29	34,179	211	13,913	2 3 4
	Totals up to date	302,678	2,30,706	21,35,872	1,51,364	405	3,73,975	217	169,919	3 3 1

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 11th September 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boats.	Totalearnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. P. A. P.	MDS. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	56,600	87,500 0 0	395,500 0	72,000 0 0	6,000 0 0	1,15,500 0 0	13,655	23,152	36,807
Or per mile of railway ...	73'87	48'83	512'87	93'39	7'78	150'00	17'78	30'03	47'81
For previous 10 weeks of half-year ...	500,000	3,32,000 0 0	2,493,500 0	4,09,000 0 0	33,500 0 0	7,74,500 0 0	135,717	176,520	312,237
Total for 11 weeks ...	557,500	3,69,500 0 0	2,889,000 0	4,81,000 0 0	39,500 0 0	8,90,000 0 0	149,373	199,672	349,044
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	45,671	27,181 0 0	335,463 0	50,360 0 0	4,875 0 0	82,425 0 0	15,374	20,088	35,462
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	59'34	35'39	435 10	65'33	6'32	107'04	19'89	26'03	45 98
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	514,693	3,07,176 0 0	2,894,814 0	4,86,699 0 0	43,567 0 0	8,37,442 0 0	166,369	208,198	374,567

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-B. gal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 11TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 12TH SEPTEMBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 11TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 12TH SEPTEMBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,15,500	150'00	771	82,425	107'04	771	20,33,905	...	771	19,39,461	...	94,504	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 11th September 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boats.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	MDS. (b)	Rs. (c)	Rs. (d)	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	820,590	1,09,410	719,240	81,710	14,830	2,06,950	53,367	35,656	87,823
Or per mile of railway ...	171'71	58'80	385 24	43'77	7'94	110'31	.....	.....	.....
For previous 9½ weeks of half-year ...	3,172,720	11,45,920	7,311,110	8,75,300	1,70,580	21,91,750	548,703	313,975	862,678
Total for 10½ weeks ...	3,423,310	12,55,330	8,030,350	9,57,010	1,85,360	23,97,700	606,970	348,531	955,501
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	303,794	1,14,400	712,882	74,840	17,757	2,07,097	61,499	34,136	95,635
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	169'42	63'93	398'04	41'79	9'91	115'63	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	3,404,633	13,13,482	9,737,646	10,72,512	2,46,163	26,82,147	639,669	412,612	1,052,281
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1'88		2'70	1'17	2'35			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		1'86		2'19	1'19	2'17			

- (a) Decrease in amount with increased passengers due to short lead traffic.  
 (b) Increase mainly under local.  
 (c) Decrease chiefly under steam-boats.  
 (d) Includes 8,724 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Ditto 8,288 ditto ditto.

**EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.**  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 18th September 1909 on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	477,700	1,77,950 0 0	2,395,170 0	4,89,540 0 0	25,090 0 0	(f) 6,98,480 0 0	78,936	(d) 55,785	134,721
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 355	(a) 132 0 0	1,600 0	327 0 0	(c) 1 40 0	(c) 4 46 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 10 weeks of half-year (e) ...	4,611,026	17,21,911 0 0	20,813,871 0	31,78,304 0 0	3,08,032 0 0	52,08,247 0 0	799,512	582,205	1,381,717
Total for 12 weeks ...	5,088,726	18,99,161 0 0	22,209,041 0	36,67,844 0 0	3,55,722 0 0	59,00,727 0 0	878,478	637,990	1,516,468
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	466,535	1,72,066 0 0	2,059,671 0	3,89,574 0 0	23,630 0 0	5,84,270 0 0	74,732	50,159	124,891
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	(b) 380	(b) 140 0 0	1,617 0	326 0 0	2 0 0	4 28 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	5,254,691	19,88,697 0 0	23,060,191 0	33,39,789 0 0	3,89,571 0 0	56,16,967 0 0	880,087	592,422	1,472,509

- (a) Excluding 152 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 24,500.  
 (d) Excluding ballast train-miles 9,586.  
 (e) Audited up to July 1909.  
 (f) Increase is chiefly due to jute traffic.

**DACCA STATE RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 18th September 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	42,430	11,540 0 0	110,050 0	7,020 0 0	270 0 0	19,780 0 0	5,208	(a) 1,674	6,882
Or per mile of railway ...	193	135 0 0	1,290 0	92 0 0	3 0 0	22 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 11 weeks of half-year (b) ...	434,520	1,15,572 0 0	680,978 0	41,531 0 0	1,671 0 0	1,58,774 0 0	57,664	14,503	71,567
Total for 12 weeks ...	476,950	1,27,132 0 0	791,928 0	40,451 0 0	1,941 0 0	1,78,524 0 0	62,272	16,177	78,449
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	51,014	12,508 0 0	65,244 0	6,697 0 0	394 0 0	19,579 0 0	5,056	1,406	7,152
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	593	147 0 0	750 0	78 0 0	3 0 0	228 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	548,306	1,45,290 0 0	869,896 0	50,290 0 0	2,708 0 0	2,07,276 0 0	6,518	16,705	24,223

- (a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 100.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.

**COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 18th September 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,730	1,030 0 0	20,690 0	1,650 0 0	10 0 0	3,180 0 0	421	(a) 978	1,399
Or per mile of railway ...	111	49 0 0	616 0	40 0 0	.....	95 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 11 weeks of half-year (b) ...	25,404	13,185 0 0	190,551 0	16,033 0 0	204 0 0	29,423 0 0	4,054	17,815	22,769
Total for 12 weeks ...	30,114	14,705 0 0	217,241 0	17,685 0 0	214 0 0	32,603 0 0	5,375	18,793	24,168
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,960	1,430 0 0	19,380 0	1,532 0 0	10 0 0	2,972 0 0	420	970	1,396
Or per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	88	42 0 0	577 0	46 0 0	.....	88 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	41,734	18,348 0 0	267,138 0	22,762 0 0	130 0 0	39,280 0 0	5,110	19,177	24,287

- (a) Excluding ballast train-miles 1,546.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.



## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANG RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 18th September 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including S.R.T.).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	12,420	Rs. A. P. 3,330 0 0	Mds. S. 98,740 0	Rs. A. P. 5,020 0 0	Rs. A. P. 30 0 0	Rs. A. P. 3,360 0 0	1,540	(a) 924	2,464
Or per mile of railway	230	59 0 0	1,829 0	93 0 0	1 0 0	153 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 11 weeks of half-year (b)	122,955	35,964 0 0	432,804 0	24,214 0 0	235 0 0	63,453 0 0	19,470	5,892	24,952
Total for 12 weeks	135,335	39,314 0 0	531,544 0	31,334 0 0	235 0 0	70,733 0 0	21,010	6,806	27,816
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	12,085	3,352 0 0	77,257 0	4,030 0 0	29 0 0	7,961 0 0	1,968	994	2,962
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	235	71 0 0	1,431 0	75 0 0	1 0 0	147 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	157,339	46,280 0 0	477,340 0	29,755 0 0	266 0 0	76,891 0 0	23,964	7,112	30,007

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to July 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 18th September 1909...	Coaching	...	7,026	0 0	18,131	0	0
	Goods	...	11,062	0 0			
	Other earnings	...	43	0 0			
	Total	...	18,131	0 0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	...	8,427	0 0	18,894	0	0
	Goods	...	10,418	0 0			
	Other earnings	...	49	0 0			
	Total	...	18,894	0 0			
	Decrease	...	763	0 0			
Receipts per mile for the week ending 18th September 1909	...	...	355	8 2			
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	370	7 6			
	Decrease	...	14	15 4			
Receipts from 1st July to 18th September 1909	...	...	1,93,102	0 6			
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	1,80,579	0 0			
	Increase	...	12,530	0 6			



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE BHADOI CROPS OF BENGAL, 1909.

The following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,

Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

The 4th October 1909.

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

#### PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE BHADOI CROPS OF BENGAL, 1909.

[On an average of five years ending 1907-08, the area under autumn rice in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 5·9 per cent. of the total area under this crop in British India.]

*Explanatory.*—The staple *bhadoi* crop of the Province as a whole is autumn rice. It covers about 50 per cent. of the total area under all *bhadoi* crops. Millets and maize are cultivated chiefly in Bihar and Chota Nagpur.

*Character of the Season.*—In April, the rainfall was above the average in all districts. In May, it was in defect, but there was sufficient moisture in the soil for sowing. In June, the rainfall was in excess of the normal, but in July defective. In the end of August, excessive rain and floods did damage in Bihar and Palamau. Maize suffered very badly in Bihar. Insect-pests appeared in Jessore and Sambalpur, but the injury was local. Prospects are, on the whole, fairly good.

*Area sown.*—The area sown as returned by District Officers is 9,548,200 acres, as against 9,031,200 acres of last year. The estimates of the total normal area is 9,548,700 acres. The increase in the area sown is due to seasonable weather at the time of sowing and to a decrease in the area cultivated with jute owing to the low prices of jute in the previous year.

*Outturn.*—The appendix attached to this note shows that in Burdwan, Khulna, Darbhanga, the Sonthal Parganas, Balasore and Ranchi, 100 per cent. crops are likely to be harvested. In seven districts, the estimates received range from 90 to 98 per cent., in eight districts from 80 to 88 per cent. and in nine districts from 72 to 78 per cent. In the remaining three districts, the estimates are as follow:—Darjeeling, 60 per cent.; Murshidabad, 61 per cent.; and Saran, 65 per cent.

From all the information that has come to hand, indication is given of an 85 per cent. crop for the Province; but in view of the satisfactory character of the season, I am of opinion that the crop will not be short of the normal for the Province as a whole.

W. R. GOURLAY,

*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 23rd September 1909.*





District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			13	14	15
										Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in district estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Names of <i>bhadol</i> crops.			
Bardham	1,121,250	789,700		<p>Aufama rice Indian-corn (maize) Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses. Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food-crops ... Total</p>	<p>144,100 1,900 1,400 2,800 150,200</p>	<p>144,100 1,900 1,400 2,500</p>	<p>144,100 1,900 1,400 2,500</p>	<p>75 75 75 75</p>	<p>85 90 90 90</p>	<p>46,382 46,382</p>	<p>1889 to 1901 and 1903-06.</p>	<p>Acres. ... ...</p>	<p>Later part of June and beginning of July.</p>	<p>The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crops and their prospects are good. The date of sowing was a little early.</p>	
Bankura	1,677,440	642,800		<p>Aufama rice Isjira Mandua, marua or ragi... Indian-corn (maize) Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses. Other <i>bhadol</i> food-crops (e.g., vegetables). Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food-crops ... Total</p>	<p>21,900 800 1,100 3,600 8,400 700 1,900 37,700</p>	<p>15,000 700 800 3,300 7,500 2,600 1,900 31,000</p>	<p>14,500 700 800 3,300 7,500 2,600 1,900 30,500</p>	<p>80 50 60 50 60 75 75 70</p>	<p>70 75 75 80 75 75 60 73</p>	<p>16,348 16,348</p>	<p>1889 to 1901, 1906 and 1907.</p>	<p>Acres. ... ... Net available.</p>	<p>Middle of May to 1st week of June.</p>	<p>The weather and rainfall were not favourable at the beginning. The general condition of <i>aufama</i> rice is not satisfactory. The date of sowing was normal.</p>	

[illegible]



Nadga	1,787,339	1,943,990	Acharya rice	...	...	325,909	493,800	514,300	45	72	Not radiantly surveyed ...	Middle of April.	The weather was favourable and the condition of crops is generally good, but want of rain during the greater part of July affected the crops injuriously. Hence the decrease in the estimated output. The decrease in the area under jute partly accounts for the increase in the area sown. The date of sowing was normal.
			Mandua, sorghum or ragi	...	...	300	100	200	37	50			
			Indian corn (maize)	...	...	600	300	100	25	50			
			Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses	...	...	11,700	6,600	8,000	43	59			
			Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables)	...	...	17,700	8,000	6,600	54	72			
			Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	...	25,000	12,300	12,000	53	65			
			Total	...	...	384,400	325,900	541,300	45	72			
				...	...								
				...	...								
				...	...								
Murshidabad	571,629	938,900	Acharya rice	...	...	325,700	182,500	182,500	45	60	to April Jun	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crops is fair. The date of sowing was normal in some places and early in others.	
			Bajra	...	...	500	...	400	...	46			
			Mandua, sorghum or ragi...	...	...	500	200	500	64	68			
			Indian corn (maize)	...	...	200	400	500	66	64			
			Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses	...	...	2,200	3,900	4,700	53	73			
			Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables)	...	...	8,600	3,500	4,700	57	70			
			Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	...	71,500	10,100	17,900	60	63			
			Total	...	...	314,900	300,500	211,100	49	61			
				...	...								
				...	...								
Jessore	1,872,183	1,191,000	Acharya rice	...	...	371,800	384,800	431,300	75	75	April ...	The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crops is favourable. The date of sowing was normal. Partial damage to crops by insect-pests is reported from the Magura subdivision, and the output is also likely to be affected by the failure of rain at the sprouting season in the Jhansda subdivision.	
			Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses	...	...	13,000	20,000	21,100	60	60			
			Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables)	...	...	23,300	26,300	21,100	65	65			
			Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	...	9,200	10,000	9,700	65	65			
			Total	...	...	423,000	578,300	463,100	73	74			
				...	...								
				...	...								
				...	...								
				...	...								
				...	...								



District.	1	2	3	4	5	Approximate normal area for each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				13	14	15
											Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under bhadoi crops during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.			
Khanna	..	3,042,016	570,000	Asafma rice .. .. . Other bhadoi (cereals and bhadoi pulses, Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	45,800	59,400	59,500	57	100	176,535	1903-1904 to 1908-1909.	50 91 2	6th May 30th May. Ditto.	The weather was seasonable and the general condition of the crops is good. The date of sowing was normal this year.			
					1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100								
					4,700	4,000	4,000	100	100								
					51,500	64,400	64,500	97	100								
				Total	..												

Patta	1,529,000	1,002,100	Autumn rice	Jowar	Mandua, munda or ragi	Indian-corn (maize)	Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses.	Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables)	Other bhadoi non-food-crops	Total	Middle of June.	The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crops is good. The crops on low lands have suffered to a certain extent owing to excessive rainfall and floods. The date of sowing was normal this year.
			14,900	11,900	19,100	31	50	73,164	140-01	73,164	15,771	163
			17,500	13,500	13,400	50	85					341
			63,900	79,800	72,100	36	99					5,189
			114,000	130,500	125,000	38	88					15,771
			17,400	17,400	16,600	45	88					141
			8,800	7,700	6,900	28	88					794
			8,800	5,000	5,300	70	03					59,642
			239,500	245,000	252,400	39	87	73,164	...	73,164	...	...
			18,000	16,700	12,800	30	100					1,571
			20,300	16,900	17,200	40	100					7,651
			76,500	79,900	75,400	15	80					8,632
			65,900	63,500	64,400	50	80					94,189
			24,100	23,400	21,400	75	100					419
			3,300	4,100	3,600	75	100					122
			1,300	1,400	1,200	75	100					110,964
			200,100	183,700	175,000	75	03	...		...		...
			49,250	37,000	41,600	70	85					...
			8,100	6,100	6,700	80	70					...
			8,800	6,500	5,500	80	70					...
			25,400	22,000	23,600	75	80					...
			38,400	37,700	36,900	75	75					...
			25,000	21,000	22,900	75	75					...
			9,400	8,300	9,400	80	75					...
			2,200	1,200	2,200	75	85					...
			172,500	139,800	147,900	73	75	...		...		...

Ga

B bhadoi

DISTRICT.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in district cultivated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Name of <i>bhadai</i> .	Approximate normal area under each specified <i>bhadai</i> crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified <i>bhadai</i> crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified <i>bhadai</i> crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been surveyed.	Years during which the census survey took place.	Area found under <i>bhadai</i> crops during the census survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the District Officer, Agricultural, Bengal.
Saran ..	1,711,256	1,357,300		Asama rice Jowar Baajra Mandua, mawa or ragi Indian-corn (maize) Other <i>bhadai</i> cereals and <i>bhadai</i> pulses. Other <i>bhadai</i> food-crops ( <i>e.g.</i> , vegetables). Other <i>bhadai</i> non-food-crops ... Total	66,400 5,000 2,800 40,300 213,300 45,000 21,300 18,200 412,300 223,000 6,000 4,000 18,000 135,000 1,000 1,000 505,000 Total	52,000 3,800 2,700 38,000 179,600 190,200 9,900 1,600 477,600 227,300 1,500 2,000 16,700 130,900 1,000 1,000 504,400	64,500 4,800 1,800 40,000 182,200 113,900 8,500 2,500 417,900 234,000 6,800 4,000 20,000 140,000 1,000 1,000 540,000	38 82 68 67 64 33 56 67 49 50 50 75 50 70 70 62	71 57 50 70 61 66 83 63 65 90 80 86 50 70 100 75 75	Acres.  1,633,435 1,633,435 2,072,815	1903 to 1901 1902 to 1903	66,324 ... 40,268 213,240 ... ... 319,830 256,871 17,385 117,068 ... ... 391,924	1st June  End of May and beginning of June.	The date of sowing was normal. The crops were injuriously affected by continued rain and west winds at places. Some damage to rice by floods and to maize by west winds is reported, but the estimate in Column 9 is unduly low.  Owing to timely and sufficient rain, larger areas than the normal have been sown with most of the <i>bhadai</i> crops. The date of sowing was normal. The general condition of the crops is good, except that of maize which has been damaged in some parts by excessive rain and floods. Reports of the damage caused by the recent cyclonic weather have not yet been received, but it is almost certain that it has seriously affected the <i>bhadai</i> crops, especially maize.	
Champan ..	2,259,840	1,447,600		Asama rice Jowar Baajra Mandua, mawa or ragi Indian-corn (maize) Other <i>bhadai</i> cereals and <i>bhadai</i> pulses. Other <i>bhadai</i> food-crops ( <i>e.g.</i> , vegetables). Other <i>bhadai</i> non-food-crops ... Total	223,000 6,000 4,000 18,000 135,000 1,000 1,000 505,000 Total	227,300 1,500 2,000 16,700 130,900 1,000 1,000 504,400	234,000 6,800 4,000 20,000 140,000 1,000 1,000 540,000	50 50 75 50 70 70 62	90 80 86 50 70 70 75	Acres.  2,072,815	1902 to 1903	319,830 256,871 17,385 117,068 ... ... 391,924	End of May and beginning of June.	Owing to timely and sufficient rain, larger areas than the normal have been sown with most of the <i>bhadai</i> crops. The date of sowing was normal. The general condition of the crops is good, except that of maize which has been damaged in some parts by excessive rain and floods. Reports of the damage caused by the recent cyclonic weather have not yet been received, but it is almost certain that it has seriously affected the <i>bhadai</i> crops, especially maize.	

Muzaffarpur	1,944,400	1,627,800	Arjun rice	100,000	80,000	100,000	30	100	1892-93 to 1898-99.	100,000	1892-93 to 1898-99.	3rd week of April.	The date of sowing was early owing to the early setting in of the rains. The condition of the crops is excellent except on certain low lands where they have been injured by floods.
			Mandua, murga or ragi	82,400	62,000	93,000	42	110		163,000			
			Indian-corn (maize)	170,000	170,000	180,000	46	90		128,600			
			Other bhadoi cereals and pulses.	155,000	128,000	146,000	47	95		8,300			
Dunthanga	2,142,620	1,678,000	Arjun rice	507,500	464,100	556,700	43	97		507,500			The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crops is good. The date of sowing was normal. The crops will yield a 100 per cent. outturn if there are no floods.
			Jowar	80,500	53,900	55,400	24	100		80,500			
			Bajra	10,700	3,200	200	51	100		10,700			
			Mandua, murga or ragi	500		200	...	100		500			
Monghyr	2,510,000	1,582,500	Arjun rice	409,800	401,100	499,000	40	100		409,800			The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crops is good in the Begunni and Jamui subdivisions. In the Jamui subdivision owing to continuous rain, damage was done to the crops. Those that have survived are yet in good condition. The figures received from thanas for Column 9 have been raised considerably as they were obviously too low.
			Jowar	19,400	11,600	13,400	33	75		328,535			
			Bajra	1,400	5,700	7,300	57	75		...			
			Mandua, murga or ragi	40,000	24,000	30,000	38	70		...			
Bhagalpur	2,704,640	1,911,400	Arjun rice	357,000	295,700	331,800	54	80		357,000			Owing to seasonable rainfall, the condition of the crops is excellent. The weather has been favourable for their growth. Indian-corn has been damaged in some places by floods and continuous rain. The date of sowing was normal on the whole. The figures for normal areas have been revised on the basis of cadastral survey figures.
			Jowar	324,700	230,000	284,700	33	100		151,919			
			Mandua, murga or ragi	10,100	22,000	10,100	75	100		2,858			
			Indian-corn (maize)	185,800	100,000	153,800	40	100		143,683			

District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Total area of district, in acres	Total area in district estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Names of <i>bhadol</i> crops, in acres.	Approximate normal area under each specified <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under <i>bhadol</i> crops during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.			
Purua	3,198,153	1,624,400	<p>Arisean rice</p> <p>Jowar</p> <p>Mandua, <i>mawa</i> or <i>ragi</i></p> <p>Indian-corn (maize)</p> <p>Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses,</p> <p>Other <i>bhadol</i> food-crops (e.g., vegetables).</p> <p>Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food-crops...</p>	<p>816,500</p> <p>100</p> <p>4,500</p> <p>6,000</p> <p>4,300</p> <p>28,900</p> <p>200</p>	<p>515,06</p> <p>...</p> <p>2,400</p> <p>4,900</p> <p>2,500</p> <p>21,600</p> <p>...</p>	<p>525,000</p> <p>100</p> <p>8,500</p> <p>20,000</p> <p>5,000</p> <p>25,000</p> <p>...</p>	<p>43</p> <p>...</p> <p>62</p> <p>74</p> <p>72</p> <p>76</p> <p>...</p>	<p>90</p> <p>100</p> <p>108</p> <p>90</p> <p>90</p> <p>85</p> <p>...</p>	<p>2,506,346</p> <p>1,901-1902 to 1904-1905.</p>	<p>Acres.</p> <p>Acres.</p>	<p>Not known.</p>	<p>End of April to June.</p>	<p>The weather was favourable throughout the district. The rainfall was timely and well distributed. The general condition of the crops is good. The date of sowing was normal. On account of seasonable rainfall, a larger area has been sown this year.</p>		
Darjeeling	744,956	168,600	<p>Arisean rice</p> <p>Mandua, <i>mawa</i> or <i>ragi</i></p> <p>Indian-corn (maize)</p> <p>Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses</p> <p>Other <i>bhadol</i> food-crops (e.g., vegetables).</p> <p>Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food crops</p> <p>Total</p>	<p>7,200</p> <p>5,300</p> <p>40,300</p> <p>2,200</p> <p>5,200</p> <p>2,900</p> <p>63,100</p>	<p>3,700</p> <p>5,300</p> <p>40,200</p> <p>2,200</p> <p>4,500</p> <p>2,400</p> <p>58,300</p>	<p>3,700</p> <p>5,300</p> <p>40,200</p> <p>2,200</p> <p>4,500</p> <p>2,400</p> <p>58,300</p>	<p>91</p> <p>82</p> <p>78</p> <p>83</p> <p>58</p> <p>70</p> <p>81</p>	<p>63</p> <p>64</p> <p>59</p> <p>63</p> <p>59</p> <p>61</p> <p>60</p>	<p>2,506,346</p> <p>187 to 1903.</p>	<p>Acres.</p> <p>Acres.</p>	<p>...</p> <p>3,808</p> <p>37,775</p> <p>...</p> <p>...</p> <p>41,883</p>	<p>June</p> <p>Dr. March.</p> <p>March and April.</p> <p>Feb. and March.</p> <p>Do.</p>	<p>The general condition of the crops is not favourable. Owing to sudden change of weather, the crops have suffered considerably. The date of sowing was normal.</p>		



District.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in district estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Name of <i>bhadol</i> crop.	Approximate normal area under each specified <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been surveyed cadastially	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under <i>bhadol</i> crops during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Department of Agriculture.
Puri	1,539,360	750,240		<i>Aufwas</i> rice Mandua, marua or ragi Indian-corn (maize) Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses. Other <i>bhadol</i> food-crops (e.g., vegetables). Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food crops Total	65,200 24,800 200 1,500 3,200 2,100 97,000	22,100 15,300 300 900 5,000 700 45,100	22,300 15,200 300 1,000 2,100 600 43,200	75 82 47 61 63 57 49	76 83 96 75 95 76 81	Acres. 1,251,700 1,274,700	1890 to 1900	Acres. 39,978 13,002 ... 3,044 285 46,399	May 1st week of June. Do. Do. Do. Do.	The weather has been favourable, owing to timely and sufficient rain. The condition of the crops is good. The date of sowing was normal.	
Sambalpur	2,447,350	838,100		<i>Aufwas</i> rice Towar Mandua, marua or ragi Indian-corn (maize) Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses. Other <i>bhadol</i> food-crops (e.g., vegetables). Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food crops Total	405,700 700 600 2,100 132,300 2,000 4,800 549,200	124,100 600 400 1,400 100,000 2,500 5,700 254,400	412,200 400 400 1,200 92,000 2,400 6,400 553,200	82 30 30 30 30 90 108	89 60 98 57 96 99 98	Acres. 383,463 162 278 754 111,160 6,904 904 502,785	29th May 1909 16th June 1st July 15th June 15th June to 18th 18th June 10th June	The areas in Column 4 were only estimates last year, but now actual areas have been given after careful checking. The date of sowing of autumn rice was a little earlier this year but it was normal for the rest of the crops. <i>Bhadol</i> operations were retarded for want of rain in the Padampur and Attabira circles of the Bargarh subdivision. Some damage has been done to autumn rice by insect-pests (locally called <i>Dhama</i> ) in some places of the Rampella and Katarbaga circles of the Sadar subdivision. More rain is wanted.			

Hazaribagh	...	4,408,440	1,703,000	Autumn rice	...	73,800	58,900	103,000	70	97	June	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crops is good. The date of sowing was normal. Enquiry is being made as to the difference between figures in Columns 6 and 7 against "Other bhadoi non-food crops."
	...	...	...	Mandua, marua or ragi	...	113,900	113,200	113,200	78	100		
	...	...	...	Indian-corn (maize)	...	196,200	176,900	176,900	70	98		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi cereals and pulses	...	130,800	108,900	98,300	91	95		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables)	...	1,200	13,500	18,400	74	92		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	75,100	75,000	4,100	55	76		
	Total	...	...	...	...	587,400	573,100	393,900	75	94		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Banchi	...	1,551,000	1,500,000	Autumn rice	...	87,300	97,300	97,300	90	100	Middle June.	The state of the crops is good owing to seasonable rainfall. The date of sowing was normal.
	...	...	...	Mandua, marua or ragi	...	31,700	31,700	31,700	100	100		
	...	...	...	Indian-corn (maize)	...	4,000	4,000	4,000	92	100		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi cereals and pulses	...	61,700	61,700	61,700	95	100		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables)	...	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100		
	Total	...	...	...	...	105,700	105,700	105,700	94	100		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Palamu	...	3,144,000	627,500	Autumn rice	...	30,000	32,000	31,000	75	90	15th June	The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crops good at the beginning of the season. Some damage has been done to maize by continuing rain. The date of sowing was early.
	...	...	...	Jowar	...	600	1,200	1,000	75	75		
	...	...	...	Bajra	...	2,300	1,000	200	76	87		
	...	...	...	Mandua, marua or ragi	...	10,700	11,500	54,000	80	80		
	...	...	...	Indian-corn (maize)	...	30,000	36,000	39,000	80	71		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi cereals and pulses	...	45,000	44,200	17,000	80	91		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables)	...	4,400	1,000	5,600	92	93		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	5,000	2,700	4,000	35	35		
	Total	...	...	...	...	137,000	127,000	127,000	79	81		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Manbhum	...	2,654,000	1,419,200	Autumn rice	...	17,300	172,300	192,700	90	92	1st week of June.	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crops is good. The date of sowing was normal. The figures of output submitted are based on those furnished by the police and are apparently below the mark. The output should not average less than 100 per cent.
	...	...	...	Jowar	...	4,400	5,500	7,800	90	72		
	...	...	...	Bajra	...	6,100	5,900	5,700	90	75		
	...	...	...	Mandua, marua or ragi	...	20,000	18,000	19,100	90	80		
	...	...	...	Indian-corn (maize)	...	90,500	94,400	79,000	75	93		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi cereals and pulses	...	107,800	94,700	100,200	80	92		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables)	...	22,300	21,200	23,100	90	59		
	...	...	...	Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	15,700	11,100	11,200	30	55		
	Total	...	...	...	...	438,300	413,900	495,700	87	85		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		





## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 4th October 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 1.31	10	9½	Weather seasonable. Prospects of crops good. Steeping and washing of jute continuing. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Sahibganj thanas. Stocks of food-grains and fodder sufficient. Prices falling.
2	BIRBHUM ...	6.25	9½	9½	Rainfall at Rampurhat 2.08 inches. Weather cloudy. Standing crops thriving well. No apprehension of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	2.43	10½	10	Rainfall at Vishnupur 0.79 inches. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy still continuing. State of crops good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE .	5.35	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 1.59, at Tamluk 1.89 and at Ghatal 1.07 inches. Sowings of rape and mustard commenced in Tamluk. Prospects of winter rice good except at Ghatal. Expected outturn of maize 75 per cent. in Contai. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in thanas Midnapore and Nayagram. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	0.85	8½	8	Prices of food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Harvesting of jute and weeding of winter paddy continuing. Winter paddy partially damaged in flooded tracts. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Polba.
6	HOWRAH ...	0.52	9	8½	This week's rainfall beneficial to crops. No heavy showers received during the week. Standing winter paddy outside the flooded tracts doing well. An outturn of 75 per cent. of a normal crop expected. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute nearly over. Sugarcane doing fairly well. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-FARGANAS	0.23	9½	9	Weather seasonable. Steeping and threshing of jute continuing. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Basirhat, at 10½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
8	NADIA ...	Inches. 2.73	11 $\frac{9}{16}$ †	10 $\frac{1}{16}$ †	Rainfall at Ranaghat 1.50, at Chuadanga 0.47, at Meherpur 2.96 and at Kushtia 0.56, inches. Prospects of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops— <i>Kalai</i> and <i>moong</i> commenced. Harvesting and steeping of jute continuing. Condition of the crop good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Gan-gani thana.
9	MURSHIDABAD	0.81	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>til</i> and <i>kalai</i> continuing. Transplantation of <i>aman</i> paddy finished. Prospects favourable. Damage done to some extent by floods in the Kandi subdivision. Steeping and washing of jute continuing. Better outturn expected. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Khargaon and Barwan in the Kandi subdivision. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.
10	JESSORE ...	0.58	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	Rainfall at Jhenida 2.35, at Magura 2.41, at Narail 0.40 and at Bangaon 2.85 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall general. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy completed. Steeping of jute going on in places. Condition favourable. Stocks of food-grains, and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Jhenidah subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	1.05	11	11	Rainfall at Bagirhat 2.18 and at Satkhira 0.70 inches. Weather cloudy. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Prospects of standing paddy crop good. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Kaliganj and Asasuni. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...		10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20*	10 20*	Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bikram, Nowbatpur, and Asthawan police-stations. Condition of agricultural stock good.
13	GAYA ...	1.18	11 $\frac{3}{4}$ 17 $\frac{1}{16}$ *	10 $\frac{3}{4}$ 17 $\frac{1}{16}$ *	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearly finished. Prospects of sugarcane and paddy very good. Ploughing of fields for sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Rainfall general. Price of rice falling. Fodder and water for cattle plentiful. No cattle-disease.
14	SHAHABAD ...	2.55	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 18*	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 18*	Rainfall at Buxar 1.89, at Bhabhua 0.45, at Sasaram 4.65 and at Dehri 0.76 inches. Paddy and sugarcane doing well. <i>Bhadoi</i> crops being harvested in places. Lands being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† Bangoon rice.

‡ New *aus* rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
15	SARAN ...	2.97	{ 11 22*	10 22½*	Rainfall at Siwan 1.26 and at Gopalganj 2.64 inches. Weather seasonable. <i>Hathia</i> rain very beneficial to paddy and other standing crops. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prices of staple food-crops falling. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	4.14	{ 13† 21*	12½† 20*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Bettiah 3.35 inches. Good rainfall reported from almost all stations. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops continuing. Prospects of paddy good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Jagapatti, Shikarpur and Ramnagar.
17	MUSAFFARPUR	3.71	{ 11 21	10 20*	Weather seasonable. Rainfall at Sitamarhi 5.46, at Hajipur 3.15 inches and general throughout the district. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearly completed. Common rice and maize selling at 9½ and 25 seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 8 and 21 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
18	DARBHANGA ...	2.01	{ 13½† 23½*	12† 20½*	Weather hot and cloudy. Rainfall during the week general and very beneficial to standing crops. Transplantation of paddy going on in places. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops over. Prices of food-grains falling. Food-stocks sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. <i>Makai</i> selling at 23½ seers per rupee in Darbhanga bazar and dearer in the interior.
19	MONGHYR ...	5.62	{ 11 20*	10½ 20*	Weather seasonable, rainy and cloudy. Prospects of paddy crop very good. Sixteen annas crop expected. Much benefit done by <i>hathia</i> rains. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> cultivation. Condition of sugar-cane good. <i>Laua</i> , <i>shama</i> and <i>kaoni</i> yielded bumper crops in the Bograirai subdivision. Cattle-disease reported from Gog. thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	6.21	{ 8½ 20½*	8½ 20½*	Weather seasonable. Immense good done to the <i>aghani</i> rice crop by the rain of the week, but it has considerably damaged <i>kurthi</i> in the Madhipura subdivision. Present condition of standing crops very good. No apprehension of scarcity. Condition of jute good. Sowings of <i>kurthi</i> and <i>kalai</i> nearly finished. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Madhipura and Bangaon thanas. Prices of food-grains almost stationary.
21	PURNEA ...	6.54	{ 10† 25*	10†	Rainfall at Araria 10.79, at Kishanganj 8.60, at Forbesganj 7.28 and at Korah 18.68 inches. Heavy and general <i>hathia</i> rain throughout the district. Immense good done to the standing crops. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops approaching completion. Washing of jute still in progress. Prospects of <i>aghani</i> paddy excellent. Cattle-disease reported from Amur, Gopalpur and Kishanganj thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	5.08	{ 8. 15*	8. 15*	Rainfall at Siliguri 10.78 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize, potatoes <i>chota marua</i> , and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Bara marua</i> and winter rice growing well. Oilseeds being sown. Terai—Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> rice continuing. Prospects good. Lands being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> crops. Food-grains sufficient. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PARAGANAS.	3.60	{ 11½ 27†	11½ 31½†	Rainfall at Deoghar 2.04, at Godda 4.46, at Jamtara 2.89, at Pakour 3.42 and at Rajmahal 4.03 inches. Prospects of standing crops very favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar, Godda and Pakour subdivisions. Prospects of jute not favourable. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	2.32	11½	11½	Mustard, <i>kurthi</i> and <i>biri</i> being sown. <i>Saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane growing. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	0.35	13	13	Rainfall at Bhadrak 3.80 inches. Weather seasonable. <i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy in ear. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane thriving. Harvesting and steeping of jute continuing. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Vegetables doing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Paddy crops partly damaged by insect-pests in thanas Dhamnagar, Simulia, Khaira and Remuna. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	1.05	15½	16½	Rainfall at Phulbani 0.55 inch. Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee in the Khondmals. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	0.38	10½	10½	Rainfall at Khurda 0.51 inch. <i>Saradh</i> and <i>laghu</i> paddy, sugarcane and cotton thriving well. <i>Beali</i> paddy, <i>mandia</i> and jute being harvested. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 11½ seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR		15	13	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice and sowing of <i>moong</i> continuing. Tobacco being planted. Condition of standing crops: sugarcane, <i>urid</i> , cotton and winter rice good. Rice plants partly affected by Bangiphyti in Sadar Tahsil. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, pleuro-pneumonia and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Cheapest rice selling at 16½ seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	3.02	{ 10½ 25†	10½ 28†	Weather seasonable. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Grain, <i>kurthi</i> and <i>saro</i> being sown in some places. Standing crops good. Cattle-disease in one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	4.05	14½	15½	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>gora</i> paddy, <i>gondli</i> , <i>urid</i> continuing. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of rice tending to fall generally.
31	PALAMAU ...	1.02	11½	9	Weather seasonable. Paddy going well. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New maize.  
‡ Gora rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
32	MANBHAM ...	Inches. 3.01	12	12	Rainfall at Dhanbaid 2.76 inches. Weather season- able. State of standing crops good. Sowings of rape and mustard begun. Outturn of maize estimated at 100 per cent. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle- disease reported from thana Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Common rice selling at 9½ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHAM ...	5.89	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early paddy going on. State of standing crops good. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Kharsawan. Report from Seraikella not received.
34	COOCH BEHAR	6.74	7½	7½	Weather hot and cloudy. Steeping and washing of jute continuing. Condition of jute fair. Much good done to the <i>haimantik</i> plants by the rain of the week. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh      ... 0.53</p> <p>Athmallik      ... 1.89</p> <p>Bamra      ... 5.41</p> <p>Baramba      ... Nil.</p> <p>Baud      ... 3.43</p> <p>Bonai      ... 11.45</p> <p>Daspalla      ... 1.27</p> <p>Dhenkanal      ... 0.94</p> <p>Gangpur      ... 2.48</p> <p>Hindol      ... 1.21</p> <p>Kalahandi      ... 2.10</p> <p>Keonjhar      ... 5.03</p> <p>Khandpara      ... Nil.</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ... 6.52</p> <p>Narsinghpur      ... 0.39</p> <p>Nayagarh      ... 2.93</p> <p>Nilgiri      ... 4.63</p> <p>Pal-Lahara      ... ..</p> <p>Patna      ... 1.73</p> <p>Rairakhol      ... 2.74</p> <p>Ranpur      ... 0.20</p> <p>Sonpur      ... 2.90</p> <p>Talcher      ... 1.64</p> <p>Tigiria      ... Nil.</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Weeding continuing in Baud, Daspalla, Dhenkanal, Narsinghpur, and in some places of Hindol. Harvesting of <i>beali</i> paddy in progress in Athmallik, Bonai, Gangpur, Kalahandi, Nilgiri and Rairakhol. Estimated outturn of <i>beali</i> paddy, 8 to 10 annas in Hindol and Baramba, 12 annas in Athmallik, 14 annas in Mayurbhanj, 15 annas in Athgarh and 16 annas in Nilgiri and Dhenkanal. State of standing crops good, but rain wanted in Athmallik, Baramba, Dhenkanal, Hindol, Khandpara and Narsinghpur. Prospects good. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week price of rice fallen in 4 and risen in 1 State and stationary in the remaining States: price varying from 12 seers in Tigiria, Narsinghpur and Khandpara and 13½ seers in Athmallik to 17 seers in Athgarh and Patna and 20 seers in Talcher, Kala- handi and Bonai.</p>

GENERAL SUMMARY.—Rain was general all over the Province. The fall was heavy in the Bhagalpur Division and also in Birbhum, Midnapore, Muzaffarpur, Singhbhum and Cooch Behar. It was moderate in Shahabad, Champaran and in Chota Nagpur and light elsewhere. The rain has benefited the *aman* paddy and prospects of this crop are good. Some damage has been done to the crop in the flooded tracts of Midnapore, Hooghly, Howrah and Murshidabad. Sugarcane is doing well. Harvesting of the autumn crops is approaching completion. Fairly good crops have already been harvested in some districts. Injury by insect-pests is reported from Masore and Sambalpur. The price of common rice has fallen in Burdwan, Bankura, Hooghly, Howrah, Patna, Gaya, Monghyr, Sambalpur, Palamau and in the Presidency and Tirhut Divisions and has risen slightly in Shahabad, Angul and Ranchi. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Hooghly, Patna, Champaran, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Palamau and from the Presidency Division, the 24-Parganas excepted. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 5th October 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*





## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Minor Works and Navigation for the month of August 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1909-10.												1908-09.					
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFFS.			TOLLAGE.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFFS.			TOLLAGE.		
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13						
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.						
Tolly's Nala ...	23,172	141,783	930	16,105	1,966	94,921	28,036	158,984	845	12,840	20,380	1,06,534						
Madaripur Bhil Route ...	19,591	97,769	.....	2,475	7,464	33,008	25,180	102,118	94	4,880	7,674	31,827						
	47,662	78,446	1,391	1,951	16,612	26,033	59,050	72,122	.....	2,694	20,103	24,955						
Total	90,432	317,998	2,321	20,531	41,042	1,53,962	112,266	333,224	939	20,414	42,157	1,63,317						
Orissa Coast Canal	3,668	21,878	705	16,155	1,273	7,377	1,734	11,943	250	6,770	894	5,095						
Nadia Rivers	17,456	54,593	26,082	120,366	3,183	11,110	20,835	41,285	77,045	119,584	3,165	7,980						
GRAND TOTAL	111,556	394,469	29,108	157,052	45,498	1,72,449	134,835	386,452	78,234	146,768	52,216	1,76,302						

CALCUTTA,

The 4th October 1909.

G. G. Dey,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 2nd October 1909, compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 2ND OCTOBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 2ND OCTOBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	663	77,205	1,312	651	82,026	1,167
Jute	279	59,023	977	106	35,806	526
Firewood	49	51,675	701	63	45,200	701
Other articles	683	207,595	2,457	751	171,373	1,871
Total	1,674	395,440	5,447	1,571	334,404	4,265

\* Weight by canal measurement, 66,162½ maunds.

CALCUTTA,  
The 5th October 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secretary, Govt. of Bengal.

# SUMMARY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL AND IN EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM FOR THE MONTH OF AUGUST 1909.

At the beginning of the month weather in the two provinces was affected by a depression in the Bay, which, crossing the coast on the morning of the 1st, advanced in a north-westerly direction across Orissa, giving moderate rain in Bengal and Bihar, but comparatively little elsewhere. During the first week fairly heavy rain fell in Eastern Bengal and Assam. The mean temperature at this time was everywhere in slight defect, except in Chota Nagpur. General rain continued until the 11th (accompanied by a defect in the mean temperature of 5 or 6 degrees in Bihar), when the amount received diminished somewhat. Cloud development also became reduced and the mean temperature rose. On the 18th, temperature was practically normal over the whole area, while the rainfall again became fairly general. It continued so until the end of the month, when a disturbance from Burma, passing over the head of the Bay, affected the weather in the two Provinces and subsequently in Bihar. Several heavy falls were reported on the 30th, notably 10 inches at Burdwan, 7 at Bankura, and 7 at Noakhali.

On the whole month, rainfall was 17 per cent. in defect in Orissa, 97 per cent. in excess in Bengal, and 50 per cent. in excess in Chota Nagpur. Humidity and mean temperature were not far from normal at most stations.

*Summary of temperature.*—The highest temperature recorded was 96·6° at Daltonganj, and the lowest (69·8°) was recorded at Hazaribagh.

The following table gives the summary of the temperature of each of the seven meteorological divisions of the Provinces of Eastern Bengal and Assam and of Bengal for the month of August 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	TEMPERATURE.					
	Highest observed during month.	Lowest observed during month.	Average for month.			Average mean of month above or below normal mean of month.
			Of highest of each day.	Of lowest of each day.	Of mean for each day.	
Assam	97·3	73·1	87·4	77·4	82·4	— 0·8
Eastern Bengal, North	95·4	72·8	87·3	77·6	82·5	— 0·8
Eastern Bengal, South	92·1	73·0	85·4	76·7	81·1	— 1·1
Bengal	94·1	72·8	84·5	77·5	83·0	— 0·5
Bihar	94·3	71·2	87·8	77·8	82·0	— 0·8
Chota Nagpur*	96·6	69·8	86·3	74·0	79·8	— 0·1
Orissa	93·6	73·6	85·1	78·2	83·8	— 0·2

\* Purulia not included.

*Summary of rainfall.*—The rainfall work of the Province has been placed in the hands of the Director of Agriculture, Bengal, and the usual data regarding actual and normal rainfall during the month are published by that officer. A short table, however, is attached to this report, giving the rainfall recorded during the month at the head-quarters of the various districts of the Province:—

*Actual and average rainfall and departure from normal for the month of August 1909.*

Meteorological Division.	District.	Station.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
Eastern Bengal, North.	Rajahmahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	16.57	10.75	+ 5.82
	Malda ...	Malda ...	14.29	10.27	+ 4.02
	Dinaipur ...	Dinaipur ...	14.27	13.48	+ 0.79
	Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	22.79	24.81	- 2.02
	Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	19.80	20.45	- 0.65
	Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	22.13	18.02	+ 4.10
	Bogra ...	Bogra ...	18.33	12.08	+ 6.25
	Fabna ...	Strajganj ...	19.20	10.86	+ 8.34
Eastern Bengal, South.	Dacca ...	Narayanganj ...	23.04	12.50	+10.54
	Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	25.51	14.70	+10.81
	Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	27.26	12.08	+15.18
	Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	32.65	12.87	+19.78
	Tippura ...	Comilla ...	33.31	15.80	+22.71
	Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	62.38	23.94	+38.44
	Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	45.91	19.99	+25.92
		Cox's Bazar ...	46.55	27.64	+18.91
Bengal	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	33.98	11.49	+22.49
	Bankura ...	Bankura ...	15.53	13.01	+ 2.52
	Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	24.76	11.58	+13.18
	24 Parganas ...	Saugor Island ...	20.56	12.14	+ 8.42
	Calcutta ...	Calcutta ...	13.93	15.18	- 1.25
	Nadia ...	Krishnagar ...	15.17	12.69	+ 2.48
	Murshidabad ...	Berhampore ...	25.12	10.25	+14.87
	Jessore ...	Jessore ...	28.33	10.93	+17.40
Bihar	Patna ...	Bankipore ...	29.36	11.22	+18.14
	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	15.11	10.72	+ 4.39
		Dahri ...	15.97	11.08	+ 4.89
	Shahabad ...	Bazar ...	7.71	12.92	- 5.21
		Arrah ...	10.19	11.03	- 0.84
	Saran ...	Chapra ...	7.23	10.50	- 3.27
	Champaran ...	Motihari ...	9.82	9.73	+ 0.09
	Muzaffarpur ...	Muzaffarpur ...	18.31	12.24	+ 6.07
	Darbhanga ...	Darbhanga ...	18.48	10.60	+ 7.88
	Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	11.20	12.24	- 1.04
	Bhagalpur ...	Bhagalpur ...	16.48	11.03	+ 5.45
	Purnea ...	Purnea ...	12.00	11.26	+ 0.74
	Sonthal Parganas ...	Naya Dumka ...	10.10	13.90	- 3.80
	Darjeeling ...	Darjeeling ...	19.97	13.41	+ 6.56
Chota Nagpur ...			26.10	25.98	+ 0.12
	Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	19.37	12.72	+ 6.65
	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	13.88	11.97	+ 1.91
	Singbhum ...	Chaibassa ...	20.11	13.11	+ 7.00
	Palamau ...	Daltonganj ...	7.53	12.11	- 4.58
Orissa	Manbhum ...	Parulia ...	13.52	12.28	+ 1.24
	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	12.15	10.39	- 1.76
	Angul ...	Angul ...	7.06	10.01	- 2.95
	Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	13.85	12.42	+ 1.43
		False Point ...	9.32	13.91	- 4.59
		Balasore ...	12.23	12.27	- 0.04
		Puri ...	5.07	11.60	- 6.53

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL,  
The 5th October 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
Offg. Meteorologist, Calcutta.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 26th September to 2nd October 1909.

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 59° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				Wind.		Rain.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inches.					Inches.	
Sept.	26th	145.0	7.5	29.685	85.0	90.7	10.8	79.9	80.2	0.979	78.6	82	SW by W and SSW.	139	Nil	Partially cloudy, o.
"	27th	147.6	4.9	729	84.8	90.0	9.9	80.1	80.6	1.009	79.5	87	SW, SSW and S by E.	102	Nil	Partially cloudy, o.
"	28th	150.9	6.2	725	83.2	88.7	15.5	78.2	78.9	0.937	77.3	83	S by E and SSE.	84	Nil	Partially cloudy, o.
"	29th	140.4	3.2	619	81.7	83.7	9.4	77.3	77.4	.906	76.3	88	SSE	95	Nil	Partially cloudy, d.
"	30th	126.6	0.5	620	81.5	84.6	6.1	78.5	79.4	.975	78.5	89	SSE and SW by S.	86	0.04	Chiefly cloudy, o, d.
Oct.	1st	133.2	1.1	753	82.3	87.7	9.9	77.8	78.4	1.009	79.5	89	SW, S by E and WNW.	70	0.09	Chiefly cloudy, o, d.
"	2nd	147.9	3.4	825	83.0	88.9	10.8	78.1	78.6	0.959	78.0	90	WNW, SE by S.	46	Nil	Partially cloudy, o, d.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches. 29.709

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.748

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours. 26.8

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 83.6

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 83.0

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 83.3

The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 13.4

The maximum temperature ... .. 90.7

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles. 10

The mean relative humidity ... .. % 87

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 84

The total fall of rain from 26th September to 2nd October 1909 ... .. Inches. 0.13

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 1.61

The total fall from 1st January to 2nd October 1909 ... .. 67.69

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 59.16

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beekley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 4th October 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Statement of Goods Traffic in Staples carried over the East Indian Railway during the month of June 1909 as compared with the same period of 1908.

STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes ...	212	228	16	.....
Coal and coke carried for the public and foreign railways ...	688,927	495,226	.....	193,691
(1) Raw ...	5,052	572	.....	4,480
(2) Manufactured—				
(a) Twist and Yarn, European ...	30	75	55	.....
(b) Ditto, Indian ...	1,083	800	.....	283
(c) Piece-goods, European ...	8,324	6,414	790	.....
(d) Ditto, Indian ...	420	543	123	.....
(e) Others ...	472	70	.....	402
Chemicals, excepting saltpetre ...	584	541	357	.....
Drugs—				
1.—Intoxicating, other than opium ...	21	20	.....	1
2.—Non-intoxicating—				
(a) Medicinal preparations ...	.....	175	175	.....
(b) Others ...	247	97	.....	150
Dyes and Tans—				
1.—Alizarine and aniline dyes ...	29	9	.....	20
2.—Cutch ...	192	181	.....	11
3.—Indigo ...	2	19	11	.....
4.—Myrobolans ...	463	575	109	.....
5.—Tanning barks ...	420	520	100	.....
6.—Turmeric ...	726	714	.....	12
7.—Others ...	720	541	.....	258
Fodder—				
1.—Osteaks ...	7,015	9,646	1,733	.....
2.—Hay, straw and grass ...	2,200	2,109	.....	1,094
Fruits and vegetables, fresh ...	2,170	1,711	.....	459
Grain and Pulses—				
1.—Gram and pulse ...	40,103	20,225	.....	19,878
2.—Jowar and bajra ...	2,735	5,072	2,336	.....
3.—Rice in the husk ...	3,508	14,766	11,258	.....
4.—Rice not in the husk ...	20,074	22,342	2,268	.....
5.—Wheat ...	19,216	40,525	21,309	.....
6.—Wheat flour ...	2,428	2,726	.....	712
7.—Others ...	7,268	6,519	.....	1,769
Hides and Skins—				
1.—Hides of cattle—				
(a) Dressed or tanned ...	1,777	93	.....	1,684
(b) Raw ...	.....	728	728	.....
2.—Skins of sheep, &c.—				
(a) Dressed or tanned ...	.....	41	41	.....
(b) Raw ...	990	509	.....	391
Horns ...	82	24	.....	58
Hemp (Indian) and other fibres (excluding jute) ...	2,586	2,422	.....	1,486
Jute—				
1.—Raw ...	2,242	1,700	.....	1,542
2.—Gunny-bags and cloth ...	696	6,892	6,196	.....
Lac ...	5,112	4,804	.....	209
Leather—				
1.—Unwrought ...	156	222	66	.....
2.—Wrought, excepting boots and shoes ...	20	506	476	.....
Liquors—				
1.—Ale and Beer ...	237	646	19	.....
2.—Spirits and wines of all kinds, including country spirits ...	242	285	143	.....
3.—Other sorts, including toddy and mented liquor, other than ale and beer ...	27	17	.....	10
Metals—				
1.—Brass, unwrought ...	85	124	39	.....
2.—Do., manufactures ...	578	673	105	.....
3.—Copper, unwrought ...	6	1	.....	5
4.—Do., manufactures ...	67	185	91	.....
5.—Iron and steel—				
(1) Unwrought (cast, slag, pig and old for remanufacture) ...	2,631	3,085	1,327	.....
(2) Wrought—				
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel ...	4,562	6,226	1,663	.....
(b) Machinery and mill work ...	1,256	520	.....	736
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery ...	2,060	2,404	444	.....
6.—Metallic ores ...	2,247	1,095	.....	251
7.—Others ...	1,220	207	.....	872
Mineral substances—				
1.—Marble and stone ...	20,178	22,278	2,100	.....
2.—Chalk and lime ...	14,227	11,787	.....	2,440
3.—Others ...	124	205	174	.....
Oil—				
1.—Kerosine ...	12,931	9,711	.....	3,220
2.—Castor ...	122	420	298	.....
3.—Coconut ...	84	284	200	.....
4.—Mustard and rape ...	626	429	.....	127
5.—Others ...	578	265	.....	21
Oilseeds—				
1.—Castor ...	2,216	4,680	1,475	.....
2.—Earthnuts ...	543	48	.....	495
3.—Linseed ...	24,783	17,717	.....	7,066
4.—Poppy ...	4,690	4,070	.....	620
5.—Rape and mustard ...	12,678	15,402	2,724	.....
6.—Til or jinjili ...	42	704	662	.....
7.—Others ...	1,028	1,226	.....	297
Opium ...	146	245	97	.....
Paper and pasteboard ...	1,154	1,312	158	.....

STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
<b>Foodstuffs—</b>				
1.—Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	460	297	.....	163
2.—Ghee ... ..	1,198	1,740	542	.....
3.—Potatoes ... ..	4,084	3,006	943	.....
4.—Others ... ..	4,890	4,460	.....	430
<b>Railway plant &amp; rolling-stock carried for the public &amp; foreign railways—</b>				
1.—Locomotives, engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..	54	3	.....	51
2.—Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ... ..	2	138	136	.....
3.—Materials—				
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	119	7,229	7,110	.....
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron ... ..	16	6	.....	10
(c) Others ... ..	16,414	25,485	19,071	.....
<b>Salt ... ..</b>	32,710	35,850	1,140	.....
<b>Nitre and other saline substances—</b>				
1.—Saltpetre ... ..	2,455	2,884	429	.....
2.—Other saline substances ... ..	2,469	1,702	.....	567
<b>Silk—</b>				
1.—Raw—				
(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	46	.....	.....
(b) Indian ... ..	.....	14	.....	32
2.—Piece-goods—				
(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	2	.....	.....
(b) Indian ... ..	.....	4	.....	.....
<b>Spices—</b>				
1.—Betelnuts ... ..	1,260	1,028	.....	232
2.—Cardamoms ... ..	34	48	14	.....
3.—Chillies ... ..	922	529	.....	393
4.—Ginger ... ..	56	40	.....	16
5.—Pepper ... ..	190	77	.....	113
6.—Others ... ..	1,242	1,715	473	.....
<b>Sugar—</b>				
1.—Refined or crystallised including sugarcandy ... ..	6,382	5,910	.....	462
2.—Unrefined—				
(a) Sugar ... ..	2,801	14,384	11,533	.....
(b) Ghee, jaggree, molasses and other saccharine produce ... ..	7,113	18,401	11,288	.....
<b>Tea—</b>				
1.—Foreign ... ..	.....	169	.....	.....
2.—Indian ... ..	163	.....	7	.....
<b>Tobacco—</b>				
1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	7,069	3,439	.....	3,630
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Cigar ... ..	.....	13	.....	.....
(b) Other sorts ... ..	.....	1,435	1,435	.....
<b>Wood—</b>				
1.—Timber, unwrought ... ..	829	790	.....	39
2.—Manufactures ... ..	1,001	950	.....	51
<b>Wool—</b>				
1.—Raw ... ..	260	173	.....	87
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..	65	59	.....	6
(b) Piece-goods, European ... ..	1	34	.....	.....
(c) Dito, Indian ... ..	21	10	.....	21
(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	125	30	.....	115
<b>All other articles of merchandise—</b>				
1.—Bamboo ... ..	3,445	7,889	4,444	.....
2.—Firewood ... ..	6,153	6,793	611	.....
3.—Indigo seed ... ..	61	124	63	.....
4.—Paints and colours ... ..	102	181	79	.....
5.—Seeds other than oilseeds ... ..	91	511	.....	.....
6.—Others ... ..	13,961	1,000	.....	12,961
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>1,071,552</b>	<b>960,538</b>		<b>121,014</b>
<b>Military stores ... ..</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>3,208</b>		
<b>Coal for railways ... ..</b>	<b>144,940</b>	<b>103,631</b>		<b>41,309</b>
<b>Railway materials ... ..</b>	<b>76,159</b>	<b>53,187</b>		<b>22,972</b>
<b>Live-stock ... ..</b>	<b>No. 24,332</b>	<b>No. 17,775</b>		<b>No. 6,557</b>
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>1,294,093</b>	<b>1,110,565</b>		<b>183,528</b>

H. G. EMMERSON,  
for Chief Auditor.

TRAFFIC AUDIT OFFICE, GOODS DIVISION, CALCUTTA, the  
29th September 1909.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 18th September 1909 on 2,236½ miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	473,012	3,71,838 0 0	50,02,178 0	9,19,114 0 0	48,000 0 0	18,30,054 0 0	156,225	171,779	331,004
Or per mile of railway ...	5,170,311	43,53,080 0 0	5,81,33,489 0	83,78,380 0 0	4,90,514 0 0	1,37,19,864 0 0	1,602,416	1,734,110	3,306,526
For previous 10½ weeks of half-year ...	5,644,223	47,24,058 0 0	6,41,25,611 0	97,95,436 0 0	5,38,514 0 0	1,50,58,908 0 0	1,811,641	1,905,895	3,727,536
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	486,167	4,30,009 1 8	69,90,082 80	10,12,867 12 9	50,953 6 4	15,00,420 4 9	160,641	204,148	364,789
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	190 8 0	...	441 10 0	22 8 7	654 5 7	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 11½ weeks of previous year ...	5,867,102	48,90,275 8 3	8,36,19,719 80	1,31,09,393 6 5	4,98,115 14 7	1,74,92,783 13 8	1,855,280	2,519,467	4,374,747

(a) The decrease is due to "Pitripushka Mela" and Durga Pujā holiday concession in the corresponding period of 1903.  
(b) The decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,202-37	First 10 days of July	796,608	6,33,303	88,76,828	14,22,320	67,866	21,23,227	924	499,773	4 5 4
2,202-37	Week ended 17th "	592,716	4,11,780	54,45,775	8,93,570	44,177	13,40,427	589	330,368	3 15 8
2,202-37	" " 24th "	473,808	3,95,111	55,87,291	8,72,197	47,157	13,14,865	574	325,080	4 0 9
2,202-37	" " 31st "	462,697	4,15,193	52,90,235	8,00,609	47,157	12,63,019	551	317,409	3 15 8
2,202-37	" " 7th Aug.	491,544	4,37,430	50,76,285	7,91,643	47,157	15,06,030	553	307,686	4 1 11
2,202-37	" " 14th "	546,208	4,08,496	53,97,875	8,18,985	47,157	15,01,638	593	327,437	4 2 8
2,202-37	" " 21st "	477,628	3,98,591	53,24,933	7,81,804	47,157	13,27,503	533	318,468	3 13 8
2,202-37	" " 28th "	465,001	3,86,310	60,37,465	8,79,913	47,157	13,13,389	578	310,509	3 15 7
2,202-37	" " 4th Sept.	497,154	3,86,277	51,74,634	7,58,089	48,000	11,92,965	620	316,835	3 12 3
2,202-37	" " 11th "	508,257	3,89,830	57,18,019	8,66,472	48,000	13,01,032	580	321,052	4 0 5
2,202-37	" " 18th "	473,912	3,71,838	59,92,173	9,19,116	48,000	13,10,054	581	331,004	4 0 9
	Totals up to date	5,044,223	47,24,058	6,41,25,611	97,95,436	5,38,514	1,50,58,908	575	3,727,536	4 0 8

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,202-38	First 11 days of July	906,660	7,04,622	1,08,88,382	18,67,498	55,750	21,37,709	1,039	597,554	4 1 0
2,202-38	Week ended 13th "	519,478	4,37,456	68,40,536	10,01,394	42,943	14,39,192	650	395,907	3 13 9
2,202-38	" " 20th "	504,317	4,15,311	70,08,098	10,14,843	45,668	15,45,652	674	377,697	4 1 6
2,202-38	" " 27th Aug.	497,548	4,15,193	68,17,470	10,02,347	42,671	15,48,434	675	380,687	4 1 1
2,202-38	" " 4th "	567,181	4,37,430	67,80,405	10,63,817	45,668	15,47,901	675	378,098	4 1 10
2,202-38	" " 11th "	542,096	3,85,571	68,46,450	9,94,535	41,222	14,09,128	641	378,559	3 14 1
2,202-38	" " 18th "	465,001	3,86,310	81,46,431	10,43,687	41,727	14,80,854	641	371,035	3 15 3
2,202-38	" " 25th "	444,001	3,81,500	76,35,080	10,80,204	45,850	14,87,505	640	362,612	3 14 3
2,202-38	" " 1st Sept.	444,001	3,84,177	77,38,151	11,07,784	42,367	15,81,354	609	380,529	4 0 8
2,202-38	" " 8th "	424,001	3,81,500	61,17,432	9,99,004	39,054	14,02,137	638	376,439	3 14 8
2,202-38	" " 15th "	424,001	3,81,500	69,91,083	10,12,308	39,054	15,00,021	634	364,734	4 1 10
	Totals up to date	5,867,102	48,90,275	8,36,19,730	1,21,09,393	4,93,116	1,74,92,783	683	4,374,777	4 0 0

## TARKESUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 18th September 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	23,817	4,008 0 0	33,474 0	818 0 0	14 0 0	5,495 0 0	1,337	189	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	215,948	210 2 10	...	36 9 8	0 10 1	247 6 7	...	...	...
For previous 10½ weeks of half-year ...	239,765	49,943 0 0	1,31,469 0	4,648 0 0	130 0 0	53,721 0 0	1,389	1,631	16,620
Total for 11½ weeks ...	239,765	53,611 0 0	1,64,942 0	5,461 0 0	144 0 0	59,216 0 0	15,326	1,790	17,116
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	19,895	4,015 4 5	1,43,288 10	1,113 18 0	3 14 9	5,133 0 5	1,375	181	1,496
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	183 12 7	...	50 2 3	0 2 10	231 1 10	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 11½ weeks of previous year ...	261,044	80,183 9 0	4,23,541 30	5,464 2 0	80 1 6	65,736 12 6	15,778	1,969	17,747



## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	First 10 days of July	25,186	9,344	14,952	647	11	10,007	250	2,112	4 11 10
22'21	Week ended 17th "	26,603	8,105	11,793	400	10	9,605	255	1 4 16	3 12 7
22'21	" " 24th "	19,924	4,860	12,078	470	13	4,845	219	1,406	3 3 10
22'21	" " 31st "	18,256	4,041	13,809	419	13	4,313	194	1,540	2 13 8
22'21	" " 7th Aug.	18,475	4,930	11,705	407	13	5,310	211	1,490	2 9 3
22'21	" " 14th "	18,398	4,077	8,344	310	13	4,409	199	1,408	2 15 3
22'21	" " 21st "	17,975	3,652	12,780	541	13	4,210	189	1,408	2 13 0
22'21	" " 28th "	17,590	3,348	8,684	337	13	3,718	167	1,496	2 7 9
22'21	" " 4th Sept.	16,880	5,270	6,613	231	14	5,515	248	1,493	3 11 0
22'21	" " 11th "	22,810	4,839	30,605	701	14	5,013	255	1,408	3 12 0
22'21	" " 18th "	22,917	4,668	35,475	813	14	5,405	217	1,400	3 10 0
	Totals up to date	230,765	53,611	1,64,942	5,401	144	59,216	233	17,116	3 7 4

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22'21	First 11 days of July	40,055	11,391	27,438	592	12	12,295	554	2,420	5 1 3
22'21	Week ended 18th "	31,939	7,104	33,784	798	12	7,011	350	1,406	5 4 7
22'21	" " 25th "	30,777	4,525	30,025	308	7	4,931	223	1,406	3 4 0
22'21	" " 1st Aug.	19,740	4,462	19,086	338	3	4,843	218	1,496	3 3 10
22'21	" " 8th "	21,596	5,738	54,740	310	4	6,058	273	1,496	4 0 10
22'21	" " 15th "	23,550	5,000	14,402	314	16	5,930	207	1,452	4 1 4
22'21	" " 22nd "	16,105	3,729	6,289	280	9	4,007	180	1,494	3 10 11
22'21	" " 29th "	17,754	3,824	9,790	278	4	4,108	195	1,701	2 6 7
22'21	" " 5th Sept.	18,600	4,855	46,801	552	5	5,412	244	1,678	3 3 7
22'21	" " 12th "	21,717	4,610	41,750	477	8	5,101	230	1,523	3 5 6
22'21	" " 19th "	19,895	4,015	1,48,288	1,114	4	5,133	231	1,496	3 6 11
	Totals up to date	2,00,014	60,132	4,32,542	5,164	81	65,737	250	17,717	3 11 3

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 18th September 1909 on 162.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	25,603	Rs. 22,115 0 0	Mds. 1,31,503 0	Rs. 2,881 0 0	Rs. 119 0 0	Rs. 34,115 0 0	10,218	2,930	13,148
Or per mile of railway	158 3 4	136 3 4	...	73 2 10	0 11 9	210 1 11	...	...	...
For previous 10½ weeks of half-year.	302,812	2,45,091 0 0	14,81,433 0	1,13,281 0 0	1,203 0 0	2,00,234 0 0	102,948	31,013	134,961
Total for 11½ weeks	328,475	2,67,806 0 0	16,10,040 0	1,25,102 0 0	1,321 0 0	3,04,340 0 0	113,161	34,543	147,704
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	20,571	17,879 9 0	2,30,042 0	15,188 3 0	30 3 3	33,088 0 0	11,526	4,003	16,435
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	110 1 11	...	93 8 9	0 3 0	203 13 8	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 11½ weeks of previous year	323,249	2,38,583 4 7	24,21,914 0	1,67,052 0 5	9 9	4,04,073 4 9	135,295	51,053	186,351

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	First 10 days of July	40,127	33,056	1,58,737	13,444	200	47,300	291	16,393
162'36	Week ended 17th "	26,037	25,399	1,21,557	9,440	140	34,883	215	13,358
162'36	" " 24th "	24,008	22,701	1,31,856	9,073	114	32,784	202	13,043
162'36	" " 31st "	20,450	21,980	1,26,441	9,300	114	31,393	193	12,962
162'36	" " 7th Aug.	30,164	24,024	1,66,953	11,791	114	35,029	221	12,946
162'36	" " 14th "	30,222	24,163	1,50,371	11,484	114	35,751	221	12,294
162'36	" " 21st "	28,703	22,010	1,71,359	13,397	114	36,211	218	13,379
162'36	" " 28th "	27,048	23,032	1,39,019	10,090	114	32,845	202	13,254
162'36	" " 4th Sept.	30,540	21,019	1,55,032	11,218	119	32,453	199	12,989
162'36	" " 11th "	38,553	28,813	1,09,808	12,636	119	41,568	256	13,108
162'36	" " 18th "	25,603	22,115	1,34,563	11,881	119	34,115	210	13,113
	Totals up to date	328,475	2,67,806	16,10,040	1,25,102	1,331	3,94,340	213	147,704

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
									Rs. A. P.
162'36	First 11 days of July	49,783	23,392	2,43,317	23,638	75	55,903	344	25,619
162'36	Week ended 18th "	31,188	22,691	2,47,807	14,340	37	37,668	231	16,005
162'36	" " 25th "	30,631	21,315	2,04,209	13,134	36	34,485	212	16,086
162'36	" " 1st Aug.	27,139	20,108	2,38,809	15,059	27	35,784	220	16,244
162'36	" " 8th "	31,133	23,623	2,39,471	17,664	30	39,807	243	16,784
162'36	" " 15th "	31,051	22,402	1,73,774	13,198	32	36,692	230	16,681
162'36	" " 22nd "	25,944	19,477	1,69,312	12,947	43	30,707	190	16,243
162'36	" " 29th "	26,545	18,830	2,47,267	15,761	34	34,091	214	16,218
162'36	" " 5th Sept.	27,870	21,022	1,56,960	12,405	58	34,005	210	15,118
162'36	" " 12th "	23,701	19,223	1,99,827	14,923	29	34,179	211	15,913
162'36	" " 19th "	20,571	17,930	2,36,042	16,183	30	33,004	204	16,455
	Totals up to date	323,249	2,38,583	24,21,914	1,67,052	415	4,06,073	210	186,351

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 18th September 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated) including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	55,000	53,000 0 0	404,000 0	82,000 0 0	7,500 0 0	1,02,500 0 0	13,779	22,380	36,159
Or per mile of railway ...	71'01	42'97	523'90	80'42	9'73	133'12	17'93	29'03	46'96
For previous 11 weeks of half-year ...	556,500	5,69,500 0 0	2,889,000 0	4,31,000 0 0	30,500 0 0	5,90,000 0 0	140,372	190,072	330,444
Total for 12 Weeks ...	611,500	4,02,500 0 0	3,293,000 0	5,43,000 0 0	47,000 0 0	9,92,500 0 0	163,144	222,052	385,196
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	51,912	28,708 0 0	393,310 0	51,972 0 0	5,715 0 0	92,433 0 0	15,102	20,246	35,348
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	67'59	37'46	508'83	71'80	11'30	120'06	19'66	27'04	46'70
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	560,805	3,35,942 0 0	3,287,123 0	5,41,070 0 0	52,282 0 0	9,30,894 0 0	161,361	220,046	410,407

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 18TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 19TH SEPTEMBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 18TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 19TH SEPTEMBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,02,500	133'12	771	92,453	120'06	771	21,30,465	...	771	20,31,914	...	1,04,551	....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 18th September 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated) including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds. (b)	Rs. (c)	Rs. (d)	Rs. (e)			
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	310,680	1,04,250	681,220	78,780	14,800	1,07,820	58,542	30,413	88,955
Or per mile of railway ...	171'17	55'85	364'87	42'17	7'97	108'99	...	...	...
For previous 10½ weeks of half-year (e) ...	3,379,175	12,08,093	8,438,112	9,56,904	1,83,538	23,48,585	598,698	375,166	973,864
Total for 11½ weeks ...	3,689,755	13,12,363	9,119,332	10,35,634	1,98,426	25,46,425	658,080	405,879	1,063,959
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	315,292	1,10,538	634,977	75,109	17,030	2,08,683	60,840	36,913	97,753
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	178'04	61'07	354'54	41'94	9'51	116'52	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	3,719,925	14,30,020	10,372,638	11,47,681	2,03,189	28,40,830	689,509	447,425	1,136,934
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1'79		2'59	1'17	2'23			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		1'92		2'15	1'18	2'18			

(a) Decrease in amount with slight increase in numbers is due to short lead traffic.

(b) Increase mainly under local.

(c) Decrease chiefly under steam-boat.

(d) Includes 6,202 miles of ballast trains.

(e) Ditto audited figures for the month of July 1909.

(f) Ditto 8,430 miles of ballast trains.

**EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.**  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 25th September 1909 on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	409,000	1,85,430 0 0	3,878,930 0	5,67,450 0 0	84,740 0 0	8,37,620 0 0	76,955	(d) 89,097	176,052
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 804	(a) 128 0 0	2,591 0	379 0 0	(c) 41 0 0	(c) 544 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (s) ...	5,088,736	18,99,161 0 0	23,209,941 0	36,87,844 0 0	3,33,738 0 0	59,00,727 0 0	878,748	637,990	1,516,738
Total for 13 weeks ...	5,497,726	20,84,591 0 0	27,087,971 0	42,35,394 0 0	4,18,462 0 0	67,38,347 0 0	955,703	737,087	1,692,790
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	411,416	2,20,598 0 0	(f) 4,775,709 0	(f) 5,13,527 0 0	1,31,182 0 0	8,65,307 0 0	76,271	83,717	159,988
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	(b) 835	(b) 179 0 0	3,749 0	403 0 0	87 0 0	663 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	5,968,112	22,09,496 0 0	27,825,900 0	38,53,315 0 0	4,19,782 0 0	64,82,263 0 0	936,358	676,139	1,612,497

- (a) Excluding 152 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 23,800.  
 (d) Includes ballast train-miles 89,202 and earnings Rs. 20,000.  
 (e) Audited up to July 1909.  
 (f) Includes heavy adjustments for loco. coal traffic.

**DACCA STATE RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 25th September 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	42,000	12,440 0 0	155,060 0	9,410 0 0	380 0 0	23,250 0 0	5,208	(a) 4,862	10,010
Or per mile of railway ...	490	145 0 0	1,803 0	109 0 0	5 0 0	259 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (b) ...	476,950	1,27,132 0 0	701,928 0	1,451 0 0	1,941 0 0	1,78,524 0 0	62,272	16,177	78,449
Total for 13 weeks ...	518,640	1,30,598 0 0	946,938 0	88,861 0 0	2,321 0 0	2,00,774 0 0	67,480	20,979	88,459
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	55,396	10,463 0 0	190,827 0	9,720 0 0	...	26,097 0 0	5,656	1,020	7,276
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	641	191 0 0	2,219 0	113 0 0	10 0 0	314 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	603,762	1,61,753 0 0	1,060,723 0	69,000 0 0	3,522 0 0	...	71,174	20,325	91,499

- (a) Including ballast train-miles, 2,900 and earnings Rs. 500.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.

**COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 25th September 1909 on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,810	1,370 0 0	25,220 0	1,610 0 0	10 0 0	2,990 0 0	574	(a) 5,790	6,373
Or per mile of railway ...	113	41 0 0	751 0	48 0 0	...	89 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (b) ...	39,214	14,705 0 0	217,241 0	17,683 0 0	214 0 0	32,602 0 0	5,578	18,793	24,168
Total for 13 weeks ...	43,024	16,075 0 0	242,461 0	19,293 0 0	224 0 0	35,592 0 0	5,949	24,892	30,541
<b>COMPARISON.</b>									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	5,729	1,630 0 0	24,717 0	1,486 0 0	21 0 0	3,187 0 0	574	3,895	4,469
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	171	50 0 0	736 0	44 0 0	1 0 0	95 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	47,403	18,028 0 0	291,854 0	24,369 0 0	180 0 0	42,447 0 0	5,684	23,072	28,756

- (a) Includes ballast train-miles 5,113.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 25th September 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mts. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		(a) 934	2,404
Total traffic for the week ...	13,290	3,600 0 0	73,670 0	3,810 0 0	30 0 0	7,440 0 0	1,540	...	...
Or per mile of railway ...	246	67 0 0	1,346 0	70 0 0	1 0 0	138 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 12 weeks of half-year (b) ...	135,355	39,314 0 0	531,544 0	31,234 0 0	256 0 0	70,733 0 0	31,010	6,306	27,316
Total for 13 weeks ...	148,645	42,914 0 0	604,314 0	35,044 0 0	315 0 0	73,173 0 0	32,550	7,306	39,810
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	10,482	4,772 0 0	102,849 0	4,836 0 0	53 0 0	9,661 0 0	2,002	990	2,992
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	305	88 0 0	1,905 0	90 0 0	1 0 0	179 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	173,731	51,051 0 0	580,195 0	34,591 0 0	409 0 0	86,331 0 0	24,986	8,093	33,079

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to July 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 25th September 1909...	7,859	0	0	17,309	0	0
{ Coaching ...	7,859	0	0			
{ Goods ...	9,133	0	0			
{ Other earnings ...	317	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	14,684	0	0	21,625	0	0
{ Coaching ...	14,684	0	0			
{ Goods ...	9,588	0	0			
{ Other earnings ...	353	0	0			
Decrease ...	...	...	...	7,316	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 25th September 1909 ...	...	...	...	339	6	3
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	...	...	...	482	13	6
Decrease ...	...	...	...	143	7	3
Receipts from 1st July to 25th September 1909 ...	...	...	...	2,10,418	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	...	...	...	2,05,204	0	0
Increase ...	...	...	...	5,214	0	0



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## PARTICIPATION OF STUDENTS AND SCHOOLBOYS IN POLITICAL AGITATION.

### POLITICAL DEPARTMENT—POLITICAL.

Dated Darjeeling the 14th October 1909.

#### RESOLUTION No. 2120 D.

By Resolution No. 2493-P., dated the 31st July 1909, which was published a few days before the celebration of the anniversary of the Boycott, His Honour the Lieutenant-Governor invited the special attention of the Heads of Colleges and Schools and of all parents and guardians to the inexpediency of permitting students and schoolboys to take part in such gatherings. His Honour expressed the opinion that it was most undesirable that immature minds should be subjected to the excitement and disturbance which are inseparable from political agitation, and he appealed to all who are responsible for the education and behaviour of students and schoolboys to use their influence to induce them to abstain from taking part in, or from being present at, any form of political demonstration.

Sir Edward Baker desires to acknowledge the response which was made to this expression of his views, for the anniversary celebration of the Boycott was attended by a smaller number of students than on previous occasions. It is now again announced that political meetings will be held in connection with the anniversary of the Partition of Bengal, and His Honour desires again to invoke the attention of all responsible persons to the subject, and trusts that on this occasion also they will similarly use their influence with the students and schoolboys in whom they are interested. His Honour ventures to hope that further reflection during the interval since the previous resolution was published, may have produced a still more general and complete agreement with his views and that students will be even less in evidence at the forthcoming political meetings.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

F. W. DUKE,

Chief Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

**PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE INDIGO CROP IN  
BENGAL, 1909.**

The following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,

*Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 11th October 1909.*

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**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.**

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**PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE INDIGO CROP IN BENGAL, 1909.**

(On an average of the five years ending 1907-1908 the area under indigo in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 87 per cent. of the total area under indigo in British India.)

*Explanatory.*—With the exception of a few acres in Nadia and Jessore, indigo is grown only in Bihar districts and of these only Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga and Purnea have over 10,000 acres under this crop.

*Character of the season.*—The season has been unfavourable. Owing to want of rain in the beginning of the year the February sowings were unsuccessful. In March and April the season was better, but the long hot spell in May was very bad for the crop. When the rain came in June it was too plentiful in many districts and the heavy rains in the last two weeks of August made the situation worse.

*Area.*—The area is steadily decreasing. This year it is estimated at 107,700 acres which is 28,000 acres less than last year and nearly 40,000 acres less than 1907.

*Outturn.*—The outturn in Muzaffarpur is estimated at 88 per cent. of a normal crop and the outturn in Saran is estimated at 95 per cent., in Champaran and Darbhanga at 72 per cent., and Purnea only 23 per cent. The estimated outturn in North Bihar including Monghyr is 78 per cent., and for the other minor districts 44 per cent. The aggregate for the province is 70 per cent. The outturn for the Province is estimated at 20,179 factory maunds, a decrease of over 8,000 maunds from the figures of last year.

W. R. GOURLAY,

*Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 1st October 1909.*

Preliminary Forecast of the Indigo Crop of Bengal, 1909.

District.	Total area of the district in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation in acres.	Approximate area sown last year (1908) in acres.	Estimated area sown this year (1909) in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn per acre, how much will be represented by the outturn last year (1908) ?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn per acre, how much will be represented by the outturn this year (1909) ?	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			Date on which the sowing of the crop was begun this year.	Brief remarks as to the weather and general condition of the crop and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
							Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the crop during survey took place.	Area found under this crop during survey.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Nadia ..	1,767,520	1,043,500	1,000	1,400	75	75	Not cadastrally surveyed.	Acres. ..	Middle of October.	The general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal.		
Jessore ..	1,872,163	1,191,000	500	100	25	15	..	..	10th April ..	The sowing was early. The heavy rains have damaged the crop. The outturn is therefore poor.		
Gaya ..	3,015,680	2,118,100	100	100	80	100	517,500 1893 to 1905 and 1901 to 1902 and 1907 to 1908.	1	16th March	The weather was not favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.		
Shahabad ..	2,980,843	1,843,000	600	900	75	65	..	..	15th March and 20th September.	The date of sowing was normal this year. The prospect of the crop at the Sasaram subdivision appears to be poor owing to unfavourable weather.		
Bahra ..	1,711,290	1,387,200	9,370	104	75	87	1,653,435 1893 to 1901	45,513	February ..	The weather was seasonable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.		

District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date on which the sowing of the crop was begun this year.	Brief remarks as to the weather and general condition of the crop and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
	Total area of the district in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation in acres.	Approximate area sown last year (1908) in acres.	Estimated area sown this year (1909) in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn per acre, how much represented the outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn per acre, how much will represent the outturn this year (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been actually surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Champanan ...	2,850,840	1,447,000	47,400	36,000	72	72	2,335,840	1892 to 1899.	96,000	Middle of March.	The decrease in the area sown this year as compared with that of last year is due to insufficient moisture for the spring sowings of Sumatra seed.		
Masafgar ...	1,942,400	1,627,700	96,800	20,000	108	88	1,845,400	1892-93 to 1898-99.	53,983	February	The decrease in the area sown this year is due to insufficient moisture for the spring sowings of Sumatra seed.		
Darbhanga ...	2,146,000	1,678,000	21,600	11,400	73	72	2,146,600	1898 to 1903.	52,100	Natal Indu in September 1908. Ordinary in April 1909.	Owing to severe drought and want of moisture in the beginning of the season and excessive rains in June the crops suffered much. The date of sowing was normal. The "Khasris" are not expected to give any good produce. The decrease in the area sown this year as compared with that of last year is due to insufficient moisture for the spring sowings of Sumatra seed.		



Monghyr	2,510,000	1,532,500	6,400	6,100	63	63	985,582	1900 to 1907.	17,756	September	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal.
Bhagalpur	2,504,540	2,073,000	4,700	5,500	50	100	2,403,764	1902 to 1904.	5,867	1st September	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.
Purnea	3,196,153	1,804,400	16,500	16,500	50	23	2,504,346	1901-02 and 1904-05.	14,933	July	Owing to protracted drought, the sowing of the crop was very late in the season, and when the plants were only of a month's growth, there was incessant rain from the middle of May for about a fortnight which damages the crops. In some localities, the early rise of the local rivers also submerged a large portion of the crop.
South Bihar	3,500,300	1,644,300	700	400	50	50	2,572,000	1899 to 1903.	1,633	18th October 1908 to 18th February 1909.	The weather was unfavourable. The general condition of the crop is bad. The decrease in the area cultivated as compared with that of last year is due to insufficient moisture in February and March. The date of sowing was normal.
North Bihar	10,566,296	7,692,600	111,500	83,300	77	75	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal, including other Bihar districts	18,977,799	11,509,300	98,800	94,000	53	44	...	...	...	...	...
Total	20,444,095	19,367,900	135,300	107,700	73	70	...	...	...	...	...

**REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE STEAM TRAWLER *GOLDEN CROWN*  
FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1909.**

The following report is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,  
Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

CALCUTTA,  
The 9th October 1909.

DURING the quarter under review the *Golden Crown* made two exploratory voyages to the Bay of Bengal, both during the month of September. The weather during the quarter has been most unfavourable, but in spite of this two successful voyages were made and encouraging results obtained.

On the first occasion the trawler left for sea on September 6th, returning to Calcutta on the 16th and the second trip commenced on the 20th, terminating on October 2nd. As fishing operations on the second trip ceased on the 30th September, this voyage is naturally included in this report.

**DETAILS OF VOYAGES.**

After the pilot left at 9-10 P.M. on the 6th the vessel was put on a course S. W. by W. On the 7th owing to the heavy swell the *Golden Crown* was put for some time on half speed. At 1 P.M. the first haul was made off Konarak and towing W. S. W. trawling was carried on till Puri light bore N. by E. This day's trawling was in depths of about 24 fathoms. On the 8th still heading S. W. the trawl was shot in 50 fathoms water, but the result was not so good as on the previous day. Subsequently trawling was tried in 26 fathoms. Rough ground was met with later in the day and the net was damaged.

On the 9th fishing was tried off Gopalpur in depths of from 24 to 30 fathoms, and the results achieved tend to show that this is the most suitable depth in these localities. On this day and the following (10th) fishing was carried on under very adverse and trying circumstances, there being strong winds with much rain and a heavy sea.

On the 11th trawling went on still off the Ganjam district of the Madras Presidency in very unfavourable weather with heavy squalls and much rain.

On the 12th trawling was tried between Gopalpur and Puri and off Puri weather again very bad.

On the 13th a heavy sea necessitated abandoning fishing operations from 2 to 11 A.M., after which fishing was tried 13 miles off the Black Pagoda (Konarak). On the 14th the conditions were again against fishing, but it was nevertheless persevered with. The 15th and 16th were occupied in the return journey.

On the *Second Voyage* the *Golden Crown* got under way early on the 20th but owing to the heavy weather which prevailed she had to shelter in the river and the pilot did not leave until 1 P.M. on the 22nd. A course was set direct for Gopalpur and after a bad passage the trawl was shot off that place on the 23rd at 5-20 P.M. in 27 fathoms. A large saw fish was caught in the first haul, which badly damaged the net. This fish measured exclusive of the saw 23 feet 6 inches in length. Subsequently the trawl was shot off Burma.

On the 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th and 29th trawling was carried on again under very trying conditions in various depths and at various localities off Barura and Sonapur. Again the best depths were found to be from 24 to 30 fathoms and, although the ground is very rough and the net frequently torn, good catches were made. From the 30th to the 2nd October the passage home was made.

Weight of fish Caught (in lbs.)			
Names.		1st voyage.	2nd voyage.
Begti...	...	3,259	4,130
Gurnards	...	7,338	2,810
Whiting	...	6,451	2,515
Prawns	...	6,105	1,920
Small flats	...	4,932	1,750
Congers	...	1,238	205
Red flats	...	540	1,144
Cod	...	571	268
Pomfret	...	259	45
Skate	...	845	430
Halibut	...	87	...
Mixed	...	...	55
Soles	...	35	...
Total	...	31,660	15,272 = 46,932.

Four turtles were also caught on the first trip and one on the second. In spite of the very unfavourable weather that prevailed, over 418½ cwts. of edible fish were captured, that is, very nearly 21 tons, an average of 10·5 tons per voyage.

Only a part of this fish was brought to Calcutta for sale, but this is not due to the fact that the fish cannot be brought up fresh. As a matter of fact, larger catches have been brought up in a perfectly fresh condition.

As the object of the *Golden Crown* is the location of the fishing grounds and not to prove that commercial trawling in the Bay can be made a financial success, it is unnecessary to enter into details here as to the price obtained for the fish placed on the Calcutta markets. It will suffice to say that the *Golden Crown* fish finds a ready sale at good prices.

For comparison with previous quarters, the amount caught per day's fishing has been calculated.

On the first voyage there were 7½ days' actual fishing, and on the second voyage 6.

This gives an average of 31 cwts. per day's fishing, a result which is extremely creditable to Captain Mann and his European crew in view of the bad weather encountered and the fact that a large amount of time on each occasion was devoted to purely exploratory work.

The average catches per day's fishing of the *Golden Crown* may thus be summarised :—

Period from June to September 1908	...	6 cwts.
Quarter ending December 31st	...	21 "
Ditto March 31st 1909	...	23 "
Ditto June 30th	...	33·4 "
Ditto September 30th	...	31 "

The progressive increase which was first noticeable in the quarter ending December 1908, has thus been well maintained and now is more marked than during the last two quarters when the weather has been most unfavourable for fishing.

For comparison with the above a statement is appended showing the average catch in cwts. per day's absence from port of first class English trawlers during 1907, that being the last year for which statistics are available :—

Regions	Cwts. per day.	Regions.	Cwts. per day.
Iceland	44·16	Bay of Biscay	19·46
White Sea	43·14	West of Scotland	22·61
Rockall	41·18	North Sea	17·07
North of Scotland	37·90	British Channel	16·75
Faroe	34·35	Irish Sea	15·39
South of Ireland	26·92	English Channel	10·50
West of "	25·49	Portugal and Morocco	4·57

(Vide Annual Report of Proceedings under Act relating to Sea Fisheries for the year 1907. Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, London 1909.)

It is thus seen that the results obtained by the *Golden Crown* compare very favourably with first class steam trawlers in England. In making this comparison, it must however be borne in mind that the figures given for the *Golden Crown* are cwts. per day's fishing, whereas those for English trawlers are per day's absence from port. On the other hand, many of the English vessels are much larger than the *Golden Crown* and they are fitted with more powerful gear and they are run on strictly commercial lines, whereas the object of the *Golden Crown* is exploration.

J. TRAVIS JENKINS,  
Fishery Advisor to Government of Bengal.

## MONTHLY WEATHER AND CROP REPORT OF BENGAL FOR SEPTEMBER 1909.

*Character of the season.*—The rainfall during the month was general. The fall was much below the normal in North Bihar. In Lower Bengal it was in slight defect. In Chota Nagpur and Orissa it was in excess of the normal, Angul, Balasore and Palaman excepted. The usual rainfall table is appended.

II. *Progress of agricultural operations.*—Transplantation of paddy continued in some districts. Harvesting of the autumn crops was in progress throughout the month.

III. *State of standing crops.*—*Aman* paddy and sugarcane are doing well.

IV. *Prospects and probable outturn of harvests.*—Good harvests of autumn paddy and maize have been obtained in many districts. The outturn of all *bhadoi* crops for the Province as a whole is estimated at 100 per cent. of the normal by this Department, and if the weather continues favourable winter rice will yield more than the normal crop.

V. *Damage to crops.*—On lowlands in Midnapore, Hooghly, Howrah and Murshidabad considerable damage was done both to winter rice and autumn crops by excessive rain and floods in the end of August. Injury by insect-pests was reported from Ranohi.

VI. *Condition of agricultural stock.*—The condition of cattle was on the whole fair. Cattle-diseases were reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Hooghly, Nadia, Jessore, Khulna and from Bihar, Orissa and Chota Nagpur excepting Outtack and Singbhum.

VII. *Failure of pasturage and fodder.*—There was a temporary want in supply of fodder in parts of Burdwan owing to heavy floods. No other districts complained of insufficiency of fodder.

VIII. *Prices of food-grains.*—During the 2nd fortnight of the month the price of common rice rose in 5 and fell in 21 districts. The price of *makai* has fallen considerably. The price of common rice has also fallen in expectation of a good harvest. Prices of staple food-grains are easier than in the corresponding period of last year.

IX. *Condition of labouring classes and agricultural population.*—The agricultural people are in satisfactory condition. There has been a good harvest of the autumn crops and the winter rice harvest is also very hopeful.

CALCUTTA,  
The 12th October 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, on tour.

Statement showing the normal and actual Rainfall in each district during September 1909.

Division.	District.	Normal district rain-fall for the month of September.	Actual district rain-fall for the month of September.	Variation from the normal.
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	8.40	11.37	+2.97
	Birbhum ...	10.39	8.66	-1.73
	Bankura ...	8.70	11.49	+2.79
	Midnapore ...	9.61	9.32	-0.29
	Hooghly ...	8.83	10.75	+1.92
	Howrah ...	9.45	9.02	-0.43
	24 Parganas ...	10.04	9.08	-0.96
	Calcutta ...	10.40	9.29	-1.11
	Nadia ...	8.48	6.96	-1.52
	Murshidabad ...	9.35	10.30	+0.95
	Jessore ...	8.45	8.34	-0.11
	Khulna ...	9.55	9.41	-0.14
	Patna ...	7.20	9.71	+2.51
	Gaya ...	6.55	8.46	+1.91
Bihar	Shahabad ...	6.96	5.92	-1.04
	Saran ...	8.20	3.07	-5.13
	Champan ...	9.89	3.48	-6.41
	Muzaffarpur ...	8.70	4.00	-4.70
	Darbhanga ...	10.06	5.66	-4.40
	Monghyr ...	9.57	9.51	-0.06
	Bhagalpur ...	10.90	7.37	-3.53
	Darjeeling ...	18.22	17.38	-0.84
	Purnea ...	15.44	11.15	-4.29
	Sonthal Parganas ...	11.10	7.62	-3.48
Orissa	Cuttack ...	10.19	10.92	+0.73
	Balasore ...	11.13	10.08	-1.05
	Angul ...	9.57	4.64	-4.93
	Puri ...	8.82	11.71	+1.89
	Sambalpur ...	8.30	9.95	+1.65
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	8.37	9.89	+1.52
	Ranchi ...	8.30	10.98	+2.68
	Palamau ...	8.65	6.30	-1.35
	Manbhum ...	8.42	13.87	+5.35
	Singhbhum ...	8.19	16.81	+8.62

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 11th October 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 0·93	10½	10	Weather dry. Steeping and washing of jute nearly finished. Prospects of standing crops good. Cattle-disease reported from parts of the Sadar subdivision. Prices falling.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0·20	10	9½	Rainfall at Rampurhat nil. Standing crops thriving. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle disease.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil.	10½	10½	Rainfall at Vishnupur 0·23 inches. Weather seasonable. State of crops good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE	0·01	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 0·54, at Tamluk 0·58 and at Ghatal 2·20 inches. Weather seasonable. Prospects of winter rice good except in portions of the Ghatal subdivision. Sowings of rape, mustard and tobacco commenced in Tamluk only and of late cotton in Contai and Tamluk. Cattle-disease in thanas Midnapore and Salbani. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 10 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	0·53	8½	8½	Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Harvesting of jute and weeding of winter paddy continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy over. Cattle-disease reported from thana Polba.
6	HOWRAH ...	Nil	9	9	Standing crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute nearly over. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	Nil	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Steeping and threshing of jute continuing. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Basirhat, at 10½ seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
8	NADIA ...	0·07	11 <sup>0</sup> / <sub>16</sub> †	11 <sup>0</sup> / <sub>16</sub> ‡	Rainfall at Ranaghat 0·25, at Chuadanga 0·49, at Meherpur 0·90 and at Kushtia 2·97 inches. Prospects of standing crops good. Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops— <i>Kalai</i> and <i>mung</i> commenced. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Harvesting of jute finished. Steeping continuing. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Haringhata, Damukdia, Kushtia, Gangani and Karimpur.
9	MURSHIDABAD	1·33	10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Weather hot. Condition of standing crops, cotton and mulberry good. <i>Til</i> plants doing well at Kandi. Sowing of <i>kulai</i> continuing at Jaugipur. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prospects of <i>aman</i> paddy favourable. Steeping and washing of jute commenced. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-pox reported from Khargram of the Kandi subdivision. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.
10	JESSORE ...	0·39	11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Rainfall at Jhenida 1·02, at Magura 2·69, at Bongaon 0·97 inches and at Narail nil. Weather seasonable. Rainfall not general. Condition of standing crops favourable. Steeping of jute going on. Condition favourable. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease.
11	KHULNA ...	Nil	11	11	Rainfall at Bagerhat 2·60 and at Satkhira 0·03 inches. Weather seasonable. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient till the next harvest. Prospects of <i>rabi</i> crop good. Cattle-disease reported from thanas <del>Baran</del> and Asasuni. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	Nil	{ 11 19*	{ 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20*	Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Manair, Nowbatpur and Bikram police-stations. No report received from Behar.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	{ 10 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub> * } 17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub> * }	{ 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub> * } 17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>16</sub> * }	Weather seasonable. Paddy and sugarcane doing well. Ploughing of fields for sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water for cattle ample. Cattle-disease in two villages in the Nawadah subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	...	{ 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 18*	{ 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 18*	Rainfall at Buxar 0·04 inch. Report of rainfall at Bhabhua and Dehri not received. Sugarcane and paddy crops doing well. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> sowings. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Bangoon rice.  
‡ New ass rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
15	SARAN ...	Inches. Nil	{ 12½ 21*	{ 11 22*	Weather seasonable. Rain wanted for up-land paddy. Threshing of <i>makai</i> going on. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> sowings. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Nil	{ 13† 21*	{ 13† 21*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops still going on. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prospects of paddy good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Jagapatti and Shikarpur.
17	MUNAFFARPUR	Nil	{ 11 21½*	{ 11 21*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. Cattle-disease reported from thana Sitamarhi. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice and maize selling at 9½ and 25 seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi and at 9½ and 22 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur.
18	DARBHANGA ...	Nil	{ 13½† 22*	{ 13½† 23½*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> sowings. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from one village of Harlakhi outpost. <i>Makai</i> selling at 22 seers per rupee in Darbhanga bazar. Common rice average quality selling at 9½ seers per rupee.
19	MONGHYE ...	...	{ 10½ 20*	{ 11 20*	Weather seasonable. Sky clear. Days hot, but nights cool. Condition of paddy crops good. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> cultivation. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	0.0	{ 8½ 20½*	{ 8½ 20*	Weather rainy and cloudy. The present condition and prospects of standing crops very good. The condition of jute good. No apprehension of scarcity. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> crops nearly over. Fodder and water sufficient. A few cases of cattle-disease reported from Bangaon and Madhipura thanas. Prices of food-grains almost stationary.
21	PURNEA ...	0.94	{ 10† 25*	{ 10† 25*	Rainfall at Kishanganj 0.69 and at Araria 0.64 inches. Weather seasonable. Washing of jute in progress. Harvesting of <i>bhadoi</i> paddy nearly completed. <i>Kurthi</i> badly damaged by recent rain. Prospects of <i>aghani</i> paddy excellent. Fields being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> crops. Cattle-disease reported from Kadwa, Gopalpur, Kishanganj and Raniganj thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. New <i>bhadoi</i> rice selling at 10 seers per rupee at Kishanganj and at 9 seers per rupee at Araria.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New rice.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJHLING ...	Nil	{ 8 15*	{ 8 15*	Rainfall at Siliguri 2·09 inches. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize, potatoes, <i>chola marua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Bara marua</i> and winter rice growing. Oilseeds being sown. Terai—Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prospects very favourable. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	0·86	{ 11½ 20½	{ 11½ 27*	Rainfall at Godda 0·08, at Jamtara 3·45 at Pakour 0·13, and at Rajmahal 0·02 inches. Prospects of standing crops very favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from the Godda subdivision—Jute harvested. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	Nil	11½	11½	<i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy in ear. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy, sugarcane, <i>biri</i> , <i>mung</i> and <i>kurthi</i> growing. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	Nil	14	13	Weather seasonable. <i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy in ear. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane thriving. Harvesting and steeping of jute continuing. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Paddy crops being partly damaged by insect-pests in thanas Dhamnagar and Balasore. Common rice selling at 13 seers a rupee at Bhadrak. Prices falling at Sadar and stationary at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	15½	15½	Rainfall at Phulbani 0·01 inch. Weather seasonable. Prospects of crops good, but more rain wanted. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops over. The agricultural stock in good condition. Cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	Nil	10½	10½	<i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane thriving well, but rain wanted. <i>Kurthi</i> being sown. Cotton in flower and pod. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	15	15	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice, and sowing of <i>mung</i> continuing. Condition of standing crops, sugarcane, <i>urid</i> , cotton, <i>til</i> , <i>mung</i> and winter rice good. Paddy plants damaged by <i>Bangiphuti</i> in both tahsils. No apprehension of scarcity. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water-supply sufficient. Outturn of autumn rice in the Bargarh tahsil estimated at 60 per cent. of the normal. Rinderpest, Anthrax, foot-and-mouth diseases reported from both the tahsils. Cheapest rice selling at 18 seers per rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	{ 10½ 22*	{ 10½ 25*	Weather seasonable. Standing crops good. Preparation of fields for <i>rabi</i> crops being continued. Cattle-disease in one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	13½†	14†	Weather seasonable. Prospects of winter paddy good. Harvesting of <i>gora</i> paddy nearly completed. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice (average quality) selling at 10 seers a rupee at Sadar.
31	PALAMU ...	Nil	9½‡	11½	Weather seasonable. Paddy doing well. Early variety of the paddy crops being harvested in places. <i>Rabi</i> sowings commenced. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Old rice selling at 7½ seers a rupee.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† *Gora* paddy.

‡ Burma rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
32	MANBHAM ...	Inches. Nil	12	12	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Sowing of rape and mustard in progress. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Dhanbaid and Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Common rice selling at 9½ seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHRHAM ...	0.76	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early paddy going on. State of standing crop good. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 8 and 10½ seers a rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	1.05	7½	7½	Weather hot and occasionally cloudy. Steeping and washing of jute continuing. Condition of jute fair. Prospects of standing crop favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh      ... 0.85</p> <p>Athmallik      ... 1.82</p> <p>Bamra      ... 1.78</p> <p>Baramba      ... 1.44</p> <p>Baud      ... 0.17</p> <p>Bonai      ... 5.87</p> <p>Daspalla      ... 1.93</p> <p>Dhenkanal      ... 1.33</p> <p>Gangpur      ... 4.10</p> <p>Hindol      ... 1.80</p> <p>Kalahandi      ... 8.09</p> <p>Konjhar      ... 1.70</p> <p>Khandpara      ... Good rain one day during the week.</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ... 4.15</p> <p>Narsinghpur      ... 2.62</p> <p>Nayagarh      ... 1.30</p> <p>Nilgiri      ... 4.27</p> <p>Pal-Lahara      ... 1.74</p> <p>Patna      ... 2.08</p> <p>Rairakhol      ... 0.54</p> <p>Ranpur      ... 1.33</p> <p>Sonpur      ... 2.09</p> <p>Taloher      ... 1.87</p> <p>Tigiria      ... Scanty rain during the week.</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Weeding continuing in Daspalla, Dhenkanal and Pal-Lahara. Harvesting of <i>beali</i> paddy in progress in Athmallik, Bonai, Kalahandi, Mayurbhanj, Narsinghpur, Nilgiri, Rairakhol, Ranpur and Sonpur. Estimated outturn of <i>beali</i> paddy 8 annas in Hindol, 12 annas in Athmallik, 15 annas in Athgarh and 16 annas in Mayurbhanj, Nayagarh and Nilgiri. State of standing crops good, but more rain wanted in Dhenkanal and Taloher for <i>saradh</i> paddy. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week price of rice fallen in 8 States and stationary in the remaining States: price ranging from 12 seers in Khandpara and 13 seers in Tigiria and Nilgiri, to 18 seers in Bamra, Gangpur and Mayurbhanj and 20 seers in Taloher, Kalahandi, Bonai and Pal-Lahara.</p>

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—There were light showers in Lower Bengal and in the Bhagalpur Division; in the rest of the Province there was practically no rain. Harvesting of the autumn crops is approaching completion. Preparation of lands for the *rabi* crops continues. Sowings of oil-seeds and pulses have commenced in Midnapore, Nadia, Puri, Sambalpur, Palamau and Manbhum. *Aman* paddy and sugarcane are doing well. More rain is wanted for *aman* paddy on high lands in Saran, Angul and Puri. Some damage has been done to *kurthi* by excessive rain in Purnea, and to *aman* paddy by insect-pests in Balasore and Sambalpur. The price of common rice has risen in Jessore, Gaya, Monghyr, Ranchi and Palamau, and has fallen in Burdwan, Birbhum, Bankura, the 24-Parganas, Patna, Saran and Balasore. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Hooghly, Nadia, Murshidabad, Khulna, Patna, Gaya, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Palamau and Manbhum. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
Calcutta, the 12th October 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN

QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN

DIVISION.

Number.

DISTRICTS.

WHEAT			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR CHOLU. ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- eum</i> ).		
Present return.			Present return.			Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.			Present return.		
Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
1	Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Birbhum	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 0	7 8	9 8	9 0	7 8	...	...	...
3	Bankura	8 8	8 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 0	7 8	10 0	9 8	8 0	...	...	...
4	Mitnapore	8 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	9 13	10 2	7 8	11 2	11 13	14	...	...	...
5	Hooghly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 0	6 0	8 4	...	6 8	...	...	...
6	Howrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 8	8 8	8 8	7 0	...	...	...
7	24-Parganas	...	...	7 12	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 0	6 8	9 4	9 0	7 0	...	...	...
8	Calcutta	9 0	8 0	7 4	12 0	12 8	10 0	...	8 0	8 0	6 6	10 8	10 8	8 0	...	...	...
9	Nadia	8 0	8 0	7 12	12 0	11 12	12 0	...	8 0	8 0	6 4	11 0	8 0	8 0	...	...	...
10	Murshidabad	10 4	9 12	8 0	21 8	21 8	12 0	...	10 0	9 0	...	...	9 12	7 12	...	...	...
11	Jessore	6 8	6 8	6 8	8 0	8 0	...	...	9 0	8 0	7 0	12 0	10 0	9 0	...	...	...
12	Khulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	8 4	8 0	12 0	9 8	8 8	...	...	...
BIHAR																	
13	Patna	10 4	10 4	9 0	19 0	19 0	14 0	...	10 0	9 8	7 4	10 11	10 0	8 8	...	...	...
14	Gaya	9 11	9 13	7 12	16 14	15 6	11 0	...	8 10	9 3	6 12	10 10	10 6	7 4	...	...	...
15	Shahabad	10 8	9 12	8 0	16 0	15 0	10 8	...	...	7 3	10 5	10 1	8 0	...	...	...	...
16	Saran	9 8	9 8	9 0	15 0	17 0	12 0	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	10 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...
17	Chhapra	9 8	9 8	7 4	20 0	19 0	13 0	...	9 4	9 8	7 4	12 12	10 4	8 4	...	...	...
18	Muzaffarpur	9 0	9 0	8 0	16 0	15 0	13 0	...	8 0	6 0	6 0	10 0	9 8	8 0	...	...	...
19	Darbhanga	9 14	9 14	7 11	15 0	13 3	11 0	...	8 13	8 12	5 8	21 1	9 14	8 0	...	...	...

BURDWAN DIVISION.

PRESIDENT DIVISION.

PATNA DIVISION.

TIRHUT DIVISION.

\* The fluctuation is due to this rice coming into market.

## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 30th September 1909—concl.

SEEDS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS																					WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY BEERS.						Number
MARUA OR RAGI <i>Eleusine Cororana</i> .			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET <i>(Scleria italica)</i> .			CHHOLA, CHADLA, OR SUNAGA <i>(Cenchrus arvensis)</i> .			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE <i>(Zea mays)</i> .			ARHAR ( <i>adl</i> ) OR THUR, CADJAN-PEA <i>(Cajanus indicus)</i> .			SALT.			SALT									
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.							
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.							
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 11	14 11	9 8	21 0	18 14	12 0	10 8	10 0	7 8	21 0	21 0	21 0	1 14	0 11	14 0	20						
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 14	13 14	8 10	20 4	20 4	12 8	10 2	9 10	7 4	20 0	21 0	20 0	1 14	3 1	13 0	21						
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 8	8 0	20 0	23 0	11 0	8 0	8 0	6 6	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0	0 0	2 8	0	22						
11 0	11 4	11 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 0	16 0	16 0	14 0	5 8	5 8	5 4	14 0	14 0	13 8	2 12	0	2 11	23						
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 4	8 0	31 8	New. 36 0	18 0	9 0	9 0	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 8	0	2 8	24						
...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kalai. Chhola.			11 13	11 13	9 8	...	...	...	11 13	11 13	10 8	22 0	22 0	22 0	1 7	0	1 7	0	25		
...	...	...	...	...	...	{ 10 10 Biri. 10 8 } 10 8			10 8	9 0	...	...	...	...	7 8	8 0	6 8	22 0	21 0	20 0	1 12	0 11	14 0	1 13	0	26	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	9 7	6 0	...	...	...	13 2	11 0	6 8	14 12	16 12	12 8	2 0	0	2 0	0	2 14	0	27			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 13	8 13	...	...	...	8 8	7 4	6 3	25 0	26 0	25 0	1 8	0	1 8	0	1 9	0	28			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	11 8	7 1	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	5 12	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 4	0	2 4	0	2 4	0	29			
22 0	22 0	13 0	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	8 4	New. 27 0	14 0	18 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 4	0	2 4	0	2 8	0	30			
25 0	23 0	10 0	...	...	...	11 8	11 8	8 0	24 0	20 0	9 0	6 26	12 0	...	18 0	17 0	17 0	2 1	0	2 4	0	2 6	0	31			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 13	12 6	8 7	20 4	...	15 12	9 0	10 2	8 2	18 9	19 2	20 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	32			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	11 6	8 0	20 0	22 0	10 0	8 8	8 8	6 4	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 0	0	1 13	0	2 2	0	33			
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0	0	1 15	0	2 4	0	34			

Published for general information.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Director of Agriculture, Bengal, en tour.

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT.)			COMMON RICE.						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	6 6 0	6 8 0	7 2 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 2 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	5 4 0
2	Burdwan ...	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 2 0	4 4 0	4 6 0	5 8 0	4 2 0	4 4 0	5 0 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	4 13 0	4 14 0	6 12 0	3 13 6	3 12 0	5 10 0	3 6 0	3 5 0	3 8 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	6 8 0	6 8 0	9 0 0	3 15 0	4 2 6	5 8 0	3 10 0	3 12 0	4 10 0	3 13 6	3 13 6	4 6 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	5 0 0	6 10 6	6 10 6	4 0 0	4 3 6	5 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Rhagulpur ...	6 2 0	6 2 0	7 0 0	5 3 1	5 2 6	5 4 0	4 4 3	4 3 0	4 14 0	4 3 0	4 4 0	4 14 0
7	Cuttack ...	6 1 6	6 1 6	7 3 0	3 6 2	3 6 2	5 5 4	3 6 2	3 6 2	5 1 3	4 6 0	4 6 0	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur ...	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 11 0	2 14 0	3 0 0	3 14 0	2 8 0	2 13 6	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 5 3	5 0 0
9	Ranohi ...	5 0 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	5 12 0	3 5 0	3 5 0	4 11 0	4 9 6	4 13 0	4 11 0 to 5 12 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR OR TUR— ARJAN ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> )			LINSEED			MUSTARD AND RAPESEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	2 10 0	2 12 0	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 6 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 0 0	4 12 0	6 12 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	6 2 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	...	...	6 0 0 to 6 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 12 0 to 5 8 0	5 12 0 to 5 4 0	7 12 0 to 7 8 0
4	Patna ...	1 15 6	2 1 0	3 3 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	4 6 0	5 12 0	5 14 0	5 12 0	4 14 0	4 12 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	1 14 6	2 1 6	3 5 3	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 11 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Rhagulpur ...	1 15 0	1 15 0	3 2 2	3 15 0	4 2 0	5 8 3	5 9 0	5 12 0	5 4 0	4 10 0 to 4 6 0	4 1 0 to 4 8 0	6 3 0 to 6 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 6 2	3 6 2	3 12 11	...	...	...	7 0 9	7 0 9	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	...	7 8 0
9	Ranohi ...	...	...	...	6 0 0	12 0	5 12 0 to 8 0 0	8 0 0	5 0 0	10 0 0	5 0 0 to 5 12 0	5 0 0 to 5 8 0	8 0 0

## Station Bazaars of the districts of Bengal on the 30th September 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.
MARUA OR RAGI <i>Eleusine Corocana</i> .			KANGNI OR KARUN; ITALIAN MILLET <i>(Setaria italica)</i> .			SAM, MANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY OR SUGAR <i>(Cicer arundinum)</i> .			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE <i>(Zea mays)</i> .			ARHAR ( <i>dal</i> ) OR THUP, CADJAN PEA <i>(Cajanus indicus)</i> .			SALT.			SALT.						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.				
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	11 8	8 12	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	6 7	20 8	20 8	21 0	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 12 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	11 4	7 8	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 6	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	1 15 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 4	10 4	8 4	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	10 8	{ 7 0 to 8 0 }	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	{ 6 0 to 7 0 }	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 4	20 0	0 0	20 0	1 14 0	2 0 0	2 0 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 14 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	8 0	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	22 8	22 8	25 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 9 6				
...	...	...	10 0	10 0	9 0	11 0	11 0	8 0	14 0	13 0	8 10	9 0	8 10	7 0	20 0	20 0	18 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 4	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 13 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 0	15 8	8 0	...	...	...	14 13	13 12	7 0	20 0	20 0	21 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 14 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	8 0	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	10 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 13 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	6 8	6 8	8 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0				
...	...	...	...	14 0	...	13 12	13 12	9 8	20 0	19 0	12 4	11 8	11 8	9 0	19 8	19 8	19 0	2 0 0	...	2 0 0				
...	15 2	13 0	18 15*	13 5	10 0	13 3	13 3	8 8	17 12	15 2	11 12	11 0	10 7	7 8	21 12	21 12	20 0	1 9 6	1 9 6	2 0 0				
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	9 0	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	7 8	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0				
21 0†	17 0	14 0	...	10 0	...	14 0	14 0	9 4	22 0	21 0	13 0	12 0	12 0	9 8	22 0	22 0	20 8	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 15 0				
21 0	21 0	14 8	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	9 0	21 0	19 8	12 0	10 8	10 8	7 8	20 0	20 0	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 9				
22 0	15 0	13 0	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	9 0	21 0	19 0	12 0	10 0	10 0	7 0	21 0	20 0	19 0	1 14 6	2 0 0	2 0 0				
24 3	24 3	11 0	...	...	...	13 3	12 1	8 3	22 0	19 12	11 0	9 4	8 12	7 11	19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3				

\* The fluctuation is due to abundant supply of new grain.

† New *marua* crops having been harvested are now being put to the market and hence the fluctuation.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE CALCUTTA GAZETTE, OCTOBER 18, 1909.

PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR OHOLUM (Andropogon Sorghum)			BAJRA OR CUMBU. (Pennisetum typhoides)		
								Average.			Cheapest.								
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
Bihar—concluded.																			
20	Monghyr ...	11 0	11 0	8 12	14 12	14 0	10 8	10 8	10 4	6 8	11 8	11 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Bhagalpur...	9 8	9 7	8 2	12 10	13 14	10 8	7 15	8 0	6 14	9 6	9 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Faizabad ...	9 0	8 8	7 8	...	...	...	9 8	9 11	7 0	11 0	11 0	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Darjeeling...	6 0	6 0	5 8	8 0	8 0	...	6 0	6 0	6 0	8 0	8 0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	North 1 Parganas.	8 0	8 8	7 0	13 0	12 0	8 0	9 10	9 8	8 0	11 11	4	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.																			
25	Cuttack ...	9 6	9 6	7 14	...	...	...	11 13	11 13	7 11	11 13	11 13	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Balasore ...	7 8	7 8	7 2	...	...	...	11 8	11 8	8 0	13 0	13 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Angul ...	...	...	5 0	...	...	...	15 12	16 12	6	16 12	21 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Puri ...	8 8	7 14	7 3	...	...	...	10 8	10	6 1	11 13	11 13	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Sambalpur...	9 8	9 0	7 12	...	...	...	10 0	12 0	9 8	15 0	13 0	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR																			
30	Hazaribagh	8 8	9 0	7 8	12 0	12 0	8 8	10 8	10 0	6 8	11 4	10 8	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Ranchi ...	8 8	8 4	7 0 to 7 8	10 0	10 8	6 12 to 7 0	11 0	10 0	7 0	12 0	12 8	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Palamu ...	9 13	9 9	7 5	13 8	13 8	10 2	7 14	7 14	7 5	New. 11 4	8 7	8 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Manbhum ..	8 0	8 2	7	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	9 8	6 8	12 0	11 0	8 0	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	...
34	Singbhum	8 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	10 0	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...

CALCUTTA,  
The 11th October 1909.



The undermentioned Maris of Bengal on the 30th September 1909.

FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Korymbum</i> ).			BAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoidrum</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Echinochloa coronata</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALA, OR HUNAGA ( <i>Cicer aridinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
2 12 0	3 0 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 0	3 7 0	4 14 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 0 0 to 5 8 0	3
2 1 0	2 1 0	2 13 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 13 6	2 13 6	4 2 0	
2 8 0	2 10 6	3 1 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 13 0	2 10 0	3 1 3	3 1 3	3 1 3	4 7 0	5
3 2 0	2 14 0	3 13 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 14 0	2 14 0	4 13 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 2	3 6 2	4 3 4	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 3 3	3 5 6	5 0 0	8
0 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 0 0	4 12 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	6 12 0	5 12 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	1
...	...	...	8 4 0	8 8 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 0 0	8 4 0	7 0 0 to 7 4 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0 to 25 0 0	...	...	...	3
5 4 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0 to 7 8 0	21 0 0	20 0 8	18 8 0	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	5 11 6	5 11 6	6 11 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	6 8 0	6 4 0	4 8 0	23 0 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 8 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
...	4 8 0	6 0 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	5 8 0	8
...	...	...	6 4 0	6 12 0	8 0 0	20 0 0	24 12 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in

Number.	Marts.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW).		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
1	Calcutta	42 0 0	42 0 0	42 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	390 0 0	385 0 0	400 0 0
2	Burdwan	40 0 0	40 0 0	38 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	42 0 0	41 8 0	{ 39 0 0 to 41 0 0 }	15 8 0	15 8 0	{ 13 12 0 to 14 0 0 }	3 0 0	3 12 0	2 12 0
4	Patna	34 0 0	32 0 0	{ 32 0 0 to 35 0 0 }	4 0 0	3 0 0	2 8 0	...	...	...
5	Muzaffarpur	40 0 0	40 0 0	35 9 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	1 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	40 0 0	40 0 0	43 0 0	15 0 0	14 4 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	45 11 6	45 11 6	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	38 0 0	37 8 0	{ 37 8 0 to 40 0 0 }	22 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	40 0 0	42 0 0	80 0 0
9	Ranohi	35 0 0	35 0 0	38 0 0	{ 8 0 0 to 16 0 0 }	13 0 0	{ 10 0 0 to 16 0 0 }	0 8 0	0 8 0	{ 8 0 0 to 4 0 0 }

Number.	MARTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									BHOOSA.		
		IRON.			FIREWOOD.			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
1	Calcutta	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	2 0 0	1 12 0	2 6 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 8 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 12 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	{ 4 0 0 to 4 4 0 }	{ 4 0 0 to 4 4 0 }	{ 2 8 0 to 4 0 0 }	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	Crushed. 1 12 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	{ 3 0 0 to 5 0 0 }	{ 3 0 0 to 5 0 0 }	{ 2 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	2 0 0	Parga. 2 0 0	2 0 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 2 0
5	Muzaffarpur	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 8 0	1 14 6	Panga. 2 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
6	Bhagalpur	4 0 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	0 5 8	0 5 6	0 6 6	1 14 8	Panga. 1 18 0	1 14 6	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 8 0
7	Cuttack	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatoh. 1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	Karkatoh. 2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranahi	4 12 0	4 14 0	6 0 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	2 1 0	Panga. 2 4 0	2 6 0	1 8 0	2 0 0	4 0 0

CALCUTTA,  
The 9th October 1907.

the undermentioned *Marts* of Bengal on the 30th September 1909—*conold.*

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUAN STALKS.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Calcutta ...	1
...	...	...	0 9 0	0 10 6	0 8 0	...	...	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	...	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 5 0	...	...	...	Midnapore ...	3
...	...	...	...	...	0 12 0	...	...	...	Patna ...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...	...	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur ...	8
0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	1 4 0	...	...	...	Ranchi ...	9

BRAN.			KEROSENE OIL.						MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 12 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Calcutta ...	1
2 12 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	...	...	...	1 10 0	1 8 0	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	0 10 0	...	...	5 4 0	1 6 6	1 7 0	...	Midnapore ...	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	1 12 0	...	...	...	1 6 0	1 6 0	...	Patna ...	4
2 0 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	3 5 3	3 10 0	4 0 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
1 0 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	3 2 0	3 3 0	4 0 0	1 4 0 to 3 4 0	1 6 6 to 3 4 0	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	5 1 4	5 1 4	5 1 4	1 8 6	1 8 0	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 9 0	1 10 6	...	Sambalpur ...	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	3 2 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	4 15 0	Ranchi ...	9

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for *Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*





# TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

Division.	Particular.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Patna	Patna	Patna	0'12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dinapore	Dinapore	0'25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Barh	Barh	0'25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bikram	Bikram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hill	Hill	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Islampur	Islampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aethawan	Aethawan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gaya	Gaya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nawadah	Nawadah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahabad	Shahabad	Shahabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Buxar	Buxar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dehri	Dehri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhabhua	Bhabhua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sasaram	Sasaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Arrah	Arrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mohana	Mohana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agason	Agason	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kamagar	Kamagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Koath	Koath	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garo	Shahabad	Shahabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dehri	Dehri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhabhua	Bhabhua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sasaram	Sasaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Arrah	Arrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mohana	Mohana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agason	Agason	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kamagar	Kamagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Koath	Koath	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Shikoul	Shikoul	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Champan																						











## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN SEPTEMBER 1909—continued.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heavyest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th May to 30th Sept. 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th May to 30th Sept.	Station.	DISTRICT.	DIVISION.	
0.04	0.05	...	1.55	...	...	...	0.08	0.30	...	13	12.18	14.97	9.91	3.04	47.01	40.92	Puri	Puri	Orissa—concd.	
...	0.57	...	0.19	...	...	...	0.33	0.19	...	13	15.65	8.62	10.66	0.84	39.43	47.84	Khurda.			
0.26	...	...	...	...	0.02	1.24	...	...	0.08	16	13.41	12.05	9.64	2.30	51.03	40.79	Bhanpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	11.50	14.21	9.91	3.60	50.99	43.58	Gop.			
...	0.03	0.01	...	...	...	...	0.60	0.40	...	12	?	7.47	?	2.23	?	?	Satpara.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	0.04	...	12	?	7.74	?	1.40	?	?	Kanas.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	?	Tanghi.			
0.55	0.46	0.30	...	...	...	0.08	0.58	3.71	0.93	12	12.77	11.25	8.53	3.71	47.90	43.96	Pachamha (Giridih).	Hazaribagh	Chota Nagpur.	
0.40	0.55	...	...	...	...	2.17	0.50	0.14	1.63	11	11.97	11.81	8.26	5.13	46.56	44.67	Hazaribagh			
0.26	0.61	...	...	...	0.99	0.40	0.22	0.97	...	12	9.88	9.21	7.82	2.67	54.91	41.45	Barhi.			
0.18	0.47	...	...	...	0.26	0.09	...	0.30	...	12	10.69	9.05	7.57	3.34	40.40	45.45	Chatra.			
1.00	0.11	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.12	Kharadhiha.		
2.30	0.90	...	...	...	...	0.90	0.68	1.27	0.97	9	9.69	8.16	8.48	2.30	40.61	40.26	Bangar.			
0.55	0.10	...	...	...	...	0.6	1.00	0.25	3.00	10	?	9.33	?	3.00	55.21	?	Koderma.			
0.55	0.53	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.30	1.05	0.13	12	?	11.18	?	4.04	55.81	?	Bagador.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
0.91	2.32	0.31	...	...	...	0.62	0.38	0.65	...	13	12.41	10.60	9.19	2.31	51.90	44.60	Lohardaga	Ranchi	Chota Nagpur.	
2.07	1.03	0.11	...	...	...	1.20	1.05	1.30	...	14	7.73	15.24	7.76	3.29	47.23	44.68	Ranchi.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Billi.		
1.14	0.20	0.11	...	0.21	0.40	0.14	...	1.46	...	15	?	10.00	?	1.61	71.67	?	Palkot.			
0.34	0.27	1.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	?	Bano.		
0.40	0.34	0.13	0.52	1.73	1.38	...	0.05	0.02	...	12	?	11.11	?	2.74	95.31	?	Tamar.			
0.75	0.33	0.62	0.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	?	6.76	?	1.88	51.85	?	Kurdeg.			
1.35	0.25	0.40	...	...	0.16	0.06	0.03	...	...	9	8.88	6.77	6.36	1.70	40.02	41.19	Gumla.			
0.80	0.67	0.21	...	0.18	0.51	...	1.04	0	2.20	15	?	11.03	?	2.20	60.11	?	Chandpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
0.32	0.20	0.12	...	...	0.08	0.70	0.03	0.65	0.22	10	10.48	...	7.54	...	39.09	...	Palamau (Daltonganj).	Palamau	Chota Nagpur.	
0.16	0.70	0.05	...	...	0.08	0.92	0.14	0.10	0.60	9	9.50	6.83	8.44	3.40	38.64	46.44	Malumath.			
2.30	0.80	0.10	...	...	...	0.50	...	...	0.16	11	8.56	6.78	8.95	2.81	47.56	40.70	Husainabad.			
0.40	0.60	...	...	...	0.10	0.30	1.60	...	...	11	?	9.57	?	2.30	51.02	?	Garhwa.			
0.10	...	...	...	...	1.40	0.35	...	0.05	...	8	?	10.50	?	3.50	44.61	?	Mahadamar.			
0.20	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	?	7.30	?	2.60	54.45	?	Panki.			
0.32	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	...	0.10	0.70	8	?	8.91	?	3.80	53.75	?	Letchur.			
0.20	0.70	0.30	...	2.40	1.30	...	...	...	...	10	?	8.70	?	2.40	45.47	?	Nagarutari.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ranka.			
0.30	0.60	...	...	...	0.20	0.40	...	0.30	0.90	12	?	0.30	?	3.40	33.52	?	Chattarpur.			
0.37	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.70	1.00	0.05	...	12	?	8.86	?	4.00	45.64	?	Bhaonathpur.			
0.09	0.03	0.06	0.02	...	0.21	0.16	0.02	0.34	0.14	12	?	8.86	?	3.05	46.20	?	Patan.			
3.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monatu.			
...	0.25	...	...	...	0.15	1.05	0.25	...	...	11	?	7.35	?	3.05	46.20	?	Lesiganj.			
0.08	0.41	...	0.44	0.55	0.24	...	...	...	...	9	?	7.42	?	2.72	?	?	Aeri.			
0.08	1.80	0.10	...	...	0.06	0.04	0.13	0.22	0.85	10	?	11.58	?	3.22	43.69	?	Garu.			
0.65	...	...	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chandwa.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hariharan.			
2.50	0.40	0.05	...	...	...	0.54	0.18	0.33	...	9	11.61	17.61	8.14	...	50.10	44.72	Bhandara.			
2.22	0.33	...	0.01	...	...	0.12	1.17	0.85	...	11	11.00	9.92	8.02	...	46.08	47.30	Bhandara.			
3.89	1.68	0.12	...	...	...	2.69	0.61	...	...	13	10.69	18.21	9.30	...	44.34	43.43	Barabhum.			
2.50	1.24	0.26	...	...	...	0.41	0.44	...	...	10	11.19	12.95	9.30	...	40.74	40.79	Barabhum.			
2.16	1.06	...	...	...	1.10	1.30	0.09	...	...	10	9.31	1.36	7.94	...	50.40	47.41	Jaulda.			
...	...	1.00	0.50	...	...	0.50	0.30	0.50	...	9	11.63	12.05	8.34	4.00	47.70	42.93	Onna.			
1.96	0.40	0.15	...	...	0.24	...	2.10	1.62	1.17	12	10.89	10.53	8.94	2.16	50.65	45.84	Pandra.			
...	1.00	0.80	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	?	15.86	?	6.40	50.82	?	Masbasar.			
0.84	0.48	...	...	...	...	5.55	2.13	0.27	0.10	13	?	20.67	?	6.27	60.76	?	Koilapal.			
1.71	1.53	0.03	...	...	...	1.42	0.48	0.21	...	13	?	11.34	?	3.89	?	?	Dhanbad.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3.00	0.74	1.60	0.32	...	...	3.11	1.53	1.25	...	16	12.00	16.24	8.30	3.11	53.09	45.38	Onabassa.	Singbhum	Chota Nagpur.	
2.00	0.97	...	0.02	0.11	0.50	0.12	1.10	0.06	...	16	11.94	21.25	8.18	4.00	51.81	45.29	Onakradharpur.			
3.74	0.57	...	...	...	...	0.72	0.58	...	...	9	10.25	13.99	8.74	4.26	53.81	49.53	Ghatela.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1.75	2.62	...	...	0.63	...	...	2.63	0.37	0.43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3.98	0.43	0.38	...	...	...	0.10	2.02	...	...	10	11.38	15.75	9.54	4.48	47.45	52.61	Baharagura.			
1.25	2.75	0.12	0.02	1.18	0.33	0.69	0.84	0.26	2.32	13	5.46	21.95	5.09	4.50	56.22	50.17	Galkura.			
3.89	4.50	0.17	...	...	...	0.40	1.04	0.56	1.90	13	?	21.95	?	4.50	56.22	?	Kalikapur.			
3.00	0.30	...	...	0.17	...	0.36	0.20	0.44	0.19	14	?	10.17	?	3.00	30.14	?	Monshapur.			
1.29	0.58	0.46	0.13	...	0.11	0.21	0.05	0.71	0.48	10	?	11.32	?	2.72	47.06	?	Katbari.			
1.54	3.26	...	...	...	0.36	1.50	0.54	1.80	...	15	?	15.25	?	4.13	51.97	?	Serakilla.			
2.05	3.40	...	...	...	...	0.50	0.50	1.15	0.45	13	?	15.00	?	3.40	38.34	?	Kharawan.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jaintigerh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jaganathpur.			

# **DISTRICT RAINFALL TABLE OF THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL** for the month of September 1909.

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DISTRICT OBSERVATIONS.									
			RAINFALL.									
			Of month.					Since 10th May 1909.				
			Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation from mean.	Number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.	Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation.	Mean number of rainy days.	Normal number of rainy days.
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	11.37	8.40	+2.97	14.00	11.01	60.76	45.53	+15.23	70.93	56.84
		Birbhum ...	8.66	10.89	-1.73	11.17	12.01	56.16	47.39	+8.77	64.36	58.21
		Bankura ...	11.49	8.70	+2.79	13.00	10.95	55.68	46.38	+9.30	64.30	56.88
		Midnapore ...	9.32	9.61	-0.29	10.57	11.61	52.37	46.99	+5.38	58.61	56.91
		Hooghly ...	10.75	8.83	+1.92	11.83	11.96	58.44	46.40	+12.04	68.66	61.60
		Howrah ...	9.02	9.45	-0.43	11.00	12.20	60.32	46.18	+14.14	78.67	62.98
	Presidency ...	24 Parganas ...	9.06	10.04	-0.98	9.88	12.35	55.88	5.20	+5.68	67.88	62.23
		Calcutta ...	9.29	10.40	-1.11	12.00	13.88	60.12	4.39	+10.73	79.00	67.56
		Nadia ...	6.96	8.48	-1.52	10.80	11.02	54.17	4.37	+10.66	67.40	58.65
		Murshidabad ...	10.30	9.85	+0.45	12.38	11.58	58.19	4.12	+14.07	62.83	57.53
		Jessore ...	8.34	8.45	-0.11	10.25	11.07	65.77	4.12	+20.55	72.25	60.84
		Khulna ...	9.41	9.55	-0.14	10.40	11.87	62.92	51.24	+11.68	76.00	64.68
BIHAR.	Patna ...	Patna ...	9.71	7.20	+2.51	8.80	8.79	36	39.69	+8.67	49.36	45.66
		Gaya ...	8.46	6.55	+1.91	8.67	8.37	16	38.03	+8.13	50.23	45.00
		Shahabad ...	5.92	6.98	-1.04	9.09	8.37	3.21	38.13	+0.08	46.08	43.91
	Tirhut ...	Saran ...	3.07	8.20	-5.13	5.83	7.96	43.32	39.72	+3.60	48.10	42.43
		Champaran ...	3.48	9.89	-6.41	5.00	8.78	47.40	47.38	+0.02	55.84	47.69
		Muzaffarpur ...	4.00	8.70	-4.70	6.29	8.22	45.55	40.05	+5.50	51.15	43.87
		Darbhanga ...	5.66	10.06	-4.40	7.20	9.24	59.23	44.03	+15.20	65.20	46.95
	Bhagalpur ...	Monghyr ...	9.51	9.57	-0.06	10.40	9.48	53.28	43.16	+10.12	56.90	47.66
		Bhagalpur ...	7.87	10.90	-3.53	7.86	9.88	48.06	44.97	+3.09	50.75	50.10
		Darjeeling ...	17.38	18.22	-0.84	15.80	17.00	113.81	104.34	+9.47	97.47	92.51
		Purnea ...	11.15	15.44	-4.29	9.00	11.26	65.26	64.64	+0.62	58.23	59.77
ORISSA.	Orissa ...	Southal Parganas.	7.62	1.10	-8.48	9.00	10.35	49.36	46.79	+2.57	57.64	56.53
		Sambalpur ...	9.95	8.30	+1.65	9.50	11.16	57.37	50.52	+7.55	65.00	57.25
		Angul ...	4.64	9.57	-4.93	11.30	12.18	54.70	43.04	+11.66	57.50	60.12
		Cuttack ...	10.92	10.74	+0.18	14.38	12.19	51.22	47.52	+3.70	65.39	55.65
		Balasore ...	10.08	11.13	-1.05	12.60	12.59	49.15	47.34	+1.81	61.73	56.51
CHOTA NAGPUR.	Chota Nagpur ...	Puri ...	11.71	9.82	+1.89	12.50	12.25	45.48	42.30	+3.18	57.55	51.73
		Hazaribagh ...	9.33	8.37	+1.52	11.40	10.83	45.33	45.00	+0.33	55.73	55.92
		Ranchi ...	10.98	8.30	+2.68	12.75	10.16	49.64	46.64	+3.00	59.88	57.11
		Palamau ...	6.30	7.65	-1.35	9.50	9.06	37.39	42.48	-5.09	54.00	49.25
		Manbhum ...	13.87	8.52	+5.35	10.33	10.90	49.70	45.49	+4.21	61.05	57.17
		Singbhum ...	16.81	8.19	+8.62	13.25	10.37	57.26	50.47	+6.79	65.29	59.39

## **SUMMARY OF RAINFALL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL** DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 1909.

DURING the month of September, the rainfall was above the average in Burdwan, Bankura, Hooghly and Murshidabad in South-West Bengal, in Patna and Gaya in Bihar, in Sambalpur, Cuttack and Furi in Orissa, in Hazaribagh, Ranchi, Manbhum and Singhbhum in Chota Nagpur. The defect is greatest in Champaran where the departure from the normal was -6.41 inches.

On an average South-West Bengal received 9.23, Bihar 7.01, Orissa 10.69 and Chota Nagpur 8.55 inches of rain. The departure from the normal was -0.03 in South-West Bengal, -2.39 in Bihar, +0.33 in Orissa and +0.30 in Chota Nagpur.

The following table compares the rainfall in the four divisions during the month of with the normal fall, the actual being given as a percentage of the normal. The table also shows the actual falls for each of the previous months of the year expressed in the same way, and the last column of the table shows the total rainfall of the past months of the year 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	Actual rainfall of first months of 1909 expressed as a percentage of the normal fall for the period.
South-West Bengal ...	61	17	1	308	82	126	76	180	100	119	
Bihar ...	41	44	0	457	39	180	75	112	76	104	
Orissa ...	81	179	10	411	95	180	116	80	103	106	
Chota Nagpur ...	208	182	7	369	45	96	68	95	104	93	

PERCENTAGE TABLE FOR SEPTEMBER 1909.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Normal district rainfall for Sept.	Actual district rainfall for Sept. 1909.	Percentage of actual to normal rainfall.	Percentage excess (+), deficit (—).
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	8.40	11.37	135	+ 35
	Howrah ...	10.39	8.66	83	— 17
	Bahkura ...	8.70	11.19	132	+ 32
	Midnapore ...	9.61	9.32	97	— 3
	Hooghly ...	8.83	10.75	122	+ 22
	Howrah ...	9.45	9.02	95	— 5
	24 Parganas ...	10.04	9.06	90	— 10
	Calcutta ...	10.49	9.29	89	— 11
	Nadia ...	8.48	6.96	82	— 18
	Murshidabad ...	9.35	10.30	110	+ 10
	Jessore ...	8.15	8.34	99	— 1
	Khulna ...	9.55	9.41	99	— 1
Bihar	Patna ...	7.20	9.71	135	+ 35
	Gaya ...	6.55	8.16	129	+ 29
	Shahabad ...	6.96	5.92	85	— 15
	Saran ...	8.20	3.07	37	— 63
	Chumparan ...	9.89	3.48	35	— 65
	Muzaffarpur ...	8.17	4.60	49	— 51
	Darbhanga ...	10.06	5.66	56	— 44
	Monghyr ...	9.57	9.51	99	— 1
	Bhagalpur ...	8.19	7.37	72	— 28
	Darjeeling ...	18.42	17.38	95	— 5
	Purnea ...	15.41	11.15	72	— 28
	South Parganas ...	11.10	7.72	69	— 31
Orissa	Sambalpur ...	8.30	9.95	120	+ 20
	Angul ...	9.57	4.91	49	— 51
	Cuttack ...	10.19	10.92	107	+ 7
	Balasore ...	11.18	10.08	91	— 9
Chota Nagpur	Puri ...	9.82	11.71	119	+ 19
	Hazaribagh ...	8.37	9.89	118	+ 18
	Ranchi ...	8.30	10.98	132	+ 32
	Palamau ...	7.65	6.30	82	— 18
	Manbhum ...	8.52	13.87	163	+ 63
	Singbhum ...	8.19	16.81	207	+ 107

The following table gives the Summary of the Rainfall data of each of the four Meteorological Divisions of the Province of Bengal for the month of September 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	RAINFALL OF MONTH.			RAINY DAYS.			SINCE 15TH MAY 1909.	
	Average.	Normal average.	Variation.	Average number in month.	Normal average number in month.	Variation.	Average.	Normal average.
South-West Bengal ...	9.23	9.26	—0.03	10.94	11.58	—0.64	53.14	46.79
Bihar ...	7.01	9.40	—2.39	9.28	9.41	—0.13	41.96	14.04
Orissa ...	10.69	10.36	+0.33	13.45	12.33	+1.12	48.97	15.89
Chota Nagpur ...	8.55	8.25	+0.30	8.07	10.37	—2.30	39.60	46.86

CALCUTTA,  
The 12th October 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

## IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1908-10.

Area leased for irrigation up to end of August 1909.

Circles.	District.	Canal.	Estimated full discharge.	Average discharge in month.	Discharge utilized.	Approximate area of land irrigated during the year up to the end of the month.	Approximate area of land under irrigation up to the same date last year.	DETAILS OF AREAS LEASED.										RAINFALL, 1908-09.		REMARKS.
								SEASON LEASED.						RAINFALL, 1909-10.						
								Long-term leases.	Kharif.	Sugarcane.	Hot-weather.	Total.	Grand Total.	During month.	Up to end of month.					
																Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
Orissa.	Cuttack.	Taldanda system...	1,343	968	771	3,280	72,136	63,137	143	...	...	...	143	63,280	783	51.39	21.93	60.03	Average rainfall of Kulsi, Balis and Jagat-singpur.	
		Kendrapore do. ...	2,085	1,360	1,153	97,774	90,790	80,660	9,816	...	40	9,855	90,825	10.25	54.65	19.41	46.70	Average rainfall of Kendrapata, Marachai, Kendrapara, Nurlang and Ichapur.		
		High Level, Range I ...	608	322	256	28,740	27,660	26,721	19	...	...	...	19	26,740	9.93	40.93	33.03	43.79	Average rainfall of Cuttack and Jenaipur.	
		Ditto, Range II ...	728	45	27	5,434	...	5,434	...	...	...	...	...	5,434	7.98	53.03	19.80	23.91	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Abhoyasada.	
		Jalpur Canal ...	700	322	323	18,054	21,703	...	70	5	...	6	81	18,119	11.88	40.98	18.41	48.49	Average rainfall of Cuttack and Jenaipur.	
Balsore.	...	Dudhai Canal	728	243	159	34,911	30,000	34,403	...	...	372	...	378	34,976	8.95	52.59	17.45	34.19	Average rainfall of Jenaipur and Abhoyasada.	
		High Level, Range III ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total Orissa Canals	...	...	...	945,936	831,276	237,498	10,048	...	377	61	10,486	247,974	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	257,554	5,132	...	463	29	5,634	263,178	...	...	...	...	...	
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
SOUTH-WESTERN.	Midnapore and Howrah.	Midnapore	1,411	156	63	67,806	38,987	47,223	16,067	...	...	...	...	63,260	20.56	51.30	13.40	40.39	...	
		Panchkura	522	13	4	5,349	1,368	5,031	612	...	...	...	613	5,643	17.45	49.26	11.93	44.35	...	
		Tidal Reaches, Ranges I and II	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.23	59.13	8.74	57.81	...	
		Total Midnapore Canal	...	...	...	66,245	40,205	52,254	16,699	...	...	...	...	66,925	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,902	...	...	...	...	63,862	...	...	...	...	...	
Purdwan and Hooghly.	...	Eden Canal	1,000	268	268	19,493	19,532	17,551	841	1	...	...	843	18,493	27.83	74.1	9.56	59.52	...	
		Total of the corresponding period of last year	...	...	...	...	...	20,026	264	...	...	...	...	20,290	...	...	...	...	...	



GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 9th October 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY THE 9TH OCTOBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 10TH OCTOBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	302	79,438	1,020	656	82,155	1,301
Jute	26	19,775	304	144	47,645†	721
Firewood	687	184,327	1,781	87	77,910	1,192
Other articles				722	178,001	2,067
Total	1,635	322,947	4,321	1,609	385,711	5,281

\* Weight by canal measurement, 94,587½ maunds.

† Ditto ditto 50,287½ do.

CALCUTTA,  
The 13th October, 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.



## Fetal Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of August 1909

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DEATHS.										AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTH OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.	REMARKS.		
		CHOLERA.					DYSENTERY AND DIARRHEA.								
		CHOLERA.	SMALL-POX.	PLAGUE.	FEVER.	RESPIRATORY DISEASES.	OTHER CAUSES.	TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.							
		Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.		
Bengal	Midnapore	417	32.76	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Howrah	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Calcutta	8,043	52.64	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Barisal	1,114	39.00	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
Presidency	Calcutta	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Howrah	8,043	52.64	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Calcutta	1,114	39.00	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Barisal	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
Patna	Calcutta	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Howrah	8,043	52.64	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Calcutta	1,114	39.00	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Barisal	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
Thiruv	Calcutta	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Howrah	8,043	52.64	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Calcutta	1,114	39.00	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Barisal	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
Bhagalpur	Calcutta	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Howrah	8,043	52.64	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Calcutta	1,114	39.00	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Barisal	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
Orissa	Calcutta	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Howrah	8,043	52.64	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Calcutta	1,114	39.00	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Barisal	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
Nagpur	Calcutta	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Howrah	8,043	52.64	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Calcutta	1,114	39.00	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
	Barisal	2,771	54.27	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44	11	1.44		
Total		14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76		
Average of corresponding months of previous five years		14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76	14,766	35.76		
Difference + or -		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

The 9th October 1909.

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

*Vital Statistics of Towns in Penyal with a population of 20,000 and over during the month of August 1909.*

[illegible]

**OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,**

*The 9th October 1909.*

F. C CL. JESON, LIBUT.-COL., I.M.S.,

**Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.**

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 3rd to 9th October 1909.

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.			
1909.				Inches.						Inches.					Inches.	
Oct.	3rd	140.9	3.8	29.795	82.6	88.4	10.6	77.8	77.5	0.922	76.8	89	SE and WSW ...	78	0.01	Partially cloudy, o, d, p.
"	4th	145	5.1	723	81.1	87.7	12.2	75.5	77.8	.936	77.2	90	W by S and WSW	69	0.19	Partially cloudy, o, g.
"	5th	143.6	3.0	709	83.1	90.0	12.8	77.2	79.9	.991	78.9	86	WSW and NW by W.	64	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	6th	141.4	0	734	84.8	91.7	12.7	79.0	79.9	.950	78.0	79	NW by W and WNW.	77	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	7th	142.4	6.1	758	84.7	91.7	13.8	77.9	78.7	.911	76.4	77	WNW and W ...	80	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	8th	141.2	0.0	723	81.4	91.4	14.4	77.0	78.7	.914	76.5	78	W and W by S	64	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	9th	140.6	8.7	710	83.5	90.7	13.5	77.2	77.4	.862	74.7	75	W by S and WNW.	70	Nil	Chiefly clear.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches. 29.736

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.771

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours. 48.1

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 82.5

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 83.3

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 83.1

The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 16.2

The maximum temperature ... .. 91.7

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles. 9

The mean relative humidity ... .. % 82

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 81

The total fall of rain from 3rd to 9th October 1909 ... .. Inches. 0.20

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 1.87

The total fall from 1st January to 9th October 1909 ... .. 67.89

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 61.03

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Reguault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; g, dark gloomy; p, passing temporary showers.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 11th October 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 25th September 1909 on 2,292.65 miles open.

C.	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIL-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	491,488	(a) 4,08,086 0 0	58,18,619 0	(b) 9,04,241 0 0	40,254 0 0	12,47,891 0 0	158,090	102,947	261,037
Or per mile of railway ...	...	175 13 1	...	394 6 6	17 8 11	587 12 6	...	...	...
For previous 112 weeks of half-year ...	5,811,914	47,86,003 0 0	6,44,11,139 0	1,00,04,729 0 0	5,10,808 0 0	11,32,51,625 0 0	1,828,848	1,902,686	3,731,534
Total for 112 weeks ...	6,103,428	51,39,080 0 0	7,00,26,788 0	1,09,08,970 0 0	5,51,147 0 0	1,65,99,206 0 0	1,983,933	2,045,533	4,029,466
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	494,824	4,71,377 15 1	58,54,953 0	10,47,923 5 7	46,098 4 4	15,65,980 0 0	1,90,905	213,351	374,256
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	205 10 1	...	457 2 2	20 5 10	683 2 1	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 112 weeks of previous year ...	6,305,926	58,61,653 7 4	8,04,74,673 30	1,31,57,315 12 0	5,39,804 3 11	1,90,58,773 6	2,016,273	2,732,849	4,749,123

(a) The decrease is due to "Pitripukha Mela" and Durga Puja holiday concession in the corresponding period of 1909.  
 (b) The decrease is chiefly in coal.

\* Deducted No. of passengers 32,789 and added Rs. 11,045 } On account of difference between the Appraisal and Audit for the month of  
 † Added Mds. 2,85,628 and .. 2,09,233 } July 1909.  
 ‡ Deducted .. 27,321 }  
 § Audited figures up to July 1909.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.65	For the month of July	2,235,290	19,51,778	5,12,67,198	46,57,083	1,50,144	67,89,855	2,90.1	1,687,503	4 0 5
2,292.37	Week ended 7th Aug.	591,544	4,84,391	67,59,435	10,53,817	45,093	15,47,901	65.6	376,096	4 1 1
2,292.37	" " 11th "	546,208	4,33,671	69,49,850	9,92,383	41,222	14,80,128	64.1	378,559	4 1 10
2,292.37	" " 21st "	477,568	3,98,881	52,29,932	7,41,304	47,157	12,27,101	53.5	319,409	3 13 8
2,292.37	" " 29th "	463,001	3,86,319	60,37,456	8,79,913	47,157	13,19,389	57.3	340,403	3 15 7
2,292.65	" " 4th Sept.	457,154	3,80,277	61,74,054	7,58,688	48,000	11,92,065	52.0	316,835	3 12 3
2,292.65	" " 11th "	469,557	3,81,830	67,18,019	8,66,172	48,000	13,94,002	59.9	324,052	4 0 6
2,292.65	" " 18th "	473,012	3,71,938	69,92,172	9,19,116	48,000	13,39,054	58.1	341,004	4 0 9
2,292.65	" " 25th "	491,488	4,01,080	58,16,649	9,04,241	40,254	13,47,581	59.8	321,933	4 3 0
	Totals up to date	6,103,422	51,39,080	7,00,26,788	1,09,08,970	5,51,147	1,65,99,206	583	4,029,466	4 1 9

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292.38	For the month of July	2,369,512	19,51,778	5,12,67,198	46,57,083	1,50,144	67,89,855	2,90.1	1,687,503	4 0 5
2,292.38	For 1 day of Aug.	71,077	59,090	9,88,224	1,50,049	6,036	2,21,205	90	58,412	4 1 1
2,292.38	Week ended 8th "	507,181	4,44,391	67,59,435	10,53,817	45,093	15,47,901	67.6	376,096	4 1 10
2,292.38	" " 15th "	549,096	4,33,671	69,49,850	9,92,383	41,222	14,80,128	64.1	378,559	3 14 1
2,292.38	" " 22nd "	473,012	3,80,277	61,74,054	7,58,688	48,000	11,92,065	52.0	316,835	3 15 8
2,292.38	" " 29th "	463,001	3,86,319	60,37,456	8,79,913	47,157	13,19,389	57.3	340,403	3 15 7
2,292.38	" " 5th Sept.	457,154	3,80,277	61,74,054	7,58,688	48,000	11,92,065	52.0	316,835	3 12 3
2,292.38	" " 12th "	469,557	3,81,830	67,18,019	8,66,172	48,000	13,94,002	59.9	324,052	4 0 6
2,292.38	" " 19th "	473,012	3,71,938	69,92,172	9,19,116	48,000	13,39,054	58.1	341,004	4 0 9
2,292.38	" " 26th "	491,488	4,01,080	58,16,649	9,04,241	40,254	13,47,581	59.8	321,933	4 3 0
	Totals up to date	6,305,926	58,61,653	8,04,74,673	1,31,57,315	5,39,804	1,90,58,773	601	4,749,123	4 0 3

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 25th September 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	18,128	3,777 0 0	10,372 0	405 0 0	14 0 0	4,196 0 0	1,337	150	1,486
Or per mile of railway ...	821,133*	170 0 11	...	18 3 9	0 10 1	188 14 9	.....	.....	.....
For previous 11½ weeks of half-year ...	259,261	54,968 0 0*	1,89,981 0†	5,727 0 0†	159 0 0†	60,874 0 0	15,292‡	1,822‡	17,114
Total for 12½ weeks ...	259,261	58,765 0 0	2,00,353 0	6,132 0 0	173 0 0	65,070 0 0	16,829	1,981	18,810
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding of previous year ...	20,398	4,480 1 0	48,437 10	709 15 0	3 15 3	5,193 15 3	1,379	115	1,494
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	.....	201 11 5	.....	31 15 5	0 2 10	233 13 8	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 12½ weeks of previous year ...	281,943	64,662 10 0	4,70,979 0	6,174 1 0	84 0 9	70,920 11 9	17,157	2,084	19,241

\* Added No. of passengers 1,368 and Rs. 1,377.  
 † Do. Mds. 25,039 and Rs. 260.  
 ‡ Audited figures up to July 1909.

On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the month of July 1909.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22.21	Month of July ...	105,230	24,305	77,616	2,293	65	26,668	1,196	6,642	4 0 0
22.21	Week ended 7th Aug. ...	88,478	4,930	11,795	407	3	5,350	241	1,196	3 9 3
22.21	" " 14th " ...	14,326	4,077	8,344	319	3	4,409	190	1,496	2 15 2
22.21	" " 21st " ...	17,075	3,663	12,780	511	3	4,206	189	1,496	2 13 0
22.21	" " 28th " ...	17,590	3,343	8,694	357	13	3,718	167	1,496	2 7 9
22.21	" " 4th Sept. ...	16,886	5,270	6,613	231	14	5,615	248	1,496	3 11 0
22.21	" " 11th " ...	22,810	4,834	39,605	761	14	8,618	253	1,496	3 12 0
22.21	" " 18th " ...	22,817	4,668	33,474	813	14	5,495	217	1,496	3 10 9
22.21	" " 25th " ...	18,128	3,777	10,372	405	14	4,196	189	1,496	2 12 11
	Totals up to date ...	259,261	58,765	2,00,353	6,132	173	65,070	236	18,810	3 7 11

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22.21	Month of July ...	119,291	27,165	103,569	2,993	30	29,988	1,310	6,694	4 0 0
22.21	One day of Aug. ...	2,821	640	2,734	51	1	3 12	31	219	3 3 9
22.21	Week ended 8th Aug. ...	21,596	5,728	24,740	316	4	6,058	273	1,496	4 0 10
22.21	" " 15th " ...	23,556	5,690	14,492	316	16	6,059	267	1,452	4 1 4
22.21	" " 22nd " ...	16,105	3,729	6,240	269	9	4,007	180	1,494	2 10 11
22.21	" " 29th " ...	17,764	3,824	9,790	278	4	4,106	185	1,701	2 6 7
22.21	" " 5th Sept. ...	18,900	4,855	46,891*	552	5	5,4 2	244	1,678	3 2 7
22.21	" " 12th " ...	21,717	4,618	41,750	477	8	5,101	230	1,692	3 5 8
22.21	" " 19th " ...	18,846	4,015	1,43,283	1,114	4	5,133	231	1,496	3 6 11
22.21	" " 26th " ...	20,293	4,430	45,447	710	4	5,194	234	1,496	3 7 7
	Totals up to date ...	281,943	64,662	4,70,979	6,174	85	70,921	234	19,241	3 11 0

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 25th September 1909 on 162.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	25,512	Rs. 17,402 A. P. 0 0	Mds. 170,107 0	Rs. 13,582 A. P. 0 0	Rs. 130 0 0	Rs. 81,174 A. P. 0 0	10,086	2,924	13,010
Or per mile of railway ...	833,793	107 8 10	...	83 10 8	0 12 10	102 0 1	...	...	...
For previous 11½ weeks of half-year.	...	2,07,350 0 0	1,810,112 0	1,31,091 0 0	1,389 0 0	4,02,830 0 0	116,014	35,707	151,721
Total for 12½ weeks ...	350,305	2,84,812 0 0	1,990,219 0	1,47,673 0 0	1,519 0 0	4,31,004 0 0	126,100	36,631	162,731
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	20,910	17,433 5 8	239,810 10	16,249 9 0	72 13 9	33,745 12 0	11,557	4,410	15,967
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	107 5 0	...	100 1 4	0 7 2	207 13 0	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 12½ weeks of previous year	344,159	2,56,008 0 10	2,661,721 10	1,83,301 15 5	508 7 6	4,39,810 0 9	146,832	55,469	202,301

\* Added No. of passengers 5,318 and deducted

† Do. Mds. 194,069 and

‡ Do.

§ Audited figures up to July 1909.

Rs. 450 } On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the month  
8,920 } on July 1909.

1908.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
* 162'36	For the month of July ...	131,040	1,09	7,22,057	51,085	576	1,54,846	954	57,654	Rs. 2 11 0
162'36	Week ended 7th Aug. ...	30,104	2,024	1,66,953	11,791	114	33,829	221	12,946	2 13 5
162'36	" " 14th " ...	30,220	2,415	1,50,371	11,484	114	35,751	220	13,358	2 11 1
162'36	" " 21st " ...	29,705	2,220	1,71,350	13,207	114	36,421	218	13,279	2 10 8
162'36	" " 28th " ...	27,044	2,138	1,39,719	10,609	114	32,845	202	13,254	2 7 8
162'36	" " 4th Sept. ...	26,510	21,019	1,56,082	11,218	119	32,450	190	12,980	2 7 10
162'36	" " 11th " ...	22,553	24,413	1,09,808	12,436	119	41,568	250	13,168	3 2 6
162'36	" " 18th " ...	25,663	22,115	1,34,563	11,831	119	34,115	210	13,143	2 9 6
162'36	" " 25th " ...	25,512	17,402	1,70,107	13,582	130	31,174	192	13,010	2 6 4
	Totals up to d. ...	350,305	2,84,812	19,90,219	1,47,673	1,519	4,31,004	215	162,731	2 10 8

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	For the month of July ...	133,700	94,538	9,00,056	63,934	171	1,58,633	977	71,636	Rs. 2 2 5
162'36	1 day of August ...	3,876	2,872	32,676	2,237	4	5,113	31	3,331	2 3 5
162'36	Week ended 8th " ...	31,133	22,623	2,30,471	17,154	30	39,907	243	16,784	2 5 11
162'36	" " 15th " ...	31,051	22,402	1,73,774	13,198	32	35,602	230	15,581	2 4 8
162'36	" " 22nd " ...	25,944	18,477	1,69,312	12,247	43	30,707	190	15,343	2 0 1
162'36	" " 29th " ...	26,843	18,840	2,47,267	15,701	34	34,680	214	16,318	2 2 3
162'36	" " 5th Sept. ...	27,370	21,032	1,56,409	12,405	58	34,095	210	13,178	2 1 10
162'36	" " 12th " ...	22,701	19,324	1,04,727	14,928	20	34,179	211	13,913	2 3 4
162'36	" " 19th " ...	20,571	17,880	2,36,042	15,193	30	33,094	204	16,435	2 0 3
162'36	" " 26th " ...	26,910	17,423	2,31,410	16,250	73	33,746	203	16,947	2 1 10
	Totals up to date ...	344,159	2,56,009	26,61,734	1,83,302	508	4,39,819	215	202,301	2 2 9

\* Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 25th September 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Totalearnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	60,000	30,000 0 0	497,000 0	75,000 0 0	10,000 0 0	1,21,000 0 0	13,055	23,704	37,3
Or per mile of railway ...	78'13	46'88	644 62	97'28	12 97	167'13	17'78	30 74	
For previous 11½ weeks of half-year ...	611,500	4,02,500 0 0	3,293,000 0	15,43,000 0 0	47,000 0 0	8,02,500 0 0	163,144	232,062	385,1
Total for 12½ weeks ...	671,500	4,38,500 0 0	3,790,000 0	6,18,000 0 0	57,000 0 0	11,13,500 0 0	176,799	245,750	422,1
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	66,078	39,567 0 0	320,761 0	54,146 0 0	11,309 0 0	1,05,022 0 0	15,260	21,029	36
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	8'04	51'52	423 81	70 23	14 67	136'43	19'87	28'05	
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	63,883	3,76,509 0 0	3,613,884 0	5,55,817 0 0	63,791 0 0	10,34,917 0 0	196,621	250,675	447,1

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 25TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 26TH SEPTEMBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1909 TO 25TH SEPTEMBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1908 TO 26TH SEPTEMBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease 1909
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,31,000	167'13	771	1,05,022	136'43	771	23,67,465	...	771	21,36,936	...	1,20,529	....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 25th September 1909 on 1,867 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds. S.	Rs. (b)	Rs.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	301,010	1,05,000 66'61	634,660 372 07	89,800 49'15	23,410 12 55	2,10,030 117'31	53,370	31,527	
Or per mile of railway ...	161'23	56'61	372 07	49'15	12 55	117'31	...	...	
For previous 11½ weeks of half-year (d) ...	3,098,765	13,12,363	9,110,332	10,35,634	1,08,428	25,40,425	632,080	1,405,579	1,0
Total for 12½ weeks ...	3,998,765	14,18,053	9,813,992	11,25,524	2,21,868	27,65,143	710,450	437,106	1,1
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	309,425	1,17,529	791,856	82,051	23,398	2,22,078	61,176	35,667	
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	172 77	65 62	442'13	45 81	12 90	124 33	...	...	
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	4,029,360	15,47,548	11,161,479	12,39,672	2,86,287	30,63,507	760,686	482,992	1,1
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1'81		2'85	20	2'41			
Ratio for corresponding week of previous year ...		1'02		2 31	24	2'30			

- (a) Decrease under passengers mainly due to longer lead traffic last year.  
 (b) Decrease in weight with increased amount due to long lead traffic under foreign outward.  
 (c) Includes 6,576 miles of ballast trains.  
 (d) Includes audited figures for the month of July 1909.  
 (e) Includes 8,534 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 2nd October 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
...	...	Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	...	...	...
... traffic for the week ...	486,200	1,34,100 0 0	2,402,000 0	4,81,210 0 0	24,350 0 0	7,0,000 0 0	77,181	(d) 59,443	136,624
... per mile of railway ...	(a) 301	(a) 144 0 0	1,605 0	323 0 0	(c) 2 0 0	(c) 155 0 0	...	...	...
... previous 13 weeks of half-year (b) ...	(e) 5,497,726	20,84,591 0 0	27,087,971 0	42,35,294 0 0	4,18,463 0 0	67,39,347 0 0	955,703	737,387	1,693,090
Total for 14 weeks ...	5,983,926	22,78,691 0 0	29,490,931 0	47,19,564 0 0	4,42,813 0 0	74,41,007 0 0	1,032,984	766,530	1,829,514
COMPARISON.									
... for corresponding week previous year ...	612,407	(a) 2,33,318 0 0	1,551,915 0	4,02,134 0 0	24,355 0 0	6,59,807 0 0	78,276	56,757	135,033
... mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (b) ...	(b) 533	(b) 190 0 0	1,454 0	310 0 0	1 0 0	500 0 0	...	...	...
... to corresponding date of previous year ...	6,308,519	24,42,513 0 0	29,677,815 0	42,55,449 0 0	4,49,108 0 0	70,42,070 0 0	1,014,634	732,806	1,747,440

- (a) Excluding 152 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 22,100.  
 (d) Includes ballast train-miles 9,112.  
 (e) Audited up to July 1909.  
 (f) Increase is chiefly due to jute traffic.  
 (g) Includes abnormal earnings during Durga Poojah holidays.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 2nd October 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
...	...	Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	...	...	...
... traffic for the week ...	43,630	12,080 0 0	104,710 0	9,670 0 0	3 0 0	22,480 0 0	5,308	(a) 1,961	7,269
... per mile of railway ...	508	147 0 0	1,218 0	711 0 0	...	...	...	...	...
... previous 13 weeks of half-year (b) ...	519,640	1,39,822 0 0	940,098 0	1,58,861 0 0	2,321 0 0	2,00,774 0 0	67,480	20,979	88,459
Total for 14 weeks ...	563,200	1,52,252 0 0	1,051,808 0	68,431 0 0	2,371 0 0	2,23,254 0 0	73,768	22,940	96,708
COMPARISON.									
... for corresponding week previous year ...	50,793	(a) 16,715 0 0	95,173 0	8,539 0 0	90 0 0	25,344 0 0	5,636	1,890	7,526
... mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	600	195 0 0	1,107 0	99 0 0	1 0 0	295 0 0	...	...	...
... to corresponding date of previous year ...	660,555	1,78,468 0 0	1,155,496 0	77,559 0 0	3,612 0 0	2,59,619 0 0	76,830	22,315	99,145

- (a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 700.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.  
 (c) Includes abnormal traffic owing to Durga Puja holidays.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 2nd October 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
...	...	Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	...	...	...
... traffic for the week ...	3,100	1,410 0 0	16,000 0	1,650 0 0	10 0 0	3,070 0 0	597	(a) 701	1,298
... per mile of railway ...	94	43 0 0	477 0	40 0 0	...	91 0 0	...	...	...
... previous 13 weeks of half-year (b) ...	43,024	14,075 0 0	242,461 0	19,293 0 0	224 0 0	35,593 0 0	5,949	24,592	30,541
Total for 14 weeks ...	46,124	17,485 0 0	258,461 0	20,943 0 0	234 0 0	38,683 0 0	6,546	25,393	31,939
COMPARISON.									
... for corresponding week previous year ...	3,250	1,558 0 0	15,322 0	1,070 0 0	8 0 0	3,360 0 0	597	639	1,236
... mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	97	47 0 0	456 0	50 0 0	...	97 0 0	...	...	...
... to corresponding date of previous year ...	50,713	19,610 0 0	307,177 0	25,939 0 0	168 0 0	45,707 0 0	6,251	23,601	30,152

- (a) Excluding ballast train-miles, 1,439.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.



## MUMBENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 2nd October 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	13,970	70 0 0	82,750 0	4,780 0 0	40 0 0	8,430 0 0	1,540	(a) 751	2,291
Or per mile of railway	259	08 0 0	1,533 0	87 0 0	1 0 0	156 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (b)	148,645	42,814 0 0	604,214 0	35,044 0 0	315 0 0	78,173 0 0	23,550	7,260	30,810
Total for 14 weeks	162,615	46,484 0 0	686,964 0	39,704 0 0	355 0 0	86,603 0 0	25,090	8,011	33,101
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	14,500	4,805 0 0	98,007 0	4,988 0 0	54 0 0	9,907 0 0	1,077	1,005	2,082
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	270	90 0 0	1,771 0	92 0 0	1 0 0	183 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	189,381	55,917 0 0	675,802 0	30,578 0 0	463 0 0	65,958 0 0	25,063	9,098	34,161

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.  
(b) Audited up to July 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 2nd October 1909	Coaching	...	7,765	0 0	19,181	0	0
	Goods	...	11,320	0 0			
	Other earnings	...	95	0 0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	...	15,420	0 0	23,752	0	0
	Goods	...	8,234	0 0			
	Other earnings	...	98	0 0			
	Decrease	...	4,571	0 0			
Receipts per mile for the week ending 2nd October 1909	...	...	376	1 7			
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	465	11 7			
	Decrease	...	89	10 0			
Receipts from 1st July to 2nd October 1909	...	...	2,29,599	0 0			
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	2,28,956	0 0			
	Decrease	...	643	0 0			





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1909.

OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## SECOND REPORT ON THE COTTON CROPS OF BENGAL, OCTOBER 1909.

The following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,  
Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

The 16th October 1909.

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

### SECOND REPORT ON THE COTTON CROPS OF BENGAL, OCTOBER 1909.

(On an average of the five years ending 1907-08, the area under the cotton crop in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 0.35 per cent. of the total area under cotton in India).

*Explanatory.*—The present forecast deals with the progress of sowings since the publication of the August report and with the condition of the standing crops.

*Character of the season.*—The early variety is chiefly grown in the Sonthal Parganas, Manbhum, Singhbhum, Angul, Ranchi and Sambalpur, and the late variety is mostly cultivated in North Bihar and Singhbhum; Saran alone comprises almost half of the total late cotton area. It is sown partly before and partly after the rainy season. Since the publication of the first report in August last the weather has been favourable. The condition of the crops is good except in Bankura and in parts of Shahabad where damage has been done by excessive rain and floods. Sowings of the late variety have not yet commenced in Bankura, Cuttack, Balasore and Angul.

*Area sown.*—The total area sown with the early crop is estimated at 34,118 acres against 31,230 acres of last year.

The area sown with the late cotton up to now is reported to be 27,980 acres. The area shown in the final cotton forecast of last year was 32,69 acres.

N. N. BANERJEE,

*For Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*

CALCUTTA,

*The 9th October 1909.*

Second Report on the Cotton Crops of Bengal, October 1909.

1	2	3	4	AVERAGE AREA IN ACRES UNDER COTTON OF PRECEDING—			6	7	8	9	10	11
DISTRICT.	Nature of the crop, early or late.	Area in acres sown in the current year (1908-1910).	Area in acres of the previous year (1907-1908).	AVERAGE AREA IN ACRES UNDER COTTON OF PRECEDING—		Total area of the district which has been surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under cotton during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Remarks by the Director.		
				Five years.	Ten years.							
Bankura	Early cotton	300	200	332*	332*	16,318	1889 to 1902 and 1904-07.	.....	10th May	Owing to heavy rain, the general condition of the crop is not good. The sowing of late cotton has not yet begun. The date of sowing of the early crop was normal this year.		
	Late cotton	.....	1,400	1,650	1,680							
Midnapore	Early cotton	1,700	1,700	1,750	1,510	35,342	1893 to 1896	338	Latter part of May and middle of July in the Sadar Subdivision, March in Central and latter part of August in Jamshuk.	The general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing of the early variety of the crop was early and that of the late variety normal.		
	Late cotton	550	620	1,680	1,850							
Patna	Early cotton	.....	.....	.....	.....	73,164	1900 to 1901	5	3rd week of June.	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal this year.		
	Late cotton	1,000	1,000	1,280	1,330							
Shahabad	Early cotton	500	620	201†	201†	.....	.....	.....	July	The general condition of the crop is good. The weather has been favourable. In the Arrah sub-division, the crops have been damaged to a certain extent by floods. The date of sowing was normal.		
	Late cotton	550	505	856‡	856‡							

\* Average of two preceding years only.  
† three  
‡ four

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10	11
District.	Nature of the crop, early or late.	Area in acres sown in the current year (1908-1910).	Area in acres of the previous year (1908-1909).	Average area in acres under cotton of preceding—		Figures from the cadastral survey.			Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Brief remarks regarding the weather and general condition of the crops, and whether the date of sowing this year was early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
				Five years.	Ten years.	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under cotton during the cadastral survey.			
				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.			
Bardhaman	Early cotton	900	900	548	17,987	1,635,435	1868 to 1901	14,830	10th June ..	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Late cotton	13,400	19,900	19,035							
Chamarpur	Early cotton	161	163	167	1167	1,259,840	1892 to 1899	2,694	1st week of April 18th May.	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Late cotton	161	237	1,357	1,808						
Munshargarh	Early cotton	...	...	...	...	42,400	1891 to 1892 and 1899 to 1900.	6,100	1st week of June.	The weather is reasonable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Late cotton	4,000	4,000	...	5,328						

Derbhanga	Early cotton	135	137	57°	7°	2,142,000	1896 to 1903	2,300	February and March in the Madhubani Subdivision, March, May and June in the Sadar Subdivision and June in the Samastipur Sub-division.	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crops is good. The date of sowing was normal this year.
	Late cotton	3,900	5,927	73°	1,398	2,142,000				
Morshyr	Early cotton	140	135	114	247	2,955,532	1901 to 1904	Not given	June	The weather has been very favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	248	180	288	264					
Bhagalpur	Early cotton	220	320	384	4,722	2,403,764	1902 to 1904	482	June and September.	The weather and general condition of the crops are fair. There has been a decrease in the area under early cotton as on account of favourable weather cultivators have grown food crops in preference to cotton. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	82	80	163	1,181					
South Bihar.	Early cotton	10,300	10,300	10,680	10,345	3,972,000	1898 to 1903-1904.	16,802	From May	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	...	...	...	...	...				
Cuttack	Early cotton	400	400	1,300	2,190	2,058,437	1897 to 1898 and 1899 to 1907.	2,604	1st to 23rd June.	The weather and general condition of the crop appear favourable. The date of sowing was normal this year. The sowing of the late variety has not yet begun.
	Late cotton	...	2,800	3,300	3,760					
Bahara	Early cotton	63	63	88	364	1,065,773	1891 to 1892 and 1894 to 1895.	111	1st week of June.	The general condition of the crop is good. The sowing of late cotton has not yet begun. The date of sowing was normal.
	Late cotton	...	500	200	176					

\* Average of three preceding years only.  
† Figures for 1907 only.

1	2	3	4	5 AVERAGE AREA IN ACRES UNDER CULTIVATION OF PRECEDING -		6	7	8	9	10	11
BARRACK.	Nature of the crop, early or late.	Area in acres sown in the current year (1908- 1909).	Area in acres sown in the previous year (1907- 1908).	OF PRECEDING -		FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			Date at which the sowing of the crops was begun this year.	Brief remarks regarding the weather and general condition of the crops, and whether the date of sowing this year was early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
				Five years.	Ten years.	Total area of the district which has been cada- strally sur- veyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under cotton during the cadastral survey.			
Aargal	Early cotton	3,300	1,500	2,000	2,100	579,328	18 to 1899 and 1905 to 1906.	Acres.	Middle of June.	The date of sowing was nor- mal. The weather is favour- able and the general condi- tion of the crop is good.	
	Late cotton		500	1,416	1,416						
Pud	Early cotton	130	208	646	1,922	1,974,790	1890 to 1900	432	June and July.	The date of sowing was nor- mal. The condition of the crops is fair. The weather has been favourable.	
	Late cotton	289	290	245	1,560				1908 and January 1909.		
Bambahpur	Early cotton	2,800	2,216	7,378	6,889				5th June	The date of sowing was nor- mal. The weather is favour- able and the general condi- tion of the crop is good.	
	Late cotton					2,442,800	1894 to 1897 and 1891 to 1897.	80,851			





# FIRST FORECAST OF THE WINTER RICE CROP OF BENGAL, 1909.

The following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,

Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

The 16th October 1909.

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

### FIRST FORECAST OF THE WINTER RICE CROP OF BENGAL, 1909.

(On an average of five years ending 1907-08, the area under winter rice in the territory to which the forecast relates has represented some 27·7 per cent. of the total area under winter rice in British India.)

*Character of the season.*—The season has been a very favourable one for the rice crop. There was little rain during the winter, but the fall in April and May was sufficient for ploughing, and ample rain fell when it was required in June. Sowings in many districts commenced earlier than usual. In a few districts, particularly Burdwan, Nadia and Jessore, transplantation was retarded through absence of rain in July. Portions of Burdwan, Howrah, Jessore, and the Ghatal subdivision of Midnapore suffered from floods in August. The condition of the crop in the province as a whole is excellent.

*Area sown.*—The normal area under winter rice is 20,690,500 acres. The district returns show that this year there is 21,179,295 acres under the crop. The figures for 1908-09 were close upon 18 million acres, so that there is an increase of three million acres since last year. The increase is due mainly to the seasonable rainfall, but is partially accounted for in Central Bengal in some districts by the decrease in the area under jute.

*Outturn.*—Everything depends on the October rainfall but in the meantime a crop above the average is expected from the province. The District Officers estimate for Muzaffarpur 114 per cent., for Monghyr, Champaran and Manbhum 110 per cent., for 24 Parganas 107 per cent., Sambalpur 104 per cent., and the Sonthal Parganas 102 per cent. The District Officers of Khulna, Patna, Gaya, Bhagalpur, Balasore, Ranchi and Palamau anticipate a normal crop of 100 per cent. Sixteen districts anticipate a crop between 80 and 100 per cent. of the normal, and only three districts—Nadia, Jessore and Burdwan—anticipate less. The provincial outturn, calculated on these figures, comes to 96 per cent. of the normal; but if the season continues favourable, as it promises to do, there is no doubt that a crop considerably above the normal will be reaped.

W. R. GOURLAY,

Offg. Director of Agriculture Bengal.

DARJEELING,

The 2nd October 1909.

APPENDIX I.  
First Forecast of the Winter Rice Crop of Bengal, 1909.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
District.	Subdivision.	Total area of subdivision, in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under winter rice, in acres.	Approximate area under winter rice last year (1908), in acres.	Estimated area under winter rice this year (1909), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output in last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented this year's output (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop making the cadastral survey.	Date at which the survey was begun this year.	Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
Burdwan...	Sadar	...	655,500	348,700	328,700	350,000	80	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kalna	...	224,000	110,000	110,000	110,000	80	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Katwa	...	170,000	140,000	140,000	140,000	80	85	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Amansol	...	254,700	236,100	260,100	240,000	80	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
	District Total	1,721,990	1,284,200	874,800	878,800	840,000	53	79	65,229	...	61,272	June & July.	The rainfall was insufficient in some parts of the district at the beginning of the sowing season and very heavy throughout at the end of August. The general condition of the crop is therefore not satisfactory. The date of sowing was normal in some parts and late in others. Unfavourable weather and the recent floods account for the decrease in the area and the low output.	...

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
District.	Subdivision.	Total area of subdivision, in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under winter rice, in acres.	Approximate area under winter rice last year (1908), in acres.	Estimated area under winter rice this year (1909), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crop was begun this year.	Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
Birbhum.	Sadar ..	708,480	496,890	383,000	393,000	393,000	95	95	Acres.	1899 to 1899 and 1900-06.	Acres.	Beginning of July.	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was early.	
	Rampur Hat ..	412,900	299,200	211,600	170,000	195,000	94	94	46,383	...	...	...		
	District Total ..	1,121,380	796,090	594,600	563,000	588,000	95	95	46,383	...	...	...		
Bankura.	Sadar ..	1,225,440	498,800	346,600	350,000	350,000	100	100	15,466	1899 to 1900 and 1901-06.	Not available.	20th June	For want of rain, the crop could not be transplanted in time, hence a low out-turn is expected. The date of sowing was also late.	
	Vishnupur ..	448,000	214,000	160,400	130,000	130,000	100	75	15,466	...	...	...		
	District Total ..	1,673,440	712,800	507,000	480,000	480,000	100	92	15,466	...	...	...		
Midnapore.	Sadar ..	1,240,300	1,240,300	717,500	708,000	717,500	80	80	35,543	1893-98	25,260	June and July.	The weather and the general condition of the crop have been good. The subdivisions (Ghat, Contai, and Tamrak) have all been high floods. The extent of the damage is not yet known. The date of sowing was normal in the Sadar and Contai subdivisions early in Tamrak and late in the Ghat subdivision.	
	Contai ..	440,100	440,100	358,700	352,500	354,900	90	90	...	...	...	June.		
	Tamrak ..	339,040	339,040	230,300	200,000	200,000	80	90	...	...	...	April.		
	Ghat ..	171,600	171,600	111,600	110,900	111,600	80	80	...	...	...	June.		
	District Total ..	2,190,040	2,190,040	1,406,000	1,371,400	1,371,400	83	84	35,543	...	25,260	...		

Hooghly ...	Sadar ...	761,210	445,990	108,800 89,000 78,900	112,200 85,000 78,700	111,100 86,000 78,900	81 87 100 75	Not cadastrally surveyed	{ July ... August.	...
	Serampore									
	Arambagh									
	District Total	761,210	445,990	276,700	276,700	276,700	84	...	...	...
Howrah ...	Sadar	110,750	80,600	49,600	44,200	47,400	85	...	Middle of June.	The weather was favourable in the beginning. The general condition of the crop was good. The sowing was this year early in the Diamond Harbour subdivision. Some damage to the crop was done by recent heavy flood is apprehended, but the effect of damage cannot be ascertained until the flood subsides.
	Ulbaria	215,650	176,000	76,800	66,100	72,500	86	...	...	
	District Total	226,400	256,600	126,400	110,300	119,900	85	...	...	
24 Parganas	Sadar	3,100,633	438,000	302,000	346,000	302,000	110	...	June	The increase in the estimated area sown this year, is due to some fallow lands having been brought under cultivation. The weather has been favourable everywhere in the district and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was generally normal except in the Diamond Harbour subdivision where it was early.
	Barrackpore		164,800	103,000	103,000	103,000	90	...	...	
	Diamond Harbour		35,200	17,400	18,000	18,000	110	...	...	
	District Total	3,100,633	1,688,700	508,700	793,100	910,100	107	...	...	
Nadia ...	Sadar	1,767,650	217,900	15,000	21,400	23,900	64	...	April	The weather was generally favourable. The condition of the crop is fair. For want of rain in July, transplantation was retarded, hence the decrease in the estimated outturn. The date of sowing was normal.
	Kushtia		161,500	83,800	18,000	25,000	75	...	...	
	District Total	1,767,650	1,048,500	136,800	114,200	132,400	73	...	...	
Munshidabad	Sadar	481,280	392,900	67,600	65,500	67,700	71	...	April	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The sowing was normal.
	Talbagh		142,700	43,900	91,900	95,000	92	...	1st April.	
	District Total	481,280	392,900	67,600	65,500	67,700	71	...	15th June.	
	District Total	1,371,520	953,200	277,100	316,600	333,100	81	...	...	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
District.	Subdivision.	Total area of subdivision, in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under winter rice, in acres.	Approximate area under winter rice last year (1908) in acres.	Estimated area under winter rice this year (1909), in acres.	Area 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent the output last year (1908)?	Area 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent the output this year (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crop was begun this year.	Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
Jessore ..	Sadar ..	..	239,900	116,300	129,300	134,700	75	75	Acres.	..	..	April and May.	The floods have not subsided in the low-lands yet. The Subdivisional Officers are being asked to submit further estimates of the crop. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Magura ..	..	571,600	82,000	90,000	90,000	50	50	..	..	..			
	Bongaon ..	..	242,000	113,070	87,000	90,000	60	75	..	..	..			
	Narail ..	..	249,300	150,300	174,120	175,000	60	75	..	..	..			
	Jhenidah ..	..	251,400	98,000	66,000	75,000	45	75	..	..	..			
	District Total ..	1,872,153	1,191,000	583,600	546,400	664,700	58	58	..	..	..			
Khulna ..	Sadar ..	..	293,400	224,300	232,600	232,700	70	70	Acres.	1903-04 to 1905-09	118,572	27th May 1st June 22nd May.	The weather was seasonably good. The general condition of the crop is good. The sowing was normal this year.	
	Bagerhat ..	..	277,100	234,000	201,700	201,700	75	100	..	..	..			
	Saithira ..	..	290,500	104,500	196,800	198,900	100	100	..	..	..			
	District Total ..	3,049,016	870,000	658,700	661,100	651,900	81	100	..	..	118,572			

Patas	Sadar	Burh	Bihar	Dinsapore	313,760	183,400	109,000	37,900	11,000	14	100	73,164	1900-01	7,343	July	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal this year.
	District Total	1,528,000	1,093,100	588,600	196,540	543,600	33	100	73,164	7,343						
Gays	Sadar	1,213,200	832,300	407,390	435,300	497,500	40	100							1st week of July.	The condition of the crop up to date could hardly have been more favourable. There was early and abundant rain with timely breaks of sunshine. In some parts, the full area was not sown. The date of sowing was normal.
	Nawada	611,200	499,200	350,000	290,000	350,000	35	100				1893-98			Middle of July.	
	Jehanabad	387,840	327,400	310,000	98,100	210,000	78	100				1890-03 & 1907-08.	148,063		1st week of July.	
	Aurangabad	797,440	440,800	241,900	60,500	241,900	25	100							End of June.	
	District Total	3,015,680	2,119,100	1,308,490	831,900	1,308,400	43	100				517,900	...	148,063		
Shahabad	Sadar	586,443	439,200	280,000	251,500	280,000	60	100							15th June	The prospects of the crop appear to be favourable so far and a good crop is expected. The date of sowing was early this year owing to early rain.
	Buxar	428,160	340,000	194,300	88,000	88,000	75	100								
	Bhabua	582,670	470,000	161,000	120,000	140,000	30	75								
	Sasaram	943,600	634,400	250,000	198,000	214,000	35	89								
	District Total	2,800,843	1,843,000	796,200	568,500	723,000	50	93								

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
District.	Subdivision.	Total area of subdivision, in acres.	Total area, estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under winter rice, in acres.	Approximate area under winter rice last year (1908), in acres.	Estimated area under winter rice this year (1909), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	Remarks by District Officers.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture Bengal.
Saran	Sadar	675,700	547,500	141,200	83,200	1,500	12	87	Acres.		141,225	June	The date of sowing was early in the Sadar and Siwan subdivisions and normal in the Gopalanj subdivision. The weather was seasonable, and the general condition of the crop is good.	
	Siwan	542,146	423,300	142,000	112,900	134,500	31	93	Acres.	1,635,435 1893-1901	141,998	8th June		
	Gopalanj	483,440	386,400	94,800	82,700	75,300	31	87				17 June		
	District Total	1,711,286	1,357,200	378,000	278,800	338,300	29	89	Acres.		373,948			



Champanan	Sadar	971,520	780,900	237,000	220,000	257,000	50	110	2,259,840	1892 to 1899	550,000	End of June and beginning of July.	Owing to seasonable rainfall, the whole of the normal area has been cultivated this year. The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.
	Bettiah	1,388,320	686,700	293,000	244,000	255,000	60	110	2,259,840	...	550,000		
	District Total	2,259,840	1,467,600	530,000	464,000	512,000	110	110	2,259,840	...	550,000		
Muzaffarpur.	Sadar	780,847	664,800	216,000	162,000	250,000	23	110	1,942,400	1892-23 to 1898	216,618	From April to July.	The sowing was earlier than usual. The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good.
	Halipur	611,194	392,200	105,100	103,100	105,100	23	100	1,942,400	1892-23 to 1898	337,459		
	Shamashi	630,567	573,000	337,500	256,000	355,500	39	120	1,942,400	1892-23 to 1898	105,202		
Darbhanga	District Total	1,942,400	1,627,000	653,600	523,100	710,600	31	114	1,942,400	...	660,219		
	Sadar	1,206,420	698,300	202,500	108,000	213,700	45	113	2,142,680	1892-23 to 1898	332,000	April and June.	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was early and normal in the Sadar subdivision and normal in the other two subdivisions.
	Begusarai	492,160	390,300	85,400	27,500	93,400	25	100	2,142,680	1892-23 to 1898	38,379		
Munshy...	Jamui	511,500	515,300	108,000	30,700	60,000	20	106	2,142,680	1892-23 to 1898	3,317	Latter part of June and beginning of July.	The weather has been very favourable. The general condition of the crop is very good. The date of sowing was normal in the Begusarai subdivision and early in the Jamui subdivision. The return in the Sadar subdivision. The return is expected to be considerably above the average.
	District Total	2,510,080	1,582,800	849,300	165,500	392,100	37	110	2,510,080	...	41,726		
Bhagalpur	Sadar	687,760	464,000	250,000	50,000	90,000	25	100	2,408,764	1892-04	131,417	Broadest commenced in June and trans-plantation in August.	Owing to sufficient and timely rainfall the weather has been very favourable to this crop and its general condition is excellent. The date of sowing was normal.
	Madhipura	752,640	574,300	237,000	180,000	237,000	36	100	2,408,764	1892-04	212,633		
	Banka	766,480	428,100	248,500	130,000	245,800	25	100	2,408,764	1892-04	238,022		
	Sopaul	597,760	447,000	217,000	32,500	217,000	41	100	2,408,764	1892-04	301,133	witham Sringar and Ba. nalli Raj.	
	District Total	2,704,640	1,911,400	952,500	392,500	952,500	31	100	2,704,640	...	845,707		



Cuttack	Sadar	940,000	1,322,000	920,000	260,000	340,000	77	38	2,083,437	1888-1896 to 1901-1907.	904,039	From the beginning to the end of May.	The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The sowing was normal this year. The decrease in the area sown in the Kendrapara subdivision is due to transplantation being not completed.
	Jajpur	704,640	1,000,000	920,000	260,000	340,000	82	99	2,083,437	...	904,039		
	Kendrapara	645,500	1,000,000	920,000	260,000	340,000	75	100	2,083,437	...	904,039		
	Banki (including Dongpara).	146,760	1,000,000	920,000	260,000	340,000	75	100	2,083,437	...	904,039		
	District Totals.	2,393,460	1,322,000	920,000	260,000	340,000	78	93	2,083,437	...	904,039		
Balasore	Sadar	736,110	494,500	423,700	446,000	446,000	75	100	616,043	1897-98 to 1894-95.	329,579	2nd week of May.	The weather and general condition of the crop are up to date satisfactory. The date of sowing was normal.
	Bhadrak	294,258	432,000	373,300	338,000	372,300	75	100	479,735	...	329,579	Last week of May.	
	District Total	1,354,368	926,500	796,000	784,000	818,300	75	100	1,095,778	...	70,83,69		
	Angul	679,323	163,000	74,000	70,000	70,000	35	90	579,328	1888-89 & 1903-1906.	...	End of May.	The date of sowing was early in Angul and normal in the Khondmah subdivision.
Puri	Khondmah	613,000	100,000	47,000	47,000	47,000	70	75	Khondmah subdivision has not yet been surveyed.	...	...	15th June	
	District Total	1,091,323	263,000	127,600	117,000	117,000	79	84	579,328	...	...		
	Sadar	951,210	435,300	279,166	282,400	282,400	69	83	635,777	1890-1900	336,571	16th May	The weather has been favourable. The prospects of the crop are good. The date of sowing was early.
	Khurda	645,160	314,400	269,600	268,700	273,100	75	93	619,613	...	238,770		
	District Total	1,596,360	750,000	548,760	641,100	655,500	71	87	1,254,790	...	604,341		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
District.	Subdivision.	Total area of subdivision, in acres.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Approximate normal area under winter rice, in acres.	Approximate area under winter rice last year (1908), in acres.	Estimated area under winter rice this year (1909), in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under this crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the sowing of the crop was begun this year.	Remarks by District Officer.	Remarks by the Director of Agriculture, Bengal.
Sambalpur														
	Sadar	3,447,360	302,580	93,300	86,900	1,500	113	113	2,447,360	1894-97	79,351	28th June	The areas in Column 6 have hitherto been estimated only, but now correct areas have been given after careful checking. The date of sowing was normal. The prospects of the crop appear to be good, but more rain is wanted.	
	Barguh		633,600	133,600	142,500	13,500	98	98		1897-97	135,930			
	District Total	3,447,360	936,180	226,900	229,400	239,100	108	104	2,447,360		203,480			
Hari- bagh.														
	Sadar	3,210,360	1,132,000	613,300	639,700	913,000	90	99					The weather has been favourable. The general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.	
	Girdih	1,392,560	871,000	392,500	373,100	468,900	88	97						
	District Total	4,602,920	2,003,000	1,005,800	1,012,800	1,378,900	89	98						
Ranchi														
	Sadar and Khunti	2,948,600	881,900	661,300	661,300	681,000	95	100					Owing to seasonable rainfall, the prospects of the crop are good. The date of sowing was normal. I would put the estimate higher than 100 per cent, but for the fact that a disease called Stara has appeared in some thames.	
	Gumla	2,319,360	618,100	670,600	670,600	579,000	100	100						
	District Total	4,867,960	1,500,000	1,331,900	1,331,900	1,260,000	97	100						

Palamu ...	Whole district ...	3,144,900	627,000	277,900	149,000	154,000	60	100	187,690	1898-97	13,906	Second fortnight of June.	The weather has been on the whole very favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.
Mamhuh	Bader ...	2,140,100	1,118,500	762,500	910,300	918,000	110	110	Not cadastrally surveyed	1st week of July.			The weather has been generally favourable save that a long break in the rain in the middle of August delayed the completion of transplantation. All available plots have been sown, and the present condition of the crop is excellent. The outturn as worked out from the Police figures is between 80 and 90 per cent., but from personal observations and reports received from other sources, I put the outturn at least at 110 per cent. The figures for areas are of doubtful value, but it is certain that the area sown is from 10 per cent. to 15 per cent. in excess of the normal. The date of sowing was rather later than usual.
	Dhanbaid ...	519,990	300,700	183,000	200,000	200,000	100	110					
	District Total ...	2,654,090	1,419,200	945,500	1,110,300	1,118,000	108	110					
Singbuhm	Whole district ...	2,400,240	840,700	315,000	515,000	516,000	96	90	1,761,964	1898-97 to 1900-03.	May ...		The crop is in fairly good condition. The date of sowing was normal this year.
	GRAND TOTAL ...	74,121,000	38,583,900	20,990,500	17,909,800	21,179,300	72	96					

## APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the Rainfall from May to September 1909.

DIVISION AND DISTRICT.	MAY.		JUNE.		JULY.		AUGUST.		SEPTEMBER.	
	Normal average.	Actual average.	Normal average.	Actual average.	Normal average.	Actual average.	Normal average.	Actual average.	Normal average.	Actual average.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
BURDWAN.										
Burdwan ...	5.08	4.51	10.15	12.84	12.25	8.49	11.76	13.19	8.40	9.89
Birbhum ...	4.07	2.33	10.96	14.89	12.49	7.54	10.93	24.61	10.89	9.95
Bankura ...	4.86	3.57	10.83	10.21	12.22	8.27	11.88	22.88	8.70	10.11
Midnapore ...	5.39	4.29	10.23	11.67	11.43	10.75	12.82	17.04	9.61	11.17
Hoochly ...	5.50	4.51	10.28	13.04	12.02	6.65	12.53	19.28	8.88	5.60
Howrah ...	5.27	5.80	10.93	17.81	11.63	9.34	11.40	20.27	9.45	8.01
PURB. DIST.										
24 Parganas ...	5.49	5.44	10.89	16.82	12.98	9.87	13.39	15.50	10.04	9.29
Nadia ...	6.72	5.42	10.00	11.50	10.36	7.22	10.98	23.15	8.48	8.06
Murshidabad ...	5.13	3.38	10.15	15.43	10.90	8.67	10.65	20.65	9.25	12.78
Jessore ...	7.13	6.44	11.69	12.81	10.64	9.24	10.67	29.88	8.45	5.89
Khulna ...	6.45	6.91	12.77	15.76	13.10	12.95	12.32	19.78	9.55	12.33
PAT. NA.										
Patna ...	1.75	0.16	7.71	12.91	12.49	11.32	11.21	14.24	7.20	6.78
Gaya ...	1.16	0.09	6.52	13.31	12.40	10.80	11.72	15.50	6.55	9.24
Shahabad ...	0.77	0.10	6.44	14.53	12.69	10.73	11.66	6.93	6.96	4.04
TR. NAT.										
Saran ...	1.55	0.40	7.95	14.81	11.77	10.06	11.00	14.98	8.20	6.19
Ohamparan ...	2.61	1.76	9.34	12.40	13.72	11.91	9.81	17.85	9.89	1.89
Muzaffarpur ...	2.29	1.26	7.41	16.60	12.03	9.16	11.00	14.84	8.70	4.58
Darbhanga ...	2.66	1.73	7.47	23.69	12.59	13.69	11.49	14.61	10.06	4.05
BRAGAL. PUR.										
Monghyr ...	2.16	0.67	7.62	17.10	13.33	9.94	13.41	16.11	9.57	9.37
Bhagalpur ...	3.15	1.82	8.38	16.99	12.72	8.21	11.00	13.86	10.80	6.63
Purnea ...	5.41	2.46	12.61	26.78	16.16	10.73	14.98	14.89	15.44	8.42
Darjeeling ...	9.29	8.34	23.36	35.97	32.08	23.64	24.85	28.03	18.22	13.29
Sonthal Parganas.	2.76	1.68	9.79	15.03	12.68	9.50	11.66	15.69	11.10	9.29
ORISSA.										
Cuttack ...	4.23	3.37	9.71	9.86	11.89	17.52	12.77	10.01	10.19	11.69
Balasore ...	5.06	4.34	9.10	10.62	12.03	14.63	11.85	10.29	11.13	10.12
Angul ...	2.43	1.11	9.78	11.00	12.17	11.05	10.45	7.27	9.87	3.00
Puri ...	3.13	1.31	8.17	11.51	10.23	15.20	12.05	5.53	9.82	15.95
Sambalpur ...	1.23	0.18	10.46	18.06	18.37	18.89	15.18	11.16	8.30	8.55
CHOTA NAGPUR.										
Hasaribagh ...	1.69	0.18	8.43	9.94	14.23	9.42	12.60	15.85	8.37	10.81
Ranchi ...	1.69	0.20	9.64	10.01	14.38	12.37	13.31	13.67	8.30	10.69
Palamau ...	0.94	1.16	6.60	11.37	13.85	13.37	13.42	6.19	7.65	5.90
Manbhum ...	2.81	1.43	9.59	10.52	12.80	8.45	12.78	15.55	8.52	17.80
Singhbhum ...	3.33	1.64	10.67	13.13	15.07	10.91	14.54	14.90	8.19	16.24

\* Figures relate to head quarters station only.

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 18th October 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Gadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 0.48	10½	10½	Weather cloudy with strong winds. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0.02	10	10	Rainfall at Rampurhat <i>nil</i> . Weather stormy and cloudy. Standing crops thriving well. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	0.04		10½	Rainfall at Vishnupur <i>nil</i> . Weather seasonable. Prospects of winter rice good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE	0.21	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prospects of winter rice good except in portions of the Ghatal subdivision. Sowings of tobacco, linseed, mustard and rape-seed continuing in Tamluk only and of late cotton in Tamluk and Contai. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 11 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOUGHLY ...	3.98	9	8½	Weather stormy. Prices of food-grains falling. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Harvesting of jute and weeding of winter paddy continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy over. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	2.39	9	9	Weather cloudy and stormy. Standing winter paddy outside the flooded tract doing well. A 75 per cent. crop expected. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and steeping of jute nearly completed. Prospects of sugarcane fair. Vegetables doing well. No cattle-disease reported. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	3.21	9	9½	Weather cloudy and windy. Steeping and threshing of jute continuing. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops commenced. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Basirhat, at 8½ seers at Barrackpore and at 11 seers at Diamond Harbour.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
8	NADIA ...	...	...	11 $\frac{9}{16}$	Report not received.
9	MURSHIDABAD ...	...	...	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Report not received.
10	JHESORE ...	...	...	11 $\frac{5}{8}$	Report not received.
11	KHULNA ...	...	...	11	Report not received.
12	PATNA ...	Nil	{ 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 19*	{ 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 19*	Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane doing well. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Cattle-disease reported from Nowbatpur, Manoir, Paliganj, Bikram and Asthawan police-stations.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Ploughing for <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from four villages in Aurangabad and one village in the Sadar subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	Nil	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 18*	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>†</sup> 18*	Sugarcane and paddy crops doing well. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

† Rangoon rice.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
15	SARAN ...	Inches. Nil	12 $\frac{1}{2}$ 21*	12 $\frac{1}{2}$ 21*	Weather seasonable. Rain wanted for up-land paddy. Lands being prepared for <i>rabi</i> sowings. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Nil	13 $\frac{3}{4}$ 22*	13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 21	Weather cold at night. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> crops. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	11 $\frac{1}{2}$ 21	11 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	Weather seasonable. Prospects of all standing crops good. Transplantation of <i>ahia</i> and tobacco continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Common rice and maize selling at 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ and 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee, respectively, at Sitamarhi and at 10 and 18 seers a rupee, respectively, at Hajipur.
18	DARBHANGA ...	Nil	13 $\frac{3}{4}$ 22*	13 $\frac{3}{4}$ 22*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. Fields being prepared for <i>rabi</i> sowings. Food-stocks plentiful. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. <i>Makai</i> selling at 22 seers per rupee in Darbhanga bazar. Common rice (average quality) selling at 11 seers a rupee.
19	MONGHY ...	Nil	10 $\frac{3}{4}$ 20*	10 $\frac{3}{4}$ 20*	Weather seasonable. Lands being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> sowings. Condition of paddy crops good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ?	0.10	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	8 $\frac{7}{8}$ 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	Weather seasonable. Condition of jute good. Present condition and prospects of standing crops very good. No apprehension of scarcity. Agricultural stock sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bangnon Madhipura, Daparkha and Supaul thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grains almost stationary.
21	PURNEA ...	0.71	11†	10†	Weather cloudy. Lands being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prospects of <i>aghani</i> paddy very good. Washing of jute continuing. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. New <i>bhadoi</i> rice selling at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee at Kishanganj and at 10 seers per rupee at Araria.

\* The figures indicate the price of *mata* in seers per rupee.

† New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	Nil	{ 8 15*	{ 8 15*	Rainfall at Singuri ... weather seasonable. Hills—Maize, potatoes, <i>chota marua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Bara marua</i> and winter rice growing. Oilseeds being sown. Terai—Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops commenced. Prospects good. Prices stationary. Fodder and water sufficient.
23	SONTHAL PARAGANAS.	Nil	{ 11½ 20½*	{ 11½ 20½*	Weather cloudy. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from the Deoghur and Goida subdivisions. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	Nil	11½	11½	<i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy in ear. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy, sugarcane, <i>biri</i> , and <i>mung</i> growing. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	0·19	16	14	Rain wanted for paddy on high lands. Weather seasonable. <i>Saradh</i> paddy in ear in places. Sugarcane thriving. Harvesting and steeping of jute continuing. Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water available. Common rice selling at 15 seers a rupee at Bhadrak. Prices falling at Sadar and stationary at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	15½	15½	Rainfall at Phulbani nil. Prospects of crops good, but more rain wanted. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	Nil	10½	10½	<i>Laghu saradh</i> and sugarcane thriving well, but rain much wanted. <i>Kulthi</i> being sown. Cotton in flower and pod. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bhubaneswar. Common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	17	15	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice continuing. Harvesting of <i>urid</i> commenced. Condition of standing crops, sugarcane, cotton, winter rice and <i>til</i> good. Paddy crops partly suffering from want of rain in the Bargarh <i>tahsil</i> . Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, malignant sofe throat, foot-and-mouth disease reported. Cheapest rice selling at 18 seers per rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	...	{ 10½ 20*	{ 10½ 22*	Standing crops good. <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	...	13½†	Weather seasonable and slightly cloudy. Standing crops doing well. Sowing of rape and mustard commenced in places. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice (average quality) selling at 10 seers a rupee at Sadar.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. <i>Rabi</i> sowings continuing. Early variety of paddy being harvested. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Burma rice selling at 9½ seers a rupee.
32	MANBHUM ...	0 15	12	12	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Sowing of wheat in progress. Outturn of <i>marua</i> estimated at 100 per cent. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Rajganj police outpost. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains showing a tendency to go down. Stocks of food-grains adequate. Common rice selling at 11 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	Nil	10	9	Weather seasonable and cloudy. Harvesting of early paddy going on. State of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient.
34	COOCH BEHAR	0·96	7½	7½	Weather hot and cloudy. Steeping and washing of jute continuing. Condition of jute fair. Prices of food-grains stationary. Cattle-disease reported from Meeklagh and Tufanganj. No apprehension of scarcity or famine.
36	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Daspalla      ...      24</p> <p>Hindol      ...      14</p> <p>Keonjhar      ...      02</p> <p>Mayurbhanj      ...      03</p> <p>Nilgiri      ...      09</p> <p>No rain in other States.</p> <p>Weather fair and seasonable. Sowing of <i>mung</i>, <i>kulthi</i> and mustard in progress. Harvesting of early paddy continuing. State of standing crops good, but more rain wanted in Athmallik, Baramba, Baud, Dhenkanal, Hindol, Khandpara, Narsinghpur, Ranpur and Talcher. Estimated outturn of <i>beali</i> paddy 8 annas in Hindol, 12 annas in Athmallik, 14 annas in Athgarh and 16 annas in Keonjhar, Mayurbhanj, Nayagarh and Nilgiri. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice risen in 5 States, fallen in 2 States and stationary in the remaining 17 States.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 9th October 1909.

† New rice.

‡ Burma rice

GENERAL SUMMARY.—The weather was seasonable at the beginning of the week, but towards the latter part it became cyclonic in Lower Bengal, and owing to this reports have not been received from all districts. From Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore and Khulna no reports have been received up to now, but from the information received up to the present it appears that in Lower Bengal the rainfall has been general and in the rest of the Province a few scattered showers have been received. Harvesting of autumn crops is near completion. Winter paddy and sugarcane—two most important crops of this Province—are thriving, but more rain is wanted for winter paddy on high lands in some districts in Bihar and Orissa. The price of common rice has risen in the 24-Parganas, Gaya, Saran and Chatuparan, and has fallen in Bankura, Hooghly, Shahabad, Muzaffarpur, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Balasore, Sambalpur, Palamau and Singhbhum. Cattle-disease is reported from Patna, Gaya, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the 24-Parganas, Angul, Puri, Sambalpur, Palamau and Manbhum. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 19th October 1909.*

N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 10th to 16th October 1909.

Month	Date	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.					Inches.	
Oct	10th	141.3	No instrument report.	29.734	83	90.9	14.9	76.0	76.0	0.806	72.7	72	WNW and calm	66	Nil	Clear. ☐.
"	11th	137.6		773	83	90.7	14.4	76.3	72.9	.675	67.5	60	NW by N and N	51	Nil	Chiefly clear, ☐.
"	12th	138.3		.856	80.9	89.7	16.6	73.1	74.8	.778	71.7	73	N and calm	18	Nil	Chiefly clear, ☐.
"	13th	141.2		.847	81.5	91.0	18.1	72.9	74.0	.742	70.3	70	N and NNW	55	Nil	Chiefly clear, ☐.
"	14th	141.1		.824	81.5	90.2	16.5	73.7	74.4	.757	70.9	71	Calm and WNW	51	Nil	Chiefly clear, ☐.
"	15th	140.1		.803	80.7	88.9	15.4	73.5	74.2	.755	70.8	71	NW by W, NNW and N by W.	93	Nil	Chiefly clear, ☐.
"	16th	140.8		.757	81.1	89.7	14.2	74.5	74.9	.794	72.3	75	N by W and N	104	Nil	Partially cloudy, ☐, ☐.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches. 29.799  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.833

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. ?  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 815

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 81.7  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 82.5

The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 18.1  
 The maximum temperature ... .. 91.0

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. 11

The mean relative humidity ... .. 70

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 80

The total fall of rain from 10th to 16th October 1909 ... .. Nil.

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 1.03

The total fall from 1st January to 16th October 1909 ... .. 67.89

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 62.06

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Baekey's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

☐, dew; ☐, overcast.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 18th October 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.

## Imports of Principal Articles into the Calcutta Trade Block

Whence Imported	FOOD-GRAINS							Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo	
	Rice and paddy			Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains				Total
	Rice	Paddy*	Total (in rice)								
<b>BENGAL</b>											
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Burdwan	110,782	90,254	167,161	61	104	8,098	777	80,076,304	17,447,400	29	.....
Birbhum	68,988	6	68,990	1,220	.....	30	.....	70,130	.....	272	.....
Bankura	5,850	344	6,065	.....	.....	204	.....	6,269	.....	396	.....
Midnapore	639,436	14,863	648,784	2	33	1,236	395	650,440	.....	1,581	.....
Hoochly	415,930	23,130	430,280	501	38	18,703	139	449,667	49,007	894	.....
24 Parganas	998,413	255,100	1,155,861	225	.....	23,855	.....	1,179,931	68,668	9,935	.....
Nadia	3,383	729	3,836	30,004	32	637,900	114,178	685,085	.....	6,034	.....
Murshidabad	8,217	3,385	10,301	26,302	2	132,808	31,010	192,489	.....	794	.....
Jessore	1,410	.....	1,480	2,292	.....	51,084	607	55,943	.....	5,268	.....
Khulna	7,937	27,408	25,007	400	.....	9,413	550	35,436	.....	775	.....
Total Bengal	2,268,219	415,169	2,517,700	72,070	200	873,951	147,647	3,611,577	17,555,075	25,988	.....
<b>BIHAR</b>											
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Patna	26	.....	26	11,633	.....	62,467	1,531	98,647	.....	402	.....
Gaya	38	.....	38	35,763	.....	23,493	742	6,035	.....	390	.....
Shahabad	33	.....	33	156,543	15	90,594	1,840	265,024	.....	3	.....
Saran	10	.....	10	857	40	7,440	552	8,129	.....	87	.....
Champaran	4	.....	4	19,621	.....	2,436	.....	22,091	.....	1,370	22
Muzaffarpur	10	20	23	7,804	1	4,030	.....	12,410	.....	753	71
Darbhanga	.....	.....	.....	3,089	.....	1,116	.....	4,205	.....	7	.....
Monghyr	12	.....	12	38,040	.....	138,185	93	174,174	43	2,593	.....
Shahjhpur	28	.....	28	45,988	.....	29,682	2,396	77,994	.....	.....	.....
Purnea	24	.....	24	217	.....	556	.....	806	.....	101	.....
South Parganas	41	.....	41	53,636	.....	23,182	993	77,852	6,234	109	.....
Darjeeling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Cooch Behar	.....	.....	.....	2,382	900	.....	.....	3,291	.....	62	.....
Total Bihar	236	20	238	375,072	905	396,195	32,184	794,654	6,277	5,907	93
<b>ORISSA</b>											
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Cuttack	13,293	9,396	19,043	2,546	.....	8,499	.....	30,088	.....	132	.....
Malasore	137,618	15,112	147,063	.....	2	1,009	12	148,090	.....	702	.....
Puri	56,123	956	56,721	.....	18	5	.....	56,744	.....	.....	.....
Bambalpur	12,261	.....	12,261	2	.....	.....	.....	12,261	.....	.....	.....
Mourmhanj State	5,613	356	5,835	.....	.....	3	.....	5,838	.....	130	.....
Total Orissa	224,848	25,720	240,923	2,548	20	9,516	12	253,019	.....	.....	.....
<b>CHOTA NAGPUR</b>											
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Hazaribagh	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Manohi	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
Palamau	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manbhum	45	.....	45	.....	132	40	.....	218	.....	.....	.....
Singbhum	7,182	1,973	7,927	.....	9	2	.....	7,938	.....	189	.....
Gangpur (Tributary State)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Chota Nagpur	7,198	1,274	7,904	.....	141	42	.....	8,177	21,739,172	324	.....
<b>Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal</b>											
	2,490,491	442,155	2,786,855	440,630	1,335	1,269,704	179,843	4,687,427	30,215,524	33,193	93
<b>OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES</b>											
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
E B and Assam	189,006	9,449	194,912	37,054	110	159,642	15,939	407,657	.....	138,144	.....
Burma	4,134,043	1,253,040	4,917,508	2,031	.....	17,184	57,193	4,994,277	.....	42,185	.....
U P of Agra and Oudh	1,041	.....	1,041	4,198,891	12,863	598,070	89,334	4,900,160	6,179	22,600	.....
Punjab	349	.....	349	25,792	667	24,307	1,555	52,760	.....	7,990	.....
Sind and British Baluchistan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Central Provinces and Berar	26,851	1,745	27,042	291,186	.....	83,940	268	403,306	.....	47,185	.....
Bombay	.....	.....	.....	696	.....	211	2	909	.....	19,878	.....
Madras	1,604	1,976	2,380	.....	.....	37,729	923	41,401	.....	35,659	.....
Rajputana and Central India	393	.....	393	54,914	.....	37,417	36	92,789	.....	11,832	.....
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>											
1909	6,845,778	1,708,968	7,011,899	5,060,220	14,975	2,224,594	345,091	15,500,785	30,305,703	358,482	93
1908	5,843,309	2,743,386	7,657,924	1,301,349	23,505	1,389,226	422,962	10,694,928	46,308,008	345,909	35
1907	4,568,044	1,784,597	5,085,417	2,034,401	48,004	1,849,047	308,116	9,941,446	43,868,826	438,772	705

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag



## No II

Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No I were imported into the Calcutta Trade Block in the four months of April to July 1909

ROUTES	FOOD-GRAINS						Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy*	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulses	Other food grains			
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ... ..	1,421,836	248,076	16,983	75	358,860	529	1,819	9,300	...
.. river steamer ...	30,755	13,601	8,405	39	41,036	059	43	63,730	.....
{ E. I. Railway	119,478	30,812	4,678,721	13,913	1,060,394	126,538	30,913,291	50,823	93
{ E. B. S. Railway (including E. C. Railway)	318,798	74,862	72,803	1,019	351,600	168,080	173,387	18,061	.....
{ A.-B. Railway ...	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,776	.....
.. rail { B.-N. Railway ...	293,373	38,079	266,281	29	1,013	209	8,140,103	54,336	.....
{ D.-S. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ B.-P. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Sheekhala Light Railways	11,380	63	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
.. road ... ..	479,199	44,062	.....	.....	1,047	.....	71,059	4,432	.....
.. sea ... ..	4,163,953	1,259,868	2,033	.....	52,242	58,116	.....	166,904	.....
Total { 1909 ...	6,843,778	1,706,903	5,060,220	14,975	2,228,594	345,001	30,303,703	368,482	98
{ 1908 ...	5,843,309	2,743,385	1,801,249	23,563	1,389,226	42,116	46,208,008	245,909	35
{ 1907 ...	4,508,044	1,784,597	2,034,801	48,064	1,810,047	5,116	43,844,900	433,772	705

ROUTES	JUTE		Lac	OILSEEDS		Silk, raw	SUGAR		OF India	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny-bags†		Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Unrefined		Unmanufactured	Manufactured
	Mds	No.	Mds.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ... ..	289,568	53,684,991	176	56,410	10,395	.....	2,277	68,669	.....	20,247	634
.. river steamer ...	37,869	65,905	4,038	48,347	247,703	904	21	1,355	191,874	6,316	13,617
{ E. I. Railway	97,441	216,180	145,492	2,345,532	1,682,357	98	1,635	10,590	1,034	25,387	5,022
{ E. B. S. Railway (including E. C. Railway)	1,645,395	1,119,611	9,254	135,348	143,405	2,790	38	34,784	172,955	160,008	24
{ A.-B. Railway	37,440	3,010	.....	.....	1,435	.....	.....	.....	24,348	.....	.....
.. rail { B.-N. Railway	2,041	39,415	68,304	56,539	6,915	4,110	.....	489	582	7,068	681
{ D.-S. Railway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,535	.....	.....
{ B.-P. Railway	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Howrah-Amra and Howrah-Sheekhala Light Railways	929	13,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	35	6
.. road ... ..	22,791	620,255	.....	2,420	.....	.....	122,530	29,490	.....	12,415	5,615
.. sea ... ..	45,932	63,050	2,371	87	1,411	6	19,064	.....	2,327	4,762	434
Total { 1909 ...	3,079,406	61,026,086	229,529	2,644,582	2,093,940	3,862,110	145,503	145,369	398,009	248,768	26,033
{ 1908 ...	4,273,814	48,129,376	.....	1,974,703	1,431,998	4,881,110	172,621	181,061	411,610	240,437	18,376
{ 1907 ...	2,657,501	55,786,165	.....	3,423,914	1,761,252	6,443	159,253	180,784	456,767	288,746	16,036

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag



## No III

Imports of certain Articles into Calcutta by Sea (Foreign and Coastwise) in the four months of April to July 1909

	COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS		Kerosene oil	Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		
<b>From Foreign Countries—</b>	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds
United Kingdom	20,410	.....	4,74,48,787	.....	.....	1,180,108
Other countries	6,831	.....	5,44,807	.....	613,866	3,330,856
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,241</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>4,79,93,594</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>613,866</b>	<b>4,480,964</b>
<b>Coastwise—</b>						
<b>From British ports in—</b>						
Bengal	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bombay	220	48,457	23,663	30,67,307	.....	309,654
Sind and British Baluchistan	38	.....	525	3,949	.....	.....
Madras	.....	.....	1,441	1,50,920	.....	.....
Surat	.....	140	3,450	20,069	1,123,272	.....
<b>Total</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>48,742</b>	<b>29,088</b>	<b>52,41,335</b>	<b>1,123,272</b>	<b>309,654</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1909</b>	<b>34,505</b>	<b>48,742</b>	<b>4,80,31,682</b>	<b>1,737,138</b>	<b>4,790,618</b>
<b>1908</b>	<b>45,361</b>	<b>48,775</b>	<b>4,31,90,449</b>	<b>42,73,786</b>	<b>1,727,010</b>	<b>4,705,933</b>
<b>1907</b>	<b>52,922</b>	<b>40,308</b>	<b>7,18,07,678</b>	<b>34,66,817</b>	<b>1,508,550</b>	<b>5,201,933</b>

## No IV

*Exports of Principal Articles from Calcutta by Sea (Coastwise and to Foreign countries) in the four months of April to July 1907.*

	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy	Total (in rice)	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains	Total			
<i>Coastwise—</i>	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
To British ports in—											
Bengal ...	1,430	...	1,430	.....	885	342	.....	2,657	3,046	3	.....
Eastern Bengal and Assam	.....	.....	.....	4	3,548	827	.....	4,379	388,671	.....	.....
Bombay ..	35,079	.....	35,079	.....	.....	.....	2,208	37,887	7,088,802	.....	37
Sind and British Baluchistan	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	5,583,106	.....	.....
Madras ...	30,886	...	30,886	3	16,336	100,100	819	148,209	3,676,838	.....	146
Hurma ...	12,040	.....	12,040	10,597	82,501	133,080	2,254	251,472	3,678,320	35	.....
To Indian ports not British—											
Kathiawar ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,073	828	.....	1,901	214,919	7,268	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	538,018	.....	.....
Alleppey ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	80,235	.....	80,235	10,604	104,843	233,242	16,281	440,705	21,068,610	7,306	183
<i>To Foreign countries—</i>											
United Kingdom	106,042	4	106,044	2,555,615	1,123	346,875	69,234	3,169,491	1,252	10,857	1,178
Other countries	1,634,447	45	1,634,492	593,031	53,483	342,887	17,957	2,648,850	5,170,900	126,412	1,820
Total ...	1,831,089	49	1,831,138	3,148,646	54,606	689,762	87,191	5,818,341	6,341,752	137,269	3,002
1909 ...	1,911,324	49	1,911,373	3,160,150	154,940	925,004	103,400	6,253,554	26,240,852	100,117	3,165
1908 ...	900,482	95,175	1,019,946	22,150	93,420	274,378	24,323	1,439,420	30,275,191	80,086	3,850
1907 ...	1,646,069	1	1,646,070	162,443	147,960	517,717	45,303	2,549,493	25,711,772	328,208	2,466

	JUTE		Lac	OILSEEDS		Silk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny-bags		Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Un-refined		Un-manufactured	Manufactured
<i>Coastwise—</i>	Mds	N.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
To British ports in—											
Bengal ...	.....	31,700	...	.....	.....	.....	1,778	14	4	3,073	43
Eastern Bengal and Assam	.....	75,450	1	.....	.....	.....	4,653	3,400	16	10	19
Bombay ..	.....	6,020,590	.....	.....	24,288	.....	2,017	.....	5,557	.....	362
Sind and British Baluchistan	.....	3,422,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226	.....	623
Madras ...	.....	1,985,200	27	.....	9,333	.....	1,123	4,083	342	2	404
Hurma ...	255	9,926,888	8	85	.....	43	11,875	7,006	3,153	51,900	1,648
To Indian ports not British—											
Kathiawar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....
Pondichery ...	.....	211,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey ...	.....	9,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Total ...	255	21,092,778	36	85	33,521	43	21,446	15,112	9,336	54,991	3,108
<i>To Foreign countries—</i>											
United Kingdom	400,733	12,977,710	46,139	1,553,850	59,687	882	.....	.....	196,857	46	32
Other countries	1,800,598	248,813,344	170,163	693,557	840,075	2,356	31	.....	55,107	8,981	509
Total ...	2,201,331	261,791,054	216,302	2,247,407	1,399,762	3,238	31	.....	251,964	9,027	541
1909 ...	2,210,586	283,483,832	216,393	2,247,408	933,893	3,281	21,477	15,112	261,800	64,018	3,649
1908 ...	3,974,502	239,317,528	.....	1,450,066	501,646	3,870	13,539	5,708	278,646	59,327	2,942
1907 ...	2,277,348	253,669,071	.....	3,157,587	435,515	6,201	24,192	10,090	337,039	79,881	6,806

## No V

*Exports of certain Articles from the Calcutta Trade Block by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in the four months of April to July 1909*

Whither exported	COTTON TWIST & YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS*		Gunny bags†	KEROSENE OIL		Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Budge Budge	
	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Burdwan	672	3,323	7,91,776	83,534	262,071	10,981	45,093	120,467
Birbhum	558	4,960	5,53,868	55,532	162,865	121	18,231	80,935
Bankura	208	2,999	1,81,513	3,638	15,295	3	22,853	49,708
Midnapore	3,053	4,363	10,99,476	2,17,486	120,099	611	33,351	178,778
Hooghly	1,884	1,608	5,70,639	3,79,573	181,802	17,646	53,351	101,978
24 Parganas	2,361	800	6,66,901	5,22,070	230,622	56,723	58,646	77,402
Calcutta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	271,328	.....
Medinipur	2,900	7,702	13,71,966	2,15,078	405,061	7,043	58,076	121,880
Murshidabad	223	2,099	5,84,119	48,057	251,950	1,005	51,411	94,161
Jessore	222	3,709	83,053	5,22,122	10,550	4,076	17,207	51,247
Khulna	110	51	64,115	6,00,551	42,805	11,779	8,512	38,878
<b>Total Bengal</b>	<b>12,181</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>58,00,715</b>	<b>25,11,074</b>	<b>1,683,170</b>	<b>108,988</b>	<b>541,738</b>	<b>915,134</b>
<b>BIHAR</b>								
Patna	1,723	4,468	8,33,790	10,879	572,890	2,632	69,019	142,225
Gaya	55	4,402	4,73,450	4,511	133,000	38	24,893	83,839
Shahabad	54	3,378	13,55,772	13,455	345,950	162	18,589	66,816
Baran	173	891	14,86,093	600	168,780	243	21,543	112,374
Champan	10	630	13,01,135	30,104	180,870	497	21,043	118,800
Munshiganj	10	891	12,07,222	12,173	377,790	187	24,291	151,878
Darbhanga	10	3,947	11,67,871	1,511	83,370	156	35,077	159,505
Monohyr	10	4,003	8,45,082	21,891	279,160	540	32,909	126,149
Rhagelpur	197	3,012	9,92,103	5,007	215,650	97	34,628	124,846
Purnea	85	2,590	6,51,940	29,816	58,095	70	29,692	124,137
Bonthal Parganas	186	6,177	3,52,242	981	183,540	130	28,145	94,651
Darjeeling	.....	878	1,94,708	42,062	30,345	867	9,073	32,172
Oooch Behar	.....	149	1,95,715	25,243	12,075	106	5,702	21,122
<b>Total Bihar</b>	<b>2,939</b>	<b>31,819</b>	<b>1,10,54,988</b>	<b>1,09,743</b>	<b>2,546,425</b>	<b>5,701</b>	<b>252,874</b>	<b>1,364,715</b>
<b>ORISSA</b>								
Cuttack	527	10,412	3,58,776	59,099	49,990	114	.....	9,811
Balasore	1,107	9,069	1,45,631	3,867	138,320	6	3,938	92,278
Puri	.....	895	50,709	2,634	13,370	34	.....	13
Sambalpur	92	81	75,957	840	53,970	3	.....	5
Khondan State	.....	263	23,102	.....	10,990	2	.....	14,781
<b>Total Orissa</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>20,700</b>	<b>5,57,185</b>	<b>63,440</b>	<b>266,630</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>3,938</b>	<b>116,836</b>
<b>CHOTA NAGPUR</b>								
Manikbagh	.....	1,876	1,32,657	12,500	3,430	301	4,963	47,111
Ranchi	8	733	1,21,587	3,915	9,030	50	1,360	54,078
Palam	9	61	1,83,918	2,768	44,035	379	3,298	34,878
Manbhum	26	3,374	3,03,724	11,048	27,590	1,021	20,882	94,807
Singhbhum	1	405	1,02,896	2,985	30,065	231	336	57,859
Gangpur (Tributary State)	.....	28	23,064	101	5,005	23	.....	663
<b>Total Chota Nagpur</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>6,377</b>	<b>9,27,846</b>	<b>33,647</b>	<b>69,145</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>30,639</b>	<b>290,636</b>
<b>Total Exports to the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.</b>	<b>18,058</b>	<b>91,797</b>	<b>1,83,40,684</b>	<b>28,11,504</b>	<b>4,585,370</b>	<b>116,866</b>	<b>922,209</b>	<b>2,687,373</b>
<b>OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES</b>								
M. S. and Assam	30,449	25,719	1,20,48,886	25,58,569	871,930	56,700	579,200	1,524,054
Burma	2,690	16,842	1,51,554	83,333	9,026,882	.....	.....	81
U. P. of Agra and Oudh	3,688	1,165	1,18,99,031	3,57,422	3,518,500	3,345	224,757	161,471
Punjab	2,122	963	27,82,307	1,13,908	3,301,500	2,793	12,022	126
Sind and British Baluchistan	.....	.....	483	.....	3,439,945	.....	.....	.....
Kashmir State	.....	.....	1,427	.....	35	.....	.....	.....
Central Provinces and Berar	266	135	2,19,840	7,970	892,220	186	10,087	1,584
Bombay	.....	.....	99,397	7,003	6,632,735	.....	.....	.....
Madras	400	4,322	1,47,783	10,505	2,185,365	52	3	197
Rajputana and Central India	246	6	5,90,837	3,289	139,055	35	11,786	.....
Nizam's Territory	130	24	75,668	423	67,270	.....	.....	.....
Mysore	.....	.....	298	305	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,500	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery	.....	.....	.....	.....	211,600	.....	.....	.....
Port Blair	3	319	2,840	120	300	.....	150	.....
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> { 1809	<b>58,062</b>	<b>161,055</b>	<b>4,64,94,045</b>	<b>59,60,890</b>	<b>35,923,583</b>	<b>180,068</b>	<b>1,827,200</b>	<b>4,374,886</b>
{ 1908	<b>49,815</b>	<b>145,780</b>	<b>5,41,01,420</b>	<b>47,45,363</b>	<b>30,822,369</b>	<b>180,276</b>	<b>1,704,233</b>	<b>3,966,838</b>
{ 1907	<b>74,908</b>	<b>132,758</b>	<b>6,12,20,703</b>	<b>39,27,817</b>	<b>37,794,782</b>	<b>189,569</b>	<b>1,673,664</b>	<b>4,141,425</b>

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter

† Included gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

‡ The figures for Madras and other places served by the Madras M. R. Railway for July are incomplete, as the returns due from that Railway have not yet been received.

## No VI

of which the Articles enumerated in Table No I were reported from the Calcutta Trade Bazaar in the four months of April to July-1909

	SUGAR AND SUGAR-REFINERY		COTTON SEED OIL		Gunny Cloth	SANDWICH OIL		Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta Bazaar	From Budge-Budge	
	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
...	2,436	1,097	5,12,100	5,54,700	171,729	69,173	71,045	465,820
...	21,593	7,183	75,02,795	14,22,104	634,675	14,159	443,413	1,091,497
E. I. Railway	4,546	35,020	1,41,74,291	5,45,221	4,776,975	17,223	427,576	727,937
E. N. S. Railway (including E. C. Railway)	4,361	29,794	3,06,595	16,96,608	1,801,340	11,924	550,372	839,770
A. B. Railway	2,511	7,312	6,00,917	3,48,021	65,810	1,918	1,641	20,647
B. N. Railway	2,770	31,001	20,00,005	1,02,243	926,555	956	6,935	397,433
B. and N. W. Railway	698	7,001	82,50,111	47,446	1,690,325	1,483	178,560	748,106
O. and B. Railway	373	84	21,40,389	54,378	903,035	1,286	106,418	274
Howrah-Amra and Light Railways	877	.	2,42,358	.....	6,405	1,209	.....	7,703
Howrah-Sheekhala								
Minor Railways	1,063	178	14,53,928	53,375	3,743,275	3,463	15,923	873
.. road	2,339	806	6,57,129	5,02,036	85,241	57,242	6,284	51,134
.. sea	3,583	22,502	2,09,830	92,749	21,692,773	.....	4,029	23,093
Tot 1	1909	58,062	141,055	4,04,94,045	50,00,860	35,923,683	180,062	1,827,200
	1908	49,816	145,780	5,41,01,420	47,45,389	21,822,369	150,276	1,704,233
	1907	74,908	132,755	5,12,30,703	21,720,782	169,569	1,573,644	4,141,445

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter  
† including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

October 15, 1909.

F. NOL-PALON,  
Director General of Intelligence.

J. G. CUMMING,  
Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.

*Abstract of Principal Commodities carried over the Eastern Bengal State Railway during the month of July 1909, is compared with the same month of the previous year.*

No.	STAFFS.	1908.	1909.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1	Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	41	20	21	.....	
2	Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	64,867	60,685	4,202	.....	
3	Cotton—					
	(1) Raw .....	178	261	.....	83	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Twist and yarn, European .....	68	63	3	.....	
	(b) Ditto, Indian .....	430	497	.....	67	
	(c) Piece-goods, European .....	1,108	1,231	.....	123	
	(d) Ditto, Indian .....	257	294	.....	37	
	(e) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4	Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	64	144	.....	80	
5	Drugs—					
	(1) Intoxicating, other than opium .....	.....	8	.....	8	
	(2) Non-intoxicating—					
	(a) Medicinal preparations .....	10	6	4	.....	
	(b) Others .....	27	60	.....	23	
6	Dyes and Tans—					
	(1) Al (Morinda citrifolia) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Alizarine and Aniline dyes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Outch .....	17	48	.....	31	
	(4) Indigo .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(5) Myrabolams .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(6) Tanning barks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Turmeric .....	230	252	.....	22	
	(8) Others .....	11	30	.....	19	
7	Fodder—					
	(1) Oilcake .....	1,335	1,171	164	.....	
	(2) Hay, straw and .....	1,941	1,543	398	.....	
8	Fruits and vegetables .....	1,025	492	533	.....	
9	Grain and Pulse—					
	(1) Gram and pulse .....	5,243	3,990	1,253	.....	
	(2) Jawar and .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Rice in the husk .....	9,645	9,081	564	.....	
	(4) Rice in the husk .....	17,315	9,981	7,334	.....	
	(5) Flour .....	443	285	157	.....	
	(6) Flour .....	969	927	42	.....	
	(7) Others .....	2,244	702	1,542	.....	
10	Hides and skins—					
	(1) Hides of cattle—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	1,224	.....	.....	20	
	(2) Skins of sheep and other animals—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	108	96	12	.....	
11	Horns .....	15	10	5	.....	
12	Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	343	265	78	.....	
13	Jute—					
	(1) Raw .....	34,223	25,639	8,584	.....	
	(2) Gunny-bags and cloth .....	1,361	1,119	242	.....	
14	Lac .....	101	74	27	.....	
15	Leather—					
	(1) Unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Wrought, excepting boots and shoes .....	2	.....	2	.....	
16	Liquors—					
	(1) Ale and beer .....	31	35	.....	4	
	(2) Spirits of all kinds, including country spirit .....	183	65	118	.....	
	(3) Wine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquors, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	Metals—					
	(1) Brass, unwrought .....	16	33	.....	17	
	(2) Do., manufactured .....	200	214	.....	14	
	(3) Copper, unwrought .....	5	2	3	.....	
	(4) Do., manufactured .....	15	8	7	.....	
	(5) Iron and steel—					
	(a) Unwrought .....	.....	51	.....	51	
	(b) Wrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(i) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	1,229	2,007	.....	778	
	(ii) Machinery and mill works .....	215	766	.....	551	
	(iii) Other manufactured, including hardware and cutlery.	972	908	64	.....	
	(6) Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(7) Others .....	2,101	811	1,290	.....	
18	Mineral substances—					
	(1) Marble and stone .....	2,135	1,643	493	.....	
	(2) Chalk .....	1,174	1,760	.....	586	
	(3) Lime .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	Oils—					
	(1) Kerosine .....	13,453	14,999	.....	1,546	
	(2) Castor .....	8	16	.....	8	
	(3) Coconut .....	131	179	.....	48	
	(4) Mustard and rape .....	651	781	.....	110	
	(5) Others .....	874	136	.....	.....	

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
*22-21	Month of July ...	105,396	24,305	77,816	2,298	18	26,568	1,186	6,642	Rs. A. P.
22-21	Week ended 7th Aug. ...	18,475	4,030	11,795	407	13	5,350	241	1,406	4 0 0
22-21	" " 14th " ...	18,326	4,077	8,344	819	13	4,409	189	1,406	3 9 3
22-21	" " 21st " ...	17,973	3,662	12,780	641	13	4,806	189	1,406	2 15 8
22-21	" " 28th " ...	17,599	3,346	8,694	587	14	5,513	167	1,406	2 13 0
22-21	" " 4th Sept. ...	16,486	5,270	6,613	251	14	5,613	255	1,406	2 7 9
22-21	" " 11th " ...	22,819	4,838	30,665	701	14	5,495	247	1,406	3 11 0
22-21	" " 18th " ...	23,817	4,668	33,474	813	14	4,196	189	1,406	3 10 0
22-21	" " 25th " ...	18,128	3,777	10,372	466	14	5,323	240	1,406	2 12 11
22-21	" " 2nd Oct. ...	21,514	4,760	17,260	559	14			1,406	3 8 11
	Totals up to date ...	280,775	63,515	217,613	6,691	187	70,393	236	20,108	3 8 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22-21	Month of July ...	119,291	27,165	102,569	2,093	30	29,288	1,319	6,604	4 0 0
22-21	One day of Aug. ...	2,821	641	2,734	61	1	672	31	214	3 9 9
22-21	Week ended 8th Aug. ...	21,506	5,788	14,492	316	4	6,058	273	1,498	4 0 10
22-21	" " 15th " ...	23,856	5,600	16,492	314	16	5,930	267	1,452	4 1 4
22-21	" " 22nd " ...	16,105	3,729	6,280	269	9	4,007	180	1,494	2 10 11
22-21	" " 29th " ...	17,764	3,824	9,700	278	4	4,108	185	1,701	2 6 7
22-21	" " 5th Sept. ...	18,003	4,855	46,891	562	5	5,472	244	1,678	3 3 7
22-21	" " 12th " ...	21,717	4,616	41,750	477	5	5,101	230	1,523	3 5 8
22-21	" " 19th " ...	10,895	4,015	143,289	1,114	5	5,133	231	1,466	3 6 11
22-21	" " 26th " ...	20,393	4,490	48,447	710	5	5,194	234	1,464	3 7 7
22-21	" " 3rd Oct. ...	25,612	6,334	13,045	602	5	6,941	313	1,491	4 10 4
	Totals up to date ...	307,554	70,996	484,944	6,776	90	77,802	238	20,735	3 12 1

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 2nd October 1909. 4.34 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	26,374	Rs. A. P. 2,054 0 0	Mds. s. 205,630 0	Rs. A. P. 18,949 0 0	Rs. A. P. 130 0 0	Rs. A. P. 40,133 0 0	124,100	36,634	160,734
Or per mile of railway ...	359,305	2,81,112 0 0	1,980,219 0	1,47,073 0 0	1,519 0 0	4,34,034 0 0	136,307	39,904	176,211
For previous 12 weeks of half-year.	385,079	3,05,804 0 0	2,21,330 0	1,06,022 0 0	1,619 0 0	4,74,137 0 0	150,307	50,824	201,131
Total for 13 weeks									
COMPARISON OF:									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	23,945	22,375 12 1	200,788 0	18,343 11 0	61 0 3	40,780 7 4	12,487	4,355	16,842
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	137 13 1	...	112 15 8	0 6 0	251 2 9	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 13 weeks of previous year	368,104	2,78,781 5 11	2,028,612 10	2,01,945 10 5	569 7 9	4,80,693 8 1	159,319	59,824	219,143

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
*102-36	For the month of July ...	131,940	1,03,184	722,057	61,085	576	1,54,845	954	57,654	2 11 0
102-36	Week ended 7th Aug. ...	30,164	24,924	160,653	11,701	114	35,929	221	12,946	3 12 5
102-36	" " 14th " ...	30,222	24,163	150,871	11,494	114	36,761	220	13,398	3 11 1
102-36	" " 21st " ...	27,763	25,010	171,350	13,307	114	33,421	218	12,279	2 10 8
102-36	" " 28th " ...	27,944	25,32	139,919	10,809	114	32,846	202	13,264	2 7 8
102-36	" " 4th Sept. ...	20,510	21,019	135,042	11,218	119	32,156	199	12,982	2 7 10
102-36	" " 11th " ...	32,553	28,513	169,808	12,838	119	41,508	266	13,168	3 2 6
102-36	" " 18th " ...	25,063	22,115	134,593	11,841	149	34,115	210	13,148	3 2 6
102-36	" " 25th " ...	25,512	17,402	170,107	19,382	130	31,174	192	13,010	2 6 4
102-36	" " 2nd Oct. ...	26,374	21,054	203,039	18,949	130	40,133	247	13,380	3 0 0
	Totals up to date ...	393,079	3,05,800	2,195,868	1,06,622	1,649	4,74,137	217	176,111	2 11 1

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
102-36	For the month of July ...	133,760	94,523	990,658	61,934	171	1,54,833	977	71,690	2 3 5
102-36	1 day of August ...	3,876	2,872	32,640	2,237	4	5,113	31	2,331	3 8 3
102-36	Week ended 8th " ...	31,133	22,623	239,471	17,154	30	39,807	245	16,784	3 5 11
102-36	" " 15th " ...	31,051	22,402	173,774	13,498	32	35,692	240	15,881	2 4 8
102-36	" " 22nd " ...	25,944	18,477	169,312	12,247	43	30,707	190	15,943	2 0 1
102-36	" " 29th " ...	20,813	18,890	247,267	15,701	38	31,089	214	16,318	2 2 3
102-36	" " 5th Sept. ...	27,370	21,033	166,089	12,405	58	34,093	210	16,118	2 1 10
102-36	" " 12th " ...	22,701	19,223	194,727	14,928	39	34,179	211	15,018	2 2 4
102-36	" " 19th " ...	20,571	17,890	236,042	15,183	30	33,098	204	16,435	2 0 3
102-36	" " 26th " ...	20,010	17,423	239,810	15,250	73	33,746	203	16,967	2 1 10
102-36	" " 3rd Oct. ...	23,945	22,376	264,788	18,344	61	40,761	261	16,842	2 6 9
	Totals up to date ...	368,104	2,78,385	2,923,512	2,01,646	569	4,80,600	218	219,143	2 8 1

\* Audited figures.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 9th October 1909 on 2,292.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	620,637	5 23,744 0 0	03,72,625 0	10,33,182 0 0	40,254 0 0	10,02,130 0 0	180,537	163,020	322,557
Or per mile of railway	...	23 10 0	...	450 10 1	17 8 11	438 13 0	...	...	...
For previous 13½ weeks of half-year	6,675,748	50,18,415 0 0	7,04,46,448 0	1,10,05,411 0 0	5,01,401 0 0	1,51,15,225 0 0	2,117,720	2,321,790	4,309,506
Total for 14½ weeks	7,196,135	61,47,157 0 0	8,27,19,073 0	1,20,38,543 0 0	6,31,655 0 0	1,97,17,355 0 0	2,307,263	2,684,800	4,692,063
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	450,959	4,04,360 4 2	64,58,930 10	9,61,622 5 3	35,456 11 7	14,01,432 5 0	164,207	194,115	358,322
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	176 6 4	...	419 7 0	15 7 6	611 5 7	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 14½ weeks of previous year	7,351,003	62,41,015 11 7	10,35,46,619 30	1,51,33,706 0 10	6,31,275 12 0	2,19,86,897 8 5	2,340,343	3,128,715	5,475,158

(a) The increase is chiefly due to "Pitripukh Mela" and Durga Pujah Holiday concession.  
 (b) The increase is chief in General Merchandise.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292'65	For the month of July	2,235,290	19,08,432	2,57,85,647	41,98,948	1,78,261	62,41,643	2,723	1,403,513	4 4 3
2,292'37	Week ended 7th Aug.	401,544	4,37,830	50,76,285	7,81,643	47,157	12,60,539	553	307,786	4 1 11
2,292'37	" " 14th "	515,208	4,98,406	53,97,975	8,14,045	47,157	15,06,635	596	327,437	4 2 8
2,292'37	" " 21st "	528,881	5,28,881	52,28,881	7,81,261	47,157	12,37,302	535	318,408	3 13 4
2,292'37	" " 28th "	5,80,819	60,37,455	60,37,455	8,79,913	47,157	13,13,340	574	339,509	3 15 7
2,292'65	" " 4th Sept.	3,80,277	3,80,277	31,74,654	7,54,048	48,000	11,52,965	520	316,835	3 12 3
2,292'65	" " 11th "	4,08,830	7,49,830	57,19,019	8,06,172	48,000	13,04,002	569	324,052	4 0 5
2,292'65	" " 18th "	473,912	3,71,039	59,92,173	0,19,110	44,000	15,39,054	584	331,014	4 0 9
2,292'65	" " 25th "	401,488	4,05,043	50,15,040	9,04,241	40,324	13,47,581	583	321,033	4 3 0
2,292'65	" " 2nd Oct.	572,320	4,79,324	64,19,000	9,05,141	40,154	15,10,010	601	324,130	4 0 11
2,292'65	" " 9th "	526,357	4,28,744	62,72,625	10,33,132	40,234	16,02,130	600	322,557	4 15 6
	Totals up to date	7,196,135	61,47,157	8,27,19,073	1,22,38,543	6,31,655	1,97,17,355	590	4,092,063	4 3 3

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292'38	For the month of July	2,359,212	19,51,774	3,13,07,198	40,57,033	1,80,144	67,81,853	2,963	1,047,503	4 0 5
2,292'38	For 1 day of Aug.	71,077	69,000	9,88,224	1,50,049	6,096	2,21,209	90	54,413	4 1 1
2,292'38	Week ended 8th "	507,181	4,18,351	67,89,465	10,53,817	45,693	16,47,901	675	370,006	4 1 10
2,292'38	" " 15th "	549,086	4,36,571	60,40,830	9,22,335	41,222	14,09,124	641	378,650	3 14 1
2,292'38	" " 22nd "	403,482	3,89,039	54,40,451	10,44,807	41,727	14,80,034	646	374,083	3 15 3
2,292'38	" " 29th "	444,837	3,81,500	75,35,936	10,40,246	45,353	14,47,565	614	348,512	3 14 3
2,292'38	" " 5th Oct.	455,189	3,84,177	77,33,151	11,07,784	25,367	15,34,324	660	340,529	4 0 8
2,292'38	" " 12th "	550,181	4,24,069	69,17,132	9,09,044	39,054	14,62,127	634	375,630	3 16 3
2,292'38	" " 19th "	486,107	4,30,009	69,91,093	10,12,364	50,044	15,00,021	654	364,784	4 1 10
2,292'38	" " 26th "	438,424	4,71,378	68,54,953	10,47,923	40,084	15,03,094	603	374,540	4 2 11
2,292'38	" " 3rd Oct.	505,309	4,73,002	68,54,018	10,06,708	40,013	15,23,685	603	367,523	4 2 6
2,292'38	" " 10th "	459,950	4,04,301	64,88,920	9,01,022	35,457	14,50,440	611	358,412	3 14 7
	Totals up to date	7,351,003	62,41,015	10,35,46,620	1,51,23,706	6,21,275	2,19,86,897	674	5,475,058	4 0 3

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 9th October 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	23,434	6,261 0 0	18,554 0	609 0 0	14 0 0	6,974 0 0	1,387	150	1,496
Or per mile of railway	...	281 14 5	...	31 7 7	0 10 1	314 0 1	...	...	...
For previous 13½ weeks of half-year	280,775	63,516 0 0	2,17,610 0	6,691 0 0	147 0 0	70,343 0 0	17,906	2,140	20,106
Total for 14½ weeks	304,209	69,778 0 0	2,36,167 0	7,300 0 0	201 0 0	77,367 0 0	19,393	2,399	21,692
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	23,190	5,129 9 4	1,19,205 20	1,111 8 0	12 11 0	6,253 12 4	1,333	160	1,498
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	230 15 4	...	50 0 8	0 9 2	281 9 2	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 14½ weeks of previous year	330,753	76,125 13 10	6,04,149 20	7,987 10 0	102 0 0	84,115 13 10	19,833	2,381	22,214

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	Month of July	105,236	24,905	77,016	2,396		26,568	1,190	6,742	Rs. A. P.
22-21	Week ended 7th August	18,475	4,930	11,710	407	13	5,260	241	1,468	6 0 0
22-21	" " 14th "	18,228	4,077	8,841	319	13	4,409	199	1,468	2 18 2
22-21	" " 21st "	17,075	3,683	12,780	541	13	4,208	189	1,468	2 18 0
22-21	" " 28th "	17,590	3,348	8,891	357	13	4,107	167	1,468	2 7 9
22-21	" " 4th Sept.	16,886	3,270	8,613	231	14	3,513	248	1,468	2 11 0
22-21	" " 11th "	22,519	4,888	20,665	761	14	5,613	253	1,468	2 18 0
22-21	" " 18th "	22,517	4,094	22,474	813	14	5,405	247	1,468	2 18 0
22-21	" " 25th "	18,128	3,777	10,372	405	14	4,196	189	1,468	2 18 11
22-21	" " 2nd Oct.	21,514	4,750	17,260	559	14	5,323	240	1,468	2 8 11
22-21	" " 9th "	23,434	6,261	18,551	699	14	6,974	314	1,468	4 10 7
	Totals up to date	304,200	69,776	2,36,167	7,390	201	77,367	241	21,602	3 9 4

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
21-21	Month of July	119,291	27,145	102,569	2,093	30	29,268	1,319	6,694	Rs. A. P.
22-21	One day of August	3,531	850	3,724	51	4	892	31	214	6 6 0
22-21	Week ended 5th	21,596	5,735	51,749	316	4	6,055	273	1,468	3 3 9
22-21	" " 12th "	23,868	5,000	14,492	314	10	5,380	267	1,452	4 0 10
22-21	" " 19th "	10,102	2,749	6,289	219	9	4,007	160	1,452	4 1 4
22-21	" " 26th "	17,754	3,524	9,781	275	4	4,105	158	1,452	2 10 11
22-21	" " 3rd Sept.	19,009	4,553	46,591	532	5	5,108	244	1,701	2 6 7
22-21	" " 10th "	21,717	4,616	41,750	477	8	5,101	230	1,682	3 3 7
22-21	" " 17th "	19,403	4,015	1,48,298	1,114	8	5,133	231	1,468	3 5 8
22-21	" " 24th "	20,298	4,590	49,437	710	4	5,194	234	1,468	3 6 11
22-21	" " 31st "	25,612	6,335	13,863	602	5	6,941	313	1,468	3 7 7
22-21	" " 7th Oct.	23,199	6,130	1,19,206	1,111	13	6,254	281	1,468	4 10 4
22-21	" " 14th "									4 10 10
	Totals up to date	330,753	76,126	6,04,150	7,897	130	84,110	260	23,233	3 18 6

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 9th October 1909. 136 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	26,633	22,838 0 0	2,01,083 0	19,244 0 0	130 0 0	42,212 0 0	10,211	2,008	12,219
Or per mile of railway	330,679	3,05,866 0 0	2,12,222 0	1,66,023 0 0	0 12 0	4,74,137 0 0	130,207	20,904	176,111
For previous 137 weeks of half-year					1,640 0 0	4,74,137 0 0	130,207	20,904	176,111
Total for 147 weeks	412,312	3,29,704 0 0	23,80,948 0	1,85,908 0 0	1,779 0 0	5,16,349 0 0	146,425	43,502	189,927
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	23,808	18,736 8 2	3,16,004 10	23,775 5 0	94 9 6	42,576 1 8	12,450	3,965	16,415
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.		115 6 5		146 7 0	0 6 4	562 3 9			
Total for corresponding 147 weeks of previous year.	302,002	2,07,120 9 1	32,44,516 20	2,35,420 15 5	634 1 3	5,33,175 9 9	171,769	63,759	235,528

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
102-36	For the month of July	131,040	1,03,184	7,22,057	51,095	576	1,54,845	954	57,654	Rs. A. P.
102-36	Week ended 7th Aug.	31,164	24,024	1,06,053	11,791	114	35,980	221	12,946	2 11 0
102-36	" " 14th "	30,222	24,153	1,50,371	11,454	114	35,751	220	12,946	2 18 5
102-36	" " 21st "	28,763	22,010	1,71,359	13,297	114	35,481	218	13,379	2 11 1
102-36	" " 28th "	27,944	22,032	1,39,910	10,693	114	32,843	203	13,354	2 7 8
102-36	" " 4th Sept.	26,540	21,010	1,55,082	11,318	119	33,356	190	12,980	2 7 10
102-36	" " 11th "	32,538	24,513	1,69,808	12,046	119	41,508	258	13,108	3 3 6
102-36	" " 18th "	25,603	22,115	1,34,533	11,881	119	34,115	210	13,143	2 9 0
102-36	" " 25th "	23,512	17,402	1,79,107	13,583	130	31,174	192	13,010	2 6 4
102-36	" " 2nd Oct.	28,374	21,054	2,03,639	18,049	130	40,133	247	13,380	3 0 0
102-36	" " 9th "	26,633	22,535	2,01,043	13,244	131	42,212	260	13,616	3 0 11
	Totals up to date	412,312	3,29,704	23,80,948	1,45,866	1,779	5,16,349	220	189,927	2 11 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
102-36	For the month of July	133,760	94,528	9,90,666	63,934	171	1,58,633	977	71,693	Rs. A. P.
102-36	1 day of August	3,878	2,372	32,000	2,257	4	5,113	31	2,331	2 3 5
102-36	Week ended 5th	31,133	22,632	2,30,471	17,154	30	39,907	245	16,784	2 5 11
102-36	" " 12th "	31,061	22,402	1,73,774	13,198	33	35,692	230	15,581	2 4 8
102-36	" " 19th "	25,944	18,477	1,59,312	12,347	43	31,767	190	15,348	2 0 1
102-36	" " 26th "	20,843	18,890	2,47,267	15,701	38	34,689	214	16,318	2 3 3
102-36	" " 3rd Sept.	27,370	21,632	1,86,969	12,405	58	34,093	210	16,116	2 1 10
102-36	" " 10th "	22,701	19,332	1,96,727	14,938	39	34,179	211	15,918	2 3 4
102-36	" " 17th "	20,571	17,850	2,36,042	15,188	30	33,068	204	15,405	2 0 8
102-36	" " 24th "	20,910	17,423	2,39,810	16,350	75	33,746	208	15,947	2 1 10
102-36	" " 31st "	28,945	22,378	2,64,789	18,844	61	40,781	251	16,842	2 6 9
102-36	" " 7th Oct.	23,808	18,736	3,16,004	23,775	65	42,676	223	16,415	2 9 6
	Totals up to date	302,002	2,07,121	32,44,516	2,35,421	634	5,33,175	221	235,528	2 3 6

\* Audited figures.



## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 2nd October 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coach receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	MDS. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	60,000	38,000 0 0	358,000 0	65,500 0 0	5,500 0 0	1,09,000 0 0	13,655	22,675	36,330
Or per mile of railway ...	78'13	49'48	464'33	84'85	7'13	141'56	17'78	29'41	47'19
For previous 13 weeks of half-year ...	637,535	4,11,412 0 0	3,897,435 0	6,28,795 0 0	60,333 0 0	11,00,438 0 0	173,737	257,900	431,737
Total for 14 weeks ...	717,535	4,49,412 0 0	4,255,435 0	6,94,295 0 0	65,733 0 0	12,00,438 0 0	187,392	280,605	468,067
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	58,023	35,518 0 0	350,335 0	60,330 0 0	7,322 0 0	1,03,070 0 0	13,416	20,507	33,923
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	75'55	46'33	457'16	78'25	9'37	133'87	17'47	26'40	44'07
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	690,705	4,11,097 0 0	3,964,509 0	6,56,147 0 0	70,812 0 0	11,37,986 0 0	210,037	271,182	481,219

Includes audited figures up to 31st July 1909.

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 2ND OCTOBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 2ND OCTOBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 2ND OCTOBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 3RD OCTOBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,09,000	141'56	771	1,03,070	133'87	771	23,53,403	...	771	22,40,006	...	1,13,397	...

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 2nd October 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	MDS.	Rs. (b)	Rs.	Rs.		(c)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	310,790	1,07,030	703,080	88,470	14,640	2,10,140	58,390	30,309	88,699
Or per mile of railway ...	166'46	57'33	377'05	47'88	7'84	112'55	...	...	...
For previous 13 weeks of half-year (d) ...	3,990,705	14,18,053	9,813,892	11,25,524	2,21,868	27,05,445	710,450	437,100	1,147,550
Total for 13 weeks ...	4,310,555	15,25,083	10,517,012	12,13,004	2,36,508	29,75,385	768,840	467,415	1,236,255
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,701 miles open ...	331,008	1,05,554	650,413	81,689	15,387	2,09,030	60,809	(e) 30,634	96,443
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	184'88	62'04	382'16	48'61	9'03	123'14	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	4,360,358	16,83,102	11,814,892	13,11,361	3,01,074	33,66,137	811,494	518,626	1,330,120
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1'83		2'92	17	2'37			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		1'74		2'80	16	2'10			

(a) Small increase in amount with reduced numbers is due to short lead traffic last year.

(b) Increase mainly under foreign outward.

(c) Includes 6,304 miles of ballast trains.

(d) Ditto audited figures for the month of July 1909.

(e) Ditto 8,868 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 9th October 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	600,730	1,80,170 0 0	2,317,790 0	4,12,900 0 0	36,590 0 0	(f) (d) 6,28,790 0 0	77,068	(d) 60,018	146,086
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 463	(a) 134 0 0	1,543 0	276 0 0	(c) 9 0 0	(c) 405 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 14 weeks of half-year (e) ...	5,983,926	22,78,601 0 0	29,490,681 0	47,19,504 0 0	4,42,813 0 0	74,41,007 0 0	1,032,884	706,530	1,829,414
Total for 15 weeks ...	6,583,656	24,63,861 0 0	31,807,831 0	51,32,464 0 0	4,72,402 0 0	80,70,727 0 0	1,109,952	865,548	1,975,500
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	590,604	1,64,138 0 0	1,693,798 0	3,61,180 0 0	31,667 0 0	5,46,891 0 0	75,155	54,433	129,588
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles) ...	(b) 481	(b) 134 0 0	1,330 0	283 0 0	1 0 0	413 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	6,899,213	23,00,632 0 0	31,371,613 0	49,16,634 0 0	4,15,675 0 0	76,88,961 0 0	1,089,789	787,334	1,877,123

(a) Excluding 152 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 23,800.  
 (d) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, Loco. coal, Revenue stores, etc.  
 (e) Audited up to July 1909.  
 (f) Increase is due to general development of traffic under coaching and goods.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 14th October 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	46,730	12,460 0 0	103,510 0	(a) 8,530 0 0	270 0 0	21,260 0 0	5,758	(a) 2,481	8,339
Or per mile of railway per week ...	532	143 0 0	1,207 0	99 0 0	3 0 0	247 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 14 weeks of half-year (b) ...	663,230	1,52,252 0 0	1,051,738 0	68,491 0 0	2,571 0 0	2,56,204 0 0	...	...	...
Total for 15 weeks ...	609,920	1,64,712 0 0	1,155,508 0	76,961 0 0	2,841 0 0	2,44,514 0 0	78,540	25,481	1,04,021
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	43,081	10,719 0 0	76,171 0	6,098 0 0	56 0 0	17,472 0 0	5,656	1,430	7,086
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	489	124 0 0	886 0	78 0 0	1 0 0	203 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	703,636	1,19,187 0 0	1,232,067 0	84,237 0 0	3,667 0 0	2,77,091 0 0	82,456	23,745	106,201

(a) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, &c.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.

## BOOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 9th October 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,980	1,470 0 0	19,980 0	1,630 0 0	10 0 0	3,110 0 0	570	(a) 2,291	2,861
Or per mile of railway ...	118	44 0 0	594 0	49 0 0	.....	93 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 14 weeks of half-year (b) ...	46,184	17,465 0 0	259,151 0	20,943 0 0	234 0 0	28,663 0 0	6,516	25,353	31,869
Total for 15 weeks ...	50,164	18,935 0 0	279,101 0	22,673 0 0	244 0 0	41,773 0 0	7,086	27,644	34,730
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	3,647	1,280 0 0	13,619 0	1,412 0 0	5 0 0	2,697 0 0	560	700	1,260
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	109	38 0 0	405 0	42 0 0	.....	80 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	54,360	20,890 0 0	320,796 0	27,351 0 0	163 0 0	48,404 0 0	6,811	24,901	31,712

(a) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, &c.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 9th October 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchan- dise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	10,780	3,080 0 0	104,300 0	5,130 0 0	40 0 0	5,260 0 0	1,540	(a) 1,038	2,578
Or per mile of railway	198	57 0 0	1,931 0	95 0 0	1 0 0	153 0 0	..	..	..
For previous 14 weeks of half-year (b)	162,615	46,684 0 0	688,904 0	32,704 0 0	355 0 0	84,603 0 0	24,080	8,911	32,991
Total for 15 weeks	173,395	49,764 0 0	791,204 0	41,894 0 0	395 0 0	91,863 0 0	25,620	9,949	34,569
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	10,097	3,185 0 0	92,815 0	4,333 0 0	37 0 0	7,555 0 0	1,928	1,038	2,966
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	187	59 0 0	1,719 0	80 0 0	1 0 0	140 0 0	..	..	..
Total to corresponding date of previous year	198,878	59,102 0 0	768,617 0	43,911 0 0	500 0 0	1,03,513 0 0	28,955	10,136	39,091

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.  
(b) Audited up to July 1909.

## DARJEELING HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 9th October 1909	Coaching	9,564	0	0	21,066	0	0
	Goods	11,408	0	0			
	Other earnings	94	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	12,619	0	0	21,763	0	0
	Goods	9,643	0	0			
	Other earnings	101	0	0			
	Decrease	...	...	...	697	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 9th October 1909	...	...	...	...	413	0	11
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	426	11	7
	Decrease	...	...	...	13	10	8
Receipts from 1st July to 9th October 1909	...	...	...	...	2,50,665	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	2,50,719	0	0
	Decrease	...	...	...	54	0	0





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE REPORTS ON INLAND EMIGRATION UNDER THE ASSAM LABOUR AND EMIGRATION ACT, 1901, FOR THE YEAR ENDING THE 30TH JUNE 1909.

### GENERAL DEPARTMENT—EMIGRATION.

*Darjeeling, the 12th October 1909.*

RESOLUTION—No. 221ST.—G.

#### READ—

The Reports on Inland Emigration under the Assam Labour and Emigration Act, 1901 (VI of 1901), for the year ending the 30th June 1909, submitted by the Superintendents of Emigration, Calcutta, the Sonthal Parganas, Hazaribagh, Ranchi, Palamau, Manbhum and Singhbhum, and Sambalpur.

#### Read also—

The remarks of the Commissioners of the Bhagalpur, Orissa and Chota Nagpur Divisions on the reports submitted by the Superintendents of Emigration in their respective Divisions.

During the year under review Government has maintained the policy of encouraging genuine free recruitment through *bond fide* garden sardars working under Associations of recognised standing and probity. In the previous year certain concessions were granted to the Tea Districts Labour Supply Association, by which garden sardars, working under the control of the local agents of the Associations, were authorised to forward unindentured emigrants without producing them before a registering officer. To check any possibility of abuse local agents of the Association were required to submit monthly complete lists of emigrants forwarded by them, and Magistrates and Police Officers above the rank

of Sub-Inspectors were empowered to inspect the local agents' registers at any time. These concessions have now been extended to the Assam Labour Association and the Longai Valley Employers' Recruiting Association. In extending the concessions, Commissioners of Divisions were requested to instruct local officers to license local agents nominated by the Association, unless something was definitely known to their discredit, and to refuse to license as a local agent any person who was reasonably suspected to have any personal interest in, or connection with, other contractors, or recruiters, licensed or otherwise. They were also directed to cancel without hesitation the license of any local agent who might be guilty of a serious breach of the law or rules, particularly if he was found to have any dealings with recruiters other than the garden sardars of his Association.

2. During the year, the Inland Emigration Act (Act VI of 1901) was amended by the passing of Act XI of 1908. This measure was the outcome of a desire expressed by the Government of Eastern Bengal and Assam to withdraw certain provisions of Act VI of 1901 relating to labour districts from the districts of Cachar, Sylhet, Kamrup and Goalpara, so that contracts should no longer be taken from emigrants proceeding to these districts. It was at the same time desired to facilitate the experiment of free recruitment by garden sardars. Accordingly section 91 of Act VI of 1901 has been so amended by Act XI of 1908, that local Governments may dispense with, or relax, by notification, any of the provisions of Chapters III and V of Act VI of 1901, subject to any conditions which may be prescribed in the notification. The labour provisions of the Inland Emigration Act were withdrawn from the Surma Valley districts and the districts of Kamrup and Goalpara with effect from the 1st November 1908, and two notifications were issued by this Government under the revised section 91, in which it was declared that in the case of emigrants recruited for these districts by licensed contractors and by garden sardars not accredited to the local agent of an approved Association, the provisions of the Act which prescribe the execution of agreements should no longer be enforced, but that in other respects the procedure laid down in Chapters III and IV of the Act should continue to be followed. The Estate of Porahat in the district of Singbhum was closed to recruitment by contractors during the year, and the question of further restricting the areas in which recruitment by contractors is permitted is at present engaging the attention of Government.

3. During the year ending the 30th June 1908, the number of emigrants of all classes recruited in Bengal, Madras, the Central Provinces and the United Provinces, who embarked at Goalundo was 31,587, as against 24,503 in the previous year. This was the largest number on record since 1897, and the striking increase was attributed to the scarcity and high prices of food-stuffs prevailing in recruiting districts. In the year ending the 30th June 1909, the number of emigrants who embarked at Goalundo fell to 56,791. This decrease is due partly to the more prosperous character of the year and partly to a reduction in the demand consequent on the unusually large number of emigrants despatched in the previous year.

4. The total number of emigrants registered under Chapters III and IV of the Act in this Province was 8,048 and 3,183 respectively, compared with 8,748 and 6,825 respectively in the year 1907-1908. Of these, 733 emigrants recruited by the licensed recruiters, and 893 emigrants engaged by garden sardars, were forwarded without being placed on contract. Three hundred emigrants, as against 1,865 in the previous year, were recruited by garden sardars holding special permits under section 90, while 25,774 unindentured emigrants were engaged by garden sardars working under the control of approved Associations, as against 21,415 emigrants in the year 1907-1908. The work of the local agents of these Associations is reported to have been generally satisfactory, and no Superintendent of Emigration had occasion to cancel any local agent's license.

5. The number of licenses issued to contractors and recruiters during the year fell to 22 and 294 respectively from 24 and 340 in the preceding year. The total number of garden sardars employed in this province was 9,112, or 2,102 more than in the year 1907-1908. Of these 795 worked under the ordinary procedure of Chapter IV, 112 held special permits under section 90,

and the remaining 8,215 (as compared with 5,054 in the previous year) worked under the control of approved Associations. The increase in the number of sardars accredited to the local agents of the Associations deserves remark, as it indicates that employers in Assam are gradually realising the fact that the interests of the tea industry will be best served by free labour and genuine free recruitment by garden sardars.

6. The report shows that depôts and places of accommodation for emigrants were properly inspected and maintained in good sanitary condition.

7. Several cases of misdescription of emigrants by garden sardars were reported during the year, and the offenders were suitably punished. There was a marked increase in the number of cases of illegal recruitment instituted in the Sonthal Parganas during the year. The Deputy Commissioner attributes this to the fact that though the district has been closed to recruitment, a large number of recruiters still find it worthwhile to entice persons from that district to contractors' depôts at Asansol, Raniganj and other places. He considers that the only remedy is to close these depôts. The Deputy Commissioner of Sambalpur also reports that illicit practices still go on, and that this is likely to continue so long as recruitment under Chapter III is permitted in the Presidency and Burdwan Divisions. Government recognises that the closing of these divisions to recruitment by contractors is an ideal which should be kept in view, but that some time must elapse before it can be completely attained.

8. There was a falling off in the receipts and an increase in the charges of the Inland Labour Transport Fund during the year under review. They were Rs. 13,155 and Rs. 23,420 respectively, as against Rs. 16,918 and Rs. 20,872 in the previous year. The decrease in the receipts was due to the falling off in the number of Emigrants registered and of licenses issued to Contractors and Recruiters.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

J. G. CUMMING,

*Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.*

**THE PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE LATE VARIETY  
OF THE SESAMUM (*TIL*) CROP OF BENGAL FOR THE  
YEAR 1909.**

The following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,  
Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

The 25th October 1909.

**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.**

**PRELIMINARY FORECAST OF THE LATE VARIETY OF THE  
SESAMUM (*til*) CROP OF BENGAL FOR THE YEAR 1909.**

(On an average of the five years ending 1907-08, the area of *til* in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented 57 per cent. of the total area under this crop in British India.)

*Explanatory.*—This first forecast deals with the preliminary estimates of the area and outturn of the late variety of the crop.

*Character of the season.*—*Til* is very largely cultivated in Sambalpur, where it covers more than 50 per cent. of the total area under its cultivation in this Province. In this district the season has been favourable up to the present, and prospects are reported to be good. The less important growing districts of this oilseed are Palamau, Midnapore, Singhbhum, Bhagalpur and Khulna. In these districts, as well as in the remaining districts of this Province, where *til* is grown, the weather has been seasonable on the whole and the general condition of the crop is good, although some damage has been done by excessive rain and floods towards the end of August in parts of Lower Bengal. The dates of sowing were generally normal.

*Area sown.*—The total area cultivated up to now this year is estimated at 158,500 acres, against 147,000 acres shown in the report for the last year. The total normal area under the crop is given as 222,500 acres.

*Outturn.*—The estimates returned by District Officers point to a provincial crop 95 per cent. of the normal. Last year's crop for the Province was estimated at 73 per cent.

N. N. BANERJEE,

for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal,  
on tour.

CALCUTTA,  
The 14th October 1909.



*Preliminary forecast of the late variety of the Sesamum (Til) crop of Bengal for 1909.*

DISTRICT.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.														A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the dates of sowing and harvesting were this year early, normal or late.
	Total area of the district.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation.	Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output of the year (1908-09).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909-10).	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Burdwan ...	Acres. 1,721,900	Acres. 1,224,900	September	Acres. 500	Acres. 700	Acres. 600	83	90	Acres. 85,326	1889-92 and 1903-04 to 1907-09.	Acres. 113	Not yet begun.	Heavy rain towards the end of August did some damage to the crop in the Sadar sub-division. In the Asansole sub-division, the state of the crop is reported to be good. The date of sowing has not been furnished by the Subdivi- sional Officer of Asansole. It was normal in the Sadar sub- division.		
Birbhum ..	1,121,280	784,700	August	500	500	500	65	80	45,591	1889 to 1891 and 1906.	..	Not yet	The condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal. The weather at the time of sowing was not favourable as there was heavy rain.		
Bankura ..	1,677,440	642,800	Beginning of August.	3,300	3,000	3,000	50	50	16,466	1889 to 1902 and 1906-07.	..	..	The recent rain has done some damage to the crop. The date of sowing was normal.		

District.	Total area of the district.			Total area estimated to be under cultivation.			Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.			Approximate normal area under the crop.			Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).			Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).			Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908-09).			Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909-10).			FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.			A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the dates of sowing and harvesting were this year early, normal or late.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14																	
Midnapore	Acres.	3,312,040	2,190,600	May to June.	Acres.	80,600	8,200	70	61	35,342	1893 to 1898	Acres.	110	Not yet commenced.	Excessive rain and the recent floods at the Ghatal sub-division are likely to affect the outturn which is estimated to be less than that of last year. The date of sowing was normal every where.																
Howrah	Acres.	328,400	250,600	Middle of July.	Acres.	300	200	50	50	...	...	...	...	Not yet begun.	The outturn would have been better but for the recent heavy floods. The sowing was normal this year.																
24-Parganas	Acres.	3,160,533	1,068,700	July	...	700	300	...	50	...	...	...	...	Will begin in middle of October.	There was reasonable rain at the time of sowing, but the heavy rainfall at the end of August has somewhat affected the plants; hence the outturn is expected to be below the normal. The present condition of the crop is, on the whole, fair. The sowing was normal. The harvesting will begin in the middle of October.																

Nadia	1,757,380	1,043,840	Letter of part of July.	5,300	5,000	3,800	77	68	Not cadastrally surveyed	Not yet begun.	Owing to heavy rain in August, the sowing has not yet commenced in many places; hence there has been a decrease in the estimated area sown. Sowings have been generally late this year.
Murshidabad...	1,571,350	985,500	July to September.	2,100	2,000	1,400	65	65	...	Will begin in November.	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal and that of harvesting is expected to be the same.
Jessore	1,573,153	1,101,000	August	22,000	2,200	2,300	35	35	...	Not yet ...	The recent heavy rain has caused much damage to the crop, hence the output is poor. The date of sowing was late.
Khulna	3,040,016	870,000	20th July	6,000	6,000	6,000	100	100	178,835	18	The weather has been seasonable and the general condition of the crop is good. The sowing was normal this year.
Patna	1,323,000	1,062,100	Beginning of July.	600	300	300	58	90	73,154	248	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal this year.
Gaya	3,015,630	2,113,100	15th July	600	100	600	75	100	517,900	380	The weather is favourable and the crop is in good condition. The date of sowing was normal. The estimate of the second variety of the late crop which is sown in October and reaped in March cannot be given now.
Shahabad	2,500,543	1,945,600	15th "	1,600	800	1,100	90	77	Nil	Not yet begun.	The general condition of the crop appears to be favourable. The dates of sowing this year were normal.

DISTRICT.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.														A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the dates of sowing and harvesting were this year early, normal or late.
	Total area of the district.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation.	Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908-09).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909-10).	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
Sarsa	1,711,536	1,357,300	7th June	200	2,900	2,900	53	70	1,633,435	1893 to 1901	553	Not yet begun.	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The dates of sowing were normal. The area sown increased owing to a reduction in the area under oil-seeds and owing to all being sown in conjunction with other crops.		
Champanan	2,259,840	1,447,600	Last week of July.	5,500	2,400	3,000	82	95	2,259,840	1892 to 1909	5,500	Ditto	Owing to seasonable rain, a large area has been cultivated this year. The weather has been favourable up to the present and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.		
Muzaffarpur	1,942,460	1,627,000	June	300	500	1,000	100	100	1,942,400	1892-93 to 1898-99.	300	Ditto	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.		
Darbhanga	2,142,690	1,678,000	Do.	400	700	1,000	44	94	2,142,600	1896 and 1903.	400	Not yet commenced.	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal and that of harvesting has not yet commenced.		

The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The dates of sowing were normal. The area sown increased owing to a reduction in the area under oil-seeds and owing to 44 being sown in conjunction with other crops.

Owing to seasonable rain, a large area has been cultivated this year. The weather has been favourable up to the present and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.

The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal.

The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal and that of harvesting has not yet commenced.

Mouglur	1,552,500	June and July.	1,200	1,400	1,600	56	76	...	...	...	August "	The weather is favourable and the general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal, and that of harvesting was late in the Jamui subdivision.
Bhagalpur	2,704,640	Last week of August.	6,300	100	6,300	75	100	2,405,764	1902-04	4,256	15th December.	The weather was very favourable throughout the season and the condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal. The Subdivisional Officer of Banka has reported figures for Columns 5 and 7 on the basis of Cudaria survey figures. Last year, the forecasts for the early and late varieties of this crop were confused; hence the low figures this year in Column 6 as compared with those of last year.
Purnee	3,126,153	July and August.	100	100	100	50	50	2,556,346	1901-02 and 1904-05.	Not available.	Not yet commenced.	The date of sowing was early this year. The condition of this crop is reported to be unfavourable in the Araria Subdivision on account of heavy rain; in the Sadar subdivision it is fair.
South Patna.	3,600,400	1st week of July.	5,300	500	5,300	44	100	3,272,002	1890 to 1903.	102,371	Not yet begun.	The weather was favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was early in the Dumka subdivision and normal in the Godda subdivision.
Cuttack	2,338,560	1st week of September.	300	500	300	75	92	2,058,437	1897-98 and 1905-07.	761	Ditto	The weather seems to be favourable and the general condition of the crop is fair. The date of sowing was normal.
Baharee	1,334,365	Not yet begun.	500	500	...	75	...	1,085,775	1891-92 to 1904-05.	98	.....	The late variety of the <i>fil</i> crop of this District is sown during the month of October. Hence Columns 7 and 9 have been left blank.

District.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date at which the harvesting of the crop was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crop, and whether the dates of sowing and harvesting were this year early, normal or late.	
	Total area of the district.	Total area estimated to be under cultivation.	Date at which the sowing of the crop began this year.	Approximate normal area under the crop.	Approximate area sown last year (1908-09).	Estimated area sown this year (1909-10).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908-09).	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909-10).	Total area of the district which has been cadastally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.			Area found under the crop during the cadastral survey.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Angul ...	Acres. 1,051,328	Acres. 283,000	June	Acres. 8,000 22,560	Acres. 4,000 1,500	Acres. 4,000 ...	26 30	100 ...	Acres. 579,328 ...	1888-89 and 1905-08.	Acres. ...	Middle of August.	The variety of oil which is called <i>Shadot ras</i> is sown in June and harvested in August. The weather was favourable to this crop. The other variety is sown usually in August and harvested in January. The sowing of this crop has just commenced this year.
Bambalpur ...	2,447,300	836,100	15th August to 5th September.	91,200	70,700	81,200	75	100	2,447,300	1881-87 and 1891-97.	67,446	Not yet begun.	The area as given in column 6 was only an estimate in 1881-87 but now actual area has been given after careful checking. The date of sowing was normal this year. The prospects of the crop are good at present.
Bauchi ...	4,551,920	1,000,000	Beginning of July last.	1,000	1,000	1,000	80	100	The district is being surveyed			Not yet begun. Begins in November.	The date of sowing was normal. The general condition of the crop is good, and the weather has so far been favourable.

Pahamun	3,144,680	687,600	Second fortnight of August.	5,100	12,600	12,000	75	100	1894-97	4,338	.....	The weather is favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal. As the sowing of the crop is still going on in places, a forecast of the outcome at this stage is obviously of little value.
Mambhum	2,654,080	1,419,200	End of July.	4,300	3,500	4,300	78	80	Not cadastrally surveyed.	Not yet begun.	The weather has been favourable and the general condition of the crop is good. The date of sowing was normal this year.	
Singhbhum	9,480,940	940,700	{ June	6,200	6,500	6,500	100	80	1905 to 1907 and 1900 to 1902.	3,223	September	Untimely heavy rain damaged the crop to some extent. Harvesting is nearly completed. The date of sowing was normal. The sowing of the variety which is generally done at the latter part of September has not begun yet owing to heavy rain.
TOTAL PEGU	15,279,700	3,047,500		222,500	147,000	158,500	73	95	.....	.....	.....	

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 25th October 1902.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Gadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 0·04	9½	10½	Condition of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy commenced. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	Nil	10	10	Rainfall at Rampurhat 0·60 inch. Weather seasonable. Standing crops thriving well. Common rice selling at 10½ seers a rupee at Rampurhat. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	11	11	Rainfall at Vishnupur 0·98 inch. Weather seasonable. Threshing of <i>aus</i> paddy over. Prospects of winter rice fair. Rain wanted for paddy on high lands. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE	Nil	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 0·... at Tamluk 0·65 and at Ghatal 0·76 inch. Weather seasonable. Prospects of winter rice good except in some portion of the Ghatal subdivision. Sowings of tobacco, linseed, mustard continuing in the Tamluk subdivision. Reaping of summer rice going on in the Tamluk subdivision only. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 14 seers a rupee at Contai, at 8 seers at Tamluk and at 11 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	0·04	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Harvesting of jute over. Cultivation of potatoes commenced. Weeding of winter paddy continuing. Winter paddy damaged to some extent by recent storm. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	Nil	9	9	Weather cloudy towards the end of the week. Standing crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute nearly over. Prices of food-grains practically stationary. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	0·03	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 10 seers per rupee at Basirhat, at 11 seers at Diamond Harbour and at 8 seers at Barasat. Report from Barrackpore not received.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
8	NADIA ...	0.21	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Ranaghat 3.74, at Chuadanga 4.43, at Kushtia 7.16 and at Meherpur 3.34 inches. Some damage to standing crops by cyclone reported from the Kushtia and Meherpur subdivisions. Their prospects fair. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops— <i>kalai</i> , <i>mung</i> —going on. Steeping of jute finished. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Meherpur.
9	MURSHIDABAD	1.32	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 11	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 11	Weather cyclonic for first two days. Damage to winter-rice crop by cyclone estimated at 4 annas. Steeping and washing of jute approaching completion. <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.
10	JESSORE	0.07	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Jhenida 9.80, at Magura 6.03 at Bongaon 4.98, and at Narail 4.73 inches. Weather seasonable. Considerable damage to the standing crops by the severe cyclone of the 17th instant. Steeping of jute still going on. Condition favourable. Loss of human life and cattle reported from several places. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
	KHULNA ...	Nil	9	11	Rainfall atagerhat 4.50 and at Satkhira 8.92 inches (the fall being practically during the cyclone of the 17th and 18th). Weather calm since cyclone. Prospects of paddy good—not materially affected by cyclone. Loss of cattle very heavy owing to storm-wave.
12	PATNA ...	Nil	11 $\frac{1}{2}$ 19 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 19*	Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops commenced in places. Pressing of sugarcane commenced. Prices of food-grains slightly fallen. Paddy, <i>jowar</i> and <i>arhar</i> doing well. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water available. Cattle-disease reported from Nawbatpur, Manair, Pabunge, Bikram and As-thawan.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 18 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 18 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather seasonable. Standing crops doing well. Ploughing and sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Prices fluctuating. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from two villages in Aurangabad and five villages in the Sadar subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	Nil	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 17 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 18*	Standing crops doing well. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops commenced. Rain wanted for up-land paddy. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Imported from Sambalpur.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
15	SARAN ...	Inches. ...	{ 11½ 21*	12 21*	Rain wanted for <del>early</del> <i>Rabi</i> sowings commenced. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Nil	{ 13½ 21½*	12½ 22*	Weather cold at night. <i>Rabi</i> sowings commenced in places. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	{ 11½ 21*	11½ 21*	Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops commenced. Paddy growing excellently. Common rice and maize selling at 10½ and 22½ seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 10½ and 18 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported.
18	DARBHANGA ...	Nil	{ 13½† 20½*	13½† 22*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops excellent. Paddy on high lands being irrigated. <i>Rabi</i> sowings in progress. Food-stocks, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported except in one village— <i>Paigaon</i> —in the Sadar thana. <i>Makai</i> selling at 20½ seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar. Common rice (average quality) selling at 9½ seers a rupee at Sadar.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	{ 10½ 19*	10½ 20*	Weather seasonable. Condition of paddy crops good. Lands being ploughed for sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops. Prices of maize slightly risen. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	{ 9½ 20½*	9½ 20½*	Weather seasonable. Present condition and prospects of standing crops very good. More rain required for up-land paddy. Condition of jute good. No apprehension of scarcity now. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cases of cattle-disease reported from Supaul and Dagmara. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No report as yet received from the Banka subdivision.
21	PURNKA ...	0·06	11	11	Rainfall at Kishanganj 0·11 inch. Weather seasonable. Washing of jute still going on in Kishanganj. Lands being ploughed for sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops which have commenced in places. Prospects of <i>aghani</i> paddy good. Cattle-disease reported from Kishanganj, Gopalpur and Rupauli thanas. Sugar-cane doing well in Kishanganj. Fodder and water sufficient. New <i>bhadoi</i> rice selling at 11 seers per rupee at Araria and at 10½ seers at Kishanganj.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJHILING...	0.30	8 16*	8 15*	Rainfall at Siliguri 0.28 inch. Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize, potatoes, <i>chota marua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Bara marua</i> and winter rice growing. Oilseeds being sown. Terai—Standing crops good. Prices stationary. Fields being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> crops.
23	SOUTHAL PARAGANAS.	...	11½ 20*	11½ 20½*	Weather clear. Rainfall at Deoghur 0.09, at Pakour 0.87 and at Rajmahal 0.85 inch. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains continuing stationary. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Deoghur, Godda and Jamtara. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK	Nil	11½	11½	<i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy ripening in some places. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy in ear. Sugarcane, <i>biri</i> , <i>mung</i> growing. Condition of cattle generally good.
25	BALASORE	Nil	16	16	Rainfall at Bhadrak 2.21 inches. Rain wanted for high land paddy in the Sadar subdivision. Weather seasonable. <i>Saradh</i> paddy in ear at places. Sugarcane thriving. Harvesting and steeping of jute continuing. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Vegetables doing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water available. Common rice selling at 15 seers a rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary at Sadar and falling at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL	Nil	15	15½	Rainfall at Phulbani nil. Prospects of crops good but more rain wanted. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI	0.03	10½	10½	Rainfall at Khurda nil. Weather seasonable. <i>Saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane thriving well. <i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy in ear. Rain very badly wanted. <i>Kulthi</i> being sown. Cotton in flower. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Common rice selling at 13½ seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR	Nil	17	17	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice and harvesting of <i>urid</i> continuing. Mustard and castor being sown. Condition of standing crops—sugarcane, cotton, <i>til</i> and winter rice—good. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, malignant sore throat and foot-and-mouth disease reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 15 seers a rupee at Sadar. Cheapest rice selling at 18 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	11 19*	10½ 20*	<i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of standing crops good. Common rice (average quality) selling at 9½ seers a rupee at Sadar.

\* The figures indicate the price of maling in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
30	RANOH1 ...	Nil	10	...	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy on uplands commenced in places. Sowing of mustard and gram continuing. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PAJAMAU ...	Nil	11½†	11½†	Weather seasonable. Rabi sowings continuing. Paddy doing well, but rain wanted in places. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from several thanas. Burma rice selling at 9½ seers a rupee.
32	MANBHUM ...	Nil	12	12	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Sowing of wheat continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Rajganj thana. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 11 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grain adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	0.19	10	10	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early paddy going on. State of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee at Kharsawan.
34	COOCH BEHAR	2.57	7½†	7½†	Weather seasonable. Steeping and washing of jute finished. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. Cattle-disease reported from Meekliganj, Tufanganj and Mathabhangā subdivisions. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	No rainfall during the week. Weather fair and seasonable. Harvesting in progress. Paddy and other standing crops likely to be damaged for want of rain in Athmallik, Athgarh, Baramba, Baud, Dhenkanal, Hindol, Khandpara, Narsinghpur, Raspur and Talcher. Estimated outturn of <i>beali</i> paddy 8 annas in Hindol, 14 annas in Athgarh, 12 annas in Athmallik, 16 annas in Mayurbhanj, Nayagarh and Nilgiri. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice fallen in Athmallik, Bamra, Gangpur, Nilgiri, Sonpur, and in other States stationary. Cattle-disease reported from Athmallik, Kalahandi, Mayurbhanj, Patna and Tigiria.

\* The report is for the week ending the 16th October 1909.

† New rice.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—During the week under report, light showers fell in Lower Bengal and in Purnea, Darjeeling, the Sonthal Parganas, Balasore, Puri, Singhbhum and Cooch Behar. These showers were preceded by heavy cyclonic weather which did damage to all crops in Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore and Khulna. Much damage was also done to winter paddy and to other standing crops in the region where the cyclone travelled. Unfavourable reports as to the present state of crops have been received from Murshidabad, Nadia, Jessore and Hooghly. There has been loss of life of both men and cattle in some places in Jessore and Khulna. The prospects of the winter paddy crop for the Province as a whole are anticipated at present to be satisfactory, but much depends upon the rainfall which may be received in the very near future. District returns show that more rain is wanted especially on up-land soils in Bankura, Shahabad, Saran, Bhagalpur, Balasore, Angul, Puri and Palamau. The rain up to now has been beneficial for the continuation of sowings of *rabi* crops in many districts. It is reported to this Department that the price of common rice has risen in six districts, viz., Burdwan, Jessore, Khulna, Shahabad, Saran and Angul, and has fallen in Patna, Champaran and Hazaribagh. There is cattle-disease in Nadia, Patna, Gaya, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Sambalpur, Palamau, Manbhum and Cooch Behar. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

Calcutta, the 26th October 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,

for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 17th to 23rd October, 1909.

Month	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inches.		%			Inches.	
Oct.	17th	76.4	No instrument.	29.52	74.7	77.4	4.4	73.0	72.7	.805	72.7	96	NNE; N by W and NW.	433	0.10	Cloudy, e, d, q.
"	18th	133.9		.690	77.1	82.7	10.2	72.5	74.1	.819	73.2	88	WNW and NNW	322	.3.21	Chiefly cloudy, o, q.
"	19th	150.8		.796	78.3	87.4	17.3	70.1	72.9	.749	70.6	78	NW; WNW and calm.	70	0.03	Clear, d.
"	20th	138.3		.803	78.8	87.2	15.9	71.3	73.4	.755	70.8	76	N by W; NW and calm.	59	Nil	Chiefly clear, d.
"	21st	135.0		.245	79.4	87.7	15.7	72.0	73.1	.737	70.1	74	NNW; NW and calm.	49	Nil	Clear, d.
"	22nd	138.4		.675	79.2	88.0	16.7	71.3	72.7	.719	69.4	72	NNW and calm...	55	Nil	Clear, d.
"	23rd	141.4		.875	78.3	87.5	17.5	70.0	71.7	.697	68.5	73	NNW, N by W and calm.	58	Nil	Chiefly clear, d.

The mean pressure of the seven days ...

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ...

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ...

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...

The mean temperature of the seven days ...

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ...

The extreme variation of temperature ...

The maximum temperature ...

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ...

The mean relative humidity ...

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ...

The total fall of rain from 17th to 25th October 1909 ...

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ...

The total fall from 1st January to 25th October 1909 ...

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ...

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, drizzling; q, squally; ●, continued rain; Δ, dew.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 25th October 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Statement of goods traffic for the month of June 1909, compared with the corresponding period in 1908

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
I.—Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	9,621	14,013	4,448	7,083	.....	.....	5,173	7,530	Due to booking being stopped for a fortnight owing to slip line being washed away.
II.—Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
III.—Cotton—	145	916	109	656	.....	.....	36	230	
1. Raw .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Manufactured—	8	100	8	89	.....	.....	.....	12	
(a) Twist and { European	411	4,757	513	5,347	102	590	.....	.....	
(b) yarn. { Indian .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(c) Piece-goods { European	604	8,120	1,360	14,402	556	6,372	.....	.....	
(d) { Indian .....	321	2,187	319	2,340	98	253	.....	.....	
(e) Others .....	15	152	20	235	5	53	.....	.....	
IV.—Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	118	101	339	859	220	759	.....	.....	
V.—Drugs—	27	245	28	283	.....	38	5	.....	
1. Intoxicating, other than opium.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Non-intoxicating—	8	117	8	150	.....	33	.....	.....	
(a) Medicinal preparations.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Others .....	282	9,373	1,816	8,574	.....	.....	466	799	
VI.—Dyes and Tans—	5	50	7	93	2	43	.....	.....	
1. Alizarine and aniline	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Indigo .....	95	1,068	47	92	.....	.....	48	976	
3. Madder .....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	
4. Indigo .....	11	79	15	118	4	39	.....	.....	
5. Myrrh .....	141	138	768	1,305	627	1,167	.....	.....	
6. Turmeric .....	235	1,801	168	1,219	.....	.....	67	582	
7. Others .....	95	645	43	409	.....	.....	52	236	
VII.—Fodder—	1,360	1,696	976	1,934	.....	238	384	.....	
1. Oilcakes .....	987	7,639	2,454	13,304	1,527	5,665	.....	.....	
2. Hay, straw and grass	3,279	18,217	1,502	8,505	.....	.....	1,777	9,712	
VIII.—Fruits and vegetables, fresh	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
IX.—Grain and Pulse—	18,200	94,427	18,219	85,437	19	.....	.....	8,990	
1. Gram and pulse .....	848	3,704	2,563	20,515	1,714	16,811	.....	.....	
2. Jawar and bajra .....	8,359	38,452	5,735	18,027	.....	.....	2,624	20,425	
3. Rice { in the husk .....	12,582	55,024	16,700	52,640	4,118	.....	.....	2,378	
4. { not in the husk .....	2,060	8,456	9,460	1,093	8,800	22,637	.....	.....	
5. Wheat .....	337	1,812	352	2,053	15	271	.....	.....	
6. Wheat-flour .....	900	218	6,542	45,328	2,552	45,110	.....	.....	
7. Makai .....	8,178	29,665	11,734	44,117	3,556	.....	.....	.....	
8. Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
X.—Hides and Skins—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Hides of cattle—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Dressed or tanned	541	4,524	476	3,035	.....	.....	67	1,489	
(b) Raw .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Skins of sheep and other animals—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Dressed or tanned	281	1,325	360	1,727	79	402	.....	.....	
(b) Raw .....	4	44	9	61	5	17	.....	.....	
XI.—Horns .....	475	2,566	579	3,630	104	1,074	.....	.....	
XII.—Hemp (Indian) and other fibre, excluding jute.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XIII.—Jute—	871	5,542	54	312	.....	.....	.....	5,230	
1. Raw .....	1,334	8,234	1,494	7,761	160	.....	.....	463	
2. Gunny-bags and cloth	303	1,534	194	898	.....	.....	109	646	
XIV.—Rope .....	8	23	12	36	4	13	.....	.....	
XV.—Leather—	79	247	2	27	.....	.....	77	220	
1. Unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Wrought, excepting boots and shoes.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVI.—Liquors—	4	25	4	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Ale and beer .....	11	11	47	390	36	401	.....	.....	
2. Wines and spirits of all kinds, including country spirit.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
3. All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquors, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVII.—Metals—	23	160	53	508	30	4,8	.....	.....	
1. Brass, unwrought .....	87	906	171	1,227	84	921	.....	.....	
2. " wrought .....	1	9	2	28	1	19	.....	.....	
3. Copper, unwrought .....	13	71	14	153	1	82	.....	.....	
4. " wrought .....	10	100	6	20	.....	.....	13	71	
5. Iron and steel—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for re-manufacture).	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Wrought—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	319	1,680	303	2,273	74	593	.....	.....	
(b) Machinery and mill-work.	66	534	37	100	.....	.....	29	428	
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery.	540	3,156	367	2,588	.....	.....	179	568	
6. Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7. Others .....	264	1,946	171	1,146	.....	.....	93	800	

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
<b>XVIII.—Mineral substances—</b>									
1. Marble and stone ...	2,848	3,668	3,171	4,341	823	683	...	...	
2. Chalk and lime ...	1,645	3,588	1,058	8,707	118	119	...	...	
3. Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XIX.—Oils—</b>									
1. Kerosine ...	2,905	10,839	2,284	8,808	...	...	...	...	
2. Motor ...	54	279	35	180	...	...	...	...	
3. Coconut ...	...	...	1	9	1	9	...	...	
4. Mustard and rape ...	33	228	144	1,458	111	1,232	...	...	
5. Others ...	109	995	31	180	...	...	...	...	
<b>XX.—Oilseeds—</b>									
1. Castor ...	1,098	4,385	900	2,491	...	...	...	...	
2. Earthnuts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Linseed ...	16,164	59,792	11,325	54,151	...	...	...	...	
4. Poppy ...	529	2,264	740	3,323	211	1,059	...	...	
5. Rape and mustard ...	3,649	12,004	6,593	27,224	2,944	15,160	...	...	
6. Til or jinjili ...	31	140	92	402	61	262	...	...	
7. Others ...	1,501	6,780	499	1,897	...	...	...	...	Better crops.
<b>XXI.—Opium ...</b>	148	2,159	19	148	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXII.—Paper and Pastebord ...</b>	382	724	324	730	...	6	58	...	
<b>XXIII.—Provisions—</b>									
1. Dried fruits and nuts ...	72	603	71	875	...	272	...	...	
2. Ghee ...	175	1,221	244	1,836	...	615	...	...	
3. Others ...	1,916	10,058	1,403	6,759	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXIV.—Railway Plant and Rolling-stock carried for the Public and Foreign Railways—</b>									
1. Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Carriages and trucks and parts thereof.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Materials—									
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Others ...	13,516	54,283	11,028	47,291	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXV.—Salt ...</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXVI.—Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>									
1. Saltpetre ...	792	2,646	587	1,844	...	...	...	...	
2. Other saline substances	395	1,681	201	1,047	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXVII.—Silk—</b>									
1. Raw—									
(a) Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Indian ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Piece-goods—									
(a) Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Indian ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXVIII.—Spices—</b>									
1. Betelnuts ...	177	1,359	134	1,074	...	...	...	...	
2. Cardamoms ...	8	33	2	53	...	...	...	...	
3. Chillies ...	308	1,605	168	1,250	...	...	...	...	
4. Ginger ...	52	358	48	1,131	46	773	...	...	
5. Pepper ...	38	385	53	663	14	178	...	...	
6. Others ...	248	...	350	2,691	138	947	...	...	
<b>XXIX.—Sugar—</b>									
1. Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy.	433	2,447	663	4,239	230	1,792	...	...	
2. Unrefined—									
(a) Sugar ...	4,568	29,040	2,199	13,317	...	...	...	...	
(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses, and other saccharine produce.	6,650	32,691	2,806	15,673	...	...	...	...	Poor sugarcane crop.
<b>XXX.—Tea—</b>									
1. Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Indian ...	3	26	3	74	...	49	...	...	
<b>XXXI.—Tobacco—</b>									
1. Unmanufactured ...	1,177	76,230	5,293	41,643	...	...	...	...	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Cigars ...	49	316	33	309	...	...	...	...	
(b) Other sorts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXXII.—Wood—</b>									
1. Timber, unwrought ...	2,576	9,507	3,156	9,024	580	...	...	...	
2. Logs ...	304	659	641	1,508	277	909	...	...	
3. Poles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4. Manufactures ...	408	3,099	487	2,617	79	...	...	...	
<b>XXXIII.—Wool—</b>									
1. Raw ...	7	47	5	71	...	24	...	...	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Carpets and rugs ...	1	15	2	30	1	5	...	...	
(b) Piece-goods { European	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) { Indian	15	168	26	277	11	111	...	...	
(d) Other sorts of manufactures.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXXIV.—All other articles of merchandise—</b>									
1. Indigo-seed ...	64	540	1	15	...	...	...	...	
2. Firewood ...	1,397	1,147	1,532	1,878	135	431	...	...	
3. Others, not specified above.	3,944	21,163	1,658	8,522	...	...	...	...	
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,55,878</b>	<b>6,98,106</b>	<b>1,52,006</b>	<b>6,84,132</b>	<b>31,337</b>	<b>1,63,785</b>	<b>33,840</b>	<b>1,76,769</b>	

GOREAKHPUR, the 19th October 1909.

ILLEGIBLE,  
for Chief Auditor.



## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 9th October 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	62,500	Rs. A. P. 37,500 0 0	Mds. 396,000 0	Rs. A. P. 64,500 0 0	Rs. A. P. 4,500 0 0	Rs. A. P. 1,06,500 0 0	14,046	20,181	34,227
Or per mile of railway	81'35	48'53	515'63	85'66	5'94	138'33	48'29	26'18	64'47
For previous 14 weeks of half-year	717,585	4,49,412 0 0	4,255,435 0	6,94,293 0 0	65,733 0 0	12,09,438 0 0	187,593	280,665	468,258
Total for 15 weeks	780,085	4,86,912 0 0	4,651,435 0	7,58,793 0 0	70,233 0 0	13,15,938 0 0	201,438	290,840	502,278
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	46,869	29,110 0 0	306,231 0	45,211 0 0	4,700 0 0	79,021 0 0	13,540	21,264	34,804
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	62'98	37'90	397'17	68'64	6'10	103'64	17'63	27'55	45'21
Total to corresponding date of previous year	739,074	4,40,137 0 0	4,271,030 0	7,01,358 0 0	75,513 0 0	12,17,007 0 0	223,577	292,445	516,023

Includes audited figures up to 31st July 1909.

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 9TH OCTOBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 9TH OCTOBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 9TH OCTOBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 10TH OCTOBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1,06,500	138'33	771	79,021	103'64	771	21,58,903	...	771	23,19,...	...	...	1,40,876	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 9th October 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open	270,080	Rs. (a) 1,00,340	Mds. 762,140	Rs. (b) 91,440	Rs. 1,867 8'21	Rs. 2,13,12	89,027	(d) 30,061	119,088
Or per mile of railway	144'66	56'96	408'22	48'98	8'21	114'15	...	...	...
For previous 13½ weeks of half-year (c)	4,310,585	15,25,083	10,617,942	12,13,994	2,36,608	20,75,635	768,840	427,416	1,236,256
Total for 14½ weeks	4,680,635	16,31,423	11,290,982	13,05,434	2,51,848	31,88,708	827,867	427,496	1,325,363
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open	230,200	94,896	679,162	86,331	16,942	1,98,169	61,572	(f) 34,143	95,715
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year	133'56	52'99	379'20	48'20	9'46	110'65	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	4,699,558	17,47,999	12,494,044	13,97,802	3,18,616	34,64,347	873,606	552,769	1,426,375
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week		1'30		3'04	17	2'39			
Ratio for corresponding week of previous year		1'54		2'53	18	2'07			

- (a) Increase under passengers due to heavy bookings.  
 (b) Increase chiefly under local and foreign outward.  
 (c) Decrease mainly under steam-boat.  
 (d) Includes 5,576 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Includes audited figures for the month of July 1909.  
 (f) Includes 7,135 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 16th October 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	504,550	Rs. A. P. 1,00,000 0 0	Mds. S. 2,600,500 0	Rs. A. P. 4,80,000 0 0	Rs. A. P. 37,120 0 0	Rs. A. P. 17,22,900 0 0	77,126	(d) 68,786	1,65,910
Or per mile of railway ...	(a) 444	(a) 148 0 0	1,777 0	325 0 0	(a) 9 0 0	(f) 427 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (c) ...	6,598,656	24,58,861 0 0	31,807,831 0	51,32,404 0 0	4,70,402 0 0	80,70,727 0 0	1,109,953	838,546	1,978,500
Total for 16 weeks ...	7,100,476	26,57,921 0 0	34,408,331 0	56,19,284 0 0	5,10,523 0 0	87,93,707 0 0	1,187,076	984,834	2,121,410
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	570,947	1,78,310 0 0	2,083,071 0	4,59,184 0 0	35,930 0 0	6,63,424 0 0	76,074	56,526	132,600
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,376 miles) ...	(b) 473	(b) 145 0 0	1,635 0	360 0 0	3 0 0	502 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding week of previous year ...	7,479,160	27,84,968 0 0	33,484,834 0	50,75,818 0 0	4,91,005 0 0	83,52,385 0 0	1,165,965	843,800	2,009,763

- (a) Excluding 182 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 24,000.  
 (d) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, Loco. & al. Revenue stores, etc.  
 (e) Audited up to July 1909.  
 (f) Increase is due to general development of traffic under coaching and goods.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 16th October 1909 on 30.5 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	46,014	Rs. A. P. 14,010 0 0	Mds. S. 90,300 0	Rs. A. P. 8,240 0 0	Rs. A. P. 150 0 0	Rs. A. P. 23,400 0 0	5,638	(a) 2,471	8,109
Or per mile of railway per week ...	50	163 0 0	1,050 0	268 0 0	1 0 0	300 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (b) ...	609,020	1,64,712 0 0	1,155,508 0	70,961 0 0	2,841 0 0	2,44,514 0 0	78,540	25,421	1,03,967
Total for 16 weeks ...	655,970	1,78,722 0 0	1,245,808 0	85,201 0 0	2,991 0 0	2,66,914 0 0	84,179	27,892	112,071
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	46,014	13,140 0 0	88,632 0	8,327 0 0	74 0 0	21,601 0 0	5,656	1,606	7,322
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	635	153 0 0	1,031 0	270 0 0	1 0 0	351 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	722,300	2,02,327 0 0	1,890,090 0	93,024 0 0	3,741 0 0	2,69,692 0 0	86,148	26,411	112,558

- (a) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, &c.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 16th October 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	6,870	Rs. A. P. 1,080 0 0	Mds. S. 21,880 0	Rs. A. P. 1,890 0 0	Rs. A. P. 10 0 0	Rs. A. P. 3,880 0 0	468	(a) 3,320	3,788
Or per mile of railway ...	204	59 0 0	642 0	56 0 0	...	115 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (b) ...	50,164	18,985 0 0	279,101 0	22,573 0 0	244 0 0	41,773 0 0	7,086	27,644	34,730
Total for 16 weeks ...	57,034	20,065 0 0	300,981 0	24,463 0 0	254 0 0	45,653 0 0	7,554	29,964	37,518
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	7,664	2,024 0 0	23,745 0	2,020 0 0	11 0 0	4,055 0 0	490	962	1,472
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	228	61 0 0	707 0	60 0 0	...	121 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding week of previous year ...	63,094	22,913 0 0	344,841 0	26,573 0 0	174 0 0	52,459 0 0	7,831	28,553	36,384

- (a) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, &c.  
 (b) Audited up to July 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 16th October 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	11,250	3,330 0 0	88,640 0	4,980 0 0	30 0 0	8,340 0 0	1,540	(a) 1,101	12,641
Or per mile of railway ...	208	62 0 0	1,627 0	92 0 0	.....	154 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 15 weeks of half-year (b) ...	173,385	49,874 0 0	791,364 0	44,894 0 0	305 0 0	94,863 0 0	25,630	9,063	34,693
Total for 16 weeks ...	184,585	53,204 0 0	880,004 0	45,874 0 0	435 0 0	1,03,203 0 0	27,170	10,164	37,334
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	12,585	4,032 0 0	88,034 0	4,583 0 0	30 0 0	8,640 0 0	1,967	1,083	3,050
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	233	74 0 0	1,630 0	85 0 0	1 0 0	160 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	310,923	68,124 0 0	850,663 0	46,500 0 0	538 0 0	1,12,162 0 0	30,922	11,219	42,141

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to July 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 16th October 1909 ...	{ Coaching ...	12,012 0 0	24,958 0 0
	{ Goods ...	12,822 0 0	
	{ Other earnings ...	94 0 0	
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	{ Coaching ...	9,830 0 0	19,373 0 0
	{ Goods ...	9,434 0 0	
	{ Other earnings ...	109 0 0	
	Increase ...	...	5,585 0 0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 16th October 1909 ...	...	...	489 6 10
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	...	...	...
	Increase ...	...	109 8 2
Receipts from 1st July to 16th October 1909 ...	...	...	2,76,623 0 0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	...	...	2,70,092 0 0
	Increase ...	...	5,531 0 0



REGISTERED No. C 209.]

No. 44 of 1909.



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1909

OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 1st November 1909.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and other important developments of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. Nil	9½	9½	Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy nearly completed. Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops going on briskly. A shower of rain needed in places for <i>aman</i> paddy. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Shahibganj thanas. Fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0·04	10	10	Rainfall at Pampurhat 0·02 inch. Standing crops thriving well. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	11	11	Weather seasonable. Rain wanted for paddy on high lands. <i>Rabi</i> sowings also being retarded for want of rain. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	Nil	9	9	Rainfall at Contai nil, at Tamluk 0·05 and at Ghatal 0·22 inch. Weather seasonable. Prospects of winter rice good. Sowings of rape, mustard, tobacco and late cotton going on in the Tamluk subdivision. Sowing of summer rice not yet commenced. Cattle-disease in thanas Midnapore and Salboni. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 14 and 2 seers a rupee at Contai and Tamluk respectively. Price of common rice at Ghatal not reported.
5	HOOGLY ...	0·17	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Steeping of jute continuing. Present condition of winter paddy fair. Lands being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	Nil	9	9	Weather seasonable. Standing crops good. Light showers yet required. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute nearly over. Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops progressing. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling from 9 to 10 seers per rupee at Uluberia.
7	24-PARGANAS	0·14	8½	9	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. Cattle in good condition. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 10 seers per rupee at Basirhat, at 11 seers at Diamond Harbour, at 8 seers at Barasat and at 8½ seers at Barrackpore. Condition of agricultural stock good.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
8	NADIA ...	0.12	10½	11½	No rain at other subdivisions. Prospects of standing crops fair. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Meherpur.
9	MURSHIDABAD	Nil	11	10½ to 11	Weather hot. Condition of standing crops, mulberry and sugarcane good. Winter rice thriving, but partly damaged by recent cyclonic weather. Cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops and potatoes going on. Washing of jute nearly finished. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stocks and food-grains sufficient.
10	JESSORE	0.01	11½	11½	No rain at other subdivisions. Weather seasonable. <i>Aman</i> paddy damaged by the late cyclone. Steeping and washing of jute going on. Condition favourable. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Jhenidah subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	Nil	9	9	Weather rather hot. Prospects of <i>aman</i> paddy good. Loss of cattle owing to recent cyclone reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
12	PATNA ...	Nil	11 to 20*	11½ to 19½*	Weather seasonable. Paddy being irrigated where water available. Rain wanted elsewhere. <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. Sugarcane and other standing crops doing well. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Nawbatpur and Mallahi.
13	GAZI ...	Nil	11 to 18½*	10½ to 18½*	Weather warm and occasionally cloudy. Prospects of standing crops continuing favourable. Rain wanted for <i>rabi</i> crops. Prices falling. Fodder and water for cattle ample. Cattle-disease reported from three villages in the Sadar subdivision and from two villages in the Aurangabad subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	Nil	10½ to 18*	10½ to 17½*	Standing crops doing well. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Rain wanted for up-land rice not irrigated by canal water. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in village Manikpur in Buxar.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
15	SAKAN ...	Inches. Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 12 \\ 19^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11\frac{1}{2} \\ 21^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Paddy suffering from want of rain, and being irrigated where possible. <i>Rabi</i> sowings going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 12 \\ 21^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 13\frac{1}{2} \\ 21\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. <i>Rabi</i> sowings commenced. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11\frac{1}{2} \\ 20\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11\frac{1}{2} \\ 21^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops excellent. <i>Rabi</i> sowings in progress. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at $10\frac{1}{2}$ and $20\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Report from Sitamarhi not received.
18	DARBHANGA ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 12\frac{3}{4}^+ \\ 19\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 13\frac{3}{4}^+ \\ 20\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. <i>Rabi</i> sowings in progress. Paddy crops on high lands being irrigated. Food-stocks, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at $9\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee at Sadar. <i>Makai</i> selling at $19\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 20^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10\frac{3}{4} \\ 19^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Sky occasionally cloudy. Standing crops doing well. Condition of paddy good. Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops commenced. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Monghyr and Lakhsarai. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice risen.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 20\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 20\frac{1}{2}^* \end{array} \right.$	Weather seasonable. Present condition and prospects of standing crops very good. Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops expected to begin soon. No apprehension of famine. Agricultural stock in good condition. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported.
21	PURNKA ...	Nil	12	11	Weather seasonable. Prospects of <i>aghani</i> paddy good. <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. Washing of jute nearly completed. Cattle-disease reported from Dhamdaha and Kadwa thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. New <i>bhadoi</i> rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Araria and $10\frac{1}{2}$ seers at Kishanganj.

\* The figures indicate the price of *maize* in seers per rupee.  
 † New rice.



# The Calcutta Gazette.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1909.

Separate paging is given to this Part in order that it may be filed as a separate compilation.

## PART V.

Acts of the Governor General's Council assented to by the Governor General.

### GOVERNMENT OF INDIA. LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

The following Act of the Governor General of India in Council received the assent of the Governor General on the 2nd October, 1909, and is hereby promulgated for general information:

ACT NO. VII OF 1909.

*An Act to remove doubts as to the validity of the marriage ceremony common among the Sikhs called Anand.*

WHEREAS it is expedient to remove any doubts as to the validity of the marriage ceremony common among the Sikhs called Anand; It is hereby enacted as follows:—

- (1) This Act may be called the Anand Marriage Act, 1909; and
- (2) It extends to the whole of British India.

2. All marriages which may be or may have been duly solemnized according to the Sikh marriage ceremony called Anand shall be, and shall be deemed to have been with effect from the date of the solemnization of each respectively, good and valid in law.

Exemption of certain marriages from Act.

3. Nothing in this Act shall apply to—

- (a) any marriage between persons not professing the Sikh religion, or
- (b) any marriage which has been judicially declared to be null and void.

4. Nothing in this Act shall affect the validity of any marriage duly solemnized according to any other marriage ceremony customary among the Sikhs.

5. Nothing in this Act shall be deemed to validate any marriage between persons who are related to each other in any degree of consanguinity or affinity which would, according to the customary law of the Sikhs, render a marriage between them illegal.

J. M. MACPHERSON,

Secretary to the Government of India.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Prices of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	Nil	{ 8 16*	{ 8 16*	Rainfall at Siliguri nil. Weather seasonable. Hills— <i>Bara marua</i> , <i>chota marua</i> , winter rice and oil-seeds growing. <i>Bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. Terai—Standing crops good. Prices stationary. <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. Fields being ploughed for tobacco and potatoes.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	...	{ 12½ 20*	{ 11½ 20*	Rainfall at Godda 0·08 inch. Weather clear. Prospects of standing crops favourable. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. More rain wanted at Jamtara for upland paddy. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Deoghur. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK	16		11½	<i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy ripening. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy, sugarcane, mustard, <i>kulthi</i> and <i>biri</i> growing. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	0·71	16	16	Weather seasonable. Rainfall 1½ inches at Bhadrak. <i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy ripening. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy in ear. Sugarcane thriving. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Vegetables doing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Course rice selling at 15 seers a rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	0·88	10½	15	Weather seasonable. Prospects of crops good. Condition of agriculture stock good. Cattle-disease reported. Report from the Khondmals not received.
27	PURI ...	2·74	10½	10½	Rainfall at Khurda 2·15 inches. <i>Saradh</i> paddy and sugarcane thriving. <i>Laghu</i> paddy ripening. <i>Kulthi</i> being sown. Cotton in flower and in pod. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in Banpur Chakla. Common rice selling at 13½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SANBALPUR ...	0·04	16	17	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice continuing, of winter rice commenced. Harvesting of <i>urid</i> in progress. Condition of sugarcane, cotton, <i>til</i> and winter rice good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Outturn of autumn rice estimated at 90 per cent. of the normal in the Bhutli Circle and Bargarh Tahsil. Rinderpest, malignant sore throat, foot-and-mouth disease reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 15 seers a rupee at Sadar. Cheapest rice selling at 18 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	{ 10½ 19*	{ 11 19*	Weather seasonable. Standing crops good. Paddy being harvested in some places. <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	11	10	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Standing crops doing well. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	11½†	11½†	Weather seasonable. Rabi sowings continuing. Paddy doing well, but rain wanted in places. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from four thanas.
32	MANBHUM ...	Nil	12	12	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Cutting of paddy on high lands commenced. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Common rice selling at 11 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	Nil	10	10	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early paddy going on. State of standing crops good. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 14½ and 12 seers per rupee at Seraikella and Kharsawan respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	Nil	8	7½	Weather seasonable. Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Cattle-disease still reported from Meekliganj, Mathabhanga and Tufanganj subdivisions. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	Copious rain in Bamra, Baramba, Keonjhar, Mayurbhanj and Nilgiri. Weather fair and seasonable. Harvesting in progress. Paddy and other standing crops expected to be damaged for want of rain in Athgarh, Athmallik, Baramba, Daspalla, Dhenkanal, Hindol, Mayurbhanj, Narsinghpur, Nayagarh and Ranpur. Estimated outturn of beah paddy 8 annas in Hindol, 12 annas in Athmallik, 16 annas in Mayurbhanj, Nayagarh and Nilgiri. Fodder and water sufficient. Price of rice fallen in Baud, Mayurbhanj and Patna, risen in Athgarh and Hindol and stationary in other States. Cattle-disease reported from Athmallik, Baramba, Kalahandi, Patna and Tigiria.

\* The report is for the week ending the 23rd October 1909.  
† New rice.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—Light rain fell in Orissa. In Lower Bengal the rain previously received was enough for the agricultural operations of the week. There was no rain in Bihar and Chota Nagpur. Some more rain is reported to be wanting for *aman* paddy grown on high lands in Burdwan, Bankura, Patna, Gaya, Shahabad, Saran, the Sonthal Parganas and Palamau. Winter paddy was damaged by the recent cyclone in Murshidabad and Jessore. Prospects of this crop are favourable. Sowings of *rabi* crops are in progress. The price of common rice has risen in the 24 Parganas, Nadia, Patna, Champaran, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Sambalpur and Hazaribagh and has fallen in Jessore, Gaya, Shahabad, Saran, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Puri, Ranchi, Palamau and Cooch Behar. Reports of cattle-disease have been received from Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Shahabad, Monghyr, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Puri, Sambalpur, Palamau, Manbhum and Cooch Behar, and from these reports it would appear that there has been much loss of cattle in Khulna, where the cyclone was severe. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
*Calcutta, the 2nd November 1909.*

N. N. BANERJEE,  
*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.*

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE - BEST SORT.			COMMON RICE						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
		Average.			Average.			Average.			Average.		
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 6 0	6 6 0	7 2 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 2 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	4 6 0	4 8 0	5 6 0
2	Burdwan	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 14 0	4 2 0	4 4 0	5 8 0	3 14 0	4 2 0	5 0 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	4 9 6	4 13 0	6 16 0	Old. 3 7 0 New. 3 0 0	3 13 6	5 6 0	Old. 3 5 0 New. 2 10 0	3 6 0	3 14 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	6 4 0	6 8 0	8 8 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	5 4 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	4 8 0	...	...	4 10 0
5	Muzaffarpur	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	...	5 0 0	6 10 6	3 10 0	3 10 0	5 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	6 0 0	6 2 0	7 0 0	5 0 0	5 3 1	5 12 0	4 3 0	4 3 0	5 0 0	4 3 0	4 3 0	4 14 0
7	Cuttack	6 1 6	6 1 6	7 3 0	3 6 2	3 6 2	5 5 4	3 6 2	3 6 2	5 1 3	4 6 0	4 6 0	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur	...	...	5 8 0	2 8 0	2 14 0	3 8 0	2 3 6	2 8 0	3 2 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	5 2 0
9	Ranchi	5 0 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	3 14 0	3 12 0	...	3 5 0	3 5 0	1 3 0	4 13 0	4 9 6	5 8 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR— CAJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPESSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	2 8 0	2 10 0	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 3 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 12 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	4 10 0	4 8 0	6 2 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0
3	Midnapore	...	...	...	...	...	6 0 0 to 6 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 6 0 to 5 10 0	5 12 0	6 14 0
4	Patna	1 15 6	1 15 6	2 14 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	4 10 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 0 0 to 5 4 0	5 4 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	1 14 6	1 14 6	3 1 3	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 11 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	1 15 0	1 15 0	3 2 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	5 8 3	6 12 0	5 9 0	5 11 0	4 12 0 to 4 14 0	4 10 0 to 4 6 0	6 3 0 to 6 8 0
7	Cuttack	...	...	...	3 6 2	3 6 2	3 12 11	...	...	...	7 0 9	7 0 9	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	4 11 0	5 0 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	7 8 0
9	Ranchi	...	...	...	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 8 0 to 8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	4 12 0 to 5 6 0	5 0 0 to 5 12 0	8 0 0

the undermentioned Marts of Bengal of the 15th October 1909.

FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JWAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Amorpha</i> ).			BAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR BUNAGA ( <i>Cicer aridinum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
2 12 0	2 12 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 0	3 6 0	4 14 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	{ 4 8 0 to 5 0 0 }	3
1 15 0	2 1 0	2 14 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 4 0	2 13 6	4 2 0	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	3 1 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 3	1 13 0	3 1 3	3 1 3	3 1 3	5 0 0	5
2 13 0	3 2 0	3 13 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 18 0	2 14 0	4 14 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
4 0 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9

TEL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COFFEE (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 0 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	5 12 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	6 4 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	1
...	...	...	8 0 0	8 4 0	6 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	{ 8 0 0 to 8 4 0 }	8 0 0	6 8 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	{ 24 0 0 to 24 0 0 }	...	...	...	3
5 4 0	5 4 0	7 0 0	6 4 0	6 0 0	7 8 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	18 8 0	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	5 11 6	5 11 6	6 10 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	5 2 0	6 8 0	4 8 0	23 12 0	23 0 0	26 0 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 8 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 0 0	...	5 8 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	5 8 0	8
...	...	...	6 10 0	6 4 0	7 4 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (cow).		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TORAON LEAF.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	42 0 0	42 0 0	42 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	390 0 0	For 100 pieces.	400 0 0
2	Burdwan	40 0 0	40 0 0	36 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	{ 39 0 0 42 0 0 }	42 0 0	{ 38 0 0 41 0 0 }	13 0 0	14 0 0	12 0 0	...	Uncleaned per piece.	...
4	Patna	37 0 0	34 0 0	{ 32 0 0 35 0 0 }	4 0 0	4 0 0	2 8 0	...	Cleaned per piece.	...
5	Muzaffarpur	40 0 0	40 0 0	35 9 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	37 8 0	40 0 0	39 8 0	13 0 0	15 0 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	45 11 6	45 11 6	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	4 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	38 0 0	38 0 0	{ 36 4 0 37 8 0 }	22 0 0	22 0 0	16 0 0	45 0 0	40 0 0	30 0 0
9	Ranchi	40 0 0	35 0 0	38 0 0	{ 10 0 0 18 0 0 }	{ 8 0 0 16 0 0 }	{ 10 0 0 16 0 0 }	0 8 0	0 8 0	{ 4 0 0 5 0 0 }

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.									BHOOSA.		
		IRON.			FIKWOOD.			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	Panga.	1 8 0	1 15 0	2 0 0	2 6 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 8 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 12 0	...	Not sold.	...
3	Midnapore	4 0 0	{ 4 0 0 4 4 0 }	{ 2 8 0 4 0 0 }	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	Crushed.	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	Not available.
4	Patna	{ 3 0 0 6 0 0 }	{ 3 0 0 5 0 0 }	{ 2 8 0 5 0 0 }	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	2 0 0	Panga.	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0
5	Muzaffarpur	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 3	1 14 6	Panga.	1 14 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
6	Bhagalpur	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	0 5 9	0 5 3	0 6 6	1 14 3	Panga.	1 14 3	1 14 0	0 6 0	0 8 0
7	Cuttack	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatch.	1 7 0	1 7 0	...	Not sold.
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	Karkatch.	2 4 0	2 4 0	...	No sale.
9	Ranchi	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 0 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	2 1 0	Panga.	2 1 0	2 4 0	2 0 0	3 2 0



the undermentioned *Marts of Bengal* on the 15th October 1909—*consolid.*

GRASS.			STRAW.			JUNK STALKS.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	...	...	...	Calcutta	1
...	...	...	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 8 0	...	...	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	...	...	...	Midnapore	3
...	...	...	...	...	0 12 0	...	...	...	Patna	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhagalpur	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	...	...	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur	8
0 8 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	...	...	...	Ranchi	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 12 0	1 12 0	3 0 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 8 0	1 8 0	Elephant brand. 1 8 0	...	Calcutta	1
2 8 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	...	Not sold.	...	1 10 6	Elephant brand. 1 12 0	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	0 6 6	...	...	5 0 0	1 5 6	Elephant brand. 1 5 6	...	Midnapore	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	1 12 0	...	Not sold.	...	1 7 0	Victoria brand. 1 6 0	...	Patna	4
2 0 0	2 0 0	2 8 0	3 5 3	3 5 3	4 7 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	...	Muzaffarpur	5
0 14 0	1 0 0	2 0 0	3 3 0	3 2 0	4 0 0	1 4 9 to 3 4 0	1 4 9 to 3 4 0	...	Bhagalpur	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	5 1 4	5 1 4	5 1 4	1 8 6	Victoria brand. 1 8 6	...	Cuttack	7
Not available.			Not available.			1 7 6	Victoria brand. 1 9 0	...	Sambalpur	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 7 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	1 9 0	Cobra brand. 1 9 0	...	Ranchi	9

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 16th October 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 16TH OCTOBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 17TH OCTOBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.		Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	778	80,818	1,811	657	81,650	1,869
Jute	844	101,235*	1,482	217	70,150†	999
Firewood	57	48,850	876	69	67,325	1,006
Other articles	856	240,015	2,665	849	178,194	2,038
Total	2,080	470,418	6,984	1,792	392,319	5,412

\* Weight by canal measurement, 119,437½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto 78,300 do.

CALCUTTA,  
The 1st November 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday the 23rd October 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 23RD OCTOBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 24TH OCTOBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	391	37,216	570	594	56,000	950
Jute	128	40,625*	588	266	71,640†	1,210
Firewood	8	5,100	79	62	59,785	892
Other articles	548	150,524	1,505	811	179,688	1,956
Total	1,075	231,665	2,742	1,733	367,113	5,008

\* Weight by canal measurement, 49,375 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto 84,225 do.

CALCUTTA,  
The 1st November 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday the 30th October 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 30TH OCTOBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 31ST OCTOBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	443	35,370	571	523	57,740	976
Jute	263	76,305*	1,085	323	102,150†	1,491
Firewood	49	58,630	914	70	68,950	956
Other articles	689	139,871	1,547	863	197,638	2,409
Total	1,444	310,176	4,117	1,778	416,478	5,832

\* Weight by canal measurement, 85,112½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto 104,412½ do.

CALCUTTA,  
The 2nd November 1909.

N. N. CHATTERJI,  
for Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 24th to 30th October 1909.

Month	Date	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.		%			Inches.	
Oct.	24th	140.2	Insufficient report.	29.532	75.7	86.5	20.7	65.8	68.8	0.612	64.7	69	N by W and N	81	Nil	Partially cloudy, P.
"	25th	145.6		820	75.8	84.7	18.8	67.9	70.2	.685	68.0	78	N and N by W.	108	Nil	Partially cloudy, P.
"	26th	140.2		808	79.8	87.7	14.9	72.8	75.3	.846	74.2	83	N by E and E	84	Nil	Partially cloudy, P.
"	27th	143.2		895	81.4	88.7	13.7	75.0	76.9	.820	75.4	83	E and ESE	81	0.14	Partially cloudy, P.
"	28th	139.2		920	79.9	87.2	13.6	73.6	75.8	.815	74.1	82	ESE and E by S...	41	Nil	Partially cloudy, P.
"	29th	136.2		902	80.3	88.5	15.4	73.1	76.2	.858	74.6	82	E by S and SE by E	41	Nil	Partially cloudy, P.
"	30th	137.5		856	82.0	89.5	16.1	74.4	76.7	.862	74.7	80	SE by E and SW by S.	65	Nil	Chiefly clear, P.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. 29.862

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.871

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. ?

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 79.5

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 79.3

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 79.1

The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 24.7

The maximum temperature ... .. 90.8

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. 12 Miles

The mean relative humidity ... .. 80 %

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 77 Inches.

The total fall of rain from 24th to 30th October 1909 ... .. 0.14

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 1.47

The total fall from 1st January to 30th October 1909 ... .. 71.87

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 64.35

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

o, overcast; d, dew.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 1st November 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 16th October 1909 on 768 miles of line for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boats.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	61,000	Rs. 40,500 0 0	Mds. 412,000 0	Rs. 67,000 0 0	Rs. 7,500 0 0	Rs. 1,15,000 0 0	14,050	22,133	36,183
Or per mile of railway ...	79.43	52.78	534.37	86.90	9.73	149.86	18.29	28.71	47.00
For previous 15 weeks of half-year ...	780,085	4,86,912 0 0	4,61,435 0	7,58,793 0 0	70,333 0 0	13,15,938 0 0	201,438	300,846	502,284
Total for 16 weeks ...	841,085	5,27,412 0 0	5,03,435 0	8,25,793 0 0	77,733 0 0	14,30,938 0 0	215,468	322,979	538,447
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	58,553	30,132 0 0	393,945 0	60,046 0 0	7,487 0 0	1,03,665 0 0	13,436	21,547	34,973
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	73.84	47.05	510.95	77.83	9.71	134.64	17.1	27.95	45.43
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	795,638	4,76,380 0 0	4,604,975 0	7,61,404 0 0	82,099 0 0	13,20,672 0 0	237,003	313,993	550,996

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 16TH OCTOBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 17TH OCTOBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 16TH OCTOBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 17TH OCTOBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
771	Rs. 1,15,000	Rs. 149.86	771	Rs. 93,665	Rs. 134.64	771	Rs. 25,74,903	...	771	Rs. 24,32,692	...	1,52,211	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 16th October 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boats.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	247,890	Rs. 1,06,780	Mds. 790,210	Rs. 95,990	Rs. 16,690	Rs. 2,18,460	59,194	(a) 30,100	89,284
Or per mile of railway ...	132.77	57.19	423.25	51.42	8.90	117.01	.....	.....	.....
For previous 14 weeks of half-year (d) ...	4,527,030	10,09,820	11,191,077	13,49,568	2,57,967	31,16,365	818,554	525,549	1,344,103
Total for 15 weeks ...	4,775,920	17,15,600	17,981,287	13,45,558	2,73,657	33,34,915	877,738	555,649	1,433,387
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	240,028	1,06,832	809,870	1,03,286	17,605	1,27,493	61,378	(a) 36,013	97,385
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	134.02	59.54	452.19	57.63	9.83	127.02	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	4,839,588	18,54,031	18,303,914	15,00,948	3,36,221	36,91,800	934,439	588,781	1,523,220
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1.80		3.19	.18	2.45			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		1.74		2.87	.18	2.34			

- (a) Decrease chiefly under foreign inward.  
 (b) Ditto ditto Sundries.  
 (c) Includes 4,066 miles of ballast traffic.  
 (d) Ditto audited figures up to August 1909.  
 (e) Ditto 7,552 miles of ballast trains.

EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.  
(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 23rd October 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	(f) 400,670	Rs. 2,38,410 0 0	Mds. 2,098,740 0	Rs. 3,34,340 0 0	Rs. 40,420 0 0	Rs. 6,53,170 0 0	77,930	(d) 51,357	129,186
Or per mile of railway per week ...	(a) 365	(a) 170 0 0	1,402 0	257 0 0	(c) 11 0 0	(c) 420 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	7,190,476	26,57,981 0 0	34,448,361 0	56,19,364 0 0	5,16,523 0 0	87,93,707 0 0	1,187,076	934,334	2,121,410
Total for 17 weeks ...	7,691,146	28,96,331 0 0	36,547,121 0	60,03,604 0 0	5,56,942 0 0	94,46,377 0 0	1,265,005	985,591	2,250,596
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	868,902	1,07,811 0 0	2,048,267 0	4,37,165 0 0	26,964 0 0	6,31,930 0 0	74,450	59,245	133,695
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	(b) 292	(b) 137 0 0	1,608 0	343 0 0	2 0 0	477 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	7,838,121	29,52,773 0 0	35,502,971 0	55,19,983 0 0	5,18,589 0 0	89,84,315 0 0	1,240,313	902,105	2,142,418

- (a) Excluding 152 miles open only for goods traffic.  
(b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.  
(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 23,900.  
(d) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, Loco. coal, Sundry earnings, Revenue stores, etc.  
(e) Audited up to July 1909.  
(f) Increase is due to Dooarga Poojah holidays.  
(g) Decrease is owing to severe storm on 17th October 1909.

DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 23rd October 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	48,910	Rs. 14,940 0 0	Mds. 99,220 0	Rs. 8,330 0 0	Rs. 210 0 0	Rs. 25,480 0 0	5,795	(a) 2,476	8,271
Or per mile of railway per week ...	569	174 0 0	1,154 0	97 0 0	2 0 0	278 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	655,970	1,78,723 0 0	1,245,808 0	85,200 0 0	2,991 0 0	2,00,914 0 0	84,179	27,802	112,071
Total for 17 weeks ...	704,880	1,93,663 0 0	1,345,028 0	93,531 0 0	3,201 0 0	2,00,394 0 0	89,974	30,398	120,342
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	30,520	12,560 0 0	107,515 0	9,926 0 0	81 0 0	22,568 0 0	5,056	2,070	7,732
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	425	146 0 0	1,250 0	116 0 0	1 0 0	262 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	785,170	2,14,887 0 0	1,428,314 0	102,550 0 0	3,823 0 0	3,21,260 0 0	93,798	27,487	121,285

- (a) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, &c.  
(b) Audited up to July 1909.

DOOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 23rd October 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	6,120	Rs. 1,850 0 0	Mds. 22,080 0	Rs. 1,940 0 0	Rs. 20 0 0	Rs. 3,810 0 0	519	(a) 2,305	2,824
Or per mile of railway ...	182	55 0 0	657 0	58 0 0	...	113 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ...	57,034	20,955 0 0	300,681 0	24,463 0 0	254 0 0	45,652 0 0	7,554	20,084	37,518
Total for 17 weeks ...	63,154	22,785 0 0	322,741 0	26,403 0 0	274 0 0	49,462 0 0	8,073	32,269	40,342
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	4,052	1,306 0 0	23,564 0	2,218 0 0	8 0 0	3,587 0 0	455	1,025	1,480
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	128	41 0 0	672 0	66 0 0	...	107 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	66,676	24,279 0 0	367,106 0	31,584 0 0	183 0 0	50,046 0 0	7,686	26,578	34,264

- (a) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, &c.  
(b) Audited up to July 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 23rd October 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry)	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ..	14,030	4,050 0 0	80,610 0	4,810 0 0	50 0 0	8,910 0 0	1,540	(a) 7	2,316
Or per mile of railway ..	260	75 0 0	1,478 0	89 0 0	1 0 0	165 0 0			
For previous 16 weeks of half-year (b) ... ..	184,585	52,904 0 0	589,904 0	40,874 0 0	425 0 0	1,03,203 0 0	27,170	10,964	37,334
Total for 17 weeks ..	198,615	56,954 0 0	670,514 0	44,684 0 0	475 0 0	1,12,113 0 0	28,710	10,940	39,650
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ..	14,602	4,331 0 0	91,767 0	4,942 0 0	47 0 0	9,320 0 0	1,978	823	2,801
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ..	272	80 0 0	1,699 0	92 0 0	1 0 0	173 0 0			
Total to corresponding date of previous year ... ..	225,655	67,456 0 0	848,410 0	53,441 0 0	435 0 0	1,21,482 0 0	32,900	12,047	44,947

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.  
(b) Audited up to July 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

				Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Approximate earnings for the week ending 23rd October 1909 ...	Coaching	11,331	0	0	27,389	0	0			
	Goods	15,345	0	0						
	Other earnings	87	0	0						
	Coaching	9,757	0	0						
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	Goods	13,044	0	0	23,898	0	0			
	Other earnings	97	0	0						
	Increase			...				4,465	0	0
	Receipts per mile for the week ending 23rd October 1909 ...	...	...	...				536	8	6
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	...	...	...	...	448	15	8			
Increase			...	87	8	10				
Receipts from the 1st July to 23rd October 1909 ...	...	...	...	...	3,02,986	0	0			
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	...	...	...	...	2,92,990	0	0			
Increase			...	9,996	0	0				



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE ORISSA PORTS FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

No. 2590 Marine.

Government of Bengal.

MARINE DEPARTMENT.

Dated Calcutta, the 4th November 1909.

## RESOLUTION.

### Administration Report of the Orissa Ports for the year 1908-09.

READ—

Letter from the Commissioner, Orissa Division, No. 440C., dated the 22nd July 1909, submitting the Report on the Administration of the Orissa Ports for the year 1908-09.

The receipts of the ports during the year amounted to Rs. 8,917-9-7, as compared with Rs. 6,522-3-9 in the previous year. Deducting the Government contribution of Rs. 2,980-5-7, which was sanctioned to meet the deficit of 1907-08, the net total receipts amounted to Rs. 5,937-4.

The port-dues realized during the year amounted to Rs. 5,926-14, as compared with Rs. 6,518-3-9 in the preceding year. There was a decrease of Rs. 1,601 at Cuttack (False Point) and an increase of Rs. 1,144 at Puri. The former is attributed to the late export of rice due to bad crops in the previous year and to the preference given to the Chandbali-Calcutta route, and the latter to the British India Steam Navigation Company having started a weekly passenger steamer service between Rangoon and Puri.

The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 17,432-12-3 as compared with Rs. 17,732-5-3 in the preceding year. Comparing the receipts with the expenditure, the net result was that there was a deficit of Rs. 11,495-8-3, which was met by a contribution from Provincial Revenues. The question of bringing the financial position of the Orissa Port Fund into a state of equilibrium is under the consideration of the Government.

2. The value of trade during the year was Rs. 59,87,487, against Rs. 54,45,337 in the preceding year. The increase was due to the importation of a large quantity of Burma rice and paddy during the early part of the year, owing to the prevailing scarcity in the districts of the Orissa Division, and also to the favourable outturn of rice which was exported from Balasore during the latter part of the year. The trade to Balasore was carried on by steamers running under general passes, which entitle them to run for 30 days on one payment of port-dues. Consequently the increase in trade did not increase the port-dues.

3. The number of vessels which entered the ports during the year was 153, with an aggregate tonnage of 106,767, as compared with 157, with an aggregate tonnage of 69,550, in the preceding year, the increase being due to the passenger steamers between Rangoon and Puri. There was an increase in the passenger traffic inward in the ports of Chandbali and Puri.

4. The Port Officer of Calcutta, who inspected all the ports and lights during the year, found them to be in a satisfactory condition. The erosion of Shortt's Island on the seaface continues.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

T. BUTLER,

*Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.*



## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 8th November 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. Nil	9½	9½	Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops and planting of potatoes going on. Prospects of sugarcane and <i>aman</i> paddy good. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Shahibganj thanas. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and drinking-water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	Nil	10	10	Rainfall at Rampurhat nil. <i>Aus</i> crops being harvested. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	11	11	Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Rain wanted in places for <i>aman</i> paddy. No apprehension of famine. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE	Nil	9	9	Rainfall at Contai 0·74 inch. Weather seasonable. Preparation of lands for sowings of tobacco, late cotton, linseed, rape and mustard continuing. Outturn of jute estimated at 80 per cent. in the Contai and Tamluk subdivisions. Prospects of autumn rice and <i>badai</i> crops fair. Cattle-disease in thanas Haldari, Nayagram and Salbani. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 14 seers per rupee at Contai, at 9 seers at Tamluk and at 11½ seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	Nil	9½	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Condition of standing crops good. Lands being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	Nil	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>aus</i> paddy and steeping of jute nearly over. Winter paddy outside the flooded tracts doing well. Fields being prepared for <i>boro</i> paddy. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9½ to 10 seers per rupee at Ulubaria.
7	24-PARGANAS	Nil	9	8½	Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Basirhat, at 11 seers at Diamond Harbour. Report from Barrackpore not received.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
8	NADIA ...	Inches. Nil	10½	10¼	Rainfall at Kusatia 0·47, at Meherpur 0·57, at Ohuadanga 0·35 and at Ranaghat 0·0 inch. Prospects of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Prices of staple food-grains risen. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Meherpur, Karimpur and Mirpur thanas.
9	MURSHIDABAD	0·06	11	11	Weather seasonable. Condition of mango and sugarcane good. Prospects of winter rice fair. Cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops and potatoes continuing. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock and food-grains sufficient.
10	JESSORE	Nil	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops fair. Steeping and washing of jute nearly finished. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	Nil	9	9	Weather rather hot. Prices stationary. Prospects of <i>aman</i> paddy good but slightly damaged by cyclone. No cattle-disease reported.
12	PATNA	Nil	11½ 20*	11 20*	Weather seasonable. Paddy on high lands being irrigated. Condition of standing crops good. Sugarcane pressing commenced. <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Nawbatpur and Asthawan.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	11½ 18½*	11 18½*	Weather seasonable. Standing crops doing well. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water for cattle ample. Cattle-disease reported from two thanas in the Sadar subdivision.
14	SHAHABAD ...	Nil	10 18*	10½ 18*	Standing crops doing well. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Harvesting of early paddy commenced in places. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food-stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		(Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.)
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
15	SARAN ...	Inches. Nil	{ 12 20*	{ 12 19*	Weather seasonable. <i>Rabi</i> sowings going on. Paddy attaining maturity. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good.
16	OHANGPARAN ...	Nil	{ 12 20½*	{ 12 21*	<i>Rabi</i> sowings going on. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	{ 12 21*	{ 11½ 20½*	Weather still hot in the day. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. <i>Rabi</i> sowings in progress. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 21 and 22½ seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 10½ and 18½ seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported in thanas Sonbersa, Papri, Saiuhar and Belsaud.
18	DARBHANGA ...	Nil	{ 18½† 20½*	{ 12½† 19½*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. <i>Rabi</i> sowings in progress. Upland paddy crops being irrigated. Food-stocks, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from two villages in Banipati thana. Common rice (average quality) selling at 9½ seers a rupee at Sadar. <i>Makai</i> selling at 20½ seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	{ 10 20*	{ 9½ 20*	Weather seasonable. Nights becoming cooler. Winter paddy and other standing crops doing very well. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	{ 9½ 20½*	{ 9½ 20½*	Weather seasonable. Present condition and prospects of standing crops good. Lands being ploughed for sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops. Rain wanted for upland paddy crops. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of famine at all. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Few cases of cattle-disease reported from Madhipura.
21	PURNEA ...	Nil	12	12	Weather seasonable. Standing crops doing well. <i>Rabi</i> ploughings and sowings in full swing. Cattle-disease reported from Kadwa and Baniganj thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 and 10 seers per rupee at Araria and Kishanganj respectively.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New rice.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	Nil	{ 8 16*	{ 8 16*	Weather seasonable. Hills— <i>Dara marua</i> , <i>chota marua</i> , winter rice and oilseeds growing. <i>Bhadra</i> paddy being harvested. Terai— <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. Standing crops doing well. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PAR- GANAS.	...	{ 12½ 20*	{ 12½ 20*	Weather clear. Harvesting of winter paddy commenced. Prospects of standing crops excellent. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Outturn of jute poor. Cattle-disease reported from Deoghur and Godda. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	Nil	13½†	11½	<i>Saradh</i> paddy ripening. Sugarcane being harvested. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Kendrapada and Banki subdivisions.
25	BALASORE ...	Nil	16	16	Rainfall at Bhadrak 0.35 inch. Weather seasonable. <i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy ripening. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy in ear. Sugarcane thriving. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing and thriving at places. Vegetables doing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Coarse rice selling at 15 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	16½*	16½*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of crops good. Harvesting of <i>biri</i> commenced. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee in the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	0.71	10½	10½	Rainfall at Khurda nil. <i>Saradh</i> paddy in ear in some places. <i>Laghu</i> paddy being harvested. Sugarcane thriving well. <i>Kulthi</i> and mustard being sown. Cotton in flower and pod. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in Dundimal and Banpur Chaklas. Common rice selling at 14½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	16	16	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice continuing and of winter rice commenced. Harvesting of <i>mung</i> and <i>til</i> and pressing of sugarcane commenced in the Bargarh Tahsil. Condition of sugarcane, cotton, <i>til</i> , <i>mung</i> and <i>kulthi</i> good and of winter rice fair. Outturn of <i>wrid</i> estimated at 16 annas and of autumn rice at 10 annas in the Sadar Tahsil. Food-grains, fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, foot-and-mouth disease reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 15 seers a rupee at Sambalpur. The cheapest rice selling at 16½ seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	{ 9 20*	{ 10½ 19*	Weather seasonable. <i>Rabi</i> crops being sown. Standing crops in good condition. Cattle-disease in one thana. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Nadar station. Inches.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
30	RANONI ...	Nil	12	11	Weather clear and seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy continuing. State of standing crops good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PANAMA ...	Nil	10½†	11½†	Weather seasonable. Rabi crops doing well but rain wanted in places. Paddy harvesting commenced. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease reported.
32	MANBHUM ...	Nil	14†	12	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Harvesting of paddy on high lands continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 10½ seers per rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHHUM ...	Nil	10†	10	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy going on. State of standing crops good. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13½ and 14 seers a rupee at Seraikella and Kharsawan respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	Nil	8	8	Weather seasonable. Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Cattle-disease still reported from Tufanganj. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.                      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh                      ... 0·67</p> <p>Athmallik                      ... 0·85</p> <p>Bairakhol                      ... 0·47</p> <p>Baramba                      ... 1·76</p> <p>Baud                      ... 0·60</p> <p>Daspalla                      ... 2·69</p> <p>Dhenkanal                      ... 1·05</p> <p>Hindol                      ... 2·64</p> <p>Kalahandi                      ... 0·92</p> <p>Keonjhar                      ... 0·37</p> <p>Mayurbhanj                      ... 0·34</p> <p>Narsinghpur                      ... 1·36</p> <p>Nayagarh                      ... 2·55</p> <p>Nilgiri                      ... 0·31</p> <p>Patna                      ... 0·12</p> <p>Ranpur                      ... 2·02</p> <p>Sonpur                      ... 0·28</p> <p>Talchar                      ... 0·80</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early winter paddy in progress in Athmallik, Baud, Daspalla, Dhenkanal, Kalahandi, Keonjhar, Mayurbhanj, Narsinghpur, Pallahara, Bairakhol, Ranpur and Talchar. Estimated outturn of <i>beati</i> paddy—14 annas in Athgarh and 16 annas in Keonjhar, Mayurbhanj, Nayagarh and Nilgiri. Standing crops doing well. Prospects of late paddy good: rain of the week most beneficial to <i>rabi</i> crops, which are flourishing. Prospects generally good. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week, price of rice fallen in 6 States and stationary in the remaining States: price varying from 14 seers in Nilgiri and Narsinghpur and 15 seers in Bairakhol and Athmallik to 21 seers in Patna and 32 seers in Bonai.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 30th October 1909.

† New rice.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—There were light showers in parts of Midnapore, Nadia, Murshidabad, Balasore and Puri. There was no rain in the rest of the Province. Paddy on high lands is being irrigated in Patna and Darbhanga and more rain is wanted for high land paddy in Bankura and Bhagalpur and for *rabi* crops in Palamau. Sowings of *rabi* crops are in progress. Harvesting of early winter paddy has commenced in Shahabad, the Sonthal Parganas, Puri, Sambalpur, Ranchi, Palamau, Manbhum and Singhbhum. Prospects of the crop are on the whole good. The price of common rice has risen in Nadia, Jessore, Shahabad, Hazaribagh and Palamau and has fallen in Hooghly, the 24 Parganas, Patna, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Outtaok, Ranchi, Manbhum and Singhbhum. Cattle-disease is reported from Bardwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Patna, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Cooch Behar and from the Orissa and Chota Nagpur Divisions, excepting Balasore, Ranchi and Singhbhum. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
Calcutta, the 9th November 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday the 6th November 1909 compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY. THE 6TH NOVEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY. THE 7TH NOVEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	510	47,153	789	552	68,855	1,069
Jute	325	24,585*	1,361	412	108,282†	1,817
Firewood	47	47,245	709	58	54,860	840
Other articles	682	157,520	1,662	815	172,646	2,327
Total	1,564	336,423	4,491	1,837	404,643	5,953

\* Weight by canal measurement, 139,375 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto 120,587½ do.

CALCUTTA,  
The 9th November 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CULUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoid- eum</i> ).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			At least.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BENGAL.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BURDWAN DIVISION.	1	Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 12	9 14	7 1	10 0	10 4	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Birbhum	9 0	10 0	7 8	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	7 8	10 8	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Bankura	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	9 0	11 0	11 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	Medinipur	8 0	8 0	8 0	...	...	...	New not sold 10 8	New 13 12 Old 11 2	7 8	New 13 2 Old 11 3	New 14 7 Old 11 13	9 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	Hooghly	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 0	7 0	6 2	8 8	8 7	7 7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Howrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 8	9 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRESIDENT DIVISION.	7	24 Parganas	Not obtainable			7 8	...	...	9 0	8 8	6 12	9 8	9 4	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	Calcutta	8 0	9 0	7 0	16 0	13 0	10 0	8 0	8 0	6 6	10 8	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Nadia	8 0	8 0	7 12	11 12	0	12 0	8 9	6 4	10 13	11 9	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	10	Murshidabad	...	10 4	8 0	...	21 8	12 0	...	11 0	7 0	...	11 8	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	Jessore	6 8	6 8	6 6	8 0	8 0	8 0	10 10	10 10	8 0	14 0	New 14 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	12	Khulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	9 0	12 0	12 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
BIHAR.																				
PATNA DIVISION.	13	Patna	10 8	10 8	8 0	19 0	20 0	12 12	10 0	10 0	7 4	11 2	11 0	8 4	Not sold	14 0	...	...	...	...
	14	Gaya	9 12	10 0	7 8	15 12	15 14	11 0	10 4	9 4	6 8	11 4	10 9	6 12	...	...	9 0	...	...	...
	15	Shahabad	11 0	10 8	...	17 0	16 0	11 0	Not reported.			7 0	10 8	10 4	7 12	...	...	...	...	...
	16	Saran	10 0	10 0	...	17 0	16 0	12 0	8 8	8 4	7 0	12 0	12 0	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	17	Chhapra	9 8	9 8	7 8	21 0	21 0	12 0	11 8	10 8	8 0	12 0	13 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18	Muzaffarpur	9 0	9 0	8 0	16 0	16 0	12 0	8 0	8 0	6 0	11 8	11 0	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
THIRTY DIVISION.	19	Darbhanga	9 14	9 14	7 11	14 4	14 4	11 0	9 14	9 14	6 9	12 10	12 10	7 11	...	...	...	...	...	

\* Report not received.



## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 31st October 1909.

## SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

WHOLESALE PRICES  
PER MAUND OF FORTY  
SEERS.

MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Coracana).			KANGNI OR KAKUM, ITALIAN MILLET (Sesaria italica).			GHAMBUHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY OR CHUMAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ob.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ob.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ob.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	8 2	...	...	...	9 12	8 12	6 8	20 0	20 8	21 0	1 12 0	1 10 6	1 12 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	7 8	...	...	...	7 8	7 12	6 6	14 0	18 0	19 0	2 1 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	8 8	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	{ 6 0 to 7 0 }	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 0	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 0 2 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 4	12 5	12	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	5 10	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 1 0	1 14 0	2 0 0	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 14 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	12 0	8 8	...	...	...	9 8	9 0	7 8	22 8	22 8	24 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 6	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 4	12 0	11 0	8 0	14 0	14 0	8 10	9 0	9 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	18 0	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 14	13 0	7 12	...	...	...	7 2	6 0	6 4	20 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 14 0	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	14 8	7 0	...	21 0	21 0	...	1 14 0	1 14 0	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 12	11 4	8 0	...	...	...	...	12 11	8 0	21 0	21 0	21 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 14 0	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	5 8	5 8	6	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	12
Not sold.	...	13 4	...	...	...	15 0	14 0	9 0	20 0	19 0	12 12	12 0	11 8	8 0	19 0	19 8	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	13
15 6	16 14	12 0	13 5	12 5	9 0	13 1	12 6	8 8	18 9	18 11	12 0	9 15	11 6	7 8	20 8	21 12	19 8	1 14 3	1 9 0	2 1 0	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 0	14 8	9 0	18 0	17 8	18 0	11 0	10 8	8 0	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	15
16 0	18 0	...	12 0	...	...	13 8	{ 13 4 to 15 0 }	9 0	19 0	20 0	12 12	12 0	{ 11 0 to 12 0 }	...	21 0	21 0	20 8	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 15 0	16
22 0	21 0	15 8	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	9 4	21 0	22 0	13 8	10 8	10 8	8 0	20 0	20 0	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 9	17
22 8	22 8	12 0	...	...	...	15 0	13 0	8 0	20 8	21 0	12 0	10 0	10 0	7 8	21 0	21 0	19 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	18
24 8	25 4	12 1	...	...	...	13 3	13 3	7 11	19 3	20 14	12 1	9 14	8 12	7 11	19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 8	2 0 8	2 0 8	19

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

Number.	DISTRICTS.	QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
		WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR OHOLUM (Andropogon Sorghum)			BAJRA OR CUMBU (Pennisetum typhoid- eum).		
								Average.		Ches.		S. Ch.							
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
<b>BIHAR—continued.</b>																			
Division.	20 Monghyr ...	11 0	10 12	8 8	13 8	13 12	10 8	9 8	10 8	6 9	10 0	11 12	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21 Bhagalpur...	9 8	9 8	8 2	12 8	14 0	11 6	7 14	7 13	6 14	10 0	9 8	8 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22 Patna ...	...	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	9 8	6 8	...	11 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23 Darjeeling ...	...	6 0	5 8	8 0	8 0	6 8	6 0	6 8	6 0	8 8	8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24 South-1 Parganas.	1 0	9 0	7 0	13 0	13 0	9 0	10 8	10 5	7 8	12 8	12 6	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ORISSA.</b>																			
Division.	25 Cuttack ..	9 6	9 6	7 14	...	...	...	11 13	11 13	7 11	11 13	11 13	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26 Balasore ...	7 8	7 8	7 8	...	...	...	14 0	13 0	8 4	16 0	16 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27 Angul ...	...	...	5 0	...	...	...	16 13	16 12	New 11 0	16 13	16 13	New 21 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28 Puri ...	7 14	8 8	6 14	...	...	...	10 13	8 3	7 14	11 13	11 13	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29 Sambalpur...	10 0	10 0	7	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	9 12	16 0	17 0	10 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>CHOTA NAGPUR.</b>																			
CHOTA NAGPUR Division.	30 Hazaribagh	8 0	8 0	7 0	12	12 0	9 0	10 8	10 8	8 0	11 0	11 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31 Ranchi ...	8 8	8 4	6 12 to 7 4	10 0	10 0	8 0	12 0	10 4	8 4	13 0	12 0	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32 Palamau ...	9 0	9 9	7 9	...	...	10 2	6 12	7 14	6 8	11 4	11 4	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33 Manbhum ..	8 8	8 0	7 0	10 0	10 0	12 0	10 12	10 0	7 0	12 0	12 0	9 8	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	...
	34 Singhbhum	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 0	12 0	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

Report not received.

CALCUTTA,  
The 8th November 1909.

*Station Bazars of the districts of Benqal on the 31st October 1909—concl'd.*

[illegible]

Published for general information.

W. R. GOURLAY,

Offg. Director of Agriculture, Benjal.

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	6 6 0	6 6 0	7 2 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 2 0	7 8 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	4 6 0	5 8 0
2	Burdwan ...	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 4 0	4 4 0	4 2 0	5 4 0	4 0 0	3 14 0	5 0 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	4 13 0	4 9 0	6 8 0	Old. 3 10 0 New. 3 2 0	Old. 3 7 0 New. 3 0 0	5 6 0	Old. 3 9 0 New. 2 14 0	Old. 3 5 0 New. 2 10 0	3 14 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	6 4 0	6 4 0	9 0 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	5 8 0	3 8 6	4 0 0	4 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 12 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	Not reported.		6 10 6	3 8 0	3 10 0	4 13 9	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	6 5 0	6 6 0	7 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 14 0	3 15 0	4 3 0	4 14 0	4 3 0	4 3 0	4 14 0
7	Cuttack ...	6 1 6	6 1 6	7 3 0	3 6 2	3 6 2	5 5 4	3 6 2	3 6 2	5 1 3	4 6 0	4 6 0	5 1 3
8	Sambalpur ...	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	4 0 0	2 5 9	2 3 6	3 12 0	3 13 0	3 12 0	5 6 0
9	Ranchi ...	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 8 0 to 8 0 0	3 0 0	3 14 0	4 14 0	3 0 0	3 5 0	4 0 0	4 9 0	4 13 0	5 8 0 to 6 0 0

No.	MARKS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR THUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSBED.			MUSTARD AND RAPESBED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	2 8 0	2 8 0	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	5 8 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	6 12 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 12 0	4 10 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 4 0
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	...	...	6 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	Black Mustard. 5 8 0 to 5 10 0 Rapeseed. 5 2 0 to 5 4 0	5 0 0	6 14 0 6 4 0
4	Patna ...	1 15 0	1 15 6	3 1 0	3 4 6	3 6 0	4 14 0	7 4 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	5 0 0	4 14 0	7 4 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	1 15 3	1 14 6	3 5 3	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	2 0 0	1 15 0	3 2 0	4 0 0	3 15 0	5 5 0	5 11 0	6 12 0	5 10 0	Mustard. 4 4 0 to 4 12 0 Rapeseed. 5 0 0 to 4 14 0	4 14 0	6 5 0 6 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 6 2	3 6 2	3 12 11	...	...	...	7 0 9	7 0 9	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	4 11 0	4 11 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	4 8 0	4 8 0	7 4 0
9	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	5 4 0	6 0 0	5 12 0 to 8 0 0	6 4 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	4 14 0 to 5 4 0	4 12 0 to 5 6 0	8 0 0

the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 31st October 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR OHOLUM ( <i>Ancistrum</i> ).			BAJRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum</i> ).			MAHUA OR RAGI ( <i>Khuska</i> ).			GRAM CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arvensis</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
2 4 0	2 12 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 4 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 0	3 2 0	4 12 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 4 0 to 5 8 0	3
2 1 0	1 15 0	3 1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 15 0	2 10 0	3 4 0	4 6 0	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	3 5 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 3	1 12 3	3 5 3	3 1 3	3 1 3	5 0 0	5
3 8 0	2 10 0	3 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 3 0	2 13 0	4 8 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kalai.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 2	3 6 2	4 3 4	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 6	2 8 0	5 6 0	8
4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (OLE. RED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
4 4 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	5 12 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 0 0	1
...	...	...	8 0 0	8 0 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 0 0	{ 8 0 0 to 8 4 0 }	6 12 0	25 0 0	24 0 0	{ 21 0 0 to 22 0 0 }	...	...	...	3
5 0 0	5 4 0	7 8 0	5 4 0	6 4 0	6 0 0	25 8 0	21 0 0	19 0 0	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	5 11 6	5 4 1 6	6 10 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	5 8 0	5 2 0	4 8 0	23 0 0	23 12 0	20 12 0	...	...	...	6
6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 11 5	5 11 5	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 0 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	6 12 0	6 10 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	5 8 0	8
...	...	...	5 4 0	6 10 0	8 0 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	21 4 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (GOV).		
		COTTON (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			POHADOO LEAF.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	42 0 0	42 0 0	42 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	390 0 0	390 0 0	400 0 0
2	Burdwan	39 0 0	40 0 0	36 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	39 0 0 to 42 0 0	39 0 0 to 42 0 0	...	13 0 0	13 0 0	12 8 0	...	Uncleaned per piece.	...
4	Patna	32 0 0 to 37 0 0	37 0 0 to 40 0 0	33 0 0 to 35 0 0	4 0 0 to 6 0 0	4 0 0 to 6 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	...	Cleaned per piece.	...
5	Muzaffarpur	40 0 0	40 0 0	33 10 6	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Rhagapur	36 0 0	37 8 0	40 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack	46 11 6	45 11 6	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur	37 8 0	38 0 0	36 4 0 to 37 8 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	26 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	32 0 0
9	Ranchi	37 0 0	40 0 0	35 4 0	13 0 0	10 0 0 to 18 0 0	10 0 0 to 16 0 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	3 12 0 to 4 12 0

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						BHOOSA.		
		FIREWOOD.			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	2 0 0	2 4 0
2	Burdwan	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 8 0	1 12 0	1 10 6	1 12 0	...	Not sold.	...
3	Midnapore	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	Crushed. 1 12 0	1 12 0	...	Not available.	...
4	Patna	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 2 0
5	Muzaffarpur	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 3	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
6	Rhagapur	0 5 10	0 5 9	0 6 6	1 15 0	1 14 3	1 14 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 8 0
7	Cuttack	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	Karkatch. 1 7 0	1 7 0	...	Not sold.	...
8	Sambalpur	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	...	No sale.	...
9	Ranchi	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	2 2 6	2 1 0	2 4 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	2 8 0

CALCUTTA,

10th November 1909

the undermentioned *Marts of Bengal* on the 31st October 1909—conold.

GRASS.			STRAW.			IRON.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	Calcutta	1
...	...	...	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 0	...	...	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	...	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	...	...	2 8 0 to 4 0 0	Midnapore	3
...	...	...	...	...	0 12 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	3 0 0 to 6 0 0	2 8 0 to 5 0 0	Patna	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	Muzaffarpur	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 12 0	Bhagalpur	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur	8
0 6 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	4 4 0	4 12 0	6 0 0	Ranchi	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 3 0	1 12 0	3 0 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 8 0	1 8 0	Elephant brand. 1 1 0	...	Calcutta	1
2 9 0	2 8 0	3 8 0	...	Not sold.	...	1 10	brand. 1 10 6	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	0 6 6	...	...	5 0 0	1 5 6	Cobra brand. 1 5 6	...	Midnapore	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	1 14 0	...	Not sold.	...	1 6 6	Victoria brand. 1 7 0	...	Patna	4
2 0 0	2 0 0	2 13 9	3 3 3	3 5 3	4 7 0	1 6 0	Victoria brand. 1 6 0	...	Muzaffarpur	5
1 4 0	0 14 0	2 0 0	8 8 0	3 3 0	4 0 0	1 4 9	Swan brand. 1 4 9	...	Bhagalpur	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	6 1 4	5 1 4	5 1 4	3 4 0	Snowflake brand. 3 4 0	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 6	Victoria brand. 1 8 6	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Victoria brand.	...	Sambalpur	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 7 9	1 7 6	...	...	...
3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	4 7 0	5 8 0	1 8 0	Cobra brand. 1 9 0	...	Ranchi	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 31st October to 6th November 1909.**

Month	Date	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inches.					Inches.	
Oct.	31st	144.3	No instrument report.	29.848	82.2	89.3	13.8	76.0	77.6	0.912	76.5	86	SW by S and ENE	41	Nil	Partly cloudy.
Nov.	1st	138.4		87.3	79.5	87.7	15.2	72.5	72.9	715	68.2	70	ENE, WNW and N by W.	42	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	2nd	141.7		85.0	79.4	89.9	19.9	70.0	71.7	680	67.7	69	WNW and N by E	62	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	3rd	137.4		86.8	77.6	86.7	17.1	69.6	72.8	741	70.3	77	N by E and N by W.	61	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	4th	138.0		87.6	77.5	87.6	19.1	68.5	71.7	705	68.8	76	N by W and N ...	55	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	5th	137.1		88.1	77.0	87.2	19.2	68.0	70.7	666	67.1	72	W by W and N by	46	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	6th	141.2		86.7	76.6	87.6	20.8	66.8	69.1	616	61.9	70	N by ... and N ...	50	Nil	Chiefly clear.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... 29.851  
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.916

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... ?  
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 78.6

The mean temperature of the seven days ... 78.5  
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 78.3  
The extreme variation of temperature ... 23.1

The maximum temperature ... 89.9  
The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... 8  
The mean relative humidity ... 74

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 74

The total fall of rain from 31st October to 6th November 1909 ... Nil  
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 0.38  
The total fall from 1st January to 6th November 1909 ... 71.37  
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 64.73

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

S. dew.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 8th November 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.



BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Statement of goods traffic for the month of July 1909, compared with the corresponding period in 1908

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
I.—Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	5,080	...	3,312	...	...	...	1,118	...	
II.—Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
III.—Cotton—	151	...	554	...	403	...	...	...	
1. Raw ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Manufactured—	9	...	12	...	3	...	...	...	
(a) Twist and { European	391	...	703	...	311	...	...	...	
(b) yarn. { Indian ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Piece-goods { European	684	...	684	...	250	...	...	...	
(d) { Indian ...	183	...	246	...	84	...	...	...	
(e) Others ...	71	...	20	...	...	...	75	...	
IV.—Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	186	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	
V.—Drugs—	12	...	22	...	10	...	...	...	
1. Intoxicating, other than opium.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Non-intoxicating—	5	...	11	...	6	...	...	...	
(a) Medicinal preparations.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Others	1,343	...	1,744	...	401	...	...	...	
VI.—Dyes and Tans—	7	...	11	...	4	...	...	...	
1. Alizarine and aniline dyes.	20	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Cutch.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Indigo	5	...	11	...	6	...	...	...	
4. Myrabolans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5. Tanning barks	122	...	105	...	...	...	16	...	
6. Turmeric	37	...	40	...	3	...	...	...	
7. Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
VII.—Kutts—	877	...	977	...	...	...	200	...	
1. Oilseeds	701	...	488	...	...	...	313	...	
2. Hay, straw and grass	2,168	...	1,007	...	...	...	1,101	...	
VIII.—Fruits and vegetables, fresh	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,293	...	
IX.—Grain and Pulse—	12,062	...	10,769	...	...	...	...	...	
1. Grain and pulse	519	...	7,372	...	353	...	...	...	
2. Jawar and bajra	5,090	...	2,230	...	...	...	2,800	...	
3. Rice { in the husk	11,193	...	15,708	...	4,515	...	...	...	
4. { not in the husk	3,410	...	8,170	...	5,730	...	...	...	
5. Wheat	173	...	282	...	109	...	...	...	
6. Wheat-flour	1,974	...	4,098	...	2,124	...	...	...	
7. Makai	6,078	...	9,601	...	3,523	...	...	...	
8. Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
X.—Hides and Skins—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1. Hides of cattle—	470	...	491	...	15	...	...	...	
(a) Dressed or tanned	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Raw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Skins of sheep and other animals—	203	...	302	...	189	...	...	...	
(a) Dressed or tanned	6	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	
(b) Raw	11	...	197	...	186	...	...	...	
XI.—Horns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
XII.—Hides (Indian) and other skins, excluding jute.	376	...	82	...	56	...	294	...	
XIII.—Jute—	1,084	...	1,137	...	...	...	...	...	
1. Raw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Gunny-bags and cloth	187	...	221	...	...	...	...	...	
XIV.—Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
XV.—Leather—	12	...	17	...	5	...	10	...	
1. Unwrought	21	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Wrought, excepting boots and shoes.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
XVI.—Liquors—	4	...	101	...	97	...	...	...	
1. Ale and beer	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Wines and spirits of all kinds, including country spirit.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
XVII.—Metals—	41	...	69	...	28	...	...	...	
1. Brass, unwrought	46	...	67	...	21	...	...	...	
2. " wrought	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Copper, unwrought	12	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	
4. " wrought	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5. Iron and steel—	15	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	
Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for re-manufacture).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wrought—	372	...	381	...	9	...	...	...	
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	62	...	71	...	9	...	...	...	
(b) Machinery and mill-work.	203	...	331	...	38	...	...	...	
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6. Metallic ores	219	...	191	...	...	...	...	...	
7. Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Demand for export.  
Demand Tribut.

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
<b>XVIII.—Mineral substances—</b>									
1. Marble and stone ...	3,080	...	1,478	...	...	...	1,602	...	
2. Chalk and lime ...	376	...	1,431	...	1,055	...	...	...	
3. Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XIX.—Oils—</b>									
1. Kerosine ...	2,686	...	4,160	...	1,474	...	...	...	
2. Castor ...	211	...	54	...	...	...	157	...	
3. Coconut ...	3	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	
4. Mustard and rape ...	40	...	130	...	90	...	...	...	
5. Others ...	40	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XX.—Oilseeds—</b>									
1. Castor ...	1,023	...	920	...	...	...	102	...	
2. Earthnuts ...	9,715	...	10,750	...	1,035	...	...	...	
3. Linseed ...	655	...	565	...	...	...	90	...	
4. Poppy ...	2,006	...	6,474	...	4,467	...	...	...	
5. Rape and mustard ...	74	...	84	...	10	...	...	...	
6. Til or jinihi ...	729	...	587	...	...	...	142	...	
7. Others ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXI.—Opium ...</b>	24	...	26	...	2	...	...	...	
<b>XXII.—Paper and Pasteboard ...</b>	290	...	292	...	2	...	...	...	
<b>XXIII.—Provisions—</b>									
1. Dried fruits and nuts ...	53	...	55	...	2	...	...	...	
2. Ghee ...	133	...	251	...	118	...	...	...	
3. Others ...	1,811	...	1,204	...	...	...	517	...	
<b>XXIV.—Railway Plant and Rolling-stock carried for the Public and Foreign Railways—</b>									
1. Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Carriages and trucks and parts thereof.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Materials—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Others ...	7,450	...	10,980	...	3,530	...	...	...	
<b>XXV.—Salt ...</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXVI.—Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>									
1. Saltpetre ...	500	...	426	...	...	...	74	...	
2. Other saline substances	176	...	214	...	38	...	...	...	
<b>XXVII.—Silk—</b>									
1. Raw—									
(a) Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Indian ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
2. Piece-goods—									
(a) Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Indian ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXVIII.—Spices—</b>									
1. Betelnuts ...	190	...	215	...	25	...	...	...	
2. Cardamoms ...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	
3. Chillies ...	160	...	15	...	...	...	17	...	
4. Ginger ...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5. Pepper ...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6. Others ...	114	...	226	...	112	...	...	...	
<b>XXIX.—Sugar—</b>									
1. Refined or crystallised, including sugar candy.	49	...	703	...	544	...	...	...	
2. Unrefined—									
(a) Sugar ...	2,455	...	1,510	...	...	...	945	...	
(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses, and other saccharine produce.	3,931	...	2,347	...	...	...	1,584	...	
<b>XXX.—Tea—</b>									
1. Foreign ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Indian ...	2	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	
<b>XXXI.—Tobacco—</b>									
1. Unmanufactured ...	...	...	3,108	...	...	...	2,214	...	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Cigars ...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Other sorts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXXII.—Wood—</b>									
1. Timber, unwrought ...	1,499	...	2,497	...	998	...	...	...	
2. Logs ...	495	...	1,156	...	661	...	...	...	
3. Poles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4. Manufactures ...	389	...	404	...	15	...	...	...	
<b>XXXIII.—Wool—</b>									
1. Raw ...	5	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Carpets and rugs ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
(b) Piece-goods { European	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) { Indian	9	...	26	...	17	...	...	...	
(d) Other sorts of manufactures.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>XXXIV.—All other articles of merchandise—</b>									
1. Indigo-seed ...	27	...	20	...	...	...	7	...	
2. Firewood ...	878	...	1,074	...	796	...	...	...	
3. Others, not specified above.	2,352	...	4,070	...	2,198	...	...	...	
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,04,384</b>		<b>1,25,478</b>		<b>35,737</b>		<b>14,643</b>		

GOMAKHUR, the 6th November 1909.

ILLEGIBLE,  
for Chief Auditor.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return Traffic for week ended 16th October 1909 on 2,292 65 miles open.*

(a) The increase is chiefly due to "Pitripukh Mela" and Durga Pujah Holiday concession.  
(b) The decrease is chiefly in coal and general merchandise.

* Deducted No. of passengers 12,598 and	Rs. 79,143	} On account of difference between the Approximate and Audited figures for the month of August 1909.
Added Fds. 20,28,298 and	.. 1,04,532	
Deducted	.. 53,521	

5 Audited figures up to August 1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

**Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl'd.**

• Audited figures.

**TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 16th October 1909 on 22.21 miles open.*

Added No. of passengers	2,448	and Rs.	1,357	} On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the year 1909.
Do. Mds.	2,48,338	" "	2,778	
Deducted		" "	24	
Audited figures up to August 1909.				

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
1909	Month of July	105,236	24,303	77,616	2,398	65	26,864	1,101	6,612	4 0 0
1908	" " August	80,930	18,549	2,96,923	4,500	34	23,083	1,013	6,622	3 7 9
1909	First 4 days of Sept.	10,779	3,905	3,061	133	8	4,108	185	854	4 11 11
1908	Week ended 11th "	22,819	4,838	33,063	741	14	5,613	253	1,499	3 13 0
1909	" " 18th "	24,817	4,664	31,474	813	14	5,493	247	1,497	3 10 9
1908	" " 25th "	19,128	3,777	10,374	405	14	4,196	189	1,400	3 12 11
1909	" " 2nd Oct.	21,614	4,750	17,300	539	14	5,393	243	1,400	3 5 11
1908	" " 9th "	23,434	6,261	15,851	609	14	6,674	314	1,400	4 10 7
1909	" " 16th "	22,630	4,501	24,351	961	8	5,470	240	1,400	3 10 6
	Totals up to date	329,287	73,514	5,12,881	11,123	183	81,328	255	25,094	3 12 2

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
1909	Month of July	119,291	27,165	102,509	2,093	30	29,384	1,311	6,614	4 0 0
1908	" " August	87,449	20,919	1,01,412	1,363	35	22,339	1,006	6,616	3 4 3
1909	First 5 days of Sept.	13,264	3,408	33,493	344	4	3,800	174	1,193	3 3 7
1908	Week ended 12th "	21,717	4,616	41,750	477	8	5,101	230	1,623	3 5 8
1909	" " 19th "	19,893	4,015	1,33,298	1,114	4	5,133	231	1,496	3 6 11
1908	" " 26th "	20,208	4,480	48,437	710	4	5,194	234	1,491	3 7 7
1909	" " 3rd Oct.	25,612	6,334	13,963	602	5	6,941	313	1,404	4 10 4
1908	" " 10th "	23,198	5,130	1,19,206	1,111	13	6,254	232	1,403	4 2 10
1909	" " 17th "	21,798	4,611	21,971	577	1	5,489	247	1,403	3 10 4
	Totals up to date	352,549	80,733	6,31,121	8,763	104	80,733	259	24,781	3 12 5

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 16th October 1909, on 162.36 mls.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	24,737	24,100 0 0	293,154 0	23,090 0 0	107 0 0	46,608 0 0	110,323	3,190	113,513
Or per mile of railway	152.36	148 10 10	1,807.00 0	141 11 5	0 10 7	287 0 10	686.58	19.64	706.22
For previous 15 weeks of half-year	410,166	3,26,791 0 0	2,431,790 0	1,92,780 0 0	1,747 0 0	5,21,318 0 0	1,46,588	43,432	1,90,020
Total for 15 weeks	434,903	3,50,281 0 0	2,724,944 0	2,15,789 0 0	1,854 0 0	5,67,924 0 0	1,56,908	46,622	2,03,530
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	24,483	21,500 2 1	302,371 10	19,747 15 0	76 10 3	41,323 11 4	12,388	4,841	17,229
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	151.36	133 6 9	1,858.00 0	121 10 1	0 7 6	254 8 4	686.58	19.64	706.22
Total for corresponding 15 weeks of previous year.	416,436	3,18,630 11 2	2,546,887 3	2,15,168 14 5	700 11 6	5,61,409 5 1	1,34,137	46,670	1,80,807

\* Deducted No. of passengers 2,143 and 1,913  
 † Added Mds. 64,944 and 6,914 On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the month of August 1909.  
 ‡ Deducted ... 32  
 § Audited figures up to August.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
1909	For the month of July	1,11,949	1,03,144	722,057	51,045	678	1,54,915	951	57,634	2 11 0
1908	" " of Aug.	123,777	1,00,166	736,097	59,515	475	1,60,146	987	53,345	2 11 11
1909	First 4 days of Sept.	14,737	11,159	82,431	5,838	64	17,093	105	7,486	2 4 6
1908	Week ended 11th "	33,553	23,803	169,403	12,536	119	41,568	256	13,163	3 2 6
1909	" " 18th "	25,093	23,115	131,563	11,881	119	36,113	219	13,143	3 0 6
1908	" " 25th "	20,512	17,432	170,107	13,382	130	31,174	193	13,010	3 0 4
1909	" " 2nd Oct.	21,614	21,054	205,633	14,947	130	40,131	247	13,340	3 0 0
1908	" " 9th "	26,633	21,833	201,088	10,344	130	43,212	260	13,616	3 0 11
1909	" " 16th "	24,737	21,430	253,154	21,009	107	46,603	237	13,618	3 7 2
	Totals up to date	411,906	3,50,281	2,724,944	2,15,789	1,854	5,67,924	237	203,530	2 12 8

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
1909	For the month of July	133,709	94,524	990,656	63,334	171	1,59,833	977	71,716	2 9 5
1908	" " of Aug.	129,037	91,506	888,318	61,140	164	1,53,892	960	70,452	2 9 3
1909	First 5 days of Sept.	19,730	15,411	112,121	8,462	41	24,334	139	11,513	2 10 0
1908	Week ended 12th "	21,791	13,222	194,727	14,924	20	31,179	201	15,918	3 0 4
1909	" " 19th "	20,571	17,580	236,042	15,183	30	33,094	214	16,155	3 0 8
1908	" " 26th "	20,310	17,683	239,800	16,200	73	33,740	208	15,947	3 1 10
1909	" " 3rd Oct.	21,945	20,376	266,788	18,344	61	40,781	261	16,842	3 6 9
1908	" " 10th "	22,890	18,741	316,004	23,775	65	42,576	262	16,815	3 9 0
1909	" " 17th "	24,433	21,500	302,372	20,744	76	41,314	255	17,209	3 6 3
	Totals up to date	416,453	3,18,630	2,546,888	2,15,168	710	5,61,500	228	203,827	3 3 0

\* Audited figures.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 23rd October 1909 on 3,992.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	MDS. S.	Rs. (b) A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	108,626	4,70,674 0 0	5,045,090 0	9,19,304 0 0	35,137 0 0	14,31,175 0 0	160,207	176,500	336,707
Or per mile of railway ...	...	207 14 7	...	401 0 2	15 5 2	624 3 11	...	...	...
For previous 15½ weeks of half-year	7,703,083	65,85,795 0 0	91,533,915 0	1,41,20,055 0 0	6,13,271 0 0	2,13,19,721 0 0	2,40,106	2,54,427	5,011,619
Total for 16½ weeks	8,211,709	70,62,469 0 0	97,179,614 0	1,50,40,019 0 0	6,48,408 0 0	2,27,50,896 0 0	2,62,203	2,71,925	5,34 8,320
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	422,132	3,97,844 3 2	6,498,008 30	10,94,421 8 0	48,134 2 3	15,40,399 14 2	163,855	210,432	374,287
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	17 8 10	...	477 6 8	20 15 11	671 15 5	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 15½ weeks of previous year ...	8,181,604	70,48,804 10 8	117,514,313 30	1,74,81,830 5 1	7,02,984 9 8	2,51,33,319 9 0	2,674,524	3,554,003	6,229,127

(a) The increase is chiefly due to "Durga Poojah Holidays."  
 (b) The decrease is chiefly in coal and general merchandise.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.		
	No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.				No.	Rs.	Rate.
For the month of July	2,230,200	18,66,432	25,785,617	41,38,044	1,74,205	62,43,615	2.73	1,463,513	Rs. 4 4 3	
" " of Aug.	2,114,211	17,96,001	25,784,949	39,67,416	1,56,007	59,17,924	2.45	1,411,091	3 15 8	
First 5 days of Sept.	2,77,000	2,31,759	3,44,030	5,50,009	21,500	7,18,808	3.14	178,835	4 0 4	
Week ended 11th "	409,257	3,30,839	5,718,019	8,66,172	48,000	13,01,003	5.69	324,052	4 0 3	
" " 18th "	473,912	3,71,938	5,832,173	9,19,110	48,000	13,39,053	5.84	341,004	4 0 9	
" " 25th "	491,484	4,04,080	5,615,049	9,04,244	41,254	13,47,541	5.98	321,934	4 3 0	
" " 2nd Oct.	525,320	4,79,824	6,419,080	9,96,441	40,254	15,16,019	6.61	389,139	4 9 11	
" " 9th "	520,357	5,28,744	6,372,023	10,34,132	40,254	16,02,130	6.99	322,557	4 15 6	
" " 16th "	518,600	5,17,761	6,796,544	10,77,584	35,137	16,40,498	7.11	330,365	4 14 1	
" " 23rd "	508,621	4,70,074	5,641,990	9,10,304	35,137	14,31,175	6.54	330,707	4 4 0	
Totals up to date	8,211,709	70,62,469	97,179,614	1,50,40,019	6,48,408	2,27,50,896	6.04	5,348,326	4 4 1	

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.		
	No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.				No.	Rs.	Rate.
For the month of July	2,339,613	19,51,778	31,267,198	46,57,933	1,74,144	67,80,855	2.96	1,667,563	Rs. 4 0 5	
" " of Aug.	2,165,707	18,03,317	32,017,709	46,48,803	1,52,702	60,44,824	2.89	1,674,985	3 15 6	
First 5 days of Sept.	335,135	2,74,412	5,527,231	7,90,275	30,262	10,96,849	4.78	271,800	4 0 6	
Week ended 12th "	530,981	4,24,060	6,917,122	9,99,004	39,054	15,62,127	6.38	375,639	3 14 3	
" " 19th "	486,167	4,36,699	6,900,083	10,12,368	50,004	15,09,051	6.54	364,784	4 1 10	
" " 26th "	488,824	4,71,374	6,864,953	10,47,923	46,694	15,65,989	6.83	374,346	4 2 11	
" " 3rd Oct.	503,308	4,75,003	6,583,018	10,04,708	44,016	15,34,685	6.66	367,522	4 2 6	
" " 10th "	459,050	4,03,361	6,488,929	9,61,622	35,457	14,01,449	6.11	358,412	3 14 7	
" " 17th "	428,469	4,06,844	7,469,095	11,63,703	33,475	15,06,022	7.01	379,782	4 3 8	
" " 24th "	442,132	3,97,844	6,498,009	10,94,122	48,134	14,40,400	6.73	374,287	4 1 10	
Totals up to date	8,181,604	70,48,804	117,514,314	1,73,81,831	7,02,984	2,51,33,320	6.62	6,228,527	4 0 7	

\* Audited figures.

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 23rd October 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	22,877	4,932 0 0	16,268 0	444 0 0	8 0 0	5,444 0 0	1,337	189	1,496
Or per mile of railway	1,027	222 1 0	732	21 12 8	0 5 9	244 3 6	60	8	68
For previous 15½ weeks of half-year	329,287	75,514 0 0	502,881 0	11,129 0 0	185 0 0	86,828 0 0	20,687	2,457	23,094
Total for 16½ weeks	352,164	80,446 0 0	519,149 0	11,613 0 0	193 0 0	92,252 0 0	21,974	2,616	24,590
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	23,278	5,012 9 0	21,097 0	944 1 0	5 11 3	5,962 5 3	1,335	189	1,464
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	.....	225 11 0	.....	42 8 1	0 4 2	268 7 3	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 16½ weeks of previous year.	375,827	85,749 3 9	* 5,52,217 30	9,708 5 0	109 13 6	95,567 0 3	21,526	2,700	25,225

TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	Month of July ...	105,236	24,305	77,616	2,298	—	26,603	1,106	6,642	0 0
22-21	" " Aug. ...	80,930	18,549	2,96,923	4,500	—	23,053	1,039	6,622	7 9
22-21	First 4 days of Sept. ...	10,779	3,045	8,601	131	—	4,106	185	861	12 11
22-21	Week ended 11th ..	23,819	4,838	31,615	761	14	5,613	253	1,406	13 0
22-21	" " 19th ..	23,817	4,603	34,471	813	14	5,436	247	1,406	10 9
22-21	" " 25th ..	18,183	3,777	10,372	405	14	4,180	189	1,406	13 11
22-21	" " 2nd Oct. ...	21,514	4,730	17,230	559	14	5,323	240	1,406	3 11
22-21	" " 9th ..	23,481	6,351	18,551	699	14	6,974	314	1,406	4 10 7
22-21	" " 16th ..	22,431	4,501	24,331	901	8	5,470	246	1,406	3 10 6
22-21	" " 23rd ..	21,377	4,032	16,264	491	8	5,424	244	1,406	3 10 0
	Totals up to date ...	352,104	80,441	5 19,140	11,013	193	92,253	253	24,595	3 12 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rate.
22-21	Month of July ...	119,291	27,105	103,589	2,093	—	29,298	1,319	6,694	4 6 0
22-21	" " Aug. ...	87,449	20,919	1,01,442	1,383	—	22,377	1,006	6,836	3 4 3
22-21	First 5 days of Sept. ...	13,292	3,408	33,418	314	—	3,664	174	1,190	3 3 7
22-21	Week ended 12th ..	21,717	4,616	41,750	477	—	5,101	230	1,572	3 8 8
22-21	" " 19th ..	19,893	4,015	1,43,348	1,114	4	5,138	231	1,404	3 6 11
22-21	" " 26th ..	20,298	4,440	48,437	710	4	5,194	231	1,404	3 7 7
22-21	" " 3rd Oct. ...	25,612	6,331	13,903	692	—	6,914	313	1,404	4 10 4
22-21	" " 10th ..	23,199	5,180	1,19,206	1,111	13	5,254	233	1,408	4 2 10
22-21	" " 17th ..	21,796	4,611	21,971	877	1	4,889	227	1,408	3 10 8
22-21	" " (5) F ..	23,278	5,012	21,077	945	6	5,963	268	1,404	3 15 10
	Totals up to date ...	375,827	85,750	6 52,218	9,703	110	93	263	25,223	3 2 7

\* Audited figures.

DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 23rd October 1909 on 162.35 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	25,693	Rs. 29,035 0 0	Mds. 250 2 0	Rs. 2,477 0 0	Rs. 107 0 0	Rs. 51,333 0 0	10,211	4,119	14,330
per mile of railway ...	181 16 0	181 16 0	—	153 8 2	0 10 6	318 1 8	—	—	—
or previous 156 weeks of half-year.	431,905	3,50,281 0 0	3,035,243 0	2,37,461 0 0	1,845 0 0	5,37,021 0 0	156,908	49,622	206,530
Total for 16 1/2 weeks	460,601	3,79,820 0 0	3,035,243 0	2,37,461 0 0	1,961 0 0	6,19,247 0 0	167,119	50,741	217,860
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	21,414	22,548 1 9	242,632 0	18,049 10 0	40 10 6	40,678 6 3	12,313	3,983	16,308
per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	—	139 2 0	—	111 2 9	0 4 0	250 8 9	—	—	—
Total for corresponding 16 1/2 weeks of previous year	437,869	3,41,208 12 11	3,789,619 3	2,63,318 8 5	750 6 0	6,05,177 11 4	196 570	72,655	269,225

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162-36	For the month of July ...	131,940	1,03,184	722,057	51,085	576	1,54,845	981	57,654	2 11 0
162-36	" " Aug. ...	126,157	1,00,168	736,097	50,515	475	1,00,146	987	55,515	2 11 11
162-36	First 4 days of Sept. ...	14,737	11,159	82,431	6,858	69	17,053	1 6	7,406	2 4 6
162-36	Week ended 11th ..	32,553	25,683	169,808	12,639	119	41,509	256	13,168	2 6 6
162-36	" " 19th ..	32,115	22,115	134,503	11,831	119	34,178	210	13,143	2 9 6
162-36	" " 25th ..	25,512	17,408	170,107	13,392	130	31,171	192	13,010	2 6 4
162-36	" " 2nd Oct. ...	26,374	21,674	205,639	13,949	130	43,143	247	13 389	3 0 0
162-36	" " 9th ..	30,633	22,838	201,038	16,241	130	44,312	260	13,316	3 0 11
162-36	" " 16th ..	24,737	23,489	233,154	23,009	107	44,601	247	13,518	3 7 2
162-36	" " 23rd ..	25,095	29,539	230,309	21,677	107	51,323	316	14,330	3 9 4
	Totals up to date ...	460,601	3,79,820	3,035,243	2,37,468	1,901	6,19,247	233	217,860	3 13 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162-36	For the month of July ...	133,760	94,838	990,658	61,934	171	1,54,833	977	71,636	2 3 5
162-36	" " Aug. ...	124,067	91,503	884,368	64,140	164	1,55,839	969	70,532	2 3 2
162-36	First 5 days of Sept. ...	19,550	15,451	112,121	8,602	41	24,356	160	11,513	2 1 10
162-36	Week ended 12th ..	22,701	19,222	104,727	14,929	39	34,179	211	11,618	2 3 4
162-36	" " 19th ..	20,571	17,690	236,042	15,183	30	33,096	208	16,445	2 0 3
162-36	" " 25th ..	20,910	17,423	234,310	14,280	73	33,746	208	15,947	2 1 10
162-36	" " 2nd Oct. ...	23,061	23,376	264,788	19,314	61	40,761	261	16 842	2 0 6
162-36	" " 9th ..	23,808	23,808	316,004	21,775	65	42,576	262	17,415	2 9 6
162-36	" " 17th ..	21,453	21,500	304,372	19,718	76	41,334	265	17,369	2 7 3
162-36	" " 24th ..	21,411	22,688	242,632	18,030	70	40,078	261	16,398	2 6 8
	Totals up to date ...	437,869	3,41,209	3,749,520	2,63,219	760	6,05,178	225	269,225	3 4 0

Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 23rd October 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	59,000	48,000 0 0	310,000 0	53,000 0 0	5,000 0 0	1,00,000 0 0	14,000	20,589	34,589
Or per mile of railway ...	76'82	54'69	402'08	68'74	6'49	129'82	18'23	26'70	44'93
For previous 16 weeks of half-year ...	821,147	4,91,078 0 0	5,030,730 0	8,31,303 0 0	83,412 0 0	14,05,795 0 0	214,983	326,057	541,040
Total for 17 weeks ...	880,147	5,38,078 0 0	5,340,720 0	8,84,305 0 0	88,412 0 0	15,05,795 0 0	228,963	346,646	575,609
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	57,554	34,440 0 0	428,392 0	61,180 0 0	0,077 0 0	1,01,607 0 0	18,435	22,822	41,257
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	74'94	44'84	555'03	79'35	7'88	133'07	17'49	29'34	46'83
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	853,180	5,10,708 0 0	5,093,867 0	8,22,594 0 0	89,077 0 0	14,23,369 0 0	250,438	336,616	587,053

\* Includes audited figures up to 31st August.

## FINANCIAL YEAR. Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 23RD OCTOBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 24TH OCTOBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 23RD OCTOBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 24TH OCTOBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1908. *
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,00,000	129'82	771	1,01,607	132'07	771	26,49,760	...	771	25,24,389	...	1,25,371	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 23rd October 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds.		Rs.	Rs.		(c)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	275,070	1,06,210	768,840	106,210	16,500	2,14,660	59,118	30,319	89,437
Or per mile of railway ...	147'33	56'89	412'74	56'89	8'84	114'08	...	...	...
For previous 15½ weeks of half-year (d) ...	4,775,520	17,15,600	11,081,287	18,45,553	2,73,657	33,34,915	877,738	555,649	1,433,387
Total for 16½ weeks ...	4,950,590	18,21,810	12,748,147	14,37,608	2,90,157	35,49,475	936,856	686,493	1,623,349
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	232,203	1,00,942	769,916	1,19,978	17,356	2,38,276	59,506	42,009	102,415
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	129'65	56'36	429'88	66'99	9'69	133'04	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	5,071,789	19,53,573	14,073,830	18,30,916	3,53,877	38,30,076	993,945	631,090	1,625,035
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1'80		2'98	1'13	2'39			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		1'70		2'80	1'17	2'33			

(a) Increase due to improved local movements.  
 (b) General decrease.  
 (c) Includes 5,005 miles of ballast trains.  
 (d) Includes audited figures up to August 1909.  
 (e) Includes 6,660 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 30th October 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	355,230	Rs. 1,09,970 0 0	Mds. 2,331,420 0	Rs. 4,16,770 0 0	Rs. 81,550 0 0	Rs. 6,18,290 0 0	78,445	(g) 64,703	1,43,147
Or per mile of railway per week	(a) 236	(a) 136 0 0	1,557 0	278 0 0	(c) 9 0 0	(c) 401 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 17 weeks of half-year (b)	7,455,173	28,41,641 0 0	36,492,251 0	59,58,211 0 0	5,55,935 0 0	93,60,837 0 0	1,864,064	991,315	2,855,399
Total for 18 weeks	7,813,403	30,11,611 0 0	38,823,671 0	63,69,981 0 0	5,97,535 0 0	99,79,137 0 0	1,842,520	1,036,017	2,898,546
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	364,719	1,76,540 0 0	3,479,712 0	4,04,453 0 0	75,800 0 0	7,16,913 0 0	78,282	90,822	1,69,104
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles)	(b) 297	(b) 144 0 0	2,731 0	865 0 0	84 0 0	587 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	8,202,840	31,20,313 0 0	33,982,653 0	59,77,486 0 0	5,94,449 0 0	97,97,228 0 0	1,516,538	992,427	2,308,965

(a) Excluding 152 miles open only for goods traffic.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.

(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 18,500.

(d) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, Loco. coal, Revenue stores, etc.

(e) Audited up to August 1909.

(f) Decrease is due to inclusion of certain heavy adjustments at end of month in the previous year.

(g) Includes ballast train-miles Rs. 8,701.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 30th October 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	31,710	Rs. 11,190 0 0	Mds. 123,211 0	Rs. (a) 10,420 0 0	Rs. 230 0 0	Rs. 31,840 0 0	5,790	(c) 2,084	7,874
Or per mile of railway per week	369	127 0 0	1,433 0	121 0 0	3 0 0	254 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 17 weeks of half-year (b)	722,630	1,07,490 0 0	51,525,379 0	99,730 0 0	3,426 0 0	3,00,253 0 0	90,066	31,806	121,862
Total for 18 weeks	754,340	2,08,687 0 0	51,648,590 0	1,00,760 0 0	3,656 0 0	3,22,093 0 0	95,856	33,950	129,806
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	40,432	18,724 0 0	223,903 0	13,444 0 0	960 0 0	28,037 0 0	5,656	2,744	8,400
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	470	160 0 0	2,593 0	156 0 0	10 0 0	326 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	825,602	2,28,611 0 0	1,051,209 0	1,15,934 0 0	4,022 0 0	3,40,297 0 0	99,454	30,231	129,685

(a) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, &amp;c.

(b) Audited up to August 1909.

(c) Ballast train miles Nil.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 30th October 1909 on 83.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	3,740	Rs. 1,310 0 0	Mds. 22,630 0	Rs. (a) 1,790 0 0	Rs. 10 0 0	Rs. 8,110 0 0	567	(c) 1,915	2,482
Or per mile of railway per week	111	30 0 0	273 0	53 0 0	.....	92 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 17 weeks of half-year (b)	62,603	22,098 0 0	320,520 0	28,270 0 0	261 0 0	50,609 0 0	8,388	33,628	42,016
Total for 18 weeks	66,433	23,398 0 0	343,140 0	30,060 0 0	261 0 0	53,710 0 0	8,955	35,543	44,498
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	3,082	1,414 0 0	30,840 0	2,510 0 0	28 0 0	3,958 0 0	567	4,853	5,420
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	119	43 0 0	918 0	75 0 0	1 0 0	118 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	70,668	25,093 0 0	397,945 0	34,100 0 0	211 0 0	60,004 0 0	8,253	31,431	39,684

(a) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, &amp;c.

(b) Audited up to August 1909.

(c) Includes Ballast train miles 850.



## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 30th October 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry)	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coach- receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching	Merchan- dise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	11,900	Rs. A. P. 3,820 0 0	51,480 0	Rs. A. P. 2,070 0 0	Rs. A. P. 30 0 0	Rs. A. P. 5,920 0 0	1,540	(a) 672	2,212
Or per mile of railway per week	220	71 0 0	953 0	39 0 0	1 0 0	110 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 17 weeks of half- year (b) ... ..	190,068	55,861 0 0	1,062,131 0	54,587 0 0	455 0 0	1,10,903 0 0	28,710	10,934	39,644
Total for 18 weeks ...	201,968	59,681 0 0	1,113,611 0	54,687 0 0	485 0 0	1,10,923 0 0	30,250	11,606	41,856
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	13,067	4,270 0 0	97,605 0	4,923 0 0	37 0 0	8,530 0 0	1,982	1,032	3,014
Per mile of railway per week for corresponding week of previous year ... ..	250	79 0 0	1,807 0	78 0 0	1 0 0	158 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ... ..	239,632	71,725 0 0	1,046,015 0	57,664 0 0	623 0 0	1,30,012 0 0	34,892	13,070	47,962

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to August 1909.





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1909.

OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 13th November 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 13TH NOVEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 14TH NOVEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy ...	566	50,248	817	592	51,280	843
Jute ...	371	96,025*	1,506	391	116,704†	1,864
Firewood ...	56	49,650	749	35	28,025	471
Other articles ...	755	171,895	1,877	916	187,805	2,295
Total ...	1,748	367,818	4,949	1,934	383,814	5,473

\* Weight by canal measurement, 108,700 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto 121,225 do.

CALCUTTA,  
The 16th November 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 15th November 1909.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 0·07	9½	9½	Rabi crops benefitted by rain. Planting of potatoes going on. Condition of standing crops good. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Shahibganj thanas. Food-grains, fodder and water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	Nil	10	10	Rainfall at Rampurhat nil. Aus paddy being harvested. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	11	11	Weather seasonable. Rabi sowings going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ..	0·25	9	9	Rainfall at Contai, Tamluk and Ghatal nil. Lands being prepared for boro rice at Ghatal. Sowing of rape and mustard, late cotton and tobacco continuing. Prospects of winter rice and bhadoi crops fair. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Salbani and Keshiari. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 14 seers per rupee at Contai and at 11½ seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	Nil	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Condition of standing crops good. Lands being ploughed for rabi crops. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	...	...	9	Report not received.
7	24-PARGANAS	0·20	9	9	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice commenced. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Barasat, at 10 seers at Basirhat, at 9 seers at Barrackpore and at 12½ seers at Diamond Harbour.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
8	NADIA ...	Inches. 0.21	15	10 1/2	Rainfall at subdivisions other than Sadar nil. Prospects of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops still continuing. Harvesting of early <i>kalai</i> and <i>til</i> commenced. Prices of food-grains fallen. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in Karimpur thana.
9	MURSHIDABAD	Nil	11 1/2	11	Weather seasonable. Condition of mulberry and sugarcane good. Winter rice crop prospering. Cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock and food-grains sufficient.
10	JESSORE ...	Nil	11	11 1/2	Weather seasonable. No rain during the week. Condition of standing crops fair. Steeping and washing of jute nearly finished. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Narail. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	Nil	9 1/2	9	Weather cloudy and stormy. Prices almost stationary. Prospects of winter rice good, only slightly damaged by cyclone.
12	PATNA ...	Nil	11 1/2 20	11 1/2 20	Weather seasonable. Pressing of sugarcane and sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Rain wanted for early sown <i>rabi</i> crops. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	12 1/2 19 1/2	11 1/2 18 1/2	Weather seasonable. Standing crops doing well. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Sugarcane being pressed. Prices falling. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient.
14	SHAHABAD ...	Nil	10 17	10 18	Standing crops doing well. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Rain wanted for upland rice not irrigated by canal water. Harvesting of early paddy going on. Prices of food-grains stationary. Food stocks fairly normal. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
15	SARAN ...	Inches. Nil	{ 12 20*	{ 12 20*	Weather seasonable. Rabi sowings going on. Paddy coming to maturity. Prices of staple food grains stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Nil	{ 12 20½*	{ 12 20½*	Weather seasonable. Standing crops and agricultural stock doing well. Rabi sowings going on. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	{ 12½ 21*	{ 12 21*	Weather still hot in the day. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. Rabi sowings in progress. Common rice and makai selling at 8½ and 22 seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 10½ and 18½ seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
18	DARBHANGA ...	Nil	{ 13½ 20½*	{ 13½ 20½*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. Rabi sowings in progress. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from four villages in Jala outpost and from two villages in Mahiuddiunagar outpost. Common rice (average quality) selling at 9½ seers a rupee at Sadar. Makai selling at 20½ seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	{ 11½ 20*	{ 10 20*	Weather seasonable. Night getting cooler. Standing crops doing well. Condition of paddy good. Sowing of rabi crops about half over. Cattle-disease reported from Monghyr thana. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice (local) selling at 9½ seers a rupee at Sadar.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	{ 9 20	{ 9½ 20	Weather seasonable. Present condition and prospects of all standing crops good. Some rain wanted for upland paddy. Lands being ploughed for rabi crops. Condition of jute good. Agricultural stocks sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Supaul. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grains almost stationary.
21	PURNEA ...	Nil	12	12	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. Rabi sowings in full progress. Cattle-disease reported from Kasba thana. Fodder and water sufficient. Araria and Kishanganj reports not received.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.  
† Burma rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
		Inches.			
22	DARJEELING ...	Nil	{ 8 15*	{ 8 16*	Weather seasonable. Hills—Maize, potatoes, <i>chola marua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Bara marua</i> and winter rice growing well. Oilseeds being sown. Terai—Oilseeds doing well. Prospects good. Prices stationary.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	...	{ 12½ 20*	{ 12½ 20*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops very favourable. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Deoghur and Godda. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	Nil	13½	13½	<i>Saradh</i> paddy ripening and in some places being harvested. <i>Biri</i> coming to maturity. <i>Kulthi</i> and mustard growing well. Cattle-disease reported from Banki. Fodder and water sufficient.
25	BALASORE ...	Nil	16	16	Rainfall at Bhadrak nil. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>laghu saradh</i> paddy commenced. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy ripening. Sugarcane and <i>rabi</i> crops thriving. Vegetables doing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water available. Coarse rice selling at 15 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	16½	16½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>biri</i> and <i>laghu</i> paddy in progress. Condition of agricultural stock good. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee in the Khondmah. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	Nil	11½	10½	Weather fine with passing clouds. <i>Saradh</i> paddy in ear. <i>Laghu</i> paddy being harvested. Sugarcane, <i>kulthi</i> and mustard thriving well. Cotton in pod. Fodder sufficient. Common rice selling at 13½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	16	16	Reaping and threshing of autumn rice continuing. Reaping of winter rice, <i>mung</i> , <i>kulthi</i> and <i>til</i> in progress. Pressing of sugarcane commenced. Condition of sugarcane, cotton, <i>kulthi</i> and <i>mung</i> good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Malignant sorethroat, foot-and-mouth disease reported. Common rice selling (average quality) at 15 seers a rupee at Sadar. Cheapest rice selling at 16½ seers a rupee at Bargarh.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	11 20*	9 20*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy commenced. Rabi crops being sown. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	13	12	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy progressing rapidly. Outturn expected about 105 per cent. Sowing of rabi crops continuing. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMU ...	Nil	11½†	10½†	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Rain wanted for rabi crops. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease.
32	MANIKPUR ...	Nil	13½	14	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Harvesting of winter rice on high lands continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 11 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHPUR ...	Nil	11	11	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy commenced. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13½ and 14 seers a rupee at Seraikella and Kharsawan, respectively.
34	COOCH BEHAR	Nil	8	8	Weather seasonable. Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEDERATORY STATES, ORISSA†	.....	.....	.....	<p>• Name of State.                      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh                                  ... 0.42</p> <p>Hindol                                    ... 0.02</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early winter paddy in progress in Athgarh, Athmallik, Baramba, Baud, Daspalla, Dhenkanal, Kalahandi, Keonjhar, Narsinghpur, Nayagarh, Nilgiri, Pallahara, Rairakhol and Talcher. Standing crops doing well. Prospects of late paddy good. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week, price of rice fallen in seven States, risen in two States and stationary in the remaining States. Prices ranging from 12 seers in Khandpara and 14 seers in Nilgiri to 22 seers in Sonpur and 28 seers in Bonai.</p>

\* The figures indicate price of the maize in seers per rupee.  
† New rice.  
‡ The report is for the week ending the 6th November 1909.



# SUPPLEMENT TO 1

GENERAL SUMMARY.—Light showers fell in parts of Burdwan, Midnapore, the 24<sup>th</sup> 1909. There was no rain in the rest of the Province. More rain is wanted for upland paddy in Shababad and Bhagalpur and for early sown *rabi* crops in Patna and Palamau. Harvesting of winter rice and sowing of *rabi* crops are in progress. Prospects are on the whole favourable. The price of common rice has slightly risen in Burdwan, Jessore, Cuttack, Angul and Manbhum and has fallen in Nadia, Murshidabad, Khulna, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr, Puri, Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Palamau. Cattle-diseases are reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Nadia, Jessore, Darbhanga, Cuttack, Angul, Sambalpur, Palamau, Manbhum and from the Bhagalpur Division, excepting Darjeeling. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
Calcutta, the 16th November 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

## Imports of Principal Articles into the Calcutta Trade Area

Whence Imported	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice and paddy			Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and other pulses	Other grains	Total			
	Rice	Paddy*	Total (in rice)								
<b>BENGAL</b>											
Bardhaman	130,716	116,068	208,259	64	117	20,691	779	234,910	21,306,916	29	.....
Birbhum	68,904	6	68,908	1,220	.....	781	.....	70,909	.....	272	.....
Bankura	5,006	464	5,466	.....	.....	204	.....	5,400	.....	306	.....
Midnapore	772,229	16,058	788,284	30	33	1,254	845	789,968	315	1,816	.....
Hooghly	602,797	25,902	619,223	546	50	22,347	293	644,259	57,755	894	.....
24 Parganas	1,261,793	311,768	1,598,644	225	2	24,471	.....	1,421,342	69,389	10,108	.....
.....	7,214	1,055	7,877	41,945	34	701,544	114,380	867,770	.....	7,537	.....
Murshidabad	12,967	8,374	18,192	31,836	2	172,973	32,231	235,224	.....	784	.....
Jessore	9,067	.....	9,067	2,300	.....	57,105	607	69,079	.....	5,886	.....
Khulna	15,253	35,695	37,568	400	.....	9,713	550	48,225	.....	775	.....
Total Bengal	2,726,839	515,446	3,018,992	78,666	238	1,011,133	151,155	4,290,084	21,434,373	27,935	.....
<b>BIHAR</b>											
Patna	35	.....	35	18,361	.....	78,668	27,163	115,827	.....	492	.....
Gaya	34	.....	34	34,709	.....	24,040	642	59,435	.....	399	.....
Shahabad	33	.....	33	174,400	15	113,789	2,409	291,106	.....	3	.....
Baran	13	.....	13	696	40	10,006	2	12,107	.....	87	.....
Champaran	5	.....	5	20,981	.....	2,436	.....	23,717	.....	1,350	22
Muzaffarpur	14	20	27	9,410	1	4,303	.....	14,324	.....	781	93
Darbhanga	.....	.....	.....	3,089	.....	1,125	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
Monghyr	12	.....	12	61,170	.....	178,144	1,386	240,691	43	2,777	.....
Mahagajpur	424	.....	424	61,941	402	30,301	2,684	95,632	.....	.....	.....
Furness	20	191	215	235	.....	1,379	.....	1,809	.....	111	239
South Parganas	43	.....	43	59,913	.....	23,184	1,850	84,990	6,234	109	.....
Darjeeling	.....	.....	.....	2,382	909	.....	.....	3,291	.....	62	.....
Gooch Behar	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Bihar	643	211	775	430,527	1,307	489,190	37,678	939,532	6,277	3,908	354
<b>ORISSA</b>											
Cuttack	31,075	9,206	36,895	2,546	.....	8,490	.....	47,930	.....	164	.....
Raipur	153,672	16,709	164,153	.....	2	1,009	12	165,174	.....	921	.....
Puri	71,760	1,194	72,954	.....	18	.....	.....	72,969	.....	.....	.....
Sambalpur	15,723	.....	15,723	2	.....	.....	.....	15,725	.....	.....	.....
Mourbhau State	6,000	356	6,231	.....	.....	.....	3	6,234	.....	124	.....
Total Orissa	278,230	27,615	2,549	2,548	20	9,516	18	307,694	.....	1,209	.....
<b>CHOTA NAGPUR</b>											
Hasaribagh	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1,118,453	103	.....
Manohi	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
Palamau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	490	42	.....
Manbhum	47	1	48	.....	132	40	.....	220	25,451,901	5	.....
Singbhum	7,410	1,273	8,243	.....	9	2	.....	8,276	.....	184	.....
Gangpur (Tributary State)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Chota Nagpur	7,530	1,274	8,330	.....	141	42	.....	8,519	26,570,844	328	.....
Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal	3,013,260	544,546	3,363,601	511,041	1,766	1,489,981	189,840	5,045,723	48,011,493	35,090	354
<b>OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES</b>											
E R and Assam	223,758	10,715	230,473	38,698	110	172,246	16,124	417,601	6,179	151,036	.....
Burma	4,491,918	1,266,247	5,277,085	2,043	44	17,484	87,207	5,383,853	.....	43,109	.....
U P of Agra and Oudh	1,872	.....	1,872	4,331,694	14,420	674,351	92,239	5,314,674	.....	31,492	.....
Panjab	469	.....	469	.....	607	27,781	1,740	64,308	.....	9,030	.....
Sind and British	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	.....	165	.....	.....	.....
Baluchistan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Central Provinces and Berar	26,852	2,539	28,311	.....	.....	89,107	268	410,212	.....	47,340	.....
Bombay	.....	.....	.....	696	.....	319	2	917	.....	31,943	.....
Madras	1,731	1,076	2,004	.....	.....	50,006	1,128	54,762	.....	40,205	.....
Majpatana and Central India	393	.....	393	66,616	.....	40,067	73	107,149	.....	13,114	.....
Cochin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL { 1909	7,760,245	1,815,873	8,895,165	1,477,395	17,007	2,561,067	351,921	17,309,155	48,017,675	403,949	384
{ 1904	7,178,162	3,218,700	9,395,645	1,088,103	28,325	7,645,078	440,403	13,069,941	62,043,876	334,534	35
{ 1907	4,954,310	2,000,303	6,294,285	2,510,706	65,459	2,105,077	447,175	11,422,706	55,608,681	406,178	784

\* One mds of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

JUTE.		OILSEEDS.				SUGAR.		TOBACCO.		Whence imported	
Gunny bagst	Lac	Linseed	Mustard and Rape	Silk	Refined	Unrefined	Tea, Indian	Unmanufactured	Manufactured		
Mds	No	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	BENGAL
275	70,017	7,243	3,673	403	9	4	33	2,496	13	13	Bardwan
7	13,055	1,901	1,201	2	64	40	8,512	165	2	2	Birbhum
147	75,009	1	4,219	248	142	620	7,711	8	094	094	Bankura
29,016	22,640,859	175	5,802	1,735	270	140,247	40,160	30,086	3,171	3,171	Midnapore
226,183	53,226,086	4,587	73,586	1,270	270	8	30,534	8,718	4,181	4,181	Hoochly
117,938	245,576	3,040	18,345	6,727	3,224	10	232	13,290	10	10	24-Parganas
42,010	18,345	3,040	18,345	6,727	3,224	10	232	13,290	10	10	Nadia
25,917	19,915	3,040	18,345	6,727	3,224	10	232	13,290	10	10	Murshidabad
78,310	5,670	3,040	18,345	6,727	3,224	10	232	13,290	10	10	Jessore
		3,040	18,345	6,727	3,224	10	232	13,290	10	10	Khulna
620,124	76,327,694	14,328	127,604	13,153	3,439	146,903	156,448	00,506	8,074	8,074	Total Bengal
306	8,422	1,419	277,073	82,047	.....	.....	335	3	7,678	13,426	BIHAR
.....	13,546	24,274	91,719	10,316	.....	.....	119	1	390	5,236	Patna
16	3,745	71	28,293	3,192	.....	1,517	2,901	7	225	225	Gaya
2,372	3,780	.....	25,922	25,922	.....	.....	3,009	34	6	6	Shahabad
1,644	105	.....	84,087	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	Saran
3,916	4,376	.....	140,667	.....	.....	.....	445	.....	.....	.....	Champaran
3,410	6,475	7	284,360	.....	.....	.....	608	46	20,465	.....	Muzaffarpur
4,332	16,310	121	102,531	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,118	.....	Darbhanga
238,739	8,145	210	171,794	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,410	3,768	Monghyr
16,607	45,220	210	75,660	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,380	.....	Baghalpur
4,334	9,340	27,082	10,728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,631	469	Purnea
82,400	71,080	57	150,478	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	136	South Parganas
	245	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,916	.....	Darjeeling
361,719	183,301	67,100	1,640,592	924,715	2	1,585	7,537	72,329	90,500	22,490	Total Bihar
1,629	2,380	121	30	1,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	ORISSA
46,596	13,399	13	330	79	.....	40	.....	.....	684	.....	Untack
175	735	236	.....	704	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	Balasore
48,370	16,854	16	.....	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Puri
		386	389	2,242	.....	49	1	.....	684	.....	Sambalpur
		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mourbhaj State
		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total Orissa
	8,470	1,032	1,720	74	.....	.....	.....				

## No II

*Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No I were imported into the Calcutta Trade Block in the five months of April to August 1909*

ROUTES	FOOD-GRAINS						Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Ind.
	Rice	Paddy*	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains			
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ... ..	1,703,747	311,770	23,031		440,280	1,002	1,882	10,720	...
" river steamer ...	55,520	20,033	4,067	39	77,037	991	48	67,108	.....
{ E. I. Railway	123,452	34,745	5,081,287	15,785	1,216,469	134,542	37,903,357	62,286	354
{ E. B. S. Railway (including B. C. Railway)	409,061	96,520	70,045	1,019	678,334	162,421	210,735	19,641	.....
" rail { A.-B. Railway ...	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ B.-N. Railway ...	357,212	41,086	259,432	23	72,924	270	17,104	36,660	.....
{ D.-S. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ B.-P. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Howrah-Amta and Howrah-Sheekhala Light Railways	11,961	156	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
" road ... ..	572,531	48,521	.....	.....	1,047	.....	84,654	4,562	.....
" sea ... ..	4,523,146	1,263,976	2,093	44	65,352	58,335	.....	178,500	.....
Total ... {	1909 ...	7,760,245	1,515,873	5,477,395	17,007	2,561,907	357,621	48,017,075	354
	1908 ...	7,174,152	3,248,790	1,698,463	28,253	1,025,078	440,402	62,043,876	35
	1907 ...	4,984,350	2,095,900	2,510,706	65,450	2,105,077	417,175	55,602,681	764

ROUTES	JUTE			OILSEEDS		Milk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny-bags†		Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Unrefined		Unmanufactured	Manufactured
	Mds	No.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ... ..	492,020	74,050,859	175	72,563	25,718	.....	2,185	89,165	.....	1,098	639
" river steamer ...	1,203,854	99,960	102	51,408	302,985	1,673	22	2,450	274,450	7,088	16,062
{ E. I. Railway	166,287	270,155	16	2,528,796	1,825,630	130	1,638	10,978	1,382	29,398	6,057
{ E. B. S. Railway (including B. C. Railway)	4,042,985	1,389,395	11,72	140,344	154,171	2,984	38	41,510	288,04	204,877	24
" rail { A.-B. Railway	37,545	3	.....	.....	1,433	.....	.....	.....	48,711	141	22
{ B.-N. Railway	2,116	48,650	90,213	56,706	6,915	4,1	563	401	1,310	9,029	976
{ D.-S. Railway	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	60,276	.....	.....
{ B.-P. Railway	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Howrah-Amta and Howrah-Sheekhala Light Railways	979	17,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	35	6
" road ... ..	43,503	736,855	.....	2,420	.....	.....	144,630	33,040	.....	15,078	7,337
" sea ... ..	46,444	66,770	3,558	87	1,411	6	23,016	.....	4,268	5,021	601
Total ... {	1909 ...	6,026,423	77,274,614	308,990	2,852,328	2,318,272	4,805,70	174,192	108,036	638,461	307,865
	1908 ...	6,259,144	19,886,483	.....	2,455,051	1,018,361	6,014	23,263	203,260	712,740	314,010
	1907 ...	5,040,234	72,400,731	.....	3,864,094	2,014,213	8,053	200,079	178,859	818,206	800,405

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

## No III

Imports of certain Articles into Calcutta by Sea (Foreign and Coastwise) in the five months of April to August 1909.

	COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS		Kerosene oil	Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		
<b>From Foreign Countries—</b>		Mds	Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds
United Kingdom	38,542	.....	6,40,02,258	.....	.....	1,478,072
Other countries	8,522	.....	9,11,029	.....	845,830	3,823,342
<b>Total</b>	<b>47,064</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>6,49,13,286</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>845,830</b>	<b>5,307,414</b>
<b>Coastwise—</b>						
<b>From British ports in—</b>						
Bengal	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bombay	266	63,056	22,663	49,08,583	.....	309,654
Sind and British Baluchistan	76	.....	525	2,949	.....	.....
Madras	.....	.....	1,441	2,22,987	.....	2,000
Burma	.....	140	2,950	21,094	1,307,123	.....
<b>Total</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>63,311</b>	<b>29,088</b>	<b>51,55,613</b>	<b>1,307,123</b>	<b>311,654</b>
<b>1909</b>	<b>47,406</b>	<b>63,311</b>	<b>6,49,41,874</b>	<b>51,55,613</b>	<b>2,243,013</b>	<b>5,619,068</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,389</b>	<b>57,024</b>	<b>5,89,71,326</b>	<b>49,04,021</b>	<b>2,443,082</b>	<b>5,671,070</b>
	<b>61,661</b>	<b>63,346</b>	<b>10,83,908</b>	<b>54,26,879</b>	<b>2,136,818</b>	<b>6,843,034</b>

## No IV

*Exports of Principal Articles from Calcutta by Sea (Coastwise and to Foreign countries) in the five months of April to August 1909*

	FOOD-GRAINS							Total	Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy	Total (in rice)	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulses	Oil grains				
<b>Coastwise—</b>	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
<b>To British ports in—</b>											
Bengal ... ..	1,442	.....	1,442	.....	997	516	1	2,956	5,960	3	.....
Eastern Bengal and Assam .....	.....	.....	.....	4	4,410	1,062	61	5,667	384,468	.....	.....
Bombay ... ..	30,188	.....	30,188	.....	.....	.....	2,308	38,306	8,082,032	.....	87
Sind and British Baluchistan .....	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	6,75,607	.....	.....
Madras ... ..	30,908	.....	30,908	93	21,408	129,846	914	183,160	4,570,547	.....	146
Surma ... ..	15,280	.....	15,280	11,680	117,260	105,450	17,470	320,658	4,105,652	.....	1
<b>To Indian ports not British—</b>											
Kathiawar ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,275	1,117	.....	2,392	7,268	.....	.....
Goa ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	711,153	.....	.....
Alleppey ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>84,027</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>84,027</b>	<b>11,086</b>	<b>145,380</b>	<b>297,001</b>	<b>20,221</b>	<b>539,338</b>	<b>24,668,785</b>	<b>7,307</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>To Foreign countries—</b>											
United Kingdom .....	202,087	4	202,080	2,831,723	1,123	362,498	69,234	3,576,672	1,252	11,800	1,173
Other countries .....	1,884,679	15	1,884,707	617,602	60,420	671,870	19,006	3,253,783	6,240,905	158,180	2,019
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,146,766</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2,146,796</b>	<b>3,449,325</b>	<b>61,543</b>	<b>1,034,368</b>	<b>88,240</b>	<b>6,830,455</b>	<b>6,242,157</b>	<b>168,180</b>	<b>3,222</b>
1909 ..	2,230,703	49	2,230,828	3,511,106	200,323	1,312,350	108,584	7,349,705	80,901,942	176,416	3,496
1908 ..	1,773,855	97,221	1,134,118	27,089	118,414	326,881	34,314	1,644,746	57,782,009	108,109	4,161
1907 ..	1,907,771	2	1,907,772	165,819	244,091	589,077	50,59	2,158,287	82,407,322	330,554	2,591

	JUTE		LSEEDS			Silk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny-bags	Lac	Linseed	Rape and mustard		Refined	Unrefined		Un-manufactured	Manufactured
<b>Coastwise—</b>	Mds	N	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
<b>To British ports in—</b>											
Bengal ... ..	.....	32,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,254	14	8	4,507	45
Eastern Bengal and Assam .....	.....	57,270	1	.....	.....	.....	5,753	4,218	16	10	19
Bombay ... ..	.....	7,255	.....	.....	39,331	.....	2,318	.....	7,111	.....	364
Sind and British Baluchistan .....	.....	4,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	327	.....	864
Madras ... ..	.....	2,512,500	244	5	9,223	.....	1,376	4,083	407	112	822
Surma ... ..	271	11,074,388	20	105	.....	63	16,252	7,550	3,323	77,731	4,131
<b>To Indian ports not British—</b>											
Kathiawar ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....
Pondichery ... ..	.....	2,7500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goa ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey ... ..	19	10,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>25,877,553</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>48,564</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>28,183</b>	<b>10,974</b>	<b>11,783</b>	<b>82,360</b>	<b>6,216</b>
<b>To Foreign countries—</b>											
United Kingdom .....	563,025	17,211,713	58,802	1,584,505	59,701	1,241	.....	.....	454,768	46	32
Other countries .....	2,570,507	33,763,049	201,045	1,235,633	939,057	2,076	40	7	33,204	13,924	1,319
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>3,133,532</b>	<b>348,374,802</b>	<b>259,847</b>	<b>2,820,138</b>	<b>1,000,758</b>	<b>4,217</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>587,902</b>	<b>13,970</b>	<b>1,351</b>
1909 ..	3,133,823	373,752,365	260,112	2,820,148	1,018,222	4,240	24,720	16,081	599,747	93,330	6,809
1908 ..	3,104,004	314,010,084	.....	1,902,894	580,576	4,160	10,635	8,173	570,638	80,086	4,085
1907 ..	2,950,180	317,325,106	.....	3,830,932	566,594	7,710	30,279	12,241	670,575	189,040	7,485

## No V

*Exports of certain Articles from the Calcutta Trade Block by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in the five months of April to August 1909*

Whither exported	COTTON TWIST & YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS*		Gunny bags†	KEROSENE OIL		Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Budge Budge	
BENGAL	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Hardwar ... ..	1,034	4,747	9,39,448	93,053	200,046	12,628	51,642	120,443
Birbhum ... ..	630	5,889	5,32,218	50,086	167,755	123	19,899	83,207
Bankura ... ..	248	3,484	1,86,088	4,043	15,575	3	...	55,549
Midnapore ... ..	3,554	5,242	11,15,113	2,59,340	136,989	784	33,318	207,897
Hooahly ... ..	2,294	1,676	6,99,597	4,67,048	211,526	23,061	45,741	124,468
24-Parganas ... ..	2,686	1,060	7,50,526	6,10,308	258,122	69,765	39,859	95,570
Calcutta ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	353,450	...
Madia ... ..	3,838	9,212	15,69,297	2,56,708	442,813	8,334	72,740	153,744
Murshidabad ... ..	457	2,408	6,27,231	58,420	268,505	1,353	40,333	110,513
Jessore ... ..	247	4,464	46,996	5,77,531	17,940	4,894	22,473	55,522
Khulna ... ..	170	895	78,708	4,82,011	40,725	17,551	12,983	46,800
Total Bengal ... ..	14,602	39,165	65,78,316	28,70,015	1,855,296	137,386	692,319	1,061,313
BIHAR	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Patna ... ..	2,132	3,079	9,03,912	11,081	610,025	2,641	87,184	180,204
Gaya ... ..	77	5,315	5,08,544	5,432	137,900	54	30,512	94,324
Shahabad ... ..	74	2,035	14,78,095	16,834	308,000	175	21,009	80,768
Saran ... ..	200	1,192	16,82,116	1,714	124,600	310	25,006	125,738
Ohamparan ... ..	...	812	15,62,601	34,482	176,155	512	25,275	127,116
Muzaffarpur ... ..	...	910	13,59,564	12,679	389,000	194	27,100	161,776
Darbhanga ... ..	...	4,618	13,50,110	18,116	92,575	158	41,550	174,602
Monghyr ... ..	...	4,856	9,60,308	21,842	307,930	589	37,548	140,733
Bhagalpur ... ..	...	337	12,50,050	7,385	227,185	122	30,173	138,935
Purnea ... ..	...	123	7,80,949	31,832	59,535	79	34,832	142,852
Southal Parganas ... ..	...	195	3,86,023	2,551	205,905	145	38,454	116,450
Darjeeling ... ..	...	1,134	3,03,771	60,300	33,075	884	12,798	34,159
Ooooh Behar ... ..	...	167	2,24,327	20,357	12,355	114	5,831	24,514
Total Bihar ... ..	3,932	38,116	1,27,44,873	2,50,205	2,745,200	5,983	427,238	1,558,010
ORISSA	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Cuttack ... ..	2,040	12,546	2,08,820	68,718	90,055	130	...	11,198
Salasore ... ..	1,337	10,801	1,05,330	5,183	143,340	40	11,999	104,029
Puri ... ..	28	1,040	50,000	2,685	10,275	41	...	13
Rainbhalpur ... ..	115	82	97,141	1,295	56,688	104	...	46
Mourbhanj State ... ..	...	308	28,008	...	13,510	7	...	17,072
Total Orissa ... ..	3,520	24,874	6,45,309	77,891	319,845	322	11,999	133,958
CHOTA NAGPUR	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
Hasaribagh ... ..	26	3,252	1,08,685	...	4,095	350	5,891	51,914
Ranchi ... ..	8	994	1,98,132	...	9,095	40	1,360	58,350
Palamau ... ..	9	73	2,10,168	20,976	15,506	383	3,674	36,183
Manbhum ... ..	26	3,843	4,67,550	13,577	38,115	1,102	23,331	103,987
Singbhum ... ..	3	431	1,20,337	3,896	33,635	270	677	63,442
Gangpur (Tributary State) ... ..	...	88	30,195	104	5,005	39	...	68
Total Chota Nagpur ... ..	73	7,689	12,01,073	50,730	106,205	2,204	34,033	314,100
Total Exports to the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal ... ..	22,126	109,844	2,11,70,161	32,60,331	5,026,005	145,901	1,106,480	3,066,381
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
E. B. and Assam ... ..	38,151	31,335	1,43,82,440	20,30,861	1,004,137	70,612	643,207	1,747,700
Burma ... ..	3,833	10,555	2,12,440	1,03,504	11,974,388	...	...	81
U. P. of Agra and Oudh ... ..	1,407	...	1,38,14,821	4,33,785	...	4,367	357,809	185,557
Panjab ... ..	2,656	...	32,08,974	1,18,768	...	3,633	18,031	176
Sind and British Baluchistan ... ..	...	...	877	...	...	...	...	...
Kashmir State ... ..	...	...	1,437	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar ... ..	314	140	5,07,554	12,104	958,790	234	13,007	1,980
Bombay ... ..	...	...	55,356	8,310	8,241,785	...	...	...
Madras ... ..	454	6,331	1,83,087	18,464	2,738,410	300	3	197
Rajputana and Central India ... ..	...	13	6,62,657	5,112	147,315	40	11,071	...
Nizam's Territory ... ..	154	24	81,548	423	96,110	...	...	...
Mysore ... ..	...	...	691	205	14,735	...	...	...
Alleppey ... ..	...	...	...	...	10,500	...	...	...
Pondichery ... ..	...	...	...	...	207,500	...	...	...
Port Blair ... ..	3	471	3,860	120	300	...	179	...
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1909 ... ..	72,490	169,848	5,42,65,462	60,01,551	41,079,521	225,085	2,213,420	5,002,071
... { 1908 ... ..	63,857	180,131	6,29,07,133	57,01,753	36,530,598	191,721	2,127,077	4,653,195
... { 1907 ... ..	95,280	175,106	6,13,03,672	30,06,107	43,208,527	190,080	2,030,277	4,882,927

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter

† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards = 1 bag

‡ The figures for Madras and other places served by the M and S M Railway for August are incomplete, as the returns due from at Railway have not yet been received

No VI

Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No V were exported from the Calcutta Trade Block in the five months of April to August 1909

ROUTES		COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON FINE SPINDS*		Gunny-bags†	KEROSENE OIL		Salt
		European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Budget	
		Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat	...	3,278	1,133	5,74,000	6,44,400	201,654	92,306	98,363	574,746
" river steamer	...	40,213	9,480	91,17,423	17,39,922	794,815	16,539	495,101	1,298,300
" rail	H. I. Railway	5,601	40,998	1,58,70,373	6,26,418	5,040,835	19,252	512,787	826,599
	H. S. Railway (including B. O. Railway)	5,036	35,177	99,42,983	18,90,780	1,517,750	13,230	696,977	953,277
	A. B. Railway	2,579	8,801	8,53,643	8,98,818	85,900	2,351	2,005	25,284
	H. N. Railway	3,493	37,989	24,41,418	1,40,519	1,038,905	1,413	7,709	442,622
	B. and N.-W. Railway	811	8,539	93,92,875	72,622	1,833,230	1,671	209,138	810,743
	O. and B. Railway	533	156	27,19,485	56,307	949,550	1,059	143,750	278
	Howrah-Amta and Howrah-Sheakhala Light Railways	1,092	.....	3,05,853	.....	7,630	1,493	.....	8,050
" Minor Railways	2,302	299	16,82,669	37,830	4,271,225	4,363	22,418	1,224	
" road	...	2,693	953	7,78,424	6,47,777	90,484	70,226	7,454	61,305
" sea	...	4,875	26,643	2,78,316	.....	25,377,553	.....	11,727	23,683
Total		72,490	169,843	5,42,65,902	69,01,551	41,079,521	225,085	2,213,429	5,002,071
1906		68,987	180,131	6,29,07,133	57,01,753	36,539,598	191,721	2,127,077	4,652,195
1907		95,230	175,100	6,13,03,672	36,05,107	43,208,527	1,174,000	2,630,277	4,882,927



## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 7th to 13th November 1909.

Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
				Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.			Inches.						Inch.		%			Inches.	
Nov. 7th	136.1	No instrument.	29.881	76.0	86.9	20.7	66.2	69.3	0.624	65.2	70	N, NW and Calm	52	Nil	Chiefly clear,
" 8th	134.5		.894	77.1	86.3	17.2	69.1	71.7	.706	68.8	76	NW, NNE and Calm.	66	Nil	Chiefly clear,
" 9th	134.3		.940	75.9	85.4	17.9	67.5	70.4	.687	67.2	74	NNE and N ...	68	Nil	Chiefly clear,
" 10th	135.1		.932	76.5	85.7	17.3	68.4	68.9	.606	64.4	68	NNE and N by W.	132	Nil	Chiefly clear,
" 11th	134.8		.883	75.0	85.2	19.3	65.9	68.1	.596	63.9	69	NNE and N by W.	114	Nil	Clear,
" 12th	135.4		.921	74.5	85.2	20.2	65.0	68.2	.605	64.4	72	N by W, W and Calm.	64	Nil	Partially cloudy,
" 13th	135.4		.921	76.3	86.3	18.2	68.1	69.6	.637	65.8	70	NNW and NE ...	79	Nil	Partially cloudy,

The mean pressure of the seven days. ... Inches. 29.916

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.945

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... Hours. 77.7

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 77.7

The mean temperature of the seven days. ... 75.9

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 76.4

The extreme variation of temperature ... 21.9

The maximum temperature ... 86.9

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... Miles. 12

The mean relative humidity ... 71

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... Inches. 74

The total fall of rain from 7th to 13th November 1909 ... Nil

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 0.38

The total fall from 1st January to 13th November 1909 ... 71.37

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 65.11

The mean pressure, temperature, &c., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

dew.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 15th November 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

**IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.**  
**IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1909-10.**

*Area leased for irrigation up to end of September 1909.*

CIRCLE.	District.	Canal.	Estimated full discharge.	Average discharge in month.	Discharge utilized.			Approximate area of land irrigated during the year up to the end of the month.	Approximate area of land under irrigation up to the same date last year.	DETAILS OF AREAS LEASED.						RAINFALL, 1908-09.		REMARKS.			
					C. ft.	C. ft.	Acres.			Long-term leases.	SEASON LEASES.				Grand Total.	RAINFALL, 1908-10.			Up to end of month.	During month.	
											Kharif.	Rabi.	Sugarcane.	Hot-weather.		Total.	During month.				Up to end of month.
ORISSA	Cuttack	Taldanda system.	1,342	1,154	943	65,111	73,078	64,375	1,496	...	...	...	1,496	63,371	8-26	68-23	Average rainfall of Kulasi, Bala and Jagat-singpur.				
		Kendrapara do.	2,065	1,305	1,035	100,177	89,083	98,791	1,167	...	40	1,316	100,007	8-23	54-38	Average rainfall of Kendrapara, Maraghai, and Ichapur.					
		High Level, Range I	608	425	321	27,164	27,677	27,164	...	...	...	...	27,164	11-71	61-63	Average rainfall of Cuttack and Jagat-singpur.					
		Dijto, Range II	739	46	36	5,434	5,438	5,434	...	...	...	...	5,434	9-61	62-89	Average rainfall of Kendrapara, Maraghai, and Ichapur.					
		Jajpur Canal	700	239	250	18,456	21,244	18,410	68	5	6	76	18,466	12-04	68-00	Average rainfall of Cuttack and Jagat-singpur.					
	Balsore	Dudhai Canal High Level, Range III	728	244	228	43,308	40,435	43,480	...	...	...	...	43,378	6-09	58-68	Average rainfall of Jagat-singpur and Akroyapada.					
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	260,810	267,655	257,654	2,738 (a)	377	61	3,166	267,580	...	...	...	...				
SOUTH-WESTERN	Midnapore and Howrah	Midnapore	1,411	219	140	63,172	54,068	50,373	13,209	...	...	...	13,209	63,581	11-17	63-47	...				
		Panchkhura	522	6	...	5,340	3,038	5,084	538	...	...	...	...	5,668	9-80	66-06	...				
		Tidal Reach, Ranges I and II	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9-87	68-55	...				
		Total Midnapore Canal	...	...	...	68,512	57,106	55,456	13,731*	...	...	...	13,731	69,247	...	...	...				
			Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	54,059	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	Kurdwan and Hooghly.	Eden Canal	1,000	40	40	18,560	20,270	17,651	94	1	...	...	...	18,560	8-91	5-25	...				
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	19,575	39	...	...	...	397	20,270	...	...	...				

[illegible]

G. G. DEY,  
*Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

● CALCUTTA,  
The 15th November 1909.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage for canals in Bengal classed as Major Works for the month of September 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.

CANALS.	1909-10.						1908-09.					
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.			TOLLAGE.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.			TOLLAGE.		
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Orissa Canals.</b>												
Taldanda Canal System...	7,185	20,117	14,263	51,508	1,361	6,435	2,399	17,496	400	89,283	406	5,746
Kendrapara ditto	3,320	17,748	484	147,499	2,132	14,173	2,403	17,717	77	39,509	2,044	12,532
High Level, Range { I II III	1,018	5,339	.....	14,461	604	3,270	655	6,606	.....	24,894	389	3,754
	419	1,09	.....	20,788	74	337	322	1,536	.....	5,958	68	359
	41	1,70	522	11,752	14	88	52	142	2,874	6,885	38	77
Jajpur Canal	253	1,164	.....	5,223	24	258	465	1,406	.....	2,646	44	208
Total Orissa Canals	12,236	42,263	15,269	151,231	4,209	24,561	6,296	44,903	3,351	169,175	2,989	22,686
Midnapore Canal	6,144	15,462	616	11,773	2,644	20,612	6,523	49,891	630	11,745	3,076	18,721
Hijili Tidal Canal	7,537	16,337	600	3,120	4,727	38,914	5,723	11,409	2,400	4,120	2,360	23,317
<b>Sone Canals.</b>												
Palna Canal System	521	5,298	14,604	563,697	443	6,006	390	3,137	15,732	302,362	457	3,104
Arrah ditto	194	1,100	3,561	536,827	271	2,872	218	1,048	750	614,098	247	2,482
Buxar ditto	238	1,991	.....	215,767	175	1,850	103	168	.....	99,509	50	781
Total Sone Canals	953	8,389	18,165	1,316,291	889	10,728	711	4,953	16,482	1,015,969	754	6,367
GRAND TOTAL	26,870	156,451	34,650	1,482,415	12,469	94,815	18,553	131,156	22,833	1,201,009	10,319	71,091

CALCUTTA:

The 16th November 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Minor Works and Navigation for the month of September 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous years.*

CANALS.	1909-10.						1908-09.					
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.		RAFTS.		TOLLAGE.		WEIGHT OF CARGO.		RAFTS.		TOLLAGE.	
	During the month.	To end of month.	During the month.	To end of month.	During the month.	To end of month.	During the month.	To end of month.	During the month.	To end of month.	During the month.	To end of month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Ra.	Ra.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Ra.	Ra.
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	29,762	171,645	1,994	18,099	20,414	1,15,335	27,894	186,878	25	12,865	19,890	1,26,424
Tolly's Nala ...	19,298	117,567	3,594	6,069	7,064	40,072	21,847	123,965	1,297	6,177	7,486	39,313
Madaripur Bhil Route ...	31,272	109,718	1,531	3,482	13,582	39,615	13,024	85,146	1,400	4,094	6,487	31,443
Total	80,332	398,930	7,119	27,650	41,060	1,95,022	62,765	395,989	2,722	23,136	33,863	1,97,180
Orissa Coast Canal	3,516	25,391	18,400	34,555	1,637	9,014	2,647	14,590	33,390	40,160	2,143	7,148
Nadia Rivers	24,087	78,680	68,759	189,125	3,024	14,134	18,602	59,887	48,681	168,265	2,818	10,798
GRAND TOTAL	107,935	502,404	94,273	251,330	45,721	2,18,170	84,014	470,466	84,793	231,561	38,824	2,15,126

CALCUTTA,

The 16th November 1909.

G. G. Dey,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 30th October 1909 on 2,392.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	503,970	4,76,749 0 0	54,75,335 0	9,01,806 0 0	35,137 0 0	14,13,752 0 0	159,386	140,474	300,040
Or per mile of railway ...	211,700	207 15 2	...	393 5 11	15 5 3	610 10 4	...	...	...
For previous 10½ weeks of half-year ...	8,211,700	70,62,409 0 0	9,71,79,614 0	1,50,40,019 0 0	6,44,408 0 0	2,27,50,896 0 0	2,620,403	2,718,023	5,348,326
Total for 17½ weeks ...	8,715,688	75,39,218 0 0	10,26,54,940 0	1,59,41,885 0 0	6,83,545 0 0	2,41,61,618 0 0	2,788,780	2,865,597	5,654,386
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	423,877	4,02,101 4 7	61,65,590 20	10,32,975 12 4	40,518 0 0	14,75,488 10 5	166,723	201,240	368,963
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	175 6 6	...	450 9 10	17 10 1	642 10 5	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 17½ weeks of previous year ...	8,635,571	74,50,705 14 10	12,36,79,913 10	1,84,14,806 1 5	7,43,303 3 2	2,60,08,915 2 5	2,841,247	2,734,840	5,580,006

(a) The increase is due to "Durga Poojah Holidays."

(b) The decrease is chiefly in coal and general merchandise.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292'65	For the month of July ...	2,245,290	18,00,432	2,57,85,647	41,98,948	1,78,235	62,43,645	2,723	1,463,513	4 4 3
2,292'65	" " " " of Aug. ...	2,111,211	17,00,901	2,57,91,949	30,63,416	1,55,007	56,17,924	2,430	1,411,091	3 15 8
2,292'65	First 4 days of Sept. ...	277,006	2,31,730	31,48,050	4,59,009	27,500	7,18,868	314	178,835	4 0 4
2,292'65	Week ended 11th " ...	469,257	3,90,830	57,18,019	8,00,172	48,000	13,04,002	589	301,004	4 0 5
2,292'65	" " 18th " ...	473,912	3,71,099	59,72,178	9,19,116	48,000	13,39,054	584	331,004	4 0 9
2,292'65	" " 25th " ...	491,488	4,03,080	56,15,640	9,01,241	40,381	13,47,591	591	321,033	4 3 0
2,292'65	" " 2nd Oct. ...	572,326	4,79,324	64,19,600	9,96,441	40,254	15,10,010	681	385,139	4 9 11
2,292'65	" " 9th " ...	520,387	5,28,744	63,72,025	10,33,132	40,254	16,02,130	690	322,557	4 15 6
2,292'65	" " 16th " ...	519,546	5,17,781	67,80,644	10,77,580	35,137	16,90,408	711	330,665	4 14 11
2,292'65	" " 23rd " ...	508,023	4,76,074	64,81,916	9,19,364	35,137	14,31,175	624	330,707	4 3 0
2,292'65	" " 30th " ...	501,779	4,76,740	54,75,335	9,01,806	35,137	14,13,752	617	300,040	4 0 11
	Totals up to date ...	8,715,688	75,39,218	10,26,54,940	1,59,41,885	6,83,545	2,41,61,618	605	5,654,386	4 4 5

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
2,292'38	For the month of July ...	2,350,512	19,51,778	3,12,67,199	40,57,933	1,80,144	67,81,335	2,962	1,637,503	4 0 6
2,292'38	" " " " of Aug. ...	2,103,707	18,03,317	3,39,17,700	40,19,813	1,93,703	66,44,832	2,899	1,474,985	3 16 6
2,292'38	First 5 days of Sept. ...	325,135	2,74,412	55,27,251	7,91,275	30,262	10,85,949	478	271,806	4 0 6
2,292'38	Week ended 12th " ...	530,581	4,24,000	69,17,432	9,99,004	39,054	14,62,127	638	375,630	5 14 3
2,292'38	" " 19th " ...	486,107	3,56,809	69,90,093	10,12,309	50,954	15,00,021	614	304,784	4 1 10
2,292'38	" " 26th " ...	498,824	3,71,378	68,54,953	10,47,023	40,084	15,65,080	683	374,540	4 2 11
2,292'38	" " 3rd Oct. ...	505,208	3,75,903	65,88,618	10,04,704	48,015	15,32,685	686	397,633	4 2 6
2,292'38	" " 10th " ...	459,950	4,18,361	64,88,920	9,61,622	35,427	14,01,440	611	358,412	5 14 7
2,292'38	" " 17th " ...	428,460	4,18,844	74,69,685	11,03,703	33,475	16,00,022	701	370,782	4 3 8
2,292'38	" " 24th " ...	423,142	3,18,844	64,04,000	10,04,422	48,134	15,40,490	672	374,287	4 1 10
2,292'38	" " 31st " ...	423,877	3,18,102	61,05,590	10,32,076	40,118	14,75,488	644	300,040	4 0 4
	Totals up to date ...	8,605,571	74,50,705	12,36,79,913	1,84,14,806	7,43,303	2,60,08,915	661	5,580,006	4 0 7

\* Audited figures.

## BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 30th October 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	27,191	5,085 0 0	73,350 0	1,454 0 0	8 0 0	7,897 0 0	1,337	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	362,104	80,446 0 0	5,19,140 0	11,019 0 0	0 5 9	92,262 0 0	21,974	2,616	24,590
For previous 10½ weeks of half-year ...	379,355	86,381 0 0	5,92,505 0	13,007 0 0	193 0 0	93,049 0 0	23,311	2,775	26,086
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	23,981	5,051 0 2	22,981 10	766 4 0	10 2 9	5,827 6 11	1,335	159	1,494
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	227 0 9	...	34 8 0	0 7 4	262 6 1	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 17½ weeks of previous year ...	389,808	90,800 3 11	6,75,202 0	10,474 0 0	120 0 3	1,01,394 13 2	23,800	2,859	26,719

1511

O. & N. M. S.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.				No.	Rs.
22-21	Month of July	104,522	24,305	77,616	2,298	85	20,568	1,106	6,042	4 0 0
22-21	" " Aug.	104,522	18,540	2,80,923	4,000	24	23,083	1,030	6,022	3 7 0
22-21	First 4 days of Sept.	10,770	3,065	3,761	131	8	4,106	187	851	4 12 11
22-21	Week ended 11th "	22,810	4,838	53,016	761	14	5,613	253	1,496	3 13 0
22-21	" " 15th "	23,8	5,222	34,474	813	14	5,445	247	1,496	3 10 9
22-21	" " 25th "	18,143	5,777	10,372	405	14	4,190	189	1,496	2 12 11
22-21	" " 2nd Oct.	21,614	4,760	17,330	560	14	5,383	240	1,496	3 8 11
22-21	" " 9th "	23,131	6,361	18,654	679	14	6,974	314	1,496	4 10 7
22-21	" " 16th "	22,231	4,601	24,366	901	8	5,470	248	1,496	3 10 6
22-21	" " 23rd "	22,877	4,932	16,268	481	8	5,424	244	1,496	3 10 0
22-21	" " 30th "	27,101	5,935	73,366	1,454	8	7,307	333	1,496	4 15 1
	Totals up to date	579,365	86,381	5,92,606	13,067	241	80,640	267	26,086	3 13 1

**1908.**

		No. of passengers.	M.	W.	M.	M.	R.	U.	V.	M.
22-21	Month of July ...	118,891	27,165	102,809	2,003	30	20,988	1,319	6,694	4 8 0
22-21	" " Aug. ...	87,440	30,919	1,01,142	1,385	35	22,337	1,006	6,636	3 4 3
22-21	First 5 days of Sept.	13,298	3,408	33,448	304	4	3,860	174	1,199	3 3 7
22-21	Week-ended 12th "	21,717	4,616	41,750	477	8	5,101	230	1,572	3 5 8
22-21	" " 19th "	14,896	4,015	1,43,388	1,114	4	5,133	231	1,466	3 6 11
22-21	" " 26th "	20,208	4,440	48,437	710	4	5,194	231	1,404	3 7 7
22-21	" " 3rd Oct.	15,612	6,384	13,905	602	5	6,061	313	1,494	4 10 4
22-21	" " 10th "	23,189	5,130	1,19,306	1,111	13	6,254	283	1,468	4 12 10
22-21	" " 17th "	21,706	4,611	26,971	877	1	5,189	247	1,408	3 10 8
22-21	" " 24th "	24,476	5,012	21,007	945	6	5,963	268	1,404	3 15 10
22-21	" " 31st "	23,500	5,051	22,984	760	10	5,827	262	1,404	3 14 5
	Totals up to date	300,000	66,801	6,75,303	10,474	120	1,01,395	260	26,719	3 12 9

- Audited figures.

\* *Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 30th October 1909 on 164.36 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.			MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.			Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.						
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.		Weight carried.	Earnings.				Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.				
Total traffic for the week	27,673	Rs. 28,808	A. P. 0 0	Wds. 314,623	0	0	Rs. 19,237	A. P. 0 0	Rs. 48,736	A. P. 0 0	10,202	3,301	14,163		
Or per mile of railway ...	...	178	0 2	...	...	...	131	0 0	300	2 9	...	...	...		
For previous 16½ weeks of half-year.	460,601	3,79,820	0 0	30,30,943	0	0	2,37,446	0 0	1,991	0 0	3,19,217	0 0	167,119	50,741	217,860
Total for 17½ weeks	488,274	4,08,722	0 0	32,30,700	0	0	2,57,183	0 0	2,098	0 0	6,67,993	0 0	177,881	51,642	239,023
COMPARISON															
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	22,136	20,623	2 11	3,18,526	30	0	23,101	1 0	51,12	3	43,776	0 2	12,409	4,004	17,073
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	127	0 4	...	...	...	132	4 7	0	1	299	10 0	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 17½ weeks of previous year	460,005	3,61,831	15 10	41,18,048	2	0	2,30,319	9 5½	802	2 3	6,48,953	11 0	209,039	77,359	286,298

**1909.**

*Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1940 in comparison with 1908.*

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other Traffic.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mns.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
*182'36	For the month of July ...	131,849	1,03,186	7,22,057	51,085	576	1,54,845	951	57,051	2 11 0
*182'36	" " Aug. ...	126,757	1,00,169	7,36,087	50,541		1,00,190	987	58,345	2 11 11
182'36	First 4 days of Sept. ...	14,737	14,169	82,431	5,351		17,085	175	7,400	2 4 6
182'36	Week ended 11th ...	32,553	25,513	1,09,808	12,997	119	44,509	256	14,168	3 2 6
182'36	" " 15th ...	25,543	22,115			119	34,115	240	13,135	3 0 6
182'36	" " 25th ...	25,513	17,483	170,107	13,582	130	31,174	192	13,010	2 6 4
182'36	" " 2nd Oct. ...	20,371	2,05,459	18,949	40,143	130	40,143	247	13,880	3 0 0
182'36	" " 9th ...	20,032	2,01,088		15,341	130	42,312	280	13,818	3 0 11
182'36	" " 14th ...	24,400	2,03,154	23,000	107		44,603	297	13,618	3 7 2
182'36	" " 23rd ...	25,095	2,40,299	21,677	107		51,323	316	14,330	3 9 4
182'36	" " 25th ...	27,073	25,902	2,14,523	19,722	107	48,736	300	14,163	3 7 7
	Totals up to date ...	488,374	4,08,723	32,38,700	2,57,193	2,008	6,67,933	236	232,023	2 14 1

*Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.*

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rn.	Mds.	Rn.	Rn.	Rn.	No.	Rate.	
									Rn. A. F.	
1888	For the month of July ...	133,760	94,528	9,00,654	6,90,834	171	1,58,833	977	71,686	2 3 5
1888	" " of Aug. ...	120,607	91,505	4,94,308	64,140	164	1,55,809	990	70,822	2 3 2
1888	First 5 days of Sept. ...	19,550	16,351	1,12,131	8,802	41	24,354	150	11,513	2 1 10
1888	Week ended 18th " ...	23,701	19,222	1,04,727	14,928	29	34,179	211	13,918	2 2 4
1888	" " 19th " ...	20,571	17,880	2,38,042	16,188	30	33,098	204	16,435	2 0 3
1888	" " 20th " ...	20,910	17,423	2,39,810	10,250	73	33,743	208	15,047	2 1 10
1888	" " 21st " ...	23,946	22,376	2,60,798	18,344	61	40,761	251	13,443	2 0 9
1888	" " 22nd " ...	23,898	18,736	3,16,004	24,775	65	42,576	252	13,415	2 0 6
1888	" " 23rd " ...	24,453	21,500	3,02,372	24,748	76	41,534	255	17,269	2 0 3
1888	" " 24th " ...	21,414	22,598	2,42,632	15,050	40	40,678	251	16,398	2 7 8
1888	" " 25th " ...	22,130	20,683	3,28,527	23,101	52	43,778	270	17,073	2 0 0
Totals up to date ...		400,000	3,61,832	41,14,047	2,86,520	802	6,48,934	227	286,298	2 4 3

\* Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 30th October 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated) including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	68,000	49,000 0 0	423,500 0	58,590 0 0	6,000 0 0	1,73,400 0 0	14,046	20,895	34,731
Or per mile of railway ...	88.51	63.80	549.25	75.98	7.78	147.48	18.29	26.83	45.12
For previous 17 weeks of half-year ...	890,147	5,33,078 0 0	5,340,720 0	8,84,305 0 0	88,412 0 0	15,06,795 0 0	228,983	346,646	575,629
Total for 18 weeks ...	948,147	5,82,078 0 0	5,764,220 0	9,42,305 0 0	94,412 0 0	16,19,293 0 0	243,029	367,331	610,360
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	62,203	35,820 0 0	432,354 0	56,713 0 0	6,655 0 0	99,188 0 0	13,428	22,324	35,752
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	81.07	46.64	560.77	73.58	8.63	128.83	17.48	28.95	46.43
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	915,444	5,46,639 0 0	5,525,721 0	8,79,897 0 0	95,731 0 0	16,21,557 0 0	263,666	358,939	622,605

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 30th OCTOBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 31st OCTOBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1909 TO 30th OCTOBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1st APRIL 1908 TO 31st OCTOBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,13,500	147.46	771	99,188	128.83	771	27,63,577	...	771	26,23,577	...	1,39,683	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY

Approximate Return of traffic for week ending 30th October 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated) including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	283,440	1,10,540	792,790	98,590	24,840	2,33,970	59,309	30,903	90,272
Or per mile of railway ...	151.82	59.21	424.63	52.81	13.25	125.32	...	...	...
For previous 163 weeks of half-year (d) ...	5,050,590	18,21,810	12,748,147	14,87,508	90,187	930,856	596,468	1,523,324	1,523,324
Total for 174 weeks ...	5,334,030	19,32,350	13,540,937	15,36,098	3,79,997	37,63,445	...	...	2,613,596
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	260,222	96,710	1,052,210	1,64,930	21,936	2,73,682	59,798	44,436	1,04,234
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	145.29	54.00	587.50	80.50	12.25	152.75	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	5,332,011	20,52,290	15,126,040	17,75,866	3,75,612	42,08,668	1,053,743	690,126	1,743,869
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1.86		3.19	28	2.59			
Do. for corresponding week of previous year ...		1.62		3.20	29	2.53			

(a) Increase due to improved local movements.

(b) Decrease chiefly under local and foreign inwards: foreign outwards shows an improvement.

(c) Includes 5,084 miles of ballast trains.

(d) Little audited figures up to August 1909.

(e) Little 7,674 miles of ballast trains.



## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 6th November 1909 ...	{ Coaching ... 11,438 0 0 { Goods ... 15,733 0 0 { Other earnings ... 82 0 0				27,253	0	0
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	{ Coaching ... 9,382 0 0 { Goods ... 9,713 0 0 { Other earnings ... 74 0 0				19,719	0	0
	Increase	...			7,534	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 6th November 1909 ...	...	...			534	6	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	...	...			386.10		4
	Increase	...			147	11	8
Receipts from the 1st July to 6th November 1909 ...	...	...			3,54,300	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908 ...	...	...			3,36,768	0	0
	Increase	...			17,532	0	0





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT IN THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT

Calcutta, the 20th November 1908.

RESOLUTION—No. 3558 (Forests).

The Annual Progress Report of the Forest Department in the Province of Bengal for the year 1908-09.

Read also—

The corresponding report of the previous year and the resolution of Government thereon.

The charge of the Bengal Forest Circle was held by Mr. A. L. McIntire until the 5th November 1908 when he proceeded on long leave and was succeeded by Mr. G. S. Hart.

2. The present strength of the Imperial Forest Service is not more than sufficient for the supervision of the existing Government forests, and the

question of applying for an officer to assist the Commissioner of Orissa in the management of the forests in the Orissa Tributary States is under the consideration of Government. It has also been alleged that the subordinate service is not adequate to the needs of forest administration in the Province, and the proposals of the Conservator for an increase of its cadre will be awaited. It may be hoped that the strengthening of this service, together with the improvements which have been recently sanctioned in the Provincial School at Kurseong, will result in an improvement in the work of the subordinate staff, which the Conservator at present appears to consider disappointing.

3. *Management.*—The Conservator has referred to the condition of some of the protected forests of the Province in which the demand for produce exceeds the possible yield, and the grazing is so excessive as to prevent all chance of natural regeneration. The question is under the consideration of Government, but its solution will depend largely on whether the continued preservation of such forests in any place is necessary in the interests of those who enjoy rights in them and their posterity. Wherever this may be so, it is obvious that in future the right-holders will have to submit to such regulations as will limit their enjoyment of forest produce to the annual yield which the forests are capable of affording after due provision for regeneration. This will entail restrictions on both cutting and grazing which may arouse opposition, but the maintenance of forest in areas of a certain type is now recognized not to be a matter of merely local interest. It is established by scientific observation that denudation of a country has prejudicial effects probably on its climate, but certainly on its fertility and the moisture of the soil. Accordingly Government recognizes the duty of preserving forests where their existence is necessary to the population, and has directed the Conservator to submit proposals for the more effectual management of protected forests.

4. *Communications, etc.*—Of forest roads, 58 miles were completed in 1907-08, against 60 miles in the previous year, the cost falling from Rs. 26,899 to Rs. 15,463. Most of this work was done in the Singhbhum Division. Forests, devoid of good roads, are incapable of profitable exploitation, and their timber commands no sale in the market. Well-directed expenditure under this head is therefore unamortized in the highest degree, and efforts should be made to render all parts of the reserves easy of access. It is a matter for satisfaction also, that the housing of subordinates continues to improve. In unhealthy climates bad accommodation reacts on the health of the staff, and money spent in this way must mean a larger percentage of officers present on duty and better and more thorough supervision.

5. *Protection of Forest : Breaches of Forest Law.*—The number of forest offences reported is less by 155 than in 1907, and by 384, or 15 per cent., than the average of the last three years. This is a sensible reduction, and is said to be the result of the firmer administration of the Forest Act in recent years. The principle of condoning grazing offences on condition that the owners of cattle should be made to keep the animals out of closed blocks, which is reported from the Darjeeling Division, appears to be a good one and capable of wide extension.

6. *Protection from Fire.*—The success of the special measures taken for fire-protection during 1908 is very marked, as little over 1 per cent. of the protected was burnt. That such a result was possible was due to the early commencement of the monsoon and the occurrence of showers during the hot-weather months of April and May. One disastrous fire occurred in the Darjeeling Division where conditions as to rain were less favourable. This fire starting in Nepal gathered such headway before it crossed the frontier, driven by a strong west wind, that over 6,000 acres of forests were burnt before it could be extinguished. In order to avoid a similar conflagration in future the Nepal Darbar has been requested to assist in the maintenance of an adequate fire-line on the border.

7. *Protection from cattle and against injuries from other causes.*—The most difficult question that engages the attention of Government and the Forest Department at present is that of the supply of adequate facilities for grazing

and for gathering fodder. The results of over-grazing are graphically described in paragraph 33 of the Conservator's report, and are obvious even to a person without technical knowledge when he sees side by side blocks open and closed to grazing. Unrestricted grazing absolutely prevents natural regeneration, as cattle seem to prefer the seedlings of some kinds of the better trees to any other fodder, while, as their natural pasture becomes depleted, they eventually attack most varieties. It is hoped that in the Darjeeling forests a remedy may be found by a combination of partial stall-feeding with fenced paddocks, which the Conservator has been trying to introduce. Depredations by wild animals continue to give trouble. Suggestions as to the future treatment of wild elephants are awaited from the Conservator. Close attention should also be paid to the destruction of man-eating tigers, especially in the Sundarbans. It is gratifying to observe that the measures taken last year for their destruction led to a diminution in the number of men killed in this way, but no less than 103 persons met their death from these animals. It is clear that they are still both numerous and savage; but it is to be hoped that the increase of the reward in the Sundarbans to Rs. 200 a tiger will lead to their destruction in greater number.

8. *Cultivation*.—Owing to the increased expense of planting, closer attention has been paid in later years to natural regeneration. The Conservator now reports that natural regeneration can be obtained under the conditions prevalent in most of the forests of this circle. It may be anticipated therefore that recourse to artificial reproduction may become in future the exception, rather than the rule.

9. *Financial results*.—From a financial and commercial point of view the results of the working of the year were very satisfactory. The total revenue rose to Rs. 12,16,948 as against Rs. 11,66,700 in the preceding year, and Rs. 10,16,435, the average of the five preceding years, while the total expenditure decreased to Rs. 5,96,506 as against Rs. 7,10,309 of the previous year, and the quinquennial average was Rs. 5,85,631. The result was a net income of Rs. 6,20,442. The dullness of the timber market was the cause of smaller profit in some of the principal divisions, but in the Chaibassa division the deficit of the previous year was changed to a surplus of Rs. 2,153 owing to the sale of *sal* timber being undertaken for the first time. In the Sundarbans division the surplus was the highest recorded since 1903-04 and amounted to Rs. 4,28,025, an increase of Rs. 1,81,993, or 74 per cent. as compared with the previous year. With the exception of the Dircction and Angul divisions which were worked at a loss, all the remaining ten divisions showed a surplus of revenue over expenditure.

10. The Lieutenant-Governor desires to thank Mr. A. L. McIntire and Mr. G. S. Hart for their efficient administration and particularly to record his appreciation of Mr. A. L. McIntire's management of the Bengal Circle during the last five and-a-half years. During his incumbency the revenue returns showed continued increase, and many of the reforms that have been recently carried out were initiated by him. The Lieutenant-Governor also notes with pleasure the Conservator's appreciation of the good work done by the members of the Provincial Service.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

F. W. DUKE,

Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

# APPOINTMENT OF LOCAL COMMITTEE TO ADVISE INDIAN STUDENTS PROCEEDING TO ENGLAND.

GENERAL DEPARTMENT—EDUCATION.

Calcutta, the 23rd November 1909.

RESOLUTION No. 4852.

IN July 1909 the Government of India announced that the Secretary of State had decided to establish a Bureau in London for the supply of information to Indian students, as well as a Standing Committee for general advisory purposes. The Bureau and the Committee were to work in close relation with one another; and the head of the Bureau, who would be called the Educational Adviser to Indian students, would also act as Secretary to the Advisory Committee. The functions of the Bureau, as laid down by the Secretary of State, are to answer enquiries in regard to educational facilities, to keep a list of lodgings and boarding-houses suitable for Indian students and of private families willing to receive them on such terms as may be arranged; to furnish students with references; to bring to the notice of the Advisory Committee any cases in which the regulation of educational institutions bear hardly on Indian students; and generally to give all possible assistance either to students themselves or to their parents in India. It was also laid down that the Bureau would be in close touch with the Board of Education in England and with Local Committees in India.

The Government of India have directed that local Committees should be established in each Province, who would be in direct communication with the Central Bureau in England. The functions of the Committees are—

- (1) To furnish information and advice to Indians who contemplating going to England.
- (2) To circulate in India to Colleges and other institutions the educational, financial and social information collected by the Central Bureau in London.
- (3) To communicate with the Central Bureau on behalf of students before they start, or on behalf of their parents when they are in England.
- (4) To keep up to date the handbook of information which will be published by the Central Bureau in London.

It has been considered advisable by the Government of India that there should be mufassal members of the Committees, and that those should be selected who would be likely to take a personal interest in their work and would explain their objects and advantages throughout the area in which they exercise a local influence.

In accordance with these instructions the Lieutenant-Governor is pleased to appoint in Bengal as members of the Provincial Committee the following gentlemen who have accepted His Honour's invitation to serve on the Committee:—

The Hon'ble ~~Asutosh Mookerjee~~ Asutosh Mookerjee, C.S.I., M.A., D.L., D.Sc., Vice-Chancellor, Calcutta University, Calcutta.  
 Nawab A. F. M. Abdur Rahman, Judge, Cause Court, Calcutta.  
 Mr. Syed Ali Imam, Standing Counsel, Calcutta.  
 Dr. Satish Chandra Bagchi, B.A. (Cantab.), LL.D. (Dublin), Barrister-at-Law, Principal, University Law College, Calcutta.  
 Sir Guru Das Banerji, K.T., M.A., D.L., B.D.  
 Mr. Jitendra Nath Banerji, Barrister-at-Law.  
 Dr. Jagadish Chandra Bose, M.A., D.Sc., C.I.E., Indian Educational Service.  
 Canon E. F. Brown, M.A., Superior, Oxford Mission, Calcutta.  
 Mr. Jogendra Nath Das Gupta, B.A. (Oxon.), Professor, Presidency College.  
 Babu Jogendra Chandra Ghosh, M.A., B.L.  
 Dr. Rash Behary Ghose, C.S.I., C.I.E., M.A., D.L.  
 Mr. H. R. James, M.A. (Oxon), Officiating Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.  
 Mr. S. Khuda Baksh, M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon), Barrister-at-Law.  
 Mr. Thomas McMorran, Messrs. Duncan Brothers & Co., Calcutta.  
 Professor S. C. Mahalanobis, B.Sc., F.R.S.E., Professor, Presidency College.  
 Mr. Mahmood-ul-Haq, Barrister-at-Law.  
 The Hon'ble Sir Bijay Chand Mahtab, K.C.I.E., Maharajadhiraja Bahadur of Burdwan.

Dr. Mrigendralal Mitra, M.D., F.R.C.S.  
 Mr. Saroda Chagan Mitra, M.A., B.L., retired Judge, High Court.  
 Dr. Sasi Bhushan Mitra, M.A., B.Sc. (London)  
 Shams-ul-ulamah Maulvi Mohammad Yusuf Khan Bahadur, B.L.  
 Mr. R. N. Mukherji, C.I.E., Messrs. Martin & Co., Calcutta.  
 Mr. S. C. Mullick, B.A. (Cantab), M.A. (Calcutta), I.C.S.  
 Dr. Prafulla Chandra Ray, D.Sc., Professor, Presidency College.  
 Dr. E. Denison Ross, M.D., Principal, Calcutta Madrasa.  
 The Hon'ble Mr. Justice Saiyid Shurf ud-din, Barrister-at-Law.  
 The Hon'ble Babu Deba Prasad Sarbadhikari, M.A., B.L.  
 Babu Binayendra Nath Sen, M.A., Professor, Presidency College.  
 Dr. Garfield Williams, Young Men's Christian Association, College Branch, Calcutta.

LOCAL CORRESPONDENTS.

PRESIDENCY DIVISION.

Babu Debendra Chandra Ghosh, B.L., retired Government Pleader of the 24-Parganas, Bhawanipur.  
 Rev. E. M. Wheeler, M.A., Principal, Krishnath College, Berhampore.  
 Mr. Tej Chandra Mukherji, M.A., B.L., District and Sessions Judge, Khulna.  
 Mr. Murali Mohan Ghose, Krishnagar.

BURDWAN DIVISION.

Babu Kalka Nanda Mukherji, B.L., Government Pleader, Suri.  
 The Hon'ble Mr. Justice Digambar Chatterjee, M.A., B.L., Bankura.  
 Babu Behari Lal Banerji, M.A., B.L., retired Subordinate Judge, Baidyabati.  
 Babu Joykali Chakravarti, B.L., Amta.

BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

Mr. Wasiuddin Ahmad, Barrister-at-Law, Bhagalpur.  
 Babu Lachmi Prasad Singh, Monghyr.  
 Mr. Mohammad Shareef, Barrister-at-Law, Purnea.

PATNA DIVISION.

Babu Kali Kumar Singh, Patna.  
 Babu Chaturbhuj Sahai, Arrah.  
 Haji Saiyid Ali Imam, Gaya.

TIRHUT DIVISION.

Mr. Mahbub Hassan, Barrister-at-Law.  
 Babu Gauri Sankar, Darbhanga Raj, Darbhanga.  
 Babu Jagannath Saran, B.L., Vakil, Chapra.

CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.

Mr. L. Tipping, B.A. (Cantab) and B.A. (Lond.), Indian Educational Service, Head Master, Zilla School, Ranchi.  
 Babu Sarat Chandra Sen, B.L., Vakil, Purulia.  
 Rev. S. L. Thompson, M.A., Principal, Dublin University Mission, Hazaribagh.

ORISSA DIVISION.

The Hon'ble Mr. Madhu Sudhan Das, M.A., B.L., C.I.E., Cuttack.  
 Rai Madhu Sudhan Rao Bahadur, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Cuttack.  
 Rai Ram Krishna Bimbadhar Misra Bahadur, Sambalpur.

Mr. Nirmal Chandra Sen, M.A., Barrister-at-Law, is appointed Secretary to the Committee for one year with allowance of Rs. 200 a month, and will enter upon his duties at once.

The Lieutenant-Governor does not wish that members of the Provincial Committee who are local correspondents should consider themselves bound as a matter of course to attend meetings of the Provincial Committee at the Presidency; but His Honour trusts that some will attend when they can do so without personal inconvenience. It is desirable that members of the Committee at the Presidency should meet as a body at an early date on the requisition of the President, and form an Executive Committee from among themselves which will deal direct with the Central Bureau in London.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

J. G. CUMMING,  
 Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

# REPORT ON THE STATE OF THE SALT MARKET FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF THE YEAR 1909-10.

No. 5741B., dated Calcutta, the 11th November 1909.

From—SRIGOPAL BHATTACHARJI, Esq., M.A., B.L., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P., Misc. Revenue Dept.,

To—The Secretary to the Government of Bengal, Financial Department.

I AM directed to submit the following report on the state of the salt market for the second quarter of the year 1909-10, comprising the months of July, August and September 1909.

Member in charge :  
THE HON'BLE MR. W. O. MACPHERSON, C.S.I., I.C.S.

2. The quantity of salt of every description cleared during the quarter amounted to 25,55,338 maunds, as compared with 31,60,813 maunds in the previous quarter, and 25,90,510 maunds in the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The net amount of duty levied thereon was Rs. 22,70,837 as against Rs. 31,82,731 in the previous quarter, and Rs. 23,41,801 in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

3. The subjoined Table I shows in detail the importations into the port of Calcutta and the total clearances of sea-imported salt during the quarter, as compared with the figures of the corresponding quarters of the two previous years :—

TABLE I.

WHENCE IMPORTED.	1907-08.		1908-09.		1909-10.	
	Second quarter.		Second quarter.		Second quarter.	
	Imported.	Cleared.	Imported.	Cleared.	Imported.	Cleared.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
United Kingdom	15,47,426	10,18,886	10,58,930	6,20,970	8,01,132	8,32,030
Hamburg and Bremen.	8,31,861	2,80,125	1,91,292	3,65,652	2,64,992	2,40,402
Port Said ...	2,71,174	1,41,563	1,37,391	2,03,936	2,63,512	1,90,603
Spain ...	4,38,412	2,57,836	7,17,225	4,47,128	3,64,261	4,45,185
Belgium ...	...	65	...	163	...	...
Salif ...	2,40,338	2,65,474	3,09,674	3,58,466	1,82,389	3,07,070
Aden ...	5,44,411	2,13,720	1,60,408	3,37,692	1,98,384	2,43,865
Rook Salt ...	3,48,110	8,926	...	5,300	824	5,150
East Africa, Mauritius, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	78,078	2,11,404	...	2,11,937	88,042	1,74,987
Phocce ...	1,69,812	20,775	...	3,830	...	632
Massowah ...	...	...	...	...	1,42,917	85,023
Madras, Coconada, Vizagapatam, Masulipatam, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	41,25,026	24,18,840	25,86,795	25,55,074	23,10,453	25,24,947

Compared with the corresponding quarter of the previous year and the same quarter of 1907-08, importations were less by 10.68 per cent. and 43.99 per cent., respectively; the corresponding figures for clearances are respectively 1.18 per cent. less and 4.39 per cent. in excess. The decreased imports from the United Kingdom and Spain are specially noticeable.



4. Table II shows the quantity of sea-imported salt remaining in the warehouses at the close of the quarter, as compared with the preceding four quarters :—

TABLE II.

WHERE STORED.	Second quarter of 1908-1909.	Third quarter of 1908-1909	Fourth quarter of 1908-1909.	First quarter of 1909-1910.	Second quarter of 1909-1910
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sulkea Government Salt Golas	16,30,038	18,47,334	30,97,235	34,79,065	33,31,267
Kidderpore Dock ditto ...	5,06,053	5,77,465	4,43,925	1,22,958	1,06,666
Chandbali (private bonded salt warehouses).	9,000	6,000	24,450	14,000	16,300
Total ...	21,45,091	24,30,799	35,65,670	36,16,023	34,54,233

The stocks remaining in the golas at the close of the quarter were less than those of the previous two quarters, but considerably greater than those of the quarters July to December 1908.

5. The figures showing the despatches of salt from Calcutta by different routes during the quarter under report will be published as usual in the *Calcutta Gazette* by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence when they are available.

6. The quantity of salt despatched during the quarter by the East Indian Railway to stations beyond Buxar amounted to 1,326 maunds, as against 442 maunds in the previous quarter and ~~no~~ in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

7. The quantity of saltpetre salt excised in the refineries of Bengal during the quarter amounted to 4,444 maunds,\* as compared with 5,810 maunds in the previous quarter, and 5,464 maunds in the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

8. The shipments of Liverpool salt during the quarter for the port of Calcutta according to the published market reports amounted to 44,000 tons. No vessel is at present on the sea bound for Calcutta with salt from Hamburg.

9. Table III shows the average wholesale prices† per 100 maunds of Liverpool salt and other descriptions of salt during each fortnight of the quarter :—

TABLE III.

DESCRIPTION OF SALT.	Fortnight ending 15th July 1909.	Fortnight ending 15th July 1909.	Fortnight ending 15th August 1909.	Fortnight ending 31st August 1909.	Fortnight ending 15th September 1909.	Fortnight ending 30th September 1909.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Liverpool panga ...	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 12 6	36 1 2
Hamburg karkuch	81 0 0	31 0 0	30 9 1	31 0 0	31 0 0	26 8 0
Bombay ditto ...	45 3 2	53 11 5	59 0 0	62 8 0	55 6 0	55 0 0
Aden crushed ...	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	32 10 0
Salif do. ...	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	31 6 4
Spanish karkuch ...	30 0 0	30 0 0	29 6 4	30 0 0	30 0 0	29 7 4

† These prices are exclusive of Port Commissioners' special toll of annas 4 per ton and Customs duty of Re. 1 per maund.

Statement showing the normal and actual Rainfall in each district during October 1909.

DIVISION.	District.	Normal district rain- fall for the month of October.	Actual district rain- fall for the month of October.	Variation from the normal.
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	3.35	2.58	—0.77
	Birbhum ...	3.52	2.81	—0.71
	Bankura ...	3.15	1.07	—2.08
	Midnapore ...	4.41	2.37	—2.04
	Hooghly ...	3.92	5.73	+1.81
	Howrah ...	3.79	3.28	—0.51
	24 Parganas ...	5.21	4.82	—0.39
	Calcutta ...	3.87	3.77	—0.10
	Nadia ...	4.04	6.64	+2.60
	Murshidabad ...	3.75	3.58	—0.17
	Jessore ...	4.44	9.33	+4.89
	Khulna ...	5.21	8.21	+3.00
	Patna ...	2.66	1.20	—1.46
	Gaya ...	2.27	0.21	—2.06
Bihar	Shahabad ...	2.61	0.41	—2.20
	Saran ...	2.67	0.94	—1.73
	Champaran ...	3.28	3.35	+0.07
	Muzaffarpur ...	2.61	1.66	—0.95
	Darbhanga ...	2.16	1.27	—0.89
	Monghyr ...	2.49	0.93	—1.56
	Bhagalpur ...	2.58	0.92	—1.66
	Darjeeling ...	4.23	4.65	+0.42
	Purnea ...	2.86	4.68	+1.82
	Sonthal Parganas	3.15	1.27	—1.88
	Cuttack ...	6.19	1.89	—4.30
Orissa	Balasore ...	5.54	1.94	—3.60
	Angul ...	4.53	1.09	—3.44
	Puri ...	7.18	2.72	—4.46
	Sambalpur ...	1.95	0.06	—1.89
	Hazaribagh ...	3.13	0.48	—2.65
Chota Nagpur	Ranchi ...	2.63	1.84	—0.79
	Palamau ...	2.69	0.43	—2.26
	Manbhum ...	2.70	0.76	—1.94
	Singhbhum ...	2.80	1.12	—1.68

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 22nd November 1909.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. Nil	9½	9½	Prospects of <i>rabi</i> crops good. Harvesting of <i>aman</i> paddy commenced. Cattle-disease reported from the Asansol subdivision. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and drinking water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	Nil	10	10	Autumn crops being harvested. Standing crops doing well. No apprehension of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	11	11	Weather seasonable. Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ..	Nil		9	Rainfall at Contai and Ghatal nil. Weather seasonable. Sowing of late cotton going on. Cattle-disease in thana Salbani only. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Contai and at 14 seers at Ghatal. Report from Tamluk not received.
5	HOOGHLY ...	Nil	9	9½	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Condition of standing crops good. Sowings of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease reported in thanas Polba and Haripal.
6	HOWRAH ...	...	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing paddy outside the flooded tract good. Harvesting of early winter rice commenced at some places. <i>Kabi</i> sowings being completed. Prospects of sugarcane and of vegetable fair. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 10 seers a rupee at Ulubaria.
7	24-PARGANAS ...	...	8½	9	Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers a rupee at Barasat, at 9 seers at Barrackpore, at 10 seers at Basirhat and at 12½ seers at Diamond Harbour.
8	NADIA ...	Nil	11½	11½	Rainfall at Ranaghat 0·02 at Meherpur 1·14, and at Kustia 0·38 inch. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. Harvesting of winter rice commenced and that of <i>kalai</i> and <i>tis</i> continuing. Prospects good. Prices of food-grains fallen. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Karimpur and Haringhata thanas.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	Nil	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Condition of sugarcane and mulberry good. Cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Winter rice crop good. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.
10	JESORE ...	...	11½	11	Rainfall at Jhenida nil, at Magura 0·03, at Narail 0·81 and at Bongaon 0·22 inches. Weather seasonable. Rainfall not general. Harvesting of winter rice and sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Prospects good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA ...	Nil	9½	9½	Rainfall at Satkhira nil and at Bagerhat 0·11 inch. Weather cloudy and hot. Prospects of standing crops good.
12	PATNA ...	Nil	{ 12 20*	{ 11½ 20*	Weather seasonable. Paddy ripening. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost completed. Rain wanted for early sown <i>rabi</i> crops. Insects doing damage to crops in thana Mokameh. Pressing of sugarcane going on. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from Asthawan thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
13	GAYA ...	Nil	{ 12½ 19½*	{ 12½ 19½*	<i>Kullika</i> paddy being harvested. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> and pressing of sugarcane continuing. Prices falling. Cattle-disease reported from four villages in the Aurangabad subdivision. Fodder and water for cattle sufficient.
14	SHAHABAD ...	Nil	{ 10 17*	{ 10 17*	Standing crops doing well. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops nearly finished. Harvesting of winter rice commenced in places. <i>Rabi</i> crops germinating fairly well. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prices stationary. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN ...	Nil	{ 12½ 20*	{ 12 20*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy begun. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. Poppy being sown. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agriculture in good condition.
16	CHAMPARAN ...	Nil	{ 12 20½*	{ 12 20½*	Weather seasonable. Standing crops good. Agricultural stock in good condition also <i>rabi</i> sowings going on. Reaping of <i>aghani</i> paddy commenced in places. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Majhowlia and Shikarpur.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	{ 12½ 21*	{ 12½ 21*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. <i>Rabi</i> sowings almost completed. Common rice and <i>mukai</i> selling at 13½ and 22½ seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 10½ and 18½ seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Pupri thana.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
18	DARBHANGA ...	Inches. Nil	{ 13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. <i>Rabi</i> sowings still in progress. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> seers a rupee at Sadar. <i>Makai</i> selling at 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> seers a rupee in Darbhanga-bazar.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	{ 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 19 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> }	{ 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Paddy crop being harvested. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops nearly finished. Condition of the crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Monghyr and Gogri thanas.
20	BHAGALPUR ....	Nil	{ 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Present condition and prospects of all standing crops good. Lands being ploughed for <i>rabi</i> crops. Agricultural stocks sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
21	PURNIA ...	Nil	12	12	Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops good. Reaping of <i>aghani</i> paddy commenced in the Araria subdivision. <i>Rabi</i> sowings still in progress. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Raniganj, Korbesganj, Kadwa and Korha. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 seers per rupee at Kishanganj and Araria.
22	DARJEELING ...	Nil	{ 8 15 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 8 15 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Hills— <i>Bara marua</i> , <i>chota marua</i> winter rice and oilseeds in good condition. <i>Bhadai</i> paddy being harvested. Wheat and barley being sown and germinating in some places. Terai—Oilseeds and <i>rabi</i> crop doing well. Prospects of winter rice good. Prices stationary. Food-grains sufficient.
23	SONTAL PARGANAS.	...	{ 16 26 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	{ 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> }	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops very favourable. Prices of staple food-grains falling. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Godda. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	OUTTACK ...	Nil	13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	13 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	<i>Saradh</i> paddy ripening and in some places being out. <i>Rahar</i> , mustard, <i>kulthi</i> and <i>bisi</i> growing with hopeful prospects. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The above indicate the price of maize in a seer per rupee.  
† Burma rice. ‡ New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
25	BALASORE ...	Nil	15	16	Rainfall at Bhadrak nil. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>laghu saradh</i> paddy progressing. <i>Guru saradh</i> paddy ripening. Sugarcane and <i>rabi</i> crops thriving. Vegetables doing well. Condition of cattle good. Coarse rice selling at 15 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices rising at Sadar and stationary at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	Old 10½	Old 16½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>biri</i> and winter rice in progress. Condition of agricultural stock good. Old common rice selling at 15 seers per rupee at the Khondsals. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	Nil	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. <i>Saradh</i> paddy ripening. <i>Laghu saradh</i> paddy being harvested. Sugarcane being pressed. <i>Kulhi</i> and mustard thriving well. Cotton in pods. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 14 seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	16	16	Reaping of winter rice, threshing of autumn and winter rice and harvesting of <i>mung</i> , <i>ur</i> , <i>kulhi</i> and cotton continuing. Condition of sugarcane good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinderpest, foot-and-mouth disease reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 15 seers a rupee at Sadar. Cheapest rice selling at 18 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	12½	11 20*	Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops good. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	13	13	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Standing crops, excepting mustard in thana Karra, doing well. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	12½†	11½†	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy continuing. <i>Rabi</i> crops doing well, but rain would be beneficial. Fodder and water sufficient. Some <i>Onose</i> disease.
32	MANBHUM ...	Nil	13	13½	Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops good. Outturn of autumn rice estimated at 500 per cent. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 11 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	Nil	12	11	Weather cold. Harvesting of winter paddy in progress. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13½ and 14 seers a rupee at Seraikolla and Kharsawan, respectively.

\* The figures indicate price of the maize in seers per rupee.  
† New rice.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	COOCH BEHAR	Inches. Nil		8	Weather seasonable. Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains, almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity. Fodder and water sufficient.
36	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA ‡	.....	.....	.....	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of early winter paddy in progress. Estimated outturn of early winter paddy 12 annas in Athgarh and Athmallik, of <i>laghy</i> paddy 16 annas in Nayagarh and of <i>ravi</i> 14 annas in Hindol. Standing crops doing well. Prospects of late paddy good. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week, price of rice fallen in three States, risen in one State and stationary in the remaining States. Prices varying from 12 seers in Khandpara and 13 seers in Tigiria to 21 seers in Patna and 22 seers in Sonpur, Baud and Barma.

The report is for the week ending the 13th November 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—There was practically no rain during the week excepting a few showers in parts of the Presidency Division. Sowing of *rabi* crops are yet continuing. Harvesting of early paddy is also in progress. Pressing of sugarcane has commenced in some districts of Bihar. Prospects of all crops are on the whole good. Slight damage has been done to early sown *rabi* crops by insect-pests in Patna. The price of common rice has risen in Hooghly, the 24-Parganas, Monghyr, Balasore and Manbhum and has fallen in Burdwan, Nadia, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Saran, Bhagalpur, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Hazaribagh, Palamau and Singhbhum. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Hooghly, Nadia, Patna, Gaya, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Angul, Sambalpur, Palamau and Manbhum. The fodder and water-supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
Calcutta, the 23rd November 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Off. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarter

			c QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
Division.	Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BENGAL.			S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
BURDWAN DIVISION.		Burdwan ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0	9 12	7 8	9 2	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Birbhum ..	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 8	7 8	10 0	10 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Bankura ..	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 8	11 0	11 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...
	4	Midnapore ..	8 0	8 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	Old 10 13	Old 10 8	7 11	New 11 2	New 13 2	Old 11 2	9 6	...	...	...	...
	5	Poohly ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	7 0	6 2	9 2	8 8	7 4	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Howrah ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 8	9 0	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...
PREMUNTY DIVISION.	7	24-Parganas ...	Not obtainable			7 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	6 12	9 8	9 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...
	8	Calcutta ..	9 0	8 0	7 0	14 0	16 0	9 11	8 0	8 0	6 6	10 8	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Nadia ..	8 14	8 0	8 0	12 4	11 12	10 12	8 14	0	6 0	10 9	10 13	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	Murshidabad	10 4	10 0	7 4	21 5	16 0	11 8	10 8	10 8	7 0	11 8	11 8	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	Jessore ..	6 8	6 8	6 6	8 0	8 0	...	10 4	10 10	7 9	11 4	14 0	9 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	12	Khulna ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	7 8	12 0	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
BIHAR.																				
PATNA DIVISION.	13	Patna ..	10 8	10 8	8 0	19 8	19 0	12 12	10 0	10 0	7 8	11 4	11 2	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	14	Gaya ..	9 12	9 12	7 4	15 6	15 12	11 14	10 5	10 4	6 8	12 1	11 4	8 0	...	...	12 0	...	...	...
	15	Shahabad ..	10 0	11 0	8 0	16 0	17	11 8	10 0	...	7 0	10 4	10 8	7 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	16	Baran ..	10 0	10 0	8 8	17 0	17	14 0	9 8	8 8	7 8	12 0	12 0	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	17	Champaran ..	9 0	9 8	7 8	21 0	21 0	13 0	11 0	11 8	8	12 0	12 0	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18	Muzaffarpur ...	9 0	9 0	8 0	16 0	16 0	12 0	8 0	8 0	6 0	12 1	11 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
THIRUT DIVISION.	19	Darbhanga ..	9 14	9 14	7 11	14 4	14 4	11 0	9 5	9 14	6 0	12 2	12 10	7 2	...	...	...	...	...	...



## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th November 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

WHOLESALE PRICES  
PER MAUND OF FORTY  
SEERS.

MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana).			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, GHANA, OHOLA, KADALAY OR SUGGA (Oryza arizotinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Ra. A. P.	Ra. A. P.	Ra. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 4	8 12	...	...	...	9 8	8 12	6 8	21 0	20 0	21 0	1 10	6 1 12	0 1 12	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	11 4	7 14	...	...	...	8 0	7 8	6 0	18 0	14 0	20 0	2 0	0 2 1 0	1 15 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	8 8	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0	0 2 0 0	2 0 0	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	{ 8 8 7 0 }	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 0	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 12	0 1 12	0 1 12	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	5 12	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	5 10	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 12	0 1 14	0 2 0 0	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	9 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 8	0 1 8 0	1 14 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	8 8	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	7 8	22 8	22 8	21 0	1 12	0 1 12	0 1 9 6	7
...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 4	12 0	12 0	8 0	14 0	14 0	8 10	9 0	9 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	18 0	1 8	0 1 8 0	1 15 0	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	14 8	13 14	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	7 0	6 0	17 12	20 0	16 0	2 0	0 2 0 0	2 0 0	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	16 0	14 8	8 0	...	...	...	15 0	10 0	7 0	21 0	21 0	21 0	1 14	0 1 14 0	1 14 0	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 4	10 12	8 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 12	...	21 4	21 0	22 0	1 14	0 1 12 0	1 12 0	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	5 8	5 8	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0	0 2 0 0	2 0 0	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	9 0	20 0	20 0	...	12 0	12 0	8 0	16 8	19 0	19 0	2 0	0 2 0 0	2 0 0	13
Not reported.	15 6	11 8	Not reported.	13 5	10 8	13 9	13 1	9 6	19 3	18 9	12 2	10 4	9 15	4	20 12	20 8	20 0	1 14	9 1 14 3	2 0 0	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	9 8	17 0	18 0	12 0	11 0	11 0	8 0	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14	6 1 14 6	2 0 0	15
Not in the market.	16 0	14 0	11 0	12 0	...	13 8	13 8	9 8	20 0	19 0	13 0	12 0	12 0	0 0	20 0	21 0	20 8	2 0	0 1 13 0	1 15 0	16
22 0	22 0	16 0	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	9 10	21 0	13 0	10 8	10 8	8 0	8 0	20 0	20 0	17 0	2 0	0 2 0 0	2 4 9	17
22 8	22 8	11 0	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	8	21 0	20 8	12 0	10 0	10 0	7 8	21 0	21 0	19 0	1 14	6 1 14 6	2 0 0	18
24 8	24 8	12 1	...	...	...	18 3	13 3	7 11	20 14	19 13	12 1	9 14	9 14	7 11	19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0	3 2 0 8	2 0 0	19

PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																		
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT			RAWLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLUM (Andropogon Sorghum)			BAJRA OR CUMBU. (Pennisetum typhod- eum).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BENGALUR DIVISION.		HIDAR—continued.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
	20.	Monghyr ..	11 0	10 0	8 8	11 8	13 8	10 0	9 6	9 8	6 8	11 0	11 0	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Rhagelpur...	9 8	9 8	8 2	14 0	12 8	12 0	7 13	7 14	6 14	10 2	11 0	0 1	6 12	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Purnea ...	8 8	8 8	7 8	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	6 0	12 0	12 0	6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling .	6 0	6 0	6 8	8 0	8 0	6 8	6 0	6 0	6 0	8 0	8 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	North 1 Par- gasas.	10 8	10 0	7 8	13 0	13 0	8 0	10 8	19 8	7 8	16 8	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA DIVISION.		ORISSA.																		
	25	Cuttack ..	9 13	9 6	6 14	...	...	...	13 12	11 13	10 2	13 12	11 13	10 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore	7 0	7 8	7 8	...	...	...	14 0	14 0	8 8	16 0	16 0	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angul ...	...	...	5 0	...	...	...	16 13	15 0	2 10	16 13	16 13	15 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Puri ...	7 14	7 14	5 14	...	...	...	10 8	10 13	7 3	11 13	11 13	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.		CHOTA NAGPUR																		
	30	Hazaribagh	8 0	8 0	6 12	14 0	12 8	9 0	11 0	10 8	8 0	12 0	11 0	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ...	8 4	8 8	7 0	12 0	10 0	8 0	13 0	12 0	8 4	14 8	13 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Keonjhar ...	9 0	9 0	7 5	13 8	...	10 11	8 7	6 12	6 3	11 4	9 0	6 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Manbhum .	8 0	8 8	7 0	10 0	...	10 0	11 0	10 12	7 0	13 8	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	...
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.		CHOTA NAGPUR																		
	34	Hugbbhum	9 0	9 0	6 8	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 0	13 0	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

CALCUTTA,  
The 20th November 1909.

Station Bazaar of the districts of Bengal on the 15th November 1909—concl'd.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.			Number.
MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Coracana).			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLETT (Sesaria italica).			GRAM, CHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUPAGA (Cicer aristatum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADIAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT			
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Pre-ent return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panga.	...	20	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panga.	...	21	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panga.	...	22	
11 0	10 8	11 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Karkatch.	...	24	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Karkatch.	...	25	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panga.	...	26	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Karkatch.	...	27	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Karkatch.	...	29	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panga.	...	30	
24 0	23 0	14 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panga.	...	31	
29 0	26 0	16 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panga.	...	32	
20 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panga.	...	34	

\* Fluctuation due to the average good and bad crop.

... for general information.

W. B. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in

Number.	MART.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT)			COMMON RICE						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> )		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 6 0	6 6 0	7 2 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 2 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	4 8 0	4 10 0	5 8 0
2	Burdwan	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 4 3	4 6 0	4 4 0	5 4 0	4 2 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore	4 10 0	4 13 0	6 8 0	3 10 0 O.d. 3 2 0 New.	3 10 0 3 2 0	5 8 0	3 4 0 O.d. 2 14 0 New.	3 9 0 3 9 0 2 14 0	3 14 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	6 4 0	6 4 0	9 0 0	3 5 0	3 15 0	5 4 0	3 7 6	3 8 6	4 10 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 16 0
5	Muzaffarpur	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	5 0 0	...	6 10 6	3 2 3	3 8 0	5 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur	6 5 0	6 5 0	7 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 14 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	4 14 0	4 2 0	4 3 0	4 14 0
7	Cuttack	4 11 3	6 1 0	7 3 0	2 14 6	3 6 2	3 15 2	2 14 6	3 6 2	3 14 11	4 1 3	4 6 0	5 13 1
8	Sambalpur	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	4 0 0	2 5 9	2 5 9	3 12 0	4 1 6	3 13 0	5 6 0
9	Ranchi	4 4 0	5 0 0	7 8 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	4 4 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	4 11 0	4 9 0	5 5 0 to 5 12 0

No.	MART.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSEED			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	2 8 0	2 8 0	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 3 0	6 12 0	6 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	6 8 0
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	...	4 12 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 8 0
3	Midnapore	...	...	...	...	...	6 1	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	Black Mustard.	5 14 0	5 8 0
4	Patna	1 15 0	1 15 0	3 1 0	3 4 6	3 4 6	4 14 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	Rapeseed.	5 8 0	5 2 0
5	Muzaffarpur	1 14 6	1 15 3	3 3 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	1 15 0	2 0 0	3 2 0	3 15 0	4 0 0	5 5 0	5 10 0	5 11 0	5 10 0	Mustard.	4 4 0	4 4 0
7	Cuttack	...	...	...	3 6 2	3 6 2	3 12 11	...	...	...	Rapeseed.	5 0 0	5 0 0
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	4 11 0	4 11 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	...	4 4 0	4 8 0
9	Ranchi	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 5 0 to 8 0 0	5 12 0	6 4 0	10 0 0	5 0 0	4 14 0 to 5 4 0	8 0 0

the undermentioned Mats of Bengal on the 15th November 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MAHUA OR RAGI ( <i>Elymus corosana</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arisatum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
2 8 0	2 4 0	3 14 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 4 0	3 4 0	4 12 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 4 0	3 2 0	4 12 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 4 0 to 5 8 0	3
2 0 0	2 1 0	3 1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 0	2 10 0	4 6 0	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	3 5 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 3	1 12 3	3 10 0	3 1 3	3 1 3	5 0 0	5
2 14 0	3 8 0	3 5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 13 0	3 8 0	4 8 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 9	3 6 2	4 3 4	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 6	2 10 6	5 6 0	8
3 5 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEAN D).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 0 0	5 4 0	6 4 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	5 8 0	22 0 0	21 0 0	18 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 0 0	1
...	...	...	8 0 0	8 0 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 4 0	8 0 0	...	...	...	21 0 0 to 22 0 0	...	...	...	3
5 0 0	5 0 0	7 4 0	...	5 8	5 0 0	25 8 0	25 8 0	10 0 0	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	5 0 0	5 11 6	4 7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	5 8 0	5 8 0	4 8 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	20 12 0	...	...	...	6
7 9 10	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 9 10	5 11 5	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 0 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	6 10 0	6 12 0	6 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	5 8 0	8
...	...	...	5 12 0	5 4 0	6 12 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW)		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TORACCO LEAF.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	42 0 0	42 0 0	41 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	390 0 0	Per 100 pieces.	400 0 0
2	Burdwan ...	38 0 0	39 0 0	36 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	{ 37 0 0 to 42 0 0 }	{ 39 0 0 to 42 0 0 }	{ 37 0 0 to 42 0 0 }	14 8 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	...	Uncleaned per piece.	...
4	Patna ...	{ 34 0 0 to 37 0 0 }	{ 32 0 0 to 37 0 0 }	{ 33 0 0 to 36 0 0 }	4 0 0	4 0 0	8 0 0	...	Cleaned per piece.	...
5	Muzaffarpur ...	40 0 0	40 0 0	32 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	35 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack ...	45 11 6	46 11 6	47 9 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur ...	37 0 0	37 8 0	{ 36 4 0 to 37 8 0 }	22 0 0	22 0 0	16 0 0	42 0 0	45 0 0	30 0 0
9	Ranchi ...	35 8 0	37 0 0	35 4 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	{ 10 0 0 to 16 0 0 }	0 8 0	0 9 0	{ 3 8 0 to 4 12 0 }

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						BHOOSA.		
		FIREWOOD.			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 16 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	2 4 0
2	Burdwan ...	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	1 10 6	1 2 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	1 2 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 2 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	0 1 6	0 4 6	0 5 8	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 6 6	1 13 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur ...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi ...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 8	2 4 0	2 2 6	2 6 0	2 0 0	1 12 0	2 8 0

CALCUTTA,  
The 20th November 1909.

the undermentioned *Marts* of Bengal on the 15th November 1909—concl'd.

GRASS.			STRAW.			IRON.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	Calcutta ...	1
...	...	...	0 7 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	...	...	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	...	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	2 0 0 to 4 0 0	Midnapore ...	3
...	...	...	1 0 0	...	0 12 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	2 4 0 to 5 0 0	Patna ...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	Muzaffarpur ...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur ...	8
0 7 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	5 0 0	4 4 0	5 12 0	Ranchi ...	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 2 0	2 3 0	2 14 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Calcutta ...	1
2 12 0	2 9 0	3 8 0	...	...	...	1 11 8	1 10	...	Burdwan ...	2
...	...	0 6 0	...	...	...	6 6	1 5 6	...	Midnapore ...	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	1 14 0	...	...	...	1 6 0	1 6 6	...	Patna ...	4
2 0 0	2 0 0	2 13 9	3 5 3	3 3 3	4 7 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	...	Muzaffarpur ...	5
1 4 0	1 4 0	2 0 0	3 2 0	3 3 0	4 0 0	1 4 9 3 4 0	1 4 9 3 4 0	...	Bhagalpur ...	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	3 12 0	5 1 4	5 1 4	1 7 0	1 8 6	...	Cuttack ...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	1 7 9	...	Sambalpur ...	8
3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 9 0	1 8 6	1 8 0	...	Ranchi ...	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Burdwan.	Burdwan	Kalna	0'00	1'21	0'52	0'73	0'78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'06	2'79	0'13	...
	Hurdwa	Hurdwa	0'01	0'12	0'02	0'03	0'03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'11	0'47	0'04	...
	Katwa	Katwa	...	0'18	...	0'13	2'43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1'01	0'16	...
	Raniganj	Raniganj	0'07	...	...	0'21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mankur	Mankur	0'55	0'11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'13	...	...
	Birbhum	Suri	2'09	0'11	...	0'54	0'20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'08	...	...
	Hetampur	Hetampur	0'27	0'08	0'36	0'48	1'14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rampur Hal	Rampur Hal	0'11	0'05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'22	0'38	...
	Bolpur	Bolpur	...	0'10	...	0'10	0'70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'09	...	...
	Mursad	Mursad	0'64	...	0'79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1'00	...	...
	Lalpur	Lalpur	...	2'00	2'49	0'20	0'04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'57	...
	Bankura	Bankura	...	0'01	0'37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'04	...	...	...
	Vishnupur	Vishnupur	0'76	0'03	0'16	0'57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'05	0'08	...	...
	Malisra	Malisra	1'13	0'04	0'03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Khatra	Khatra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Inona	Inona	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'85	...	...
	Kotai	Kotai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'87
	Gonda	Gonda	0'91	0'25	1'51	0'25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(Ganga) Jaghat	(Ganga) Jaghat	...	...	0'95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kasipur	Kasipur	...	...	...	0'43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'50	...	...
	Sonamukhi	Sonamukhi	0'14	0'36	0'41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Midnapore.	Pachet	Pachet	0'20	0'78	0'33	0'16	0'01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'03	...	...
	Contai	Contai	0'05	1'52	...	0'58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'65	...	...
	Famluk	Famluk	0'10	0'77	0'15	1'53	0'01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'20	0'01	...
	Madnapore	Madnapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chatal	Chatal	2'25	...	0'10	0'71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'77	...
	Kukurahuty	Kukurahuty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Anilgura	Anilgura																				



[illegible]

**SOUTH-WEST BRANCH**

**Presidence.**

## TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.		DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
Patna	Patna	Patna	0.98	0.04																						
		Dinapore	0.90																							
		Bihar	0.84																							
		Baro	2.75																							
		Bikram	0.35			1.07																				
		Hilla	0.30																							
		Jalampur	0.23			1.18																				
		Ashtiman	2.33																							
		Gaya	Aurangabad																							
			Gaya	0.17																						
Nawadah	0.01																									
Jahanabad	0.48				0.51																					
Arwal	0.18																									
Daudnagar																										
Sherghati	0.08		0.07	0.08																						
Rajauli				0.11																						
Pakri Barawan																										
Nobinagar																										
Shahabad	Buxar	0.88	0.01								0.04															
	Dehri	0.10																								
	Bhabhua																									
	Nasrwan	0.23																								
	Arrah	0.05																								
	Mohana																									
	Agesson																									
	Kamagur	0.13	0.05																							
	Kosli	1.80									0.15															
	Sikroni	0.17																								
Saran	Basantpur		1.21																							
	Chand																									
	Benari																									
	Karaghar																									
	Adhaura																									
	Gopalganj	0.88	0.20																							
	Siwan	0.68	0.22																							
	Ekma	0.20																								
	Chhapra	1.37	0.20																							
	Chhapra	Hathwa	0.20																							
Amror		1.60	0.55																							
Basantpur		0.18																								
Darauli																										
Bhorah		0.75	0.45																							
Arripur		1.40	0.55																							
Paras		0.83																								
Maharajganj																										
Masrah																										
Chhapra		Motihari	5.58	1.32																						
	Hettiah	2.72	1.45																							
	Nagaha	1.75																								
	Nurharwa																									
	Ramnagar																									
	Nyri Jaganj	4.00	0.40																							
	Manjhi	1.03		1.00																						
	Dhondia																									
	Muzaffarpur	Sitamarhi	0.75	1.10										0.10												
		Muzaffarpur	0.20	0.50																						
Hajipur		1.20	0.01																							
Paru		1.20	0.08																							
Mahua																										
Shiluhar		2.05	0.30																							
Pupri		0.95	0.08																							
Raghopur		1.01																								
Nauni																										
Darbhanga		Minapore																								
	Katra																									
	Patlipur																									
	Lalganj																									
	Sursand																									
	Sonbarsa																									
	Bairagnia																									
	Tajpur (Samastipur)	1.46	0.96																							
	Darbhanga	0.33	0.31		0.40																					
	Monghyr	Madhubani																								
Bahera		0.93	0.20	0.45	0.00																					
Rosserha		0.78	0.25																							
Khatola		0.57																								
Jadanna																										
Lakshmi																										
Khajauli																										
Banipatti		0.90																								
Madhupur																										
Bhagalpur		Begumrai	0.80	0.02	0.06																					
	Monghyr	0.73				0.03							0.02										0.03			
	Jamui																									
	Gogri																									
	Jamulpur	1.15			0.28	0.02																	0.06			
	Shahbura																									
	Chakal Banda	0.60																					0.07			
	Chuprean	0.50	0.28																							
	Gidhour	0.40			0.15																		0.30			
	Kharagpur																									

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN OCTOBER 1909—continued.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th Oct. to 31st Oct. 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th Oct. to 31st Oct.	Station.	DISTRICT.	Division.	Metereological Division.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.18	1.00	2.89	0.86	Nil	1.21	Patna	Patna	Patna	Patna
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.30	0.80	3.14	0.90	Nil	1.13	Dinapore.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.29	0.84	2.50	0.84	Nil	1.02	Hihar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.81	2.76	2.36	2.75	Nil	0.98	Barh.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.67	1.42	2.06	1.07	Nil	0.98	Bikram.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.71	0.30	2.15	0.80	Nil	0.98	Hilsa.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	1.41	?	1.18	Nil	?	Lampur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	2.38	?	2.38	Nil	?	Asthanpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.70	Nil	2.47	Nil	Nil	0.73	Aurangabad	Gaya	Patna	Patna
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.90	0.17	2.38	0.17	Nil	0.99	Gaya.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.80	0.08	2.24	0.08	Nil	0.79	Nawadah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.07	1.00	2.72	0.54	Nil	0.76	Jahanabad.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.44	0.18	2.24	0.18	Nil	0.80	Arwal.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.44	1.81	1.81	1.81	Nil	0.77	Daudnagar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	3.00	0.17	2.82	0.08	Nil	0.84	Sherghati.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.08	0.11	2.19	0.11	Nil	0.77	Rajauli.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.06	Nil	1.62	Nil	Nil	0.48	Pakri Barawan.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Dec.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Nabinagar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.84	0.73	2.87	0.88	Nil	1.08	Buxar	Shahabad	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.78	0.10	2.49	0.10	Nil	1.08	Dehri.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.85	Nil	2.07	Nil	Nil	1.00	Shahbua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.84	0.63	2.79	0.53	Nil	1.05	Sasaram.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	3.48	0.05	2.77	0.05	Nil	0.80	Arish.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1.75	2.70	2.70	2.70	Nil	0.75	Mohanes.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.78	2.69	2.69	2.69	Nil	1.51	Agcaon.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.80	0.18	1.86	0.13	Nil	0.80	Kamagar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.80	1.60	1.75	1.60	Nil	0.97	Konth.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.86	0.32	1.64	0.17	Nil	1.07	Sikroul.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	3.67	Nil	3.86	Nil	Nil	1.75	Bassowan.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.67	?	2.80	?	Nil	1.16	Monaharpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	1.21	?	1.21	Nil	?	Akbarpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Chand.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Chenari.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Katkahar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Adhaura.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.81	1.09	3.53	0.80	Nil	0.63	Gopalganj	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.83	1.16	3.00	0.93	Nil	1.11	Siwan.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.85	0.20	2.07	0.30	Nil	1.34	Hkma.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.81	2.63	2.63	2.63	Nil	0.84	Chapra.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	1.57	?	1.37	Nil	?	Hathua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.75	0.20	2.70	0.20	Nil	1.48	Amnor.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.86	2.05	1.91	1.50	Nil	0.69	Basaniapur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	0.18	?	0.18	Nil	?	Jarauli.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Bhoreh.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Sripur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Paras.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	0.33	?	0.33	Nil	?	Moharajganj.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Masrah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.71	4.14	3.38	2.83	Nil	0.68	Motihari	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	Nil	0.63	Bettiah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.80	4.17	3.83	2.73	Nil	0.60	Begahs.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.63	1.75	2.63	1.75	Nil	0.85	Buchury.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Kamarpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Narayanpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	5.30	?	?	Nil	?	Kissoriah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	2.12	?	?	Nil	?	Dhanaha.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.57	1.95	2.70	1.10	Nil	0.80	Sitamarhi	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.87	2.70	2.82	2.80	Nil	1.00	Muzaffarpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.33	0.59	3.30	0.58	Nil	0.98	Hajipur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.08	1.48	2.01	1.45	Nil	0.71	Paras.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.15	2.08	2.08	2.08	Nil	1.01	Makua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	Nil	0.85	Shiuhar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.68	1.01	1.01	1.01	Nil	0.15	Pupri.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	1.01	?	1.01	Nil	?	Raghopur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Manino.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Minapore.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Katra.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Patipur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Lalganj.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Sursand.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Sonbarsa.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Bairagnia.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.68	2.42	2.47	1.46	Nil	0.98	Tajpur (Bama- tipuri).	Darbhanga	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3.03	1.03	2.80	0.40	Nil	1.00	Darbhanga.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.75	1.03	2.40	0.40	Nil	0.86	Madhubani.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.84	Nil	1.53	Nil	Nil	0.40	Bahera.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.08	1.64	1.58	0.23	Nil	0.42	Koshera.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	0.61	?	0.25	Nil	?	Khutonia.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	?	0.80	?	0.37	Nil	?	Ladonia.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Lakshmi.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Khajauli.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	?	?	?	Nil	?	Banipatti.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	0.90	?	0.90	Nil	?	Madhupur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.19	0.80	2.64	0.80	0.03	1.18	Begusarai	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.13	0.78	3.45	0.73	Nil	1.10	Monshyr.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	Nil	0.73	Jamul.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2.33	1.40	2.27	1.13	0.06	0.44	Gogri.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1.44	2.70	2.30	0.90	0.06	0.77	Jamalpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4.78	0.67	3.10	0.60	0.07	0.90				

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

[illegible]

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN OCTOBER 1909—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heavyest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th to 31st Oct. 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th to 31st Oct.	Station.	District.	Division.	Meteorological Division.
											1	2.41	0.01	3.36	0.85	Nil	0.90	Madhipura ...	Bhagalpur ...		
											3	2.67	1.39	2.41	1.10	0.13	0.82	Bangson (Sylahad).			
											2	2.44	1.10	1.05	0.50	Nil	0.77	Supaul.			
											4	2.03	2.15	3.54	1.34	0.10	0.89	Pratapganj.			
											Nil	2.77	Nil	3.23	Nil	Nil	1.19	Bhagalpur.			
											2	2.63	0.43	2.02	0.23	Nil	0.04	Banks.			
											1	2.33	0.27	2.32	0.27	Nil	0.70	Colgong.			
																		Bansil.			
											5	5.67	6.35	4.77	3.35	0.28	1.23	Siliguri ...	Darjeeling ...		
											4	4.87	5.68	5.35	2.04	0.28	2.48	Darjeeling.			
																	0.75	Kalimpong.			
											4	4.00	4.37	3.99	3.04	0.70	1.34	Mongpo.			
											6	6.08	6.13	4.88	2.61	0.57	1.45	Kurseong.			
											5	5.50	3.74	3.32	2.40	0.81	1.26	Podong.			
											3	3.13	3.04	3.19	2.24	0.11	0.92	Kishanganj ...	Purnea ...		
											4	3.00	2.80	3.09	1.70	Nil	0.97	Araria.			
											4	3.39	6.31	2.43	4.19	0.77	1.28	Purnea.			
																	0.54	Gondwara (Korah).			
											3	2.89	6.54	2.09	5.12	0.19	0.54	Barsoo.			
											3	2.26	4.70	2.41	2.55	Nil	0.97	Forbuzganj.			
																	0.82	Kaliganj.			
											1	3.63		3.17			0.08	Rajmahal ...	Montchal Par-ganss.		
											5	3.66	0.73	2.79	0.57	0.08	0.87	Godda.			
											2	4.81	1.75	4.83	0.55	0.87	1.17	Pakaur.			
											1	4.70	0.88	3.91	0.56	0.02	1.20	Naya Dumka.			
											1	4.32	0.54	3.82	0.45	0.09	1.54	Deoghur.			
											1	3.89	3.48	3.57	3.45	Nil	1.13	Jamtara.			
																		Achagassa.			
																		Nasihat.			
											2	4.50		3.57			1.82	Assenboul.			
																	1.82	Katikund.			
											1	4.14		2.74			1.41	Madhupur.			
																	1.80	Surwan.			
											1	3.57	0.15	3.68	0.15	Nil	1.80	Surath.			
											1	3.29		3.19			1.22	Poorna.			
											Nil	3.17	0.15	2.04	0.10	Nil	0.50	Bhagya.			
											6	2.14	Nil	1.05	Nil	Nil	1.38	Mohopur.			
											5	3.86	2.48	3.11	0.93	0.75		Hirapur.			
											5		3.73		1.90	0.80		Barharwa.			
											5	3.86	2.28	3.30	0.85	0.75	0.91	Sahibganj.			
											4	3.00	2.73	2.02	1.30	0.52	0.40	Baria.			
											2		5.51		4.60	0.87		Amrapura.			
											Nil	3.00	0.04	3.13	0.04	0.04	1.67	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...		
											Nil	2.00	0.09	1.73	0.09	0.09	0.87	Bargah.			
											1		0.30		0.30	0.30		Padampur (Barasamber).			
											1							Bhawaniptana	Uria Fendators		
											1							Holungir.	Stat.		
											1							Sonpur.			
											1							Rampur.			
																		Deoghur.			
											Nil	3.32		2.76			0.84	Jangpur.			
																		Bonaigurh.			
											1	6.83	3.19	6.86	3.19	3.19	2.57	Jagatsinghpur.			
											1	6.28	1.94	5.15	1.85	1.87	1.99	Banki.			
											2	6.08	1.18	5.73	1.09	2.18	2.36	Cuttack.			
											3	7.74	2.15	9.00	1.45	3.15	3.79	Falguni.			
											2	6.70	1.48	6.30	1.18	1.48	2.67	Kendrapara.			
											2	6.07	1.24	5.44	0.72	1.17	1.96	Jajpur.			
											3	5.89	1.61	4.95	0.50	1.41	1.70	Dharmasala.			
											2	5.65	2.46	5.42	1.40	2.46	1.58	Malepur.			
											3	6.00		4.74			2.50	Akhyapada			
											3	6.21	2.38	6.20	1.46	2.38	2.13	Chandbail.			
											5	5.45	3.42	5.35	3.31	3.40	2.07	Bhadrak.			
											5	5.50	1.62	5.83	0.45	0.45	2.16	Soro.			
																	2.48	Balasore.			
																	1.22	Jallasore.			
																		Batapal.			
																		Bram (Basu-doupar).			
																		Turigar.			
											1							Bansah.			
											2	5.15	1.00	4.32	0.88	0.88	1.29	Angul			
											1	5.85	1.18	4.75	1.17	1.18	1.68	Bisupara.			
											1							Chandipada.			
											2							Tikarpur.			
											1							Balandapara.			
											3	6.92	2.31	5.48	1.76	3.07	1.67	Barasaba			
											3	6.94	2.84	5.24	2.80	3.60	1.73	Kunjabongarh.			
											1	6.20	1.18	4.09	1.18	1.18	1.25	Dhenkanal			
											1							Bausinga.			
											3	4.11	0.05	2.85	0.26	0.63	1.20	Keonjhar.			
											1	5.11	0.23	4.57	0.23	0.23	2.00	Anandapuri			
											2	5.61	3.51	4.72	2.74	0.07	1.66	Haripada.			
																		Koranga.			
											3	5.00	1.36	4.32	1.16	1.36	1.35	Narainpur.			
											1	5.33	2.55	4.75	2.55	2.55	2.25	Nayagarh.			
											Nil	4.07	Nil	5.53	Nil	Nil	0.00	Pal Lahora			
											1	6.38	2.02	7.10	2.02	2.02	2.02	Kanpur.			
											1	4.15	0.82	3.19	0.80	0.80	0.79	Ischer.			
																		Athmalik.			
											2							Hindol.			
											1							Bad.			
											6							Nigiri.			
											6							Athgurh.			

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

DIVISION.	DISTRICT	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Orissa - concl'd.	Puri	Puri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'03
	Khurda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orissa - cont'd.	Bhanpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gop	...	...	0'50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Satpara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sunakhalla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kawas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tanghi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jenki	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hazaribagh	Pachanua (Giridih)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hazaribagh	Hazaribagh	...	0'06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Harhi	...	0'07	0'11	0'36	0'75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chatra	...	0'00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kharagdiha	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ramgar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Koderma	...	...	0'58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bagador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ranchi	Lohardaga	...	...	0'07	2'53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ranchi	Billi	...	0'03	...	0'14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Palkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bano	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tamar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kurdeg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gomia	...	...	...	0'39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chainpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Khunti	...	...	...	0'40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chota Nagpur.	Palamanu	Palamanu (Daltongai)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Halumath	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Husainabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gariwa	...	...	0'85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mahuadani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Panki	...	...	...	...	...																

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN OCTOBER 1909—concluded.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th to 31st Oct. 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th to 31st Oct.	Station.	DISTRICT.	Division.	Metereological Division.
...	...	...	...	2.74	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7.69	2.77	5.23	2.74	2.77	4.83	Puri	Puri	Orissa	Orissa
...	...	...	...	2.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7.77	2.77	5.23	2.74	2.77	4.83	Khurda.			
...	...	...	...	2.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7.50	2.87	5.23	2.74	2.77	4.83	Bhanpur.			
...	...	...	...	2.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	8.00	2.87	5.23	2.74	2.77	4.83	Gop.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7.86	2.87	5.23	2.74	2.77	4.83	Satpara.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6.67	2.87	5.23	2.74	2.77	4.83	Kanar.			
...	...	...	...	3.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	2.30	3.60	2.30	2.30	2.30	Tanghi.			
...	...	...	...	2.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	?	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	Tanghi.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jenka.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pachamba	Hazaribagh		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(Giridih).			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hazaribagh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barhi.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chatra.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kharadiha.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ramgar.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koderma.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bagador.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lohardaga	Ranchi		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ranchi.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakot.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bano.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tamar.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kurdeg.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gumla.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chainpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Khunti.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palamau	Palamau		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(Daltonganj).			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Balunath.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hussainabad.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gurhwa.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mahadand.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panki.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latchur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nagarutari.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ranka.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chattarpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhuanathpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Patan.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monatu.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesiganj.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kerh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Garu.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chandwa.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hariharanj.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhandaria.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bisampur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Purulia	Manbhum		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gobindpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Raghunathpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barhabhum.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jhulda.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ohna.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pandra.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Manbhar.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koilapal.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dhaubaid.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chaubasa	Singbhum		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ohakadharpu.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chasila.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chasigura.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Galkura.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kalikapur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaharpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Katbari.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serakilla.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kharwan.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jaintigarh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jaganathpur.			

# **DISTRICT RAINFALL TABLE OF THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL** for the month of October 1909.

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DISTRICT OBSERVATIONS.									
			RAINFALL									
			Of month.					Since 16th October 1909.				
			Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation from mean.	Number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.	Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation.	Mean number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan	Burdwan ...	2.58	3.35	-0.77	3.80	4.17	1.01	1.22	-0.21	1.60	1.42
		Birbhum ...	2.81	3.52	-0.71	3.67	4.08	0.43	1.15	-0.72	0.3	1.33
		Bankura ...	1.07	3.15	-2.08	1.70	4.00	0.23	1.11	-0.88	0.30	1.45
		Midnapore ...	2.37	4.41	-2.04	3.67	4.99	0.39	1.73	-1.34	0.83	1.62
		Hooghly ...	5.73	3.92	+1.81	4.00	5.11	2.48	1.27	+1.21	1.33	1.73
		Howrah ...	3.28	3.79	-0.51	4.00	3.19	1.51	2.22	+0.29	1.67	1.72
	Presidency	24 Parganas ...	4.88	5.21	-0.33	4.57	5.78	3.14	1.99	+1.15	2.00	1.96
		Calcutta ...	3.77	3.87	-0.10	4.00	5.88	3.48	1.10	+2.38	3.00	1.90
		Nadia ...	6.64	4.04	+2.60	5.20	5.00	4.60	1.52	+3.08	2.60	1.71
		Murshidabad ...	3.58	3.75	-0.17	5.17	4.38	1.41	1.29	+0.15	1.83	1.40
		Jessore ...	9.33	4.44	+4.89	5.33	5.29	7.70	1.77	+5.93	3.33	1.33
		Khulna ...	8.21	5.21	+3.00	3.33	5.40	6.23	2.01	+4.22	2.00	1.98
	Bihar.	Patna ...	1.20	2.66	-1.46	1.17	3.03	Nil	1.04	-1.04	0.00	1.00
		Gaya ...	0.21	2.27	-2.06	0.63	2.78	Nil	0.78	-0.78	0.0	1.01
		Shahabad ...	0.41	2.61	-2.20	0.78	2.79	Nil	1.10	-1.10	0.00	1.00
		Saran ...	0.94	2.67	-1.73	1.60	2.77	Nil	1.02	-1.02	0.00	0.62
		Champanan ...	3.35	3.28	+0.07	1.67	2.77	Nil	0.68	-0.68	0.00	0.60
		Muzaffarpur ...	1.66	2.61	-0.95	1.67	2.47	Nil	0.85	-0.85	0.00	0.71
ORISSA.	Bhagalpur	Darbhanga ...	1.27	2.16	-0.89	2.00	2.48	Nil	0.78	-0.73	0.00	0.70
		Monghyr ...	0.93	2.49	-1.56	1.84	2.85	0.08	0.95	-0.87	0.17	0.90
		Bhagalpur ...	0.92	2.58	-1.66	1.86	2.77	0.03	0.91	-0.88	0.29	0.89
		Darjeeling ...	4.65	4.23	+0.42	4.80	4.88	0.51	1.62	-1.11	1.80	1.66
		Purnea ...	4.68	2.86	+1.82	3.40	3.00	0.21	0.83	-0.62	0.80	0.82
		Sonthal Parganas ...	1.27	3.15	-1.88	2.08	3.71	0.31	1.21	-0.90	0.50	1.10
	Orissa	Sambalpur ...	0.06	1.95	-1.89	Nil	5.25	0.06	0.97	-0.91	0.00	1.63
		Angul ...	1.09	4.63	-3.54	1.50	5.50	1.03	1.49	-0.46	1.00	2.76
		Cuttack ...	1.89	6.19	-4.30	2.00	6.38	1.98	2.33	-0.35	1.88	2.68
		Balasore ...	1.94	5.54	-3.60	3.00	5.75	1.61	1.93	-0.32	2.00	2.20
		Puri ...	2.72	7.18	-4.46	2.00	7.49	2.59	3.08	-0.49	1.75	3.00
		Chota Nagpur	0.48	3.13	-2.65	1.00	4.00	Nil	1.10	-1.10	0.00	1.02
	Chota Nagpur	Ranchi ...	1.84	2.68	-0.79	1.50	3.53	Nil	0.83	-0.83	0.00	1.42
		Palaman ...	0.43	2.69	-2.26	0.50	2.85	Nil	1.09	-1.09	0.00	1.11
		Manbhum ...	0.76	2.70	-1.94	1.88	3.80	0.14	1.02	-0.88	0.00	1.80
		Singbhum ...	1.12	2.80	-1.68	2.00	3.65	0.28	0.96	-0.68	0.57	1.79

## **SUMMARY OF RAINFALL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER 1909.**

DURING the month of October the rainfall was above the average in Hooghly, Nadia, Jessore, Khulna, Champaran, Darjeeling and Purnea. The excess was greatest in Jessore where the fall was 4.89 inches above the normal. Elsewhere in the Province, the fall was below the normal. On an average, South-West Bengal received 3.32 inches, Bihar 1.02 inches, Orissa 1.80 inches and Chota Nagpur 0.56 inch. Expressed in percentage figures, the total rainfall from May to October, i.e., during the South-West monsoon season, was 117 per cent. in South-West Bengal, 101 per cent. in Bihar, 106 per cent. in Orissa and 89 per cent. in Chota Nagpur.



The following table compares the rainfall in the four divisions during the month of October with the normal fall, the actual being given as a percentage of the normal. The table also shows the actual falls for each of the previous months of the year expressed in the same way, and the last column of the table shows the total rainfall of the past ten months of the year 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	Actual rainfall of first ten months of 1909 expressed as a percentage of the normal fall for the period.
South-West Bengal ...	61	17	1	308	82	126	76	180	100	62	117
Bihar ...	41	44	0	457	89	180	75	112	76	88	101
Orissa ...	81	179	10	411	95	180	146	80	103	29	108
Chota Nagpur ...	208	182	7	369	45	96	68	95	104	20	89

PERCENTAGE TABLE FOR OCTOBER 1909.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Normal district rainfall for Oct.	Actual district rainfall for Oct. 1909.	Percentage of actual to normal rainfall.	Percentage excess (+), deficit (—).
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	3.85	2.58	77	— 28
	Birbhum ...	3.52	2.81	80	— 20
	Bankura ...	3.15	1.07	34	— 66
	Midnapore ...	4.41	2.37	54	— 46
	Hooghly ...	3.92	5.73	146	+ 46
	Howrah ...	3.79	3.28	87	— 13
	24 Parganas ...	5.21	4.82	93	— 7
	Calcutta ...	3.87	3.77	97	— 3
	Nadia ...	4.04	6.64	164	+ 64
	Murshidabad ...	3.75	3.58	95	— 5
Bihar	Jessore ...	4.44	9.33	210	+ 110
	Khulna ...	5.21	8.21	158	+ 58
	Patna ...	2.66	1.20	45	— 55
	Gaya ...	2.27	0.21	9	— 91
	Shahabad ...	2.61	0.41	16	— 84
	Saran ...	2.67	0.94	35	— 65
	Champaran ...	3.28	3.35	102	+ 2
	Muzaffarpur ...	2.61	1.66	64	— 36
	Darbhanga ...	2.16	1.87	87	— 13
	Monghyr ...	2.49	0.93	38	— 62
Orissa	Bhagalpur ...	2.58	0.92	36	— 64
	Darjeeling ...	4.28	4.65	109	+ 9
	Purnea ...	2.86	4.68	164	+ 64
	Sonthal Parganas ...	3.15	1.27	40	— 60
	Sambalpur ...	1.95	0.06	4	— 96
Chota Nagpur	Angul ...	4.53	1.09	24	— 76
	Cuttack ...	6.19	1.89	31	— 69
	Balasore ...	5.54	1.94	35	— 65
	Puri ...	7.18	2.72	38	— 62

The following table gives the Summary of the Rainfall data of each of the four Meteorological Divisions of the Province of Bengal for the month of October 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	RAINFALL OF MONTH.			WET DAYS.			SINCE 16TH OCTOBER 1909.	
	Average.	Normal average.	Variation.	Average number in month.	Normal average number in month.	Variation.	Average.	Normal average.
South-West Bengal ...	3.32	4.04	—0.72	3.27	4.77	—1.50	1.78	1.48
Bihar ...	1.02	2.72	—1.70	1.22	2.96	—1.74	0.60	0.97
Orissa ...	1.80	6.29	—4.49	1.95	6.52	—4.57	1.74	2.43
Chota Nagpur ...	0.56	2.79	—2.23	1.00	3.62	—2.62	0.08	0.99

CALCUTTA,  
The 18th November 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offy. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## Vital Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of September 1909.

DISTRICTS.	Population under registration.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.										AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.		REMARKS.		
		Ratio per 1,000 of population.		CHOLERA.	SMALL-POX.	MEASLES.	FEVER.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHEA.	RESPIRATORY DISEASES.		INJURY.	OTHER CAUSES.	TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.		Number registered.		Ratio per 1,000 of population.	
		Number registered.	ed.						Number registered.	ed.			Number registered.	ed.				Number registered.
Burdwan	1,582,716	4,898	35.36	8	14	10	56	36	14	10	65	48	754	6.19	3,230	25.30	3,744	29.98
Birbhum	902,950	2,712	36.00	67	9	10	11	12	7	08	87	48	304	3.36	2,931	29.30	2,541	33.79
Bankura	1,116,411	8,133	33.60	45	12	12	38	36	1	00	59	60	533	5.84	2,440	26.28	1,726	29.28
Widnapore	2,788,114	7,712	33.19	51	31	19	84	36	19	07	72	24	1,112	4.08	4,237	18.24	6,101	36.16
Hooghly, including Berhampore.	1,040,041	3,653	35.16	18	33	36	115	120	35	36	56	60	548	6.24	2,342	25.66	2,860	30.36
Howrah	880,314	2,211	31.08	13	43	60	163	2.95	50	60	76	96	430	6.34	1,380	19.44	1,764	24.79
24-Parganas	2,078,359	6,180	35.64	21	41	12	93	40	106	60	183	96	890	4.22	3,123	18.00	4,014	33.16
Calcutta	1,738,847	1,738	124.56	35	48	36	123	1.80	347	4.80	43	60	896	14.04	1,817	25.68	1,778	35.08
Nadia	1,467,491	6,845	49.56	16	10	09	6	9	5	02	85	60	813	5.76	1,114	22.56	1,175	30.00
Murshidabad	1,583,184	6,507	58.56	33	19	1	10	10	2	03	77	60	742	6.60	2,914	26.40	3,994	35.88
Jessore	1,913,185	6,150	34.08	13	21	12	18	10	11	07	123	72	676	3.72	4,093	27.00	3,946	34.79
Khulna	4,011	38.40	1.08	1	00	12	313	2.28	6	04	171	60	847	8.04	2,912	27.84	3,351	31.39
Panna	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Chays	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Shahabad	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Beran	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Champania	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Masumbar	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Darbhanga	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Monohar	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Bhagalpur	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Purba	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Darjeeling	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Southern Parganas	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Cuttack	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Balassore	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Puri	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Sambalpur	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Angul and Khondals	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Hasaribagh	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Banchi	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Palaman	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Marbhun	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Simulbhun	1,683,043	4,011	38.40	210	1	09	313	2.28	16	08	174	96	1,081	6.00	6,853	54.84	6,462	47.64
Total	50,538,446	174,132	34.28	4,351	503	10	2,111	4.20	1,053	94	3,598	7.9	27,130	6.36	138,630	31.44	140,151	35.40
Average of corresponding month of previous five years	157,784	37.44	10	643	1.90	5,269	1.9	3,343	7.9	1.19	+125	Equal	29,055	6.84	140,151	35.40	...	...
Difference + or -	+10,388	+3.64	Equal	-432	-0.08	-2,905	-7.2	+125	-4.8	-16,601	-3.96	...	-16,601	-4.8	...	...	...	...

For three years. Not registration.

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

The 20th November 1909.

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,

Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

*Vital Statistics of Towns in Bengal with a population of 20,000 and over during the month of September 1909.*

Towns.	Population under registration.	BIRTHS.		CHOLERA.		SMALL-POX.		PLAGUE.		FEVER.		DYSENTERY AND DIARRHŒA.		RESPIRATORY DISEASES.		INJURY.		OTHER CAUSES.		TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.		AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.		REMARKS.
		Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 per annum.	
1. Bardwan	35,296	21	7.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	6.36	10	3.36	1	3.36	...	...	4	1.32	36	12.24	51	27.48	
2. Bankura	39,757	31	17.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	8.64	2	1.08	...	...	...	...	4	2.28	21	27.12	47	27.12	
3. Midnapore	33,140	74	26.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	14.40	7	2.52	...	...	...	...	7	2.52	21	27.12	118	47.72	
4. Hooghly and Chinsura	39,338	90	26.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	16.68	21	4.52	...	...	...	...	8	6.34	31	35.84	83	35.84	
5. Hooghly	44,451	111	26.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	9.12	14	3.72	...	...	...	...	17	6.04	53	28.32	139	34.80	
6. Howrah	157,534	323	26.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	154	13.92	31	2.52	...	...	...	...	38	6.60	103	30.24	279	27.96	
7. Goswami-Chitpur	40,750	66	19.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	3.12	16	4.64	...	...	...	...	45	16.56	87	37.32	20	7.32	
8. Manikpura	32,387	75	27.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	8.88	4	1.32	...	...	...	...	13	4.08	80	29.68	38	15.24	
9. South Chitpur	28,874	81	34.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	16.00	3	1.32	...	...	...	...	12	5.04	45	21.12	38	15.24	
10. Garden Reach	28,811	82	34.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	9.72	12	5.04	...	...	...	...	10	4.32	39	34.76	37	30.52	
11. Baranagar	25,832	83	34.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	3.24	12	2.76	...	...	...	...	8	3.12	31	25.08	1,775	15.08	
12. Khatia	21,540	84	35.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	3.24	12	2.76	...	...	...	...	8	3.12	31	25.08	1,775	15.08	
13. Calcutta	947,766	1,728	24.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	9.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5.04	45	21.12	39	18.96	
14. Khatia	24,547	85	17.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	15.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5.04	45	21.12	39	18.96	
15. Khatia	24,547	85	17.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	15.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5.04	45	21.12	39	18.96	
16. Khatia	24,547	85	17.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	15.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5.04	45	21.12	39	18.96	
17. Khatia	24,547	85	17.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	15.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5.04	45	21.12	39	18.96	
18. Khatia	24,547	85	17.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	15.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5.04	45	21.12	39	18.96	
19. Dinapore Nizamut	35,395	122	37.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	19.48	135	36.28	14	7.08	
20. Gaya	71,416	266	17.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	19.48	135	36.28	14	7.08	
21. Arrah	40,170	86	14.64	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	17.40	13	3.36	...	...	...	...	29	14.04	38	18.36	78	37.80	
22. Chauri	23,944	29	44.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	17.40	13	3.36	...	...	...	...	29	14.04	38	18.36	78	37.80	
23. Chauri	46,801	72	29.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	11.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	11.28	115	30.24	123	33.84	
24. Begul	24,896	82	39.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	11.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	11.28	115	30.24	123	33.84	
25. Munasarpur	46,617	117	30.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	7.80	20	17.16	75	42.00	
26. Hajipur	21,398	66	36.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	10.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	16.20	188	30.36	160	28.92	
27. Darbhanga	62,444	165	7.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	16.00	13	4.32	...	...	...	...	6	1.92	86	46.16	144	48.12	
28. Monghyr	35,850	104	24.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	6.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	3.60	51	14.40	165	29.28	
29. Bhagalpur	76,160	156	24.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3.24	52	12.12	116	27.00	
30. Cuttack	31,804	104	24.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3.24	52	12.12	116	27.00	
31. Belasore	40,880	74	15.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	6.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3.24	19	10.80	30	17.16	
32. Puri	49,334	95	22.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	6.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3.24	19	10.80	30	17.16	
33. Ranchi	23,510	75	36.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	6.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	10.56	44	22.08	45	22.56	
Total of all towns with a population of 20,000 and over	9,222,870	5,129	27.60	146	7.2	10	0.4	32	1.9	1,514	8.16	437	2.28	480	2.40	119	1.60	2,004	10.80	4,722	25.44	5,661	30.48	
Average of corresponding month of previous five years	...	4,387	23.88	716	3.84	30	0.9	155	1.79	1,739	9.60	565	3.00	384	1.92	123	1.60	1,931	10.32	5,661	30.48	...	...	
Difference + or -	...	...	+3.72	-570	-3.12	-10	-0.5	-121	-60	-275	-1.44	-128	-72	+86	+48	-4	Equal	+73	+48	-989	-5.04	...	...	

F. C. CLARKSON, LIEUT.-COL., I.M.S.,

Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

The 20th November 1909



# SUMMARY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL AND IN EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM FOR THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 1909.

DURING the early part of the first week of September fairly general rain fell in the two Provinces. The existence of a depression off the Coromandal Coast caused a modification in the distribution, in consequence of which practically no rain was received by Bengal and the Western Divisions between the 5th and the 10th. A depression which entered Bengal from the south on the 14th caused moderate precipitation in that Province and in Eastern Bengal and Assam during the succeeding three days. By the 17th rainfall had again practically ceased. At the beginning of the third week another depression entered Bengal from the Bay and gave general rain in the two Provinces. Until the last three days of the month when it again became nearly general owing to the passage of a shallow depression into Chota Nagpur, rainfall was somewhat scattered and small in amount.

Pressure on the whole was in defect during the month.

Mean temperature was in slight excess except in Orissa while humidity was a little below normal except in the western portion of Bengal, and in Orissa and Chota Nagpur.

Rainfall was practically normal in Bengal and Orissa but was below the average in Assam, Eastern Bengal and Bihar.

Cloud was in defect toward the east.

*Summary of temperature.*—The highest temperature recorded was 96·6 at Bankura and Chubbassa and the lowest 69·9 was recorded at Ranchi.

The following table gives the summary of the temperature of each of the seven meteorological divisions of the Provinces of Eastern Bengal and Assam and of Bengal for the month of September 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.			TEMPERATURE.					
			Highest observed during month.	Lowest observed during month.	Average for month.			Average mean of month above or below normal mean of month.
Of highest of each day.	Of lowest of each day.	Of mean for each day.						
Assam	...	...	97·8	68·6	89·6	77·1	83·3	+ 1·1
Eastern Bengal, North	...	...	96·4	72·0	89·8	78·0	83·9	+ 1·2
Eastern Bengal, South	...	...	94·1	74·0	88·6	78·1	83·3	+ 0·8
Bengal	...	...	96·6	73·2	89·4	78·4	83·9	+ 0·4
Bihar	...	...	95·6	72·9	90·1	78·4	84·2	+ 0·8
Chota Nagpur	...	...	96·6	69·9	86·0	74·3	80·2	— 0·5
Orissa	...	...	94·6	70·5	88·1	77·5	82·8	— 0·7

\* Purulia not included.

*Summary of rainfall.*—The rainfall work of the Province has been placed in the hands of the Director of Agriculture, Bengal, and the usual data regarding the actual and normal rainfall during the month are published by that officer. A short table, however, is attached to this report, giving the rainfall recorded during the month at the head-quarters of the various districts of the Province:—

*Actual and average rainfall and departure from normal for September 1909.*

Meteorological Division.	District.	Station.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
Eastern Bengal, North.	Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	5.74	10.40	- 4.66
	Malda ...	Malda ...	4.26	10.86	- 6.60
	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	7.27	13.31	- 6.04
	Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	13.76	22.65	- 8.89
	Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	15.87	21.82	- 5.95
	Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	11.04	14.18	- 3.14
	Bogra ...	Bogra ...	11.00	11.65	- 0.65
Eastern Bengal, South.	Palna ...	Sirajganj ...	6.25	9.08	- 2.83
	Dacca ...	Narayanganj ...	8.28	8.99	- 0.71
	Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	3.72	13.62	- 9.90
	Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	3.92	9.07	- 5.15
	Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	7.09	11.33	- 4.24
	Tippera ...	Comilla ...	5.02	11.11	- 6.09
	Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	11.32	15.51	- 4.19
Bengal	Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	9.52	13.03	- 3.51
		Cox's Bazar ...	7.37	14.40	- 7.03
	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	9.89	8.59	+ 1.30
	Bankura ...	Bankura ...	11.27	7.60	+ 3.67
	Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	10.11	8.75	+ 1.36
	24 Parganas ...	Midnapore ...	11.17	8.72	+ 2.45
	Calcutta ...	Saugor Island ...	11.39	12.10	- 0.71
Bihar	Nadia ...	Calcutta ...	9.29	10.40	- 1.11
	Murshidabad ...	Krishnagar ...	7.07	7.97	- 0.90
	Jessore ...	Berhampore ...	12.78	9.79	+ 2.99
		Jessore ...	5.89	7.44	- 1.55
	Patna ...	Bankipore ...	7.78	7.82	- 1.04
	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	9.24	6.87	+ 2.37
	Shahabad ...	Dehri ...	4.66	6.46	- 1.80
Chota Nagpur		Buxar ...	4.94	6.98	- 2.04
		Arrah ...	7.63	8.23	- 0.60
	Saran ...	Chajra ...	6.19	7.22	- 1.03
	Champanan ...	Motihari ...	1.80	9.46	- 7.57
	Muzaffarpur ...	Muzaffarpur ...	4.44	8.17	- 3.73
	Darbhanga ...	Darbhanga ...	4.05	8.33	- 4.28
	Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	9.27	8.71	+ 0.56
Orissa	Bhagalpur ...	Bhagalpur ...	8.63	8.48	+ 0.15
	Purnea ...	Purnea ...	8.42	14.34	- 5.92
	Sonthal Parganas ...	Naya Dumka ...	9.29	10.01	- 0.72
	Darjeeling ...	Darjeeling ...	13.39	18.34	- 4.95
	Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	11.81	8.26	+ 3.55
	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	10.09	8.62	+ 1.47
	Singbhum ...	Chaibassa ...	16.24	8.30	+ 7.94
Orissa	Palamau ...	Daltongunj ...	5.90	7.54	- 1.64
	Manbhum ...	Parulia ...	17.80	8.14	+ 9.66
	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	8.56	8.86	- 0.30
	Angul ...	Angul ...	3.00	8.57	- 5.57
	Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	11.69	10.48	+ 1.21
		False Point ...	11.44	11.17	+ 0.27
	Balasore ...	Balasore ...	10.12	12.95	- 2.83
Orissa	Puri ...	Puri ...	14.97	9.91	+ 5.06

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL,  
The 23rd November 1909

E. P. HARRISON,  
Offg. Meteorologist, Calcutta.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 14th to 20th November 1909.

Month.	Date.	Maximum in sun.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.						Inch.					Inches.	
Nov.	14th	135.0	No instrument.	29.87	77.6	83.9	11.5	72.4	72.8	0.766	71.2	83	NE and N	87	Nil	Cloudy o. g. p.
"	15th	135.0		85.9	76.7	82.8	11.1	71.7	72.6	.766	71.2	85	NNE and E	110	0.20	Partially cloudy.
"	16th	135.2		.913	75.2	82.7	13.9	68.8	70.7	.702	68.7	82	E, NNE and NE by N.	83	Nil	Partially cloudy.
"	17th	140.3		.913	76.4	85.1	16.3	68.8	71.0	.690	68.2	76	NE by N and NNW.	117	Nil	Chiefly clear.
"	18th	133.9		.924	73.3	83.7	19.7	64.0	66.1	.642	61.2	67	NNE, N and N by E.	92	Nil	Clear.
"	19th	132.5		.892	72.6	84.4	22.4	62.0	64.7	.507	59.3	65	N by E and N by W.	70	Nil	Clear.
"	20th	126.7		.884	72.2	83.7	21.8	61.9	65.8	.559	62.1	70	N by W and calm	34	Nil	Partially cloudy.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches. 29.896  
 The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 29.983

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours. ?  
 The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 76.9

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 74.9  
 The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 74.7  
 The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 28.2

The maximum temperature ... .. 85.1  
 The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. 12

The mean relative humidity ... .. 76  
 The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. Inches. 71

The total fall of rain from 14th to 20th November 1909 ... .. 0.20  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 0.03

The total fall from 1st January to 20th November 1909 ... .. 71.57  
 The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 65.14

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 36, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

O, overcast; g, dark gloomy weather; p, passing temporary showers; a, dew.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
 ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 20th November 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
 for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 6th November 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	74,500	47,000 0 0	325,000 0	52,500 0 0	7,000 0 0	1,06,500 0 0	14,010	17,125	31,171
Or per mile of railway	97.01	61.20	421.53	68.09	9.08	138.37	18.29	22.21	40.50
For previous 18 weeks of half-year	948,147	5,82,078 0 0	5,784,220 0	9,42,805 0 0	94,412 0 0	16,19,295 0 0	243,039	367,331	610,360
Total for 10 weeks	1,022,947	6,29,078 0 0	6,089,220 0	9,95,305 0 0	1,01,612 0 0	17,26,795 0 0	257,075	384,456	641,531
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	77,279	45,015 0 0	405,298 0	69,301 0 0	8,175 0 0	1,18,491 0 0	13,730	20,749	34,479
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	100.62	58.01	525.68	78.21	10.60	147.42	17.88	26.91	44.79
Total to corresponding date of previous year	1,92,723	5,31,544 0 0	5,931,019 0	9,39,509 0 0	1,03,906 0 0	16,35,019 0 0	271,536	379,088	650,624

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 6TH NOVEMBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 7TH NOVEMBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 6TH NOVEMBER 1909			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 7TH NOVEMBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909	Total decrease in 1909.
Non-traffic mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,38,37	138.37	771	1,13,401	147.42	771	29,69,700	...	771	27,87,085	...	1,32,603	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 6th November 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. (a)	Mds.	Rs. (a)	Rs. (a)	Rs. (a)		(b)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open	300,080	1,14,980	858,790	1,05,210	17,580	2,37,770	59,500	29,189	88,489
Or per mile of railway	160.72	61.68	459.09	56.35	9.42	127.35	...	...	...
For previous 17 weeks of half-year (c)	5,384,030	16,32,350	13,540,967	15,36,098	3,14,097	37,83,445	936,225	617,371	1,613,596
Total for 18 weeks	5,684,110	20,47,330	14,399,727	16,41,308	3,32,577	40,21,245	1,055,515	648,660	1,702,085
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open	447,169	2,04,942	1,086,190	1,61,214	20,145	3,92,301	61,113	(d) 44,789	105,902
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year	249.68	114.43	573.19	90.01	11.60	218.04	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	5,779,180	22,57,232	16,152,620	19,37,080	4,61,658	46,95,960	1,114,856	724,915	1,839,771
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week		1.94		3.00	20	2.69			
Ratio for corresponding week of previous year		3.35		3.60	25	3.70			

(a) Decrease due to Sonapore mela held earlier last year.  
 (b) Includes 4,090 miles of ballast trains.  
 (c) Includes audited figures up to August 1909.  
 (d) Includes 4,141 miles of ballast trains.



## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 6th November 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	483,280	1,57,620 0 0	1,978,780 0	3,76,970 0 0	36,480 0 0	6,11,070 0 0	77,878	(d) 63,024	140,499
Or per mile of railway per week	(a) 359	(a) 147 0 0	1,328 0	252 0 0	(c) 9 0 0	(c) 393 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 18 weeks of half-year (e)	7,813,408	30,11,611 0 0	38,823,71 0	63,69,961 0 0	5,97,535 0 0	99,79,127 0 0	1,342,520	1,056,017	2,398,546
Total for 19 weeks	8,295,663	32,09,231 0 0	40,802,451 0	67,46,961 0 0	6,34,015 0 0	1,05,90,197 0 0	1,420,404	1,118,641	2,539,045
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	(g) 717,676	(g) 2,63,971 0 0	2,030,647 0	4,20,440 0 0	32,822 0 0	7,18,143 0 0	77,507	54,251	131,758
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles)	(b) 564	(b) 215 0 0	1,590 0	330 0 0	1 0 0	538 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	8,920,516	33,93,184 0 0	41,01,933 0	63,97,906 0 0	6,38,231 0 0	1,04,12,371 0 0	1,394,042	1,046,678	2,440,720

(a) Excluding 158 miles open only for goods traffic.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.

(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 23,400.

(d) Includes ballast train-miles Rs. 9,044.

(e) Audited up to August 1909.

(f) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, Loco. coal, Revenue stores, etc.

(g) Includes abnormal traffic owing to Kashi Jatra pilgrim traffic.

(h) Decrease is chiefly due to Kashi Jatra pilgrim traffic and also in jute traffic in the previous year.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 6th November 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	40,380	13,040 0 0	114,300 0	(e) 10,180 0 0	840 0 0	23,760 0 0	5,792	(a) 2,632	8,424
Or per mile of railway per week	470	152 0 0	1,330 0	118 0 0	6 0 0	276 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 18 weeks of half-year (b)	754,340	2,08,687 0 0	1,048,559 0	1,09,750 0 0	3,656 0 0	3,22,093 0 0	95,876	33,950	129,826
Total for 19 weeks	794,720	2,21,727 0 0	1,768,849 0	1,19,030 0 0	4,196 0 0	3,46,883 0 0	101,668	38,682	139,250
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	66,956	(d) 18,463 0 0	110,332 0	11,050 0 0	83 0 0	39,596 0 0	5,686	2,566	8,252
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	779	215 0 0	1,353 0	128 0 0	1 0 0	344 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	892,558	2,47,074 0 0	1,767,641 0	1,27,044 0 0	4,775 0 0	3,78,893 0 0	...	...	137,907

(a) Includes ballast train miles 150.

(b) Audited up to August 1909.

(c) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, Revenue stores, &amp;c.

(d) Includes abnormal earnings for Kashi Jatra pilgrim traffic.

## GOOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 6th November 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	3,790	1,340 0 0	20,940 0	(c) 1,590 0 0	10 0 0	2,940 0 0	420	(a) 2,097	2,517
Or per mile of railway per week	113	40 0 0	623 0	47 0 0	.....	87 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 18 weeks of half-year (b)	66,483	23,398 0 0	343,140 0	30,080 0 0	261 0 0	53,719 0 0	8,966	35,543	44,509
Total for 19 weeks	70,273	24,738 0 0	364,080 0	31,650 0 0	271 0 0	56,689 0 0	9,373	37,640	47,013
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	5,041	(d) 2,258 0 0	24,215 0	2,084 0 0	18 0 0	4,300 0 0	420	972	1,392
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	150	67 0 0	721 0	63 0 0	1 0 0	180 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	76,609	27,951 0 0	421,300 0	34,184 0 0	229 0 0	61,364 0 0	9,678	32,403	41,076

(a) Includes ballast train miles 985.

(b) Audited up to August 1909.

(c) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, revenue stores, &amp;c.

(d) .. abnormal earnings for Kashi Jatra pilgrim traffic.

MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 6th November 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	18,110	Rs. A. P. 4,060 0 0	Mds. c. 87,020 0	Rs. A. P. 9,480 0 0	Rs. A. P. 1 0 0	Rs. A. P. 6,530 0 0	1,540	(a) 737	2,277
Or per mile of railway per week	243	75 0 0	086 0	45 0 0		121 0 0		...	-
For previous 18 weeks of half-year (b) ... ..	201,968	59,681 0 0	1,113,611 0	56,657 0 0	485 0 0	1,16,923 0 0	30,350	11,606	41,956
Total for 19 weeks ...	215,078	63,741 0 0	1,150,631 0	59,087 0 0	515 0 0	1,23,348 0 0	31,790	12,343	44,133
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	18,090	5,203 0 0	59,935 0	3,454 0 0	34 0 0	8,601 0 0	1,952	1,030	2,982
Per mile of railway per week for corresponding week of previous year ... ..	335	90 0 0	1,110 0	64 0 0	1 0 0	161 0 0	-	-	-
Total to corresponding week of previous year ... ..	257,711	76,928 0 0	1,105,970 0	61,118 0 0	457 0 0	1,88,703 0 0	36,854	14,109	50,963

(a) Ballast train miles, Nil.  
(b) Audited up to August 1909.



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1909.

OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE EMBANKMENT AND DRAINAGE REPORTS FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

No. 3836I.

Government of Bengal.

IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

IRRIGATION.

Dated Calcutta, the 29th November 1909.

## RESOLUTION.

READ—

The Embankment and Drainage Reports for the year 1908-09.

The expenditure incurred on works and repairs (exclusive of book charges for establishment and tools and plant, during the year on embankments and drainage works in Bengal amounted to Rs. 10,55,725 as compared with Rs. 9,43,812 in the preceding year. There was an increase of expenditure on embankments and a decrease under drainage works.

2. *Lengths of embankments and areas protected.*—The various embankments of all classes maintained by Government in the Province have an aggregate length of 2,145 miles and 916 feet, and give protection to a total area of 8,658,699 acres.

There was an increase of 1 mile 3,972 feet in the length of the Orissa embankments. In the South-Western Circle a length of 1 mile and

2,639 feet was added by taking over the embankment on the right bank of the Hooghly river from Ulubaria to Champa khal. In the Gandak Circle there was an increase of 3,395 feet. There has been no change in the Northern Circle. The embankments are generally effective against floods, but a few of them are overtopped or breached during very high floods.

**3. Floods—Orissa Circle.**—There were moderate floods in the rivers Mahanadi, Koakhye, Dya and Brahmini. No damage was done. The highest flood in the Byturni river was 6.40 feet below the highest known, and the floods in the rivers in the Balasore Division were also low.

**South-Western Circle.**—There were no high floods in any of the rivers, and little or no damage was done to the embankments. There were two floods in the Selye river, and some of the breaches caused by the floods of 1907-08 were enlarged. The Harisingpur retired line was breached, and about 20 square miles of the Chetua circuit was damaged. Floods in the Cossye river caused some damage to the Raniganj road between Midnapore and Godapiasal. There were three floods in the Damodar river; that on 10th July 1908 was 2 feet lower than the highest recorded. The flood in the Bhagirathi river on 11th September 1908 was 3.69 feet below the highest recorded. No damage was done to the embankment.

**Gandak Circle.**—There were no heavy floods in any of the rivers. A new gauge station was established during the year at Bya near Zero of the Tirlut embankment in the running stream of the river Gandak to record cold-weather readings. The highest flood in the river Ganges at Bazitpur was  $5\frac{1}{2}$  feet lower than the highest recorded level in 1879. The flood levels of the river Bagmati were about the same as in the previous year. The highest flood in the Bur Gandak river was 3 feet below that of the previous year. No damage was done to any of the embankments in this circle.

The Bhatinda sluice at the 32nd mile of the abandoned portion of the Baijoo retired line of the Champaran embankment has been cut away by the river. There were minor erosions in certain portions of the Saran embankment.

**4. Breaches—Orissa Circle.**—A breach 45 feet in length occurred in the 3rd mile of Daib right embankment, No. 88B, and another breach, 150 feet long, in embankment No. 93B, Katjuri right, at Sarasundarpur. A short length at the end of the Chittertola right embankment, No. 56 (c., class B, was carried away owing to the cutting of the river channel just beyond the end of the embankment. There were no other breaches during the year.

**South Western Circle.**—Twenty-eight breaches occurred in the embankments. Of these, eight occurred in the Selye left embankment, seven in the Gatal circuit embankment, seven in the Chetua circuit embankment and four in the Darkeswar right embankment. The total expenditure incurred in closing breaches and in executing flood-damage repairs to the embankments was Rs. 1,56,274, against Rs. 94,881 in the previous year. The increase in 1908-09 was due to repairing the damage done by the floods of 1907 to the embankments in the Cossye Division.

**Gandak and Northern Circles.**—There were no breaches in the embankments in these circles.

**5. Surveys and Investigations.**—The below-specified work was done during the year in connection with surveys and investigations:—

**Orissa Circle.**—Plans and estimates were prepared for raising certain portions of the Argowal circuit embankment. The survey of the Subarnarekha river is still in progress. A project for a new embankment on the left bank of the Subarnarekha river in lieu of the present Bhograi and Jokee embankments, which was laid before the Embankment Committee, was not approved. Their recommendation has been accepted by Government.

**South-Western Circle.**—(a). A survey of the Chetua circuit embankment and adjacent rivers with a view to ascertain some means for mitigating the damage done by the floods of the Selye river; (b) discharge observations of the Rupnarain and Selye rivers and the Mohunkhally khal were recorded; (c) surveys of the portion of the 37th and 38th miles of the Hooghly left embankment at Hooghly Point, where the river is encroaching; (d) survey in connection with the Begua spill weir; (e) a survey for the drainage of the town of Berhampur and improvement of the Gobra nala in the district of Murshidabad.

*Gandak Circle.*—(a) A survey for a cut from Bhagwanpur to Ramkola lake to improve the water supply in the channels in the south-east corner of the Saran district; (b) survey for the extension of the Dehi retired line at the 24th mile, Saran embankment; (c) survey for the Fateypur retired line at 37th to 40th miles, Champaran embankment; (d) survey for raising the old Sanat retired line at 52nd to 56th miles of the Saran embankment.

6. *Original Works.*—The outlay of the year (without charges for establishment and tools and plant) under this head amounted to Rs. 87,366 as against Rs. 90,088 in the preceding year. The more important works were as follows:—

*Orissa Circle.*—Three permanent escapes in the Dya left embankment were nearly completed, the outlay to the end of the year being Rs. 32,235. The improvement of the channel of the South Kania river was completed; the work of closing the Gaichanda and Poontia cuttings was approaching completion. For raising the sea embankment No. 7B in the Balasore Division, a sum of Rs. 4,864 was expended and about one-fourth of the work was completed.

*South-Western Circle.*—The construction of a sluice and an outfall channel at Sridharpur in the first mile of the Pauchthupi left embankment was in progress at the end of the year, the expenditure to date being Rs. 4,741. The raising of the Buxi khal embankment was completed at an expenditure of Rs. 5,607, the outlay of the year being Rs. 3,197.

*Northern Circle.*—The earthwork of the Gupta embankment was completed at an expenditure of Rs. 63,186, dressing and turfing remaining to be done during the ensuing rains. The embankment will be maintained by the Gandak Circle.

*Gandak Circle.*—No original works were carried out.

7. *Ordinary Repairs.*—The expenditure on repairs (without book charges for establishment and tools and plant) aggregated Rs. 5,29,366. The expenditure on repairs to the Orissa embankments was Rs. 57,482, against Rs. 53,038 in the previous year. The total cost of repairs to the embankments (class B) enumerated in Schedule D of the Embankment Act of 1873, in the Midnapore district, which are in the Orissa Circle, was Rs. 32,904, against Rs. 24,260 in the year 1907-08. In the South-Western Circle the expenditure on ordinary repairs to Schedule D and other embankments was Rs. 94,620, against Rs. 1,01,588 in the previous year. There was a decrease in the districts of Burdwan, Midnapore and Murshidabad, while the expenditure in the other districts was rather greater than that of the previous year. On (class C; *takai* embankments under contract, i.e., the class of embankments maintained at the expense of persons benefited in the Midnapore, Murshidpur, Saran and Champaran districts, a sum of Rs. 1,20,997 was expended during the year as compared with the contract provision of Rs. 1,05,070. The outlay on the maintenance and special repairs of the Gandak embankments was Rs. 68,471, against Rs. 39,230 in the preceding year. The expenditure on the Midnapore embankments of this class in the Cossye and Balasore Divisions was Rs. 51,926, against Rs. 31,052 during the previous year.

8. *Retired lines.*—In the Orissa Circle Rs. 8,277, including charges for slope-cutting (which is an alternative measure, was expended, against Rs. 1,509 in the previous year. In the South-Western Circle the expenditure in the Burdwan, Hooghly, Midnapore and Murshidabad districts was Rs. 60,313, against Rs. 41,495 in the previous year. The increase was chiefly in the Hooghly and Midnapore districts, while there was a decrease in the Murshidabad and 24-Parganas districts. In the Gandak Circle Rs. 40,774 was expended on the Saran and Tirhut embankments, the outlay of the previous year being Rs. 4,000 only. No retired lines were constructed in the Northern Circle.

9. *Protection of River Banks.*—In the Orissa Circle the total outlay incurred on repairs to revetments and other works for the protection of the river banks was Rs. 16,347, against Rs. 13,707 in the preceding year. The expenditure on similar works in the South-Western and Gandak Circles was, respectively, Rs. 52,029 and Rs. 2,574.

10. *Financial.*—The actual outlay during the year on the Orissa embankments (class A) maintained as agricultural works, exclusive of charges for establishment and tools and plant, was Rs. 57,482, against Rs. 53,038 in the previous year, the average rate per mile being Rs. 118. The expenditure on class B

Government embankments was Rs. 3,45,720, against Rs. 2,63,150 in the previous year; the average rate being Rs. 320 per mile, against Rs. 245 in 1907-08. In the case of the embankments maintained on behalf of the persons benefited at a fixed annual charge in the districts of Midnapore, Saran, Champaran and Muzaffarpur, the aggregate expenditure of the year was Rs. 1,20,397 as against contract payments amounting to Rs. 1,05,070. In Saran the expenditure was considerably in excess of the contract payments of the year, and in the other districts the maintenance charges were ~~below~~ the payments made. The payments and charges for a period of nine years are shown in a statement appended to this Resolution.

11. *Works undertaken under the provisions of the Drainage Act, VI (B. C.) of 1880.*—The Dankuni, Howrah, Rajapur and Barajolla drainage works in charge of the Executive Engineer, Northern Drainage and Embankment Division, were maintained in good order at a cost of Rs. 8,250 as compared with Rs. 18,122 in the preceding year.

The receipts from these works hitherto credited to the Civil Department have been transferred to this Department from 1st April 1907.

12. *Works undertaken under the provisions of the Sanitary Drainage Act, VIII (B. C.) of 1895.*—The only work which has as yet been taken up under this Act is that known as the Magra Hât drainage scheme in the 24-Parganas district. It is designed to drain the swamps around Magra Hât in the central portion of the tracts enclosed by the 24-Parganas embankments. Rupees 14,06,031 has been expended to date, of which Rs. 3,50,378 was expended during the year on works, establishment and tools and plant. Fair progress has been made with the scheme. Sections II and III were nearly completed during the year. The main sluice at Diamond Harbour in connection with Section I was practically completed. The creek at Diamond Harbour was closed with a strong cross dam in March 1909.

13. *Drainage works carried out under the provisions of the Embankment Act, II (B. C.) of 1882.*—In the Orissa Circle the construction of the Argowal drainage khal with an outfall sluice was practically completed. The expenditure to the end of the year amounted to Rs. 1,25,756, against the sanctioned estimate of Rs. 1,43,889.

*Maintenance and Repairs.*—The Charial khal drainage scheme was maintained in good condition at a cost of Rs. 1,575 as compared with Rs. 1,596 in the previous year. A large number of sluices in the schedule D embankments are maintained under the provisions of the Act at the cost of the estates benefited.

14. *Drainage works carried out at the cost of Government, but not under the provisions of any Act.*—The Bullee bhil drainage works in the 24-Parganas district were efficiently maintained at a cost of Rs. 3,020. In the Midnapore district the Balliaghai main and branch drains, which are used both for drainage and navigation, were kept open to traffic throughout the year. The main drain has silted up very considerably, and silt clearance will be done as funds become available. The khas tahsil khals in charge of this Department in the same district were cleared of silt at a total cost of Rs. 13,181. Other khas tahsil khals are reported to have deteriorated slowly, and steps will be taken to effect silt clearance gradually by an increased annual grant.

ORDER.—Ordered that a copy of the Resolution be published in the Supplement to the *Calcutta Gazette* and that a copy thereof and of the Appendices be submitted to the Government of India, Public Works Department, for information.

Ordered, also, that copies of the Resolution and of its Appendices be forwarded to the Revenue and Financial Departments of this Government; the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P.; the Commissioners of the Presidency, Burdwan, Patna, Tirhut, Bhagalpur, Chota Nagpur and Orissa Divisions; the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence; the Superintending Engineers, Orissa, South-Western, Sone, Gandak and Northern Circles; and the Examiner, Public Works Accounts, Bengal, for information.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

T. BUTLER,

Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

# RESOLUTION ON THE REPORT OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE ON THE LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION OF THE LOWER PROVINCES FOR THE YEAR 1908-1909.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT—LAND REVENUE.

*Calcutta, the 29th November 1909.*

RESOLUTION—No. 3710L.R.

READ—

The Report of the Board of Revenue on the Land Revenue Administration of the Lower Provinces for the year 1908-09.

The Land Revenue Department of the Board was administered by the Hon'ble Mr. R. T. Greer, C.S.I., from the 1st April 1908 till the 9th November 1908, and by the Hon'ble Mr. F. A. Slacke, C.S.I., during the rest of the year. The work in the Partition and Land Acquisition Branches was in charge of the Hon'ble Mr. W. C. Macpherson, C.S.I., the Hon'ble Mr. R. T. Greer, C.S.I., and the Hon'ble Mr. E. W. Collin during different periods of the year.

2. *Demand, Collections, Balances and Remissions.*—The current demand of the year was Rs. 2,88,87,332, or over Rs. 1,42,000 in excess of that of the previous year. The percentage of total collections on the total demand dropped from 96·35 in 1907-08 to 96·03 in 1908-09, the lowest percentage during the quinquennial period. This result was due to bad harvests and high prices. The total collections were about Rs. 96,000 less than the current demand. The remissions amounted to Rs. 59,434.

3. *Road and Public Works Cesses.*—The current demand on account of cesses shows an increase of Rs. 2,71,365, due mainly to revaluation proceedings and to revision of assessment of mines and forests in various districts. The total collections rose by Rs. 1,20,240. The percentage of collections on the current demand fell from 101·07 in the previous year to 98·9. In 17 districts collections were below the prescribed standard, but the explanations given are generally adequate. In seven districts the percentage of collections on the current demand was below 95, and this was mainly due to the suspension of collections of cesses in flood-affected areas and decrease of voluntary payments caused by unfavourable agricultural conditions. Revaluation proceedings were in progress in 14 out of 30 districts in which the Cess Act is in force.

4. *Money-orders.*—There was a considerable increase in the number of revenue money-orders and the amount of land revenue and cesses thus received. The number of rent money-orders was less, but the amount covered by them showed some increase. The percentage of refusals rose from 22·5 in 1907-08 to 26·9. A high percentage is to be expected, as use is likely to be made of the system mainly by tenants and tenure-holders whose relations with their landlords are strained, but this upward leap is disquieting.

5. *Coercive measures.*—The revenue sale law was as usual administered with leniency and moderation. Although the number of defaults rose from 8,843 to 14,785, the number of sales decreased by 17, the percentage on defaults falling from 7·6 to 4·4. As one of the most common causes of default is disagreement among co-sharers, this result was probably mainly due to the instructions issued by the Board in the preceding year regarding the exercise of a discretion in granting exemptions from sale in the case of estates owned by co-sharers. The number of certificates filed during the year was 141,013 as against 139,044 in the preceding year. The number of cases completed fell short of the number filed during the year by 665, the falling off being shared by all the divisions except Tirhut and Bhagalpur. The Burdwan division shows the largest number of cases pending for more than six months.

6. *Condition of the raiyats in Government estates and expenditure on Improvements and Education.*—The year under review was a hard one for all who depend on the land, and the raiyats in Government estates did not escape their share of the trouble. Expenditure on miscellaneous and sanitary

improvements was smaller than usual, owing to the diversion of some of the money allotted to this head to other objects. That this should be possible is a matter for regret, and would seem to afford grounds for the change in the budget system which the Board have intimated their intention to propose. The numbers of schools and pupils, however, in Government estates have both increased, and the progress of education affords ground for satisfaction.

7. *Advances.*—The amounts advanced during the year 1908-09 under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Acts were Rs. 9,74,780 and Rs. 35,41,044 respectively. Rupees 4,23,561 and Rs. 1,22,200 were advanced under the former Act in the years 1907-08 and 1906-07, and Rs. 13,83,782 and Rs. 17,47,818 under the latter. The very large increase under both heads is due to a great extent to the policy now adopted by Government of using loans as a means of alleviating scarcity occasioned by crop failure when it falls short of actual famine. The raiyats are thus kept in condition to take advantage of the earliest opportunities for cultivation, and money which would otherwise have to be spent on unremunerative relief is saved. The loans are readily taken by the raiyats and, as a rule, promptly repaid. In 1908-09, however, Rs. 16,00,000, or about 66 per cent. of the current demand was not collected, temporary suspensions being given in the Tirhut, Bhagalpur and Chota Nagpur divisions on account of scarcity. Now that normal conditions have been restored, the Lieutenant-Governor trusts that this heavy outstanding balance will be collected at an early date.

8. *Drainage and Irrigation.*—Further progress was made in the important scheme for the drainage of the Mograhat swamps in the 24-Parganas. A new departure of importance during the current year was the semi-artesian well-boring experiments in Muzaffarpur, which helped to provide water during the late scarcity in that district, at a time when there was some danger of a complete failure of supply. As a temporary expedient boring on this system proved most useful. Until the tubes have been working for some time, however, and it can be seen whether or not they tend to become choked, it is too early to pronounce the idea a permanent success. Should it prove to be so, as neither the plant required nor the process is expensive, it seems likely that wells of this nature might be sunk with no more difficulty in many parts of the alluvial area and provide at least a partial solution of the pure-water problem in Bengal. During 1908 orders were passed by Government exempting all persons liable to pay embankment cess of less than 4 annas a year. Although Government incurs by this a charge of less than Rs. 2,000, nearly 69,000 proprietors were benefited by it.

9. *Partitions.*—There was a slight decrease in the number of cases instituted, but an increase in the number completed. This is satisfactory, but room for improvement yet remains. The Board are still engaged in considering reforms in procedure, and the Lieutenant-Governor trusts that their proposals may be received before long.

10. *Sundarbans.*—The reclamation work at Fraserganj was practically completed during the year. The result of the experiment, however, has been disappointing, and Government has decided to lease the estate.

11. *Working of the Tenancy Act.*—The Bengal Tenancy Act continued to work fairly satisfactorily. The levy of illegal cesses by zamindars in addition to rent has by no means ceased, but it is reported that the preparation of a record-of-rights in the Tirhut, Bhagalpur and Patna divisions has done much to teach the tenants their rights. A new Tenancy Bill for Orissa is at present under the consideration of Government.

12. *Weather, crops, prices of food, wages and material condition of the people, etc.*—The season of 1908 was bad. The harvest was poor and prices remained high. Jute cultivation was contracted owing to depression in trade, and sugar-cane suffered along with other crops from the dry seasons, so that money was as scarce as food. Although wages rose with the prices of food, all classes alike were affected by the scarcity which prevailed in different parts of Bengal. Fortunately, emigration within the province and to other parts of India aided by improved communications, continues to increase, and helps to relieve the suffering from bad harvests and pressure of the population on the soil. The



money-order system facilitates the prompt remittance of the wages thus earned to the centres that need them, and the famine which compels the labourer to leave his home often proves a blessing in disguise. The growing tendency to travel in search of work, together with the importation of new ideas which it entails, probably accounts for the continued improvement in the standard of living among all classes of the population. Numerous articles which a few years ago were the luxuries of the well-to-do are fast becoming necessities for the many. These new needs provide a stimulus for trade which it is to be hoped will result in the development and creation of Indian industries, without which a population so largely dependent on agriculture must continue to remain at the mercy of the seasons.

13. The Lieutenant-Governor thanks the Board for their administration of the Land Revenue Department. The names of officers mentioned as deserving of special commendation have been noted by the Lieutenant-Governor and will be recorded by the Appointment Department.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

F. W. DUKE,

*Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

No. 2771A., Dated Calcutta, the 13th August 1909.

From—E. LISTER, Esq., Offg. Secretary to the Board of Revenue, L. P.

To—The Chief Secretary to the Government of Bengal.

I AM directed to submit the following report on the Land Revenue Administration of the Lower Provinces for the year 1908-09.

THE HON'BLE MR. F. A. SLACKE, C.S.I.

2. Two maps illustrating the progress made in survey and settlement, respectively, are appended to this report in accordance with Government order No. 762, dated the 16th February 1909.

3. The Land Revenue Department of the Board was administered by the Hon'ble Mr. R. T. Greer, C.S.I., from the 1st April 1908 to the forenoon of the 9th November 1908 and by the Hon'ble Mr. F. A. Slacke, C.S.I., from the latter date to the close of the year. The work in the Partition and Land Acquisition Branches (paragraphs 87-96), though dealt with in the Land Revenue Administration Report, was in charge of the Hon'ble Mr. W. C. Macpherson, C.S.I., the Hon'ble Mr. R. T. Greer, C.S.I., and the Hon'ble Mr. E. W. Collin during different periods of the year.

4. A new division known as the Tirhut Division, comprising the districts of Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Champaran and Saran, which formerly formed part of the Patna Division, was constituted under the notification of the Government of India No. 1169 of the 18th November 1908 (published in the *Gazette of India* of the 21st idem and reprinted in Part I-A of the *Calcutta Gazette* of the 25th idem). The figures for the whole year relating to these four districts have been shown under the head of the Tirhut Division.

#### PART I.—COLLECTION OF LAND REVENUE.

5. The total number of estates on the roll was 126,149, of which 114,553 were in class I (permanently-settled estates), 10,466 in class II (temporarily-settled estates) and 1,530 in class III (estates held direct by Government), as against 113,159, 10,302 and 1,830 respectively in the previous year. The net total increase was 858. The additions of 994 estates in class I and of 164 in class II were chiefly due to partitions of estates in the Bihar and the Orissa districts, and the decrease of 300 estates in class III was mainly due to amalgamation of Government estates. Other causes, such as transfers from class to class, redemptions of petty estates, resurreptions of lands, and the creation of new estates, also contributed to the fluctuations.

6. The table below compares the demands, collections, remissions, and balances of land revenue of the year under report with the corresponding figures of the preceding four years (*malikana*, revenue of police lands and quit rents of Tributary States are included).

Statistics of demands, collections, remissions and balances.

Appendix I.

YEAR.	DEMANDS.			COLLECTIONS.			Remissions.	BALANCES.			Percentage of total collections on total demand.	Percentage of total collections on current demand.	Percentage of current collections on current demands.
	Current.	Arrear.	Total.	Current.	Arrear.	Total.		Current.	Arrear.	Total.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
1904-1905 ...	2,83,30,642	7,73,268	2,91,03,910	2,70,10,776	6,29,408	2,82,37,274	72,447	6,87,080	1,12,200	8,00,189	97'00	99'65	97'46
1905-1906 ...	2,85,84,038	8,25,757	2,94,09,795	2,79,97,689	6,58,892	2,86,56,581	61,861	6,77,898	1,23,405	7,01,803	97'44	100'25	97'05
1906-1907 ...	2,87,00,503	7,71,400	2,94,54,912	2,81,40,113	5,86,133	2,87,25,245	50,879	8,41,392	1,37,596	9,78,788	97'52	100'00	98'05
1907-1908 ...	2,87,45,098	6,84,003	2,94,29,101	2,78,50,251	5,06,102	2,83,56,353	28,180	8,80,827	1,55,298	10,44,625	96'35	98'04	96'88
1908-1909 ...	2,88,87,332	10,91,117	2,99,81,479	2,79,82,251	8,08,011	2,87,91,262	50,431	8,10,588	2,36,795	11,30,783	96'03	99'87	96'86

The total demands and collections of the year exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 5,52,312 and Rs. 4,34,909 respectively. The percentage

of collections on demands was, however, the lowest during the quinquennial period. As in the previous year bad harvests in certain districts and the high prices of food grains adversely affected the collections.

7. The current demands of the year from the three classes of estates are compared below with those of the preceding four years:—

Class of estate.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	1906-1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I. Permanently-settled estates.	2,28,73,810	2,28,74,832	2,28,77,520	2,28,77,604	2,28,75,295
II. Temporarily-settled estates.	27,74,875	29,71,254	30,28,746	30,41,835	31,02,748
III. Estates held direct by Government.	26,87,957	27,37,952	27,94,237	28,25,659	29,09,289
Total ...	2,83,36,642	2,85,84,038	2,87,00,503	2,87,45,098	2,88,87,332

The above figures show a gradual increase in the demands of the estates in classes II and III. The net increase in the total demand amounted to Rs. 1,42,234 as compared with the preceding year. The demand in class I decreased by Rs. 2,309, chiefly owing to abatements of revenue consequent on the acquisition of lands for public purposes. There were additions of Rs. 60,913 and Rs. 83,630 respectively in the other two classes owing to new settlements of estates, re-settlements, and the accrual of enhancements in the case of rents settled at progressive rates.

The arrear demand was Rs. 10,94,147, as against Rs. 6,84,069 of the previous year. The difference between the former amount and the total outstanding balance of Rs. 10,44,625, shown in the preceding year's report, was due to settlements and re-settlements with retrospective effect and to revisions of accounts.

8. The total collections amounted to Rs. 2,87,91,262 and represented 96·03 per cent. of the total and 99·67 per cent. of the current demand. The percentages of collections, both current (Rs. 2,79,82,251) and arrear (Rs. 8,09,011), showed a slight falling off, being 96·86 and 73·93, as against 96·88 and 73·98 respectively in the previous year.

9. Of the arrears due from certain estates in Hooghly, in respect of which frauds had been committed some years ago through collusion between the agents of the proprietors and the clerks, Rs. 1,315 were recovered out of the balance of Rs. 9,165 unrealized at the beginning of the year. The remainder, Rs. 7,850, is covered by instalment bonds executed by the proprietors of two estates who are regularly paying their instalments.

10. The remissions of land revenue allowed during the year amounted to Rs. 823 in permanently-settled estates, Rs. 2,642 in temporarily-settled estates and Rs. 55,969 in estates held direct by Government, making a total of Rs. 59,434, of which Rs. 31,666 represented remissions of grace, Rs. 9,929 remissions of right, and Rs. 17,839 nominal remissions. The remissions represented ·2 per cent. of the total demand against ·09 per cent. in the previous year.

The remissions of grace were granted, as usual, mainly in Government estates, the main reasons being the loss of crops, the poverty of the raiyats, and the deterioration of the soil. The largest amounts under this head were Rs. 6,983 in Midnapore, Rs. 17,155 in the 24-Parganas and Rs. 4,366 in Nadia. The remissions of right were mainly due to diluvion, double assessment of lands, and the acquisition of lands for public purposes. In Bhagulpur Rs. 4,432 appeared under this head. The nominal remissions included Rs. 12,046 in the 24-Parganas and Rs. 3,044 in Gaya, and were generally due to non-settlement of holdings, erroneous assessment of lands, and mistakes in accounts.

11. The current and arrear balances outstanding at the close of the year were Rs. 8,90,988 and Rs. 2,39,795 respectively. The total of Rs. 11,30,783 represented 3.77 per cent. of the total demand, as against 3.55 per cent. in the preceding year. But if the amount collected but not credited in the accounts within the year (Rs. 59,580) and the demand held in suspense (Rs. 2,21,555) be taken into account, the true balance would be Rs. 8,49,648 or 2.83 per cent. of the demand. Of the total balance the recovery of Rs. 50,799 is doubtful. The remainder, Rs. 10,79,984, is in process of realization. The balances in the three classes of estates are compared below with those of the preceding year:—

Class of estate.	Total balances.		Percentage of the balances on the total demand.	
	1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.
	Rs.	Rs.		
I ... ..	3,33,476	2,10,556	1.44	.91
II ... ..	2,39,242	4,09,981	7.56	12.17
III ... ..	4,71,907	5,10,246	14.94	14.97
Total ... ..	10,44,625	11,30,783	3.55	3.77

The explanations of the balances are given in the following paragraphs:—

12. The results of the collections during the year in the permanently-settled estates were more satisfactory than those of several preceding years. The total demand including arrears was Rs. 2,32,08,657. The amount collected was Rs. 2,29,97,278 or 99.09 per cent. of the total and 100.53 per cent. of the current demand. In the previous year the corresponding percentages were 98.55 and 99.54 respectively.

13. The current collections of Rs. 2,27,03,139 amounted to 99.24 per cent. of the current demand. The standard of 99 per cent. was attained in all but four districts. Of the balance of Rs. 66,928 in Midnapore (96.46), Rs. 28,604 were deposited in other treasuries on or before the last *kist* day of the year and Rs. 32,315 were due from certain embarrassed estates belonging to Raja Sir Sourindra Mohan Tagore, which are under the management of the Court of Wards. In the 24 Parganas the collections reached 98.36 per cent., and the slight deficiency is attributed to the fact that certain large estates defaulted in the March *kist* and no coercive measures could be taken within the year. In Jessore (97.39) almost the entire balance (Rs. 22,362) was due from the Mukharji Warus' estate. The balance in Darjeeling (97.4) was Rs. 26 only.

14. The total arrear collections (Rs. 2,94,139) were 88.23 per cent. of the demand. Of the total outstanding balance of Rs. 38,401, Midnapore accounted for Rs. 33,767, and the wards' estate of Raja Sir Sourindra Mohan Tagore was solely responsible for this sum.

15. The temporarily-settled estates comprise three sub-classes, viz., (1) private estates settled with the proprietors, (2) private estates leased to farmers, and (3) Government estates leased to farmers. The total demands were Rs. 33,66,600 and the collections Rs. 29,53,977. The latter represented 87.74 per cent. of the total and 95.20 per cent. of the current demand, as compared with 92.22 and 95.92 per cent. in the previous year. The falling off in collections was mainly due to the fact that in Cuttack and Balasore a demand of Rs. 2,18,554 had to be suspended on account of the loss of crops caused by floods.

16. Twelve districts failed to attain their respective standards of current collections. Of these the balances were heavy in three districts only, *viz*, Khulna (Rs. 30,714), Cuttack (Rs. 1,56,395) and Balasore (Rs. 73,017). In Khulna the short collections were due to non-completion of the settlements of certain Sundarbans estates. Since the close of the year most of these have been completed, and the few remaining will be disposed of shortly.

17. The arrear collections amounted to Rs. 1,78,841 or 67·78 per cent. of the demand. The outstanding balances were comparatively large in the districts of the 24-Parganas (Rs. 3,405), Khulna (Rs. 2,554), Shahabad (Rs. 24,802), Cuttack (Rs. 5,171) and Balasore (Rs. 40,694). In the 24-Parganas the realization of a portion of the balance was kept in abeyance pending the decision of a civil suit and the remainder is in course of recovery. The short collections in Shahabad were chiefly due to the fact that retrospective effect was given to the new revenue assessment of the estates of which the settlement proceedings were concluded during the year under report, and the proprietors were in consequence allowed time to pay the arrears. As regards Khulna, Cuttack and Balasore, the explanations of current balances apply to arrear balances also.

18. The estates held direct by Government include two classes, *viz.*, (1) those belonging to private proprietors but managed by Government and (2) those owned by Government as proprietor. The total demand including arrears amounted to Rs. 34,06,222, of which Rs. 28,40,007 or 83·37 per cent. were collected, as against 84·39 in the preceding year. The total remitted was Rs. 55,969 and Rs. 5,10,246 were outstanding at the close of the year. Of the total balance the recovery of Rs. 43,610 is doubtful, and the remainder is in course of realization.

19. The current collections (Rs. 25,03,976) represented 86·06 per cent. of the demand and showed a slight falling off as compared with the similar collections of the preceding year. Of the twelve districts which failed to collect up to their respective standards the balances were large in Khulna (Rs. 21,283), Patna (Rs. 20,365), Shahabad (Rs. 39,891), Bhagalpur (Rs. 10,907), Sonthal Parganas (Rs. 22,393), Angul (Rs. 25,522) and Singhbhum (Rs. 10,900). The general explanation of the short collections was the partial failure of the crops and the high price of food-grains during the year under report and the year which preceded it.

20. Of the arrear demand of Rs. 4,96,933, the amount recovered was Rs. 3,36,031 or 67·62 per cent. The outstanding balances were large in Midnapore (Rs. 22,889), 24-Parganas (Rs. 35,783), Nadia (Rs. 5,150), Monghyr (Rs. 29,272) and Puri (Rs. 7,622). The balance in Midnapore, of which the bulk is from Jalamutha and Majnamutha, is in course of recovery. The bad collections in Nadia are attributed to the unfavourable agricultural conditions. The balance outstanding in the 24-Parganas includes a sum of Rs. 16,639 which will have to be remitted for various reasons, and the remainder is in process of recovery. In Monghyr Rs. 24,999 due from the two estates Taufir Barhaiya and Binda Diara are in dispute in the civil court, as the tenants concerned contested the demand, and the rest is in course of realization. Of the balance in Puri Rs. 1,002 are bad and irrecoverable and the remainder is under recovery.

21. The total collections of miscellaneous revenue, including receipts from forest lands in Government estates, amounted to Rs. 7,94,787, showing an increase of Rs. 3,96,795 over the figures of the previous year. The increase was mainly due to recoveries during the year of large sums in Purnea and Ranchi on account of survey and settlement charges. The largest amounts included in "other receipts" were Rs. 57,325 in Burdwan, consisting of the charges for repairs to Government embankments (*phulbandi*) realized from the Burdwan Raj, Rs. 50,943 in the Sonthal Parganas representing fees for fuel and royalties on *sabai* grass and *hats* and Rs. 34,227 in Palamau on account of lac. The remissions (Rs. 35,277) and balances

(Rs. 16,542) were chiefly in respect of fines under the Bengal Act VII of 1876, in the Bihar districts. The balances are in course of recovery.

22. Ninety-seven estates, covering an area of 2,510 acres in the Burdwan, Presidency, Bhagalpur and Orissa divisions, were sold during the year for Rs. 19,907 subject to a total revenue of Rs. 5,340. In addition to the

Sale of Government estates.

Appendix III.

above, 10 plots of land, with an area of 156.015 acres, were sold, revenue free, at a total price of Rs. 19,711, and one plot, covering 7 acres, was sold free of revenue demand for Rs. 16,315.

23. Efforts have been made to diminish ~~work~~ in Government estates which are wholly the property of Government by amalgamating, and so reducing the number of estates in each district. As a result of the orders which have been passed with this object, some progress has been made in the desired direction.

The Commissioner of the Tirhut division reports that the reduction in the number of estates has resulted in an important reduction in the account and returns work and no difficulty in the working of the new system has been reported from any district except Monghyr. The following table shows the result of the amalgamation in the several divisions of the province except that of Chota Nagpur, where the Government estates do not admit of further amalgamation:—

Division.	No. of estates reduced by amalgamation.	Existing No. of estates after amalgamation.
Burdwan ... ..	13	153
Presidency ... ..	84	75
Patna ... ..	105	15
Tirhut ... ..	21	16
Bhagalpur ... ..	124	56
Orissa ... ..	1	6

24. There were twenty cases of alienation of Government lands, in ~~the~~ of which the areas concerned were made over to municipalities. Ten plots of land, covering an area 3.95 acres, were alienated for public

Amount of land-revenue assigned or alienated by Government in favour of grantees.

Appendices IV and V.

purposes in favour of private bodies, involving a total loss of revenue amounting to Rs. 762. Another plot was sold to a company for the full market value of Rs. 5,000. The estimated market value and the estimated yearly rental of all the lands alienated during the year under report amounted to Rs. 33,270-6-5 and Rs. 1,464-7-8, respectively.

25. A report on the Road and Public Works Cess operations of the province is submitted to Government separately; and therefore only a brief account is inserted in

Road and Public Works Cesses.

this report regarding the working of the Bengal Cess Act IX of 1880. The Act is not in force in Angul, the Khandhmals, Sambalpur, and parts of the Sonthal Parganas, where it is being gradually introduced. In the 30 districts in which the Act is in force, the cesses were, as before, levied at the maximum rate of one-anna on each rupee of the annual value of lands or annual net profits of mines and other immoveable properties. The current demand of land revenue of the 30 districts was Rs. 2,85,42,251, while their valuation or gross rental amounted to Rs. 13,33,01,239. As compared with the preceding year, the current demand of cesses increased from Rs. 71,20,946 to Rs. 73,92,311 owing chiefly to revaluation proceedings, and to the revision of assessments of mines and forests. The collections amounted to Rs. 73,17,693, as against Rs. 71,97,473. The percentage of the total collections on the current demand was 98.9. The collections were above the prescribed standard of 100 per cent. on the current demand in 13 districts. Of the remaining 17 districts in which the percentage did not reach the prescribed standard, 6 attained percentages above 98 and 4 above 95. In the remaining 7 districts, for which explanations are given here, the percentages were below 95. In Monghyr, Purnea and Palamau, the poor collections were mainly due to the decrease of voluntary payments caused by the unfavourable agricultural conditions; in the Sonthal Parganas to the imposition of a new assessment on most of the estates during the year; in Cuttack, to the suspension of the collection of a portion of the cess demand in the flood

affected areas, where the crops had been ruined; in Ranchi to the inability of the Maharaja of Chota Nagpur to pay his cesses for the fourth quarter before the close of the year; and in Manbhum to the sudden fall of prices in the coal market. The remissions and reductions amounted to Rs. 98,306, as against Rs. 67,756 of the previous year, and the percentage of the balance to the total demand slightly rose from 15.1 to 15.6. During the year valuations and revaluations were in progress in 14 out of 30 districts to which the Act is applicable.

26. The number of petty estates of which the land revenue was redeemed during the year was 267. These were mostly permanently-settled holdings in the Government estates of Calcutta and the suburbs. The total annual rent was Rs. 605 and the price

Redemption of land revenue.

Appendix VI.

realized on redemption amounted to Rs. 17,413.

Only one estate was redeemed under section 11 of the old Partition Act, Bengal Act VIII of 1876. The new Act, Bengal Act V of 1897, does not provide for the redemption of petty estates formed by partition.

27. The number of money-orders and the amount of land revenue and cesses remitted thereby increased from 241,489 and Rs. 17,07,574 in the preceding year to 255,577 and Rs. 19,49,141 respectively in the year under report. The system is growing in popularity among petty zemindars, but those who have to pay large sums find it cheaper to employ local agents. The average value of an order rose to Rs. 7-10 from Rs. 7-0-6 in the previous year. The remittance exceeded Rs. 50,000 in the sixteen districts shown in Appendix XXX, and in five of them the amount was more than a lakh.

Remittances of land revenue and cesses by means of special money-orders.

Appendix XXX.

28. Arrangements for the payment of rent by money-order were in force throughout Bengal except the districts of Darjeeling, the Sonthal Parganas and Angul. The introduction of the system into the Chota Nagpur division, which was kept in abeyance pending the discussion of the Chota Nagpur Tenancy Bill, has now been effected. The form of special money-order was prescribed under Bengal Government notification No. 4805 L.R., dated the 30th November 1908.

Remittances of rent by money-orders.

Appendix XXXI.

29. The total number of money-orders issued during the year was 42,459 (for Rs. 6,66,019) as against 42,949 (for Rs. 6,52,271) in 1907-08. There was an increase in the Patna, Tirhut, Bhagalpur and Orissa Divisions. The decrease is found mainly in Bankura, Midnapore, Hooghly, the 24 Parganas, and Purnea, where it is generally attributed to the inability of the tenants to pay their rents on account of bad crops. The percentage of money-orders refused to money-orders issued rose from 22.5 in 1907-08 to 26.9; and though refusals may be due to a multiplicity of causes, this increase is ominous of agrarian disputes. The increase is common to all the divisions, except Orissa, where it fell from 32.5 to 14.2. It rose markedly from 21.9 to 31.7 in Nadia, from 6.7 to 27.6 in Monghyr and from 27.6 to 40.2 in Purnea. In the case of Nadia no explanation has been given. The rise in Monghyr is said to be due to unsatisfactory relations between landlords and tenants, while that in Purnea is attributed to the fact that zamindars refused the money-orders, because the amount of rent remitted was in accordance with the old rents, and not the new ones fixed by the Settlement Department. There was no case of refusal in Puri, and the next smallest percentage (4.07) was reported from Gaya.

Operation of the Sale Laws.

Appendices VII and VIII.

30. In comparison with the previous year there was a large increase in the number of defaults, but the total number of sales decreased by 17. Out of 14,785 estates shares and interests which became liable to sale for the non-payment of Government revenue as compared with 8,843 in 1907-08, only 656 or 4.4 per cent. were actually sold, as against 673 or 7.6 per cent. in the previous year. Of the total number sold 364 were whole estates and 292 were shares. The amount realized by sale was Rs. 2,87,720 or 6 times the Government revenue of the properties sold, as against 7.4 times in the previous year. Out of 131 appeals



preferred to Commissioners against sales, 38 were successful, and in addition recommendations for the annulment of sales on the ground of hardship were made to Government in 25 cases.

Districts.	Defaults.	Sales.
Cuttack	3,711	31
Patna	1,283	61
Shahabad	1,197	36
Midnapore	1,162	41
Muzaffarpur	1,120	53
Saran	811	26
Monghyr	730	63
Darbhanga	622	20
Burdwan	538	57
Hooghly	501	64
Balasore	483	13
Gaya	465	21
Bhagalpur	434	30
24-Parganas	390	43
Jessore	254	25
Nadia	213	22
Purnea	183	22

31. The number of *chankidari chakaran* lands sold for arrears was 33, on which the Government revenue payable is Rs. 1,425. They are situated in the districts of Burdwan, Birbhum, Bankura, Midnapore, Hooghly with Howrah, Monghyr and Cuttack. There were 8 appeals preferred to the Commissioner, but the sale was annulled in 1 case only.

32. The districts in which defaults were most numerous are noted on the margin. As compared with the previous year the list includes Balasore and Purnea, but excludes Murshidabad.

33. The chief causes which led to the sale of estates during the year were disputes among co-sharers, wilful defaults

Hooghly	...	12.7
Purnea	...	12.0
Bankura	...	11.5
24-Parganas	...	10.7
Burdwan	...	10.5
Nadia	...	10.3
Jessore	...	9.8
Monghyr	...	8.6
Bhagalpur	...	6.9
Murshidabad	...	6.7
Khulna	...	6.6

with the object of annulling encumbrances or purchasing the shares of petty share-holders, the insolvency of proprietors and neglect on the part of agents.

34. The proportion of sales to defaults in the districts in which the sales were most numerous are noted on the margin. The rule that the sales of one *kist* should be held before the next *kist* day was generally observed.

35. The total number of certificates filed was 141,013 as against 139,044

Working of the Bengal Public Demands Recovery Act, I of 1896, as amended by Bengal Act I of 1897.

in 1907-1908. The increase was common to all heads except "embankment dues" and "all other certificates made under section 7(1)", in which the institutions decreased by 3,009 and 1,329, respectively.

#### Appendix IX.

The increase under the head "of all kinds under section 5, Bengal Act I of 1895" is small and does not call for any comment.

Under the head "to realize arrears of rent due to Government" the increase in Midnapore is attributed to the issue of certificates, for the realization of rents in the Kukrahati circle of the Majnamutha estate at the increased rates fixed in the recent settlement. In Monghyr it is due to the fact that certificates had to be filed for the realization of rent due from tenants in the town khas mahal who had left their homes owing to the outbreak of plague. The increase in Puri is due to the issue of a large number of certificates by the tahsildar of Kotdesh for the realization of arrears preparatory to the termination of khas management.

Under the head "embankment dues" there was a marked decrease in the Tirhut Division in the number of institutions (4,218 as against 6,791), which is attributed to the fact that in Muzaffarpur certificates were not filed in the latter part of the year for the recovery of small sums, owing to the remission of demands of 4 annas or less. In Darbhanga a system of local collections was adopted as an alternative to certificates. The result is reported to be satisfactory. In Saran the explanation is offered that the proprietors concerned paid their embankment dues punctually.

Under the head "water rates" the increase (199) in Burdwan is attributed to the issue of certificates against persons who surreptitiously appropriated canal water and refused to pay water rates.

Under the head "cesses" the increase is mainly noticeable in Bankura, Nadia, Patna, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga and Cuttack, and is ascribed to the more regular issue of certificates for the recovery of arrears.

The most marked variation under the head "recovery of Court of Wards demands" is in the district of Gaya, where the new cases rose from 112 to 1,421 owing to the institution of a large number of certificates on behalf of the Makeudpur Rani's estate for arrears of rent.



Under the head "all other certificates made under section 7(1)" the increase in Howrah (2,629) is chiefly due to the filing of certificates by zamindars against their tenants under the Drainage Act. In Midnapore the special enquiries made regarding estates in which no mutation had been applied for during the last ten years have resulted in the institution of a large number of land registration fine cases. In Muzaffarpur and Cuttack the increase was due to the issue of a large number of certificates for the recovery of fines under the Land Registration Act. On the other hand, there were marked decreases in Patna and Monghyr, where the figures fell from 4,365 to 2,591 and from 8,132 to 1,934 respectively. In the former district an unusually large number of certificates had been filed in 1907-1908 for the realization of fines under the Land Registration Act. In the latter the reduction was due to the completion of the land registration revision proceedings in North Monghyr which had been in progress for some years previously.

36. *Disposals.*—The number of disposals fell short of the new institutions in all the Divisions except Tirhut and Bhagalpur. The percentage of the total number of cases disposed of to the total number for disposal was 77·8 as against 78·2 in the previous year. The Tirhut Division returned the highest percentage (81·5), and the Chota Nagpur Division the lowest (67·6), this poor result being attributed to the lateness of the institution of a large number of certificates. The same explanation is offered for the falling off in Birbhum, Midnapore, Patna, Gaya, Darbhanga and Palamau. The unsatisfactory percentage in Nadia (69·3) is attributed to the distress which prevailed in the district. Regarding the low percentage in Howrah (62·6), the Collector explains that the result would have been much better but for the increase in cases instituted by landholders against their tenants for the recovery of drainage costs. The certificate officer has no control over these cases, as the decreeholders are seldom prompt to apply for steps in aid of execution and usually delay in depositing the necessary costs, because they know that the cases cannot be struck off if only they come forward within the period of limitation.

37. *Pending cases.*—In cases pending more than six months during the year the Burdwan Division shows the largest (2,332) and the Orissa Division the lowest (124) totals. The number pending in the district of Gaya was 1,249 more than in the previous year, mainly on account of the laxity shown by the Maksudpur Rani's estate in prosecuting its cases.

38. The sub joined table shows the stages of procedure at which demands were satisfied in the several divisions.

Divisions.	Number of cases in which payments were made on mere issue of notices	Number of cases in which payments were made on attachment of property.	Number of cases in which recourse to actual sale was necessary.	Number of cases in which warrants were issued and the amounts were paid without imprisonment of defaulters.	NUMBER OF DEBTORS IMPRISONED.	
					Number released on payment of debt before expiration of imprisonment	Number released without payment of debt.
Burdwan ...	9,803	19,788	399	400	2	3
Presidency ...	4,264	7,608	509	194	6	7
Patna ...	4,717	14,856	663	77	1	4
Tirhut ...	9,189	22,835	986	349	1	6
Bhagalpur ...	3,851	5,705	704	27	...	1
Orissa ...	8,677	7,383	200	13	...	1
Chota Nagpur ...	670	1,812	85	37	1	...
Total { 1908-09 .	35,671	79,987	3,516	1,186	11	22
{ 1907-08	35,901	79,107	4,383	1,170	13	17

39. Of the total number of cases disposed of, the percentages of cases in which payments were made on the issue of notices and on attachment of property were 25·4 and 56·9 respectively, as against 25·6 and 56·4 in 1907-1908.

40. The total number of persons imprisoned during the year for the non-payment of Government demands (exclusive of sums due to wards' estates, road cess and ferry dues) was 18 as against 16 in the previous year.

By districts, there were four cases in Hooghly, the 24 Parganas and Gaya,

three cases in Murshidabad, and one in Burdwan, Sambalpur and Palamau. Two defaulters in Hooghly, three in the 24-Parganas, one in Gaya and one in Palamau were released before the expiry of the terms of imprisonment on payment of their dues. In three cases in Gaya the debtors were released on their personal recognizances before the expiry of the term of imprisonment. In the other cases the imprisonment failed in its object and no recovery was made.

## PART II.—ADMINISTRATION OF LAND REVENUE.

41. The total number of estates under direct management during the year, including estates of private individuals managed by Government, was 1,580 with a current demand of Rs. 29,09,289. The percentage of the cost of management to the current demand was 7.83 per cent.

42. The following changes in the agency and system of management have been sanctioned:—

In Khulna the supervision of the tahsil establishment was transferred from the Subdivisional Officer of Satkhira to the Khas Mahal Deputy Collector at the district head-quarters. In Singhbhum the general management and control of the Kolhan and Chaibassa town khas mahals were placed in the hands of Mr. L. Burrows, Deputy Collector, with effect from the 30th October 1908.

43. The amount placed at the disposal of the Board for the management of Government estates during the year 1908-09 was Rs. 2,74,629, and additional allotments of Rs. 89,611 were subsequently sanctioned.

Appendix X shows the expenditure incurred during the year under the heads of—

(1) Management.

(2) Miscellaneous improvements, including agricultural improvements and experiments.

(3) Sanitary improvements.

44. *Miscellaneous and Sanitary improvements.*—The total unexpended balance under these heads was Rs. 1,474.

Out of the total expenditure of Rs. 1,28,600, Rs. 19,528 were spent on tanks and wells; Rs. 33,020 on drainage, irrigation and embankments; Rs. 34,188 on roads and bridges, and the remainder on miscellaneous works, including tree-planting.

45. The amount available in the year for improvements in Government estates was considerably reduced, in comparison with previous years, by the necessity of repaying the large sums borrowed in 1907-08. The balance was further diminished by the amounts which had to be expended on works of an abnormal character. A large sum diverted for famine relief in Banki was an unforeseen and, it may be hoped, a non-recurring expense; but there are still less legitimate permanent drains on the fund in the case of the urban areas of Cuttack and Rishra, and the ordinary work of district administration in Angul and Banki. These, and the very heavy expenditure required in connection with embankment and drainage operations in the estates in Midnapore, Khulna and the Sundarbans, will shortly form the subject of a reference to Government in which it will be proposed that such projects should be dealt with apart from the ordinary improvement grant. Under the present system funds are not available for these classes of estates, and the unavoidable expenditure which they require unduly restricts necessary operations in less abnormal areas.

46. The total expenditure on education in Government estates was Rs. 61,609 as against a Government grant of Rs. 49,984. The excess expenditure occurred in Cuttack and Balasore, where it was met from the primary education and local grants.

The numbers of the schools and pupils are 1,824 and 55,207 as against 1,794 and 52,951, respectively, in 1907-08. An analysis of the figures relating to each division shows an increase in the number of schools in the Burdwan (86), Orissa (20), Presidency (1) and Patna (1) Divisions. The increase in pupils occurred in the Burdwan (2,586), Orissa (1,750), Presidency (274) and Patna (19) Divisions; while the decrease is shared between the Chota Nagpur (501) and Bhagalpur (1,872) Divisions. The largest increase in schools and pupils was in Midnapore, where there were 90 schools and 2,815 pupils more than in the year 1907-08. The increase under the same head in the Orissa Division is chiefly due to the fact that a grant, amounting to Rs. 1,636, was for the first time assigned for education in the district of Sambalpur. By means of this 30 lower-aided primary schools were started at the beginning of the year. Towards its close the number of pupils on the rolls was 1,634, of whom 164 were girls. The grant was fully spent in giving monthly stipends to the teachers and in supplementary allowances to them at the end of the year. The Divisional Commissioner reports that the villagers have shown practical interest in the schools by making sacrifices for their support. The apparent decrease in scholars (1,872) in the Bhagalpur Division is ascribed to the report of incorrect figures by the Collector of Bhagalpur for the year 1907-08, the number of pupils in that year having been 133 only and not 278, and to the inclusion in the Darjeeling report of 1907-08 of figures relating to schools other than those established in Government estates from the 1 per cent. grant. The decrease of 501 pupils in Chota Nagpur is attributed to the bad harvests of the last two years in Singhbhum. In Banki 12 schools having 116 pupils were closed owing to the scarcity which prevailed there. In Angul the number of schools increased from 10 to 14, and the number of pupils from 457 to 489, of whom 245 were boys. In Palamau the Deputy Commissioner reports that among the well-managed, well conducted and well-attended schools in the district, the schools in the khas mahals stand out prominently; and that they are the best institutions of their kind and are doing much good. In Singhbhum the new Deputy Collector in charge of the Kolhan is paying much attention to the improvement of education among the Hos.

47. The expenditure on roads and communications in Government estates amounted to Rs. 1,34,111 as against the Government grant of Rs. 80,244. The expenditure exceeded the grant in all divisions except those of the Presidency, Tirhut, and Chota Nagpur. The excess was provided from district board, municipal or other local funds. On the other hand, the expenditure fell short of the grants in the districts of Burdwan, Nadia, Patna, Gaya, Darbhanga and Saran.

48. The Commissioners report that the inspections of accounts of Government estates have been generally adequate. The following were the only instances of material irregularities brought to light:—

In Contai one tahsildar was dismissed for taking illegal gratifications, and another suspended for one year for unusual delay in remitting his collections. Another tahsildar was suspended for the same period for failing to keep the accounts properly and regularly, and some, who were found to have written up their Registers improperly, were censured or warned. In the Nawadah subdivision, in the district of Gaya, some cases of misappropriation were detected in 1907-08. One of the gomasthas was dismissed, and a patwari, who was prosecuted, was sentenced during the year under report to rigorous imprisonment for four years. In Monghyr the khas mahal officer, in the course of his inspection of the tahsil office of Binda Diara Shamali, noticed that there were two statements relating to the remission of the rents of diluviated lands, viz., one originally proposed by the amin and adopted in granting remissions, and the other subsequently forged by the amin, the tahsildar, and the patwari in collusion and substituted for the original one. The forged statement contained many alterations, and the registers were altered to correspond with these forgeries. Proceedings were drawn up against the culprits, which ended in their dismissal. In Kotdesh in Puri certain irregularities were discovered in the accounts, and the tahsil amins responsible for them were punished.

49. The condition of the raiyats in the Government estates in the Burdwan Division was generally fair. In Midnapore the tenants were distressed during the first nine months of the year owing to the poor winter rice harvest of the previous year, but they enjoyed good crops later on and their condition improved. The public health was generally good, but towards the end of the year small-pox appeared in several villages. The condition of the tenants in the Presidency Division was not satisfactory in the first half of the year. There was some improvement later on, as the harvests were better than in 1907-08, especially in the 24-Parganas and Khulna. Agriculturists' loans were freely given. Chronic indebtedness among the resident raiyats of the Manigram estate in Murshidabad resulted in a number of sales of holdings to outsiders. There was an outbreak of cholera among the tenants in Jessore, which is attributed to the scarcity of good drinking-water.

50. In the Patna Division the year under review was not a prosperous one. The consequences of the high prices of food-grains which ruled throughout the year in all the districts affected the tenants of the Government estates also; but in other respects they had a fair year. In the district of Patna in the Bihar subdivision the tenants generally suffered some distress owing to the bad outturn of the crops, while those in the Barh, Dinapore, Sadar and City subdivisions were in a comparatively prosperous condition, as the outturn of the *rabi* crop was not much below the average. In the Sadar subdivision of Gaya, the condition of the tenants of the cash-rent estates was satisfactory. In the produce-rent circles the condition of the tenants was less favourable; and in Pathra and Nawadih the failure of crops, occasioned by the continuous droughts of the last three years, has caused some hardship. The tenants of the Chakrabandha circle suffered considerably on account of the slackness of the lac trade and the damage done to the *mahua* crop, from which much of their income is derived. In the Nawadah subdivision the condition of the raiyats was unsatisfactory owing to the entire failure of the paddy crop; in the Jehanabad subdivision it was generally good. In Shahabad the condition of the tenantry was on the whole good, except in some estates of the Sasaram subdivision and in the hilly portions of the Bhabua subdivision, where severe distress was experienced on account of the failure of the paddy crop owing to want of rain.

51. The condition of the khas mahal raiyats was not really good in any district of the Bhagalpur Division. In Monghyr the tenants of the *diara* khas mahals had a better season than those elsewhere in the district. In the town khas mahals of Monghyr, the tenants suffered to some extent from outbreaks of plague and small-pox. In Bhagalpur the condition of the raiyats of the Sadar and Madhipura subdivisions was more satisfactory than that of the tenants of the Spaul subdivision. In Purnea it was not good; but, although scarcity prevailed in the Government estates, there was no distress. In Darjeeling, in the Teraijote khas mahals, conditions were scarcely more than fair. From an agricultural point of view the year was not a prosperous one. The outturn of the winter rice crop was poor, and there was a considerable fall in the price of jute. In the Sonthal Parganas the year was everywhere unfavourable. The Deputy Commissioner writes:—

"The *mahua* crop of 1908 failed; and as it had been preceded by a poor winter rice crop in Dumka and East Deoghar, where the standard of prosperity is lower than elsewhere, it is no exaggeration to say that, in July and August, this part of the district was on the verge of famine. The *bhadai* crops, though not abundant were harvested in time to save the situation. The winter rice crop was again disappointing."

Much relief was given by the grant of agriculturists' loans on a liberal scale; and the issue of land improvement loans provided the means of employment to large numbers of labourers. It is stated that the grain golas in the Damini have been of material help to poor agriculturists. In Purnea many raiyats deserted in estate Bhelwa Harinkhari. They had come there on speculation; but as the rains failed they went away. Of the nineteen cases of desertion in Darjeeling, seven occurred in the West Tista khas mahals, nine in Kalimpong, and three in the Cart Road Reserve lands. There

were fifteen cases of desertion in the Santal Parganas, which were probably occasioned by the prospect of high wages elsewhere.

In the Tirhut Division the general condition of khas mahal raiyats in Darbhanga was poor owing to famine and scarcity of water; and the collection of rents was seriously affected. In Saran their condition was satisfactory.

52. The condition of the tenants in the Orissa Division was fairly good. In Cuttack the failure of crops in previous years, which raised the price of food, the prevalence of cholera and other epidemic diseases, affected the condition of the raiyats during the first half of the year; but prospects improved when the *bhadai* and early rice were harvested. Agriculturists' loans, amounting to Rs. 5,600, were advanced to the raiyats during the year. A sum of Rs. 4,065 was spent in repairing agricultural tanks and *bandhs* to provide labour to distressed people, while gratuitous relief was given to those unfit for work until the month of October. In Balasore the matters were on the whole satisfactory, and the raiyats recovered quickly from the effects of the agricultural distress of the previous year. In the Khurda Government estate the condition of the tenantry was generally good, except in portions of Banpur and Balbhandrapur, where the outturn of the *laghu* crop was poor owing to the cessation of rain in October and November, and the *sarad* crop failed, owing to the floods of the Daya river. A number of raiyats of Balbhandrapur left their homes for Calcutta in the hope of earning better wages. The residents of Kotdesh and Kodhar also suffered from the effects of floods and drought, and it was necessary to advance agricultural loans (which amounted to Rs. 7,477) to the raiyats of the latter estate. Four co-operative credit societies have been established in Khurda and Kotdesh; but the work they do is very trifling, and is capable of much further development. In Angul a succession of bad harvests for the past two years and the high prices of food-grains affected the prosperity of the cultivators of small holdings and the labouring classes. The well-to-do cultivators and grain-dealers made large profits by selling their grain at high prices. In Sambalpur the condition of the raiyats of the villages in the Government estates was on the whole fair.

53. In Chota Nagpur the general condition of the raiyats in the Hazaribagh khas mahals was good, and there was no case of desertion during the year. In Ranchi it was fair. The crops were normal, but cholera and small-pox raged in most of the villages of the Ranchi thana during the rainy season. In Palamau the end of the year 1907-08 was marked by a considerable failure of crops. The winter rice crop of 1908-09 also partially failed in the Daltonganj and Lesliganj circles. But, as in the preceding year, the Government raiyats enjoyed the results of the very close attention given to the estate in recent years, and were enabled to meet their difficulties. Had the price of lac been as high as usual, they would have been on the whole prosperous. Agriculturists' and land improvement loans were freely granted, and it is reported that the distribution of these loans has ousted private money-lenders from the estate. There were altogether 151 relinquishments and 317 desertions during the year. The increase in the number of relinquishments was chiefly due to the fact that several *pahi* raiyats of jagir villages amicably gave up their holdings in favour of tenants permanently residing in the Government villages. The increase in desertion is attributed to the activity of the emigration agents; but in many of these so-called cases of desertion the raiyats merely left one Government village for another. Seventy new families came from *jagirdari* villages and settled in the Government estate. In the Koihan in Singhbhum, the raiyats suffered from scarcity in the early part of the year; but the excellent rice harvest, which was general over the district, enabled them to recover their position. There were few desertions and comparatively little emigration to the neighbouring native states and to the tea districts.

54. In his report for the year ending the 30th September 1908, the Superintendent of Provincial Surveys, Bengal

Surveys.

(now Director of Surveys, Bengal) furnished an account of the traverse surveys carried out by professional agency under him in the districts of Midnapore (Jhargram estate), Hooghly (Chinsura khas

mahal), Patna, Shahabad, Ranchi, Singhbhum and Manbhum. The corresponding report submitted by the Director of Land Records gives information regarding the cadastral settlement surveys carried out under his supervision. Under the control of the Commissioners of divisions, survey proceedings were carried out in many districts by non-professional agencies in connection with the settlement of minor areas. Of these the most important were in the districts of Hooghly, Bankura, Nadia, Murshidabad, and Midnapore.

**Burdwan.**

Survey of the *chaukidari* *chakran* and *phanridari* lands.

55. During the year the survey of the *chaukidari chakran* and *phanridari* lands has been completed in respect of the four remaining thanas in Burdwan.

56. The settlement operations under the control of the Director of Land Records have been described in his report for the year ending on the 30th September 1908.

**Settlement.**

The financial results of these settlements have been combined with those of the settlements carried on under the supervision of the District officers and Commissioners of divisions, and are shown in Appendix XI to the present report. The operations yielded a net increase of Rs. 1,06,765 in the revenue demand. The principal contributory items were the original settlement of the accretions in the Damodar in the districts of Burdwan (Rs. 5,146) and Bankura (Rs. 3,856), the original settlements (Rs. 9,099) and re-settlements (Rs. 11,851) in the Sundarbans tracts, the re-settlement of the West Tista khas mahal in the district of Darjeeling (Rs. 3,629), the re-settlements in Hooghly (Rs. 2,975), in Shahabad (Rs. 37,244), in Midnapore (Rs. 15,078), the Angul estate (Rs. 13,245), the summary settlement of the diara accretions in Patna (Rs. 2,000), and the fisheries in Muzaffarpur (Rs. 2,806). During the year 1,405 cases of settlements were disposed of, and 287 cases were left unfinished.

The details of the settlements of Government estates carried out under the Bengal Tenancy Act during the year under the supervision of the Commissioners of divisions are shown in Appendix XII. An area of 85,443 acres, with 14,137 tenants, and lying in 153 villages, was under settlement, chiefly in the Sundarbans, the 24-Parganas, Gaya, Burdwan, and Hooghly. The total expenditure incurred during the year on account of these survey and settlement operations amounted to Rs. 12,267.

57. At the close of the preceding year, 38 of these tenures remained unsettled. Of these 13 were disposed of during the year; and one is in progress. In the remainder the *ghatwals* and the proprietors have refused to accept settlement, and it has been decided by the Board that the cases should be kept in abeyance until the advent of the general survey and settlement operations in the district.

**Bankura.**

Settlement of *ghatwali* lands

58. Two more tenures have been added during the year to the list of these cases, making a total of 362 tenures. The execution of the necessary indentures between Government and the proprietors is in progress. As regards the execution of *pattas* and *kabuliyats* between the *simanadars* and the proprietors, it had been completed in respect of 323 tenures up to the close of the previous year, and during the year under review six more cases were disposed of; the execution of the documents in the remaining 33 cases is being delayed by the proprietors.

**Bankura.**

Settlement of the *simanadari* lands.

59. The large irrigation schemes maintained by the Public Works Department and the irrigation reservoirs, tanks and wells in Government estates maintained from the improvement grant are not noticed here.

**Irrigation and Drainage.**

60. *Burdwan Division.*—In Midnapore the Horekhali and Chunamara khals were cleared of silt by the Public Works Department. The Daudpur Silampur drainage cut was completed, and the work of the Argoal drainage project was in progress. In the Tanluk subdivision some khals were cleared of silt by the Mahisadal Raj. In Hooghly the progress made in recovering the



advances connected with the Howrah and Rajapur schemes is explained in the statement below :—

SCHEME.	Original demand.	Revised demand.	Balance as accepted by Accountant-General, after adjustment of accounts.	Amount realised up to the end of 1908-09.	Amount remaining to be realised.	Amount to be refunded.	Amount actually refunded.	Balance remaining to be refunded.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Howrah ...	6,44,099	5,35,776	22,299	7,241	15,055	82,899	68,754	14,145
Rajapur ...	17,07,424	14,97,349	2,75,702	1,65,957	1,09,745	39,777	17,474	22,303

Of the ten estates in Hooghly managed *khas* under section 39 of the Drainage Act, three were released on the realisation of all drainage dues.

61. *Presidency Division*.—In the 24 Parganas the Magrahat drainage scheme is under construction, and fair progress was made in the year. Detailed estimates have been prepared of a drainage scheme for Bagjala, and a similar scheme for Mahamaya is being considered as a *takavi* work. In Nadia technical errors in procedure on the part of the new Committee delayed the scheme for the drainage of the Charuikol swamp. In Murshidabad a drainage scheme for Berhampur is being considered. In Jessore preliminary work is in progress in connection with a project to drain the Bhairab Valley.

62. *Patna Division*.—The question of the construction of a dam across the new branch of the Phalgun river is still under consideration.

63. *Tirhut Division*.—A dam across the Kamla river was constructed during the year by Mr. R. S. King with the Collector's permission, and proved of great value in irrigating a large area. Well-boring experiments were conducted in the districts of Muzaffarpur and Darbhanga. In the latter district the results are not satisfactory, but in Muzaffarpur the operations have been very successful, and have to some extent modified the effects of the water scarcity.

64. *Bhagalpur Division*.—In South Bhagalpur the Gerua Bandh greatly benefited the crops in an area where otherwise practically no crops would grow. In this division the only important new works were drainage works at Rajmahal and Hiranpur Bazar in the Sonthal Parganas. A large number of new projects are under consideration, which are intended to protect the precarious tracts of North Bhagalpur.

65. *Orissa Division*.—In Cuttack a number of improvements are being made in existing canals, and numerous reservoirs were improved in Banki during the period of scarcity. Similar work was undertaken in Angul also. In Puri a large drainage scheme is in progress, estimated to cost Rs. 2,29,838, towards which Government is giving Rs. 75,000 and lending Rs. 50,000.

66. *Chota Nagpur Division*.—In Palamau the chief original works taken up during the year were the improvement of the Nadaura and Margarwa schemes and the construction of the Sadabah weir. Elsewhere there was nothing of importance.

67. The 53 miles of Government embankment on the bank of the Damodar and 22 miles on the bank of the Ajai in the district of Burdwan were efficiently maintained during the year. There were no high floods in those rivers during the year. In Midnapore there were 21 embankments as against 26 of the previous year, the accounts of 5 having been closed. Of these 19 are maintained under the contract system, and two by the apportionment of the actual expenditure incurred by the Public Works Department. In Hooghly a total expenditure of Rs. 48,406 had been incurred on the four projects: (1) Kumrul sluice, (2) Madaria khal left embankment, (3) Maya Chak sluice and (4) Rampur west drainage cut. Out of this sum Rs. 34,131 have been realised, leaving a balance of Rs. 14,275. Of this Rs. 14,198 was due from the Burdwan Raj on account of the Madaria khal, and this sum has since been written off under the orders of Government. The remodelling of the zamindari embankment on the left bank of the

Madaria khal from Penro to Dilakas, which will cost Rs. 24,431, is still in progress. Portions of the Chakkasi and Champa khal embankments have been taken over by the Public Works Department.

68. In the 21-Parganas the total length of Schedule D. embankment, remained the same as in the preceding years, namely, a little over 206 miles. In these embankments there were 77 sluices, of which 27 are *takavi* sluices, maintained at the cost of zamindars, and the remainder are maintained by Government. The embankments and sluices are reported to be in good order. The construction of three small retired embankments—two in Narainpur and one in Bansara—was commenced towards the end of the year. The repair of the laterite revetment at Diamond Harbour, which was damaged by the cyclone of 1907, was completed during the year. The majority of the zamindari embankments are not properly kept up in Murshidabad. The Collector has warned the proprietors that unless the embankments are kept in good order the payment of *pulbandi* will be stopped. In Jessore it is now proposed to take up the project for the construction of a sluice at the mouth of the river Atharabanki. In Khulna the embankments in the Government estates were maintained in a fairly good condition.

69. A new embankment is under construction in the Ghora Katora Government estate in Patna, intended for the storage of water for irrigation purposes.

70. The Gandak embankment, which runs through all four districts in this division, is maintained by the Revenue Department under the contract system. The present contract is for 20 years. The table below gives the current account of the embankment cost:—

DISTRICT.	DEMAND.			Collection.	Remission.	Adjusted from previous advance collections.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Muzaffarpur ...	6,077	8,308	14,385	6,999	...	1,350	6,036
Darbhanga ...	1,686	2,115	3,801	1,603	...	147	2,051
Champaran ...	575	20,009	20,534	16,974	...	30	3,580
Saran ...	8,268	23,524	31,792	19,388	...	2,941	9,463
Total ...	16,606	53,956	70,562	44,964	...	4,468	21,120

The results are disappointing in the case of Saran, which suffered from agricultural distress less than the other districts, and should have had smaller arrears. The other embankments in this division are the Turki and Daudpur embankments in Muzaffarpur and the Ganges embankment in Darbhanga. These are maintained under the *takavi* system.

71. There are three public embankments maintained by Government in this division, viz., (1) the Monghyr embankment, (2) the Chandan embankment, (3) the Belwa embankment, all of which were kept in good repair. A proposal to bring under the Embankment Act the Gupta and Gagri bunds of North Monghyr was sanctioned by Government, and their construction is now being considered by the Irrigation Department. Considerable progress has been made in respect of the Tiljuga embankment in Bhagalpur, which is being made as a famine-relief work. Since September 1908 from 1,500 to 3,000 people have been employed daily and 15 miles have been completed; other large embankment works are being carried on by private zamindars on the same river and its branches.

72. There are 24 embankments in Balasore, under the charge of the Public Works Department, and maintained at the cost of Government, of which the total length is 80 miles. The question of abandonment of the Panchpolli embankment is still under consideration. The question of the further development of



the system of protective embankments remains undecided. The Jamunda embankment has been raised to its former height above the high flood level, and there is a proposal for extending it half a mile further. In Puri a number of sluices were constructed during the year. There are no embankments in Angul or Sambalpur.

73. A sum of Rs. 256 was expended under this head in Ranchi. Chota Nagpur Division. Elsewhere nothing was spent.

74. The following orders were passed during the year for the relief of petty proprietors who were previously liable to pay small sums in respect of embankments:—

“Government accepts the proposal to abolish all current demands on account of embankment cess for an estate or a separate account, which are less in each case than 4 annas a year. It is estimated that the loss to Government caused thereby will not exceed Rs. 2,000 a year, while nearly 69,000 proprietors will be benefited.”

75. The intermediate registrations effected during the year under Bengal Act VII of 1876 and the percentage their number bears to existing interests are shown in Appendix XXXIII. At the close of 1907-08 the total number of proprietary interests in land entered under section 38 of the Act in the registers of the province (excluding Sambalpur) amounted to 1,050,231. The applications made during the year for succession to interests, whether by purchase, inheritance, gift or otherwise, amounted to 56,857. Out of the cases disposed of during the year, 55,981 were allowed, amounting to 53 per cent. of the total number of interests as it stood at the beginning of the year. The percentage was highest in the Bhagalpur Division (6·6) and lowest in the Orissa Division (3·7). Inclusive of the number of substitutions by succession stated above, the number of existing interests removed and that of new interests recorded were 71,789 and 87,091 respectively. The resulting total number of interests at the close of the year was 1,065,533. Including 16,548 cases pending from the previous year, the total number of applications for disposal was 73,405. Out of these 61,252 were disposed of as against 66,916 in the previous year.

76. In Sambalpur mutations of proprietary rights are registered under section 125 of the Central Provinces Land Revenue Act, XVIII of 1881, and rules framed under that Act.

77. In the districts in which the decrease in applications was most marked the following explanations have been offered. In Bankura it is ascribed to the completion of cess revaluation work, and to the receipt of fewer reports of transfers from the civil courts and sub-registrars. In Murshidabad it is ascribed to the approaching completion of the cess revaluation and the consequent diminution of applications received from that office. In Patna inquiries about transfers had been made through the *panchayats*, each part of the district being taken up in turn. By the end of 1907-08 these inquiries had extended to the whole district and were accordingly discontinued. In Saran the number of the preceding year had been swollen by discoveries of proprietors entered in cess revaluation papers, but not recorded in Register D. In Monghyr the decrease was mainly due to the completion of the comparison of Register D with the record-of-rights in respect of estates in the northern portion of the district. In Purnea there had been abnormal activity in the registration of the preceding years as a result of the record-of-rights. The decrease in Balasore is probably due to the completion of attestation work in the revisional settlement proceedings during the year.

78. The most important increases were in the following districts. In Midnapore vigorous action was taken to improve land registration by making regular inquiries in the case of estates for which no mutation had been recorded for the last ten years. Similar special inquiries were started with similar results in Nadia and Jessore also. In Cuttack there was a large number of transfers in proprietary rights owing to the high price of food-grains during the year. Moreover, the practice followed in the revisional settlement proceedings of requiring parties to file certified copies of extracts from Register D before their names can be entered in the record-of-rights increased the number of applications. In Puri also there was an increase in

the number of transfers of proprietary rights owing to the prevailing scarcity and distress.

79. It is reported from all districts that the registers prescribed under the Act are in good condition. The proposal to abolish Registers A and B, Part I, which was recommended by the Ministerial Officers' Salaries Committee, has been rejected. All the forms of land registration registers A to D are in course of revision, and the registers will be gradually re-written as funds permit.

80. The lists of transfers of estates were regularly received from the registration offices, land acquisition offices and certificate departments of the Collectorates. As regards the Civil Courts, complaints were received from certain Collectors that these lists were not being received regularly, and such revised arrangements have now been made as will tend to obviate delay in the future. A fresh procedure was also prescribed during the year for the prompt disposal of reports of transfers.

81. During the year new rules were issued by the Board providing for the creation of a separate staff to be employed exclusively on land registration work. These rules apply to all districts where mutations are at all numerous. Collectors have been empowered to increase or diminish this staff in accordance with a sliding scale based on the number of cases.

82. The expenditure on account of land registration work during the year amounted to Rs. 9,291 as against Rs. 13,336 in the preceding year. It was specially heavy in Cuttack, Darbhanga and Muzaffarpur. The fees realized amounted to Rs. 3,922 as against Rs. 3,497 in 1907-08.

83. The number of appeals or applications for revision presented to the Board under section 85 was 26 as against 21 in the preceding year. Of these, 23 were rejected, 2 granted and 1 is pending.

85. During the year 2,802 separate accounts were opened, and at the close of the year there were 86,220 separate accounts paying a revenue demand of Rs. 76,30,766. Out of these 60,303 accounts were for shares in joint estates held in common tenancy (under section 10 of Act XI of 1859); 6,292 were for shares representing specific portions of land in estates (under section 11 of the same Act) and 19,625 were for shares consisting of undivided interests in specific lands (under section 70 of Bengal Act VII of 1876). The number of separate accounts closed by the sale of parent estates was 743, the revenue concerned being Rs. 1,22,335. The imposition of some limit upon the right to open a separate account is still under the consideration of the Board.

Separate accounts of land revenue payments opened for shares under Act XI of 1859, and Bengal Act VII of 1876.

Appendix XIV.

86. There was no case of registration of a tenure during the year for protection against annulment in the event of the sale of the parent estate for arrears of revenue under Act XI of 1859.

87. The year under review shows a slight decrease in the total number of institutions as compared with those of the preceding year, which is due to the suspension of institutions in the Patna district on account of the survey and settlement proceedings. Institutions increased in Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Jessore and Sambalpur, the increase being largest in Muzaffarpur and Sambalpur. Disposals have exceeded the institutions; and the result of the year's work is a net decrease of the pending file by 45 cases. There was an increase in the number of disposals in all districts except Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur and Monghyr, where a decrease occurred. In Saran only three cases were disposed of as against 21 in the preceding year. The Collector explains that many cases had to be retained in the file merely for the passing of an order declaring the total cost of partition under section 40 and if these cases could be added, the number of disposals would have risen to 27 cases equivalent to 18 per cent. of the total number to be disposed of. The pending files were considerably reduced in Patna, Shahabad, Darbhanga and Cuttack, but they noticeably

Partitions.

Appendix XXXII.

increased in Gaya, Saran, Jossore and Sambalpur owing to institutions being substantially in excess of the disposals.

88. The following particulars regarding the state of the pending files have been furnished by the Commissioners:—

*Patna Division.*—The largest number of cases was pending in Shahabad, viz., 137; of these, 73 cases are more than two years' old and 25 of these cases are in advanced stages of progress. In Gaya 50 cases have been pending for more than two years; of these, five have already been confirmed by the Commissioner and one is under delivery of possession. Of the 69 cases pending in Patna, 29 have lasted for more than two years and nine of them are under delivery of possession.

*Tirhut Division.*—In this division, the largest number of cases was pending in Muzaffarpur, viz., 156; of these, 10 cases are under confirmation by the Commissioner and 6 under delivery of possession. Sixty-nine cases in this district are more than two years' old. The cases which have been pending for more than two years in the other districts of the division are distributed as follows:—Darrbhanga 47, Champaran 6 and Saran 112. The cases in Saran appear to require the special attention of the Collector.

*Bhagalpur Division.*—In Monghyr, the disposals did not quite keep pace with the institutions. The Commissioner is, however, of opinion that the decrease has been fully compensated by the fact that 26 cases were submitted to him for confirmation. In this district, there is no immediate prospect of reduction in the number of partition cases, for a large number of new applications is expected as soon as the survey and settlement operations are completed in South Monghyr.

The progress made in the disposal of partition cases in Bhagalpur during the year under review was satisfactory. The only case now pending in Purnea relates to estate Surjapur which contains 762 villages and covers an area of 426,190 acres; the proceedings in this case are in an early stage.

The oldest cases now pending in the division are those of Estates Pachna, Tauzi Nos. 2314 and 2306 in the district of Monghyr, in respect of which partition proceedings were instituted in January 1894. The objections filed in the cases before the Commissioner have since been disposed of and the papers returned to the Collector for certain modifications.

*Presidency Division.*—Most of the pending cases in this division are in the district of Jossore. Of the 11 oldest cases 3 have been practically concluded and are pending adjustment of accounts under section 40; 4 cases have been confirmed by the Commissioner and 1 case is under confirmation. There were practically only five cases to be dealt with by the Deputy Collector at the end of the year, of which one is nearing completion and the remaining four are new cases.

*Orissa Division.*—In Orissa, good progress is specially noticeable in Cuttack, which shows the largest number of disposals in the year. Of the 52 cases pending in this district, 9 are before, or are ready for submission to, the Commissioner under section 61; 8 are under confirmation by the Commissioner under section 91 and 4 are in the section 94 stage. In Balasore, more cases were disposed of than in the preceding year; of the 28 cases pending in this district, 4 have been confirmed by the Commissioner, 1 has been submitted to the Commissioner for confirmation and 5 cases will shortly be sent up for confirmation.

In Cuttack and Balasore, partition cases are now more promptly dealt with and it is reported that nearly all the old cases have been worked off and that the average duration of cases is perceptibly decreasing. Great improvements are said to have been effected in Cuttack where the progress made in the disposal of partition cases has generally improved as compared with former years. In Puri, where partition cases are very few, some improvement appears to have been effected in dealing with the cases and adjournments are not so freely granted as formerly; but there is room for further improvement.

In Sambalpur, where partitions are effected under the Central Provinces Land Revenue Act, XVIII of 1881, the disposal of partition cases is reported to be much facilitated by the existence of an up-to-date record of rights and by utilising the services of Patwaris.

The Commissioner of Orissa (Mr. E. V. Levingo) writes :—

"Generally, I have noticed in my inspections some improvement in the work of the different partition offices. There is still room for further improvement; but compared with the chaotic state of the offices a few years ago and the utter absence of method in dealing with partition cases, the change to-day is very noticeable."

The districts of the Tirhut division, except Champaran, and the districts of Shahabad, Monghyr and Cuttack had whole-time officers employed on partition work during the year. In each of the districts of Patna, Jessore and Purnea, a Deputy Collector was employed for half of his time on partition. In Gaya, a part-time Deputy Collector was employed on the work; in other districts, this work was carried on by Deputy Collectors of the general line.

89. The average cost per acre of partitions completed during the year in the Patna, Tirhut and Bhagalpur divisions varied from annas 2-9 in Muzaffarpur district and annas 4-3 in Purnea district to Re. 1-6-5 in Patna and Re. 1-3 in Saran. The increased rate of cost in Patna appears to be due to inclusion of the oldest case of the district which was disposed of during the year. The increase of the rate in Saran has not been explained. In Cuttack and Balasore, the cost was annas 7-6 and annas 3 per acre against annas 9-10 and annas 6, respectively, in the preceding year.

90. Estates partition funds exist in the districts of Jessore, Cuttack, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Patna, Gaya, Shahabad and in all the districts of the Tirhut division, except Champaran. The accounts of all these districts, except Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Patna, Cuttack and Darbhanga were audited by the Examiner of Local Accounts during the year under report; and it is understood that the batwara accounts in Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Patna, Cuttack and Darbhanga, which were last examined during the preceding year, will shortly be audited by the Examiner. The question of putting the partition accounts generally on a sound basis has engaged the attention of the Board for some time past and they have issued detailed instructions for adjusting the accounts in districts in which confusion has been reported to exist.

It was mentioned in paragraph 100 of the preceding year's report that large frauds had been discovered in the batwara accounts of Muzaffarpur; and some further embezzlements have since been detected in this district as to which reports have been submitted to Government in the Financial Department.

After consulting Commissioners of Divisions, the Board are at present considering how the existing rules and forms relating to the keeping of batwara accounts should be revised and how the present system of auditing these accounts can be improved.

The partition accounts of the districts which have not got partition funds were audited by the Treasury Officers concerned and were found to be generally correct.

91. The reports indicate that the Act of 1897 continues to work smoothly.

No case of enhancement of rents by landlords made immediately after a partition has been reported. The Collector of Shahabad writes :—

"The principal feature of the new Partition Law, Act V (B.C.) of 1897, is the preparation of a record-of-rights preliminary to the division of the estate among the proprietors. This necessarily sets up strife between the landlords and the tenants and the former are loth to institute a partition except when the estate is thrown into confusion by friction among themselves. Under the old law, the tenants stood in the position of indifferent spectators just as is the case now in a partition by Civil Court and hence the batwara file used to be heavier before 1897 than it has been since then. But the landlords have now grown reconciled to the new law and it cannot be said that it does not find favour with them. At any rate, it is preferred by the general body of proprietors to a partition by the Civil Court."

The question of expediting batwara work and of assimilating the Bengal procedure in batwara cases to that of the United Provinces, which was mentioned in paragraph 9 of the Government Resolution on the preceding year's report, continued to engage the attention of the Board during the year.

In order to expedite this work, they have in recent years insisted upon a more careful selection of batwara amins and have raised the permissible

remuneration of amins. Part of the batwara establishment has been put on a permanent footing. Check by the Deputy Collector of the amin's work has been insisted on, and officers have been instructed not to allow adjournments too readily and to check dilatory tactics of parties. It has also been laid down that the Deputy Collector should fix dates in each case by which proceedings at each stage should be completed. In 1906 a revised form of certificate was prescribed requiring the Deputy Collector to analyse individual cases in which undue delay takes place; and it was anticipated that the revised return would provide Collectors with adequate means whereby to check delays.

The Commissioners of divisions generally report that the progress made in disposal of batwara cases has improved as compared with former years, that the average duration of cases is decreasing and that old cases are being worked off. It is recognised that there is room for further improvement in this branch of work and it will continue to receive their special attention.

92. Proceedings for the acquisition on behalf of Government or local bodies and companies, of land covering an area of 12,443 acres, were confirmed during the year at a total cost of Rs. 91,04,797 as compared with an area of 10,172 acres, costing Rs. 70,64,759 during the preceding year. Detailed particulars of each district are given in Appendix XVI. The abatements of annual revenue allowed on account of the lands acquired for Government purposes, including State railways, amounted to Rs. 1,165-3-9, and a sum of Rs. 41,138-13-3 was paid to Government on account of the capitalized value of the Government revenue, amounting to Rs. 1,646 0-1 abated for lands taken up for local bodies and companies.

Of the total expenditure incurred, Rs. 41,21,819 were for acquisition of lands for Government purposes, including those of State railways, and Rs. 41,82,978 for all other purposes, viz., those of District Boards, Municipalities, Port Commissioners, Railway Companies, etc. Of the projects in which proceedings were confirmed during the year, the following may be specially mentioned, as the cost in each case amounted to over a lakh of rupees:—

	Rs.
1. Civil Officers' quarters at Sadhanpur, Burdwan ...	1,13,112
2. Ondal-Sainthia Chord Railway from miles 14 to 44 ...	2,30,201
3. Construction of a new jail, police lines and official residences, etc., at Ramkrishnapur, Howrah ...	3,78,257
4. Site of the Reserve Police Barrack at Sibpur, Howrah ...	2,55,286
5. Government brickfield at Abhaynagar near Bally, Howrah ...	3,12,638
6. East Indian Railway Company's marshalling yard at Lilloah, Howrah ...	1,65,245
7. Construction of the Santragachi-Howrah Section of the Calcutta-Midnapore-Cuttack Extension of the Bengal-Nagpur Railway in Howrah ...	5,87,909
8. East Indian Railway Company's zone of safety for sanitary purposes at Lilloah Station, Howrah ...	2,21,866
9. Construction of the Shalimar Branch of the Calcutta-Midnapore-Cuttack Extension of the Bengal-Nagpur Railway in Howrah ...	5,52,735
10. Extension of the Foundry and Shell Factory at Cossipore ...	1,71,641
11. Works to be constructed and carried out by the Port Commissioners in the village of Muchikola, Gardep Reach, 24-Parganas ...	6,42,433
12. Offices and quarters for the Viceregal establishment in Calcutta ...	10,09,588
13. New quarters for nurses in connection with the Medical College Hospital, Calcutta ...	1,82,024
14. New surgical block and its subsidiary buildings in the Medical College Hospital, Calcutta ...	4,71,366
15. Paying patients' block in the Medical College Hospital, Calcutta ...	1,46,590

	Rs.
16. Extension of the premises of the Bank of Bengal in Calcutta ... ..	3,00,194
17. Extension of Sir Stuart Hogg Market in Calcutta ...	2,63,560
18. Bettiah-Bagaha Extension of the Tirhut State Railway ... ..	2,54,646
19. Bairagnia-Shikarpur Extension of the Tirhut State Railway ... ..	3,90,210
20. Bhagalpur-Kutchery Extension of the Tirhut State Railway ... ..	1,84,366
21. Location of the Engineering College, Model School and College, and Demonstration Farm at Ranchi ...	1,13,578

The average cost per acre of the lands acquired, for which the proceedings were confirmed during the year, was about Rs. 732 against Rs. 694 in the preceding year. Omitting, however, lands of special value acquired chiefly in Calcutta, the average cost per acre during the year under review was Rs. 367.

93. Lands for the large projects below named were under acquisition during the year.—

- (1) Hooghly-Katwa Railway in the districts of Burdwan, Hooghly and Nadia.
- (2) Widening of roads within the jurisdiction of the Howrah Municipality.
- (3) Works to be constructed and carried out by the Port Commissioners, Calcutta, for the improvement of the port.
- (4) Ranchi-Purulia Railway.
- (5) Water catchment area of the reservoir of the Midnapore-Jherria Extension of the Bengal-Nagpur Railway at Adra in the district of Manbhum.
- (6) Extension of the Khulna railway yard of the Eastern Bengal State Railway, Khulna.

94. The most important new projects for the acquisition of land, for which orders were issued during the year, were:—

- (1) East Indian Railway Company's staff quarters at Howrah.
- (2) Works to be constructed and carried out by the Port Commissioners, Calcutta, in villages Nandanpur, etc., 24-Parganas.
- (3) An elevated reservoir for supply of filtered water to Calcutta.
- (4) Construction of a car shed for the Calcutta Tramway Company at Sealdah, 24-Parganas.
- (5) Works to be constructed and carried out by the Port Commissioners, Calcutta, in village Muchikola, 24-Parganas.
- (6) Acquisition of land for a Dhobikhana and construction of new roads to open up the area and improve the surroundings, and provide means of access to the site in Ballygunge, 24-Parganas.
- (7) Diversion of Baliaghata road in village Shibtoia, 24-Parganas.
- (8) Road for the drainage of Canal area, Section II, from Canal West Road to Gas Street in Sealdah, 24-Parganas.
- (9) Further extension of the Sealdah and Baliaghata yards of the Eastern Bengal State Railway, 24-Parganas.
- (10) Road for main sewer from Garpar Road to Bahir Mirzapur Road and Branch to Upper Circular Road for the drainage of the Canal area, 24-Parganas.
- (11) Extension of the Presidency College in Calcutta.
- (12) Quadrupling of Eastern Bengal State Railway line between Dum Dum Junction and Kankinara, 24-Parganas.
- (13) Construction of a new Branch line from Chapra to Mashrak in Saran.
- (14) New alignment of the Bengal and North-Western Railway from Dheng to Bairagnia over the Bagmati Bridge in the district of Muzaffarpur.
- (15) Location of the Calcutta Free School at Ranchi.



Considerable progress in acquisition for many of these projects was made during the year, and the acquisition proceedings in respect of project No. 5 were completed.

95. In the Burdwan division, a Deputy Collector continued to be specially employed throughout the year on the acquisition of lands required for the Hooghly-Katwa Railway in the districts of Hooghly, Burdwan and Nadia and for other minor projects of the East Indian Railway in the district of Burdwan. The Deputy Collector, who was specially employed in the district of Howrah for taking up lands for the East Indian Railway, the Bengal-Nagpur Railway and other projects, finished his work at the end of September 1908 and reverted to the general line. In the Presidency division, a Deputy Collector was employed solely on land acquisition work in the 24-Parganas, and Mr. H. P. Duval, i.c.s., was employed, as in the preceding year, in taking up lands required for the extension of the Kidderpore Docks and for the improvement of the Port of Calcutta. Mr. Duval was also employed from October 1908 in acquiring lands required by the Calcutta Corporation in connection with their Fringe Area Drainage scheme, and to assist him a Sub-Deputy Collector was on deputation from the 22nd August 1908 up to the end of the year. The Special Land Acquisition Deputy Collector employed on the work in connection with the Murshidabad portion of the Barharwa-Azingunge-Katwa Railway reverted to the general line in April 1908. The Special Land Acquisition Deputy Collector employed in the district of Saran continued throughout the year to acquire lands for the Bengal and North-Western Railway Company. The work of acquiring lands for the Dhaka and Tribeni canal project in the district of Champaran was carried on by a Sub-Deputy Collector till September 1908, when the Deputy Collector specially employed in the district of Bhagalpur in taking up lands for the Bhagalpur-Bansi Railway and the Mansi-Baptiahi Extension of the Tirhut State Railway, was, on the completion of his work there, transferred to Champaran for employment on the land acquisition work in that district. In the Chota Nagpur division, one Deputy Collector continued to be specially employed throughout the year in the districts of Manbhum and Ranchi on the acquisition of lands required for the Ranchi-Purulia Railway, the Adra reservoir scheme of the Bengal-Nagpur Railway, and other projects.

Date of original declaration.	Number of proceedings pending on the 31st March 1909.	files of the ordinary district staff throughout the Province. On the 31st March 1909, 327 projects were pending against 365 at the close of the preceding year, and the proportion of proceedings pending for more than two years was about 16 per cent. against 12 per cent. in the preceding year. Out of the 54 old cases, 7 are under reference or appeal in the Civil Courts, 26 have been disposed of since the close of the year, 10 are under award and the remaining 11 are in different stages of progress.
1901-1902...	...	2
1902-1903...	...	1
1903-1904...	...	2
1904-1905...	...	3
1905-1906...	...	8
1906-1907...	...	38
1907-1908...	...	94
1908-1909...	...	179
		<u>327</u>

97. The number of current leases, granted under the rules of 1853, in the 24-Parganas and Khulna Sundarbans was 131 as against 115 in the previous year. The difference is due to a mistake previously made by the Sundarbans office in reporting the number. The rent payable on account of these leases is Rs. 1,31,056, which will eventually rise to Rs. 1,35,802.

The rules for the grant to large capitalists of waste lands in the Sundarbans are still under suspension; and the only grant made during the year under those rules was justified by the peculiar circumstances of the case. The area of the grant was 14,226 acres, and an upset price of one rupee per acre was paid. There were also 19 renewals under clause 4 of the prescribed form of lease under the special orders of Government. The total number of leases in existence under the large capitalist's rules was 208 with an aggregate area of 370,038 acres. The revenue payable at present amounts to Rs. 50,486, but it will eventually amount to Rs. 2,45,221.

The number of leases under the small capitalist's rules was nine, the same as in the preceding year.

98. The reclamation work of Fraserganj was practically finished during the year. About 7 miles of embankment were made, completing the circuit of outer embankments, which will protect an area of about 20,000 bighas from the ingress of salt water. Three large dams and several cross embankments were also constructed. The total area of the island is 28,555 bighas. Of the unprotected area 2,890 bighas are reserves for fuel reserves and the rest is uncleared. The cleared area is provided with roads which are bridged in a substantial manner, and there are also at intervals sluices for the drainage of rainfall from the area within the embankments. There are also several useful godowns and buildings. It is reported that 1,500 bighas are already fit for the cultivation of paddy; and there are 39 raiyats settled on the estates, some of whom have begun to pay rent. The demand for the year 1908-09 was Rs. 1,011, which has been fully paid. In the year under report 1,603 maunds of paddy were harvested.

The expenditure of the year was Rs. 39,392, and the total cost of reclamation work was Rs. 4,95,155, exclusive of items of expenditure on the improvement of the sea-face, and the establishment of Fraserganj as a health resort. Owing to the difficulties of communication this latter project is for the present abandoned. The actual cost of reclamation was about Rs 22 per bigha as against the estimate of Rs. 15. The increase was due to outbreaks of cholera among the coolies in each of the seasons of 1906 to 1908.

The Commissioner reports that during his last visit of inspection at the end of March last he was very favourably impressed with the result of the work. The only difficulty is the introduction of cultivators. The island is too far from the main land for immigrants to settle there of their own motion; but reclamation in this part of the Sundarbans is extending rapidly, and the prospects of procuring tenants are steadily improving.

99. There were 17 resumed estates in the 24-Parganas portion of the Sundarbans (including Saugor Island) and 13 in Sundarbans estates resumed by the Khulna portion. Their resumption was due, for the most part, to the failure of the lessees to comply with the terms of their agreements.

Improvements made in the Sundarbans estates resumed by the Government.

Of the 17 estates in the 24-Parganas four were cleared and fit for cultivation. One of them, Bhagwanpur, has been leased out to four tenureholders, on their undertaking to maintain the embankments in proper order. In the other three estates, Painabaf, Sakdaha and Lot No. 16 (first portion), the embankments are in bad repair. There was a serious failure of crops during the years 1906-07 and 1907-08 in Sakdaha and Lot No. 16 (first portion); but during the past year the crops were very fair and it is hoped that some arrear rents may be recovered. Provision for the repair or construction of embankments in these estates could not be made during the year for want of funds.

In Khulna one estate, Samukpota, was settled with the proprietors, and twelve were left in the possession of Government at the end of the year. The construction and repair of embankments cost Rs. 3,408 in Gobindpur, and Rs. 165 in Durgatola and Saranpur. It was not possible to provide funds for any of the remaining estates.

The whole question of the administration of resumed estates in the Sundarbans is at present under the consideration of the Board.

100. The levy of *abwabs* and other illegal exactions additional to rent continues to be prevalent more or less in the province, though no suit was brought under section 75 of the Bengal Tenancy Act during the year. Regarding Burdwan the Commissioner reports that *abwabs* are freely exacted throughout the division. In the Presidency division the practice of taking them "is prevalent more or less in all districts." In Patna "the levy continues in some places in the division." In Tirhut "the levy still prevails more or less in each district in this division." In Bhagalpur "the list of such exactions prepared in 1902-03 still holds good." In Orissa "some illegal cesses are realised by zamindars in addition to rent in the districts of Cuttack, Balasore and Puri." In Chota Nagpur the Dhalbhum Syndicate is singled out for special mention. In Manbhum irregularly recurring *maṅgans* are common.

It is clear that in spite of the prohibitions of the Permanent Settlement, and the specific provisions of the Bengal Tenancy Act, a large number of



zamindars persist in attempting to collect sums over and above the legally payable rent, and that the penalties prescribed are not sufficiently deterrent. From Patna and Tirhut, however, it is reported that the settlement operations have had some effect in reducing the practice and educating the tenants in their rights.

101. Kanungos appointed under the Regulations, viz., V of 1816 and 1 of 1819, exist only in the districts of the Orissa division (excluding Sambalpur). Most of these have had a training in survey and settlement work. Their principal duties comprise local enquiries of a civil nature, miscellaneous revenue work, including the collection of *taccavi* advances, investigations into encroachments on reserved lands, and the collection of petty cess demands and decretal amounts in rent execution cases. In Cuttack, the kanungos also assisted in famine work, and in Khurda they had to check the *milan khasra* prepared by the *sarbarakars* and to do collection work in certain khas villages, the *sarbarakars* of which were either dead or dismissed. In Angul, they were also employed in clearing off the arrear work of the Settlement Department and on famine work.

102. The patwaries appointed under Regulation XII of 1817 are found in the districts of the Patna and Tirhut divisions, in Monghyr, in the Pataspur estate in Midnapore, and in parganas Khaira and Bolaunja in Palamau.

In the districts of the Patna and Tirhut divisions there were for disposal 1,060 cases, of which 894 were disposed of. The cases were brought either by the zamindars or the patwaries, and the majority of them related to the appointment or dismissal of patwaries, the production of their accounts, or the recovery of their pay. There were four cases in Monghyr, of which one was for registration of the patwarie's name, one for dismissal, and two for recovery of pay. Three of these were disposed of during the year. There were no cases in Palamau. The patwaries in Pataspur work directly under the zamindars.

103. The financial results of the working of the Loans Acts are shown in Appendices XVII and XVIII, parts (A) and (B), in accordance with the Government of India's Circular No. 2—138-2, of the 15th February 1906.

104. The loans granted during the year amounted to Rs. 9,74,780 as against Rs. 4,23,561 in the preceding year. The districts in which they exceeded Rs. 25,000 are as follows:—

	Rs.		Rs.
Bhagalpur	... 2,24,356	Bankura	... 50,035
Darbhanga	... 1,90,000	Palamau	... 47,192
Muzaffarpur	... 1,23,672	Saran	... 32,296
Nadia	... 1,04,730	Sonthal Parganas	... 25,749
Hazaribagh	... 77,831		

The sum of Rs. 2,24,356 was advanced in Bhagalpur for the construction of irrigation works as a protection for the future and as an indirect palliative to the distress which was threatening the district. In Darbhanga and Muzaffarpur the advances were made mainly for the excavation and re-excavation of tanks, the sinking of wells and construction of bandhs. The loans were granted in Nadia to both tenants and landlords for excavating tanks and wells, in Hazaribagh, Bankura and Palamau for constructing works likely to provide employment to labourers during the scarcity that prevailed, and in Saran for sinking wells. In the Sonthal Parganas the main object was the improvement of irrigation by the excavation and re-excavation of tanks and bandhs.

105. The balance of loans outstanding under the Act on the 1st April 1908 amounted to Rs. 8,02,329. This sum was increased to Rs. 17,77,109 by the advances made during the year. The amount due for recovery in the year was Rs. 2,18,937. The total collections amounted to Rs. 1,75,650, of which

payments in advance accounted for Rs. 17,304, and payments in respect of the amount recoverable in the year were Rs. 1,58,346, while Rs. 662 were remitted and Rs. 282 suspended. The percentage of total collections (including advance collections) on the realizable demand was 80.2 as against 82.8 in the preceding year. The net amount of the year's demand overdue at the end of the year was Rs. 59,647. This sum includes Rs. 1,741 in Hazaribagh, Rs. 10,342 in Palamau, Rs. 5,736 in Gaya, Rs. 4,858 in Saran, Rs. 4,728 in Bhagalpur, Rs. 2,855 in Darbhanga, Rs. 2,769 in Nadiya, Rs. 2,766 in Burdwan, Rs. 1,910 in Ranchi, Rs. 1,820 in Shahabad and Rs. 1,658 in Sonthal Parganas.

In Hazaribagh the balance including interest was Rs. 13,824. The sum of Rs. 2,812 has been collected since the close of the year. The Deputy Commissioner reports that recovery was hampered by the failure of the postal authorities to supply the rural post offices with books of receipts for money-orders, and that many would be remitters were turned away and their money refused. In Palamau, in consequence of the bad harvests and high prices of the preceding two years, it was inexpedient to take coercive measures. Warning post-card notices were issued against the defaulters, and those who could pay without hardship have already done so. In the remaining districts the widespread scarcity is assigned as the explanation of the large balances.

106. The financial results of the working of the Land Improvement Loans Act are shown in Appendix XVIII (Part A).

Appendix XVIII (Part A).

The interest payable to the Imperial Government for the year in respect of all advances made under this Act was Rs. 60,211. The amount of interest collected by the Provincial Government from its debtors during the year amounted to Rs. 41,579. The balance of interest which had to be made good from Provincial funds, therefore, amounted to Rs. 18,632. The amount of principal remitted during the year was Rs. 662, which also has to be borne by the Provincial Government, as well as the expenses connected with the working of the Act during the year, amounting to Rs. 13,567. Therefore, if the figures of the year under report be considered apart from those of other years, the relief afforded by these loans cost the Provincial Government Rs. 32,861. As in the case of agricultural loans, those advances often prevent expenditure on famine relief, and a large amount has accordingly been advanced free of interest. But careful attention to recovery is clearly needed on the part of Collectors to reduce the loss on the operations to as low a sum as possible.

107. The balance of principal outstanding from the previous year on the 1st April 1908 was Rs. 27,34,917. The

Advances under the Agriculturalists' Loans Act, XII of 1884.

(Appendix XVII, Part B.)

Principal.

amount advanced during the year was Rs. 35,41,044, making a total principal of Rs. 62,75,961. Out of this Rs. 24,55,224 were recoverable within the year. The total collections amounted to Rs. 8,29,043 (including Rs. 20,074 advance collections), and Rs. 6,155 were remitted. The recoverable demand was thus reduced to Rs. 16,20,100, out of which Rs. 15,246 were suspended. The balance which ought to have been, but was not, collected during the year was Rs. 16,04,854, or nearly two-thirds of the total.

108. The arrears of interest suspended and overdue at the commencement of the year amounted to Rs. 67,769. The interest

Interest.

falling due within the year amounted to Rs. 1,86,258. Thus the total interest for realisation during the year amounted to Rs. 2,54,027, of which Rs. 90,433 were collected (excluding Rs. 1,395 collected in advance) and Rs. 659 remitted. The balance outstanding was Rs. 1,62,935, out of which Rs. 903 were suspended. The general cause of these very unsatisfactory results is to be found in the adverse conditions of the agricultural year, which not only prevented the collection of old loans, but necessitated the distribution of new ones to the extent of 35 lakhs of rupees. With the advent of good crops recoveries must be carefully supervised. It is necessary to prevent the growth of a feeling that the repayment of these loans is optional or uncertain. They are granted for sums that are individually small and capable of liquidation from the proceeds of a single good season, and the liberality with which the State at

present sanctions their advance will be rendered impossible if they are to involve a serious ultimate loss to the public revenue.

109. The principal advances in the year were made as follows:—In Bhagalpur (Rs. 9,01,292), Nadia (Rs. 4,08,982), Ranchi (Rs. 3,51,151), Darbhanga (Rs. 2,92,218), Hazaribagh (Rs. 2,25,100), Jessore (Rs. 1,42,635), Palamau (Rs. 1,32,717), Patna (Rs. 1,20,386), Balasore (Rs. 1,12,949), Cuttack (Rs. 1,06,856), Gaya (Rs. 73,909), Shahabad (Rs. 71,550), Monghyr (Rs. 65,295), Bankura (Rs. 65,155) and Angul and Khondmals (Rs. 64,000).

110. The amount for recovery during the year exceeded Rs. 10,000 in

the districts of Darbhanga, Ranchi, Balasore, Muzaffarpur, Champaran, Bhagalpur, Hazaribagh, Jessore, Monghyr, 24-Parganas, Murshidabad, Cuttack, Palamau, Saran, Khulna, Nadia, Shahabad, Sonthal Parganas, Singhbhum, Gaya, Burdwan, Manbhum, Sambalpur, and Birbhum.

In Darbhanga out of Rs. 4,36,334 due for collection within the year, a sum of Rs. 25,416 only was collected. The prevalence of famine necessitated suspension of the balance of Rs. 4,10,918. In Ranchi the amount for recovery was Rs. 3,51,722, out of which Rs. 1,20,227 were collected. The recovery of the balance was suspended for another year in *thanas* Torpa and Karra of the Khunti subdivision owing to the bad harvest. In other *thanas* coercive measures were deferred and interest suspended till the 31st March 1909. The short collections were due partly to the recovery of settlement costs, partly to a rumour that no harm would happen to borrowers if they did not repay the loans till the next year, and mainly to the unsatisfactory crops. Certificates have since been issued against the defaulters in two *thanas* where the borrowers are able to repay. As regards the other *thanas* the Deputy Commissioner reports that before resorting to a general use of the certificate procedure he has deputed a Probationary Deputy Collector to visit each *thana* in turn to make collections on the spot. In Balasore the amount for recovery was Rs. 2,64,031 and that recovered was Rs. 1,31,025. The realization of the balance had to be suspended owing to the poor outturn of crops in some areas, and the total loss of crops in others. In Muzaffarpur the amount for realization was Rs. 2,63,598 and that collected was Rs. 60,069. The recovery of the balance was suspended owing to scarcity. In Champaran the amount for recovery was Rs. 1,98,153, but owing to the agricultural distress only Rs. 13,237 were collected and the balance suspended. The amount for recovery in Bhagalpur was Rs. 1,20,919 and that collected was Rs. 28,184. The recovery of the balance had to be suspended owing to the bad harvests of the year. In Hazaribagh the amount for recovery was Rs. 1,20,741 and that collected was Rs. 64,176. Out of the overdue balance of Rs. 60,712 (including interest) a sum of Rs. 9,033 has been collected since the close of the year. Recovery operations were retarded to some extent by the inability of the postal authorities to provide money-order forms to intending payers. In Jessore the recoverable amount was Rs. 1,17,363, of which Rs. 73,091 were collected. There was some distress throughout the district owing to the high price of food-grains, and the adoption of coercive measures for the realization of the balances was suspended with the Commissioner's approval till the 31st October 1909. Out of the realizable amount of Rs. 83,631 in Monghyr, Rs. 8,247 only were collected, and the balance was under suspension. The raiyats were unable to pay up their instalments owing to the exceptionally bad season. In the 24-Parganas and Murshidabad the amounts for recovery were Rs. 70,606 and Rs. 56,216 and the amounts collected were Rs. 43,879 and Rs. 39,531 respectively. A considerable portion of the balance in the former is covered by certificates. In Cuttack the amount for recovery was Rs. 46,423 and that collected was Rs. 44,297. In Palamau Rs. 41,176 fell due during the year, of which Rs. 14,192 were collected and Rs. 98 remitted, leaving a balance of Rs. 26,886 outstanding at the close of the year. No coercive measures were taken for the recovery of the balance on account of the bad harvests and high prices of the last two years, though warning post-card notices were issued against the defaulters. In Saran the amount for recovery was Rs. 39,581 and that collected was Rs. 24,178. Owing to the high prices and scarcity the collection of the balance was deferred until the completion of the *rabi* harvest. In Khulna the amount for recovery was Rs. 33,190 and that collected was

Rs. 5,133 only. Coercive measures were not freely adopted on the ground that the raiyats had not completely recovered from the distress of the previous year. The recoverable amount in Nadia was Rs. 26,155, while that collected was Rs. 15,855. The short collection is partly due to the alteration of the date of repayment of an instalment from December 1903 to April 1909. In Shahabad the recoverable amount was Rs. 25,535 and the amount collected was Rs. 11,762. The realization of Rs. 8,553 in the Sasaram subdivision was suspended on account of scarcity. In the Sonthal Parganas Rs. 9,426 were realized out of Rs. 14,077 due during the year. Special arrangements have been made for the realization of the balance. In Singhbhum the amount for recovery was Rs. 13,256, of which Rs. 10,634 were collected. Steps have been taken for the realization of the outstanding balance. In Gaya the amount recoverable was Rs. 12,932, of which Rs. 9,051 were realized. The comparative failure of crops prevented the adoption of stringent measures. In Burdwan out of the recoverable amount of Rs. 12,069, the amount recovered was Rs. 9,174. The balance is in course of realization under the certificate procedure. In Manbhum the whole of the amount of Rs. 11,993 advanced during the year relates to the Dhanbaid subdivision. It was realizable within the year, but Rs. 432 only were collected. Steps are being taken to realize the balance. In Sambalpur the amount for recovery was Rs. 11,968 and the amount collected was Rs. 11,076. The amount for recovery in Birbhum was Rs. 11,512 and the amount collected was Rs. 7,988. Owing to the poor harvests severe measures could not be adopted, and the Commissioner has allowed time up to December next to the Sonthals of the Rampur Hât subdivision.

111. The financial results of the working of the Agriculturists' Loans

Financial results.

Appendix XVIII (Part B).

Act are shown in Appendix XVIII (Part B). The interest payable to the Imperial Government for the year in respect of all advances made under this Act was Rs. 2,12,715. The amount of interest collected by the Provincial Government from its debtors during the year amounted to Rs. 91,828 only. The balance of interest which has to be made good from Provincial funds, therefore, amounted to Rs. 1,20,887. The amount of principal remitted during the year was Rs. 6,155, which also has to be borne by the Provincial Government; and the expenses connected with the working of the Act during the year amounted to Rs. 56,644. Therefore, if the figures of the year under report be considered only by themselves, the relief to agriculturists which is afforded by these loans cost the Provincial Government Rs. 1,83,686 during the year. Of course some of the Rs. 1,20,887 of interest which ought to have been, but was not, paid to Government during the year will be recovered in the future, and in other respects also these figures are somewhat misleading. But it seems clear that loans under the Act are not unlikely to involve some loss to the Provincial Government; and though the gain in the avoidance of famine relief should be taken into account on the other side, yet it is evident that careful attention to recovery is required from District Officers.

112. In the district of Ranchi Rs. 15,534 principal and Rs. 7,736 interest

Loan to Mundaris.

were due for collection during the year on account of loans advanced in previous years to Mundaris and other aboriginals to enable them to redeem their *sarpchhi* lands. Out of this Rs. 4,608 principal and Rs. 1,724 interest were recovered. The general agricultural distress which prevailed in the district was responsible for these poor collections. Certificates have since been issued for the recovery of the balance.

### PART III.—RENT.

113. The relations between landlords and tenants in the major portion of the province continued to be governed by the Bengal Tenancy Act.

Bengal Tenancy Act.

114. During the year under review the laws relating to landlords and

Chota Nagpur Tenancy Act.

tenants in the districts of the Chota Nagpur Division (except Manbhum) have been amended and codified in the Chota Nagpur Tenancy Act (Bengal Act VI of 1908). The greater number of the rules and the forms, required under this Act, have been prescribed, but a few are still under consideration.

115. Difficulties having been experienced in the working of the Bengal Tenancy Act, as partially extended to the districts of Cuttack, Balasore and Puri, Mr. S. L. Maddox, I.C.S., was specially deputed by Government to examine the general question of a self-contained agrarian law for the province of Orissa. He has submitted his report together with a draft code consolidating these laws, and these are now under the consideration of Government.

116. The use of rent-receipt forms printed at the Government press is confined to the Government and the wards' estates. Their sale to the public has practically ceased, as private presses supply them at cheaper rates.

117. In their circular order No. 11 of March 1906, the Board issued instructions to Revenue officers about the procedure that should be followed in dealing with landlords who contravene the provisions of sections 56-58 of the Bengal Tenancy Act, regarding the preparation, retention and grant of receipts for rents. It does not appear that much result has followed therefrom. In Midnapore there have been a few cases, which are under consideration. In Murshidabad the Collector held an enquiry into the case of a zamindar who systematically refused to give receipts, and imposed fines aggregating Rs. 1,200 in 24 specific cases. In Patna 70 cases were reported to the Collector by Assistant Settlement Officers, of which five were disposed of during the year with the imposition of fines amounting to Rs. 115. In the Tirhut Division there were altogether 24 complaints, of which 20 were disposed of. There were convictions in five cases only. In Monghyr notices of warning were issued to delinquent landlords, and in Bhagalpur fines were inflicted in two cases. In Cuttack there was one case, which ended in a fine of Rs. 10, and in Balasore some cases are under consideration. The Patna Commissioner reports that tenants are generally somewhat indifferent in this matter.

118. Appendix XIX to the report shows the operation in each district under the various sections of the Bengal Tenancy Act so far as it is administered by Revenue Officers.

119. *Voluntary transfer, section 13 (3).*—On the whole there was only a small increase in the number of these cases from 53,473 to 54,929. In Midnapore, however, the number rose from 9,218 to 11,175, and in Darbhanga from 567 to 1,485; while their number fell from 11,063 to 8,172 in the 24-Parganas and from 1,063 to 510 in Bhagalpur. No satisfactory general explanation has been offered of the district fluctuations.

120. *Transfer by sale in execution of decrees, section 13 (2).*—The total number of the transfers was higher this year, being 445 as against 235 in the previous year. The abnormal increase in Midnapore (from 6 to 186) is said to be owing to scarcity in Contai. The increases in Nadia and Khulna have been ascribed to unreported local causes. The fall in Patna (from 22 to 2) is said to be due to the landlords refraining from instituting rent-suits owing to survey and settlement proceedings in progress in the district.

121. *Transfer by succession, section 15.*—There was a small increase from 897 to 943 in the number of these cases.

122. *Payment of landlord's fees.*—The figures in Appendix XIII show that there has been some little improvement. This is apparently due to the partial introduction of the system by which the fees are transmitted in some cases by postal money-orders. The apathy of the landlords about withdrawing the money remains practically unaltered.

123. *Preparation of price-list, section 39.*—These were published regularly, and, as usual, no objection was taken to them.

124. *Commutation of rent payable in kind, section 40.*—These cases rose from 2,907 to 3,150, exclusive of cases filed before the settlement courts. The number increased from 929 to 1,651 in Midnapore, and from 710 to 1,055 in Darbhanga. The former increase is said to be the result of the high prices of produce, and the latter to the facility afforded in filing applications at subdivisional head-quarters. The decreases in Patna and Shahabad are said to be due to the survey and settlement operations, which facilitate institutions before the settlement courts.

125. *Orders for the appraisal or division of crops, sections 69 and 70.*—The annual figure continued to increase. In Midnapore the number of applications was 164 as against 51 cases in 1907-08, the subdivision of Contai contributing as many as 150 cases. These arose out of a quarrel between the *chakdars* and their produce-rent raiyats. Elsewhere the fluctuations were insignificant.

126. *Registration of landlords' improvements, section 80.*—The most notable increase in these applications occurred in Chhannapan, where the indigo concerns at Pipra and Sathi have been effecting improvements in irrigation.

127. *Notice of re-entry upon lands by landlords, section 87 (2).*—The fluctuation is slight, and needs no remarks. Landlords as a class take little advantage of this section.

128. *Applications for survey and preparation of record-of-rights under Chapter X.*—There were 65 applications in 1908-09 as against 106 in 1907-08. The Burdwan Division had 46 cases and the Presidency Division 19. These are the two divisions in which general operations have not yet been originated.

129. *Progress made in surveys and preparation of record-of-rights under Chapter X.*—The report of the Director of Land Records, Bengal, for the year ending the 30th September 1908 gives a review of the progress of the larger surveys and settlements under his control. As regards the operations carried out under the supervision of the Commissioners, a history of settlement made in Government estates has already been furnished in a previous paragraph of this report under the head "Settlement," and Appendix XII shows the progress made in proceedings taken in respect of the private estates. The total area under settlement was 84,196 acres in 425 villages, with 21,477 tenants. The largest areas were in Hooghly (25,828 acres), Jessore (18,656 acres), and Nadia (7,921 acres), Midnapore (7,845 acres), Bankura (6,837 acres) and Khulna (6,444 acres). The records of 122 villages were finally published and the rents of 7,924 tenants settled up to the 31st March 1909. The total expenditure incurred during the year amounted to about Rs. 25,000.

130. *Local enquiries held under the orders of Civil Courts, sections 158 and 31.*—As against 7 cases in 1907-1908, there were 36 cases in 1908-1909, 30 having been contributed by Shuhabad alone.

131. *General.*—It will appear from the above review that of the districts in which there has been no general survey and record-of-rights, the landlords and tenants of Midnapore appear to have recourse most freely to these provisions of the Bengal Tenancy Act. There is reason to believe that settlement operations in the extensive Government estates of that district have educated Government tenants in their rights and duties, and that the lesson has to some extent been conveyed to the landlords and tenants of private estates also. The Commissioner reports that there are some signs of the straining of their mutual relations; and in the opinion of the Board the time has come for a survey and record-of-rights for the whole district.

132. Act X of 1859 is in force only in the districts of Cuttack, Balasore and Puri in the Orissa Division, Darjeeling and Manbhum. In the remaining districts of the Chota Nagpur Division rent suits are tried under the Chota Nagpur Tenancy Act, 1908. In Sambalpur such suits are tried by the Revenue Officers appointed as Munsiffs under section 36 (1) (a) of the Bengal, North-Western Province and Assam Civil Courts Act XII of 1887 as amended by section 16 of the Sambalpur Civil Courts Act IV (Bengal) of 1906; and all appeals lie not to the Deputy Commissioner, but to the Subordinate Judge.

Rent suits under Act X of 1859 and Bengal Act I of 1879 repealed by Bengal Act VI of 1908 (Chota Nagpur Tenancy Act).

#### Appendix XX.

133. In the Orissa Division 25,719 suits of all kinds were instituted, as against 27,506 in the preceding year. The decrease is common to all the districts except Sambalpur, and is mainly due to the fact that the zamindars in the affected tracts were debarred from taking coercive measures to realize arrears of rent from defaulting tenants by the terms on which they



themselves were granted the suspension of land revenue which the local scarcity necessitated.

134. In the Chota Nagpur Division 7,082 suits for arrears of rent were instituted, as compared with 5,859 in the previous year. The increase was common to all the districts except Manbhum, where there was a slight decrease of 55 suits. The increases of 428 and 390 suits in Hazaribagh and Ranchi respectively are ascribed to the fact that the last day of two agricultural years fell within the year under report, and that suits had to be filed in order to avoid limitation. In Singhbhum almost all the suits instituted during the year came from the Dhalbhum estate. The number of appeals preferred in Ranchi fell from 113 in 1907-08 to 33 in 1908-09. This is due to the fact that the extensive use of the survey and settlement record by the lower courts allowed fewer opportunities for contesting their decisions.

135. Excluding miscellaneous applications, the percentage of pending cases over the total number of cases for disposal is as follows in each district :—

Hazaribagh	...	28.3	Palamau	...	...	16.6
Ranchi	...	17.3	Singbhum	...	...	16.1
		Manbhum	...	8.8		

The reasons for the disproportionate delay which arose in Hazaribagh as compared with Ranchi have not been explained.

136. When a record-of-rights has been prepared it is desirable that officers who try rent suits should systematically make careful reference to the record. Accordingly the Board issued instructions to inspecting officers to satisfy themselves during their inspections that the record-of-rights was being utilised in the desired manner. It is reported that the result of these inspections is satisfactory.

137. During the year 1908-1909 Bengal Act I of 1879, as amended by Bengal Act V of 1903, was in force in the several districts of the Chota Nagpur Division, except Manbhum, until the 11th November 1908, when it was repealed by Bengal Act VI of 1908 (the Chota Nagpur Tenancy Act, 1908). The report of the Commissioner and the statistics furnished by him do not show the figures relating to the two Acts separately.

138. It is reported that 55 cases were instituted in the district of Ranchi against landlords who were alleged to have failed to give proper receipts for rent. Of these 5 were rejected, 5 struck off, 3 dismissed, 34 withdrawn and in one case only the zamindar was fined. In Hazaribagh there were only two such cases, of which both remained pending at the close of the year. In the course of enquiries into loan applications it was found that 13 landlords did not grant printed receipts. Proceedings were instituted against four of them, and the others were let off with a warning. One case under section 45 of the new Act was filed in the Gumla subdivision of Ranchi, and was pending at the close of the year. Two cases under section 12 of the Act were instituted during the year in Ranchi, in consequence of the superior landlords' refusal to recognize the petitioners as their under-tenants and to register their names as such in their *sarishda*, and there was one case pending from the previous year. The applications were granted in two cases, and notices to register the names of the petitioners were issued to the zamindars concerned. The third application was rejected.

139. In the Orissa Division damages were awarded to the plaintiff on

Operation of the penal provisions of Bengal Act VI of 1902 and Bengal Act I of 1879 (repealed by Bengal Act VI of 1908).

#### Appendix XXI.

decreed of his claim for arrears of rent in one case only. In the Chota Nagpur Division Hazaribagh is the only district in which such damages were allowed. The percentage of these suits to the total number decided rose from 8.7 in 1907-08 to 25 in 1908-09. Only two Courts awarded damages, and the exercise of the discretion permitted by the law appears to vary in an unusual degree with the personality of the judge. Under the new Act it has become obligatory to record in writing the reasons for granting damages; and it is desired that the Commissioner will satisfy himself that this provision is observed in future, whenever a court considers that an award of interest is not adequate, and that damages in lieu of interest are justified by the merits of the case.

140. As compared with the year 1907-08, there was an increase of 10 in the number of applications to District Officers for aid in distraint, and 228 in the number of applications to Civil Court amins. The latter are confined to the Orissa Division; and out of the 367 cases disposed of sale took place in 32 cases only. All the others were compromised or withdrawn or security was taken.

Applications for aid in distraint and for sale of distrained property.

Appendix XXII.

141. These notices relate to the districts in which the Bengal Tenancy Act is not in force. As compared with the previous year the number of notices of enhancement increased by 43 and the number of notices of relinquishment decreased by 18. The 31 notices in Darjeeling were in connection with two estates only. In one case an estate in Kurseong had changed hands and the new proprietor (a Marwari) filed 20 notices of enhancement. In another case the Amalgamated Tea Estates Company filed 11 petitions of enhancement. There was only one case of relinquishment in Hazaribagh, as against 17 in the previous year.

Notices of enhancement and relinquishment

Appendix XXIII.

PART IV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

142. In the Burdwan Division Mr. Maddox, who was in charge for seven months, was on tour for 73 days and Mr. Macpherson for 55 days. In addition to his

Tours of Commissioners.

usual inspections, Mr. Maddox twice visited the tracts in the south of Bankura in which famine relief works were in progress. During his tours Mr. Macpherson made the usual inspections and inquiries and visited the head-quarters of all the districts of the division and four subdivisions. The Commissioner of the Presidency Division inspected all the district and subdivisional offices. In the Patna Division Messrs Levinge, Clark, Earle and Maude were on tour for 117 days. Mr. Earle toured for 104 days, of which eight days were spent in visiting the Sonpur fair. He visited all the districts and most of the subdivisions, and also travelled in the interior to see the state of the crops and general condition of the people. Mr. Maude, who assumed charge on the 22nd February 1909, inspected the Nawada and Aurangabad subdivisional offices. Mr. Greer took over charge of the Tirhut Division on the 18th November 1908 and spent 48 days on tour, visiting all the district head-quarters. The organization of a new office called for considerable attention at his own head-quarters; but he made repeated tours in Darbhanga and Muzaffarpur in order to inspect famine and test-work operations. In the Bhagalpur Division Mr. Walsh was on tour for 96 days. He visited every district head-quarters and every subdivision, except Araria and Godda, and went through the area liable to famine in the Supaul, Madhipura and Banka subdivisions of Bhagalpur. He spent ten days in December and January in the Damin-i-koh, inquiring into the conditions of the Sonthals and Paharias. In the Orissa Division Mr. Duke was out on tour for 22 days and Mr. Levinge for 101 days. Of these 123 days, 36 days were spent in the Garhjat States. During the 22 days of his tour Mr. Duke spent 15 days in Puri and Balasore and the remaining seven days in the Tributary States of Moharhanj and Nilgiri. Mr. Levinge during his tour inspected the offices at the head-quarters of the five districts of the division and visited three subdivisions. He also visited eight Garhjat States. In the Chota Nagpur Division Mr. McIntosh spent as much as 186 days on tour. He made extensive inquiries about the material condition of the people and the adequacy of the relief operations in the districts of Hazaribagh, Ranchi and Palamau. He also visited each district head-quarters and each subdivisional head-quarters. Two Political States (Seraikeu and Kharsawan) were also visited by him. During his tour in January he selected a site for a new subdivision at Simdega in Ranchi.

143. All the Collectors made the usual tours of inspection, which were in many districts protracted by the necessity of close inquiries into the effects of the bad season on the economical condition of the people.

Tours of Collectors.

144. The Subdivisional Officers devoted their attention to the usual inspections and inquiries and their tours were generally satisfactory. Except the Subdivisional Officers of Serampore in Hooghly, Satkhira in Khulna, Kishenganj in Purnea, Dumka in

Tours of Subdivisional Officers.



the Sonthal Parganas, and Bhadrak in Balasore, all were out on tour for more than the minimum number of days fixed by District Officers.

145. All the district offices were inspected during the year by the Commissioners of divisions and no serious irregularity was discovered. Similarly, the district treasuries—

(1) By Commissioners. of Burdwan, Birbhum, Bankura, Midnapore, Howrah, Murshidabad, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Darjeeling, Sonthal Parganas, Cuttack, Angul, Sambalpur and Hazaribagh were inspected. The inspection of all the district treasuries except that of Hooghly has now been completed within the two years 1907-1908 and 1908-1909. No material irregularity was discovered.

With the exception of Khulna, Shahabad, Monghyr, Bhagalpur and Cuttack, all the district offices were completely inspected.

(2) By District Officers. In Monghyr most of the departments were inspected at the end of the year, and the remainder immediately after the close of the year. The Board have considered and accepted the explanations offered by the officers concerned of their failure to inspect. The sadar treasuries of Howrah and the Sonthal Parganas were inspected only once for reasons found by the Board to be adequate. All the others were inspected twice by the District Officers concerned.

146. All the subdivisional offices and sub-treasuries, except those of Jajpur and Banki (where the Collector's explanation is adequate), were inspected by the District Officers during the year. No serious irregularity was brought to light.

All the subdivisional offices, except those of Kishenganj, Rajmahal, Bhadrak and Giridih, were inspected by the officers in charge. The sub-treasuries at Aurangabad in Gaya and Bhadrak in Balasore were inspected only once. All the other sub-treasuries were inspected twice and no serious irregularity was brought to light. The explanations of their failure to inspect, offered by Mr. Day at Rajmahal and Maulvi Ashfaq Husain Khan Bahadur at Aurangabad, are not satisfactory.

147. The Hon'ble Mr. R. T. Greer, C.S.I., visited Bankipur in August 1908. In December the Hon'ble Mr. Slacke inspected the office of the Collector of Khulna and in the following January that of the Collector of Patna. In February 1909 he visited Sambalpur and conferred with the Commissioner of Orissa and the Deputy Commissioner. Later during the same month he inspected certain departments of the Muzaffarpur Collectorate.

The Hon'ble Mr. W. C. Macpherson, C.S.I., Member in charge of the Miscellaneous Revenue Department, was on leave from the 16th July to the 11th October 1908. In November last he inspected the Calcutta Custom House buildings and examined the proposals for improved structural arrangements. In December 1908 and January 1909 he visited the Patna and Gazipur districts and inspected the Opium Factories, and discussed with the Agents important matters relating to opium administration. In March last he inspected the Sulkea Salt Golas in order to ascertain whether an extension of the existing golas would provide sufficient bonding accommodation to meet the increasing demands of the trade, and in the same month he inspected the newly-erected brewery at Entally.

148. The total sum sanctioned by Government during 1908-09 for the maintenance of record-rooms in Bengal was Rs. 47,640. From this amount allotments were made for the following purposes:—

- (i) District record-rooms.
- (ii) Commissioners' record-rooms.
- (iii) Board's record-rooms.
- (iv) Board's office—consolidation of indexes.
- (v) Precautions against fire.
- (vi) Storage, arrangement and preservation of old records.

The work of consolidating the Board's indexes from the year 1878 onwards made much progress. The appointment of resident care-takers and the supply of extinguishers were the measures taken to reduce the risks from fire.

149. During the year under report the records in the offices of Collectors and Commissioners were generally in fair condition, and due attention was paid by nearly all officers to the classification and periodical destruction of B and C papers. With the help of the Controller of Office Systems, the destruction of unnecessary and useless papers made some progress; the regular transmission of records, from "current" record-rooms and from Collectorate departments to the record-room of old records, was systematized; and plans of all record-rooms are being made to show the situation of all classes of records.

150. The Hon'ble Member in charge personally inspected the district record-rooms of Khulna, Patna, Sambalpur and Muzaffarpur. The services of Mr. R. J. Watson, Controller of Office Systems, were also utilised freely in the inspection of district record-rooms; and defects of a general character, which were brought to light in the course of these inspections, led to numerous amendments in the existing rules.

151. On the whole the Board are satisfied that more attention is being paid by local officers than has been the case in the past to this somewhat unattractive but essentially important branch of their duties. But it is certain that if they allow this attention to be relaxed, the result will be an immediate relapse into the state of confusion which was far too common in the past.

152. The district libraries are, it is generally reported, in good order, and have been kept in accordance with the orders of the Board on the subject.

Library.

153. With the exception of one month's privilege leave from the 6th May to 5th June 1908, Mr. Watson was employed under the Board of Revenue throughout the year. He continued the work of inspection and reorganization of the record-rooms noted in the margin, and commenced the work of inspection and reorganization of the Forms and Stationery Departments throughout Bengal. In Calcutta he inspected the office of the Inspector-General of Prisons, and his suggestions in connection therewith have been accepted. He has also reported on the proposed new Forms Department building to be used in conjunction with the new Jail Press.

Controller of Office Systems,  
Bengal.

- (1) Burdwan.
- (2) 24-Parganas.
- (3) Murshidabad.
- (4) Muzaffarpur.
- (5) Purnea.
- (6) Balasore.
- (7) Puri.
- (8) Cuttack.

The Board are of the opinion that Mr. Watson has rendered valuable services during the year, but very much remains to be done before the record-rooms can be said to be in fair order. Even then constant supervision will be required, for which Collectors have not time. Hitherto, the frequency with which the Deputy Collectors in charge of record-rooms have been transferred, has prevented them from exercising proper control; but it is hoped that in future this cause of inefficiency will be less frequent.

154. During the year under review seven new cases were reported, as against the same number in the previous year. Two cases were of some interest. In one case four labourers employed in the house of one Budhan Kumhar in Patna City found Rs. 248 in current coins buried under-ground and took them away without the owner's knowledge. Proceedings were taken under section 20 of the Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878. Out of Rs. 248, a sum of Rs. 186 only was recovered and placed in revenue deposit. The owner of the house claiming the amount, was given time to bring a suit to establish his claim. The other case was in Shahabad. One Mussamat Bhagirathia found three ingots of gold, and made over two of them to a relative of hers for making ornaments. The latter made over the ingots to two goldsmiths, who swindled him by substituting pieces of brass. The two goldsmiths were tried and convicted. The third ingot weighing  $5\frac{1}{2}$  tolahs, and valued at Rs. 1,082, was taken by the Collector and sold by auction under the orders of Government for Rs. 995.

155. In accordance with standing arrangements, six Munsiffs were deputed for training in survey and settlement work at the beginning of the field season of 1907-08. Of the four Munsiffs posted to the Bihar Settlement, one had to leave it on account of an accident, and one of the two officers sent to the Chota Nagpur Settlement had to revert to the judicial line, because

Training of Munsiffs in survey  
and settlement work.

he was physically unequal to the work. The remainder worked to the satisfaction of the Settlement Officers and with credit to themselves. They did as much work as other Assistant Settlement Officers. The arrangement continues to prove very successful.

156. Appendix XXVII shows the mean rainfall of each district in each of the last five years, and also the normal mean. Weather and crops. The rainfall of the province was below the normal mean in all districts, except Bankura, Hooghly, Howrah, 24-Parganas, Puri, Sambalpur and Ranchi, and it was extraordinarily deficient in those districts which have the lowest mean rainfall, namely, the whole of Bihar and Palamau.

157. The rainfall in the Burdwan Division generally was for the most part copious and well distributed at the beginning and throughout the sowing season, though it commenced somewhat late in Birbhum. The *bhadoi* crops suffered considerably from excessive rain in July, and from the ravages of insect pests; so that on the average this harvest in the division was only about 70 per cent. of the normal, and was distinctly poor in Howrah and Bankura. The jute crop was poorer still, as it suffered not only from excessive rain in July, but from want of rain at the proper season for sowing. Owing to the early cessation of the rain, the winter rice crop was, for the division as a whole, about 15 per cent. below the normal. In Bankura it slightly exceeded the average, but in Howrah it was only three-fourths of a normal crop. The total absence of rain from the beginning of October seriously affected the *rabi* harvest, and the outturn for the division was only about 57 per cent. of a normal crop.

158. The rainfall was generally badly distributed. It was excessive in June and July, and practically ceased in October. Presidency Division. Still the total outturn of the crops was better than that of the preceding year. In the 24-Parganas it was slightly above the normal; in Khulna it was slightly below, and in the remaining districts considerably below the normal. Generally speaking, the heavy rains of June and July damaged the *bhadoi* crops, and, to a certain extent, the winter rice also; whilst the winter rice and *rabi* crops were affected by the drought which began in October. In the Baraset and Basirhat Subdivisions of the 24-Parganas district the *bhadoi* and winter rice crops were also damaged by insect pests. In the Sundarbans tract of the 24-Parganas and Khulna the outturn of the winter rice crops was satisfactory. In Nadia the outturn of the both *bhadoi* and winter rice crop was poor, and owing to the early cessation of the rains the area under the *rabi* crops was greatly contracted. In Murshidabad the *rabi* crops were benefited by a little rain in the cold weather.

159.—In Patna and Shahabad the rainfall was very deficient in October, and there was practically no rain in November and December in any of the districts. The want of sufficient rain during the monsoon season and its early cessation adversely affected the outturn of the *bhadoi* crop. As regards the winter rice, the absence of rain from October to December seriously diminished the produce. The *rabi* crops suffered early in the season owing to the want of rain and the absence of moisture in the soil, but favourable rainfall in January last much improved their condition, and much more well irrigation than usual was adopted. The result was a comparatively fair outturn.

160. The rainfall during the year was considerably below the average and badly distributed. Want of sufficient rain during the monsoon season prevented the sowing of the full normal area under the *bhadoi* crops; and the draught between the middle of July and the early part of September interfered with their growth and the transplantation of the winter paddy. The draught from September to the close of the year resulted in the failure of the winter paddy over a large portion of the division, and reduced the area of the *rabi* sowings. In parts of the *sadar* and the Sitamarhi subdivision of Muzaffarpur, the paddy was a total failure, and scarcity resulted. Champaran and Saran also suffered, though less severely. The failure in Darbhanga was bad; the people had little resisting power, and famine relief operations became necessary in a great part of the district.

161. The general result of the bad distribution of the rain on the harvests

Bhagalpur Division.

of the year was that all the crops suffered more or less in all the districts in the division, except in the Sonthal Parganas, where the outturn was generally a little better than that of the previous year. Out of the three seasonal crops, viz., *bhadoi*, winter rice and *rabi*, winter rice suffered most, especially in Purnea where it is the principal of the food crops. The jute crop is of considerable importance in that district, and great loss was caused to the cultivators owing to the want of sufficient water for steeping the fibre.

162. The rainfall was generally insufficient until the middle of June, but

Orissa Division.

there were heavy rains in July and August, resulting in floods in parts of the division, which did some damage to the *bhadoi* and winter rice crops in the low-lying tracts of Puri, Balasore and Cuttack. Generally speaking, however, the condition of both crops was good throughout the division. The rainfall was deficient towards the end of September and the beginning of October, and, but for this the winter rice crop would have been a bumper one. The short rainfall of October also retarded *rabi* sowings and injuriously affected the outturn of the crop. In Sambalpur the rainfall of the year was the highest in the quinquennial period, and the outturn of the various crops was above the average.

163. The distribution of the rainfall was on the whole good and, but for

Chota Nagpur Division.

the somewhat abrupt cessation of the monsoon would have been very favourable. The outturn of all the crops was much greater than in the previous year. In Ranchi, Manbhum and Singhbhum the crops were distinctly good; in Hazaribagh they were very fair; in Palamau they were only fair. Throughout the division the *rabi* crop gave the poorest results. Except in a small area in Palamau where there has been a succession of bad or indifferent crops, the crop outturn of the division has been so satisfactory as to enable the people to recover from the scarcity which ensued on the bad crops of 1907-08.

164. The outturn of crops is shown for the year under report, and for the four preceding years, in Appendix XXVIII. It has been prepared in the form prescribed in paragraph 4 of the Government order No. 4429, dated the 26th December 1901, with the object of providing information for reference in case of scarcity.

165. The average prices during the last three years of salt and of the

Prices of food.

principal food-grains—rice, wheat, barley, gram and maize—are shown in Appendix XXIX.

Compared with the previous year, common rice was cheaper in all districts excepting Howrah, Patna, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Purnea, Puri, Hazaribagh and Ranchi. Wheat was much dearer than in the preceding year in all districts excepting Murshidabad and Champaran. Barley was cheaper in Murshidabad, Patna, Gaya, Shahabad, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Champaran, Monghyr and Palamau, and dearer in all the other districts except Singhbhum. Gram was also much dearer in all districts except Murshidabad. Khulna and Monghyr; in Gaya alone the price was unchanged. In 9 out of 17 districts there was a slight fall in the price of maize; in Calcutta the price was stationary; in the remaining districts there was a rise. There was a substantial fall in the price of salt in all districts except Howrah, Nadia and the Sonthal Parganas. The price was stationary in Calcutta and Sambalpur.

166. In the Burdwan Division there was no appreciable modification in

Wages of labour.

the wages and demand for labour. Wages generally remained at the very high level of 1907-1908, and even exceeded it in Hooghly and Howrah, owing to the demand for labour in industrial concerns. In the Presidency Division local causes led to a slight rise in wages in Khulna; but in the 24-Parganas there was a slight fall towards the end of the year, in consequence of the good harvest of winter rice. In the Patna and Tirhut Divisions the high price of food-grains tends to force wages upwards; and subsidiary causes contributing to the same result are the greater demand for skilled labour in towns, mills and

places where railway construction is in progress, and the emigration of labouring classes to industrial centres in Eastern Bengal, Assam and elsewhere. A strike occurred in the Bettiah Subdivision in April 1908, because cultivators wanted to commute the wages of their labourers from grain to cash on the basis of the lower prices of previous years. The labourers refused to work, and the cultivators themselves had to cut their *rab* crops. In the Bhagalpur Division the labourers of the Bhagalpur district are quite willing to work at the old rate of grain wages, but are reluctant to work at the old rate of money wages. In Purnea wages rose to eight annas or more a day in the jute season. In Darjeeling the tea industry has continued to suffer from a short supply of labour. In the Sonthal Parganas a rise in wages took place in the Pakaur and Rajmahal Subdivisions.

In Orissa this tendency to an increase in wages was seen in Cuttack, Puri and Sambalpur; but in Angul the cultivators tried with some success to reduce the grain wages of their labourers. In the remaining district, Balasore, wages remained stationary. In the Chota Nagpur Division the labour market continued active, and the wages of labourers remained high.

167. The outstanding feature of the year was the comparative poorness of the harvests, succeeding two years of bad crops. Material condition of the people. In consequence the year was one of hardship for almost all cultivators, except the small minority whose lands are so extensive that they are certain to have a surplus of grain for sale, however poor the year. In addition the resulting high price of food-grains caused distress to families living on small fixed cash incomes, and to a less extent to labourers, though wages responded quickly to the rise in the price of grain. The measures adopted by Government included an unprecedentedly liberal grant of loans under the Land Improvement and the Agriculturists' Loans Acts, extended to every district where there was need, and the opening of relief works for the able-bodied and gratuitous relief for the enfeebled, where the distress was acute. The labouring classes also moved a little more freely in search of work, though the aboriginal and semi-aboriginal tribes and castes as usual proved much the most mobile perhaps the most distressed districts was Darbhanga. There the population is very dense, and is reported to be specially deficient in the spirit of self-help, affording a marked contrast to the self-resource of the people of Saran. In Bhagalpur very considerable progress was made in improving the local irrigation works, in which task Mr. Lyall has been successful in obtaining the co-operation of many of the more enlightened zamindars. In Nadia also very large sums of money were advanced (free of interest) for the construction or improvement of tanks, but these were mainly for drinking purposes.

There was very serious epidemic disease in many of the districts and, though the mortality from plague generally decreased, there was a great increase in the deaths due to small-pox and cholera.

There was a slight fall in prices towards the end of the year, but good crops for two successive years will be required in most districts to restore to the agricultural classes their former economical condition.

168. In the district of Hooghly the hand-loom industry continues to flourish, and the condition of the weavers has improved. The Government Central Weaving School at Serampore was opened in January last. It consists of

Economic developments.

Burdwan Division.

two branches:—(1) a higher class for the instruction of men likely to become manufacturers, or assistants to manufacturers, or teachers; and (2) a lower class for the instruction of artisan weavers and their sons. The other industries of the district, such as silk-weaving, brass and bell-metal works, brick-making, etc., remained in much the same state as before. In connection with the agricultural and industrial exhibition held at Chinsura in February, attempts are being made to introduce new industries into the district, and to effect improvements in existing ones. A steel trunk factory has been established at Chinsura, and an effort has been made to introduce glass-blowing, but so far it has not been successful. There is no economic development noticeable in Midnapore. In Burdwan the brassware industry at Dainhat and Begunkola is declining, owing, it is said, to the difficulty of transport due to the gradual silting up of

the Bhagirathi. Silk weaving in the Katwa subdivision is more remunerative than before and cotton weaving is flourishing. *Biris* (country-made cigarettes) are manufactured in Asansol and are gradually taking the place of imported cigarettes. Tea drinking is gaining ground among labourers in mines and factories at Asansol. The Collector of Burdwan reports that the people of the district are extremely lethargic and conservative and do not care to take up any new venture, so that there is no probability of any financial or industrial combination in the near future. The co-operative credit society which was started last year at Kesabpur with an advance of Rs. 200 from Government is reported to be doing tolerably well, and the capital is said to have increased to Rs. 800. In Bankura the use of rock and *karkach* salt is said to be spreading in consequence of the movement in favour of indigenous industries. In Birbhum, the Sub-divisional Officer of Rampur Hat reports that, in spite of a series of bad years, the standard of comfort among the labouring classes seems to have risen continually. The use of tea, cigarettes and matches is spreading among the labouring classes, and the higher classes indulge in watches, bicycles, gramophones and harmoniums to an increasing extent.

169. In Murshidabad the indigenous weavers have made considerable improvement, and in many cases country looms have been replaced by fly-shuttle looms. These are also largely used in Jessore and Khulna, but improved patterns have not yet been adopted in the latter district. In Murshidabad the manufacture of steel boxes and trunks was prospering and a considerable trade was carried on in silk cloths and bell-metal. Agricultural and industrial exhibitions were held at Basirhat and Baraset in the 24-Parganas, at Kasimbazar in Murshidabad, and at the *sadar* stations of Jessore and Khulna, and every encouragement was given to these exhibitions by the District Officers. The Collector of Khulna remarks that the people of that district do not yet show any grasp of the principles of limited liability and joint-stock enterprise. The Collectors of the 24-Parganas and Jessore have also noticed the absence of indigenous joint-stock enterprise among the people, and Mr. Bompas regards the aversion of the higher castes for trades and industries as a formidable difficulty in the way of economic development. Owing to depression in the trade the extension of jute cultivation received a check in all parts of the division.

Labour is highly paid in parts of the 24-Parganas, where there are important industries established by European capital and enterprise, and its standard of living is rising. Umbrellas, shoes, cigarettes, scents and aerated waters are now necessities with labourers. In Nadia and Murshidabad the standard of living is gradually rising among all classes. The Collector of Murshidabad notices a marked increase in the use of bicycles by the middle class town-people. The habits of tea drinking and smoking cigarettes are on the increase in Nadia and Murshidabad.

170. The condition of the Patna Division remains much the same as before as regards economic developments. The younger generation in the towns has a tendency to live more comfortably, and the use of some of the articles, which were formerly classed as luxuries, is now regarded as a necessity. The Bihar Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition was, as usual, held at Bankipore and was well attended. In the district of Gaya the mica mine industry in the Nawada subdivision and the lac factories at Imanganj and Raniganj continued to be worked during the year, and the latter industry is reported to be in a flourishing condition. The corn mill in the town of Gaya, started two years ago, continues to be worked. Besides husking paddy, the mill was used for crushing tobacco leaves, grinding flour and preparing oil. The business is reported to promise well. An ice manufacturing company has also been recently started there. The Collector of Shahabad does not expect any speedy improvement in industries, as he says that the people of his district are purely agricultural and generally averse to innovations. The proposed light railway from Arrah to Sasaram is likely to open up the country and help in the development of the natural resources of the district; and the tramway from Dehri-on-Sone to



Akhbarpur, which is now being taking up, will afford the means for exporting forest produce from the Banskati Mahals and other jungle tracts around Rohtas.

171. The economic condition of the Tirhut Division undergoes little change, the people being conservative and deficient in combination, enterprise and organization. The only noticeable social changes are the growth of the habit of smoking cigarettes among the poorer classes in urban areas, and the use of tea and aerated waters among the richer classes, both in the towns and country. The co-operative credit societies have so far shown no signs of success. There is in the district of Muzaffarpur a conspicuous absence of efforts for the improvement of agricultural methods; some impetus has, however, been given in this direction by the Agricultural Department in establishing an agri-horticultural exhibition, comprising all the the agricultural and horticultural industries of Bihar. In the Darbhanga district the only manufactures of importance are indigo, sugar, salt and saltpetre, and all these are reported to be in a fairly good condition. The decline in the cultivation of indigo has been to some extent arrested by the introduction of the new Java-Natal seed; and the industry is now just holding its own, in spite of bad seasons and low prices. The indigo and sugar industries are the most important in the Champaran district. Owing to drought the outturn of each crop was poor and each trade has suffered in consequence. The decline in the selling price of jute has led some factories to give it up altogether. A machine for manufacturing mother-of-pearl buttons, started during the year in the interior of the district, is said to be making progress. The Marhaura sugar factory in the district of Saran has been recently closed for want of sugar-cane consequent on the scarcity of rain.

172. The construction of the factory buildings of the Peninsula Tobacco Company in Monghyr, begun in 1907-08, was completed during the year under report, and the manufacture of cigarettes and tobacco is now carried on in the factory on a large scale. The habit of cigarette smoking is reported to be on the increase. A mill for *surki*, flour and oil was opened in Monghyr, but the work done has been on a very small scale. Messrs. Ambler and Company's slate quarrying business is developing, and several improvements have been introduced during the year. The mica mines in the Jamui subdivision show no sign of expansion, the demand for this product having fallen off. Sugar is manufactured by country processes in the Jamui subdivision and *gur* (molasses) is exported in considerable quantities. In the Beguserai subdivision foreign sugar is said to be regaining its popularity. Cloth is woven in country looms in various parts of the district and meets with so brisk a demand that weavers were better off than other classes. In Bhagalpur steps have been taken there to improve agricultural implements, etc., and attempts have been made to establish co-operative credit societies and agricultural banks for the cultivators and a fair amount of success has been achieved in Madhipura owing to the interest taken by the Subdivisional Officer. In addition to one such society established last year at Gulama, five agricultural banks have been started in the subdivision by the Subdivisional Officer's personal influence. Tea drinking and cigarette smoking have become common among the educated classes. The establishment of the tobacco factory at Monghyr has flooded the market with cheap cigarettes. In the Sonthal Parganas the same growth of the use of tea and cigarettes is observed. Owing to the sudden fall in the price of lac, business in the factories at Pakaur has become dull, and the profits derived by the aboriginals, who grow it largely, diminished during the year under report.

173. There was no noticeable change in the ordinary habits and methods of life of the people of Orissa Division during the year under report. The Collector of Cuttack writes:—

“Distress at home compelled enterprise abroad, and there was a considerable emigration to Calcutta and other places. One alleviating feature was the steady increase of money-order payments received from relatives out of Orissa.”

In Balasore the habits of drinking tea and smoking cigarettes have grown up among the poorer classes, chiefly in the towns. The Collector of Puri writes:—

“Trade is almost an unknown thing among the indigenous population, though people from other parts of the country do a large trade in rice throughout the district. The art of weaving is gradually dying out of the district, and yet no endeavour is made to improve the method by introducing the fly-shuttle loom or the hand-loom or by any other means.”

The people of Angul are very backward, and live chiefly on their home products; but within the last few years they have been spending more on clothes and other imported articles. Only a few among them follow any non-agricultural industry or trade. The Kandhs are said to have been much more temperate, of late. The habits of the people of Sambalpur are undergoing little change. Tea, manufactured cigarettes and such like luxuries are rarely used. The demand for education, however, is on the increase.

174. In Hazaribagh there has been a steady progress in the development of the mineral resources of the district. New coal fields are being prospected, mica mining is being taken up by new firms, and some prospecting for other minerals has been done. The mica industry, however, was not very flourishing, and nearly all work was stopped during the latter part of the year owing to the dulness of the American market. A new coke and by-product plant, the first of its kind in India, has been started by the East Indian Railway Company in the Giridih subdivision. In Ranchi grain *golas* and co-operative credit societies have been started in a few Government estate villages. The aborigines, who form the majority of the cultivators of the district, are taking to the use of machine-made European cloths, brass and enamelled utensils, and small fancy articles. In Palamau work has again been started at the Singra Colliery, and the Japla Limestone Company has extended its operations. In Manbham the coal industry has made great progress, but there have been no signs of agricultural development. The smaller luxuries of tea, cigarettes, imported clothes and umbrellas are as elsewhere gradually extending; and a somewhat higher standard of living is apparent. In Singhbhum the opening of several mining and prospecting operations, Messrs. Tata and Company's works, and the Kalimati-Gurmagini extension of the Bengal-Nagpur Railway enabled the labouring class to earn high wages. The cultivation of lac and the rearing of tasar cocoons have considerably increased owing to the high prices obtained therefrom. Aboriginal ideas of physical comfort are advancing; and luxuries, such as woollen wrappers, coats, *chaddars*, soap and kerosine oil, are common.

Charge of Divisions.

175. The following Commissioners held office throughout the year:—

*Bhagalpur Division*.—Mr. E. H. C. Walsh.

*Tirhut Division*.—Mr. R. T. Greer, C.S.I. (from the date of the formation of the Division.)

*Chota Nagpur Division*.—Mr. H. J. McIntosh.

In the remaining Divisions the following changes took place:—

*Burdwan Division*.—Mr. S. L. Maddox was in charge from the 1st April to the 11th November 1908, and Mr. D. J. Macpherson, C.I.E., for the remainder of the year.

*Presidency Division*.—The Hon'ble Mr. E. W. Collin was in charge from the 1st April to the 15th July 1908, and from the 29th September 1908 to the 31st March 1909, and Mr. J. G. Cumming for the intervening period.

*Patna Division*.—Mr. E. V. Levinge was in charge from the 1st April 1908 to the 14th May 1908, Mr. J. Clark from the 15th May to the 17th June 1908, Mr. A. Earle from the 18th June 1908 to the 22nd February 1909, and Mr. W. Maude from the 23rd February 1909 to the close of the year.

*Orissa Division*.—Mr. F. W. Duke was in charge from the 1st April 1908 to the 19th May 1908, and Mr. E. V. Levinge for the rest of the year.

176. The Board desire to acknowledge the valuable assistance they have received from the Commissioners of Divisions generally in the administration of the Land

Merits of officers.



Revenue Department. The following District Officers deserve special mention for good revenue work during the year:—

*Collectors and Deputy Commissioners.*

Mr. J. H. Lea.	Mr. F. F. Lyall.
" A. G. Hallmark.	" H. Coupland.
" J. G. Cumming.	" H. L. Stephenson.
" C. H. Bompas.	" A. Garrett.
" W. Egerton.	" W. A. Marr.
" J. Lang.	" A. N. Moberly.
" H. F. Samman.	" H. O. Woodman.
" J. A. Ezechiel.	" S. R. Hignell.

The following names of other officers deserving of commendation have been taken from the lists furnished by the Divisional Commissioners:—

*Covenanted Deputy Collectors and Assistants.*

Mr. L. Birley.	Mr. P. S. Shettle.
" T. S. Macpherson.	" H. E. Spry.
" J. Byrne.	" H. A. F. Lindsay.
" J. T. Whitty.	" A. L. Inglis.
" H. R. T. S. Perrott.	" A. K. Jameson.
Mr. F. G. Rowland.	

*Officers of the Provincial and Subordinate Civil Services.*

1st grade Deputy Collector	...	Babu Kumud Nath Mukharji.
2nd grade Deputy Collectors	...	Babu Khagendra Nath Mitra.
		Mr. W. H. Thomson.
		Mr. H. H. Heard.
3rd grade Deputy Collectors	...	Babu Krishnakali Mukharji.
		" Basanta Krishna Bose.
		" Bansi Dhar Banarji.
		Babu Sarada Prasad Sarkar.
		" Chandra Shokhar Kur.
		" Hirai Lal Banarji.
		" Mano Mohan Ray.
		" Surendra Nath Mazumdar.
		" Sukumar Haldar.
		" Kant Bhushan Sen.
4th grade Deputy Collectors	...	Rai Chandi Charan Chatarji Bahadur.
		Mr. Krishnaji Anant Shirole.
		Babu Rakhal Mohan Banarji.
		" Rakhal Das Chatarji.
		" Charu Chandra Chatarji (No. I).
		" Nibaran Chandra Ghatak.
		" Sharat Chandra Sen Gupta.
		Babu Hemendra Lal Khastgir.
		Maulvi Khundkar Fazl-ul-Hakk.
		Babu Nagendra Nath Mitra.
		" Jyotish Chandra Sen.
		" Mati Lal Ray.
		" Narendra Kumar Chaudhuri.
5th grade Deputy Collectors	...	Mr. Sultan Saiyid Saadat Husain.
		Maulvi Abdul Hakk.
		Babu Charu Chandra Chatarji (No. II).
		" Jogendra Nath Chakrabatti.
		Maulvi Saiyid Ahmad Ali Khan.
		Babu Probodh Chandra Chatarji.
		" Satyendra Nath Das.
		Mr. R. B. Bainbridge.
		Nawalzada Saiyid Ali Ashraf.
		Babu Surendra Nath Chakrabatti.
		Rai Purna Chandra Maulik Bahadur.
		Mr. Piyara Mirza.
		Babu Jatindra Nath Gupta.
6th grade Deputy Collectors	...	" Narendra Kumar Ghose.
		Rai Durga Prasad Bahadur.
		Babu Satish Chandra Mukharji.
		" Jogesh Chandra Dutt.
		" Mathura Nath Banarji.

7th grade Deputy Collectors	...	{ Babu Gyanada Prasad Ghose.
		„ Awadh Kumar Singh.
8th grade Deputy Collector	...	Mr. L. E. Smith.
		{ Babu Baij Nath Sahay (No. 1).
		„ Shishir Kumar Chatarji.
2nd grade Sub-Deputy Collectors	{	„ Mahendra Nath Gupta.
		Maulvi Sadad Abul Mand.
		Babu Rehati Nath Chatarji.
		Babu Balmukunda Bahidar.
		„ Nripendra Nath Ray.
3rd grade Sub-Deputy Collectors	{	Maulvi Saiyid Izhar Hasan.
		Babu Ashutosh Deb.
		„ Kshitish Chandra Halder.
		„ Prabodh Chandra Mazumdar.
4th grade Sub-Deputy Collectors	{	Babu Mallinath Ray.
		„ Labanya Mohan Sanyal.
5th grade Sub-Deputy Collector	...	Maulvi Saiyid Altaf Ahmad.

**RESOLUTION ON THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE HOWRAH  
BRIDGE FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.**

No. 2751 Marine.

**Government of Bengal.**

**MARINE DEPARTMENT.**

*Dated Calcutta, the 29th November 1909.*

• **RESOLUTION.**

**Administration Report of the Howrah Bridge for the year 1908-09.**

READ—

The Administration Report of the Howrah Bridge for the year 1909-10.

The receipts amounted to Rs. 2,24,769 during the year and the expenditure to Rs. 2,30,253, as compared with Rs. 2,40,593 and Rs. 2,21,111, respectively, in the previous year. There was therefore a deficit of Rs. 5,484 during the year as compared with a surplus of Rs. 19,482 in 1907-08.

2. The decrease in the income of the year was due to a falling off of the receipts from the Railway traffic, which amounted to Rs. 2,01,065 as against Rs. 2,16,360 in the preceding year. The rise in expenditure was mainly due to the increase under the heads "Establishment" and "Maintenance and Repairs."

3. The following is a statement of the vessels that passed through the Bridge during 1908-09 and the previous four years:—

	1908-09.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1905-06.	1904-05.
Sea-going vessels ...	139	130	148	120	144
Inland steamers and flats ...	2,103	2,033	1,870	1,484	1,381
Steam-tugs and steam-launches ...	725	715	934	1,166	1,223
Port Commissioners' vessels ...	150	133	179	163	114
Government steamers and flats ...	25	9	11	5	3
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>3,142</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>3,142</b>	<b>2,945</b>	<b>2,865</b>

4. Twenty-seven accidents took place during the year, against 34 in 1907-08. Six cargo-boats were sunk.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

T. BUTLER,

*Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.*

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 29th November 1909.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1			4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. Nil	11½	9½	Rabi crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Planting of potatoes nearly finished. Cattle-disease reported from several places of the Sadar subdivision. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and drinking-water sufficient. Prices rapidly falling.
2	BIRBHUM ...	Nil	10	10	Rainfall at Rampur Hat nil. <i>Aus</i> crops being harvested. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	11½	11	Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Prospects of sugarcane fair. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	Nil	10	9	Rainfall at Contai, Tamluk and at Ghatal nil. Weather seasonable. Cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops finished in the Ghatal subdivision. <i>Boro</i> seedlings being grown in Ghatal. Sowing of late cotton in progress in Contai. Cattle-disease in thana Salbani only. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 14 seers per rupee at Contai, at 9 seers at Tamluk and at 12 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOUGHLY ...	Nil	9	9	Weather seasonable. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Condition of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Harvesting of winter paddy commenced. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	Nil	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice going on at places. That of <i>aus</i> paddy and jute finished. <i>Rabi</i> sowings progressing. Prospects of sugarcane and vegetables fair. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 10 seers per rupee at Ulubaria.
7	24-PARGANAS	Nil	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 9 seers at Barrackpore, at 10½ seers at Basirhat and at 11½ seers at Diamond Harbour.
8	NADIA ...	Nil	11½	11½	Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. Harvesting of winter rice, <i>kalai</i> and <i>til</i> continuing. Prospects of standing crops good. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	Nil	...	11½	Weather seasonable. Condition of standing crops satisfactory. Harvesting of early <i>aman</i> paddy commenced. Cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops nearly finished. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in fair condition. Report from Lalbagh not received.
10	JESSORE	Nil	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice and sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Prospects fair. Stocks of food-grains and fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Jhonidah subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA	Nil	9½	9½	Weather cooler. Prospects of standing crops good.
12	PATNA	Nil	12 21*	12 20*	Weather seasonable. Rain wanted for paddy on high lands and for <i>rabi</i> crops. Harvesting of early paddy begun in places. Sugarcane-pressing going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
13	GAYA	Nil	12½ 20½*	12½ 19½*	Weather cold. <i>Aghani</i> paddy ripening. <i>Katika</i> and <i>karbani</i> crops being harvested. Sowing of poppy and other <i>rabi</i> crops going on. <i>Rabi</i> crops coming up well. Prices falling. Cattle-disease reported from the Sadar and Aurangabad subdivisions. Fodder and water for cattle ample.
14	SHAHABAD	Nil	11 18*	10 17*	Standing crops doing well. Harvesting of winter rice going on. <i>Rabi</i> crops germinating fairly well. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported.
15	SAHAN	Nil	12½ 20*	12½ 20*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy begun. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. Poppy being sown. Prices of staple food-grains stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
16	CHAMPARAN	Nil	12½ 21½*	12 20½*	Weather seasonable. Agricultural stock in good condition. Condition of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Ramnagar.
17	MURAHANPUR	Nil	12½ 21*	12½ 21*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of all standing crops excellent. <i>Rabi</i> sowings still proceeding. Harvesting of paddy commenced. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 13½ and 23 seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 10½ and 18½ seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Pupri and Paru thanas.

\* The figures indicate the price of *makai* in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
18	DARBHANGA ...	Inches. Nil	{ 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	{ 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. <i>Rabi</i> sowings still in progress. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from one village in Banipati thana. Common rice (average quality) selling at 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee at Sadar. <i>Makui</i> selling at 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 18 }	{ 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ 19 }	Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops nearly finished. Paddy crop doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri and Monghyr thanas.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	{ 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	{ 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	Weather seasonable. Prospects of <i>aghani</i> paddy and <i>kurthi</i> very good. A bumper crop expected. Harvesting of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on briskly. Condition of agricultural stock good. Cattle-disease reported from Supaul, Bhimnagar and Pratapgauj.
21	PURNA ...	Nil	13	12	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. Rain wanted to improve their prospects. Harvesting of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on. <i>Rabi</i> sowings still in progress. Cattle-disease reported from Forbesganj and Raniganj thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 seers per rupee at Araria. Report from Kishanganj not received.
22	DARJELING ...	0.05	{ 8 15 }	{ 8 15 }	Weather seasonable Hills— <i>Bara marua</i> , <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Chota marua</i> , winter rice, oilseeds, wheat and barley growing. Terai—Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Prospects good. Prices stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PAR- GANAS.	...	{ 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ }	{ 16 26 }	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops very favourable. Prices of staple food-grains falling. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till the next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Rajmahal. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	Nil	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	<i>Laghu saradh</i> being harvested and <i>guru saradh</i> being cut. Early cotton being harvested. <i>Biri</i> , <i>mung</i> and <i>kulthi</i> growing. Late cotton being sown. Cattle-disease reported from Kendrapara and Banki. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers, per rupee.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches			
25	BALASORE ...	Nil	15	15	Rainfall at Bhadrak nil. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>saradh</i> going on. Pressing of sugarcane commenced. <i>Rabi</i> crops in flower and fruit. Vegetables progressing well. Condition of cattle good. Coarse rice selling at 16 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary at Sadar and falling at Bhandrak.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	18	Old 16½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice and <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Common rice selling at 13½ seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported.
27	PURI ...	Nil	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. <i>Saradh</i> paddy ripening. <i>Lighu</i> paddy being harvested. Sugarcane being pressed. <i>Kulthi</i> and mustard thriving well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 14½ seers per rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	16	16	Reaping of winter rice and thrashing of winter and autumn rice in progress. Harvesting of cotton, <i>mung</i> , <i>tii</i> and <i>kulthi</i> continuing. Condition of standing crops and sugarcane good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder, and water supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Malignant sore-throat, foot-and-mouth diseases reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 15 seers a rupee at Sadar. Cheapest rice selling at 18 seers a rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	{ 12½ 20	{ 12½ 20	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Condition of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient.
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	13½	13	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy continuing. State of standing crops good. <i>Sirguja</i> and <i>arhar</i> being harvested in place. Cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	11½†	12½†	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Rain wanted for <i>rabi</i> crops. Sugarcane being pressed. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease.
32	MANBHUM ...	Nil	14	13	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Harvesting of winter rice in progress. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Common rice selling at 11 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHBHUM ...	Nil	12	12	Weather cold. Harvesting of winter paddy nearly completed. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 and 14½ seers a rupee at Seraikella and Kharsawan, respectively.

\* The figures in brackets give the price of the maize in seers per rupee.  
† New rice.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
	1	2	3	4	5
34	Cooch Behar	Inches. Nil	8	8	Weather reasonable. Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Harvesting of <i>haimantik</i> paddy commenced in some places. Prices of food-grains stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	Name of State.                      Rainfall in inches. Hindol                                      ... 6.03. Weather reasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy in progress. Pressing of sugarcane commenced in Raipur and Talcher. Standing crops doing well, but rain badly wanted in Dhenkanal for <i>rabi</i> and miscellaneous crops. Prospects of late winter paddy good. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week, price of rice fallen in four States, risen in one State and stationary in the remaining States: price varying from 13 seers in Khandpara and 15 seers in Rairakhol and Athmallik to 22 seers in Sonpur, Kalahandi, Baud and Bamra and 28 seers in Bonai.

\* The report is for the week ending the 20th November 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—There was no rain during the week except a few showers in Darjeeling. Sowing of *rabi* and harvesting of winter paddy are in progress. Pressing of sugarcane continues in some districts of Bihar, and has commenced in Balasore, Puri and Palamau. The prospects of all crops are good. The price of rice has fallen in fifteen districts and is stationary in seventeen districts. Cattle-disease is reported from Burdwan, Midnapore, Jessore, Gaya, Ranchi, Palamau, Manbhum and from the Tirhut, Bhagalpur and Orissa Divisions also. The supply of fodder and water is sufficient.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.  
Calcutta, the 30th November 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.



## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canal, for the week ending Saturday, the 20th November 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 20TH NOVEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 21ST NOVEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
Rice and paddy	421	Mds. 43,205	Rs. 675	486	Mds. 47,105	Rs. 758
Jute	269	85,535*	1,301	333	116,915†	1,928
Firewood	47	36,595	556	80	76,450	1,253
Other articles	616	1,41,253	1,630	638	1,68,084	2,167
Total	1,353	3,06,588	4,162	1,537	4,08,554	6,104

\* Weight by canal measurement, 97,800 maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 132,900 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 30th November 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 27th November 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 27TH NOVEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 28TH NOVEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
Rice and paddy	456	Mds. 50,660	Rs. 833	648	Mds. 62,660	Rs. 1,060
Jute	430	140,790*	2,289	369	181,117†	2,111
Firewood	42	30,675	514	34	32,575	603
Other articles	783	176,407	2,000	838	205,434	2,616
Total	1,711	403,532	5,636	1,689	431,976	6,320

\* Weight by canal measurement, 161,117½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 143,325 do.

CALCUTTA,  
The 30th November 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

## IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1909-10.

Area leased for irrigation up to end of October 1909.

CIRCLE.	District.	Canal.	Estimated full discharge.	Average discharge in month.	Discharge utilized.	Approximate area of land irrigated during the year up to the end of the month.	Approximate area of land under irrigation up to the same date last year.	DETAILS OF AREAS LEASED.										RAINFALL, 1908-09.		REMARKS.
								SEASON LEASED.					Grand Total.	During month.		Up to end of month.	During month.	Up to end of month.		
								Long-term leases.	Kharif.	Rabi.	Sugarcane.	Hot-weather.		Total.	Acres.				Inches.	
ORISSA	Cuttack	Taldanda system ..	1,400	1,340	1,201	76,338	73,081	73,446	2,893	..	..	..	2,893	76,338	1'01	69'23	Average rainfall of Kulmi, Bala and Jagat-sagarpur.			
		Kendrapara do. ..	2,083	1,775	1,093	100,160	100,200	89,913	198	..	..	49	241	100,160	1'02	68'63	Average rainfall of Kendrapara, Maraghal, and Ichhapur.			
		High Level, Range I ..	608	499	320	27,164	27,677	27,164	..	..	..	..	..	27,164	1'35	53'02	Average rainfall of Cuttack and Jemapur.			
		Ditto, Range II ..	793	141	124	6,434	5,429	5,434	..	..	..	..	..	5,434	1'11	33'75	Average rainfall of Jemapur and Ahoyapada.			
		Jaspur Canal ..	700	306	306	18,438	21,159	18,410	68	..	6	6	76	18,438	1'33	63'53	Jaspur.			
	Balasore	Dudhal Canal High Level, Range III ..	733	638	451	43,998	43,673	43,480	..	..	..	373	6	43,998	1'04	60'63	Average rainfall of Ahoyapada.			
		Total Orissa Canals ..	..	..	..	271,430	270,692	267,947	3,153	..	377	61	3,393	271,440	..	..	..			
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	..	..	..	..	..	267,192	1,923	11	463	29	2,426	269,508	..	..	..			
		Midnapore Howrah	Midnapore ..	1,411	417	323	63,393	67,356	54,755	8,997	..	..	..	8,997	63,752	1'21	57'10	..		
			Panchkura Tidal Baches, Ranges I and II ..	522	48	43	6,349	6,041	5,239	423	..	..	..	423	5,662	0'26	47'91	..		
Total Midnapore Canal ..	..		..	..	69,631	62,367	60,194	9,420 (a)	..	..	..	9,420	69,416	..	..	..				
Purdwan and Hooghly.	Total of the corresponding period of last year.	..	..	..	..	..	54,729	..	..	..	..	..	54,729	..	..	..				
	Eden Canal ..	1,030	174	17	18,560	20,403	17,551	908	1	..	..	909	18,569	0'56	63'53	..				
	Total of the corresponding period of last year	..	..	..	..	..	19,573	539	..	..	..	539	20,408	..	..	..				

SOPS	Shahabad	Western Main	Buxar	Arrah	Eastern Main	Patna and Gaya	Total Some Canals	Total of the corresponding period of last year.	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487
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## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Major Works for the month of October 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous year.*

CANALS.	1909-10.						1908-09.					
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFFTS.			WEIGHT OF CARGO.			RAFFTS.		
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Orissa Canals.</i>	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.
Taldanda Canal System ...	3,728	24,161	29,543	81,051	1,545	7,980	2,333	19,329	5,068	94,351	430	6,176
Kendrapara ditto ...	4,266	22,014	725	48,224	3,576	17,549	3,175	20,892	58	39,567	2,113	14,645
High Level, Range { I	1,317	6,656	.....	14,451	761	4,031	523	7,129	.....	24,894	408	4,162
II	609	1,918	516	21,304	118	455	197	1,733	.....	5,958	45	414
III	34	204	.....	11,752	8	96	7	149	.....	7,413	44	121
Jajpur Canal ...	529	1,793	1,204	6,427	54	312	231	1,667	.....	2,646	28	236
Total Orissa Canals	10,483	56,746	31,988	153,219	5,862	30,423	6,496	51,399	5,684	174,859	3,068	25,754
Midnapore Canal ...	6,879	52,341	1,147	12,920	3,625	24,237	5,183	55,074	6,746	18,491	2,814	21,565
Hijili Tidal Canal ...	7,345	63,682	14,314	17,484	5,055	43,969	3,60	34,969	11,732	15,832	2,700	26,085
<i>Sone Canals.</i>												
Patna Canal System ...	606	5,904	20,892	584,589	526	6,532	329	3,466	39,840	342,202	514	3,318
Arrah ditto ...	56	1,156	7,722	544,549	287	3,159	291	1,339	16,472	630,570	259	2,741
Buxar ditto ...	197	2,188	.....	215,767	179	2,029	29	797	.....	99,509	27	808
Total Sone Canals ...	859	9,248	28,614	1,344,905	992	11,726	649	5,602	56,312	1,072,281	800	7,167
GRAND TOTAL ...	25,666	182,017	76,063	1,558,478	15,531	1,10,349	15,888	147,044	80,474	1,281,483	9,480	80,571

CALCUTTA:

The 30th November 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

*Abstract statement showing the approximate volume of traffic and the tollage on canals in Bengal classed as Minor Works and Navigation for the month of October 1909, as compared with the corresponding month of the previous years.*

CANALS.	1909-10.										1908-09.			
	WEIGHT OF CARGO.					TOLLAGE.					RAFTS.			
	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.	During the month.	To end of the month.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.	Tons.	Tons.	C. ft.	C. ft.	Rs.	Rs.		
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	32,385	203,930	1,292	19,391	22,422	1,37,757	42,249	229,127	1,447	14,312	26,711	1,53,135		
Tolly's Nala...	18,074	135,141	1,684	7,753	6,706	46,778	16,560	140,525	1,359	7,536	6,260	45,573		
Madaripur Bhil Route ...	2,095	111,813	3,356	6,838	1,168	40,783	3,535	88,681	4,765	8,859	1,341	32,784		
Total	52,554	450,884	6,332	33,982	30,296	2,25,318	62,344	458,333	7,571	30,707	34,312	2,31,492		
Orissa Coast Canal	4,886	30,280	55,549	90,104	3,322	12,336	2,345	16,985	34,204	74,364	1,759	8,907		
Nadia Rivers	12,316	90,996	47,695	236,820	2,257	16,391	7,725	67,612	29,532	197,797	1,764	12,562		
GRAND TOTAL	69,756	572,160	109,576	360,906	35,875	2,54,045	72,414	642,880	71,307	302,868	37,835	2,52,961		

CALCUTTA,

14th 30th November 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 21st to 27th November 1909.

Month.	Date.	Maximum in shade.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure of barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
					Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Miles recorded.		
1909.				Inches.	°	°	°	°		Inch.		%			Inches.	
Nov.	21st	133.4	No instrument.	29.919	78.9	83.1	17.3	65.8	68.7	0.636	65.8	75	ENE and NE ...	54	Nil	Partially cloudy,
"	22nd	140.6		924	76.1	83.5	12.7	69.8	67.7	.577	63.0	66	NE; N by E and N.	88	Nil	Ditto,
"	23rd	130.0		953	71.3	82.4	21.1	61.3	62.9	.460	56.6	62	N and N by W ...	74	Nil	Clear,
"	24th	128.7		978	69.2	80.8	22.0	58.8	61.7	.418	55.6	63	N by W and N by E.	79	Nil	Ditto,
"	25th	128.5		983	70.0	81.7	22.3	59.1	63.3	.496	58.7	67	N by E and NNE	69	Nil	Chiefly clear,
"	26th	128.4		971	70.5	82.1	22.0	60.1	63.4	.491	58.4	63	NNE and calm ...	51	Nil	Clear,
"	27th	126.4		996	69.5	80.9	21.7	59.2	63.9	.616	59.8	72	N and calm ...	37	Nil	Partially cloud,

The mean pressure of the seven days ... 29.961 Inches.

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 29.999 Hours.

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... 76.3

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... 71.5

The mean temperature of the seven days ... 71.9

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 24.7

The extreme variation of temperature ... 83.5

The maximum temperature ... 9

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... 68

The mean relative humidity ... 71

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... Nil

The total fall of rain from 21st to 27th November 1909 ... 0.01

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... 71.57

The total fall from 1st January to 27th November 1909 ... 65.15

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ...

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

d, dew.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 29th November 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

# EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Statement of Goods Traffic in Staples carried over the East Indian Railway during the month of July 1909 as compared with the same period of 1908

STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes	111	101	.....	10
Coal and coke carried for the public and foreign railways	550,110	407,307	.....	92,713
<i>Cotton—</i>	1,299	902	.....	397
(1) Raw	.....	.....	.....	.....
(2) Manufactured—	82	103	21	.....
(a) Twist and Yarn, European	1,240	1,230	.....	10
(b) Ditto, Indian	2,388	1,904	.....	424
(c) Piece-goods, European	328	454	126	.....
(d) Ditto, Indian	105	91	.....	14
(e) Others	390	294	.....	108
Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Drugs—</i>	6	1	.....	4
1.—Intoxicating, other than opium	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Non-intoxicating—	.....	53	53	.....
(a) Medifinal preparations	117	75	.....	42
(b) Others	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Dyes and Tans—</i>	10	21	11	.....
1.—Alizarine and aniline dyes	100	84	.....	16
2.—Cutch	3	4	.....	.....
3.—Indigo	130	108	32	.....
4.—Myrabolans	50	29	.....	21
5.—Tanning barks	40	347	.....	181
6.—Turmeric	123	212	89	.....
7.—Others	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Fodder—</i>	2,065	3,398	372	.....
1.—Ollcake	2,020	943	.....	1,877
2.—Hay, straw and grass	3,317	872	.....	2,476
Fruits and vegetable, fresh	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Grains and Pulses—</i>	17,038	14,658	.....	2,380
1.—Gram and pulses	2,207	864	.....	1,373
2.—Jowar and bajra	2,662	9,157	6,495	.....
3.—Rice in the husk	20,378	37,185	10,807	.....
4.—Rice not in the husk	11,503	22,326	10,823	.....
5.—Wheat	2,568	2,685	27	.....
6.—Wheat flour	4,175	2,170	.....	2,005
7.—Others	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Hides and Skins—</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
1.—Hides of cattle—	.....	13	13	.....
(a) Dressed or tanned	1,563	1,201	.....	362
(b) Raw	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Skins of sheep, &c.—	.....	11	11	.....
(a) Dressed or tanned	756	720	.....	30
(b) Raw	21	53	32	.....
Horns	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hemp (Indian) and other fibres (excluding jute)	171	403	234	.....
<i>Jute—</i>	1,201	2,512	1,311	.....
1.—Raw	1,077	2,685	1,008	.....
2.—Gunny-bags and cloth	2,437	3,036	699	.....
Law	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Leather—</i>	61	104	43	.....
1.—Unwrought	41	10	.....	23
2.—Wrought, excepting boots and shoes	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Liquors—</i>	334	376	42	.....
1.—Ale and Beer	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Spirits and wines of all kinds, including country spirits	202	249	47	.....
3.—All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer	2	21	19	.....
<i>Metals—</i>	28	122	94	.....
1.—Brass, unwrought	408	495	29	.....
2.—Do., manufactures	5	12	7	.....
3.—Copper, unwrought	43	68	.....	.....
4.—Do., manufactures	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.—Iron and steel—	.....	.....	.....	.....
(1) Unwrought (cast, slag, pig and old for remanufacture)	1,069	2,403	1,334	.....
(2) Wrought—	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel	3,589	3,342	.....	247
(b) Machinery and mill work	890	415	.....	475
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery	1,445	1,459	14	.....
6.—Metallic ores	281	1,169	888	.....
7.—Others	358	406	50	.....
<i>Mineral substances—</i>	10,365	22,430	6,065	.....
1.—Marble and stone	6,328	10,303	4,065	.....
2.—Chalk and lime	45	556	511	.....
3.—Others	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Oils—</i>	5,791	6,515	724	.....
1.—Kerosine	132	138	6	.....
2.—Castor	129	108	.....	.....
3.—Coconut	411	581	170	.....
4.—Mustard and rape	.....	339	164	.....
5.—Others	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Oilseeds—</i>	2,033	3,327	1,294	.....
1.—Castor	231	10	.....	221
2.—Earthnuts	14,090	16,639	2,539	.....
3.—Linseed	1,718	1,827	109	.....
4.—Poppy	4,820	10,910	6,090	.....
5.—Rape and mustard	73	123	50	.....
6.—Til or linjili	978	3,326	2,350	.....
7.—Others	82	47	.....	35
Opium	608	656	48	.....
Paper and pasteboard	.....	.....	.....	.....

STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.	Weight.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
<b>Provisions—</b>				
1.—Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	212	325	113	.....
2.—Ghee ... ..	853	1,618	765	.....
3.—Potatoes ... ..	2,054	2,793	639	.....
4.—Others ... ..	2,374	2,309	.....	65
<b>Railway plant &amp; rolling-stock carried for the public &amp; foreign railways—</b>				
1.—Locomotives, engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..	34	71	.....	23
2.—Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ... ..	.....	81	81	.....
3.—Materials—				
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	112	312	200	.....
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron ... ..	.....	101	101	.....
(c) Others ... ..	9,013	1,103	.....	7,910
<b>Salt</b> ... ..	18,014	18,943	928	.....
<b>Sulphure and other saline substances—</b>				
1.—Sulphure ... ..	1,014	684	.....	330
2.—Other saline substances ... ..	885	1,130	251	.....
<b>Milk—</b>				
1.—Raw—				
(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Indian ... ..	11	11	.....	.....
2.—Pisco-goods—				
(a) Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Indian ... ..	1	21	20	.....
<b>Spices—</b>				
1.—Nutmegs ... ..	792	559	.....	233
2.—Cardamoms ... ..	7	15	8	.....
3.—Peppercorns ... ..	279	219	.....	60
4.—Ginger ... ..	35	31	.....	4
5.—Pepper ... ..	124	168	42	.....
6.—Others ... ..	535	745	211	.....
<b>Sugar—</b>				
1.—Refined or crystallized including sugarcandy ... ..	2,814	4,185	1,371	.....
2.—Unrefined—				
(a) Sugar ... ..	1,298	3,502	2,206	.....
(b) Gur, rab, jaggree, molasses and other saccharine produce ... ..	5,284	5,056	.....	108
<b>Tea—</b>				
1.—Foreign ... ..	.....	1	1	.....
2.—Indian ... ..	47	46	.....	3
<b>Tobacco—</b>				
1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	3,512	2,334	.....	1,178
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Cigar ... ..	.....	12	12	.....
(b) Other sorts ... ..	.....	324	324	.....
<b>Wood—</b>				
1.—Timber, unwrought ... ..	3,094	3,535	441	.....
2.—Manufactures ... ..	588	444	.....	144
<b>Wool—</b>				
1.—Raw ... ..	30	37	.....	2
2.—Manufactured—				
(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..	6	33	27	.....
(b) Pisco-goods, European ... ..	5	4	.....	1
(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..	31	9	.....	22
(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	45	29	.....	19
<b>All other articles of merchandise—</b>				
1.—Hones ... ..	2,498	1,422	.....	1,076
2.—Firewood ... ..	2,350	2,511	161	.....
3.—Indigo seed ... ..	78	5	.....	65
4.—Paints and colours ... ..	38	49	11	.....
5.—Seeds other than oilseeds ... ..	154	21	.....	133
6.—Others ... ..	20,277	102,261	81,984	.....
<b>Total</b> ... ..	779,259	820,735	41,476	.....
<b>Military stores</b> ... ..	1,035	410	.....	619
<b>Coal for railway</b> ... ..	69,620	58,051	.....	11,569
<b>Railway materials</b> ... ..	92,473	80,241	.....	12,232
<b>Live-stock</b> ... ..	No. 26,995	No. 28,065	1,370	.....
<b>Total</b> ... ..	942,387	959,443	17,056	.....
			No. 1,370	.....

JAS. CALDWELL,

for Chief Auditor.

TRAFFIC AUDIT OFFICE, GOODS DIVISION, CALCUTTA, the  
23rd November 1909.



EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.

Abstract of Principal Commodities carried over the Eastern Bengal State Railway during the month of August 1909, as compared with the same month of the previous year.

No.	STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATIONS BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1	Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	20	40	.....	20	
2	Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	70,171	54,411	15,760	.....	
3	Cotton—					
	(1) Raw .....	95	214	.....	131	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Twist and yarn, European .....	32	82	.....	50	
	(b) Ditto, Indian .....	355	435	.....	80	
	(c) Piece-goods, European .....	1,067	1,319	.....	252	
	(d) Ditto, Indian .....	221	301	.....	80	
	(e) Others .....	.....	87	.....	27	
4	Chemicals, excepting saltpetre .....	60	87	.....	27	
5	Drugs—					
	(1) Intoxicating, other than opium .....	.....	4	.....	4	
	(2) Non-intoxicating—					
	(a) Medicinal preparations .....	9	5	4	.....	
	(b) Others .....	20	74	.....	35	
6	Dyes and Tans—					
	(1) Al (Morinda citrifolia) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Alizarine and Aniline dyes .....	.....	16	.....	1	
	(3) Cutch .....	15	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) Indigo .....	11	.....	11	.....	
	(5) Myrabolams .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(6) Tanning barks .....	170	223	.....	53	
	(7) Turmeric .....	32	22	10	.....	
	(8) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7	Fodder—					
	(1) Oilcake .....	966	945	21	.....	
	(2) Hay, straw and grass .....	1,896	1,670	216	.....	
8	Fruits and vegetables, fresh .....	301	249	142	.....	
9	Grain and Pulse—					
	(1) Gram and pulse .....	2,911	2,776	135	.....	
	(2) Jawar and bajra .....	.....	.....	.....	1,059	
	(3) Rice in the husk .....	5,293	6,302	.....	.....	
	(4) Do. not in the husk .....	9,419	7,219	2,170	.....	
	(5) Wheat .....	81	198	.....	64	
	(6) Do. flour .....	573	1,029	.....	156	
	(7) Others .....	499	317	182	.....	
10	Hides and skins—					
	(1) Hides of cattle—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Raw .....	911	910	1	.....	
	(2) Skins of sheep and other animals—					
	(a) Dressed or tanned .....	81	100	.....	19	
	(b) Raw .....	3	20	.....	17	
11	Horns .....	50	3,261	.....	3,211	
12	Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
13	Jute—					
	(1) Raw .....	118,690	98,769	19,321	.....	
	(2) Gunny-bags and cloth .....	1,601	943	555	.....	
14	Lac .....	81	50	51	.....	
15	Leather—					
	(1) Unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(2) Wrought, excepting boots and shoes .....	.....	.....	2	.....	
16	Liquors—					
	(1) Ale and beer .....	33	39	.....	6	
	(2) Spirits of all kinds, including country spirit .....	143	77	66	.....	
	(3) Wine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquors, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17	Metals—					
	(1) Brass, unwrought .....	18	30	.....	12	
	(2) Do., manufactured .....	204	182	22	.....	
	(3) Copper, unwrought .....	8	.....	.....	.....	
	(4) Do., manufactured .....	15	8	7	.....	
	(5) Iron and steel—					
	(a) Unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(b) Wrought .....	1,073	1,331	.....	258	
	(i) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	125	206	.....	181	
	(ii) Machinery and mill works .....	1,137	826	311	.....	
	(iii) Other manufactured, including hardware and cutlery.	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(6) Metallic ores .....	1,400	771	629	.....	
	(7) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
18	Mineral substances—					
	(1) Marble and stone .....	2,035	1,603	372	.....	
	(2) Chalk .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	(3) Lime .....	1,278	1,543	.....	265	
	(4) Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
19	Oils—					
	(1) Kerosene .....	14,000	13,287	1,513	.....	
	(2) Castor .....	17	15	2	.....	
	(3) Coconut .....	114	129	.....	15	
	(4) Mustard and rape .....	738	561	167	.....	
	(5) Others .....	247	129	116	.....	

No.	STAPLES.	1908.	1909.	Increase in 1909.	Decrease in 1909.	EXPLANATIONS OF FLUCTUATION BY TRAFFIC SUPERINTENDENT.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
20	Oilseeds—					
	(1) Castor ... ..	176	120	56		
	(2) Earthnuts ... ..	448	716		268	
	(3) Linseed ... ..	1,805	1,065	540		
	(4) Poppy ... ..	72	71	1		
	(5) Rape and mustard ... ..	39	34	5		
	(6) Til or linjill ... ..					
	(7) Others ... ..					
21	Opium ... ..	1,125	677	448		
22	Paper and pasteboard ... ..					
23	Provisions—					
	(1) Dried fruits and nuts ... ..	122	326		204	
	(2) Ghee ... ..	73	60	13		
	(3) Other ... ..	945	1,004		59	
24	Railway Plant, &c., for the Public and Foreign Railways—					
	(1) Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof ... ..					
	(2) Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ... ..					
	(3) Materials—					
	(a) Steel rails and fish-plates ... ..	1	312		311	
	(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast- iron ... ..	398	790		392	
	(c) Others ... ..	5,138	5,363		225	
25	Salt ... ..					
26	Saltpetre and other saline substances—					
	(1) Saltpetre ... ..	284	262	122		
	(2) Other saline substances ... ..					
27	Silk—					
	(1) Raw—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..	10	28		18	
	(b) Indian ... ..					
	(2) Piece-goods—					
	(a) Foreign ... ..					
	(b) Indian ... ..					
28	Spices—					
	(1) Betelnuts ... ..	93	648		555	
	(2) Cardamoms ... ..	3	1	2		
	(3) Chillies ... ..	360	383	77		
	(4) Ginger ... ..	80	42	47		
	(5) Pepper ... ..	38	79		46	
	(6) Others ... ..	215	172	43		
29	Sugar—					
	(1) Refined or crystallized, including sugar- candy ... ..	1,684	1,720		36	
	(2) Unrefined—					
	(a) Sugar ... ..	1,213	1,335		122	
	(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, molasses, and other saccharine produce ... ..	1,044	2,682		1,238	
30	Tea—					
	(1) Foreign ... ..	3,607	4,129		432	
	(2) Indian ... ..					
31	Tobacco—					
	(1) Unmanufactured ... ..	2,332	3,061		129	
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Cigars ... ..	80	81		1	
	(b) Other sorts ... ..					
32	Wood—					
	(1) Timber, unwrought ... ..	5,252	5,182	70		
	(2) Manufactured ... ..	294	471		177	
33	Wool—					
	(1) Raw ... ..					
	(2) Manufactured—					
	(a) Carpets and rugs ... ..					
	(b) Piece-goods, European ... ..					
	(c) Ditto, Indian ... ..					
	(d) Other sorts of manufactures ... ..	5	1	4		
34	All other articles of merchandise ... ..	4,735	6,870		2,135	
	Total ... ..	271,420	240,026	43,357	12,263	

CALCUTTA, the 26th November 1909.

F. J. PRUCE,  
Offg. Examiner of Accounts,  
E. B. S. Railway.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 6th November 1909 on 2,392.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (Estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	405,327	4,71,929 0 0	60,17,558 0	10,24,255 0 0	35,137 0 0	15,31,321 0 0	158,036	175,019	333,055
Or per mile of railway ...		205 13 0		440 12 1	15 5 3	657 14 10			
For previous 17½ weeks of half-year ...	8,715,633	76,30,218 0 0	10,26,54,940 0	1,59,41,885 0 0	6,33,545 0 0	2,41,04,648 0 0	2,768,789	2,865,597	5,634,386
Total for 18½ weeks ...	9,211,015	80,11,147 0 0	10,86,72,507 0	1,69,66,140 0 0	7,18,682 0 0	2,56,35,969 0 0	2,927,425	3,040,616	5,968,041
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	530,635	4,06,375 4 0	69,75,156 30	10,80,340 13 8	37,113 14 9	16,13,839 0 5	164,604	195,253	359,857
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...		216 8 0		471 4 5	16 3 1	704 0 0			
Total for corresponding 18½ weeks of previous year ...	9,186,206	79,47,081 2 10	13,06,55,070 0	1,94,95,155 15 1	7,80,417 1 11	2,82,22,654 3 10	3,005,851	3,050,102	6,055,953

(a) The decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
2,292'65	For the month of July ...	2,236,711	18,60,432	2,57,83,617	41,38,948	1,78,265	62,43,645	2,723	1,403,313	4 4 5
2,292'65	" " of Aug. ...	2,144,211	17,96,901	2,57,94,949	30,65,416	1,55,607	50,17,921	2,450	1,411,031	3 15 8
2,292'65	First 4 days of Sept. ...	277,666	2,50,759	25,48,530	4,39,009	27,600	7,18,868	316	178,845	4 0 4
2,292'65	Week ended 11th ..	408,357	3,94,839	57,18,019	8,66,122	48,000	13,04,062	569	324,052	4 0 5
2,292'65	" " 18th ..	473,012	3,71,689	59,12,172	9,19,116	48,000	13,39,054	584	341,004	4 0 9
2,292'65	" " 25th ..	401,488	4,01,080	60,15,049	9,04,244	40,354	13,47,581	585	321,033	4 3 0
2,292'65	" " 2nd Oct. ...	572,326	4,73,324	61,19,080	9,96,441	40,234	15,16,019	651	328,139	4 9 11
2,292'65	" " 9th ..	520,387	5,28,744	62,72,625	10,31,132	40,254	16,02,130	699	322,557	4 15 6
2,292'65	" " 16th ..	612,546	6,17,781	67,96,644	10,77,589	35,137	16,30,408	711	340,365	4 11 1
2,292'65	" " 23rd ..	608,020	4,79,674	56,45,099	9,19,364	35,137	14,31,175	624	336,707	4 4 0
2,292'65	" " 30th ..	604,979	4,78,749	64,75,335	10,01,806	35,137	14,14,762	617	306,000	4 9 11
2,292'65	" " 6th Nov. ...	405,327	4,71,929	60,17,558	10,24,255	35,137	15,31,321	668	331,655	4 9 5
	Totals up to date ...	9,211,015	80,11,147	10,86,72,507	1,69,66,140	7,18,682	2,56,35,969	608	5,968,041	4 4 8

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
2,292'38	For the month of July ...	2,360,112	19,51,778	3,12,67,198	46,57,033	1,80,144	67,83,835	2,963	1,687,563	4 0 5
2,292'38	" " of Aug. ...	2,163,707	18,03,317	3,29,17,763	40,19,813	1,92,702	66,44,832	2,899	1,476,985	3 15 6
2,292'38	First 5 days of Sept. ...	325,135	2,74,412	35,27,251	7,91,273	39,292	10,05,989	478	271,806	4 0 6
2,292'38	Week ended 12th ..	530,581	4,24,069	69,17,323	9,39,004	39,054	14,62,137	638	315,639	3 14 3
2,292'38	" " 19th ..	486,167	4,30,609	63,90,031	10,12,308	50,054	15,00,021	676	306,784	4 1 10
2,292'38	" " 26th ..	496,825	4,71,378	69,54,933	10,17,023	45,088	15,05,080	683	314,343	4 2 11
2,292'38	" " 3rd Oct. ...	605,208	4,75,002	65,43,018	10,04,758	40,015	15,36,685	666	307,523	4 2 0
2,292'38	" " 10th ..	459,959	4,04,361	61,84,929	9,61,622	35,157	14,01,180	611	338,412	3 14 7
2,292'38	" " 17th ..	428,469	4,08,844	74,60,675	11,63,703	35,175	16,00,098	701	379,785	4 3 8
2,292'38	" " 24th ..	425,132	3,97,444	64,94,009	10,54,823	44,134	15,40,400	673	374,287	4 1 10
2,292'38	" " 31st ..	423,877	4,02,102	61,65,509	10,32,975	40,418	14,75,495	644	368,939	4 0 4
2,292'38	" " 7th Nov. ...	530,635	4,30,375	69,75,157	10,34,350	37,114	16,13,839	704	359,857	4 7 9
	Totals up to date ...	9,136,206	79,47,081	13,06,55,070	1,94,95,156	7,80,417	2,82,22,654	663	6,055,953	4 0 11

\* Audited figures.

## TAKKESUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 6th November 1909 on 24.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	28,584	7,030 0 0	82,593 0	1,905 0 0	8 0 0	9,079 0 0	1,337	189	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...		313 13 0		89 13 2	0 5 9	433 15 11			
For previous 17½ weeks of half-year ...	370,355	86,381 0 0	5,92,605 0	13,067 0 0	201 0 0	98,619 0 0	23,311	2,775	26,086
Total for 18½ weeks ...	407,939	91,017 0 0	6,75,098 0	15,062 0 0	209 0 0	1,00,288 0 0	24,648	2,934	27,582
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	28,453	7,152 9 7	98,154 30	931 6 0	9 6 0	8,093 5 7	1,335	189	1,494
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...		322 0 8		41 15 0	0 6 9	364 6 8			
Total for corresponding 18½ weeks of previous year ...	438,261	97,952 13 6	7,73,356 30	11,405 15 0	129 6 3	1,09,486 2 9	25,195	3,018	28,213

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Mile.
22-21	Month of July	105,330	24,805	77,016	2,298	65	26,568	1,190	6,042	4 0 0
22-21	" " Aug.	80,930	17,549	2,86,123	4,600	34	23,083	1,029	6,022	3 7 9
22-21	First 4 days of Sept.	10,779	3,065	3,761	133	8	4,106	185	851	4 12 11
22-21	Week ended 11th "	22,819	4,859	30,805	761	14	5,615	253	1,406	3 12 0
22-21	" " 18th "	25,917	4,668	34,474	813	14	5,495	247	1,406	3 10 9
22-21	" " 25th "	18,128	3,777	10,378	405	14	4,196	189	1,406	2 12 11
22-21	" " 2nd Oct.	21,514	4,750	17,230	559	14	5,323	240	1,406	3 8 11
22-21	" " 9th "	23,484	5,261	18,354	609	14	6,074	314	1,406	4 10 7
22-21	" " 16th "	23,039	4,501	24,356	961	8	5,470	240	1,406	3 10 6
22-21	" " 23rd "	22,877	4,832	16,808	484	8	5,424	241	1,406	3 10 0
22-21	" " 30th "	27,101	5,935	73,356	1,454	8	7,397	333	1,406	4 15 1
22-21	" " 6th Nov.	28,554	7,630	83,868	1,905	8	9,539	434	1,406	6 7 1
	Totals up to date	407,939	94,017	6,75,098	15,062	209	1,09,298	267	27,582	3 15 5

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Mile.
22-21	Month of July	119,291	27,165	102,569	2,093	30	29,288	1,319	6,894	4 0 0
22-21	" " Aug.	87,440	20,919	1,01,449	1,385	35	22,339	1,006	6,894	3 4 3
22-21	First 5 days of Sept.	13,202	3,468	33,493	394	4	3,866	174	1,190	3 3 7
22-21	Week ended 12th "	21,717	4,616	41,750	477	8	5,101	230	1,572	3 5 8
22-21	" " 19th "	19,895	4,015	1,43,388	1,114	4	5,133	231	1,406	3 6 11
22-21	" " 26th "	20,298	4,480	45,437	710	4	5,194	234	1,404	3 7 7
22-21	" " 3rd Oct.	25,612	6,334	13,965	602	5	6,941	313	1,404	4 10 4
22-21	" " 10th "	23,109	5,130	1,10,206	1,111	13	6,254	281	1,408	4 2 10
22-21	" " 17th "	21,706	4,611	26,971	877	1	5,489	247	1,408	3 10 8
22-21	" " 24th "	23,378	5,013	21,097	945	6	5,963	268	1,404	3 15 10
22-21	" " 31st "	23,981	5,061	22,984	764	10	5,827	262	1,404	3 14 5
22-21	" " 7th Nov.	28,453	7,152	84,155	932	9	8,093	364	1,404	5 6 8
	Totals up to date	428,261	97,963	7,73,357	11,406	129	1,09,488	265	28,213	3 14 1

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 6th November 1909 on 162-36 miles open

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	30,642	Rs. 37,060 0 0	Mds. 275,204 0	Rs. 22,575 0 0	Rs. 107 0 0	Rs. 59,742 0 0	10,215	3,623	13,838
Or per mile of railway	225 4 2	225 4 2	...	139 0 8	0 10 0	367 15 4	...	...	...
For previous 17½ weeks of half-year	469,274	4,08,723 0 0	3,289,768 0	2,57,193 0 0	2,068 0 0	6,67,983 0 0	177,381	54,692	232,073
Total for 18½ weeks	518,916	4,45,782 0 0	3,515,030 0	2,79,768 0 0	2,175 0 0	7,27,725 0 0	187,696	58,365	246,061
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	26,905	25,810 14 2	280,628 10	22,805 1 0	55 7 0	48,671 6 8	13,340	4,442	16,781
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	158 15 7	...	140 7 4	0 5 0	299 12 5	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 18½ weeks of previous year	480,910	3,37,642 14 0	4,398,674 30	3,09,124 10 5	867 9 0	6,97,625 2 2	221,378	81,791	303,070

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Mile.
162-36	For the month of July	131,940	1 13,184	722,057	51,085	576	1,54,845	954	57,654	2 11 0
162-36	" " of Aug.	126,757	1,00,166	790,007	59,545	478	1,60,180	987	58,315	2 11 11
162-36	First 4 days of Sept.	14,737	11,150	82,431	5,858	64	17,063	105	7,196	2 4 6
162-36	Week ended 11th "	32,553	28,813	169,808	12,634	119	41,508	256	15,168	3 2 6
162-36	" " 18th "	25,653	22,115	134,563	11,881	119	34,115	210	13,143	3 9 6
162-36	" " 25th "	25,612	17,402	170,107	13,582	130	31,174	192	13,010	2 6 4
162-36	" " 2nd Oct.	26,371	21,154	205,639	18,949	130	40,143	247	13,390	3 0 0
162-36	" " 9th "	26,693	23,838	201,088	16,244	130	42,812	260	13,818	3 0 11
162-36	" " 16th "	24,737	23,490	203,154	23,009	107	46,608	247	13,518	3 7 2
162-36	" " 23rd "	25,805	29,530	200,200	21,677	107	51,323	316	14,330	3 9 4
162-36	" " 30th "	27,073	28,902	214,523	19,727	107	48,736	300	14,163	3 7 7
162-36	" " 6th Nov.	30,642	37,060	275,204	22,575	107	59,742	368	13,838	4 5 1
	Totals up to date	518,916	4,45,782	3,515,030	2,79,768	2,175	7,27,725	243	245,861	2 15 4

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Mile.
162-36	For the month of July	133,760	94,528	990,656	63,934	171	1,58,833	977	71,636	2 3 5
162-36	" " of Aug.	126,647	91,505	888,368	64,140	164	1,55,809	960	70,852	2 3 2
162-36	First 5 days of Sept.	10,550	15,481	112,121	8,802	41	24,354	150	11,513	2 3 10
162-36	Week ended 12th "	22,701	19,223	194,727	14,928	29	34,179	211	15,918	2 2 4
162-36	" " 19th "	20,571	17,890	236,042	15,188	30	33,098	204	16,435	2 0 3
162-36	" " 26th "	20,010	17,423	239,810	16,260	73	33,746	208	15,947	2 1 10
162-36	" " 3rd Oct.	23,946	22,378	266,788	18,344	61	40,781	261	16,842	2 0 9
162-36	" " 10th "	23,698	18,736	216,004	23,775	65	42,576	262	16,415	2 0 6
162-36	" " 17th "	24,453	21,500	302,372	19,748	76	41,314	256	17,269	2 0 3
162-36	" " 24th "	21,414	22,698	342,632	18,050	60	40,674	251	16,808	2 7 8
162-36	" " 31st "	22,136	20,623	328,527	23,101	63	43,766	270	17,073	2 9 0
162-36	" " 7th Nov.	26,905	26,811	290,628	23,905	55	48,671	300	16,781	2 14 5
	Totals up to date	480,910	3,37,642	4,391,675	2,89,125	857	6,97,625	231	303,070	2 4 10

\* Audited figures.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 13th November 1909 on 2,292.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. a.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	445,095	4,35,886 0 0	10,86,72,507 0	10,84,773 0 0	35,137 0 0	15,53,200 0 0	158,258	103,591	351,849
Or per mile of railway ...	...	189 0 6	...	473 2 5	15 5 3	677 8 2	...	...	...
For previous 18½ weeks of half-year ...	9,211,015	80,11,147 0 0	10,86,72,507 0	1,69,06,140 0 0	7,18,082 0 0	2,56,95,969 0 0	2,947,425	3,040,616	5,988,041
Total for 19½ weeks ...	9,656,110	81,44,536 0 0	11,51,08,624 0	1,80,50,913 0 0	7,53,819 0 0	2,72,40,208 0 0	3,105,681	3,234,307	6,339,989
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	520,350	5,01,121 14 4	87,07,670 10	10,98,847 9 3	52,415 8 1	16,52,381 15 8	165,808	193,177	358,985
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	218 0 8	...	479 5 7	22 13 10	720 13 1	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 19½ weeks of previous year ...	9,665,156	84,48,203 1 2	13,73,62,740 10	2,05,94,001 8 4	8,32,832 10 0	2,94,75,039 3 6	3,171,654	4,143,270	7,314,923

(a) The decrease is chiefly on account of "Sonepor fair" in the corresponding period of 1908.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate.
2,292.65	For the month of July	2,235,000	18,00,432	2,57,85,647	41,98,349	1,78,205	62,43,045	2,743	1,443,513
2,292.65	" " of Aug.	2,144,211	17,90,901	2,57,94,940	39,65,416	1,55,607	60,17,924	2,450	1,411,021
2,292.65	First 4 days of Sept.	277,696	2,31,750	31,48,650	4,51,609	27,500	7,18,869	314	178,835
2,292.65	Week ended 11th "	408,257	3,50,630	57,18,019	8,66,172	48,000	13,01,002	509	324,032
2,292.65	" " 18th "	473,012	3,71,088	58,92,172	9,19,116	48,000	13,31,054	544	331,074
2,292.65	" " 25th "	491,486	4,03,081	60,15,649	9,04,331	44,254	13,47,581	583	321,933
2,292.65	" " 2nd Oct.	572,326	4,79,324	64,19,660	9,06,841	40,254	15,16,019	661	324,557
2,292.65	" " 9th "	526,347	5,28,744	62,72,626	10,34,132	40,254	16,02,130	699	330,505
2,292.65	" " 16th "	519,546	5,17,781	67,46,544	10,77,580	35,137	16,30,498	711	324,557
2,292.65	" " 23d "	508,626	4,70,674	66,44,690	9,19,344	35,137	14,31,175	634	310,707
2,292.65	" " 30th "	505,979	4,76,740	54,75,335	9,01,300	35,137	14,13,758	617	306,080
2,292.65	" " 6th Nov.	495,327	4,71,923	60,17,558	10,34,255	35,137	15,31,331	608	333,655
2,292.65	" " 13th "	445,793	4,33,330	68,26,117	10,84,773	35,137	15,53,290	678	351,340
	Totals up to date	9,656,110	81,44,536	11,51,08,624	1,80,50,913	7,53,819	2,72,40,208	612	6,339,989

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. Rate.
2,292.38	For the month of July	2,351,513	19,51,778	3,12,07,108	46,57,033	1,80,144	67,81,555	2,962	1,097,573
2,292.38	" " of Aug.	2,165,707	18,03,817	3,29,17,766	46,48,813	1,12,703	60,44,332	2,809	1,074,935
2,292.38	First 5 days of Sept.	325,136	2,74,412	65,27,351	7,01,276	30,268	10,95,940	478	271,806
2,292.38	Week ended 12th "	530,581	4,24,069	59,17,322	9,09,034	30,054	14,02,127	633	375,619
2,292.38	" " 19th "	446,147	4,10,609	60,99,093	10,12,369	50,944	16,00,021	654	364,794
2,292.38	" " 26th "	498,824	4,71,378	68,54,353	10,47,923	40,083	15,63,989	683	375,146
2,292.38	" " 3rd Oct.	505,208	4,75,902	65,84,018	10,04,768	40,015	15,30,995	698	367,523
2,292.38	" " 10th "	459,959	4,04,391	64,84,329	9,61,022	30,457	14,01,440	611	358,412
2,292.38	" " 17th "	428,409	4,08,844	74,69,085	11,63,703	33,475	16,08,021	701	370,782
2,292.38	" " 24th "	422,132	3,97,844	64,98,009	10,91,422	45,134	16,40,100	672	371,287
2,292.38	" " 31st "	423,877	4,08,103	61,05,590	10,34,075	49,418	14,75,405	644	366,909
2,292.38	" " 7th Nov.	530,635	4,06,375	67,75,157	10,30,350	37,111	16,19,359	704	359,857
2,292.38	" " 14th "	539,350	5,01,122	67,07,970	10,98,847	52,415	16,52,381	721	354,030
	Totals up to date	9,665,156	84,48,203	13,73,62,740	2,05,94,003	8,32,833	2,94,75,039	696	7,314,923

\* Audited figures.

## TARESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 13th November 1909 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. a.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	25,169	5,219 0 0	64,803 0	1,582 0 0	8 0 0	6,800 0 0	1,337	150	1,486
Or per mile of railway ...	...	234 15 9	...	71 8 8	0 0 0	300 9 2	...	...	...
For previous 18½ weeks of half-year ...	407,939	94,017 0 0	6,39,098 0	15,063 0 0	209 0 0	1,09,258 0 0	24,048	2,934	27,582
Total for 19½ weeks ...	433,108	99,236 0 0	7,39,891 0	16,044 0 0	217 0 0	1,16,097 0 0	25,385	3,033	29,078
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	23,062	6,039 6 3	26,155 10	1,233 15 0	6 7 9	7,279 13 0	1,333	100	1,496
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	271 14 9	...	55 8 11	0 4 8	327 13 4	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 19½ weeks of previous year ...	456,393	1,03,092 3 0	7,99,512 0	12,630 14 0	186 14 0	1,16,787 13 0	26,533	3,178	29,711

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	Month of July	105,330	24,205	77,010	2,298	65	26,568	1,100	6,042	Rs. A. P.
22'21	" " August	80,930	18,549	2,86,923	4,600	34	23,083	1,033	6,022	4 0 0
22'21	First 4 days of Sept.	10,779	3,065	3,061	133	8	4,106	185	854	3 7 9
22'21	Week ended 11th "	22,810	4,439	30,085	701	14	5,013	253	1,406	4 13 11
22'21	" " 18th "	23,817	4,608	33,474	813	14	5,435	237	1,406	3 12 0
22'21	" " 25th "	18,128	3,777	10,373	405	14	4,196	189	1,406	3 12 11
22'21	" " 2nd Oct.	21,514	4,750	17,260	559	14	5,323	243	1,406	4 10 7
22'21	" " 9th "	23,434	6,281	18,564	699	8	6,074	314	1,406	4 10 6
22'21	" " 16th "	22,630	4,501	24,351	961	8	5,470	244	1,406	3 10 0
22'21	" " 23rd "	22,877	4,042	16,208	484	8	5,424	244	1,406	4 15 1
22'21	" " 30th "	27,101	6,935	73,351	1,454	8	7,397	323	1,406	6 7 1
22'21	" " 6th Nov.	28,544	7,636	62,693	1,895	8	9,649	431	1,406	4 8 10
22'21	" " 13th "	25,109	5,310	64,803	1,582	6	6,809	307	1,406	
	Totals up to date	433,109	99,236	7,39,801	16,614	217	1,16,017	269	29,078	3 15 11

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22'21	Month of July	119,201	27,163	102,569	2,083	30	29,288	1,319	6,044	Rs. A. P.
22'21	" " August	87,449	20,910	1,01,443	1,365	35	22,330	1,006	6,810	4 0 0
22'21	First 5 days of Sept.	13,292	3,468	33,403	394	4	3,866	174	1,190	3 4 3
22'21	Week ended 12th "	21,717	4,616	41,750	471	8	5,101	230	1,622	3 5 8
22'21	" " 19th "	10,835	4,015	1,43,288	1,114	4	5,133	231	1,400	3 6 11
22'21	" " 26th "	20,298	4,180	44,187	714	4	5,104	234	1,404	3 7 7
22'21	" " 3rd Oct.	25,612	6,234	13,005	802	5	6,941	313	1,404	4 10 4
22'21	" " 10th "	23,190	5,130	1,19,208	1,111	13	6,354	282	1,408	4 8 10
22'21	" " 17th "	21,796	4,611	26,071	877	1	5,481	267	1,408	3 10 8
22'21	" " 24th "	23,274	5,012	21,097	945	6	5,963	268	1,404	3 15 10
22'21	" " 31st "	33,081	6,651	22,984	760	10	7,411	302	1,404	3 14 5
22'21	" " 7th Nov.	28,453	7,152	94,155	1,042	9	8,004	364	1,404	5 0 8
22'21	" " 14th "	29,062	6,039	26,163	1,231	7	7,250	328	1,408	4 13 9
	Totals up to date	466,323	1,03,992	7,99,512	12,640	133	1,16,743	269	29,711	3 14 11

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 13th November 1909, on 162'36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	25,300	27,505 0 0	287,671 0	23,151 0 0	107 0 0	50,763 0 0	10,249	4,378	14,627
Or per mile of railway	158,016	169 6 6	3,516,030 0	142 9 6	0 10 7	312 10 6	187,596	26,265	213,861
For previous 167 weeks of half-year	518,016	4,45,782 0 0	3,516,030 0	2,79,768 0 0	2,175 0 0	7,27,725 0 0	187,596	68,265	255,861
Total for 19 weeks	543,216	4,73,287 0 0	3,782,701 0	3,02,919 0 0	2,282 0 0	7,78,488 0 0	197,845	62,643	260,488
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	25,109	26,651 12 5	265,867 0	20,046 3 0	75 1 0	46,673 0 5	12,506	4,447	17,352
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	158,016	169 2 5	3,516,030 0	123 7 6	0 7 5	288 1 4	187,596	26,265	213,861
Total for corresponding 19 weeks of previous year.	512,019	4,14,294 10 5	4,064,541 30	3,29,170 13 5	932 10 9	7,44,398 2 7	234,184	80,147	320,331

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	For the month of July	1,19,900	1,03,184	723,057	51,095	576	1,54,916	954	57,054	Rs. A. P.
162'36	" " of Aug.	120,777	1,00,168	700,777	50,645	475	1,50,146	987	56,345	2 3 5
162'36	First 4 days of Sept.	14,747	11,159	84,431	6,858	64	17,085	105	7,408	2 4 6
162'36	Week ended 12th "	32,653	28,813	169,804	12,030	110	41,608	256	13,168	2 4 6
162'36	" " 19th "	25,603	22,115	131,563	11,881	119	34,174	210	13,145	2 9 6
162'36	" " 26th "	21,512	17,462	170,107	13,582	130	31,174	192	13,010	2 6 6
162'36	" " 3rd Oct.	20,344	21,554	205,639	14,040	180	40,133	247	13,390	3 0 0
162'36	" " 10th "	26,623	21,589	201,088	10,344	130	42,212	260	13,816	3 0 11
162'36	" " 17th "	24,737	23,470	293,154	24,009	107	46,606	287	13,518	3 7 2
162'36	" " 24th "	21,625	20,513	250,290	21,677	107	41,323	210	14,030	3 19 4
162'36	" " 31st "	27,673	25,002	214,523	19,727	107	44,831	268	14,103	3 7 7
162'36	" " 7th Nov.	30,642	37,000	2,76,264	22,575	107	50,748	308	13,838	4 0 1
162'36	" " 14th "	28,500	27,595	2,67,671	23,161	107	50,703	313	14,027	3 7 6
	Totals up to date	544,216	4,73,287	3,782,701	3,02,919	2,282	7,78,488	247	260,488	2 15 1

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
162'36	For the month of July	137,760	94,528	990,686	63,934	171	1,58,633	977	71,060	Rs. A. P.
162'36	" " of Aug.	120,067	91,535	888,598	61,140	164	1,55,839	900	70,852	2 3 5
162'36	First 4 days of Sept.	19,650	15,411	112,121	8,803	41	24,354	159	11,513	2 1 10
162'36	Week ended 12th "	22,701	19,223	195,727	11,924	39	34,179	211	15,088	2 3 5
162'36	" " 19th "	20,671	17,880	230,042	15,188	30	33,009	204	16,455	2 0 8
162'36	" " 26th "	20,519	17,423	230,810	16,200	73	33,746	208	16,047	2 1 10
162'36	" " 3rd Oct.	23,898	22,378	266,788	18,344	61	40,781	251	16,842	2 6 9
162'36	" " 10th "	21,701	18,731	302,312	23,775	65	42,570	262	16,415	2 9 6
162'36	" " 17th "	24,414	22,588	282,632	24,050	40	43,770	270	16,398	2 7 8
162'36	" " 24th "	22,136	22,124	285,527	23,191	52	43,770	270	16,073	2 0 0
162'36	" " 31st "	26,915	27,811	3,02,804	22,803	55	48,071	300	16,781	2 14 5
162'36	" " 7th Nov.	28,500	28,052	2,65,907	20,046	75	40,773	258	17,332	2 11 5
	Totals up to date	512,019	4,14,295	4,064,542	3,29,171	932	7,44,398	284	320,331	2 5 2

\* Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 13th November 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	69,500	40,500 0 0	367,000 0	59,000 0 0	5,000 0 0	1,10,500 0 0	14,113	18,051	33,064
Or per mile of railway ...	90'40	6'55	476'01	76'52	6'49	143'56	18'38	24'59	42'96
For previous 19 weeks of half-year ...	1,022,647	6,29,078 0 0	6,089,220 0	9,95,305 0 0	101,412 0 0	17,25,795 0 0	257,075	344,456	611,531
Total for 20 weeks ...	1,092,147	6,76,578 0 0	6,456,220 0	10,54,305 0 0	106,412 0 0	18,36,295 0 0	271,185	403,407	674,595
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	76,728	48,952 0 0	413,773 0	59,689 0 0	5,815 0 0	1,14,456 0 0	13,613	22,293	35,906
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	99'90	63'74	536'07	77'42	7'54	148'70	17'73	28'01	46'64
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,000,443	6,40,496 0 0	6,344,792 0	9,99,288 0 0	1,09,721 0 0	17,49,505 0 0	291,269	411,181	693,190

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 13TH NOVEMBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 14TH NOVEMBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 13TH NOVEMBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 14TH NOVEMBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,10,500	143'56	771	114,456	148'70	771	29,8,260	...	771	28,51,524	...	1,28,736	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 13th November 1909 on 1,867 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs. (c)	Rs.		(d)	
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	302,000	1,14,880	925,942	1,24,010	19,230	2,58,120	59,608	30,861	90,269
Or per mile of railway ...	161'76	61'53	495'90	66'42	10'30	138'25	.....	.....	.....
For previous 18 weeks of half-year (e) ...	5,598,451	20,44,009	14,828,627	16,49,868	3,35,044	40,25,918	1,080,860	694,723	1,718,593
Total for 19 weeks ...	5,900,451	21,58,886	15,754,469	17,70,878	3,54,274	42,84,038	1,090,477	715,384	1,835,861
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	424,208	2,11,271	1,047,402	1,07,174	24,889	4,03,344	63,650	40,441	112,07
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	236'86	117'97	584'81	93'34	13'90	225'21	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	6,203,388	24,68,503	17,200,028	21,04,244	4,20,557	49,99,304	1,178,380	774,356	1,952,742
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		1'93	...	4'04	21	2'86			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year ...		8'33	...	3'39	22	3'57			

- (a) Decrease mainly due to 8 nepore mela held earlier last year.  
 (b) Ditto chiefly under local and foreign inwards.  
 (c) Ditto chiefly under steam-boat.  
 (d) Includes 4,193 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Ditto audited figures up to September 1909.  
 (f) Ditto 2,368 miles of ballast trains.

### EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM. (INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 13th November 1909, on 1,497 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	455,890	1,76,070 0 0	2,003,330 0	3,70,250 0 0	34,330 0 0	5,80,550 0 0	79,435	(d) 57,523	136,957
Or per mile of railway per week	(a) 339	(a) 131 0 0	1,337 0	247 0 0	(c) 0 0 0	(c) 374 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (e) ...	8,395,653	32,09,231 0 0	40,802,451 0	67,46,051 0 0	6,34,015 0 0	1,03,90,197 0 0	1,490,404	1,118,641	2,539,045
Total for 20 weeks	8,751,553	33,85,301 0 0	42,804,981 0	71,17,201 0 0	6,68,345 0 0	1,11,70,747 0 0	1,499,829	1,176,163	2,675,992
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	501,376	2,43,380 0 0	2,101,093 0	3,95,061 0 0	22,056 0 0	6,61,100 0 0	78,928	55,306	134,234
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,376 miles) ...	(b) 408	(b) 198 0 0	1,649 0	311 0 0	1 0 0	503 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	9,421,892	36,36,564 0 0	43,120,423 0	67,93,570 0 0	6,80,337 0 0	1,10,80,471 0 0	1,473,010	1,101,984	2,574,994

- (a) Excluding 153 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.  
 (c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 20,000.  
 (d) Includes ballast train-miles, Rs. 8,552.  
 (e) Audited up to August 1909.  
 (f) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, Loco. coal, Revenue stores, &c.  
 (g) Includes Kash Jatra pilgrim traffic.  
 (h) Decrease is chiefly due to Kash Jatra pilgrim traffic and jute traffic in the previous year.

### DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 13th November 1909 on 86 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	40,030	11,480 0 0	112,350 0	(c) 8,670 0 0	440 0 0	21,600 0 0	5,783	(a) 3,358	9,141
Or per mile of railway per week	466	134 0 0	1,300 0	112 0 0	5 0 0	251 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (b) ...	793,720	2,21,727 0 0	1,702,949 0	1,19,930 0 0	4,196 0 0	3,45,853 0 0	101,669	36,592	138,260
Total for 20 weeks	834,760	2,33,217 0 0	1,87,299 0	1,20,600 0 0	4,636 0 0	3,67,453 0 0	107,450	36,490	143,940
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	(d) 46,730	(d) 14,351 0 0	128,971 0	11,375 0 0	110 0 0	25,836 0 0	5,056	2,082	7,138
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	567	167 0 0	1,500 0	132 0 0	1 0 0	300 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	941,288	2,61,425 0 0	1,896,512 0	1,35,419 0 0	4,895 0 0	4,04,729 0 0	110,706	34,970	145,676

- (a) Includes ballast train-miles, 500.  
 (b) Audited up to August 1909.  
 (c) Includes adjustments for ballast trains, Revenue Stores, &c.  
 (d) Includes Kash Jatra Pilgrim traffic.

### COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

*Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 13th November 1909, on 33.6 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	3,620	1,610 0 0	29,820 0	(c) 2,860 0 0	10 0 0	4,380 0 0	455	(a) 1,926	2,381
Or per mile of railway per week	108	45 0 0	889 0	85 0 0	.....	130 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (b) ...	70,223	24,734 0 0	304,086 0	31,650 0 0	271 0 0	56,659 0 0	9,375	37,640	47,015
Total for 20 weeks	73,843	26,244 0 0	333,906 0	31,510 0 0	281 0 0	61,039 0 0	9,830	39,566	49,396
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	(d) 12,923	(d) 5,282 0 0	21,815 0	1,897 0 0	16 0 0	7,195 0 0	455	1,039	1,494
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	385	157 0 0	640 0	56 0 0	1 0 0	214 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	86,623	33,233 0 0	443,975 0	33,081 0 0	245 0 0	71,659 0 0	9,129	33,442	42,570

- (a) Includes ballast train-miles, 990.  
 (b) Audited up to August 1909.  
 (c) Includes adjustments for revenue stores.  
 (d) " Kash Jatra pilgrim traffic.



## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 13th November 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	14,890	3,750 0 0	39,670 0	2,360 0 0	40 0 0	6,150 0 0	1,540	(a) 768	2,308
Or per mile of railway per week	278	69 0 0	735 0	44 0 0	1 0 0	114 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (b) ...	215,078	63,741 0 0	1,150,631 0	59,087 0 0	515 0 0	1,23,343 0 0	31,790	12,343	44,133
Total for 20 weeks	229,968	67,491 0 0	1,190,301 0	61,447 0 0	555 0 0	1,29,493 0 0	33,330	13,111	46,441
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	18,432	5,200 0 0	100,905 0	5,537 0 0	65 0 0	10,822 0 0	1,962	1,052	3,014
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	341	96 0 0	1,869 0	103 0 0	1 0 0	200 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding week of previous year	276,143	82,129 0 0	1,206,875 0	66,675 0 0	721 0 0	1,49,525 0 0	38,796	15,161	53,957

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

(b) Audited up to August 1909.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 20th November 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	(f) 481,900	1,53,040 0 0	2,037,410 0	3,92,670 0 0	36,800 0 0	6,23,170 0 0	78,070	(d) 60,225	138,295
Or per mile of railway per week	(a) 329	(a) 136 0 0	1,361 0	262 0 0	(c) 19 0 0	(c) 401 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 20 weeks of half-year (e) ...	8,544,631	38,81,237 0 0	41,188,150 0	70,53,024 0 0	6,79,222 0 0	1,10,93,483 0 0	1,493,573	1,187,430	2,681,017
Total for 21 weeks	9,026,531	39,74,877 0 0	45,225,560 0	74,25,694 0 0	7,16,022 0 0	1,12,16,853 0 0	1,571,637	1,247,664	2,819,301
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	429,112	2,06,427 0 0	2,045,590 0	3,95,869 0 0	24,073 0 0	6,26,169 0 0	76,476	51,907	128,383
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles)	(b) 340	(b) 168 0 0	1,606 0	311 0 0	1 0 0	474 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	9,851,004	39,42,992 0 0	45,160,013 0	71,89,239 0 0	6,74,410 0 0	1,17,06,641 0 0	1,548,486	1,166,891	2,715,377

(a) Excluding 77 miles open only for goods traffic.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.

(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 24,000.

(d) Includes ballast train-miles Rs. 6,063.

(e) Audited up to September 1909.

(f) Includes Pimpri-pole mulla short journey tickets.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 20th November 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	40,030	12,170 0 0	86,830 0	7,350 0 0	170 0 0	10,690 0 0	5,754	(a) 2,728	8,482
Or per mile of railway per week	465	142 0 0	1,010 0	85 0 0	2 0 0	329 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 20 weeks of half-year (b) ...	809,504	2,43,040 0 0	2,156,356 0	1,33,809 0 0	5,114 0 0	3,82,014 0 0	107,453	40,293	147,746
Total for 21 weeks	809,504	2,55,810 0 0	2,243,216 0	1,41,210 0 0	5,284 0 0	4,02,304 0 0	113,207	40,021	153,228
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	42,546	14,233 0 0	98,206 0	8,215 0 0	463 0 0	22,919 0 0	5,656	1,599	7,255
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	495	166 0 0	1,142 0	96 0 0	5 0 0	267 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	983,831	2,75,684 0 0	1,994,718 0	1,46,634 0 0	5,350 0 0	4,27,048 0 0	116,422	30,477	146,899

(a) Includes ballast train miles 800.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—(NATIVE SECTION).

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 20th November 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	3,630	Rs. A. P. 1,540 0 0	Mds. s. 23,190 0	Rs. A. P. 2,070 0 0	Rs. A. P. 10 0 0	Rs. A. P. 3,630 0 0	420	(a) 1,939	2,400
Or per mile of railway per week	105	46 0 0	690 0	62 0 0	.....	108 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 20 weeks of half-year (b)	72,357	26,043 0 0	408,752 0	36,054 0 0	283 0 0	62,980 0 0	10,014	30,714	40,728
Total for 21 weeks	75,887	27,583 0 0	431,942 0	38,724 0 0	293 0 0	66,600 0 0	10,434	31,703	42,137
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	4,701	1,930 0 0	24,326 0	2,369 0 0	15 0 0	4,314 0 0	420	762	1,202
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	140	57 0 0	721 0	68 0 0	.....	125 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding week of previous year	93,326	35,163 0 0	408,261 0	40,350 0 0	260 0 0	75,773 0 0	9,548	34,224	43,772

(a) Includes ballast train miles 945.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 20th November 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	16,650	Rs. A. P. 3,990 0 0	Mds. s. 81,080 0	Rs. A. P. 4,390 0 0	Rs. A. P. 30 0 0	Rs. A. P. 8,410 0 0	1,540	(a) 751	2,291
Or per mile of railway per week	297	74 0 0	1,518 0	81 0 0	1 0 0	156 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 20 weeks of half-year (b)	227,376	68,261 0 0	1,207,425 0	60,002 0 0	575 0 0	1,28,838 0 0	33,330	13,157	46,487
Total for 21 weeks	243,426	72,251 0 0	11,280,405 0	64,302 0 0	605 0 0	1,37,248 0 0	34,870	13,908	48,778
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	19,206	4,823 0 0	112,587 0	5,540 0 0	29 0 0	10,392 0 0	1,958	1,184	3,142
Per mile of railway per week for corresponding week of previous year	356	80 0 0	2,091 0	102 0 0	1 0 0	192 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding week of previous year	295,349	86,051 0 0	1,319,768 0	72,216 0 0	750 0 0	1,59,017 0 0	40,744	16,345	57,089

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF WARDS' AND ATTACHED ESTATES IN THE LOWER PROVINCES FOR THE YEAR 1908-09.

### REVENUE DEPARTMENT—LAND REVENUE.

Calcutta, the 6th December 1909.

### RESOLUTION—No. 3834 L.R.

#### READ—

The Report of the Board of Revenue on the administration of Wards' and Attached Estates in the Lower Provinces for the year 1908-09.

There was again much delay on the part of many estates in the submission of the annual reports and returns required for the preparation of the report under review. Managers of estates should be informed that want of punctuality in the submission of their periodical reports and returns will be regarded as a mark of inefficiency on their part.

2. *Number of estates under management.*—The number of estates under the management of the Court of Wards at the close of the year was 209, against 200 in the preceding year.

3. *Payment of revenue and cesses.*—The percentage of land revenue and cess paid to Government on the total demand was the same as in the preceding year, namely, 92·4 per cent. The Lieutenant-Governor observes that many of the estates which were noted as defaulters in the previous year's report; have again defaulted heavily this year, in particular the Pachetgarh Estate in Midnapore, and the following estates of the 24-Parganas, the Mukharji Estate, the Panihati Estate No. 1, and the Tagore Estate, though as regards the latter it is noted that a large portion of the balance is expected to be paid off from the sale proceeds of the Midnapore property. The Lieutenant-Governor expects to see substantial reductions effected in these balances during the current year.

4. *Rent and cesses due to superior landlords.*—The total payments made under this head were 67·4 per cent. of the total demands, against 63·4 per cent. in the preceding year. The Uttarpara and Sultangacha Estates, in the district of Hooghly, both of which are deeply involved in debt, were the heaviest defaulters in this respect.

5. *Collection of rent and cesses*—The collections fell from 95·7 per cent. of the current demand during the preceding year to 94·1 per cent. in the year under report. Failure of crops is the reason assigned for short collections in the majority of cases.

6. *Balance of rents and cesses due to estates.*—The total uncollected balance due to estates under management amounted to Rs. 1,16,37,856, or 121·2 per cent. of the total current demand, as against 128·9 per cent. in the preceding year. The Dumraon Estate in Shahabad is responsible for 40·8 per cent. of this heavy balance. A considerable portion of the balance, particularly in the Dumraon Estate, is reported to be altogether irrecoverable, either as being time barred, or for other reasons. The Lieutenant-Governor must call attention to the observation recorded last year, that such irrecoverable balances ought to be remitted promptly with the sanction of the Board. The Janbazar Estate in the 24-Parganas has this year, as last year, shown a balance of over Rs. 4,00,000, as against a current demand of Rs. 1,50,000. No explanation of this excessive balance has been furnished, and His Honour requests that the Board will submit a separate report on the case.

The number of certificates filed during the year under report exceeded the number filed in 1907-08 by 1,021, but the percentage of realisations on these certificates fell from 32·5 to 25·8. These figures are not satisfactory, and the Lieutenant-Governor desires that the Board will call the attention of managers to the subject. It appears unsatisfactory that in the Maheshpur Estate it should have been found possible to apply the certificate procedure to time-barred and fictitious demands. The policy uniformly followed by Government and the Board has been that the certificate procedure should be allowed only in estates where the accuracy of the records and accounts could be guaranteed, and it is not explained why there should have been an exception in this case.

The Lieutenant-Governor also observes that recoveries on amounts decreed amounted to only 27 per cent. as against 45 per cent., last year, and he entirely agrees with the Board that this branch of the managers' work requires the careful scrutiny of the District Officers concerned.

7. *Payment of debts*—During 1908 the Court accepted the responsibility of new debts amounting to over Rs. 1,00,00,000, out of which the four estates of Muksudpur, Maheshpur, Sonbarsa and Uttarpara accounted for over Rs. 65,00,000. Accordingly although Rs. 51,83,452 were paid in liquidation of debts as against Rs. 35,99,997 in the previous year, the percentage of the amount paid to the total liability was the same as in the previous year, namely 16·3 per cent.

8. *Cost of management and expenditure on improvements.*—The total cost of management was 10·5 per cent. of the total current demand, as against 10·7 per cent. in the preceding year. The only divisions in which the percentage was below the prescribed limit of 10 per cent. are the Patna, Bhagalpur and Chota Nagpur Divisions. The general increase in the cost of management during the year was, as in the preceding year, mainly due to the payment of grain compensation allowances.

The expenditure on works of improvement, schools and dispensaries was on the whole satisfactory. The total amount spent was Rs. 4,26,138, or nearly the same as during the year 1907-08.

The agricultural experiments conducted in the various estates during the year were generally attended with poor results, the want of success being in almost all cases attributed to unfavourable weather conditions.

9. *Education of wards.*—The arrangements made for the education of wards and the results attained were on the whole satisfactory. There are now 11 inmates in the hostel which has been started at Hazaribagh.

10. *Amendment of Chota Nagpur Encumbered Estates Act VI of 1876.*—Some important amendments were made in this Act during the year under review. In particular it has been provided that the Deputy Commissioner may take action for the application of the Act, when a proclamation for sale of the immovable property of an estate has been issued, or when he is satisfied that the holder of the estate has entered upon a course of wasteful extravagance likely to dissipate the property. The Board of Revenue have also been given powers of supervision and control which they did not possess under the old law.

11. The thanks of the Lieutenant-Governor are due to the Board of Revenue for their careful supervision and efficient administration of the estates under their charge during the year. The good services of the officers commended by them will be noted in the Appointment Department.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

F. W. DUKE,

*Chief-Secretary to the Govt. of Bengal.*

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 8th December 1909.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 0·67	11½	11½	<i>Rabi</i> crops doing well. Harvesting of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Planting of potatoes nearly finished. Condition of cattle good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Prices stationary.
2	BIRBHUM ...	0·09	10	10	Rainfall at Rampur Hât <i>nil</i> . Harvesting of winter paddy commenced. Standing crops doing well. Food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
3	BANKURA ...	0·36	(New) 13	11½	Rainfall at Vishnupur <i>nil</i> . Weather cloudy at the latter part of the week. Harvesting of paddy going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock fair. Old common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Sadar.
4	MIDNAPORE	0·64	10	10	Rainfall at Contai 0·03, at Tamluk and Ghatal <i>nil</i> . Weather seasonable and cold. Sowing of summer rice commenced in Tamluk. <i>Boro</i> seedlings being grown in Ghatal. Prospects of sugarcane good. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 13 and 9 seers per rupee at Contai and Tamluk respectively. Price of common rice at Ghatal not reported.
5	HOOGHLY ...	0·70	9½	9	Weather cold. Prices of food-grains stationary. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Condition of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Harvesting of winter paddy going on. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.
6	HOWRAH ...	0·56	9½	9½	Slight rain towards the end of the week. Sky now clear. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice going on. Some damage to harvested winter rice apprehended. <i>Rabi</i> sowings nearing completion. Sowings of seeds of <i>boro</i> paddy in progress. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice selling at 9½ to 10 seers a rupee at Ulubaria.
7	24-PARGANAS	0·65	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Barrackpore, at 11 seers at Basirhat and at 10½ seers at Diamond Harbour.
8	NADIA ...	0·48	11½	11½	Rainfall at Kushtia 0·07 and at other subdivisions <i>nil</i> . Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. Harvesting of winter rice, <i>kalai</i> and <i>mung</i> continuing. Prospects of standing crops good. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	MURSHIDABAD	Inches. Nil	13½	...	Weather cloudy and rainy for two days. Standing crops faring satisfactorily. Harvesting of <i>aman</i> paddy commenced. Cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops still continuing. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in fair condition. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.
10	JESSORE	0.69	11½	11½	Sky overcast. Rainfall not general. Harvesting of winter rice and sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Prospects fair. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Ketchandpur. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA	1.48	9½	9½	Rainfall at Bagerhat and Satkhira nil. Weather hot and oppressive early in the week and stormy in the end. Prospects of standing crops good.
12	PATNA	Nil	12½ 22	12 21*	Weather seasonable and cloudy. Harvesting of paddy in progress. Rain wanted for <i>rabi</i> crops. Sugar-cane-pressing going on. Cattle-disease reported from Paligong and Nawbatpur. Fodder and water sufficient.
13	GAYA	Nil	13½ 21½*	12½ 20½*	Weather seasonable at the beginning. <i>Rabi</i> crops doing well. Sowings still going on in places. Paddy being harvested. Outturn better than normal. Prices falling. Cattle-disease reported from three villages in the Jehanabad subdivision. Fodder and water for cattle ample.
14	SHAHABAD	Nil	11 19*	11 18*	Standing crops doing well. Harvesting of winter rice and pressing of sugarcane going on. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Fodder and water sufficient. Prices of food-grains stationary.
15	SARAN	Nil	13 21*	12½ 20*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice and sowing of poppy going on. <i>Rabi</i> crops being irrigated. Pressing of sugarcane commenced. Prices of staple food-grains slightly fallen. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock in good condition.
16	CHAMPARAN	Nil	12½ 21½*	12½ 21½*	Weather seasonable. <i>Rabi</i> crops in good condition. Harvesting of paddy going on. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. No cattle-disease.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	13 21*	12½ 21*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops excellent. <i>Rabi</i> sowings continuing. Harvesting of paddy progressing. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 13½ and 23 seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 10½ and 19 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Sheohar thana.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
18	DARBHANGA ...	Inches. Nil	{ 15 $\frac{3}{4}$ 24 $\frac{1}{4}$ * }	{ 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ * }	Weather <del>seasonable</del> . Prospects of standing crops good. Paddy crops being harvested. <i>Rabi</i> sowings still in progress in places. Food-stocks sufficient. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee at Nadar. <i>Makai</i> selling at 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	{ 13 22*	{ 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ 18*	Weather cold with bright sunshine. Harvesting of paddy commenced. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost completed. <i>Rahar</i> and <i>kulthi</i> doing well. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ..	Nil	{ 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{4}$ *	{ 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{4}$ *	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on everywhere. Prospects of <i>aghani</i> paddy and <i>kulthi</i> excellent. Agricultural stock in good condition. Cattle-disease reported from Supaul, Baimnagar and Pratapgauj. No apprehension of scarcity at all.
21	PURNA ...	Nil	14	13	Weather cold and cloudy in the latter part of the week. Reaping of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on. Good harvest expected. <i>Rabi</i> sowings nearly finished. Prospects of standing crops good. Stray cases of cattle-disease reported from two thanas. Fodder and water sufficient. New common rice selling at 13 and 14 seers a rupee at Araria and Kishanganj respectively.
22	DANJELING...	Nil	{ 8 15*	{ 8 15*	Weather <del>seasonable</del> Hills— <i>Bara murua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Chota murua</i> , winter rice, wheat, barley, and oilseeds growing. Terai—Harvesting of winter rice commenced. Prospects satisfactory. Potatoes being sown. Prices of food-grains stationary.
23	SOUTHAL PARGANAS.	...	{ 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	{ 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops very favourable. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	CUTTACK ...	0.23	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	<i>Laghu saradh</i> , early cotton and sugarcane being harvested and <i>guru saradh</i> being out. Mustard, <i>biri</i> , <i>kulthi</i> and tobacco growing. Cattle-disease reported from Banki only. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.



No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
		Inches			
25	BALASORE ...	1.45	15	15	Rainfall at Bhadrak nil. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>saradh</i> and pressing of sugarcane continuing. <i>Rabi</i> crops in flower and fruit. Vegetables doing well. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water available. Coarse rice selling at 17 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary at Sadar and falling at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	1.00	18	18	Weather cloudy. Harvesting of winter rice and <i>rabi</i> crops progressing. Common rice selling at 13½ seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	4.18	12½	11½	Rainfall at Khurda 0.25. <i>Saradh</i> paddy being harvested. Sugarcane being pressed. <i>Kulthi</i> and mustard thriving well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bhubaneswar and Jinkia <i>chaklas</i> . Common rice selling at 14½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	Nil	17	16	Reaping of winter rice and threshing of winter and autumn rice continuing. Harvesting of cotton, <i>mung</i> , <i>til</i> and <i>kulthi</i> in progress. Pressing of sugarcane continuing in the Bargarh tahsil. Condition of sugarcane good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Estimated outturn of winter rice 12 annas, of <i>til</i> , <i>mung</i> and <i>kulthi</i> 16 annas in the Sadar subdivision. Malignant sore-throat, foot-and-mouth diseases reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 16 seers a rupee at Sadar. Cheapest rice selling at 20 seers per rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	12 19*	12½ 20*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting and threshing of paddy continuing. Condition of standing crops good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in one thana.
30	RANCHI ...	0.02	13½		Weather lately cloudy but now clearing. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Lands being ploughed for next sowing. <i>Rabi</i> crops doing well except in thana Chainpur. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMU ...	Nil	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy nearly finished. Rain wanted for <i>rabi</i> crops. Sugarcane being pressed. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease.
32	MANIKPUR ...	0.12	15	14	Weather cloudy. State of standing crops good. Harvesting of winter rice continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains showing a tendency to go down. Common rice selling at 11½ seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHPUR ...	Nil	12	12	Weather cold. Harvesting of winter paddy nearly completed. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 and 14½ seers a rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella, respectively.

\* The figures indicate price of the maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	COOCH BEHAR	Inches. Nil	8	8	Weather seasonable. Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Transplantation of tobacco seedlings, sowing of mustard seeds, and harvesting of <i>haimantik</i> paddy continuing. Prices of food-grains almost stationary. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
35	FEUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy in progress. Pressing of sugarcane commenced in Baramba, Dhenkanal, Ranpur and Talcher. Standing crops doing well, but rain badly wanted in Dhenkanal for <i>rabi</i> and miscellaneous crops. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week, price of rice fallen in three States and stationary in the remaining States: price varying from 13 seers in Tigiria and Khandpara and 15 seers in Rairakhol and Athmallik to 24 seers in Pal Lahara and 28 seers in Bonai.

\* The report is for the week ending the 27th November 1909.

**GENERAL SUMMARY.**—The weather was seasonable at the beginning of the week, but later was stormy and cloudy over Orissa and Bengal Proper. The rainfall was heavy in Puri, moderate in Balasore and Angul and light in Bengal Proper. There was no rain in Bihar. Harvesting of *aman* paddy is in progress. Prospects are good. Pressing of sugarcane has commenced in some districts of Bihar and Orissa. The price of common rice has risen in Hazaribagh and has fallen in twelve districts. Cattle-disease is reported from Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, Hazaribagh, Palamau, Manbhum and from the Orissa Division excepting Balasore. The supply of fodder and water is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
Calcutta, the 7th December 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday the 4th December 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 4TH DECEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 5TH DECEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tonnage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tonnage.
		Mds.	Rs.		Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy	410	45,255	679	594	48,728	785
Jute	276	82,525*	1,281	308	105,946†	1,672
Firewood	37	33,400	510	40	30,350	467
Other articles	620	144,675	1,673	699	165,977	2,253
Total:	1,343	305,855	4,143	1,641	351,000	5,182

\* Weight by canal measurement, 93,802½ mds. do.  
† Ditto ditto 118,000 do.

CALCUTTA,  
The 7th December 1909.

G. G. DEY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail of Food-grains and Salt in the Headquarters

DIVISION.

HURDWAR DIVISION.

PRESIDENCY DIVISION.

PATNA DIVISION.

TIRHUT DIVISION.

QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN

Number.	DISTRICTS.	QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																	
		WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).		
		Average.			Current.			Present.			Next preceding.			Present.			Present.		
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
<b>BENGAL.</b>		S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
1	Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 12	9 0	7 0	12 0	9 4	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Birbhum	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	12 0	10 0	9 0	12 0	10 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bankura	9 0	9 0	7 4	...	...	...	11 0	10 0	8 4	New 13 0 Old 11 8	11 0	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Mitrapore	8 0	8 0	6 0	...	...	...	10 8	Old 10 13	7 12				...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Hooghly	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	8 8	6 2	9 8	9 2	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Howrah	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	7 8	6 8	9	9 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	24-Parganas	Not obtainable		7 8	...	...	...	9 0	0 0	7 0	9 8	9 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Calcutta	9 0	9 0	7 0	13 0	11 0	10 0	8 8	8 0	6 8	11 0	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	12 0	...	10 0
9	Nadia	8 0	8 14	7 8	10 10	12 4	...	9 6	8 14	6 11	11 13	11 9	8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Murshidabad	10 8	10 4	7 4	20 0	21 8	11 8	10 8	10 8	7 4	13 0	11 8	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jessore	6 8	6 8	6 6	8 0	8 0	7 0	10 4	10 4	7 9	14 4	4 4	9 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Khulna	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	8 8	12 0	12 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>BIHAR.</b>																			
13	Patna	10 12	10 8	8 4	20 0	19 8	13 4	11 8	0	8 4	12 0	11 4	9 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gaya	10 7	9 12	7 4	16 9	15 6	12 6	10 15	10 5	7 8	11 7	12 1	8 6	...	...	12 0	...	...	...
15	Shahabad	10 0	10 0	7 8	17 8	16 0	11 8	10 8	10 0	7 0	11 0	10 4	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Baran	10 0	10 0	8 8	20 0	17 0	14 0	10 0	9 8	7 8	12 0	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Chhapra	9 8	9 0	7 8	21 0	21 0	14 0	11 0	11 0	8 0	12 12	12 0	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Muzaffarpur	10 0	9 0	8 0	15 0	16 0	12 0	8 0	8 0	6 0	12 12	12 12	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Darbhanga	8 13	8 14	8 3	15 3	14 4	13 3	9 15	9 5	6 0	14 5	12 2	7 2	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Salem Bazaar of the districts of Bengal on the 30th November 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

WHOLESALE PRICES  
PER MAUND OF FORTY  
SEERS.

MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana)			KANGNI OR KARUN ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica)			UPRAH CHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY OR BHAGYA (Cicer arietinum)			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays)			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus)			SALT.			SALT.			Number
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	11 0	8 8	...	...	...	4 10	3 8	6 8	21 0	21 0	21 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	11 4	7 8	...	...	...	7 8	8 0	4 0	20 0	18 0	21 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 15 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	<div>8 8 to 7 0</div>	...	...	...	4 0	8 0	6 0	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	5 12	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	5 10	20 0	0 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 14 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	11 0	8	...	...	...	9 0	9 8	7 8	22 8	22 8	24 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 9 6	
...	...	...	10 0	10 0	7 4	11 8	12 0	8 0	13 0	11 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	6 8	23 0	23 0	18 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	14 8	8 10	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	5 2	16 0	17 12	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 14 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	16 0	8 8	...	...	...	11 8	15 0	7 0	21 0	21 0	21 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	11 4	8 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	...	21 0	21 4	22 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 12 0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	5 8	5 8	6 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	
...	...	14 0	...	...	9 0	15 0	15 0	10 0	20 0	...	...	13 0	12 0	8 0	19 8	19 8	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	
18 7	...	13 0	12 5	...	9 0	13 8	13 9	12 4	19 3	13 8	10 0	10 4	7 0	20 8	20 12	20 0	1 15 3	1 14 9	2 0 0		
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	9 0	18 0	17 0	11 0	11 8	11 0	7 8	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	
...	...	...	Not avail- able.	11 0	...	15 0	13 8	10 0	20 0	21 0	14 0	12 0	12 0	9 0	21 0	20 0	20 8	1 14 0	2 0 0	1 15 3	
22 0	22 0	15 0	...	...	...	15 8	15 0	10 0	21 8	20 12	13 12	10 8	10 8	8 0	20 0	20 0	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 9	
22 8	22 8	11 0	...	...	...	11 0	13 0	8 0	11 0	21 0	13 0	10 8	10 0	7 8	21 0	21 0	10 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	
5 5	21 3	12 1	...	...	...	13 3	13 3	8 12	20 11	0 14	12 1	11 0	9 11	7 11	19 12	19 12	19 12	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 8	

## PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																			
DIVISION.	No. B. R.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR OHOLUM <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i>			BAJRA OR CUMBU. <i>(Pennisetum typhoid- eum).</i>			
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.							
SHAHALPUR DIVISION.	BIHAR—concluded.		S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	
	20	Monghyr ..	11 0	11 0	9 0	14 12	11 8	11 0	13 0	9 6	6 12	Burma. 111 0 1 ...			Local 13 14 1 8 0			...			
	21	Bhagalpur...	10 8	9 8	8 2	14 0	14 0	12 0	6 0	7 13 1/2	7 0	Old (Mota). 14 0 10 2 8 3			...			...			
	22	Faizabad ..	8 8	8 8	7 12	...	...	...	12 8	10 8	5 12	New khadoi 15 0 12 0 6 8			...			...			
	23	Darjeeling	6 0	6 0	5 8	8 0	8 0	6 8	6 4	6 0	6 7	8 0 8 0 7 0			...			...			
ORISSA DIVISION.	24	South. P. Parganas	10 8	10 8	8 0	13 0	13 0	9 8	13 12	19 8	8 8	New 16 4 16 8 1 2			Old 17 8 9 0			...			
	ORISSA.																				
	25	Cuttack ..	9 13	9 13	6 14	...	...	...	13 12	13 12	10 8	13 12 13 12 10 8			...			...			
	26	Balasore	7 12	7 0	7 8	...	...	...	14 0	11 0	9 0	15 0 16 0 9 8			...			...			
	27	Angul ..	...	...	5 0	...	...	...	18 0	...	15 0	New 21 0 21 0 15 0			...			...			
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	28	Puri ..	8 8	7 11	6 9	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	9 3	12 2 11 13 9 13			...			...			
	29	Sambalpur...	9 4	9 8	7 0	...	...	...	16 0	15 0	10 8	17 0 16 0 11 0			...			...			
	CHOTA NAGPUR																				
	30	Hazaribagh	8 8	8 0	6 12	12 0	12 0	9 0	11 8	11 0	8 0	12 8 12 0 8 8			...			...			
	31	Ranchi ...	8 8	8 4	7 0	10 0	12 0	8 0	13 8	13 0	9 0	14 8 14 8 9 8			...			...			
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION.	32	Palamau ...	9 0	9 0	7 5	15 12	13 8	11 13	9 0	8 7	11 13	New 11 1 7 14			...			...			
	33	Manbhum	8 14	8 0	7 8	10 0	10 0	10 0	11 0	11 0	7 0	14 8 8 9 8			...			12 0 12 0			
	34	Singbhum	9 0	9 0	6 8	...	...	...	11 0	10 0	7 8	13 0 13 0 9 0			...			...			

CALCUTTA,  
The 6th December 1909.

## Station Bazars of the districts of Bengal on the 30th November 1909—concl.

SEEDS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEEDS.			Number.	
MARUA OR KANI ( <i>Moussina Corcorana</i> ).			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET ( <i>Sesaria italica</i> ).			GRAM, UHANA, CHHOLA, PADALAY, OR SONAGA ( <i>Cicer aristinum</i> ).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR ( <i>dal</i> ) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			SALT.			SALT				
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
16 12	14 0	9 8	22 0	19 0	12 0	10 8	10 0	7 4	21 13	21 0	20 0	1 13	8 11	14 0	12 0	0 0	20	Panga.				
15 0	14 0	9 1	20 0	20 4	12 12	10 0	10 2	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 14	0	1 13	0	1 14	0	21	Panga.			
13 5	12 0	7 8	32 0	23 0	10 8	9 0	8 0	6 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 4	0	2 3	0	2 8	0	22	Panga.			
9 12	11 0	11 0	9 0	8 0	6 8	14 0	14 0	14 0	6 0	8 0	5 4	14 0	14 0	14 0	2 12	0	2 12	0	23	Karkatch.		
10 8	9 0	9 0	21 12	20 0	10 8	9 0	9 0	8 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	8 0	8 0	2 8	0	2 8	0	24	Karkatch.			
13 2	13 2	9 8	...	...	...	13 2	11 13	10 8	22 0	22 0	22 0	1 7	0	1 7	0	1 13	0	25	Karkatch.			
11 0	12 0	1 8	...	...	...	7 0	8 0	6 8	22 0	22 0	21 0	1 12	0	1 12	0	1 14	0	26	Panga.			
12 0	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	Karkatch.			
16 13	16 13	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	Karkatch.			
12 7	11 2	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 11	8 8	6 3	25 0	24 0	24 0	1 8	0	1 10	0	29	Karkatch.		
12 0	14 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 0	5 5	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 4	0	2 4	0	30	Karkatch.		
11 0	11 0	8 4	20 0	20 0	11 8	8 8	8 8	6 4	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 4	0	2 4	0	2 8	0	31	Panga.			
11 0	10 8	8 0	20 0	18 0	11 0	7 8	7 8	5 0	18 0	18 0	17 0	2 4	0	2 4	0	2 4	0	32	Panga.			
13 8	12 6	9 0	2 19	2 11	4	10 2	10 2	6 12	19 2	19 2	20 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	Panga.			
11 0	11 0	8 0	16 0	16 0	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	1 14	6	2 0	0	2 2	0	34	Panga.			
11 0	11 0	7 0	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	6 8	19 0	19 0	16 0	2 0	0	2 0	0	2 1	0	35	Panga.			

Published for general information

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in

		PRICE PER MAUND OF											
No.	MARKS	RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	6 0 0	6 6 0	7 2 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	6 0 0	8 4 0	3 8 0	4 10 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 0
	Burdwan	4 8 0	5 0 0	6 4 0	3 12 0	4 6 0	5 8 0	3 10 0	4 2 0	5 4 0	...	...	...
2	Midnapore	4 12 0	4 10 0	6 8 0	O d. 3 12 0 3 10 0 New. Not sold 3 2 0		5 2 0	O d. 3 6 0 3 4 0 New. 3 0 0 2 14 0		4 3 0	...	...	...
4	Patna	6 0 0	6 4 0	7 8 0	3 7 0	3 15 0	4 12 0	3 4 6	3 7 6	4 4 0	3 10 6	3 12 0	4 10 0
5	Muzaffarpur	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 10 6	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 9 3	4 0 0	4 7 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur	4 0 0	6 5 0	7 0 0	4 14 0	5 0 0	5 14 0	2 14 0	3 15 0	4 14 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 13 0
7	Cuttack	4 11 0	4 11 3	7 3 0	2 14 6	2 14 6	3 12 11	2 14 6	2 14 6	3 12 11	4 1 3	4 1 3	5 13 9
8	Sambalpur	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	2 5 6	2 8 0	3 10 0	2 4 0	2 5 9	3 8 0	4 5 0	4 1 6	5 7 0
9	Ranchi	4 0 0	4 4 0	6 12 0	2 14 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	2 10 0	2 12 0	4 0 0	4 11 0	4 11 0	5 12 0

No.	MARKS	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR TUR - CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSEED			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta	2 12 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 12 0	6 12 0	5 8 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	6 8 0	
2	Burdwan	...	...	...	4 4 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	...	...	...	4 14 0	5 0 0	7 8 0
3	Midnapore	...	...	...	...	...	6 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	Black Mustard.		
											5 14 0	5 14 0	7 4 0
											Rapeseed.		
											5 8 0	5 8 0	7 0 0
4	Patna	1 15 0	1 15 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 6	4 14 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	4 7 0	5 0 0	7 0 0
5	Muzaffarpur	1 14 6	1 14 6	3 1 3	3 13 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur	2 0 0	1 15 0	3 2 0	4 0 0	3 15 0	5 5 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	6 8 0
											5 0 0	5 0 0	6 8 0
7	Cuttack	...	...	...	3 0 9	3 6 2	3 12 11	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 18 0
8	Sambalpur	...	...	...	4 9 0	4 11 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	4 4 0	4 4 0	7 0 0
9	Ranchi	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 5 0 to 8 0 0	6 12 0	5 12 0	8 0 0	4 8 0 to 5 4 0	5 0 0	8 0 0



the undermentioned Maris of Bengal on the 30th November 1909.

## FORTY STANDARD SEERS.

BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JUAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Forghum</i> ).			HAIRA OR COMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Klasmala coromana</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, OHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer aridum</i> ).			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
2 12 0	2 8 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	3 0 0	...	3 13 0	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 4 0	4 12 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 0	3 4 0	4 12 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	{ 5 4 0 to 5 8 0 }	3
1 15 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 0	2 10 0	3 15 0	4
2 10 6	2 8 0	3 5 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 3	1 12 3	3 10 0	2 13 9	3 1 3	5 0 0	5
2 14 0	2 14 0	3 3 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 10 0	2 13 0	4 7 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 9	3 0 9	4 3 4	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	{ 2 10 6 to 3 1 3 }	2 10 6	5 7 0	8
4 0 0	3 5 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 10 0	5 0 0	9

PIL OR JINJILI SEEDS.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 4 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	5 8 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 0 0	1
...	...	...	7 0 0	8 0 0	6 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 4 0	8 4 0	7 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	...	...	...	...	3
5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	{ 4 12 0 to 5 4 0 4 7 0 }	25 8 0	25 8 0	18 0 0	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	4 0 0	5 0 0	4 7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	5 8 0	5 8 0	4 8 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
7 9 10	7 9 10	6 8 0	7 9 10	7 9 10	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 4 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	6 10 0	6 8 0	...	...	...	4 4 0	...	5 0 0	8
...	...	...	5 4 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	22 8 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (COW)		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			FORACCO LEAF.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	43 0 0	42 0 0	41 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	390 0 0	Per 100 pieces.	400 0 0
2	Burdwan ...	38 0 0	38 0 0	37 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	37 0 0 to 42 0 0	37 0 0 to 42 0 0	37 0 0 to 41 0 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	13 0 0	...	Uncleaned per piece.	...
4	Patna ...	32 0 0 to 35 0 0	34 0 0 to 37 0 0	31 0 0 to 33 0 0	4 0 0 to 6 0 0	4 0 0 to 6 0 0	2 0 0 to 4 0 0	...	Cleaned per piece.	...
5	Muzaffarpur ...	35 9 0	40 0 0	32 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	35 0 0	35 0 0	34 0 0	9 0 0	13 0 0	0 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack ...	45 8 0	45 11 6	47 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	6 4 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur ...	37 0 0	37 0 0	36 4 0 to 37 8 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	16 0 0	42 0 0	42 0 0	35 0 0
9	Ranchi ...	35 8 0	35 8 0	35 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	8 0 0 to 13 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						BHOOSA.		
		FIREWOOD.			SALT.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.			
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	2 0 0	1 14 0	2 2 0
2	Burdwan ...	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 12 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 2 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 3	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	0 5 6	0 5 10	0 6 0	1 14 0	1 13 0	1 14 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur ...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi ...	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	0 0	2 0 0	2 8 0

CALCUTTA,  
1st 6th December 1909.

the undermentioned *Marts* of Bengal on the 30th November 1909—concl'd.

GNASS.			STRAW.			IRON.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	Calcutta	1
...	...	...	0 5 0	0 7 0	0 6 0	...	...	...	Bardwan	2
...	...	...	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0	Midnapore	3
...	...	...	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	2 4 0 to 5 0 0	Patna	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	Muzaffarpur	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 12 0	Bhagalpur	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur	8
0 7 0	0 7 0	0 5 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	Ranchi	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 0 0	2 2 0	2 13 0	3 15 0	3 12 0	5 4 0	1 8 0	Elephant brand.	1 8 0	Calcutta	1
2 4 0	2 12 0	3 8 0	...	...	...	1 6 9	Elephant brand.	1 11 3	Bardwan	2
...	...	0 6 0	...	...	4 19 0	1 5 6	Cobra brand.	1 5 6	Midnapore	3
2 4 0	2 4 0	1 11 0	...	...	...	1 6 0	Victoria brand.	1 6 0	Patna	4
2 8 0	2 0 0	2 13 9	3 10 0	3 5 3	4 7 0	1 5 9	Victoria brand.	1 6 0	Muzaffarpur	5
1 4 0	1 4 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	3 2 0	4 0 0	1 4 9	Swan brand.	1 4 9	Bhagalpur	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 1 1	3 1 0	Snowflake brand.	3 4 0	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 7 6	Victoria brand.	1 7 0	Sambalpur	8
2 14 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	1 0 0	Cobra brand.	1 8 0	Ranchi	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

**Abstract of the Results of Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory  
in the month of September 1909.**

	Inches, &	Date.	Hour.
The mean pressure of the month ...	29.665		
The average pressure of September from 44 years' registers ...	29.685		
The highest pressure in the month ...	29.865	4th	10
The lowest pressure in the month ...	29.407	19th	16
The range of pressure ...	0.458		
	Hours.		
The total number of hours of bright sunshine during the month	153.1		
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...	367.0		
The mean temperature of the month ...	83.1		
The average temperature of September from 20 years' registers ...	82.5		
The highest temperature in the month ...	93.5	10th	
The lowest temperature in the month ...	75.5	20th	
The range of temperature during the month ...	18.0		
The mean daily range of temperature ...	10.7		
The greatest range of temperature in one day ...	13.8	6th	
	Per cent.		
The mean humidity of the month ...	85		
The average humidity of September from 20 years' registers ...	86		
	Inches.		
The mean vapour tension of the month ...	0.949		
The average vapour tension of September from 20 years' registers ...	0.943		
The mean cloud proportion of the month ...	7.02		
The average cloud proportion of September from 32 years' registers ...	7.08		
	Inches.		
The total rainfall of the month ...	9.29		
The total rainfall indicated by a Beckley's self-registering rain-gauge (month of the gauge about 8 feet above the ground)	9.80		
The average fall of September from 24 years' registers ...	10.40		
The greatest fall in 24 hours ...	2.50		
	Days.		
The number of rainy days in the month ...	12		
The average number of rainy days in September from 24 years' registers ...	13		
The mean temperature of the nocturnal radiation thermometer on woollen cloth ...	76.4		
The mean depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature at 4 feet above the ground ...	1.8		
The greatest depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature ...	3.2	7th	
	Miles.		
The mean movement of the wind per day ...	97.1		
The greatest movement of the wind in one day ...	21.0	21st	
The greatest movement of the wind in one hour ...	16	21st	9 to 10 A.M.

The number of hours with winds from each of the eight points—

N. 63, N.E. 11, E. 40, S.E. 134, S. 122, S.W. 182, W. 97, N.W. 37, Calm 31.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 2nd December 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

Abstract of the Results of Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory  
in the month of October 1909.

	Inches.	Date.	Hour.
The mean pressure of the month ...	29.795		
The average pressure of October from 44 years' registers ...	29.836		
The highest pressure in the month ...	29.979	28th	10
The lowest pressure in the month ...	29.436	17th	16
The range of pressure ...	0.543		
Hours.			
The total number of hours of bright sunshine during the month	?		
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...	359.1		
°			
The mean temperature of the month ...	80.7		
The average temperature of October from 20 years' registers ...	80.0		
The highest temperature in the month ...	91.7	6th and 7th	
The lowest temperature in the month ...	65.8	24th	
The range of temperature during the month ...	25.9		
The mean daily range of temperature ...	14.3		
The greatest range of temperature in one day ...	20.7	24th	
Per cent.			
The mean humidity of the month ...	79		
The average humidity of October from 20 years' registers ...	81		
Inches.			
The mean vapour tension of the month ...	0.822		
The average vapour tension of October from 20 years' registers ...	0.819		
The mean cloud proportion of the month ...	3.85		
The average cloud proportion of October from 32 years' registers ...	3.94		
Inches.			
The total rainfall of the month ...	3.77		
The total rainfall indicated by a Beckley's self-registering rain-gauge (mouth of the gauge about 8 feet above the ground) ...	3.56		
The average fall of October from 24 years' registers ...	3.87		
The greatest fall in 24 hours ...	3.21	18th	
Days.			
The number of rainy days in the month ...	4		
The average number of rainy days in October from 24 years' registers ...	5		
°			
The mean temperature of the nocturnal radiation thermometer on woollen cloth ...	71.1		
The mean depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature at 4 feet above the ground ...	3.1		
The greatest depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature ...	8.2	26th	
Miles.			
The mean movement of the wind per day ...	85.6		
The greatest movement of the wind in one day ...	515	18th	
The greatest movement of the wind in one hour ...	34	17th	8 to 9 P.M.

The number of hours with winds from each of the 8 points:—

N. 178, N.E. 21, E. 73, S.E. 40, S. 12, S.W. 52, W. 118, N.W. 138, Calm 112.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT. OF INDIA;  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 2nd December 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

**Abstract of the Results of Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory  
in the month of November 1909.**

	Inches.	Date.	Hour.
The mean pressure of the month ...	29.919		
The average pressure of November from 41 years' registers ...	29.961		
The highest pressure in the month ...	30.087	29th	10
The lowest pressure in the month ...	29.778	5th	16
The range of pressure ...	0.309		
	Hours.		
The total number of hours of bright sunshine during the month	*		
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ...	330.8		
	°		
The mean temperature of the month ...	74.5		
The average temperature of November from 20 years' registers ...	72.4		
The highest temperature in the month ...	89.9	2nd	
The lowest temperature in the month ...	58.8	24th	
The range of temperature during the month ...	31.1		
The mean daily range of temperature ...	18.5		
The greatest range of temperature in one day ...	22.4	19th	
	Per cent.		
The mean humidity of the month ...	71		
The average humidity of November from 20 years' registers ...	73		
	Inches.		
The mean vapour tension of the month ...	0.608		
The average vapour tension of November from 20 years' registers ...	0.584		
The mean cloud proportion of the month ...	1.73		
The average cloud proportion of November from 32 years' registers ...	2.26		
	Inches.		
The total rainfall of the month ...	0.20		
The total rainfall indicated by a Beckley's self-registering rain-gauge (mouth of the gauge about 8 feet above the ground) ...	0.22		
The average fall of November from 24 years' registers ...	0.62		
The greatest fall in 24 hours ...	0.20	15th	
	Days.		
The number of rainy days in the month ...	1		
The average number of rainy days in November from 24 years' registers ...	1		
	°		
The mean temperature of the nocturnal radiation thermometer on woollen cloth ...	61.7		
The mean depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature at 4 feet above the ground ...	4.1		
The greatest depression of the nocturnal radiation thermometer below the minimum air temperature ...	5.8	10th	
	Miles.		
The mean movement of the wind per day ...	73.2		
The greatest movement of the wind in one day ...	126.0	11th	
The greatest movement of the wind in one hour ...	13	20th	11 to Noon.

The number of hours with winds from each of the 8 points—

N. 418, N.E. 117, E. 25, S.E. 0, S. 0, S.W. 0, W. 24, N.W. 53, Calm 83.

\* No instrument.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, GOVT OF INDIA,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 6th December 1909.

## Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 28th November to 4th December 1909.

Month.	Date.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fabr.	TEMPERATURE.			HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Miles recorded.	Rains.	WEATHER.
				Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Vapour tension.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.				
1909.			Inches.					Inch.		%				Inches.	
Nov.	28th	No instrument.	29.974	68.7	80.1	19.1	61.0	64.2	0.542	61.2	78	N and NNE	59	Nil	Partially cloudy, a.
"	29th		30.024	69.3	80.0	19.1	61.5	63.3	0.593	69.1	73	NNE and N	108	Nil	Clear, a.
"	30th		30.018	69.2	80.3	18.6	61.7	62.6	0.478	67.7	63	N and N by E	117	Nil	Chiefly clear, a.
Dec.	1st		30.010	70.5	81.9	19.6	62.3	62.9	0.476	67.6	65	N by E and NNW.	125	Nil	Partially cloudy, a.
"	2nd		29.953	71.6	83.0	18.9	64.1	65.2	0.540	61.1	71	N	72	Nil	Partially cloudy, a.
"	3rd		29.957	72.3	80.5	13.4	67.1	67.5	0.614	64.8	73	N and NNE	61	Nil	Partially cloudy, a.
"	4th		29.910	71.1	75.4	6.6	68.8	66.5	0.607	61.4	82	NNE	60	Nil	Cloudy, o, d.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. Inches. 29.982  
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 30.010

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours. 75.8  
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 75.8

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 70.4  
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 70.7  
The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 22.0

The maximum temperature ... .. 83.0  
The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles. 13

The mean relative humidity ... .. 74  
The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 71

The total fall of rain from 28th November to 4th December 1909 ... .. Nil  
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 0.04

The total fall from 1st January to 4th December 1909 ... .. 71.57  
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 65.19

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Backley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

a, dew; o, overcast; d, drizzling rain.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 6th December 1909.

E. P. HARRISON,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 20th November 1909 on 2,292.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	483,060	4,84,134 0 0	0,240,978 0	10,10,313 0 0	35,137 0 0	15,53,491 0 0	159,172	181,381	340,553
Per mile of railway	.....	211 2 8	.....	443 4 0	15 5 2	669 11 10	.....	.....	.....
For previous 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> weeks of half-year	9,656,110	81,44,530 0 0	115,109,624 0	1,80,50,913 0 0	7,53,910 0 0	2,73,40,208 0 0	3,105,683	3,244,207	6,339,890
Total for 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> weeks	10,140,170	80,28,670 0 0	131,439,602 0	1,90,67,126 0 0	7,88,056 0 0	2,87,84,752 0 0	3,264,855	3,415,588	6,680,443
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	472,208	4,72,380 11 5	0,617,230 30	10,30,650 13 0	56,686 2 11	10,08,717 12 1	165,528	206,733	372,261
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	.....	197 5 6	.....	479 11 2	24 11 7	701 12 3	.....	.....	.....
Total for corresponding 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> weeks of previous year	10,137,764	80,00,683 12 7	143,979,001 0	2,16,93,634 6 1	8,80,518 12 11	3,14,83,756 13 7	3,337,182	4,360,012	7,697,194

(a) The increase is due to greater movements of pilgrims.  
 (b) The decrease is chiefly in coal.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.
1,292.65	For the month of July	2,235,290	18,08,432	25,785,617	41,98,048	1,78,235	62,44,645	2,733	1,463,513	4 4 3
2,292.65	" " of Aug.	2,144,211	17,06,901	25,794,040	31,65,416	1,55,607	56,17,124	2,430	1,411,021	3 15 8
2,292.65	First 4 days of Sept.	277,655	2,31,730	3,48,650	4,51,699	27,500	7,18,864	314	178,835	4 0 4
2,292.65	Week ended 11th "	468,257	2,89,840	5,719,010	8,66,172	49,000	13,01,002	509	324,033	4 0 5
2,292.65	" " 18th "	473,913	3,71,938	6,092,173	9,19,116	48,000	13,31,054	584	331,014	4 0 9
2,292.65	" " 25th "	491,088	4,03,083	6,615,640	9,04,244	50,254	13,47,581	588	321,038	4 3 0
2,292.65	" " 2nd Oct.	572,326	4,79,334	6,410,680	9,04,441	40,254	15,10,019	651	328,151	4 2 11
2,292.65	" " 9th "	520,887	6,28,744	6,272,635	10,11,133	49,254	16,02,130	609	332,557	4 15 6
2,292.65	" " 16th "	510,546	5,17,781	6,786,544	10,77,580	33,137	16,30,448	711	311,565	4 14 11
2,292.65	" " 23rd "	608,626	4,70,675	5,455,335	7,90,314	35,137	14,13,752	617	306,000	4 1 0
2,292.65	" " 30th "	603,079	4,76,730	5,475,335	7,90,314	35,137	14,13,752	617	306,000	4 1 0
2,292.65	" " 6th Nov.	495,327	4,71,023	6,047,538	10,11,133	35,137	15,31,391	618	314,035	4 0 5
2,292.65	" " 13th "	445,495	4,13,390	6,524,117	10,84,737	35,137	15,31,391	618	314,035	4 0 5
2,292.65	" " 20th "	483,060	4,84,134	6,241,978	10,16,214	35,137	15,31,391	618	314,035	4 0 5
	Totals up to date	10,140,170	80,28,670	131,439,602	1,90,67,126	7,88,056	2,87,84,752	615	6,084,443	4 4 11

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.
2,292.38	For the month of July	2,351,512	19,51,778	31,297,148	46,57,933	1,89,144	67,91,875	2,962	1,687,501	4 0 5
2,292.38	" " of Aug.	2,165,507	18,03,917	31,917,760	46,48,813	1,90,709	66,44,832	2,809	1,674,985	3 15 6
2,292.38	First 5 days of Sept.	325,135	2,74,413	5,297,351	7,91,275	39,262	10,95,040	478	271,800	4 0 6
2,292.38	Week ended 12th "	530,581	4,24,069	6,917,122	9,99,094	39,054	14,02,127	634	375,639	3 14 3
2,292.38	" " 19th "	486,167	4,30,090	6,901,083	10,12,368	50,304	15,00,021	664	364,784	4 1 10
2,292.38	" " 26th "	498,824	4,71,378	6,854,554	10,47,023	46,694	15,05,983	683	374,346	4 2 11
2,292.38	" " 3rd Oct.	605,308	4,75,902	6,584,018	10,04,708	46,015	15,26,685	660	367,323	4 2 6
2,292.38	" " 10th "	559,959	4,04,301	6,448,329	9,61,622	35,457	14,01,449	611	358,413	3 14 7
2,292.38	" " 17th "	428,469	4,08,844	7,469,685	11,03,703	33,475	16,06,022	701	370,783	4 3 8
2,292.38	" " 24th "	422,132	3,07,844	6,468,009	10,04,422	48,134	15,19,101	672	374,287	4 1 10
2,292.38	" " 31st "	422,132	4,02,104	6,165,500	10,32,975	41,418	14,75,445	644	368,930	4 0 4
2,292.38	" " 7th Nov.	550,635	4,06,375	6,975,157	10,80,850	37,114	16,13,830	704	359,837	4 7 9
2,292.38	" " 14th "	529,350	5,01,122	6,707,679	10,98,847	62,410	16,52,389	721	351,890	4 9 8
2,292.38	" " 21st "	472,208	4,52,381	6,047,221	10,90,651	56,686	16,08,118	702	372,311	4 1 6
	Totals up to date	10,137,764	80,00,84	143,979,001	2,16,93,634	8,80,518	3,14,83,756	668	7,487,194	4 1 6

\* Audited figures.



## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 30th November 1906 on 22.21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	23,052	4,967 0 0	53,866 0	925 0 0	8 0 0	5,991 0 0	1,337	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	...	223 10 3	...	41 11 1	0 5 0	263 11 1	...	...	...
For previous 107 weeks of half-year ...	433,108	80,250 0 0	739,001 0	16,614 0 0	217 0 0	1,16,997 0 0	25,985	3,093	29,078
Total for 207 weeks ...	456,160	1,04,203 0 0	739,707 0	17,570 0 0	225 0 0	1,21,998 0 0	27,322	3,252	30,574
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	21,125	4,490 0 7	25,939 10	1,009 5 0	1 3 3	5,500 8 10	1,338	100	1,438
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	202 9 1	...	49 7 11	0 0 11	252 1 11	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 207 weeks of previous year ...	477,148	1,08,401 4 4	825,461 10	17,739 3 0	137 1 3	1,22,967 8 7	27,871	3,348	31,209

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Traffic mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	Month of July ...	105,230	24,203	77,616	2,309	67	26,568	1,196	6,612	4 0 0
22-21	" " August ...	80,939	18,519	286,123	4,500	34	23,043	1,019	6,622	3 7 9
22-21	First 5 days of Sept. ...	10,779	3,965	3,061	133	8	4,106	185	854	4 13 11
22-21	Week ended 11th " ...	22,810	4,838	39,065	751	14	5,603	253	1,496	3 12 0
22-21	" " 18th " ...	23,817	4,668	33,474	813	14	5,495	247	1,496	3 10 9
22-21	" " 25th " ...	18,128	3,777	10,373	405	14	4,196	189	1,496	2 12 11
22-21	" " 2nd Oct. ...	21,514	4,750	17,289	559	14	5,324	249	1,496	3 8 11
22-21	" " 9th " ...	23,134	6,261	18,554	9	14	6,974	314	1,496	4 10 7
22-21	" " 16th " ...	22,630	4,501	24,353	901	8	5,470	246	1,496	3 10 6
22-21	" " 23rd " ...	22,877	4,932	10,268	484	8	5,414	244	1,496	3 10 0
22-21	" " 30th " ...	27,191	6,935	73,354	1,454	8	7,397	314	1,496	4 15 1
22-21	" " 6th Nov. ...	29,544	7,636	82,593	1,895	8	9,539	374	1,496	6 7 1
22-21	" " 13th " ...	25,180	5,310	64,804	1,782	8	6,809	307	1,496	4 8 10
22-21	" " 20th " ...	23,032	4,967	63,806	926	8	5,901	266	1,496	3 15 10
	Totals up to date	477,148	108,401	825,461	17,740	137	1,22,967	278	31,209	3 15 10

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded

1905.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	Month of July ...	119,291	27,165	101,569	2,693	39	29,298	1,319	6,694	4 6 0
22-21	" " August ...	87,449	20,919	101,442	1,885	35	22,349	1,006	6,843	3 4 3
22-21	First 5 days of Sept. ...	14,393	3,448	34,493	994	4	3,866	174	1,199	3 3 7
22-21	Week ended 12th " ...	21,717	4,616	41,750	477	8	5,101	230	1,512	3 5 8
22-21	" " 19th " ...	19,895	4,015	143,288	1,114	4	5,133	231	1,496	3 6 11
22-21	" " 26th " ...	20,208	4,490	48,137	710	4	5,194	234	1,496	3 7 7
22-21	" " 3rd Oct. ...	25,612	6,334	13,045	692	5	6,941	313	1,496	4 19 4
22-21	" " 10th " ...	23,199	5,130	119,206	1,111	13	6,254	282	1,496	4 2 10
22-21	" " 17th " ...	21,790	4,611	24,471	877	1	5,489	247	1,496	3 10 8
22-21	" " 24th " ...	31,278	5,012	21,00	945	6	5,963	268	1,496	3 16 10
22-21	" " 31st " ...	31,941	5,051	22,084	706	10	5,827	262	1,496	3 14 5
22-21	" " 7th Nov. ...	29,458	7,162	28,165	942	9	8,094	364	1,496	4 6 8
22-21	" " 14th " ...	29,082	6,039	28,155	1,234	7	7,280	328	1,496	4 13 4
22-21	" " 21st " ...	21,125	4,490	25,939	1,100	1	5,690	252	1,496	3 11 10
	Totals up to date	477,148	108,401	825,461	17,740	137	1,22,967	278	31,209	3 15 10

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 20th November 1909, on 162.36 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	30,233	33,715 0 0	257,974 0	22,036 0 0	0 0 0	55,878 0 0	10,303	4,114	14,417
Or per mile of railway ...	...	207 10 0	...	135 13 6	0 10 7	341 2 7	...	...	...
For previous 197 weeks of half-year	544,816	4,73,247 0 0	3,793,701 0	3,02,919 0 0	2,382 0 0	7,78,468 0 0	107,845	61,000	168,845
Total for 201 weeks ...	574,451	5,07,002 0 0	4,010,075 0	3,24,975 0 0	2,382 0 0	8,34,308 0 0	208,148	65,757	274,905
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	26,202	30,003 7 10	253,976 30	22,022 9 0	89 13 6	52,805 14 4	13,601	4,761	17,362
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	...	189 0 9	...	135 13 3	0 8 10	325 3 10	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 201 weeks of previous year	538,221	4,44,983 2 3	4,918,518 2	3,51,193 6 5	1,042 8 3	7,97,201 0 11	246,785	92,908	337,693

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
									Rs. A. P.	
1908-36	For the month of July ...	1,19,410	1,03,184	722,067	51,035	870	1,54,815	934	57,554	2 11 0
1908-36	" " of Aug. ...	126,177	1,00,106	729,097	50,545	473	1,50,116	987	53,341	2 11 11
1908-36	First 4 days of Sept. ...	14,737	11,159	82,431	6,858	63	17,085	105	7,436	2 4 6
1908-36	Week ended 11th " ...	32,553	28,853	169,809	12,856	119	41,568	238	13,103	3 2 6
1908-36	" " 18th " ...	25,063	22,115	131,563	11,481	119	36,115	219	11,143	2 9 6
1908-36	" " 25th " ...	21,512	17,462	170,107	13,582	130	31,174	192	13,010	2 6 4
1908-36	" " 2nd Oct. ...	24,354	21,054	205,839	18,943	130	40,133	247	13,399	3 0 0
1908-36	" " 9th " ...	26,633	21,833	201,088	19,744	130	41,212	260	13,516	3 0 11
1908-36	" " 16th " ...	24,737	21,430	203,131	21,009	107	40,603	237	13,518	3 7 2
1908-36	" " 23rd " ...	23,095	20,593	200,200	21,077	107	41,323	210	14,330	3 9 4
1908-36	" " 30th " ...	27,073	24,092	214,323	19,727	107	44,731	300	14,163	3 7 7
1908-36	" " 6th Nov. ...	3,742	37,061	2,75,294	22,575	107	51,742	303	13,438	4 5 1
1908-36	" " 13th " ...	25,100	27,505	2,47,071	21,151	107	50,763	313	14,627	3 7 6
1908-36	" " 20th " ...	30,233	33,715	2,57,371	22,036	107	55,878	341	14,417	3 14 0
	Totals up to date ...	574,451	5,07,002	4,010,075	3,24,975	2,382	8,34,303	252	274,905	3 0 7

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—condensed.

1908,

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
									Rs. A. P.	
1908-36	For the month of July ...	1,19,410	1,03,184	722,067	51,035	870	1,54,815	934	57,554	2 11 0
1908-36	" " of Aug. ...	126,177	1,00,106	729,097	50,545	473	1,50,116	987	53,341	2 11 11
1908-36	First 4 days of Sept. ...	14,737	11,159	82,431	6,858	63	17,085	105	7,436	2 4 6
1908-36	Week ended 11th " ...	32,553	28,853	169,809	12,856	119	41,568	238	13,103	3 2 6
1908-36	" " 18th " ...	25,063	22,115	131,563	11,481	119	36,115	219	11,143	2 9 6
1908-36	" " 25th " ...	21,512	17,462	170,107	13,582	130	31,174	192	13,010	2 6 4
1908-36	" " 2nd Oct. ...	24,354	21,054	205,839	18,943	130	40,133	247	13,399	3 0 0
1908-36	" " 9th " ...	26,633	21,833	201,088	19,744	130	41,212	260	13,516	3 0 11
1908-36	" " 16th " ...	24,737	21,430	203,131	21,009	107	40,603	237	13,518	3 7 2
1908-36	" " 23rd " ...	23,095	20,593	200,200	21,077	107	41,323	210	14,330	3 9 4
1908-36	" " 30th " ...	27,073	24,092	214,323	19,727	107	44,731	300	14,163	3 7 7
1908-36	" " 6th Nov. ...	3,742	37,061	2,75,294	22,575	107	51,742	303	13,438	4 5 1
1908-36	" " 13th " ...	25,100	27,505	2,47,071	21,151	107	50,763	313	14,627	3 7 6
1908-36	" " 20th " ...	30,233	33,715	2,57,371	22,036	107	55,878	341	14,417	3 14 0
	Totals up to date ...	538,221	4,44,983	4,918,518	3,51,193	1,042	7,97,201	250	337,693	3 5 9

Audited figures.

## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 20th November 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and on additional 8 miles for goods traffic only.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week ...	70,500	Rs. 45,500 0 0	Mds. 225,000 0	Rs. 51,000 0 0	Rs. 5,500 0 0	1,02,000 0 0	14,475	15,417	30,893
Or per mile of railway ...	91'30	59'24	345'71	66'15	7'13	133'53	18'55	21'29	40'14
For previous 20 weeks of half-year ...	1,092,147	6,75,575 0 0	6,455,320 0	10,54,305 0 0	1,06,412 0 0	18,36,295 0 0	271,188	403,407	674,595
Total for 21 weeks ...	11,163,647	7,21,075 0 0	6,721,320 0	11,05,305 0 0	1,11,912 0 0	19,38,295 0 0	285,664	419,534	705,468
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	64,094	37,924 0 0	370,113 0	53,032 0 0	6,445 0 0	96,455 0 0	13,822	15,636	29,158
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	83'46	49'35	480'04	67'55	8'36	125'29	17'61	24'11	41'78
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,123,548	6,78,420 0 0	6,714,905 0	10,31,370 0 0	1,16,170 0 0	18,48,960 0 0	304,731	420,617	725,348

## FINANCIAL YEAR.—Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway.

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 20TH NOVEMBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 21ST NOVEMBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 20TH NOVEMBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 21ST NOVEMBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1908.
Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
771	Rs. 1,02,000	Rs. 132'52	771	Rs. 94,455	Rs. 122'29	771	Rs. 30,82,900	...	771	Rs. 29,47,979	...	1,34,821	...

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 20th November 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	319,780	Rs. 1,29,945 (a)	Mds. 829,730	Rs. 1,11,060 (b)	Rs. 17,950 (c)	2,58,950	59,372	30,222	89,594
Or per mile of railway ...	171'28	69'60	444'42	53'49	9'61	138'70	...	...	...
For previous 19 weeks of half-year (d) ...	5,900,451	21,58,884	15,754,463	17,70,478	3,54,374	42,54,035	1,090,477	715,334	1,805,811
Total for 20 weeks ...	6,220,231	22,88,825	16,584,199	18,81,938	3,72,324	45,42,988	1,149,849	745,906	1,895,455
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	325,318	1,55,234	1,066,211	1,06,518	31,492	3,43,394	60,453	43,345 (f)	103,897
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	181'64	86'70	613'18	93'08	12'00	191'78	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	6,528,705	24,25,757	18,208,230	22,71,862	4,48,049	53,42,998	1,238,838	823,601	2,061,439
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		3'19		3'07	20	2'29			
Ratio for corresponding week of previous year ...		2'57		3'45	20	3'16			

- (a) Short haul traffic.  
 (b) General decrease.  
 (c) Decrease principally under steam-boat.  
 (d) Includes 2,122 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Includes audited haulage up to 5th September 1909.  
 (f) Includes 4,844 miles of ballast trains.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 27th November 1909...	Coaching	12,640	0	0	24,484	0	0
	Goods	11,819	0	0			
	Other earnings	280	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	8,940	0	0	18,660	0	0
	Goods	9,363	0	0			
	Other earnings	357	0	0			
	Increase				5,824	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 27th November 1909					480	1	3
" Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908					365	14	1
	Increase				114	3	2
Receipts from the 1st July to 27th November 1909					4,24,097	0	0
" Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908					3,94,408	0	0
	Increase				29,689	0	0



# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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## RESOLUTION ON THE REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING THE 30TH JUNE 1909.

### REVENUE DEPARTMENT—AGRICULTURE.

Calcutta, the 12th December 1909.

### RESOLUTION—No. 8956 Agri.

READ—

The Report of the Department of Agriculture, Bengal, for the year ending the 30th June 1909.

Mr. W. R. Gourlay, I.C.S., was in charge of the Department throughout the year. The only change in the *personnel* of the expert officers stationed at Bhagalpur consisted in the transfer of the Principal, Mr. Corbin, to the Punjab, his place being taken by Mr. A. C. Dobbs.

2. *Organization.*—The question of the organization of the Provincial Agricultural Service is still under consideration. The present staff of Provincial Officers consists of 4 assistants who are being trained for employment as teachers at the Provincial Agricultural College, 2 travelling inspectors, 7 superintendents or overseers in charge of agricultural stations, 6 inspectors of agriculture, 1 assistant mycologist and 1 assistant entomologist. Three students returned from America in 1907-08 after receiving

agricultural training at the Cornell University, and were appointed as assistants in the department; and of the two who returned during 1908-09 one entered the department as a probationer.

3. *Agricultural Stations*.—Six agricultural stations at Dumraon, Bankipore, Sabaur, Chinsura, Burdwan and Cuttack were at work during the year. Steps were taken to start two more stations at Kharagpur in Midnapore to represent the laterite area, and at Pauchi to represent the Chota Nagpur plateau; but the projects have been kept in abeyance for want of money. The experimental work at Fraserganj was stopped owing to the difficulty of supervision; and the two small jute seed farms maintained at Berhampore and Purnea were closed as the work can be done equally well at the Chinsura and Burdwan stations.

4. *Scientific Experiments*.—The experimental cultivation of various kinds of crops, including jute, cotton, flax, sugarcane, potato and rice was carried on at various places in the Province with diverse results. Experiments with jute conducted at the Burdwan station on the lines laid down by the Inspector-General of Agriculture were attended with successful results and proved conclusively that, with due care in cultivation and retting, the Burdwan cultivators could produce from the Narayanganj seed as good fibre as is to be found in Eastern Bengal. The cultivation in Bihar by indigo planters has been discontinued.

The experiments with cotton had unsatisfactory results. The flax cultivation at Dhooria in Muzaffarpur was financially very successful. The Agricultural Chemist conducted a series of experiments to test the sugar-yielding properties of the different varieties of sugarcane, but no definite conclusions have yet been reached.

5. *Sericulture*.—The work of the silk-rearing establishment made satisfactory progress during the year. The old silk committee, consisting of non-official members, was abolished and was replaced by a new one with four silk experts as members and the Director of Agriculture as president. Under the supervision of this new committee a mulberry farm with a central seed-rearing nursery was started at Berhampore. The 9 model nurseries belonging to the old silk committee have been brought under government management, and 5 new ones are under construction, of which 3 are in Berhampore, 1 in Birbhum and 1 in Midnapore. They are intended to supply healthy seed to the rearers of silk-worms. The total value of the seed sold was Rs. 5,874. Experiments made with Japanese and Italian mulberry seed gave encouraging results.

6. *Agricultural Education*.—Little advance was made during the year in the promotion of agricultural education in the province. Unexpected delay in the commencement of the Agricultural College buildings at Sabaur will prevent the opening of the classes before November 1910. Meanwhile, the agricultural classes at the Sibpur Engineering College have been abolished, but an attempt to secure some continuity in training has been made by the grant of scholarships at institutions in other provinces. The students attending the agricultural classes attached to the several zilla schools and the collegiate school at Cuttack generally took little real interest in their work, the only exception being at Gaya, where agricultural instruction has been made a part of the general routine. The deputation of more students to America to study agriculture was discontinued during the year, partly because the supply of such trained men was likely to exceed the immediate requirements of the department and also because it seemed doubtful whether training under American conditions was altogether suitable for this country.

Mr. A. C. Sen, retired District and Sessions Judge, who was trained at the Cirencester College in England, has kept up his interest in agriculture, and has both held classes for cultivators and delivered popular lectures on the subject. Voluntary services to the cause of agriculture of this character are specially valuable, and deserve the fullest recognition from the community.

7. *Agricultural Associations, Fairs and Exhibitions*.—The great interest taken in the agricultural development of the province by many members of the Provincial, Divisional and District Agricultural Associations, and the services rendered by them to the Agricultural Department are a source of gratification

to the Lieutenant-Governor, to whom the work of Mr. Sarada Charan Mitter, late a Judge of the Calcutta High Court, Rai Lalit Mohan Singh Ray Bahadur of Chakdighi, and Babu Purnendu Narayan Singh, Secretary, Patna Association, has been specially reported. Mr. A. N. Moberly, I.C.S., has done much in his capacity of Chairman of the Sambalpur District Association for the benefit of agriculture in that district.

The agricultural fairs and shows held during the year, of which a brief account is given in Appendix II to the report, received grants-in-aid from Government aggregating Rs. 6,522. They appear to be continuing to serve a very useful purpose.

8. *Irrigation.*—The well-boring operations which have been undertaken in this province on the recommendation of the Indian Irrigation Commission have made little progress during the year, partly in consequence of the want of practical experience on the part of the superintendent and partly because of the difficulty of close supervision over his work. He will for the future conduct his experiments under the supervision of the Principal of the Agricultural College at Sabaur. A large number of artesian wells were bored during the year in Muzaffarpur by the District Board in connection with the scarcity of water that prevailed there and were to a considerable extent successful.

9. *Publication of agricultural information.*—Besides the quarterly Journal of Agriculture which was started during the previous year, the department published and circulated leaflets and notes containing information in connection with agriculture. Large quantities of seeds of various crops, manures, and agricultural implements were issued from the government central seed store, which was removed during the year to the site of the Agricultural School Farm at Sibpur.

10. *Indigo Research.*—The indigo research operations at Sirsiah were continued with the aid of the Government subsidy of Rs. 50,000. For the next five years Government will contribute Rs. 32,500 a year on condition that the Bihar Planters' Association subscribe Rs. 10,000 annually to the cost of the research work. The Association have obtained for that period the services of Mr. C. J. Bergtheil, who has resigned his post as Imperial Bacteriologist in the Pusa Agricultural College and Research Institute in order to carry out and complete his researches.

11. *Conclusion.*—The thanks of the Lieutenant-Governor are due to Mr. W. R. Gourlay, I.C.S., Director of Agriculture, Bengal, for his administration of the department during the year. His Honour also notices with satisfaction the appreciation by the Director of Agriculture of the assistance rendered by the several officers mentioned in paragraph 67 of his report.

ORDER.—Ordered that the resolution be published in the *Calcutta Gazette*, and that a copy of it with a copy of the report, be submitted to the Government of India.

By order of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal,

F. W. DUKE,

Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

## MONTHLY WEATHER AND CROP REPORT OF BENGAL FOR NOVEMBER 1909.

*Character of the Season.*—There were light showers in South-West Bengal, and practically no rain in the rest of the Province. The usual rainfall table is appended.

II. *Progress of Agricultural operations.*—Sowing of *rabi* crops continued during the month. It was very nearly completed in most districts. Harvesting of winter rice was in progress. Pressing of sugarcane continued in parts of Bihar and Orissa.

III. *State of Standing crops*—The winter rice crop is ripening in some places, and has already been harvested in many districts. In the early part of the month some moisture was wanted for high land crops in Bankura, Shahabad and Bhagalpur. Early sown *rabi* crops are doing well.

IV. *Prospects and Probable Outturn of Harvests.*—Prospects of *aman* paddy are very hopeful. It is estimated that about an average crop will be harvested this year. Good harvests of autumn crops have been obtained in many districts.

V. *Damage to Crops.*—No serious damage to crops has been reported. Some injury was done by insects to early sown *rabi* crops in Patna.

VI. *Condition of Agricultural stock.*—The condition of cattle continued fair during the month. Cases of disease were reported from all the districts excepting Burdwan, Bankura, the 24-Parganas, Murshidabad, Khulna, Darjeeling and Singhbhum.

VII. *Failure of Pasturage and Fodder.*—The supply of fodder and water was sufficient throughout the month.

VIII. *Prices of Food-grains.*—During the second fortnight of the month, the price of common rice fell in 21 and rose in 3 districts. Prices are falling owing to good harvests.

IX. *Condition of Labouring classes and Agricultural people.*—Agriculturists are in good condition. Prospects of autumn and *aman* crops are good.

CALCUTTA,  
The 14th December 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.



Statement showing the normal and actual Rainfall in each district during  
November 1909.

DIVISION.	District.	Normal district rain- fall for the month of November.	Actual district rain- fall for the month of November.	Variation from the normal.
		Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
South-West Bengal.	Burdwan ...	0.63	0.01	—0.62
	Birbhum ...	0.41	0.02	—0.39
	Bankura ...	0.54	0.04	—0.50
	Midnapore ...	0.64	0.15	—0.49
	Hooghly ...	0.59	0.02	—0.57
	Howrah ...	0.51	0.21	—0.30
	24 Parganas ...	0.82	0.14	—0.68
	Calcutta ...	0.62	0.20	—0.42
	Nadia ...	0.74	0.33	—0.41
	Murshidabad ...	0.49	Nil	—0.49
	Jessore ...	0.88	0.06	—0.82
	Khulna ...	0.93	0.05	—0.88
	Patna ...	0.19	Nil	—0.19
	Gaya ...	0.20	Nil	—0.20
	Shahabad ...	0.35	Nil	—0.35
Bihar	Saran ...	0.18	Nil	—0.18
	Champan ...	0.11	Nil	—0.11
	Muzaffarpur ...	0.11	Nil	—0.11
	Darbhanga ...	0.11	Nil	—0.11
	Monghyr ...	0.09	Nil	—0.09
	Bhagalpur ...	0.07	Nil	—0.07
	Darjeeling ...	0.31	0.09	—0.22
	Purnea ...	0.07	Nil	—0.07
	Sonthal Parganas ...	0.28	Nil	—0.28
	Cuttack ...	1.67	Nil	—1.67
Orissa	Balasore ...	1.21	0.07	—1.14
	Angul ...	1.09	Nil	—1.09
	Puri ...	2.30	0.07	—2.23
	Sambalpur ...	0.42	Nil	—0.42
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh ...	0.31	Nil	—0.31
	Ranchi ...	0.38	Nil	—0.38
	Palamau ...	0.29	Nil	—0.29
	Manbhum ...	0.31	Nil	—0.31
	Singhbhum ...	0.42	Nil	—0.42

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 13th December 1909

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
		Inches.			
1	BURDWAN ...	Nil	13	11½	Prospects of <i>rabi</i> crops good. Harvesting of <i>aman</i> paddy going on. No cattle-disease. Food-grains, fodder and drinking-water sufficient. Prices falling.
2	BIRBHUM ...	Nil	10	10	Rainfall at Rampur Hât nil. Harvesting of winter paddy continuing. Standing crops doing well. No cattle-disease. Food-grains, fodder and water sufficient.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	13	13	Rainfall at Vishnupur 0·62 inch. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural work fair.
4	MIDNAPORE ..	Nil	10	10	Rainfall at Contai 1·60 and at Tamluk 0·70 inches. Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>suffmer</i> rice going on except at Contai. Prospects of early cotton good in the Tamluk subdivision and that of sugar-cane fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12½ and 9 seers per rupee at Contai and Tamluk, respectively. Report from Ghatal not received.
5	HOOGHLY ...	Nil	11	9½	Weather cold. Price of food-grains showing a downward tendency. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Condition of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Harvesting of winter paddy going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
6	HOWRAH ...	Nil	9½	9½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice going on. Not much damage to crops by the recent rain. Sowings of <i>boro</i> seedlings and <i>rabi</i> crops in progress. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 9½ to 10½ seers a rupee at Ulubaria.
7	24-PARGANAS	Nil	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 8 seers per rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Barrackpore, at 10½ seers at Basirhat and at 10½ seers at Diamond Harbour.
8	NADIA ...	Nil	11½	11½	Rainfall at Kushtia 0·46, at Ranaghat 0·51, at Ohudanga 0·64 and at Meherpur 0·39 inch. Rainfall generally beneficial to <i>rabi</i> crops. Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of winter rice, <i>kalai</i> and <i>mung</i> continuing. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Damukdia thana.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	0.14	13	13½	Weather slightly rainy. Condition of standing crops satisfactory. Harvesting of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops almost finished. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good. Stocks of food-grains sufficient.
10	JESSORE	Nil	12½	11½	Rainfall at Magura 0.54, Narail 0.87 and at Bangaon 0.86 inch. Weather seasonable. Rainfall not general. Harvesting of winter rice and sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops still going on. Prospects fair. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Kotechandpur in the Jhenida subdivision. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA	Nil	11	9½	Rainfall at Bagerhat 0.69 and at Satkhira 0.85 inch. Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good.
12	PATNA	Nil	12½ 23	12½ 22	Weather seasonable. Rain wanted for <i>rabi</i> crops. Harvesting of paddy and pressing of sugarcane going on. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Paligong, Nawbatpur and Asthwan.
13	GAYA	Nil	13½ 22½	13½ 21½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice and pressing of sugarcane continuing. Condition of <i>rabi</i> crops good. Prices falling. Cattle-disease reported from two thanas in the Sadar subdivision. Fodder and water for cattle ample.
14	SHAHABAD	Nil	11½ 19½	11 19	Standing crops doing well. Harvesting of paddy and pressing of sugarcane going on. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Prices stationary. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN	Nil	14 20½	13 21	Weather cold. Threshing of winter rice and irrigation of <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Poppy sowing finished. Pressing of sugarcane going on. Prices of staple food-crops stationary. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Agricultural stock good.
16	CHAMPARAN	Nil	13 21½	12½ 21½	Weather seasonable. Agricultural stock in good condition. Condition of standing crops good. Harvesting of paddy in progress. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Lauriya.
17	MUZAFFARPUR	Nil	13½ 21½	13 21	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops excellent. <i>Rabi</i> sowings continuing. Harvesting of paddy in progress. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 14 and 24 seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 11 and 20 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Mahwa.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of districts.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	
18	DARBHANGA ...	Inches. Nil	{ 15½ 24½*	{ 15½ 24½*	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good. Paddy crops being harvested. <i>Rabi</i> sowings still in progress in places. Food-stocks, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease prevailing in two villages of Mahiuddinnagar. Common rice (average quality) selling at 14½ seers a rupee at Sadar. <i>Makai</i> selling at 24½ seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar.
19	MONGHYR ...	Nil	18	{ 13 22*	Weather seasonable, getting cooler. Harvesting of paddy and sugarcane crops commenced. Prospects of <i>rabi</i> crops good. Cattle-disease reported from Gogri thana. Fodder and water sufficient.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	{ 14 20½*	{ 13½ 20½*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy going on vigorously everywhere. Prospects of <i>rabi</i> crops good. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No apprehension of famine. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Sepaul and Madhipura.
21	PURNA ...	Nil	14	14	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from two villages of thana Raniganj. Common rice selling at 14 seers per rupee at Araria and Kishanganj.
22	DARJEELING ...	Nil	{ 8 18*	{ 8 15*	Weather seasonable Hills— <i>Bara murua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Chota murua</i> , winter rice, oil-seeds, wheat and barley growing. Terai—Harvesting of winter rice going on. Prospects satisfactory. Prices of coarse rice going down.
23	SONTHAL PAR- GANAS.	...	{ 16½ 25*	{ 16½ 24½*	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops very favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Godda. Rain wanted for gram and peas at Pakaur. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	OUTTACK ...	1.90	13½	13½	Harvesting of <i>saradh</i> paddy continuing. Barley wheat, coriander, cotton and castor growing. Slight damage to standing crops by wind and rain reported from Kendrapara. Cattle-disease in some places. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
25	BALASORE ...	Nil	15	15	Rainfall at Bhadrak 2.09 inches. Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>saradh</i> paddy and pressing of sugarcane continuing. <i>Rabi</i> crops in flower and fruit. Vegetables in progress. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water available. Coarse rice selling at 17 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary.
26	ANGUL ...	Nil	19½	18	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice and <i>rabi</i> crops going on. Common rice selling at 13½ seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Report from the Khondmals not received.
27	PURI ...	Nil	12½	12½	Rainfall at Khurda 2.50 inches. <i>Saradh</i> paddy being harvested. Sugarcane being pressed. <i>Kulthi</i> and mustard thriving well. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bhubaneshwar and Jinkia <i>chaklas</i> . Common rice selling at 15½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SANBALPUR ...	0.05	18	17	Reaping and threshing of winter rice continuing. Harvesting of <i>til</i> , <i>kulthi</i> and <i>mung</i> , and pressing of sugarcane in progress. Condition of standing crops, sugarcane and vegetables good. Fields being ploughed for the next harvest. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water-supply sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinder-pest, foot-and-mouth disease reported. Cheapest rice selling at 22 seers per rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	Nil	{ 12 18½ }	{ 12 19 }	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy still continuing in some places. Rain wanted for <i>rabi</i> crops. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in four <i>thanas</i> .
30	RANCHI ...	Nil	13½	13½	Weather seasonable. Harvesting and threshing of paddy nearly completed. State of standing crops good. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PALAMAU ...	Nil	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Threshing of paddy in progress. <i>Rabi</i> crops doing well but rain would be beneficial. Sugarcane pressing continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease.
32	MANBHUM ...	Nil	14½	15	Weather seasonable. State of standing crops good. Harvesting of winter rice still continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Chirkunda and Rajganj. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains practically stationary. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHHUM ...	0.36	12	12	Weather cold. Harvesting of paddy nearly finished. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 and 14½ seers a rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella, respectively.

\* The figures indicate price of the maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	Cooch Behar	Inches. Nil	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Harvesting of winter rice progressing. Agricultural stock in good condition. No apprehension of scarcity or famine.
35	FRUDATORY STATKS, ORISSA.	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.                      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh                      ...                      0·22</p> <p>Baramba                      ...                      0·40</p> <p>Daspalla                      ...                      0·32</p> <p>Hindol                      ...                      0·28</p> <p>Keonjhar                      ...                      0·06</p> <p>Mayurbhanj                      ...                      0·02</p> <p>Nayagarh                      ...                      0·20</p> <p>Nilgiri                      ...                      0·15</p> <p>Ranpur                      ...                      0·33</p> <p>Talcher                      ...                      0·09</p> <p>Tigiria                      ...                      Sufficient rain during the week.</p> <p>Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy continuing in all the States and that of miscellaneous crops, i.e., mung, biri, arhar, rasi and cotton commenced in some of the States. Pressing of sugarcane in progress in Dhenkanal, Patna, Ranpur and Talcher. The estimated outturn of winter paddy 12 annas in Athmallik, Dhenkanal, Hindol, Mayurbhanj and Narsinghpur and 16 annas in Nayagarh and Pal-Lahara and that of sugarcane 16 annas in Dhenkanal. The state of standing crops good, but rain wanted in Dhenkanal for rabi crops. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week, price of rice fallen in one State, risen in three States and stationary in the remaining States: price varying from 13 seers in Tigiria and 15 seers in Raikhol and Athmallik to 22 seers in Talcher and Baud and 24 seers in Pal-Lahara and Gangpur.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 4th December 1909.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—There was moderate rain in parts of Cuttack, Balasore, Puri and Midnapore, light rain in Bankura, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Khulna, Sambalpur and Singhbhum and no rain in the rest of the Province. Harvesting of winter rice is going on. Prospects of the crop are very good. Sugarcane-pressing continues in Bihar and Orissa. Sowing of rabi crops is still going on in some districts. The early sown crops are doing well, but more rain is wanting in parts of Patna, the Sonthal Parganas and Hazaribagh. The price of common rice has risen in Murshidabad and Manbhum, and has fallen in fourteen districts. Cattle-disease is reported from Nadia, Jessore, Patna, Gaya, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Darbhanga, Puri, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Palamau, Manbhum and from the Bhagalpur Division excepting Darjeeling. The fodder and water supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL,  
Calcutta, the 14th December 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canal, for the week ending Saturday, the 11th December 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO.	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 11TH DECEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 12TH DECEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
Rice and paddy	267	Mds. 22,817	Rs. 310	895	Mds. 76,815	Rs. 1,354
Jute	213	86,475*	1,285	230	78,993†	1,286
Firewood	26	20,850	331	75	87,920	1,319
Other articles	489	1,31,210	1,697	809	214,190	2,783
Total	995	2,61,852	3,623	1,999	4,57,918	6,747

\* Weight by canal measurement. 88,162½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto. 88,425 ..

CALCUTTA,  
The 14th December 1909.

G. G. DRY,  
Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.		DIVISION.		DISTRICT.		Station.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan.	Burdwan	Kaina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
			Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Katwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Manikpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Birbhum	Suri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Hotampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Yampur Hal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Holpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Bankura	Murari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Labpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bankura	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Vishnupur	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Midnapore	Burdwan.	Mallara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Khatra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Indas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Kotalpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Onda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Gangajalghati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Baipur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Sonamukhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Pachet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Contal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Hooghly	Burdwan.	Tamluk</																												



No.	Station.	District.	Division.	Meteorological Division.
1	Kalna	Burdwan	Burdwan	
2	Burdwan	Burdwan	Burdwan	
3	Katwa	Burdwan	Burdwan	
4	Raniganj	Burdwan	Burdwan	
5	Mankur.	Burdwan	Burdwan	
6	Suri	Birbhum	Birbhum	
7	Hetampur.	Birbhum	Birbhum	
8	Rampur Hat.	Birbhum	Birbhum	
9	Bolpur.	Birbhum	Birbhum	
10	Murali.	Birbhum	Birbhum	
11	Labpur.	Birbhum	Birbhum	
12	Bankura	Bankura	Bankura	
13	Vishnupur.	Bankura	Bankura	
14	Maliara	Bankura	Bankura	
15	Khatra	Bankura	Bankura	
16	Indas.	Bankura	Bankura	
17	Kotalpur.	Bankura	Bankura	
18	Onda.	Bankura	Bankura	
19	Gangajalghati.	Bankura	Bankura	
20	Raipur.	Bankura	Bankura	
21	Sonamphki.	Bankura	Bankura	
22	Pachot	Midnapore	Midnapore	
23	Contai.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
24	Tamluk.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
25	Midnapore.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
26	Ghatol.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
27	Kukurahaty.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
28	Amlagura.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
29	Fanskura	Midnapore	Midnapore	
30	Dantan.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
31	Chandrakona.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
32	Rhagwanpur.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
33	Kultikri.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
34	Gopibahalpore.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
35	Sidni.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
36	Silda.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
37	Chandra.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
38	Gosatore.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
39	Salboni.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
40	Naraingarh.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
41	Kamnagar.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
42	Mohanpur.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
43	Keria.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
44	Janka (Khe-jari).	Midnapore	Midnapore	
45	Nandigram.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
46	Moyna.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
47	Pingla.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
48	Narajole.	Midnapore	Midnapore	
49	Serampore	Hooghly	Hooghly	
50	Hooghly.	Hooghly	Hooghly	
51	Araobagh (Jahanabad).	Howrah	Howrah	
52	Howrah	Howrah	Howrah	
53	Mohoreka.	Howrah	Howrah	
54	Ulubaria	Howrah	Howrah	
55	Amta.	Howrah	Howrah	
56	Saugor Island	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
57	Diamond Harbour.	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
58	Budge-Budge.	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
59	Canning Town.	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
60	Alipore (Obay.).	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
61	Harrackpor.	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
62	Dum-Dum.	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
63	Rampart.	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
64	Rashtat	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
65	Frasorganj.	24-Parganna	24-Parganna	
66	Ranaghat	Nadia	Nadia	
67	Krishnagar.	Nadia	Nadia	
68	Chundanga.	Nadia	Nadia	
69	Moherpur	Nadia	Nadia	
70	Kashita	Nadia	Nadia	
71	Haringhata.	Nadia	Nadia	
72	Kandi	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
73	Berhampore.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
74	Lalbach.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
75	Azimganj.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
76	Jangipur.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
77	Lalkola.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
78	Akriganj.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
79	Patkabari.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
80	Dumkal.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
81	Kullyanganj.	Murshidabad	Murshidabad	
82	Nara.	Jessore	Jessore	
83	Jessore.	Jessore	Jessore	
84	Jhauda	Jessore	Jessore	
85	Mugura.	Jessore	Jessore	
86	Bangaoni.	Jessore	Jessore	
87	Batkhra	Khulna	Khulna	
88	Bagerhat.	Khulna	Khulna	
89	Khulna.	Khulna	Khulna	
90	Katikany.	Khulna	Khulna	
91	Nakipur.	Khulna	Khulna	
92	Dumursa.	Khulna	Khulna	
93	Rampal.	Khulna	Khulna	
94	Kalaroa.	Khulna	Khulna	
95	Paisgachha.	Khulna	Khulna	
96	Mollahat.	Khulna	Khulna	
97	Morsiganj.	Khulna	Khulna	
98	Tala.	Khulna	Khulna	

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

[illegible]

STATIONS IN BENGAL IN NOVEMBER 1909—continued.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heavyest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th Oct. to 30th Nov. 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th Oct. to 30th Nov.	Station.	DISTRICT.	Division.	MEASUREMENTAL DIVISION.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.20	Nil	Nil	1.41	Patna	Patna	Patna	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.32	Nil	0.22	Nil	Nil	1.35	Dinapore.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.29	Nil	0.19	Nil	Nil	1.21	Bihar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.18	Nil	Nil	1.10	Barh.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.30	Nil	Nil	1.23	Bikram.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.36	Nil	0.07	Nil	Nil	1.03	Hilaa.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Lalampur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Asthanwa.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.40	Nil	0.25	Nil	Nil	0.97	Aurangabad	Gaya	Patna	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.48	Nil	0.27	Nil	Nil	1.26	Gaya.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.35	Nil	0.16	Nil	Nil	0.85	Nawadah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.32	Nil	0.25	Nil	Nil	1.01	Jahanabad.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.38	Nil	0.16	Nil	Nil	0.90	Arwal.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.38	Nil	0.20	Nil	Nil	1.03	Daudnagar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.19	Nil	0.09	Nil	Nil	1.03	Sherghati.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.31	Nil	0.24	Nil	Nil	1.01	Kajauli.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.31	Nil	0.10	Nil	Nil	0.88	Pakri Barawan.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Dec.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Nabinagar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.39	Nil	0.33	Nil	Nil	1.46	Huxar.	Shahabad	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.44	Nil	0.28	Nil	Nil	1.36	Dehri.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.48	Nil	0.54	Nil	Nil	1.54	Bhabhua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.52	Nil	0.27	Nil	Nil	1.32	Sasaram.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.42	Nil	0.21	Nil	Nil	1.11	Arrah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.31	Nil	0.23	Nil	Nil	1.03	Mohanes.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.39	Nil	Nil	1.90	Ageaon.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.22	Nil	0.21	Nil	Nil	1.20	Kamagar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.43	Nil	Nil	1.40	Koath.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.45	Nil	Nil	1.45	Sikroul.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.23	Nil	Nil	1.98	Hasowan.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.47	Nil	Nil	1.68	Monaharpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	NU	?	Akherpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Chand.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Chenari.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Kargahar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Adhaura.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.30	Nil	0.14	Nil	Nil	0.92	Gopalganj.	Baran	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.30	Nil	0.17	Nil	Nil	1.32	Siwan.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.38	Nil	0.25	Nil	Nil	1.39	Ekma.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.39	Nil	0.25	Nil	Nil	1.09	Chapra.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Hathua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.35	Nil	0.14	Nil	Nil	1.52	Amhor.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.25	Nil	0.29	Nil	Nil	0.88	Basantpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Darauli.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Shoreh.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	NU	?	Sripur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Paras.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Mohariganj.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Mashrake.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.18	Nil	0.13	Nil	Nil	0.73	Motihari.	Champanan	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.10	Nil	0.04	Nil	Nil	0.66	Bottiah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.31	Nil	0.22	Nil	Nil	0.82	Bagaha.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.19	Nil	0.07	Nil	Nil	0.92	Burhurwa.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Kamagar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Narkotlaganj.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Kimoriah.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Dhanaha.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.19	Nil	0.07	Nil	Nil	0.93	Sitamardi.	Muzaffarpur	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.37	Nil	0.12	Nil	Nil	1.40	Muzaffarpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.37	Nil	0.16	Nil	Nil	1.13	Hajipur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.25	Nil	0.08	Nil	Nil	0.79	Paru.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.23	Nil	0.16	Nil	Nil	1.16	Mahua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.38	Nil	0.17	Nil	Nil	1.11	Shikhar.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.60	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	0.15	Pupri.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Baghopur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Manino.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Mirzapore.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Katra.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Patipur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Lakganj.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Buraud.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Sonbarsa.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Bairagua.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Tajpur (Bama-tipur).	Darbhanga	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.26	Nil	0.17	Nil	Nil	1.09	Darbhanga.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.19	Nil	0.07	Nil	Nil	1.07	Madhubani.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.17	Nil	0.05	Nil	Nil	0.91	Bahera.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.19	Nil	0.15	Nil	Nil	0.61	Koserha.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.25	Nil	0.13	Nil	Nil	0.54	Khutonia.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Ladonia.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Laukahi.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Khajuli.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Banspatti.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Madhupur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.23	Nil	Nil	0.93	Bayasari.	Monahpur	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.20	Nil	0.12	Nil	Nil	1.30	Monahpur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.45	Nil	0.04	Nil	Nil	0.85	Jamui.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.19	Nil	0.04	Nil	Nil	0.48	Gogri.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.00	Nil	0.01	Nil	Nil	0.78	Jainapur.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.06	Nil	0.08	Nil	Nil	0.38	Shalhpura.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.11	Nil	0.08	Nil	Nil	1.53	Chakri Banda.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.13	Nil	0.04	Nil	Nil	0.87	Chuprean.	...	...	...
...	...																				

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.		DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	Station.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Rhagulpur	Madhipura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
				Bangaon (Byla-bad).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Supaul	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Pratapganj	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Rhagulpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Banks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Osimga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Ransil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Darjeeling	Siliguri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Darjeeling	Darjeeling	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Purnea	Kishanganj	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
				Araria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Purnea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Gondwara (Korah).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Barsoo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Forbesganj	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Kailashan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Rajmahal	Rajmahal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Godda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
				Pakur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.	Paraganas.	Naya Dumka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
				Deokhur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Jamtara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Mohagama	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Nanhai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Asserboni	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Katikhund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Madhupur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Barwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
				Sarath	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Bihar—continued.	Bihar—continued.</																										

STATIONS IN BENGAL IN NOVEMBER 1909—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th Oct. to 30th Nov. 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th Oct. to 30th Nov.	Station.	DISTRICT.	Division.	Meteorological Division.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.23	Nil	0.06	Nil	Nil	1.02	Madhipura ..	Bhagalpur ..	Bhagalpur—concluded.	Bihar—concluded.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.17	Nil	0.04	Nil	0.12	0.01	Hanganon (Sriahad).			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.13	Nil	0.01	Nil	0.10	0.00	Supaul			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.16	Nil	0.17	Nil	0.10	0.79	Pratapganj.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.23	Nil	0.13	Nil	0.10	1.06	Bhagalpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.32	Nil	0.13	Nil	0.10	1.32	Banka.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.13	Nil	0.06	Nil	0.10	0.70	Colgong.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.17	Nil	0.03	Nil	0.10	0.78	Bansil.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.37	Nil	0.65	1.00	Siliguri			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.4	Nil	0.24	Nil	0.30	3.12	Darjeling.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.07	Nil	0.37	Nil	0.30	1.12	Kalimpong.		Bhagalpur—concluded.	Bihar—concluded.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.38	0.29	0.16	0.30	0.30	1.50	Mongpoo.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.17	0.03	0.35	0.30	0.30	1.80	Kurseong			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.88	0.13	0.38	0.10	0.14	1.04	Pedong.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.20	Nil	0.05	Nil	0.11	0.97	Kishanganj ..	Purnea ..		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.13	Nil	0.05	Nil	0.11	1.03	Araria.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.14	Nil	0.07	Nil	0.77	1.35	Purnea.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.25	Nil	0.22	Nil	0.10	0.76	Gondwara (Korah).			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.11	Nil	0.03	Nil	0.10	0.67	Barsoe.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.00	Nil	0.08	Nil	0.10	0.97	Forbanganj.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.25	Nil	0.08	Nil	0.10	0.60	Kaliaganj.		Monticul Par-ganna.	Bihar—concluded.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.30	Nil	0.11	Nil	0.08	1.03	Rajmahal ..			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.41	Nil	0.27	Nil	0.08	1.24	Godda.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.56	Nil	0.36	Nil	0.08	1.53	Pakaur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.50	Nil	0.31	Nil	0.09	1.51	Naya Duma.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.45	Nil	0.20	Nil	0.09	1.74	Deoghur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.70	Nil	0.49	Nil	0.10	1.63	Jamtara			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.58	Nil	0.21	Nil	0.10	1.04	Mohagama.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.67	Nil	0.40	Nil	0.10	2.03	Nanihat.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.57	Nil	0.06	Nil	0.10	2.43	Assenboni.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.57	Nil	0.24	Nil	0.10	1.65	Katikund.		Sambalpur ..	Orissa.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.71	Nil	0.24	Nil	0.10	2.04	Madhupur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.71	Nil	0.20	Nil	0.10	2.10	Surua.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.29	Nil	0.21	Nil	0.10	1.43	Surath.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.00	Nil	0.21	Nil	0.10	0.50	Pootya			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.57	Nil	0.48	Nil	0.10	1.86	Bhagya.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.29	Nil	0.19	Nil	0.10	1.10	Mohesapur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.14	Nil	0.07	Nil	0.10	0.47	Harasapur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.37	?	Barharwa			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.37	?	Sahibganj.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.37	?	Har-o		Sambalpur ..	Orissa.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.37	?	Amrapura.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.00	Nil	0.42	Nil	0.04	1.40	Sambalpur ..			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.60	Nil	0.44	Nil	0.09	1.31	Barak.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.30	?	Padampur (Barasamber)			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.13	?	Bhawanipatna		Uria Feudatory States.	Orissa.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.13	?	Bolangir.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.13	?	Sonepur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.13	?	Kampur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.13	?	Deoghur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.84	Nil	0.80	Nil	0.13	1.53	Gangpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.13	?	Bonaigurh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.72	Nil	1.89	Nil	3.19	4.46	Jagatsingpur.		Outback ..	Orissa.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.89	Nil	1.42	Nil	1.87	3.41	Banki.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.71	Nil	1.36	Nil	2.16	3.72	Chitack.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.45	Nil	2.74	Nil	2.16	6.53	False Point.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.83	Nil	1.70	Nil	1.46	4.46	Kondiapara.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.30	Nil	1.08	Nil	1.17	3.04	Jajpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.50	Nil	1.32	Nil	1.41	3.02	Dharmasala.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.40	Nil	1.74	Nil	2.48	3.32	Salapur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.35	Nil	1.42	Nil	2.91	2.91	Akhyapata		Balasore ..	Orissa.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.79	Nil	1.85	Nil	3.38	3.08	Chandibali.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.58	0.35	1.17	0.35	3.75	3.24	Bhadra.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.30	Nil	0.90	Nil	0.45	3.55	Soro.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.48	Nil	1.18	Nil	3.66	3.66	Balasore.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.83	Nil	0.63	Nil	0.32	1.87	Jilasore			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.32	?	Balipal.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.32	?	Kram (Basa-depur).			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.32	?	Turigarla.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.32	?	Boush.		Angul ..	Orissa.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.95	Nil	1.23	Nil	0.88	2.51	Angul			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.60	Nil	0.96	Nil	1.18	2.64	Bisapara			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.47	?	Chandipada.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	2.36	?	Tikarpada.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.44	?	Balandapara.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.50	Nil	1.24	Nil	2.07	3.11	Baramba		Orissa Tributary Mahals.	Orissa.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.42	Nil	1.11	Nil	2.40	2.43	Kunjabongari.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.05	Nil	1.15	Nil	1.18	2.43	Dhenkanal.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.14	?	Baisinga.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.37	Nil	0.83	Nil	0.63	2.03	Koofhar.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.61	Nil	0.80	Nil	0.23	2.86	Anandapur			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.14	Nil	0.91	Nil	0.67	2.47	Haripada.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Koranga.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.60	Nil	1.24	Nil	1.36	2.59	Narsingpur			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.25	Nil	1.09	Nil	2.55	3.34	Nayagarh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.56	Nil	0.40	Nil	1.1	1.30	Pai Lahara		Orissa Tributary Mahals.	Orissa.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.13	Nil	0.67	Nil	2.02	2.69				

### TABLE OF RAINFALL RECORDED AT

[illegible]

## STATIONS IN BENGAL IN NOVEMBER 1909—concluded.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	No. of rainy days.	Average number of rainy days.	Total rainfall for the month.	Average rainfall for the month.	Heaviest rainfall during the month.	Total rainfall from 16th Oct to 30th Nov. 1909.	Average rainfall from 16th Oct. to 30th Nov.	Station.	DISTRICT.	Division.	Meteorological Director.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.45	Nil	2.65	Nil	2.77	7.00	Puri	Puri	Orissa—concl.	Orissa—concl.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.03	Nil	1.77	Nil	2.15	4.48	Khurda.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2.18	0.26	1.77	0.26	5.33	5.16	Bhanpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.31	Nil	3.77	Nil	2.37	7.08	Gop.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	2.30	Nil	1.97	Nil	4.90	4.90	Satpara.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Sunakhalla.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	7.20	?	Kanasa.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Tanghi.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.68	Nil	0.19	Nil	1.43	1.43	Pachamba (Gerdith).	Hasanabagh		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.65	Nil	0.30	Nil	Nil	1.48	Hasanabagh			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.31	Nil	0.17	Nil	Nil	1.43	Barhi.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.50	Nil	0.24	Nil	Nil	1.10	Chatra.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.50	Nil	0.33	Nil	Nil	1.24	Kharadiha.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.63	Nil	0.03	Nil	Nil	1.79	Ramgarh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Kolerna.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Bagador.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.71	Nil	0.40	Nil	1.09	1.09	Lohardaga	Manbhum		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.72	Nil	0.31	Nil	Nil	1.34	Barchi.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.33	Nil	0.29	Nil	Nil	0.78	Sili.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.50	Nil	0.39	Nil	Nil	1.16	Palkot.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Bano.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.39	Nil	0.41	Nil	?	1.03	Tamar.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Kurdeg.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Gumia.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.00	Nil	0.47	Nil	Nil	1.31	Champur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.28	?	Khunti.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.68	Nil	0.35	Nil	1.29	1.29	Palamau (Daltonganj).	Palamau		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.47	Nil	0.33	Nil	Nil	1.50	Belumath.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.69	Nil	0.25	Nil	Nil	1.52	Husainabad.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.63	Nil	0.23	Nil	Nil	1.19	Garhwa.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Mahadand.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Panki.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Latehar.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Nagarpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Ranka.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Chattarpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Bhaonathpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Patan.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Monatu.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Lesigunj.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Kerh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Garu.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Chandwa.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Hariharganj.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Bhandaria.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Biramapur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.74	Nil	0.24	Nil	0.13	1.22	Purulia	Manbhum		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.68	Nil	0.24	Nil	0.29	1.27	Gobindpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.63	Nil	0.47	Nil	0.97	0.97	Baghunathpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.81	Nil	0.63	Nil	0.20	1.31	Banhabhum.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.63	Nil	0.27	Nil	0.24	1.09	Jhalda.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.60	Nil	0.32	Nil	Nil	1.13	Olau.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.66	Nil	0.14	Nil	Nil	1.24	Pandya.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	?	?	Manbhum.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Kotla.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Dhanuad.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.81	Nil	0.40	Nil	0.19	1.42	Chabassa.	Singbhum		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	1.13	Nil	0.73	Nil	0.04	1.51	Chakradharpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.75	Nil	0.58	Nil	0.35	1.57	Ghatiga.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.75	Nil	0.52	Nil	0.26	1.73	Bahadurg.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.38	Nil	0.27	Nil	0.16	0.16	Galkura.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.60	Nil	0.23	Nil	0.68	1.90	Kalikapur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	0.29	Nil	0.21	Nil	0.47	0.47	Monaharpur.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.49	?	Katbar.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Seraskilla.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	Nil	?	Kharawan.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.38	?	Janitgarh.			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	?	Nil	?	Nil	0.20	?	Jaganathpur.			

**DISTRICT RAINFALL TABLE OF THE PROVINCE OF BENGAL**  
for the month of November 1909.

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISION.	DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DISTRICT OBSERVATIONS.									
			RAINFALL.									
			Of month.					Since 1st October 1909.				
			Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation from mean.	Number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.	Mean of district.	Normal mean.	Variation.	Mean number of rainy days.	Normal mean number of rainy days.
SOUTH-WEST BENGAL.	Burdwan	Burdwan ...	0.01	0.63	-0.62	0.00	0.72	1.02	1.85	-0.83	1.60	2.14
		Birbhum ...	0.02	0.41	-0.39	0.17	0.63	0.45	1.56	-1.11	1.00	1.96
		Bankura ...	0.04	0.54	-0.50	0.22	0.85	0.27	1.65	-1.38	0.52	2.80
		Midnapore ...	0.15	0.64	-0.49	0.50	0.75	0.54	2.47	-1.93	1.33	2.37
		Hooghly ...	0.09	0.59	-0.57	0.00	0.77	2.50	1.96	+0.54	1.33	2.50
		Howrah ...	0.21	0.51	-0.30	1.00	0.77	1.72	1.73	-0.01	2.67	2.49
	Presidency	24 Parganas ...	0.14	0.82	-0.68	0.63	1.04	3.28	2.81	+0.47	2.63	3.00
		Calcutta ...	0.20	0.62	-0.42	1.00	0.96	3.68	1.72	+1.96	4.00	2.86
		Nadia ...	0.33	0.74	-0.41	0.60	0.73	4.93	2.26	+2.67	3.20	2.44
		Murshidabad ...	Nil	0.40	-0.40	0.00	0.65	1.44	1.78	-0.34	1.83	2.05
		Jessore ...	0.06	0.88	-0.82	0.25	0.97	7.76	2.65	+5.11	2.58	2.90
		Khulna ...	0.05	0.93	-0.88	0.00	1.06	6.28	2.94	+3.34	2.00	3.04
BIHAR.	Patna	Patna ...	Nil	0.19	-0.19	0.00	0.33	Nil	1.23	-1.23	0.00	1.33
		Gaya ...	Nil	0.20	-0.20	0.00	0.35	Nil	0.98	-0.98	0.00	1.36
		Shahabad ...	Nil	0.35	-0.35	0.00	0.39	Nil	1.45	-1.45	0.00	1.39
	Tirhut	Saran ...	Nil	0.18	-0.18	0.00	0.28	Nil	1.20	-1.20	0.00	0.90
		Champaran ...	Nil	0.11	-0.11	0.00	0.20	Nil	0.79	-0.79	0.00	0.80
		Muzaffarpur ...	Nil	0.11	-0.11	0.00	0.28	Nil	0.96	-0.96	0.00	0.99
		Darbhanga ...	Nil	0.11	-0.11	0.00	0.21	Nil	0.84	-0.84	0.00	0.91
	Bhagalpur	Monghyr ...	Nil	0.09	-0.09	0.00	0.20	0.08	1.01	-0.96	0.17	1.10
		Bhagalpur ...	Nil	0.07	-0.07	0.00	0.18	0.03	0.98	-0.95	0.29	1.07
		Darjeeling ...	0.09	0.31	-0.22	0.40	0.77	0.60	1.93	-1.33	2.20	2.33
		Purnea ...	Nil	0.07	-0.07	0.00	0.16	0.21	0.90	-0.69	0.80	0.98
ORISSA.	Orissa	Southal Parganas.	Nil	0.28	-0.28	0.00	0.46	0.31	1.49	-1.18	0.50	1.56
		Sambalpur ...	Nil	0.42	-0.42	0.00	1.00	0.06	1.02	-0.96	0.00	4.00
		Angul ...	Nil	1.09	-1.09	0.00	1.93	1.63	2.58	-1.55	1.00	4.69
		Cuttack ...	Nil	1.67	-1.67	0.00	1.73	1.98	4.00	-2.02	1.88	4.41
		Balasore ...	0.07	1.21	-1.14	0.20	1.42	1.68	3.14	-1.46	2.20	3.62
CHOTA NAGPUR.	Chota Nagpur	Puri ...	0.07	2.30	-2.23	0.25	2.14	2.66	5.38	-2.72	1.97	5.14
		Hazaribagh ...	Nil	0.31	-0.31	0.00	0.53	Nil	1.41	-1.41	0.00	1.55
		Ranchi ...	Nil	0.38	-0.38	0.00	0.59	Nil	1.21	-1.21	0.00	2.01
		Palamanu ...	Nil	0.29	-0.29	0.00	0.62	Nil	1.38	-1.38	0.00	1.72
		Manbhum ...	Nil	0.31	-0.31	0.00	0.62	0.14	1.33	-1.19	0.00	1.92
		Singhbhum ...	Nil	0.42	-0.42	0.00	0.66	0.28	1.38	-1.10	0.57	2.36

**SUMMARY OF RAINFALL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL DURING THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER 1909.**

DURING the month of November light scattered showers fell in Burdwan, Birbhum, Bankura, Midnapore, Hooghly, Howrah, 24-Parganas, Calcutta, Nadia, Murshidabad, Jessore, Khulna, Darjeeling, Balasore and Puri; but in all cases the fall was much below the average. In the other districts of the Province there was practically no rain. On an average South-West Bengal received only 0.08 and Orissa 0.03 inch of rain. There was no rain whatever in Bihar and Chota Nagpur. Expressed in percentage figures, the total rainfall from January to November was 116 per cent. in South-West Bengal, 100 per cent. in Bihar, 94 per cent. in Orissa and 88 per cent. in Chota Nagpur.



The following table compares the rainfall in the four divisions during the month of November with the normal fall, the actual being given as a percentage of the normal. The table also shows the actual falls for each of the previous months of the year expressed in the same way, and the last column of the table shows the total rainfall of the past eleven months of the year 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	Actual rainfall of first eleven months of 1909 expressed as a percentage of the normal fall for the period.
North-West Bengal	61	17	1	308	82	126	76	120	100	62	13	116.
Bihar	41	44	0	457	39	180	75	112	76	28	0	100
Orissa	31	179	10	411	95	130	146	80	103	29	2	94
Chota Nagpur	208	182	7	309	45	96	68	95	104	20	0	88

The following table gives the Summary of the Rainfall data of each of the four Meteorological Divisions of the Province of Bengal for the month of November 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	RAINFALL OF MONTH.			RAINY DAYS.			SINCE 16TH OCTOBER 1909.	
	Average.	Normal average.	Variation.	Average number in month.	Normal average number in month.	Variation.	Average.	Normal average.
South-West Bengal	0.08	0.64	—0.56	0.27	0.81	—0.54	1.86	2.12
Bihar	Nil	0.18	—0.18	0.00	0.31	—0.31	0.69	1.15
Orissa	0.03	1.72	—1.69	0.10	1.76	—1.66	1.77	4.15
Chota Nagpur	Nil	0.35	—0.35	0.00	0.61	—0.61	0.08	1.54

CALCUTTA,  
The 13th December 1909.

N. N. BANERJEE,  
for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal, on tour.

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 5th to 11th December 1909.**

Month.	Date.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 32° Fahr.	TEMPERATURE.				HYGROMETRY.				Wind.		Rains.	WEATHER.	
				Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Wet bulb depression.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Force recorded.			
1909.			Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inch.	°	%			Inches.		
Dec.	5th	No instrument.	29.825	66.1	67.8	3.7	64.1	64.3	0.581	68.2	91	NE ENE and NNE	167	0.31	Cloudy, o, d, g.	
"	6th		85.6	68.0	77.9	13.3	64.6	64.0	.520	60.0	77	N and NNW	...	183	0.34	Partially cloudy.
"	7th		90.1	64.9	78.0	21.1	56.9	59.1	.428	54.6	73	NNW and N by W	74	Nil	Clear, d.	
"	8th		99.1	62.5	77.5	24.0	53.4	56.8	.389	52.0	78	N	...	59	Nil	Clear, d.
"	9th		96.0	61.9	76.3	23.2	53.1	56.8	.398	52.6	75	N	...	43	Nil	Clear, .
"	10th		96.9	62.3	77.7	25.5	52.2	56.6	.386	51.8	78	N and N by E	...	35	Nil	Clear, d.
"	11th		97.8	61.6	77.0	24.5	52.5	55.7	.366	50.3	71	N by E and NNW	41	Nil	Clear, d.	

The mean pressure of the seven days	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Inches.
The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.931
The total number of hours of bright sunshine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hours.
The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.3
The mean temperature of the seven days	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.9
The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.9
The extreme variation of temperature	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—25.8
The maximum temperature	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—78.0
The highest velocity of the wind in one hour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Miles.
The mean relative humidity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76
The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
The total fall of rain from 5th to 11th December 1909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Inches.
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.65
The total fall from 1st January to 11th December 1909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03
The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.22
The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from the traces of the Barograph and Thermograph, and from eye observations.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.22

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from the traces of the Barograph and Thermograph, and from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 36, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

d, dew; o, overcast; d, drizzling rain; g, gloomy.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 13th December 1909.

C. W. PEAKE,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 27th November 1909 on 2,292.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	554,373	8,10,250 0 0	6,733,598 0	1,141,372 0 0	41,100 0 0	10,92,740 0 0	158,168	188,040	346,217
Or per mile of railway		3 5 0	2 8 0	4 9 7 13 5	17 14 11	7 3 5 6 4			
For previous 52 weeks of half-year	10,375,813	90,52,703 0 0	1122,825,239 0	119,193,546 0 0	77,72,430 0 0	2,90,18,881 0 0	53,202,770	53,402,264	1,06,605,034
Total for 52 weeks	10,830,186	95,62,902 0 0	1,222,558,805 0	2,08,34,920 0 0	8,13,739 0 0	3,07,11,621 0 0	5,427,938	5,590,312	7,018,251
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	455,839	4,36,188 6 1	6,815,279 10	11,67,264 12 4	40,555 15 6	16,82,959 1 11	166,668	208,112	374,780
Per mile of railway corresponding		1 9 4 1	...	5 0 8 3 1	21 9 11	7 21 1 1	...	...	...
For week of previous year									
Total for corresponding 52 weeks of previous year	10,553,603	93,39,723 2 8	1,20,825,240 10	2,28,60,919 2 8	9,38,074 12 5	3,31,36,716 1 6	5,503,785	4,650,124	6,059,909

(a) The increase is due to greater movements of pilgrims and running of special train.

\* Added No. of passengers 127,013 and Rs. 1,31,032  
 † Do. Mds. 13,95,387 and .. 1,34,422  
 ‡ Deducted .. .. 16,348 } On account of difference between the Approximate and Audited figures for the month of September 1909.  
 § Audited figures up to September 1909.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open railway.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No. of passengers.
1,302'05	For the month of July	2,331,350	18,04,432	25,793,647	41,91,548	1,78,905	62,43,945	2,723	1,443,513
1,302'05	" " of Aug.	2,144,211	17,04,911	24,791,940	38,65,416	1,65,807	56,17,924	2,420	1,411,021
1,302'05	" " of Sept.	2,222,330	18,44,349	26,325,060	34,64,002	1,76,190	59,93,432	2,614	1,346,664
1,302'05	First 3 days of Oct.	157,062	1,81,631	1,053,817	8,03,019	11,501	4,60,231	2,003	88,990
1,302'05	Week ended 9th "	530,387	5,25,744	6,272,635	10,33,193	40,254	16,02,130	699	322,557
1,302'05	" " 16th "	519,548	5,17,781	6,748,544	10,77,580	35,137	16,30,498	711	340,865
1,302'05	" " 23rd "	508,620	4,76,674	5,641,682	9,19,364	31,137	14,31,175	636	316,707
1,302'05	" " 30th "	508,079	4,76,740	5,475,335	9,01,866	32,137	14,15,722	617	316,040
1,302'05	" " 6th Nov.	403,327	4,71,927	6,017,568	10,34,355	33,137	15,31,331	618	333,685
1,302'05	" " 13th "	445,95	4,33,389	6,424,117	10,84,773	35,137	17,53,899	678	351,340
1,302'05	" " 20th "	403,080	4,44,134	6,240,071	10,16,213	35,137	15,35,484	670	340,553
1,302'05	" " 27th "	554,373	5,10,250	6,733,598	11,41,372	41,100	16,92,740	735	348,217
	Totals up to date	10,830,186	95,62,902	1,222,558,805	2,08,34,920	8,13,739	3,07,11,621	625	7,018,251

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concl.

1909

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.
1,302'05	For the month of July	2,331,350	18,04,432	25,793,647	41,91,548	1,78,905	62,43,945	2,723	1,443,513	4 4 5
1,302'05	" " of Aug.	2,144,211	17,04,911	24,791,940	38,65,416	1,65,807	56,17,924	2,420	1,411,021	3 15 8
1,302'05	" " of Sept.	2,222,330	18,44,349	26,325,060	34,64,002	1,76,190	59,93,432	2,614	1,346,664	4 5 2
1,302'05	First 3 days of Oct.	157,062	1,81,631	1,053,817	8,03,019	11,501	4,60,231	2,003	88,990	5 3 11
1,302'05	Week ended 9th "	530,387	5,25,744	6,272,635	10,33,193	40,254	16,02,130	699	322,557	4 15 6
1,302'05	" " 16th "	519,548	5,17,781	6,748,544	10,77,580	35,137	16,30,498	711	340,865	4 14 11
1,302'05	" " 23rd "	508,620	4,76,674	5,641,682	9,19,364	31,137	14,31,175	636	316,707	4 4 0
1,302'05	" " 30th "	508,079	4,76,740	5,475,335	9,01,866	32,137	14,15,722	617	316,040	4 9 11
1,302'05	" " 6th Nov.	403,327	4,71,927	6,017,568	10,34,355	33,137	15,31,331	618	333,685	4 9 5
1,302'05	" " 13th "	445,95	4,33,389	6,424,117	10,84,773	35,137	17,53,899	678	351,340	4 6 8
1,302'05	" " 20th "	403,080	4,44,134	6,240,071	10,16,213	35,137	15,35,484	670	340,553	4 5 2
1,302'05	" " 27th "	554,373	5,10,250	6,733,598	11,41,372	41,100	16,92,740	735	348,217	4 16 3
	Totals up to date	10,830,186	95,62,902	1,222,558,805	2,08,34,920	8,13,739	3,07,11,621	625	7,018,251	4 6 0

## TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 27th November 1909 on 22·21 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	22,081	4,993 0 0	55,202 0	1,320 0 0	9 0 0	6,222 0 0	1,337	159	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	458,065*	1,03,060 0 0*	897,561 0†	17,286 0 0†	203 0 0†	1,20,557 0 0	27,334§	3,254§	30,588
For previous 20½ weeks of half-year ...									
Total for 21½ weeks ...	480,741	1,08,062 0 0	952,763 0	18,500 0 0	211 0 0	1,26,779 0 0	28,671	3,413	32,084
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	20,934	4,491 2 11	24,797 30	852 13 0	12 6 9	5,366 6 8	1,335	159	1,494
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	203 3 5	...	38 6 4	0 9 0	241 2 9	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 21½ weeks of previous year ...	498,332	1,12,932 7 3	850,249 0	14,592 0 0	149 8 0	1,27,723 15 3	29,206	3,497	32,703

\* Added No. of passengers 1,903 and deducted Rs. 1,136†

† Do. Mds. 1,03,854 and do. " 284‡

‡ Deducted " " 23§

§ Audited figures up to September 1909.

On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the month of September 1909.

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22'21	Month of July ...	105,238	24,205	77,616	2,238	65	26,508	1,196	6,642	4 0 0
22'21	" " August ...	80,930	18,549	286,023	4,500	34	23,083	1,039	6,633	3 7 9
22'21	" " Sept. ...	94,583	19,450	194,173	3,219	37	21,736	979	6,644	3 6 2
22'21	First 3 days of Oct. ...	6,434	1,414	5,113	138	4	1,556	70	468	3 10 2
22'21	Week ended 9th " ...	23,434	6,201	18,554	609	14	8,974	314	1,498	4 10 7
22'21	" " 16th " ...	23,630	4,501	24,351	961	8	8,470	245	1,498	3 10 6
22'21	" " 23rd " ...	23,677	4,934	16,268	484	8	8,424	244	1,498	3 10 0
22'21	" " 30th " ...	27,181	5,935	73,364	1,454	8	7,967	243	1,498	4 15 1
22'21	" " 6th Nov. ...	25,684	7,636	83,593	1,995	8	8,639	434	1,498	6 7 1
22'21	" " 13th " ...	25,169	5,219	64,893	1,582	8	8,809	507	1,498	4 8 10
22'21	" " 20th " ...	23,832	4,987	83,896	925	8	8,901	295	1,498	3 15 1
22'21	" " 27th " ...	23,081	4,993	65,202	1,320	9	6,222	280	1,496	4 2 7
	Totals up to date	480,741	108,062	952,763	18,500	211	1,26,779	286	32,084	3 15 3

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
22'21	Month of July ...	119,291	27,165	102,569	2,093	30	29,288	1,319	6,604	4 6 0
22'21	" " August ...	87,449	20,919	101,442	1,383	35	22,339	1,006	6,832	3 4 3
22'21	" " Sept. ...	89,837	20,199	274,948	3,089	23	23,280	1,047	6,583	3 3 8
22'21	First 3 days of Oct. ...	10,977	2,714	5,985	258	3	2,975	134	640	4 10 4
22'21	Week ended 10th " ...	23,199	5,130	119,206	1,111	15	6,254	284	1,498	4 8 10
22'21	" " 17th " ...	21,794	4,611	26,471	671	1	5,469	247	1,498	3 10 3
22'21	" " 24th " ...	23,373	5,018	21,097	945	6	5,963	268	1,494	3 15 10
22'21	" " 31st " ...	23,991	5,951	22,994	768	19	5,827	263	1,494	3 14 5
22'21	" " 7th Nov. ...	24,453	7,152	24,155	932	9	8,098	364	1,491	5 6 5
22'21	" " 14th " ...	25,062	6,039	26,153	1,234	7	7,280	328	1,498	4 13 5
22'21	" " 21st " ...	21,125	4,409	25,939	1,100	1	5,600	258	1,498	3 11 10
22'21	" " 28th " ...	20,934	4,491	24,798	852	13	5,366	241	1,494	3 9 4
	Totals up to date	498,332	112,932	850,249	14,592	150	1,27,724	267	32,703	3 16 6

\* Audited figures.

DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for the week ended 31st November 1909, on 162.36 miles open

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ... ..	55,103	33,051 0 0	365,390 0	31,788 0 0	133 0 0	65,872 0 0	10,304	4,550	14,854
Or per mile of railway ... ..	...	209 1 9	...	195 18 7	0 13 1	405 11 5	...	...	...
For previous 20½ weeks of half-year	565,031*	5,16,448 0 0	4,181,650 0†	3,29,783 0 0†	2,430 0 0†	8,48,861 0 0†	209,778‡	67,940‡	2,77,718‡
Total for 21½ weeks	600,134	5,50,309 0 0	4,547,040 0	3,61,571 0 0	2,563 0 0	9,14,533 0 0	220,172	72,494	292,666
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	23,750	19,032 9 0	288,307 0	23,722 2 0	31 4 9	42,786 0 6	12,212	3,030	16,151
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	...	117 9 7	...	146 1 9	0 3 1	263 8 5	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 21½ weeks of previous year.	561,977	4,64,002 19 0	5,206,825 20	3,74,915 8 8	1,053 13 0	8,30,990 1 5	258,907	94,947	353,854

\* Deducted No. of passengers 9,420 and added Rs. 9,448 } On account of difference between the approximate and audited figures for the month of  
† Added Mds. 1,41,575 and, " 4,508 } September 1909.  
‡ Ds. " 41 }  
§ Audited figures up to September 1909.

1909

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
* 1898	For the month of July ...	131,940	1,03,184	7,22,057	57,045	570	1,54,845	954	57,654	2 11 0
* 1898	" " of Aug. ...	128,777	1,00,100	7,04,097	59,545	471	1,60,116	987	56,345	2 11 11
* 1898	" " of Sept. ...	106,883	1,03,480	8,22,030	61,970	570	1,66,000	1,023	58,134	2 13 4
1898	First 3 days of Oct. ...	8,530	6,589	82,093	5,744	37	12,370	76	4,782	2 9 5
1898	Week ended 9th " ...	28,633	22,438	2,01,088	19,244	130	42,312	260	13,816	3 0 11
1898	" " 16th " ...	24,737	23,430	303,154	21,009	107	46,806	287	13,518	3 7 2
1898	" " 23rd " ...	25,085	29,539	3,50,309	21,677	107	51,323	316	14,330	3 9 4
1898	" " 30th " ...	27,673	28,802	2,14,525	19,727	107	48,731	300	14,163	3 7 7
1898	" " 6th Nov. ...	30,642	37,060	2,75,864	22,575	107	50,743	308	13,338	4 5 1
1898	" " 13th " ...	25,600	27,505	2,76,671	23,151	107	50,003	313	14,627	3 7 6
1898	" " 20th " ...	30,255	33,716	2,57,374	22,056	107	55,878	314	14,417	3 15 0
1898	" " 27th " ...	35,103	33,051	3,65,390	31,783	133	65,873	406	14,952	4 6 6
	Totals up to date ...	600,134	5,50,309	4,547,040	3,61,571	2,563	9,14,533	263	292,676	3 2 0

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—continued.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
										Rs. A. P.
1898	For the month of July ...	131,940	94,528	9,90,656	63,934	171	1,58,633	977	71,646	2 3 5
1898	" " of Aug. ...	128,687	91,806	9,88,368	64,140	164	1,56,803	960	70,452	2 3 3
1898	" " of Sept. ...	97,415	82,762	9,35,150	65,409	209	1,48,619	916	69,637	2 2 3
1898	First 3 days of Oct. ...	10,969	9,590	1,14,338	7,862	26	17,478	108	7,218	2 6 9
1898	Week ended 16th " ...	28,808	18,736	2,16,004	23,776	65	42,576	262	16,415	2 9 6
1898	" " 23rd " ...	34,453	31,500	3,02,372	19,748	76	41,324	255	17,369	2 6 3
1898	" " 30th " ...	31,414	23,584	2,42,632	18,050	40	40,078	251	16,308	2 7 3
1898	" " 6th Nov. ...	32,136	30,623	2,24,527	23,101	52	43,776	276	17,073	2 9 0
1898	" " 13th " ...	26,905	25,811	2,80,628	22,805	55	48,671	300	16,781	2 14 5
1898	" " 20th " ...	35,109	26,552	2,65,867	20,046	75	40,773	288	17,353	2 11 5
1898	" " 27th " ...	36,202	30,623	2,58,977	22,023	90	52,800	325	17,362	3 0 8
1898	" " 28th " ...	23,750	19,033	2,86,307	23,723	31	42,786	261	16,151	2 10 5
	Totals up to date ...	561,977	4,64,021	52,06,326	3,74,915	1,054	8,39,990	260	353,854	2 6 0

\* Audited figures.

## EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 4th December 1909 on 2,292.65 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	53,167	4,94,644 0 0	6,543,087 0	10,68,401 0 0	41,109 0 0	16,04,244 0 0	159,076	189,402	344,568
Or per mile of railway ...	...	215 12 0	...	468 0 10	17 14 11	699 11 9	...	...	...
For previous 22 weeks of half-year ...	10,530,136	95,02,962 0 0	122,558,405 0	2,03,34,920 0 0	8,13,739 0 0	3,07,11,621 0 0	3,427,938	3,509,312	7,018,251
Total for 22 weeks ...	11,365,353	1,00,87,600 0 0	130,101,842 0	2,14,03,411 0 0	8,54,848 0 0	3,23,15,865 0 0	3,586,014	3,778,505	7,363,519
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	402,239	4,31,100 10 5	7,175,503 30	11,29,552 5 0	65,098 8 9	16,16,820 8 8	163,599	210,192	373,791
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	...	188 1 5	...	492 11 10	24 7 7	705 4 10	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 22 weeks of previous year ...	11,055,002	97,47,891 13 1	158,000,744 0	2,39,90,471 7 11	9,95,173 5 2	3,47,53,536 10 2	3,867,894	4,766,816	8,483,700

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate Rs. A. P.
* 2,292.65	For the month of July ...	2,235,290	18,04,432	23,785,647	41,95,344	1,78,265	62,43,645	2,723	1,463,513	4 4 8
* 2,292.65	" " of Aug. ...	2,144,211	17,90,901	23,794,949	36,63,416	1,56,607	56,17,924	2,450	1,411,021	3 15 8
* 2,292.65	" " of Sept. ...	2,255,330	19,48,349	24,325,950	39,68,932	1,76,181	59,93,433	2,614	1,398,084	4 5 2
2,292.65	First 2 days of Oct. ...	157,962	1,51,021	1,933,437	3,04,940	11,501	4,60,321	393	88,830	5 3 11
2,292.65	Week ended 9th ..	520,457	5,28,744	6,272,925	10,31,132	40,254	16,02,130	699	322,537	9 15 6
2,292.65	" " 16th ..	519,590	5,17,781	6,780,544	10,77,550	35,137	16,30,498	711	330,585	4 14 11
2,292.65	" " 23rd ..	508,621	4,76,674	6,645,690	9,19,304	35,137	14,31,175	624	338,707	4 4 0
2,292.65	" " 30th ..	503,979	4,76,749	6,475,395	9,01,806	31,137	14,13,752	617	306,090	4 9 11
2,292.65	" " 6th Nov. ..	495,927	4,71,849	6,017,554	10,24,255	35,137	15,31,321	668	333,056	4 9 5
2,292.65	" " 13th ..	445,095	4,31,889	6,526,177	11,84,773	35,137	15,53,330	678	351,849	4 6 8
2,292.65	" " 20th ..	491,060	4,81,134	6,240,948	10,16,243	35,137	16,35,444	670	340,563	4 8 2
2,292.65	" " 27th ..	554,373	5,10,259	6,783,548	11,41,372	41,109	16,92,740	733	346,217	4 14 3
2,292.65	" " 4th Dec. ...	535,107	4,94,644	5,043,037	10,98,491	41,109	16,04,344	700	344,568	4 10 0
	Totals up to date ...	11,365,353	1,00,87,606	136,101,843	2,14,03,411	8,54,848	3,23,15,865	623	7,362,819	4 6 3

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate Rs. A. P.
2,292.38	For the month of July ...	2,358,512	19,51,778	31,247,198	46,57,933	1,80,144	67,89,835	2,562	1,087,563	4 0 5
2,292.38	" " of Aug. ...	2,165,707	18,03,317	32,917,706	46,48,413	1,92,702	60,44,832	2,620	1,074,965	3 15 4
2,292.38	" " of Sept. ...	2,120,397	1,78,592	30,031,433	44,24,783	193,252	64,96,477	2,634	1,508,568	4 1 1
2,292.38	First 3 days of Oct. ...	216,518	2,01,954	2,821,294	4,30,615	19,781	6,54,294	286	157,510	4 2 6
2,292.38	Week ended 10th ..	450,050	4,04,361	6,488,923	9,01,632	35,427	14,01,440	611	358,413	5 14 7
2,292.38	" " 17th ..	428,469	4,08,844	7,409,085	11,03,704	33,475	14,06,022	701	379,782	4 3 4
2,292.38	" " 24th ..	423,132	3,97,844	6,198,069	10,94,422	44,134	14,40,400	679	374,387	4 1 10
2,292.38	" " 31st ..	423,877	4,25,102	6,165,393	10,32,976	40,414	14,75,495	644	366,069	4 0 4
2,292.38	" " 7th Nov. ...	530,635	4,90,375	6,975,157	10,30,350	37,114	16,13,833	704	350,837	4 7 9
2,292.38	" " 14th ..	520,360	5,01,123	6,707,470	11,98,847	54,416	16,52,385	721	358,980	4 9 8
2,292.38	" " 21st ..	472,208	4,62,341	6,617,221	10,99,951	51,686	16,08,718	703	372,261	4 5 2
2,292.38	" " 28th ..	455,899	4,36,158	6,415,279	11,67,243	46,556	16,52,989	721	372,735	4 7 0
2,292.38	" " 5th Dec. ...	462,239	4,11,170	7,173,504	11,69,582	56,049	16,10,921	705	373,791	4 6 2
	Totals up to date ...	11,055,003	97,67,894	158,000,744	2,39,90,471	9,95,174	3,47,53,537	672	8,483,700	4 1 11

\* Audited figures.

**TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY.**

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ended 4th December 1909. 21 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings. (estimated)	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.		Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week ...	23,319	6,403 0 0	46,995 0	935 0 0		7,407 0 0	1,337	1,496
Or per mile of railway ...	480,744	1,08,063 0 0	9,82,763 0	18,506 0 0		1,26,779 0 0	28,671	32,084
For previous 21½ weeks of half-year								
Total for 22½ weeks ...	504,063	1,14,525 0 0	9,90,758 0	19,441 0 0		1,34,186 0 0	30,008	33,580
<b>COMPARISON.</b>								
Total for corresponding week of previous year.	19,135	4,893 10 6	14,782 30	554 0 0	14 0	5,457 8 6	1,338	1,496
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year.	...	220 5 5	...	24 15 1	7 1	245 11 7	...	...
Total for corresponding 22½ weeks of previous year.	517,517	1,17,876 1 9	8,65,031 20	15,146 0 0	69 6 0	1,33,181 7 9	30,544	34,201

**TARKESSUR BRANCH RAILWAY—concluded.**

1909. Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	Month of July ...	105,236	24,305	77,611	2,298	65	25,568	1,198	6,642	4 0 0
23-21	" " Aug. ...	80,930	18,549	2,80,923	4,500	34	23,083	1,039	8,032	3 7 9
23-21	" " Sept. ...	92,535	19,450	1,94,173	2,249	37	21,736	979	6,124	3 6 2
23-21	First 2 days of Oct. ...	6,425	1,414	5,113	183	4	1,556	70	428	3 10 2
23-21	Week ended 9th " ...	23,334	6,261	18,554	969	14	8,974	314	1,496	4 10 7
23-21	" " 16th " ...	23,630	4,501	24,351	484	8	5,424	246	1,496	3 10 6
23-21	" " 23rd " ...	22,977	4,933	16,267	1,456	8	7,397	333	1,496	3 10 6
23-21	" " 30th " ...	27,191	5,935	73,327	1,095	8	9,630	434	1,496	4 15 1
23-21	" " 6th Nov. ...	24,584	7,636	83,541	1,584	8	6,809	307	1,496	6 7 10
23-21	" " 13th " ...	25,109	5,219	64,401	936	8	5,901	296	1,496	3 15 1
23-21	" " 20th " ...	23,053	4,967	54,800	1,320	9	6,222	280	1,496	4 2 7
23-21	" " 27th " ...	23,681	4,993	65,100	935	9	7,407	334	1,496	4 15 2
23-21	" " 4th Dec. ...	23,319	6,403	46,995	935					
	Totals up to date ...	504,063	1,14,525	9,90,758	19,441	230	1,34,186	260	33,580	3 15 11

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rate.
22-21	Month of July ...	110,291	27,105	102,600	2,093	30	29,298	1,319	6,894	4 0 0
23-21	" " Aug. ...	87,449	20,919	1,01,442	1,385	35	23,339	1,006	6,836	3 4 3
23-21	" " Sept. ...	80,837	20,197	2,74,948	3,031	23	23,260	1,047	6,565	3 8 8
23-21	First 3 days of Oct. ...	10,977	2,711	5,985	258	9	2,975	134	640	4 10 4
23-21	Week ended 10th " ...	23,190	5,117	1,19,300	1,111	13	6,254	293	1,498	4 8 10
23-21	" " 17th " ...	21,796	4,411	26,971	877	6	5,963	268	1,498	3 15 10
23-21	" " 24th Oct. ...	23,378	5,123	21,047	945	10	5,827	262	1,498	3 11 5
23-21	" " 31st " ...	23,081	5,611	22,084	760	10	6,093	364	1,498	5 0 8
23-21	" " 7th Nov. ...	24,453	5,152	20,165	832	7	7,290	329	1,498	4 13 8
23-21	" " 14th " ...	24,092	4,039	26,135	1,234	1	5,600	252	1,498	3 11 10
23-21	" " 21st " ...	21,125	4,909	25,939	1,100	13	5,350	241	1,498	3 9 4
23-21	" " 28th " ...	20,634	4,491	24,708	852	10	5,158	240	1,498	3 10 3
23-21	" " 5th " ...	19,135	4,894	14,783	554					
	Totals up to date ...	517,517	1,17,876	8,65,032	15,146	100	1,33,182	267	34,201	3 14 4

\* Audited figures.

## DELHI-UMBALLA-KALKA RAILWAY

Approximate Net Traffic for the week ended 4th December 1909 on 162 3/4 miles open

	COACHING		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (estimated).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAYS-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaches.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	30,744	25,448	Rs. 156	Mds. 335,078 0	Rs. 28,023 0 0	Rs. 333 13 7	10,502	4,100	14,602
Or per mile of railway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
or previous 51 1/2 weeks of half-year	600,134	5,50,309	4,547,048 0	3,01,571 0 0	2,563 0 0	9,14,533 0 0	220,178	72,401	292,579
Total for 52 weeks	630,878	5,75,847	4,942,124 0	3,90,194 0 0	2,006 0 0	9,08,737 0 0	230,671	76,504	307,175
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	25,606	20,414 0 11	32,555 0	12,817 7 0	41 11 6	33,273 5 5	13,410	4,137	17,547
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for corresponding 52 weeks of previous year	587,643	4,84,484 12 11	4,080 20	3,87,734 15 5	1,095 8 6	8,73,283 4 10	272,407	93,984	371,391

1909.

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908.

Open mileage.	Period.	Coaching Traffic.		Merchandise and Mineral Traffic.		Other earnings.	Total.	Per mile of Railway.	Train mileage.	
		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.
1908-09	For the month of July ...	131,940	1,03,194	722,000	51,085	576	1,51,845	951	57,054	2 11 0
1908-09	" " of Aug. ...	126,757	1,00,168	798,060	59,515	475	1,60,180	987	58,345	2 11 11
1908-09	" " of Sept. ...	106,840	103,680	822,030	61,970	570	166,000	1,022	58,184	2 13 3
1908-09	First 3 days of Oct. ...	8,530	6,589	82,090	5,744	37	12,370	70	4,782	2 9 5
1908-09	Week ended 9th " ...	20,433	22,838	201,050	15,244	130	42,212	260	13,810	3 0 11
1908-09	" " 16th " ...	24,737	23,490	203,154	23,009	107	40,608	247	13,518	3 7 3
1908-09	" " 23rd " ...	25,985	29,539	240,399	21,077	107	51,323	310	14,330	3 9 4
1908-09	" " 30th " ...	27,073	24,902	214,523	19,727	107	48,730	300	14,163	3 7 7
1908-09	" " 6th Nov. ...	24,042	37,080	275,204	22,575	107	59,743	308	13,838	4 5 1
1908-09	" " 13th " ...	25,300	27,505	267,071	23,151	107	50,748	313	14,627	3 7 6
1908-09	" " 20th " ...	20,235	33,715	267,374	23,050	107	55,878	344	14,417	3 14 0
1908-09	" " 27th " ...	35,103	33,051	363,396	31,788	133	65,872	406	14,953	4 6 6
1908-09	" " 4th Dec. ...	30,744	25,448	395,078	28,630	133	54,204	334	14,602	3 11 5
	Totals up to date	630,878	5,75,847	4,942,124	3,90,194	2,006	9,08,737	260	307,175	3 2 6

Abstract of progressive weekly returns of all earnings for 1909 in comparison with 1908—concluded.

1908.

		No. of passengers.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.
1908-09	For the month of July ...	133,780	94,528	990,658	63,934	171	1,58,683	977	71,636	2 3 5
1908-09	" " of Aug. ...	126,667	91,505	898,368	64,140	164	1,55,809	960	70,832	2 3 2
1908-09	" " of Sept. ...	97,415	68,762	936,150	65,703	209	1,48,680	918	69,437	2 2 3
1908-09	First 3 days of Oct. ...	10,242	9,590	114,338	7,802	26	17,478	108	7,318	2 6 9
1908-09	Week ended 10th " ...	23,898	18,736	516,004	23,775	65	42,578	262	12,415	2 9 6
1908-09	" " 17th " ...	24,453	21,500	302,372	19,748	65	41,344	255	17,369	2 6 2
1908-09	" " 24th " ...	21,414	32,588	248,032	18,050	76	40,678	251	16,298	2 7 8
1908-09	" " 31st " ...	23,136	20,623	322,527	23,101	40	40,078	270	17,073	2 9 0
1908-09	" " 7th Nov. ...	26,905	26,311	280,628	22,805	52	43,776	270	16,781	2 14 5
1908-09	" " 14th " ...	25,100	36,552	265,867	30,043	55	48,071	300	17,352	2 11 5
1908-09	" " 21st " ...	25,202	30,693	253,977	30,023	75	46,773	284	17,365	3 0 8
1908-09	" " 28th " ...	23,756	19,033	283,307	23,722	90	42,806	325	16,151	2 10 8
1908-09	" " 5th Dec. ...	25,606	20,414	122,555	12,818	41	33,273	205	17,547	1 14 4
	Totals up to date	587,643	4,84,485	5,329,381	3,87,733	1,095	8,73,283	233	371,391	2 5 7

\* Audited figures.



## ASSAM-BENGAL RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of traffic for the week ended 27th November 1909 on 768 miles open for all descriptions of traffic, and an additional 3 miles for goods traffic only.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week ...	87,000	60,000 0 0	271,000 0	47,500 0 0	4,500 0 0	1,12,000 0 0	14,907	16,917	31,824
Or per mile of railway ...	115.28	78.13	351.49	61.61	5.84	145.58	19.41	21.94	41.35
For previous 21 weeks of half-year* ...	1,161,440	6,09,330 0 0	6,627,908 0	11,01,124 0 0	1,12,428 0 0	10,12,882 0 0	288,753	419,409	708,162
Total for 22 weeks ...	1,338,440	7,59,330 0 0	6,898,908 0	11,48,624 0 0	116,928 0 0	20,24,882 0 0	303,660	430,326	733,986
COMPARISON									
Total for corresponding week of previous year ...	65,485	38,392 0 0	396,431 0	51,898 0 0	6,210 0 0	96,500 0 0	13,671	24,412	38,083
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year ...	85.27	49.99	514.18	67.31	8.06	125.35	17.80	31.66	49.46
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	1,199,027	7,16,812 0 0	7,111,835 0	11,03,267 0 0	1,22,380 0 0	19,42,459 0 0	318,402	445,020	763,421

\* Includes audited figures up to September 1909.

## FINANCIAL YEAR.

*Approximate Statement of Gross Receipts of the Assam-Bengal Railway*

RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 27TH NOVEMBER 1909.			RECEIPTS FOR WEEK ENDING 28TH NOVEMBER 1908.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1909 TO 27TH NOVEMBER 1909.			TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM 1ST APRIL 1908 TO 28TH NOVEMBER 1908.			Total increase in 1909.	Total decrease in 1909.
Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Receipts.	Per mile worked.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.	Mean-mileage worked.	Total receipts.	Per mile worked per week.		
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
771	1,12,000	145.68	771	96,500	125.35	771	31,68,847	...	771	30,44,470	...	1,24,368	.....

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

*Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 27th November 1909 on 1,867 miles open.*

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated), including steam-boat.	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open ...	438,850	1,80,200 (a)	770,760	1,00,450 (b)	27,330 (c)	3,13,980	61,205	31,103	92,308
Or per mile of railway ...	235.06	96.73	412.63	53.80	14.64	168.17	...	...	...
For previous 20½ weeks of half-year (e) ...	6,230,231	22,88,826	16,584,190	18,81,938	3,72,224	45,42,988	1,149,849	745,906	1,895,455
Total for 21½ weeks ...	6,669,081	24,75,026	17,354,950	19,82,358	3,99,554	48,56,068	1,211,054	770,709	1,987,763
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open ...	385,268	1,51,282	991,250	1,02,223	24,369	3,67,874	58,853	53,928	112,781
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year ...	215.11	84.47	553.47	107.33	13.60	205.40	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year ...	6,013,974	27,75,009	19,389,498	24,03,085	4,72,417	67,19,871	1,297,091	976,629	2,174,220
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week ...		3.04		3.28	.30	3.40			
Ratio for corresponding week of previous year ...		2.37		3.60	.22	3.28			

- (a) Increase due to Sonopora *meta* held earlier last year. The *meta* traffic was small compared with last year owing to a great extent to the prevalence of malaria.  
 (b) Decrease mainly under local and foreign inward.  
 (c) Increase chiefly under sundries.  
 (d) Includes 2,660 miles of ballast trains.  
 (e) Includes audited figures up to September 1909.  
 (f) Includes 5,482 miles of ballast trains.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 27th November 1909, on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	491,530	2,27,940 0 0	2,190,090 "	3,55,370 0 "	39,350 0 0	6,32,660 0 0	78,930	(d) 51,000	129,930
Or per mile of railway per week	(a) 346	(a) 161 0 0	1,463 "	237 0 0	(c) 9 0 0	(c) 390 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 21 weeks of half-year (e)	9,025,531	35,74,577 0 0	45,235,550 0	74,25,894 0 0	7,15,083 0 0	1,17,16,653 0 0	1,571,657	1,347,024	2,918,681
Total for 22 weeks	9,518,061	38,02,817 0 0	47,415,650 0	77,81,064 0 0	7,55,432 0 0	1,23,39,313 0 0	1,650,577	1,298,024	2,948,601
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	430,839	2,10,805 0 0	3,338,187 "	4,58,060 0 "	74,178 0 0	7,48,852 0 0	75,211	81,243	156,454
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,274 miles)	(b) 351	(b) 176 0 0	2,620 "	360 0 0	38 0 0	588 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	10,281,843	40,59,597 0 0	48,504,200 0	76,47,308 0 0	7,48,888 0 0	1,24,55,493 0 0	1,623,697	1,238,135	2,861,832

(a) Excluding 77 miles open only for goods traffic.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.

(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 25,700.

(d) Includes ballast train-miles, Rs. 7,544.

(e) Audited up to September 1909.

(f) Decrease is due to inclusion of certain adjustments at end of month in the previous year and also in jute traffic.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 27th November 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	45,540	13,410 0 0	104,130 0	9,250 0 0	240 0 0	22,900 0 0	5,747	(a) 2,867	8,614
Or per mile of railway per week	530	160 0 0	1,211 0	107 0 0	3 0 0	283 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 21 weeks of half-year (b)	909,594	2,55,810 0 0	2,343,216 0	1,41,210 0 0	5,284 0 0	4,03,304 0 0	113,207	43,021	156,228
Total for 22 weeks	955,134	2,69,320 0 0	2,347,346 0	1,50,460 0 0	5,524 0 0	4,25,304 0 0	118,954	45,888	164,842
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	40,948	15,026 0 0	163,630 0	10,200 0 0	767 0 0	20,002 0 0	5,076	1,062	7,338
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	546	175 0 0	1,903 0	118 0 0	9 0 0	303 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	1,039,777	2,90,690 0 0	2,158,338 0	1,56,843 0 0	6,117 0 0	4,53,650 0 0	122,098	38,139	160,237

(a) Includes ballast train-miles, 700.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—NATIVE SECTION.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 27th November 1909, on 336 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. s.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
Total traffic for the week	4,430	1,580 0 0	23,110 0	1,900 0 0	20 0 0	3,500 0 0	560	(a) 2,053	2,613
Or per mile of railway per week	132	47 0 0	688 0	59 0 0	1 0 0	107 0 0	.....	.....	.....
For previous 21 weeks of half-year (b)	75,987	27,543 0 0	431,942 0	38,724 0 0	293 0 0	66,800 0 0	10,434	41,708	52,142
Total for 22 weeks	80,417	29,123 0 0	455,052 0	40,714 0 0	313 0 0	70,190 0 0	10,994	43,761	54,755
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	4,853	1,070 0 0	23,118 0	2,167 0 0	29 0 0	3,886 0 0	560	4,530	5,090
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	144	50 0 0	688 0	64 0 0	1 0 0	115 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding date of previous year	98,179	36,852 0 0	491,319 0	42,517 0 0	290 0 0	70,639 0 0	10,109	38,760	48,869

(a) Includes ballast train-miles, 945.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 27th November 1909 on 54 miles open

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
		Rs. A. P.	Mds. S.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		(a) 010	2,450
Total traffic for the week ...	16,390	4,030 0 0	163,260 0	5,720 0 0	30 0 0	9,780 0 0	1,540		
Or per mile of railway per week	302	75 0 0	1,912 0	106 0 0	.....	181 0 0	.....		.....
for previous 51 weeks of half-year (b) ...	243,428	72,251 0 0	1,389,405 0	61,392 0 0	605 0 0	1,37,248 0 0	34,870	13,908	48,778
Total for 52 weeks	259,718	76,281 0 0	1,395,665 0	70,112 0 0	635 0 0	1,47,028 0 0	36,410	14,824	51,234
COMPARISONS									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	20,407	5,071 0 0	129,614 0	6,270 0 0	36 0 0	11,383 0 0	1,902	1,212	3,174
Per mile of railway per week for corresponding week of previous year ...	378	94 0 0	2,334 0	116 0 0	1 0 0	211 0 0	.....	.....	.....
Total to corresponding week of previous year	315,756	98,023 0 0	1,440,378 0	78,462 0 0	786 0 0	1,71,301 0 0	42,710	17,557	60,273

(a) Ballast train-miles, nil.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 4th December 1909 ...	Coaching	9,026	0	0	21,848	0	0
	Goods	12,772	0	0			
	Other earnings	50	0	0			
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	Coaching	6,610	0	0	15,226	0	0
	Goods	8,558	0	0			
	Other earnings	57	0	0			
	Increase	...	...	...	6,628	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 4th December 1909 ...	...	...	...	...	428	6	3
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	298	8	6
	Increase	...	...	...	129	13	9
Receipts from the 1st July to 4th December 1909	...	...	...	...	4,42,875	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908	...	...	...	...	4,09,633	0	0
	Increase	...	...	...	33,242	0	0





# SUPPLEMENT TO The Calcutta Gazette.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1909.

## OFFICIAL PAPERS.

[Non-Subscribers to the GAZETTE may receive the SUPPLEMENT separately on payment of five rupees per annum if delivered in Calcutta, or seven rupees and eight annas if sent by post.]

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### THIRD REPORT ON THE COTTON CROPS OF BENGAL, DECEMBER 1909.

The following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,  
*Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

The 17th December 1909.

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.

### THIRD REPORT OF THE COTTON CROPS OF BENGAL, DECEMBER 1909.

[On an average of the five years ending 1907-08, the area under the cotton crop in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 0·35 per cent. of the total area under cotton in India.]

*Explanatory.*—This forecast deals with the estimates of the area sown with cotton crops (both early and late) and also gives an estimate of their probable outturn.

*Character of the season.*—The weather has been favourable in all the important early cotton districts. In the Sonthal Parganas, the most important of early cotton growing districts, the prospects of the crop are very good owing to favourable weather conditions. The weather and rainfall have not been as favourable for the late cotton crops. In Saran, the most important of the late cotton growing districts, and in Muzaffarpur, the crop suffered from excessive rain. Next in importance are Darbhanga and Singhbhum, and the crops in these two districts are reported to be in good condition.

*Area sown.*—The area sown with early cotton is now estimated at 34,110 acres as against 31,230 acres sown last year. The area sown up to now with late cotton amounts to 28,377 acres. Last year's area under the crop was 32,869 acres. Harvesting of the early cotton crop has begun in normal time. Sowings of the late crop are still going on in some districts. They have not yet commenced in Cuttack.

*Outturn.*—The estimated outturn of early cotton in this Province has according to estimates recorded in this Department amounted to 7,145 bales against 4,658 bales of last year. The increase in outturn is due to favourable weather. The outturn of late cotton has been returned at 7,470 bales against 9,352 bales, which was the estimate for last year. Adding to these estimates 5 per cent. for the crop grown in the Native States, for which no statistics are recorded, the total early and late crop of this year works up to 7,502 and 7,844 bales respectively.

CALCUTTA,

N. N. BANERJEE,

The 10th December 1909.

for Offg. Director of Agriculture,  
Bengal, on tour.

Forecast of the cotton crops of Bengal, December 1909.

District.	AREA (IN ACRES) —				YIELD (IN BALES OF 400 LBS. EACH) —						FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				Remarks by District Officers.										
	Of current year's crop (1909).		Of previous year's crop (1908).		Average of preceding —		Percentage by which column 2 exceeds (+) or is less than (-) area in —		Of current year's crop, i.e., of area in column 2.		Of previous year's crop, i.e., of area in column 2.		Average of preceding —			Percentage by which column 8 exceeds (+) or is less than (-) area in —		Total area of the district which has been cadastreally surveyed.		Years during which the cadastre survey took place.		Area found under cotton during the cadastre survey.			
	Column 3.		Column 4.		Column 5.		Column 6.		Column 7.		Column 8.		Column 9.			Column 10.		Column 11.		Column 12.		Column 13.		Column 14.	
	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.		5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	5 yrs.	10 yrs.
Bankura—	300	200	335*	335*	+50'00	-9'63	100	167*	+50'00	-9'63	100	167*	+50'00	-9'63	100	167*	+50'00	-9'63	100	167*	+50'00	-9'63	100	167*	
Early ...	...	1,400	1,540	1,680	...	...	1,120	1,245	1,016	...	...	1,120	1,245	1,016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Late ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Midnapore—	1,700	1,700	1,790	1,810	...	-4'49	110	224	396*	-50'89	110	224	396*	-50'89	110	224	396*	-50'89	110	224	396*	-50'89	110	224	
Early ...	550	620	1,620	1,550	-11'29	-69'04	46	473	766	-92'17	46	473	766	-92'17	46	473	766	-92'17	46	473	766	-92'17	46	473	
Late ...	...	...	...	...	...	-70'27	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Patna—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Early ...	...	...	...	...	...	-21'37	63	207	336	-55'07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Late ...	1,000	1,000	1,220	1,350	...	-25'92	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Shahabad—	500	520	201†	201†	-8'34	+140'20	225	93†	93†	+141'93	149	93†	93†	+141'93	149	93†	93†	+141'93	149	93†	93†	+141'93	149	93†	
Early ...	560	548	565†	565†	-0'88	-34'57	252	252†	252†	-0'39	162	252†	252†	-0'39	162	252†	252†	-0'39	162	252†	252†	-0'39	162	252†	
Late ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16									

\* Average of two preceding years only.  
† Average of three preceding years only.  
‡ Average of four preceding years only.





[illegible]

• Average of three preceding years only.

↑ Figures for 1977 only.

**Average for 7 years.**



**FINAL FORECAST OF THE BHADOI CROPS OF BENGAL,  
1909.**

The following note is published for general information.

F. W. DUKE,  
*Chief Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.*

*The 20th December 1909.*

**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.**

**FINAL FORECAST OF THE BHADOI CROPS OF BENGAL, 1909.**

[On an average of five years ending 1907-08, the area under autumn rice in the territory to which this forecast relates has represented some 5·9 per cent. of the total area under this crop in British India.]

*Character of the season.*—As reported in the preliminary forecast, issued in September last, the weather was favourable during the sowing season and weather conditions continued generally favourable throughout the season. But excessive rain in June, defective rainfall in July and heavy floods in the end of August damaged the crops in parts of Midnapore, Hooghly, Howrah, Shahabad, Saran, Champaran, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Darjeeling and Cuttack. Injury was also done by insects in Sambalpur. In Orissa and Chota Nagpur good crops have been harvested. In other districts excepting Howrah, the outturn was fair.

*Area sown.*—The area sown with the different *bhadoi* crops was 9,596,000 acres against 9,031,200 acres of last year. The normal areas under the crops have been returned at 9,548,700 acres. The increase in the area sown this year was due to the favourable weather conditions at the sowing time and also to the decrease in area under jute.

*Outturn.*—From Appendix I, it will be seen that Ranchi estimates a crop of 110 per cent. and Khulna, the Sonthal Parganas, Balasore, Hazaribagh, and Manbhum except an average crop. Eight districts report a crop between 90 and 99 per cent., five districts between 80 and 89 per cent., nine districts between 70 and 79 per cent., and four districts between 60 and 69 per cent. Howrah only reports a poor crop of 55 per cent.

Comparing the reports issued in the preliminary forecast with those now received, it appears that the outturn has improved in 10 and has decreased in 10 districts.

The estimates of the district officers returned to this Department show that the total outturn of all *bhadoi* crops in the Province has now worked out to 86 per cent. against 85 per cent. shown in the preliminary forecast. Last year's outturn of all the *bhadoi* crops was 65 per cent. The weather has been favourable in many districts and this Department estimates that a normal crop will be harvested.

The total yield of cleaned autumn rice according to this Department's estimates amounts to 34,795,100 cwts. against 21,923,100 cwts., which was the estimate last year.

N. N. BANERJEE,

*for Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal (on tour).*

CALCUTTA,

*The 11th December 1909.*

Final forecast of the Bhadoi Crops, 1909.

District.	Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in district estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Names of bhadoi crops.	Figures from the CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Deputy Commissioner of Agriculture, Bengal.
				Approximate normal area under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under bhadoi crops during the cadastral survey.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Burdwan	1,721,990	1,284,200	Autumn rice	140,000	136,500	132,200	90	97	Acres.	"	Acres.	Latter part of August to October.	The weather and rainfall conditions were on the whole favourable, but heavy showers at the end of August did some damage to autumn rice and to some other bhadoi crops. The date of harvesting was normal except in Annapur, where it was rather late.			
			Indian-corn (maize)	3,000	3,000	3,000	80	80	85,926	1939 to 1992 and 1993-94 to 1907-08.	Not ascertained.	August to October.				
			Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses.	6,700	2,200	2,200	27	97								
			Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	2,200	2,200	2,100	98	100								
			Other bhadoi non-food-crops	10,000	8,200	8,100	99	100								
			Total	161,900	152,400	147,600	91	97	85,926	"	"					

District.	Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in district estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Names of <i>bhadoi</i> crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified <i>bhadoi</i> crop, in acres.					Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified <i>bhadoi</i> crop, in acres.					Figures from the CADASTRAL SURVEY.					A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Department of Agriculture, Bengal.
				Approximate normal area under each specified <i>bhadoi</i> crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified <i>bhadoi</i> crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified <i>bhadoi</i> crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under <i>bhadoi</i> crops during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.								
1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15					
Birbhum	1,121,280	786,700	Aufama rice	144,100	144,100	144,100	144,100	75	85	46,352	1889 to 1901 and 1903-05	Acres.	End of September and beginning of October.	The rainfall conditions were favourable. The general condition of the crops was good. The date of harvesting was normal.						
			Indian-corn (maize)	1,900	1,900	1,900	75	90	90											
			Other <i>bhadoi</i> cereals and <i>bhadoi</i> pulses.	1,400	1,400	1,400	75	90	90											
			Other <i>bhadoi</i> non-food-crops	2,500	2,500	2,500	75	90	90											
			Total	150,200	150,200	150,200	75	85	85	46,352	Acres.									
Bankura	1,677,440	642,800	Aufama rice	21,900	15,000	14,350	50	70	16,348	1889 to 1902, 1906 and 1907.	Not available.	1st to 18th October.	The rainfall was not favourable at the time of sowing. The general condition of the crops was not good. The date of harvesting was normal.							
			Beira	800	700	700	50	75								75				
			Mandua, <i>amra</i> or <i>ragi</i>	1,100	800	900	60	75								75				
			Indian-corn (maize)	3,600	3,200	3,200	60	80								80				
			Other <i>bhadoi</i> cereals and <i>bhadoi</i> pulses.	5,400	7,500	7,500	60	75								75				
			Other <i>bhadoi</i> food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	700	2,600	2,600	75	75								75				
			Other <i>bhadoi</i> non-food-crops	1,200	1,900	1,900	75	60	60											
Total	37,700	31,000	30,300	70	73	73	16,348	Acres.												

Midnapore	3,318,040	2,190,000	1,128,040	100,500	105,300	75	77	1893 to 1898.	16,203	August to October.	The weather and rainfall were favourable except in the Contai subdivision. The condition of the crops was fair in Contai and good elsewhere, but in Ghatal, the crops were damaged by heavy floods at the time of harvesting. The date of harvesting was normal.
Assam rice	...	...	...	...	...	75	77				
Bajra	...	...	6,100	6,500	5,500	70	70				
Mandua, munga & ragi	...	...	2,000	1,900	7,900	70	70				
Indian-corn (maize)	...	...	21,800	20,700	20,700	70	75				
Other bhados cereals and bhados pulses.	...	...	45,600	46,700	46,500	70	70				
Other bhados food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	...	...	23,000	20,000	20,900	79	76				
Other bhados non-food-crops	...	...	55,470	79,600	79,600	80	69				
Total	...	...	283,000	274,900	274,600	75	73		16,203		
Hooghly	761,210	443,930	45,500	42,800	39,100	79	75			Middle of September.	Owing to excessive rainfall at the time of sowing, some damage was done to autumn rice. The date of harvesting was normal and the crops were satisfactory in their yield.
Assam rice	...	...	...	...	...	79	75				
Indian-corn (maize)	...	...	(30)	(30)	200	73	82				
Other bhados cereals and bhados pulses.	...	...	600	600	400	83	82				
Other bhados food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	...	...	2,600	2,300	2,400	80	80				
Total	...	...	48,700	45,600	42,100	79	75				
Howrah	326,400	250,000	18,670	17,600	17,300	70	55			Middle of October.	The weather in the Sadar subdivision was seasonable and the condition of the crops has been reported to be good. In the Ulubaria subdivision, the crops suffered from heavy floods. About 25 per cent. of the crops was damaged. The date of harvesting was normal.
Assam rice	...	...	...	...	...	70	55				
Indian-corn (maize)	...	...	300	200	200	75	74				
Other bhados cereals and bhados pulses.	...	...	1,300	1,100	1,000	75	50				
Other bhados food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	...	...	2,700	2,500	2,100	60	54				
Total	...	...	22,900	21,400	20,000	68	55				





Wards	...	1,197,650	1,045,800	Autumn rice	...	328,300	408,800	514,300	45	75	Not cadastrally surveyed ...	1st week of August.	The season was favourable at first, but want of rain during July effected the crops injuriously which resulted in a decrease of the estimated output as compared with the normal. The date of harvesting was normal.
				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Mandua, maysa or ragi	...	300	100	200	37	160	...	...	...
				Indian-corn (maize)	...	...	300	100	25	50	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses.	...	11,700	6,600	8,000	45	59	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	...	17,700	8,000	6,600	54	72	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	25,000	12,300	12,000	52	68	...	...	...
				Total	...	384,400	525,900	541,300	45	72	...	...	...
											...	...	...
				Autumn rice	...	328,700	182,500	198,800	48	62	...	...	...
				Bajra	...	500	...	400	...	46	...	...	...
				Mandua, maysa or ragi...	...	500	200	500	64	68	...	...	...
				Indian-corn (maize)	...	200	400	400	66	97	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses.	...	2,300	3,300	3,700	58	45	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	...	8,800	3,500	4,000	57	71	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	72,800	10,100	18,700	60	63	...	...	...
				Total	...	314,300	290,600	294,800	49	62	...	...	...
											...	...	...
				Autumn rice	...	371,900	328,900	431,200	75	75	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses.	...	15,600	20,800	21,100	60	60	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	...	28,300	29,800	21,100	65	65	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	9,200	10,000	9,700	65	65	...	...	...
				Total	...	425,000	378,500	483,100	73	74	...	...	...
											...	...	...
				Autumn rice	...	1,572,168	1,101,000	1,101,000	...	...	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Other bhadoi non-food-crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

15th August The weather was favourable. The date of harvesting was normal.

June to October. The weather was favourable. The date of harvesting was normal.

DISTRICT.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.			13	14	15
	Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in district estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Names of bhadoi crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908) ?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909) ?	Total area of the district which has been surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under bhadoi crops during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Department of Agriculture, Bengal.
Khulna	3,042,016	870,000	Awam rice Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses. Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	45,800 1,000 4,700	59,400 1,000 4,000	59,500 1,000 4,000	97 100 100	100 100 100	176,535 1008-1904 to 1905-1909.	1008-1904 to 1905-1909.	50 91 2	10th August 25th " 3rd October.	The weather and rainfall conditions were good. The date of harvesting was normal.	
			Total	51,500	64,400	64,500	97	100	176,535		143			

Patna	1,329,000	1,068,100	Autumn rice	14,500	11,500	12,100	81	90	7,245	From August.	The weather was favourable
Jowar	...	...	...	18,500	13,900	13,400	50	70	168		The date of harvesting was normal.
Mandua, <i>marua</i> or <i>ragi</i>	...	...	...	63,800	78,970	72,100	35	87	341		
Indian-corn (maize)	...	...	...	114,000	130,900	126,000	38	70	5,189	1900-01	
Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses.	...	...	...	17,400	18,600	18,600	45	80	10,771		
Other <i>bhadol</i> food-crops ( <i>e.g.</i> vegetables).	...	...	...	8,800	7,700	6,900	28	94	141		
Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food-crops	...	...	...	6,900	5,300	5,300	70	93	794		
Total	...	...	...	239,500	265,000	252,400	38	78	29,643		
Gaya	3,071,680	2,118,100	Autumn rice	18,000	15,700	12,800	90	100	...	1903 to 1905	The weather was very favourable. There was good rain with breaks of sunshine. The condition of the crops was good. The date of harvesting was normal.
Jowar	...	...	...	21,500	16,000	17,200	80	100	1,871		
Mandua, <i>marua</i> or <i>ragi</i>	...	...	...	76,200	59,300	75,000	75	90	7,631		
Indian-corn (maize)	...	...	...	65,900	68,300	64,900	90	90	6,632		
Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses.	...	...	...	54,100	23,400	21,400	75	100	94,130	September.	
Other <i>bhadol</i> food-crops ( <i>e.g.</i> vegetables).	...	...	...	3,300	4,100	3,600	75	100	419		
Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food-crops	...	...	...	1,300	6,400	1,300	75	100	122		
Total	...	...	...	209,100	183,700	155,900	78	93	110,864		
Shahabad	2,800,843	1,843,000	Autumn rice	49,200	37,000	41,600	70	80	...	7th August	The weather was on the whole favourable but excessive rain damaged the crop to some extent. The date of harvesting was normal.
Jowar	...	...	...	8,100	6,100	6,700	80	69	...		
Rajra	...	...	...	8,900	6,600	5,500	80	63	...		
Mandua, <i>marua</i> or <i>ragi</i>	...	...	...	28,400	22,000	23,400	75	75	...		
Indian-corn (maize)	...	...	...	38,400	37,800	36,300	75	77	...		
Other <i>bhadol</i> cereals and <i>bhadol</i> pulses.	...	...	...	25,000	21,000	20,300	75	71	...		
Other <i>bhadol</i> food-crops ( <i>e.g.</i> vegetables).	...	...	...	9,400	8,300	9,400	60	69	...		
Other <i>bhadol</i> non-food-crops	...	...	...	2,300	1,200	2,300	75	77	...		
Total	...	...	...	173,900	139,800	147,600	75	73	...		

District.	Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in district cultivated, in acres.	Names of bhadoi crops.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Remarks by the Department of Agriculture, Bengal.
				Approximate normal area under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified bhadoi crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much represented the outturn last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal outturn, how much will represent this year's outturn (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under bhadoi crops during the cadastral survey.	Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Saran	1,711,866	1,357,200	Adams rice Jowar Bajra Mandua, mearua or ragi Indian-corn (maize) Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses. Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables). Other bhadoi non-food-crops Total	66,400 6,000 2,800 40,300 213,300 45,000 21,500 15,300 412,300	52,000 3,900 2,700 38,000 178,600 190,200 9,900 1,800 477,900	64,500 4,800 1,500 40,000 193,300 113,900 8,500 2,500 417,000	38 83 68 67 64 33 63 67 49	71 51 50 76 57 69 64 51	Acres. 1,633,436	1893 to 1901	Acres. 66,334 " " 40,386 213,240 " " " "	August	The crop was good. The date of harvesting was normal. The crops were to some extent damaged by west winds at the time of flowering in the Siwan subdivision. The low out-turn is due to excessive rainfall at the time of ripening.	
Ohamparan	2,259,840	1,447,600	Adams rice Jowar Bajra Mandua, mearua or ragi Indian-corn (maize) Other bhadoi cereals and bhadoi pulses. Other bhadoi food-crops (e.g., vegetables). Other bhadoi non-food-crops Total	233,000 6,000 4,000 18,000 190,000 135,000 1,000 1,000	237,300 1,500 2,000 16,700 190,900 134,000 1,000 1,000	234,000 6,000 4,000 20,000 140,000 134,000 1,000 1,000	50 55 55 75 75 70 70 75	90 85 85 90 90 85 85	Acres. 1,633,435	1893 to 1899	Acres. 319,830 254,671 " " 17,385 117,868 " " " "	September and October.	The weather was favourable generally for all crops but excessive rainfall and floods damaged some bhadoi crops. The date of harvesting was normal.	



District	Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in district estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Names of <i>bhadol</i> crops.	Approximate normal area under each specified <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Approximate area last year (1908) under each specified <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year <i>bhadol</i> crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, this year's output (1909)?	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.				Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Department of Agriculture, Bengal.
									Total area of the district which has been surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under <i>bhadol</i> crops during the cadastral survey.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Tirne	3,106,153	1,824,400	<i>Asiama rice</i> ... ..	518,500	515,000	525,000	43	90	Acres.	1801-1902 to 1904-1905.	Not known.	End of August.	The weather was favourable with timely and well distributed rain. The general condition of the crops was good. The date of harvesting was early.		
			<i>Jowar</i> ... ..	100	100	100	63	100							
			<i>Mandua, marua or ragi</i> ... ..	4,400	2,400	8,500	74	90							
			<i>Indian-corn (maize)</i> ... ..	6,050	4,300	20,000	72	90							
			<i>Other bhadol cereals and bhadol pulses.</i> ... ..	4,300	2,500	5,000	76	93							
			<i>Other bhadol food-crops (e.g., vegetables).</i> ... ..	28,900	21,500	25,000	...	...							
		<i>Other bhadol non-food-crops...</i> ... ..	200	...	...	...	...								
		Total		660,400	545,700	583,600	45	80	2,506,346						
Darjeeling	744,366	166,800	<i>Asiama rice</i> ... ..	7,200	3,700	3,700	91	62	Acres.	1897 to 1903.	3,808 to 37,775	August to November.	The weather was not favourable. Owing to heavy rain the crops were damaged somewhat. The date of harvesting was normal.		
			<i>Mandua, marua or ragi</i> ... ..	5,300	5,300	5,300	83	70							
			<i>Indian-corn (maize)</i> ... ..	40,200	40,200	40,200	78	69							
			<i>Other bhadol cereals and bhadol pulses.</i> ... ..	2,200	2,200	2,200	83	70							
			<i>Other bhadol food-crops (e.g., vegetables).</i> ... ..	5,200	4,500	4,500	88	65							
			<i>Other bhadol non-food crops</i> ... ..	2,900	2,400	2,400	70	68							
		Total		68,100	58,900	58,900	80	68	261,548		41,853				

[illegible]





[illegible]

District.	Total area of district, in acres.	Total area in the district estimated to be under cultivation, in acres.	Names of <i>dhadoi</i> crops.	FIGURES FROM THE CADASTRAL SURVEY.										Date at which the harvesting of the crops was begun this year.	A brief statement regarding the weather and general condition of the crops and whether the date of sowing was this year early, normal or late.	Remarks by the Department of Agriculture, Bengal.
				Approximate normal area under each specified <i>dhadoi</i> crop, in acres.	App. estimate area last year (1908) under each specified <i>dhadoi</i> crop, in acres.	Estimated area this year (1909) under each specified <i>dhadoi</i> crop, in acres.	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much represented the output last year (1908)?	Taking 100 to represent the normal output, how much will represent this year's output (1909)?	Total area of the district which has been cadastrally surveyed.	Years during which the cadastral survey took place.	Area found under <i>dhadoi</i> crop during the cadastral survey.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Sinhbhum	2,400,940	840,700	Astana rice	263,000	283,000	283,000	100	83	Acres.	1885 to 1887 and 1900 to 1903.	19,543	September to December.	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crops was good.			
			Jowar	1,100	9,000	9,000	100	75								
			Bajra	7,700	6,700	6,700	100	62								
			Mandua, marua or ragi	15,000	14,200	14,200	100	78								
			Indian-corn (maize)	31,000	31,000	31,000	100	82								
			Other <i>dhadoi</i> cereals and <i>dhadoi</i> pulses.	40,000	38,000	38,000	100	70								
			Other <i>dhadoi</i> food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	1,500	1,000	1,000	100	80								
			Other <i>dhadoi</i> non-food-crops	1,500	1,400	1,400	100	89								
			Total	370,000	384,300	384,300	100	81								
			Astana rice	4,576,940	4,388,200	4,388,200	68	67								
Bengal	74,121,086	98,833,900	Jowar	138,900	138,900	138,900	73	89	Acres.	1885 to 1887 and 1900 to 1903.	64,841	September to December.	The weather was favourable. The general condition of the crops was good.			
			Bajra	38,600	30,000	31,000	82	94								
			Mandua, marua or ragi	1,056,600	826,100	1,075,000	64	96								
			Indian-corn (maize)	1,526,000	1,816,200	1,881,700	61	78								
			Other <i>dhadoi</i> cereals and <i>dhadoi</i> pulses.	1,176,500	1,243,400	1,173,000	66	88								
			Other <i>dhadoi</i> food-crops (e.g., vegetables).	251,000	213,500	251,700	70	87								
			Other <i>dhadoi</i> non-food-crops	433,000	372,400	309,700	69	84								
			Total	9,548,000	9,031,200	9,506,000	65	86								
			Astana rice	4,576,940	4,388,200	4,388,200	68	67								
			Jowar	138,900	138,900	138,900	73	89								

\* A normal crop is estimated by this department.

APPENDIX II.  
*Abstract statement of estimated acreage and outturn of the Autumn Rice Crop, 1909.*

Province.	ACREAGE.						OUTTURN IN CWT.						Remarks by the Depart- ment of Agricul- ture, Bengal.		
	Of current year's crop.	Of previous year's crop.	Average of five preceding years (viz., 1903 to 1907).	Average of ten prece- ding years (viz., 1898 to 1907).	Percentage by which column 3 exceeds (+) or falls short (-) of area in—			Estimated yield of current year, i.e., of area in column 2.	Yield of previous year, i.e., of area in column 3.	Average of five preceding years (viz., 1903 to 1907).	Average of ten prece- ding years (viz., 1898 to 1907).	Percentage by which column 9 exceeds (+) or falls short (-) of outturn in—			
					Column 3.	Column 4.	Column 5.					Column 10.		Column 11.	Column 12.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16.
Bengal	4,756,000	4,389,200	4,250,500	4,349,400	+798	+10 41	+882	34,735,100	21,023,100	24,314,800	26,259,800	+5871	+4370	+3330	

## WEATHER AND CROP REPORT.

For the week ending the 20th December 1909.

No.	Name of district	Rainfall at Sadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	BURDWAN ...	Inches. 0·01	13	13	Condition of <i>rabi</i> crops, sugarcane and potatoes good. Harvesting of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. No cattle-disease. Prices stationary. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and drinking-water sufficient.
2	BIRBHUM ...	Nil	10	10	Harvesting of winter paddy continuing. Standing crops doing well. No cattle-disease. Food-grains, fodder and water sufficient.
3	BANKURA ...	Nil	13	13	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy going on. Condition of agricultural stock fair. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
4	MIDNAPORE ...	Nil	10	10	Harvesting of winter rice going on. Transplantation of summer rice continuing in the Ghatal subdivision. Prospects of sugarcane good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Henria and Bhagwanpur. Common rice selling at 11½ seers per rupee at Contai, 10 seers at Tamluk, and at 12 seers at Ghatal.
5	HOOGHLY ...	Nil	11	11	Weather cold. Price of food-grains showing a downward tendency. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. No likelihood of scarcity. Condition of standing crops good. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops continuing. Harvesting of winter paddy going on. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient.
6	HOWRAH ...	Nil	9½	9½	Sky cloudy towards the end of the week. Harvesting of winter rice going on. Sowings of <i>boro</i> seedlings and <i>rabi</i> crops almost completed. Prospects of sugarcane fair. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient.
7	24-PARGANAS	Nil	8½	8½	Weather seasonable. Sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Prospects good. Common rice selling at 9 seers a rupee at Barasat, at 9½ seers at Barrackpore, at 11 seers at Basirhat and at 10½ seers at Diamond Harbour.
8	NADIA ...	Nil	10½	11½	Harvesting of winter rice, <i>kalai</i> and <i>mung</i> continuing. Prospects of standing crops good. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thanas Gangani, Damukdia and Chuadanga.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Nadar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, &c.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
9	MURSHIDABAD	Nil	13	13	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>aman</i> paddy continuing. Cultivation of <i>rabi</i> crops finished. Plants prospering satisfactorily excepting Gokarna in the Kandi subdivision, where wheat is partially damaged by insect-pests. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Agricultural stock in good condition.
10	JESSORE	Nil	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter rice and sowing of <i>rabi</i> crops still going on. Prospects fair. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Condition of agricultural stock good.
11	KHULNA	Nil	11	11	Weather seasonable. Prospects of standing crops good.
12	PATNA	Nil	13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 23	12 $\frac{3}{4}$ 23	Weather cool and sometimes cloudy. Harvesting of rice and pressing of sugarcane in progress. Rain wanted for <i>rabi</i> crops. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Nawbatpur.
13	GAYA	Nil	13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 22 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather cold and cloudy. <i>Rabi</i> crops being irrigated. Pressing of sugarcane and harvesting of winter rice continuing. Cattle-disease reported from five villages in the Jehanabad subdivision and from one village in Aurangabad. Fodder and water for cattle ample.
14	SHAHABAD	Nil	12 26	11 $\frac{1}{2}$ 19 $\frac{1}{2}$	Standing crops doing well. Harvesting of paddy and pressing of sugarcane going on. Stocks of food-grains sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock normal. Prices stationary. Fodder and water sufficient.
15	SARAN	Nil	15 21	14 20 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather cold. Rain wanted. <i>Rabi</i> crops being irrigated. Threshing of winter rice and pressing of sugarcane going on. Prices of staple food-crops slightly fallen. No cattle-disease. Fodder and water sufficient. Condition of agricultural stock good.
16	CHAMPARAN	0.05	13 21 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 21 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rainfall at Bettiah 0.02 inch. Weather showery. Agricultural stock in good condition. Condition of standing crops good. <i>Rabi</i> crops likely to be benefited greatly by rain. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Bhoura.
17	MIRAFFARPUR	Nil	13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 21 $\frac{1}{2}$	13 $\frac{1}{2}$ 21 $\frac{1}{2}$	Weather seasonable and occasionally cloudy. Prospects of standing crops excellent. <i>Rabi</i> sowings approaching completion. Harvesting of paddy continuing. Common rice and <i>makai</i> selling at 14 and 24 seers a rupee respectively at Sitamarhi and at 12 and 21 seers a rupee respectively at Hajipur. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Inches.			
18	DARBHANGA ...	0·09	{ 16½ 22* }	{ 15½ 24½* }	Weather seasonable, but sometimes cloudy. Prospects of standing crops good. Harvesting of paddy crops still in progress in places. Food-stocks, fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease reported. Common rice (average quality) selling at 14½ seers a rupee at Sadar. <i>Makai</i> selling at 22 seers a rupee in Darbhanga bazar.
19	MONGHYR ...	0·08	13½	13	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of paddy crops commenced. Sugarcane being harvested. Prospects of <i>rabi</i> crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from Gorai and Khagaria.
20	BHAGALPUR ...	Nil	{ 15 20* }	{ 14 20½* }	Weather seasonable, but cloudy. Harvesting of <i>aghani</i> crops going on everywhere. Present condition of standing crops excellent. Condition of agricultural stock good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from thana Supaul. No apprehension of famine at all. Stocks of food-grains also sufficient.
21	PURNA ...	Nil	16	14	Weather seasonable and slightly cloudy. Harvesting of <i>aghani</i> paddy going on. Prospects of standing crops good. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from two villages of thana Rani-ganj, one village of thana Gopalpur and Manihari and Rupauli outposts. Common rice selling at 15 and 13½ seers a rupee at Araria and Kishanganj respectively.
22	DARJEELING ...	Nil	{ 11 13* }	{ 8 13* }	Weather seasonable Hills— <i>Bara marua</i> and <i>bhadoi</i> paddy being harvested. <i>Uhotu marua</i> , winter rice, oil-seeds, wheat and barley growing. Toraj—Harvesting of winter rice in progress. Prospects, excepting sugarcane, satisfactory. Prices going down.
23	SONTHAL PAH-GANAS.	...	{ 16½ 24½* }	{ 16½ 25* }	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of winter paddy still going on. Prospects of standing crops very favourable. Prices of staple food-grains almost stationary. Stocks of food-grains likely to last till next harvest. Cattle-disease reported from Godda. Fodder and water sufficient.
24	OUTTACK ...	Nil	13½	13½	<i>Kulthi</i> , mustard and turmeric growing. Sugarcane being harvested and <i>ghain mug</i> being sown. Cattle-disease reported from Kendrapara. Fodder and water sufficient.

\* The figures indicate the price of maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of District	Rainfall at Sadar station	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
26	KALAMONK ...	Inches Nil	15	15	Weather seasonable. Harvesting of <i>saradh</i> paddy and pressing of sugarcane going on. <i>Rabi</i> crops in flower and fruit. Vegetables in progress. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water available. Coarse rice selling at 16 seers per rupee at Bhadrak. Prices stationary at Sadar and rising at Bhadrak.
26	ANGUL ...	0.05	19½	19½	Weather cloudy. Harvesting of winter rice and <i>rabi</i> crops progressing. Common rice selling at 15 seers per rupee at the Khondmals. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease reported from the Khondmals.
27	PURI ...	Nil	13½	12½	<i>Saradh</i> paddy being harvested. Sugarcane being pressed. <i>Kulthi</i> and mustard thriving well. Fodder and water sufficient. No cattle-disease. Common rice selling at 15½ seers a rupee at Khurda.
28	SAMBALPUR ...	0.07	19	18	Reaping and threshing of winter rice continuing. Harvesting of <i>mung</i> , <i>kulthi</i> and pressing of sugarcane in progress. Condition of sugarcane and vegetables good. Tobacco being transplanted. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water-sufficient. No apprehension of scarcity. Rinder-pest, foot-and-mouth disease reported. Cheapest rice selling at 22 seers per rupee at Bargarh.
29	HAZARIBAGH...	0.12	10 17½	12 18½	Weather seasonable, but slightly cloudy. Threshing of paddy going on. Rain wanted for <i>rabi</i> crops. Stocks of food-grains, fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease in three <i>thanas</i> .
30	RANCHI ...	1.21	13½	13½	Weather cloudy. Ploughing facilitated and <i>rabi</i> crops benefited by the rain of the week. Harvesting of paddy nearly finished. <i>Sirguja</i> being reaped. No cattle-disease reported. Fodder and water sufficient.
31	PAITAMAU ...	0.20	11½	11½	Weather seasonable. Threshing of paddy continuing. <i>Rabi</i> crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. Some cattle-disease reported.
32	MANIKHUM ...	0.03	14½	14½	Weather occasionally cloudy. State of standing crops good. Harvesting of winter rice still continuing. Fodder and water sufficient. Cattle-disease none reported. Condition of agricultural stock good. Prices of staple food-grains practically stationary. Common rice selling at 12 seers a rupee at Dhanbaid. Stocks of food-grains adequate.
33	SINGHERHUM ...	Nil	12	12	Weather cloudy and cold. Harvesting and threshing of paddy nearly completed. Condition of cattle good. Fodder and water sufficient. Common rice selling at 12 and 15 seers a rupee at Kharsawan and Seraikella, respectively.

\* The figures indicate price of the maize in seers per rupee.

No.	Name of district.	Rainfall at Radar station.	Price of common rice, in seers, per rupee.		Character of the weather, and state and prospects of the crops, etc.
			This week.	Previous week.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
34	COOCH BEHAR	Inches. Nil	(New) 13½	8½	Weather <del>seasonable</del> . Prospects and condition of standing crops favourable. Prices of staple food-grains showing a tendency to come down. No apprehension of scarcity or famine. Fodder and water sufficient.
36	PRUDATORY STATES, ORISSA.*	.....	.....	.....	<p>Name of State.                      Rainfall in inches.</p> <p>Athgarh                      ...              1·75</p> <p>Baramba                      ...              2·13</p> <p>Baud                      ...              0·33</p> <p>Bonai                      ...              0·19</p> <p>Daspalla                      ...              0·72</p> <p>Dhenkanal                      ...              0·21</p> <p>Hindol                      ...              1·49</p> <p>Kalahandi                      ...              0·40</p> <p>Keonjhar                      ...              0·91</p> <p>Mayurbhanj                      ...              0·69</p> <p>Narsinghpur                      ...              1·56</p> <p>Nayagarh                      ...              3·00</p> <p>Nilgiri                      ...              0·98</p> <p>Ranpur                      ...              4·00</p> <p>Harvesting of winter paddy continuing in all the States and that of <i>rabi</i> crops (i.e., <i>mung</i>, <i>biri</i>, <i>arhar</i>, <i>rani</i> and <i>kulthi</i>) in progress in some of the States. Pressing of sugarcane in progress in Baramba, Dhenkanal, Narsinghpur, Patna and Ranpur. Standing crops doing well. Fodder and water sufficient. During the week price of rice fallen in one State, risen in two States and stationary in the remaining States: price of rice varying from 13 seers in Tigiria and Khandpara and 15 seers in Rairakhol and Athmallik to 22 seers in Sonpur and Baud and 24 seers in Pal-Labara and Gangpur.</p>

\* The report is for the week ending the 11th December 1909.

GENERAL SUMMARY.—There was moderate rainfall in Ranchi and light rainfall in parts of Burdwan, Champaran, Darbhanga, Monghyr, Angul, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh, Palamau and Manbhum and no rain in the rest of the Province. The recent rain has benefited the *rabi* crops in Champaran and Ranchi and more rain is wanted in Patna, Saran and Hazaribagh. Harvesting of winter rice continues. Sugarcane is in progress in Bihar and Orissa. *Rabi* crops are doing well. Some damage has been done by insects to the wheat crop in parts of Murshidabad. The price of common rice has fallen in most districts of Bihar and also in Puri, Sambalpur, Palamau and Cooch Behar and has risen in Nadia and Hazaribagh. Cattle-disease is reported from Midnapore, Nadia, Patna, Gaya, Champaran, Monghyr, Bhagalpur, Purnea, the Sonthal Parganas, Cuttack, Angul, Sambalpur, Hazaribagh and Palamau. The fodder and water supply is sufficient throughout the Province.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BENGAL.  
Calcutta, the 21st December 1909.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.



GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL, IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

*Approximate Return of Traffic on the Circular and Eastern Canals for the week ending Saturday, the 18th December 1909, as compared with the corresponding week of the previous year.*

NATURE OF CARGO	WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 18TH DECEMBER 1909.			WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, THE 19TH DECEMBER 1908.		
	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.	Number of boats.	Weight of cargo.	Tollage.
Rice and paddy	466	Mds. 45,145	Rs. 667	514	Mds. 59,319	Rs. 957
Jute	263	1,01,275*	1,583	179	66,480†	1,116
Firewood	47	40,125	631	29	30,350	368
Other articles	642	1,71,780	2,053	576	1,28,230	1,715
Total	1,418	3,58,325	4,934	1,298	2,84,379	4,156

\* Weight by canal measurement, 1,01,787½ maunds.  
† Ditto ditto, 74,802½ ..

CALCUTTA,

The 20th December 1909.

G. G. Dey,

Under-Secy. to the Govt. of Bengal.

PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

			QUANTITIES PER RUPEE																	
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE						JOWAR OR CHOLU ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typho- cum</i> ).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BURDWAN DIVISION.		LENGAL.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
	1	Burdwan ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 6	11 12	6 12	13 0	12 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Hirbhumi ..	9 0	9 0	7 8	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	9 0	12 0	12 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Bankura ..	9 0	8 0	7 8	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	8 4	13 0	New 13 0 Old 11 8 12 8	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	Mitnapore ...	8 0	8 0	6 12	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	...	12 8	New 12 8 Old 11 2	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	Hoochly ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 4	8 0	6 4	9 8	9 8	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Howrah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	9 8	9 8	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	24-Parganas ...	...	...	7 8	...	...	...	9 8	9 0	7 8	10 0	9 8	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	Calcutta ..	9 0	9 0	7 0	13 0	13 0	11 0	8 8	8 8	6 12	11 0	11 0	8 12	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	11 0
	9	Nadia ...	8 9	8 10	6 9	10 11	10 10	...	9 2	9 6	6 9	10 11	11 13	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	Murshidabad	11 8	10 8	7 8	22 8	20 0	12 0	12 8	11 8	7 4	14 0	13 0	8 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	Jessore ..	6 8	6 8	6 8	8 0	8 0	7 6	10 10	10 4	7 9	14 0	14 4	9 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Khulna ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 8	9 8	8 0	12 0	12 0	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
PATNA DIVISION.		GHEAR.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.
	13	Patna ...	11 0	10 12	8 8	19 0	20 0	14 0	12 0	11 8	8 4	13 0	12 0	9 4	16 0	...	...	...	...	...
	14	Gaya ...	11 12	10 7	7 4	18 7	16 9	13 0	12 13	10 15	8 8	13 5	11 7	9 0	18 7	...	12 8 14 8	14 6	...	...
	15	Shahabad ...	11 8	10 0	9 0	18 0	17 8	13 0	11 4	10 8	7 0	11 8	11 0	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	16	Saran ...	10 8	10 0	9 0	20 0	20 0	13 0	12 0	10 0	8 0	14 0	12 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	17	Champanan ...	9 8	9 8	7 8	19 0	21 0	14 0	11 0	11 0	8 0	13 0	12 12	9 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18	Muzaffarpur ...	10 0	10 0	8 0	15 0	15 0	12 0	9 0	8 0	...	13 8	12 12	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRAH DIVISION.	19	Darohanga ...	8 12	8 13	8 8	16 8	15 3	14 4	14 5	9 15	5 8	15 6	14 5	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	

## Station Basars of the districts of Bengal on the 15th December 1909.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAS.

WHOLESALE PRICES  
PER MAUND OF FORTY  
SEERS.

MARUA OR RAGI (Eleusine Corocana)			KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, UHANA, OHOLA, KADALAY OR SUNAGA (Oryza aristatum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAISE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (dal) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT.			Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	8 8	...	...	...	9 0	8 10	6 8	21 0	21 0	21 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	12 0	7 8	...	...	...	7 8	7 8	6 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 1 0	2 0 0	1 15 0	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	9 0	8 0	...	...	...	9 0	9 8	7 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0 to 11 0	11 0	7 8	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 8	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 14 0	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 8	8 8	5 12	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	5 10	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 8	10 8	8 8	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	7 0	20 0	20 0	16 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 14 0	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0	12 0	8 8	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	7 8	22 8	22 8	24 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 9 6	7
...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 8	11 8	11 8	8 0	13 0	13 0	11 0	9 0	9 0	6 8	20 0	20 0	18 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 0	13 0	8 0	...	...	...	8 0	8 0	6 9	17 12	16 0	16 0	1 15 0	2 0 0	1 13 0	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	17 0	18 0	8 8	...	...	...	11 8	14 8	7 0	21 0	21 0	21 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	11 0	10 0	...	21 8	21 0	21 0	1 12 0	1 14 0	1 11 0	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	10 0	10 0	8 0	...	...	...	6 8	5 8	6 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	12
22 0	...	...	...	...	...	15 12	15 0	11 0	23 0	20 0	15 0	13 0	13 0	8 4	19 8	19 8	19 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	13
20 8	18 7	15 0	18 7	12 5	...	15 6	13 8	10 8	21 8	20 4	13 12	13 5	10 0	7 8	20 8	20 8	20 0	1 15 3	1 15 3	2 0 0	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 8	15 0	9 0	19 8	18 0	12 0	11 0	11 8	7 8	21 0	21 0	20 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	15
...	...	13 0	...	...	...	15 0	15 0	10 0	21 0	20 0	14 8	12 8	12 0	9 4	22 0	21 0	20 8	1 12 0	1 14 0	1 15 0	16
22 0	22 0	15 0	...	...	...	15 8	15 8	10 0	21 8	21 9	14 8	10 8	10 8	9 0	20 0	20 0	17 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 9	17
22 8	22 8	12 0	...	...	...	14 0	14 0	9 0	21 8	21 0	14 0	10 8	10 8	8 0	13 0	21 0	19 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	18
24 3	25 6	13 3	...	...	...	14 4	13 8	9 14	24 3	20 14	13 0	11 0	11 0	7 1	19 4	19 12	19 12	2 0 0	2 0 3	2 0 3	19

PRICES-CURRENT (retail) of Food-grains and Salt in the Head-quarters

		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE IN																		
DIVISION.	Number.	DISTRICTS.	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			COMMON RICE.						JOWAR OR CHOLU. ( <i>Andropogon Sirgum</i> ).			BAJRA OR CUMBU. ( <i>Pennisetum typhod- cum</i> ).		
			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Average.			Cheapest.			Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
									Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.						
BAGALPUR DIVISION.																				
Bihar—continued.																				
	20	Monghyr ...	11 9	11 0	8 0	16 13	14 12	10 0	13 10	13 0	6 12	14 3	13 14	7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Bhagalpur...	9 8	10 8	8 4	15 4	14 0	12 10	12 0	6 0	7 10	12 10	14 0	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Purnea ...	9 0	8 8	7 8	...	...	...	18 12	12 8	6 0	16 0	15 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Darjeeling ..	6 0	6 0	5 8	8 0	8 0	5 12	7 0	6 4	6 0	10 0	8 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	24	Honthal Par- ganah.	10 8	10 8	8 0	13 0	13 0	9 8	13 12	13 12	8 8	16 8	16 4	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORISSA.																				
	25	Cuttack ..	9 13	9 13	6 11	...	...	...	13 12	13 12	10 8	13 12	13 12	10 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	26	Balasore ...	8 0	7 12	7 8	...	...	...	14 0	14 0	9 0	15 0	15 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	27	Angu ...	...	...	5 0	...	...	...	18 0	18 0	14 0	19 15	21 0	14 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Parl ...	8 8	8 8	6 9	...	...	...	13 2	10 8	9 3	14 7	12 2	9 13	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Sambalpur...	9 8	9 4	7 0	...	...	...	18 0	16 0	11 0	19 0	17 0	12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHOTA NAGPUR.																				
	30	Hasaribagh	8 0	8 8	6 12	12 0	12 0	9 0	12 0	11 8	8 0	12 8	12 8	8 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	31	Ranchi ...	8 4	8 8	7 0 to 7 4	11 0	10 0	10 8	13 8	13 8	9 0	14 8	14 8	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Palamau ...	9 0	9 0	7 5	16 14	15 12	10 11	10 2	9 0	6 12	11 13	11 13	7 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	33	Manbhum ..	9 0	8 14	7 8	10 0	10 0	...	14 0	14 0	9 0	15 0	14 8	10 8	...	...	...	16 0	12 0	...
	34	Singbhum	9 0	9 0	6 8	...	...	...	12 0	11 0	7 8	New 16 0	13 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...

CALCUTTA,  
The 20th December 1909.

## Station Bazaar of the districts of Bengal on the 15th December 1909—concl'd.

SEERS OF EIGHTY TOLAHS																		WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND OF FORTY SEERS.						Number.
MARUA OR KAGI (Eleusine-Cororana).			KANGONI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN MILLET (Setaria italica).			GRAM, CHANA, CHHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA (Cicer arietinum).			INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE (Zea mays).			ARHAR (adl) OR THUR, CADJAN PEA (Cajanus indicus).			SALT.			SALT						
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.				
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.				
1.	...	...	...	...	...	17 14	16 12	9 0	21 8	23 0	12 0	10 8	10 8	6 0	21 0	21 13	20 0	1 14 0	1 13 8	0 0	20			
...	...	...	...	...	...	15 4	15 0	9 0	20 4	20 0	14 0	10 2	10 0	7 8	20 0	20 0	20 0	1 13 0	1 11 0	1 14 0	21			
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 5	13 5	7 8	32 0	32 0	11 0	9 0	9 0	6 2	18 8	18 0	16 0	2 2 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	22			
10 8	9 12	11 0	...	...	...	9 0	9 0	6 8	14 0	14 0	11 0	6 0	6 0	5 4	14 0	14 0	14 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	23			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	10 8	9 0	25 0	24 12	10 8	10 0	9 0	8 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	24			
...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri or kalai.			...	...	...	13 2	13 2	10 8	22 0	22 0	22 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 13 0	25			
...	...	...	...	...	...	Chhola.			...	...	...	8 0	7 0	6 8	21 4	22 0	21 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 14 0	26			
...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	Biri.			...	...	...	13 10	...	8 0	16 12	16 12	16 0	1 15 0	1 14 0	2 4 0	27			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 13	12 7	8 8	...	...	...	8 8	7 14	6 3	25 0	25 0	26 0	1 9 0	1 8 0	1 9 0	28			
...	...	...	...	...	...	12 0 to 14 0			7 0	...	...	8 8	8 8	5 5 to 6 0		16 0	16 0	16 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	29		
21 0	22 8	12 0	...	...	...	12 0	11 0	8 8	18 8	20 0	11 0	8 8	8 8	6 4	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	30			
26 0	26 0	16 0	...	...	...	10 8	11 0	8 0	20 0	20 0	11 8	7 8	7 8	5 0 to 7 8		18 0	18 0	17 0	2 3 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	31		
...	...	...	...	...	...	13 8	13 8	9 0	19 2	19 2	11 13	10 2	10 2	6 12	18 9	19 2	18 9	...	...	...	32			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 8	12 0	8 0	18 0	16 0	...	9 0	8 0	7 0	18 0	18 0	16 0	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	33			
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 0	11 0	7 8	...	...	...	9 0	10 0	6 8	18 0	18 0	16 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 1 0	34			

Published for general information.

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &c., in

No.	MARTS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF											
		RICE (BEST SORT).			COMMON RICE.						WHEAT ( <i>Triticum sativum</i> ).		
					Average.			Cheapest.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 12 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 0
2	Burdwan ...	4 2 0	4 8 0	6 8 0	3 4 0	3 12 0	5 12 0	3 2 0	3 10 0	5 5 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	4 12 0	4 12 0	6 12 0	{ 3 12 0 / 3 7 0	{ Old. New. Not sold	{ 3 12 0 / 4 4 0	{ 3 6 0 / 3 0 0	{ Old. New.	{ 3 6 0 / 3 0 0	{ ... / 4 1 0	{ ... / ...	{ ... / ...
4	Patna ...	6 0 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	3 4 0	3 7 0	4 12 0	3 0 0	3 4 6	4 4 0	3 9 0	3 10 6	4 10 0
5	Musaffarpur ...	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 10 6	2 15 3	2 2 3	4 7 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	3 9 0	4 0 0	7 0 0	3 3 0	4 14 0	5 14 0	2 13 0	2 14 0	4 14 0	4 3 0	4 2 0	4 13 6
7	Cuttack ...	4 11 3	4 11 0	7 3 0	2 14 6	2 14 6	3 12 11	2 14 6	2 14 6	3 12 11	4 1 3	4 1 3	5 13 9
8	Sambalpur ...	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	2 1 9	2 5 6	3 4 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	3 1 6	4 2 0	4 5 0	5 7 0
9	Ranchi ...	4 7 0	4 0 0	{ 5 11 0 / 6 10 0	{ 2 14 0 / 2 14 0	{ 2 14 0 / 2 14 0	{ 4 7 0 / 4 7 0	{ 2 10 0 / 2 10 0	{ 2 10 0 / 2 10 0	{ 4 0 0 / 4 0 0	{ 4 12 0 / 4 12 0	{ 4 11 0 / 4 11 0	{ 5 8 0 / 5 11 0

No.	MARTS.	INDIAN-CORN OR MAIZE ( <i>Zea mays</i> ).			ARHAR DAL OR THUR— CADJAN PEA ( <i>Cajanus indicus</i> ).			LINSSEED.			MUSTARD AND RAPSEED.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 12 0	6 10 0	6 12 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 4 0	6 0 0
2	Burdwan ...	...	...	...	4 6 0	4 4 0	5 15 0	...	...	...	5 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0
3	Midnapore ...	...	...	...	...	...	6 0 0	6 4 0	5 4 0	{ 5 8 0 / 5 12 0	{ 5 14 0 / 5 8 0	{ 5 14 0 / 5 8 0	{ 6 8 0 / 5 8 0
4	Patna ...	1 11 3	1 15 0	2 10 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 12 0	7 2 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	6 8 0
5	Musaffarpur ...	1 13 9	1 14 6	2 13 9	3 13 0	3 13 0	5 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	1 15 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	3 15 0	4 0 0	5 4 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	{ 4 12 0 / 4 8 0	{ 5 0 0 / 4 4 0	{ 6 8 0 / 6 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	...	...	...	3 0 9	3 0 9	3 12 11	...	...	...	5 11 5	5 11 5	6 13 0
8	Sambalpur ...	...	...	...	4 9 0	4 9 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	4 4 0	4 4 0	7 0 0
9	Ranchi ...	...	...	...	5 4 0	5 4 0	{ 5 5 0 / 8 0 0	{ 6 12 0 / 6 12 0	{ 6 12 0 / 6 12 0	{ 8 0 0 / 8 0 0	{ 5 4 0 / 5 4 0	{ 4 8 0 / 5 4 0	{ 8 0 0 / 8 0 0

the undermentioned Maris of Bengal on the 15th December 1909.

PORTY STANDARD SEERS.															Number.
BARLEY ( <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> ).			JWAR OR CHOLUM ( <i>Andropogon Sorghum</i> ).			BAJRA OR GUMBU ( <i>Pennisetum typhoides</i> ).			MARUA OR RAGI ( <i>Eisusina corocana</i> ).			GRAM, CHANA, CHOLA, KADALAY, OR SUNAGA ( <i>Cicer arisidum</i> ).			
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
19 0	2 12 0	3 8 0	...	...	...	3 0 0	3 0 0	...	...	...	...	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 12 0	1
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 4 0	3 6 0	4 14 0	2
—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	{ 5 4 0 to 5 8 0 }	3
2 1 0	1 15 0	2 13 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 13 0	...	...	2 8 0	2 10 0	3 15 0	4
2 10 6	2 10 6	3 5 3	—	...	—	...	—	...	1 12 3	1 12 3	3 5 3	2 13 9	2 13 9	4 7 0	5
2 9 0	2 14 0	3 2 6	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	2 9 0	2 10 0	4 3 6	6
—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 9	3 0 9	4 5 7	7
...	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	{ 2 10 6 to 3 1 3 }	{ 2 10 6 to 3 1 3 }	{ 5 7 0 }	8
3 10 0	4 0 0	3 12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 9 0	3 8 0	5 0 0	9

TIL OR JINJILI SEED.			SUGAR (RAW).			COTTON (CLEANED).			JUTE.			No.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
5 8 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	5 4 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	6 2 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	1
...	...	...	6 4 0	7 0 0	4 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	8 4 0	8 4 0	7 8 0	27 0 0	24 0 0	{ 16 0 0 to 21 0 0 }	...	...	...	3
5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	{ 4 4 0 to 4 8 0 3 10 0 }	25 8 0	25 8 0	17 8 0	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	4 0 0	4 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	4 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	4 8 0	23 8 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	6
7 9 10	7 9 10	6 8 0	7 9 10	7 9 10	5 3 9	20 5 0	20 5 0	20 5 0	...	...	...	7
4 0 0	4 4 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 10 0	...	...	...	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 0 0	8
...	...	...	5 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	26 0 0	22 8 0	23 0 0	...	...	...	9

[Continued overleaf]

## PRICES-CURRENT (wholesale) of Food-grains, Firewood, &amp;c., in

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						HIDES (ONW).		
		GHI (CLARIFIED BUTTER).			TOBACCO LEAF.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	43 0 0	43 0 0	41 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 0 0	400 0 0	390 0 0	400 0 0
2	Burdwan ...	39 0 0	39 0 0	35 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Madhukhali.			Unbleached per piece.		
					14 0 0	14 0 0	12 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 0 0
								to	to	to
3	Midnapore ...	37 0 0	37 0 0	35 0 0	Pulta.			4 0 0	4 0 0	3 12 0
		to	to	to				to	to	to
		42 0 0	42 0 0	40 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 0 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 4 0
								to	to	to
								4 4 0	4 4 0	4 0 0
4	Patna ...	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	2 0 0	...	...	...
		to	to	to						
		35 0 0	35 0 0	34 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	4 0 0			
5	Muzaffarpur ...	35 9 0	35 9 0	30 7 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	...	...	...
6	Bhagalpur ...	36 0 0	35 0 0	34 0 0	10 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	...	...	...
7	Cuttack ...	45 8 6	45 8 6	47 9 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	6 4 10	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	Sambalpur ...	37 8 0	37 0 0	36 4 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	16 0 0	40 0 0	42 0 0	35 0 0
				to						
				37 8 0						
9	Ranchi ...	35 0 0	35 8 0	35 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	8 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	2 8 0
							to			to
							13 0 0			3 0 0

Number.	MARKS.	PRICE PER MAUND OF FORTY STANDARD SEERS.						BHOJ A.		
		FIREWOOD.			SALT.					
		Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Calcutta ...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 15 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0
2	Burdwan ...	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	1 10 0	1 10 6	1 12 0	...	...	...
3	Midnapore ...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 14 0	...	...	...
4	Patna ...	0 7 0	0 6 6	0 6 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 6	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 2 0
5	Muzaffarpur ...	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 3	1 14 6	1 14 6	2 0 0	1 9 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
6	Bhagalpur ...	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 6	1 13 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
7	Cuttack ...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	...	...	...
8	Sambalpur ...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	...	...	...
9	Ranchi ...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 3	2 3 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 8 0

CALCUTTA,  
The 20th December 1909.



the undermentioned *Marts of Bengal* on the 15th December 1909—concl'd.

GRASS.			STRAW.			IRON.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	Calcutta	1
...	...	...	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 7 0	...	...	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	...	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	2 8 0 to 4 0 0	Midnapore	3
...	...	...	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	2 4 0 to 4 0 0	Patna	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	Muzaffarpur	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	Bhagalpur	6
0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sambalpur	8
0 7 0	0 7 0	0 5 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	Ranchi	9

BRAN.			OATS.			KEROSENE OIL.			MARTS.	Number.
Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.	Present return.	Next preceding return.	Corresponding return of last year.		
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
2 0 0	2 0 0	2 11 0	3 12 0	3 10 0	5 2 0	1 6 6	1 8 0	...	Calcutta	1
2 2 0	2 4 0	3 8 0	...	...	...	1 6 6	1 6 9	...	Burdwan	2
...	...	0 5 0	...	...	5 0 0	1 5 6	1 5 6	...	Midnapore	3
2 3 0	2 4 0	1 14 0	...	...	...	1 6 0	1 6 0	...	Patna	4
2 8 0	2 8 0	3 1 3	3 5 3	3 10 0	4 0 0	1 7 0	1 5 9	...	Muzaffarpur	5
1 10 0	1 4 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	1 5 0 to 3 4 0	1 4 9 to 3 4 0	...	Bhagalpur	6
0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	3 12 11	3 12 11	5 1 4	1 7 6	1 7 6	...	Cuttack	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	1 8 0	...	Sambalpur	8
2 14 0	2 14 0	3 0 0 to 3 4 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	1 10 0	1 9 0	...	Ranchi	9

W. R. GOURLAY,  
Offg. Director of Agriculture, Bengal.

## Imports of Principal Articles into the Calcutta Trade Block

Whence imported	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and oake	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice and paddy			Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food- grains	Total			
	Rice	Paddy*	Total (in rice)								
BENGAL											
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Bardwan .....	140,820	110,030	215,538	532	117	27,541	1,240	244,828	25,808,107	20	.....
Birbhum .....	70,003	0	70,003	1,220	.....	787	.....	73,073	.....	272	.....
Bankura .....	6,017	464	6,307	.....	.....	204	.....	6,511	.....	394	.....
Midnapore .....	906,503	17,105	917,103	50	43	1,260	385	918,917	.....	1,007	.....
Hooghly .....	501,611	28,045	512,530	592	76	24,590	203	538,000	90,554	1,023	.....
24 Parganas .....	1,381,074	358,702	1,804,103	1,425	16	24,702	.....	1,632,300	79,400	10,276	.....
Nadia .....	8,788	2,019	10,020	41,049	38	754	117,690	924,890	.....	7,074	.....
Murshidabad .....	15,306	11,708	22,000	33,330	2	232,034	33,088	321,723	.....	5,820	.....
Jessore .....	18,180	139	18,273	2,300	.....	59,467	607	81,047	.....	775	.....
Khulna .....	10,841	50,620	57,061	400	.....	9,713	550	67,704	.....	.....	.....
Total Bengal .....	3,162,000	505,017	3,535,851	82,206	202	1,135,677	153,763	4,907,789	25,978,745	20,355	.....
BIHAR											
Patna .....	37	.....	37	20,231	.....	98,803	28,430	147,600	.....	402	.....
Gaya .....	47	.....	47	86,709	.....	27,177	742	64,075	.....	300	.....
Shahabad .....	33	.....	33	177,008	37	133,152	3,189	314,379	.....	8	.....
Baran .....	13	.....	13	600	40	14,208	342	15,490	.....	87	.....
Champaran .....	22	.....	22	21,303	.....	2,436	310	24,101	.....	1,380	22
Muzaffarpur .....	38	20	51	9,440	1	4,304	553	13,340	.....	826	93
Darbhanga .....	584	.....	584	3,362	.....	1,125	24	5,005	.....	7	.....
Monghyr .....	12	.....	12	59,708	2	250,530	1,496	311,734	43	2,825	.....
Mahalspur .....	434	.....	434	60,251	402	54,472	6,200	131,759	.....	.....	.....
Furness .....	20	191	145	285	.....	1,777	17	2,224	.....	205	239
Ronthal Parganas .....	47	.....	47	63,031	.....	25,056	7,711	96,513	6,234	109	.....
Derjooling .....	.....	.....	.....	2,382	909	.....	.....	3,291	.....	62	.....
Ooch Behar .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Bihar .....	1,203	211	1,425	455,710	1,301	613,736	48,031	1,120,289	6,277	6,305	354
ORISSA											
Outback .....	34,011	9,296	40,781	2,546	.....	8,490	.....	51,706	.....	210	.....
Balasore .....	100,154	16,769	170,435	.....	2	1,009	12	171,658	.....	1,039	.....
Puri .....	82,864	1,104	84,110	.....	18	.....	.....	84,633	.....	.....	.....
Sambalpur .....	16,926	.....	16,926	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,926	.....	.....	.....
Mourbhany State .....	0,360	356	6,691	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,594	.....	168	.....
Total Orissa .....	301,224	27,615	318,483	2,546	20	9,516	12	330,579	.....	4,117	.....
CHOTA NAGPUR											
Hazaribagh .....	8	.....	8	.....	.....	43	.....	51	1,316,393	103	.....
Ranchi .....	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	42	.....
Palamau .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	.....	69	490	.....	.....
Manbhum .....	47	.....	47	.....	132	440	.....	627	30,807,950	5	.....
Sinabhum .....	9,850	1,273	10,645	.....	28	.....	.....	10,075	.....	287	.....
Gangpur (Tributary State) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Chota Nagpur .....	9,920	1,274	10,716	.....	100	560	.....	11,437	32,214,833	437	.....
Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal .....	8,474,527	927,117	8,808,475	540,471	1,863	1,759,489	201,796	9,370,004	58,199,555	37,534	354
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES											
E B and Assam .....	205,838	10,763	2,02,205	39,658	126	180,109	16,461	538,619	.....	162,940	.....
Hurma .....	4,060,745	1,256,287	5,301,912	2,031	44	19,316	57,223	5,473,527	.....	42,324	.....
U P of Agra and Oudh .....	1,076	.....	1,076	4,855,187	20,038	791,943	96,508	5,765,642	6,179	33,550	.....
Panjab .....	563	.....	563	38,736	1,471	41,070	3,274	86,714	.....	9,332	.....
Bind and British .....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	105	.....	175	.....	.....	.....
Beluchistan .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Central Provinces and Berar .....	26,856	2,339	28,318	326,471	.....	101,386	268	436,893	.....	47,340	.....
Bombay .....	.....	.....	.....	606	.....	819	2	917	.....	34,402	.....
Madras .....	1,960	1,976	3,105	.....	.....	64,518	1,332	68,845	.....	45,706	.....
Rajputana and Central India .....	1,641	.....	1,641	68,926	.....	42,779	465	113,854	.....	13,893	.....
Mysore .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ooch .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1900 .....	8,412,816	1,898,402	9,599,355	5,872,028	23,533	3,001,394	377,351	18,874,860	58,206,034	424,336	354
1908 .....	8,430,097	3,532,785	10,638,056	1,897,881	32,790	1,869,683	469,623	14,907,918	76,370,038	313,024	43
1907 .....	5,708,318	2,701,890	7,454,490	2,864,128	76,428	2,360,020	514,984	13,269,087	67,463,351	540,306	790

\* One maund of paddy is  
† Including gunny cloth.  
‡ Subject to

I

by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (concourse) in the six months of April to September 1909

JUTE.		LAC	OLSEEDS		Silk. raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO		Whence imported
Raw	Gunny bagat		Linseed	Rape seed		Refined	Un- refined		Unmannu- factured	Manu- factured	
Mds.	No	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	NEWGAL
2,082	88,307	8,770	4,635	.....	9	5	56	.....	3,489	19	Hardwar
7	18,706	2,174	1,303	403	78	.....	.....	.....	86	2	Bighum
.....	7,596	470	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	165	828	Halkura
2,039	80,729	8	4,225	244	176	40	9,619	.....	22	1	Midnapore
68,324	20,145,176	221	5,984	1,735	.....	897	8,946	.....	36,398	5,646	Houghly
658,791	04,937,166	175	771	270	.....	180,422	48,870	.....	10,150	4,866	24-Parganna
369,430	253,244	.....	93,993	1,349	3	8	36,493	.....	14,843	10	Nadia
76,829	23,462	5,510	40,453	6,440	4,018	20	558	.....	194	3	Murshidabad
86,062	21,630	.....	3,719	401	.....	25	56,454	.....	6,118	.....	Jessore
175,854	6,335	.....	607	3,143	.....	.....	10,401	.....	139	.....	Khulna
1,489,018	94,568,439	17,334	155,580	13,037	4,285	181,417	177,420	.....	71,604	9,374	Total Bengal
BIHAR											
306	3,806	2,019	303,751	93,041	.....	.....	577	3	7,705	13,808	Patna
.....	15,960	29,183	203,543	19,972	.....	66	518	1	390	3,950	Gaya
.....	4,373	71	228,692	4,953	.....	2,510	2,976	.....	.....	449	Shahabad
17	3,305	3,910	59,198	30,843	.....	.....	3,085	.....	31	6	Saran
2,832	420	23	210,338	78,116	.....	.....	109	.....	.....	.....	Champanan
1,804	4,605	.....	282,320	164,875	.....	.....	445	.....	4,005	.....	Muzaffarpur
3,056	8,120	7	246,091	101,812	.....	.....	670	46	22,740	.....	Darbhanga
3,400	17,570	48	118,182	127,601	.....	2	.....	.....	3,017	4,186	Monghyr
8,615	7,660	173	81,526	181,303	2	.....	6	1	1,709	.....	Bhagalpur
544,116	48,020	210	9,190	80,185	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,083	408	Purnea
10,650	12,355	31,806	20,903	100,258	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	186	South Pargannas
13,593	85,575	67	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	84,777	5,598	.....	Darjeeling
92,081	965	.....	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	21	8,044	.....	Cooch Behar
648,403	213,396	67,543	1,740,353	1,038,435	2	2,584	8,436	84,849	107,435	25,101	Total Bihar
ORISSA											
1,029	3,150	291	30	1,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	762	.....	Cuttack
46,949	16,569	18	339	79	.....	49	.....	1	.....	.....	Malabar
.....	1,070	.....	.....	708	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	Puri
176	840	236	.....	271	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	Sambalpur
.....	550	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mourbhaj State
48,753	21,949	561	369	2,242	.....	49	1	2	762	.....	Total Orissa
CHOTA NAGPUR											
.....	10,200	2,047	1,729	745	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hazaribagh
.....	2,000	26,448	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,707	.....	.....	Ranchi
.....	4,000	17,917	8,690	4,866	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	Palamu
.....	7,595	74,354	70	700	315	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	Manbhum
2	6,050	10,760	4,363	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Singbhum
.....	.....	720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Gangpur (Tributary State)
2	32,095	131,976	14,851	6,011	315	.....	2	1,709	.....	.....	Total Chota Nagpur
2,170,236	94,855,806	217,318	1,920,402	1,060,625	4,290 1/2	184,050	185,885	86,560	179,801	24,476	Total of the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES											
8,236,019	750,200	14,955	138,166	444,014	1,400	79	1,140	713,383	155,923	75	E B and Assam
.....	6,970	4,451	.....	.....	.....	4,729	.....	5	4,255	218	Burma
4,003	40,355	116,996	820,874	1,063,328	.....	187	4,357	1,409	704	209	U P of Agra and Oudh
.....	2,580	.....	391	5,080	.....	.....	70	258	18	2	Panjab
.....	995	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,041	.....	.....	.....	25	Sind and British
631	23,970	6,749	52,466	3,458	.....	.....	489	2	53	174	Malochistan
.....	490	.....	.....	.....	2	2,560	.....	88	2,267	86	Central Provinces and Berar
13	55,760	.....	.....	2,307	6 1/2	36,404	.....	1	7,070	438	Hombay
.....	12,180	6,289	120,074	8,542	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	6	Madras
.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kajputana and Central India
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	Mysore
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cochin
10,416,902	95,740,424	306,768	3,056,736	2,587,889	5,099 1/2	230,050	191,925	802,171 1/2	320,091	35,702	1909
9,084,845	79,270,034	.....	2,680,655	1,719,013	7,090 1/2	291,309	230,795	1,063,427	357,744	27,203	1908
8,482,338	89,071,332	.....	4,226,917	2,217,068	9,698	262,494	226,074	1,137,209	412,070	24,917	1907
											GRAND TOTAL

equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
2 yards = 1 bag  
revision.

## No II

Statement of the Routes by which the Articles enumerated in Table No I were imported into the Calcutta Trade Block in the six months of April to September 1909

ROUTES	FOOD-GRAINS						Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy*	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains			
	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ... ..	2,049,942	382,318	99,198	135	581,579	1,109	1,912	11,518	.....
" river steamer ...	63,849	23,015	5,319	30	112,006	2,323	48	70,168	.....
{ E. I. Railway	131,142	37,650	5,442,363	(23,221	1,493,480	140,732	36,084,055	65,967	354
{ E. H. S. Rail- way (includ- ing B. O. Railway)	467,994	96,632	78,612	1,035	706,355	135,404	436,959	20,212	.....
" rail { A.-B. Railway ...	G	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,811	.....
{ B.-N. Railway ...	397,578	43,122	315,083	58	82,415	270	11,585,040	58,049	.....
{ D.-S. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ B.-P. Railway ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Howrah-Amra and Howrah. Shen- khala Light Rail- ways	17,617	156	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
" road ... ..	643,868	52,493	.....	.....	1,947	.....	97,426	4,680	.....
" sea ... ..	4,041,026	1,203,976	2,033	44	78,688	58,554	.....	189,936	.....
{ 1909 ...	8,412,816	1,898,402	5,872,628	23,532	3,001,399	377,351	58,200,034	424,330	354
{ 1908 ...	8,430,097	3,532,735	1,897,861	32,790	1,869,583	469,623	75,370,036	312,024	43
{ 1907 ...	5,708,518	2,761,890	2,884,128	76,426	2,369,020	514,984	67,483,351	540,306	790
Total ...									

ROUTES	JUTE		Lac	OILSEEDS		Silk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny-bags†		Linseed	Rapo and mustard		Refined	Unrefined		Unmanu- factured	Manufac- tured
	Mds	No.	Mds.	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
By boat ... ..	1,058,157	92,608,104	385	81,687	31,576	.....	3,783	87,984	.....	45,631	659
" river steamer ...	1,685,705	128,275	7,448	54,967	346,923	2,400	91	2,634	368,335	7,706	17,956
{ E. I. Railway	302,775	303,800	227,784	2,698,083	2,038,031	142	2,705	12,762	1,786	33,704	6,843
{ E. H. S. Rail- way (includ- ing B. O. Railway)	7,064,567	1,640,520	16,060	159,766	159,580	3,136	38	51,247	269,704	231,445	24
" rail { A.-B. Railway	37,546	3,010	12	.....	1,433	.....	.....	.....	71,707	141	23
{ B.-N. Railway	2,549	62,765	110,678	89,167	6,915	7,46	8,785	491	1,710	10,202	1,148
{ D.-S. Railway	.....	805	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	52,958	.....	.....
{ B.-P. Railway	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Howrah-Amra and Howrah. Shen- khala Light Rail- ways	1,918	22,455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	35	9
" road ... ..	210,927	907,855	.....	2,420	.....	.....	177,650	35,805	.....	16,840	8,464
" sea ... ..	46,459	71,320	4,451	87	1,411	6	36,998	.....	5,988	5,250	577
{ 1909 ...	10,416,902	95,749,424	366,758	3,066,136	2,597,559	5,699,76	230,050	191,925	802,171	350,991	25,702
{ 1908 ...	9,084,845	76,270,034	.....	2,686,655	1,719,013	7,0904	291,309	230,795	1,008,427	357,744	27,963
{ 1907 ...	8,422,339	89,071,222	.....	4,325,917	2,217,068	9,638	262,494	226,674	1,187,209	412,070	24,917
Total ...											

\* One maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice  
† Including gunny cloth, 2 yards (1 bag  
‡ Subject to revision.

No III

Imports of certain Articles into Calcutta by Sea (Foreign and Coastwise) in the six months of April to September 1909

	COTTON TWIST AND YARN		COTTON PIECE-GOODS		Kerosine oil	Salt
	European	Indian	European	Indian		
<i>From Foreign Countries—</i>	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	Mds	Mds
United Kingdom ... ..	46,816	....	8,23,94,025	.....	.....	1,012,889
Other countries ... ..	10,709	.....	12,78,807	....	1,047,539	4,015,672
Total ...	57,525	..	8,36,67,832	.....	1,047,539	5,028,561
<i>Coastwise—</i>						
<i>From British ports in—</i>						
Bengal ... ..	.....	127	....	.....	.....	.....
Bombay ... ..	282	69,545	22,663	62,47,947	.....	374,233
Sind and British Baluchistan ... ..	76	.....	525	2,049	.....	.....
Madras ... ..	.....	.....	2,007	2,78,291	.....	2,000
Burma ... ..	.....	140	5,466	27,769	1,839,047	.....
Total ...	358	69,612	34,661	65,56,956	1,839,047	376,233
Total { 1909 ...	57,883	69,612	8,37,02,493	65,56,956	2,886,586	5,004,894
1908 ...	72,114	72,117	7,28,16,635	65,26,952	2,952,016	6,764,736
1907 ...	76,704	70,903	11,48,47,378	72,25,195	2,739,522	7,512,070

## No IV

*Reports of Principal Articles from Calcutta by Sea (Coastwise and to Foreign countries) in the six months of April to September 1909*

	FOOD-GRAINS								Coal and coke	Cotton, raw	Indigo
	Rice	Paddy	Total (in rice)	Wheat	Wheat flour	Gram and pulse	Other food-grains	Total			
<b>Coastwise—</b>	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
<b>To British ports in—</b>											
Bengal ...	1,450	.....	1,450	8	1,318	576	1	3,350	8,974	4	.....
Eastern Bengal and Assam	.....	.....	.....	4	7,380	2,027	81	9,492	387,202	.....	.....
Bombay ...	42,736	.....	42,736	.....	.....	.....	2,544	45,280	9,005,377	.....	37
Sind and British Baluchistan	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	400	7,251,220	.....	.....
Madras ...	30,008	38,055	54,693	501	28,482	149,057	1,291	2,14,623	5,138,822	.....	146
Burma ...	19,667	.....	19,667	12,606	143,434	194,108	20,533	339,350	5,194,761	36	1
<b>To Indian ports not British—</b>											
Kathiawar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pondichery ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,632	1,317	.....	2,949	357,344	7,268	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	883,506	.....	.....
Alleppey ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>95,161</b>	<b>38,055</b>	<b>118,945</b>	<b>13,121</b>	<b>182,243</b>	<b>317,085</b>	<b>24,450</b>	<b>686,444</b>	<b>20,127,068</b>	<b>7,308</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>To Foreign countries—</b>											
United Kingdom	317,138	4	317,141	2,690,005	1,133	407,025	60,934	3,686,328	2,009	15,681	1,180
Other countries	2,184,562	55	2,184,596	619,520	68,706	701,750	19,076	3,591,257	7,526,302	170,389	2,087
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>2,501,700</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2,501,737</b>	<b>3,509,434</b>	<b>67,829</b>	<b>1,109,075</b>	<b>80,010</b>	<b>7,277,585</b>	<b>7,528,461</b>	<b>186,070</b>	<b>3,286</b>
1909 ...	2,696,861	38,114	2,620,682	3,522,655	250,072	1,457,300	113,300	7,964,029	30,655,529	193,378	3,470
1908 ...	1,190,315	97,343	1,251,154	83,383	140,113	370,026	42,277	1,842,956	45,611,291	125,462	4,302
1907 ...	2,167,524	2	2,167,525	172,690	292,150	642,394	57,087	3,331,946	37,848,772	314,562	2,689

	JUTE		Lac	OILSEEDS		Milk, raw	SUGAR		Tea, Indian	TOBACCO	
	Raw	Gunny-bag		Linseed	Rap. and mustard		Refined	Un-refined		Un-manufactured	Manufactured
<b>Coastwise—</b>	Mds	No	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
<b>To British ports in—</b>											
Bengal ...	.....	32,600	...	.....	.....	.....	2,718	14	8	5,188	46
Eastern Bengal and Assam	.....	105,060	1	.....	.....	.....	7,751	4,218	16	10	30
Bombay ...	.....	8,622,845	.....	.....	40,333	.....	2,480	.....	10,734	.....	365
Sind and British Baluchistan	.....	4,765,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	549	.....	855
Madras ...	.....	3,069,250	318	5	9,333	.....	1,907	4,099	609	112	1,057
Burma ...	271	11,686,494	30	125	.....	108	23,346	10,704	4,465	119,091	5,663
<b>To Indian ports not British—</b>											
Kathiawar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....
Pondichery ...	.....	310,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goa ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleppey ...	19	24,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>28,039,349</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>49,566</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>37,203</b>	<b>19,635</b>	<b>16,414</b>	<b>124,401</b>	<b>8,026</b>
<b>To Foreign countries—</b>											
United Kingdom	1,523,274	21,687,422	70,079	1,744,154	63,631	1,403	.....	.....	712,602	46	39
Other countries	2,570,993	404,359,385	326,243	1,391,308	1,007,039	3,631	57	7	239,399	13,940	824
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>4,094,267</b>	<b>426,046,807</b>	<b>397,222</b>	<b>3,135,552</b>	<b>1,069,670</b>	<b>5,034</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>952,001</b>	<b>13,986</b>	<b>863</b>
1909 ...	4,094,557	454,686,156	397,571	3,135,682	1,119,215	5,142	37,259	19,042	958,915	138,387	8,869
1908 ...	7,213,244	383,348,308	.....	2,396,603	596,167	5,385	22,164	10,303	920,922	117,077	4,949
1907 ...	5,122,191	389,533,672	.....	4,365,805	602,242	9,047	34,909	13,302	989,868	170,644	8,023

\* Subject to revision.

## No V

Reports of certain Articles from the Calcutta Trade Block by Rail, Road, River, Canal and Sea (coastwise) in the six months of April to September 1909

Whither exported	COTTON TWIST & YARN		COTTON PICKER-GOODS*		Gunny bag†	KEROSENE OIL		Salt	
	European	Indian	European	Indian		From Calcutta block	From Rangoon		
BEHAL	Mds	Mds	Rs	Rs	No	Mds	Mds	Mds	
Bardham	1,386	5,750	13,78,897	1,43,567	313,271	13,146	60,507	151,422	
Birbhum	691	7,191	9,83,266	74,414	178,955	237	24,904	110,928	
Bankura	326	4,070	2,41,288	4,043	15,715	3	...	63,300	
Midnapore	4,463	6,425	15,26,896	3,11,634	151,134	874	55,815	235,674	
Hoochly	2,898	1,749	8,91,561	5,61,094	234,266	28,875	67,058	145,452	
24-Parganas	3,186	1,234	8,90,476	7,10,313	260,061	83,153	40,015	109,119	
Calcutta	...	...	...	...	...	...	443,065	...	
Nadia	4,019	10,775	21,23,109	3,33,046	469,082	9,706	67,391	159,105	
Murshidabad	580	5,016	9,07,318	1,28,000	277,935	1,907	53,740	132,933	
Jessore	343	4,784	58,475	6,36,104	24,145	5,800	30,556	71,514	
Khulna	170	1,363	1,23,425	5,64,555	49,525	24,521	10,084	67,927	
Total Behal	17,063	48,367	89,24,711	31,57,739	1,980,680	169,025	800,145	1,283,534	
BIHAR									
Patna	2,309	3,710	11,56,765	13,258	687,540	2,646	114,698	231,332	
Gaya	101	3,086	7,39,977	8,510	150,955	158	38,504	111,052	
Shahabad	100	2,904	17,22,461	18,315	380,031	201	25,358	99,862	
Baran	268	1,302	18,54,710	2,435	132,720	328	51,298	141,578	
Champan	80	1,112	20,02,118	44,361	187,110	702	30,207	147,312	
Muzaffarpur	26	977	14,81,042	15,058	391,381	201	34,392	171,260	
Darbhanga	83	5,497	19,85,199	24,050	117,845	169	85,043	109,946	
Monghyr	400	5,681	14,61,041	27,055	355,815	642	47,511	171,336	
Rhagapur	580	3,443	10,78,775	32,062	240,310	142	57,750	156,872	
Purnea	217	4,095	11,85,030	3,589	64,910	81	44,016	171,979	
Sonthei Parganas	237	5,884	7,25,241	9,235	214,410	151	51,017	137,111	
Darjeeling	...	1,372	3,01,127	71,151	34,290	881	14,067	40,040	
Onooh Mehar	60	279	5,44,880	42,355	13,095	145	7,057	28,571	
Total Bihar	4,848	45,184	1,72,00,757	3,57,007	2,022,200	6,417	55,708	1,802,360	
ORISSA									
Cuttack	2,057	14,819	4,00,414	85,397	116,725	173	...	12,683	
Balsore	1,720	12,744	1,77,734	8,22	150,380	48	12,039	129,081	
Puri	52	1,68	13,093	2,897	24,205	48	...	17	
Sambalpur	127	85	1,22,905	1,256	58,240	15	...	46	
Mourbhanj State	...	345	43,034	132	13,860	7	...	18,260	
Total Orissa	4,856	29,261	8,48,180	1,08,753	362,410	394	12,039	160,982	
CHOTA NAGPUR									
Hazaribagh	34	3,256	2,72,359	22,844	13,180	356	6,866	61,907	
Ranchi	8	1,632	3,06,410	26,848	11,300	70	1,360	65,584	
Palaman	9	73	2,88,288	5,391	17,635	469	4,507	40,196	
Manbhum	26	4,609	7,44,013	21,193	44,529	1,166	29,017	118,897	
Singbhum	10	534	1,70,081	7,093	34,581	347	1,432	70,436	
Gangpur (Tributary State)	...	100	37,830	101	5,985	59	5	66	
Total Chota Nagpur	91	10,304	18,25,911	81,080	127,085	2,497	43,787	356,732	
Total Exports to the Provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal	27,758	133,006	2,88,05,559	40,06,940	5,392,474	177,353	1,510,679	3,553,612	
OTHER PROVINCES AND PLACES									
E B and Assam	44,841	37,848	2,18,07,718	35,77,740	1,240,322	89,838	745,603	2,105,222	
Burma	5,010	23,259	2,60,189	1,02,770	11,680,404	...	328	190	
U P of Agra and Oudh	5,088	1,774	1,03,21,105	5,52,373	4,043,000	75,083	470,053	232,489	
Punjab	3,207	699	38,08,800	1,19,544	3,616,023	4,116	24,093	190	
Sind and British Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	4,907,589	...	...	...	
Kashmir State	...	...	1,437	...	35	...	...	...	
Central Provinces and Berar	369	178	5,93,510	13,748	1,012,005	361	16,700	1,956	
Bombay	...	...	41,192	8,700	9,951,760	...	...	...	
Madras	953	5,523	2,08,514	27,714	3,491,668	418	3	578	
Rajputana and Central India	455	13	7,27,153	5,288	150,310	42	17,888	3	
Nizam's Territory	165	24	94,161	1,003	110,040	...	...	...	
Mysore	...	...	1,035	205	25,305	...	...	...	
Alleppey	...	...	...	...	24,000	...	...	...	
Pondichery	...	...	...	...	310,590	...	...	...	
Port Blair	3	471	5,680	120	300	...	217	...	
GRAND TOTAL	1909 1908 1907	87,828 79,640 111,923	205,789 223,213 210,577	7,22,96,980 8,04,05,815 7,70,89,011	84,76,320 78,38,373 61,40,058	45,808,593 41,523,389 50,458,813	277,321 230,641 255,038	2,786,409 2,545,117 2,404,643	5,894,170 5,430,270 5,489,248

\* The value rates are fixed quarterly, and the monthly valuation is made at the value rates of the preceding quarter  
† Including gunny cloth, 3 yards = 1 bag

# SUMMARY OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS TAKEN IN BENGAL AND IN EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM FOR THE MONTH OF OCTOBER 1909.

ON the first of the month general rain was reported from Bihar, but generally during the first week rainfall was confined to Eastern Bengal and Assam. Skies were moderately to heavily clouded except towards the close of the week when they cleared almost completely in the western districts. Temperature was normal or in defect. During the second week only a few scattered falls of rain occurred. Skies were clear over a large part of the Division and lightly to moderately clouded elsewhere. Temperature agreed with the normal. During the third week heavy rain fell in Eastern Bengal and Assam under the influence of a cyclone from the Bay, but practically no rain fell in Orissa, Chota Nagpur and Bihar. Skies were clear or only lightly clouded before and after the storm. Temperature fell considerably over the area affected by the storm. During the fourth week a few falls occurred in the coast districts. Cloud spread over the greater part of the Division on account of a second cyclone in the Bay from the 25th to the 27th, and during this period owing to diminution in radiation night temperature became in excess.

In the Bay the important feature of the weather was the occurrence of two severe cyclones. The first entered the Andaman Sea on the 14th from the Gulf of Siam, probably crossing the Tenasserim peninsula to the south of Mergui. It moved rapidly in a north-westerly direction afterwards curving through north and north-east, crossed the Bengal coast to the east of Saugor Island and finally broke up in Eastern Bengal on the 19th. It did considerable damage to the river shipping at Coalundo and to country boats on the rivers in Eastern Bengal. The second storm was generated over the Andaman Sea on the 22nd and passed between Slipper Island and Diamond Island, moving probably initially in a north-westerly direction. It gradually, however, changed its course to west, and finally crossed the coast between Puri and Gopalpur during the night of the 26th. It caused much damage during its passage inland.

*Summary of temperature.*—The mean temperature for the month was approximately normal over the whole reporting area. The highest temperature ( $94^{\circ}$ ) was reported from Buxar and the lowest ( $54^{\circ}\cdot5$ ) was reported from Daltonganj.

The following table gives the summary of the temperature of each of the seven meteorological divisions of the Provinces of Eastern Bengal and Assam and of Bengal for the month of October 1909:—

METEOROLOGICAL DIVISIONS.	TEMPERATURE.					
	Highest observed during month.	Lowest observed during month.	Average for month.			Average mean of month above or below normal mean of month.
			Of highest of each day.	Of lowest of each day.	Of mean for each day.	
Assam	92·8	63·0	86·7	73·0	79·9	+ 0·9
Eastern Bengal, North	91·9	64·0	87·2	72·7	80·0	+ 0·5
Eastern Bengal, South	91·6	58·9	86·9	74·7	80·8	+ 0·4
Bengal	93·3	62·5	88·4	73·9	81·2	+ 0·1
Bihar	94·0	59·2	88·8	70·6	73·7	+ 0·3
Chota Nagpur*	92·1	54·5	86·6	68·4	76·5	+ 0·1
Orissa	93·6	60·0	89·6	72·6	81·1	— 0·1

\* Purulia not included.

*Summary of rainfall.*—The rainfall work of the area under report has been handed over to the Director of Agriculture. A short table, however, is attached to this report, giving actual and normal rainfall at the principal stations of each district.

Rainfall was in excess in Eastern Bengal and Assam and in defect elsewhere.



Actual and average rainfall and departure from normal for October 1909.

Meteorological Division.	District.	Station.	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.
Eastern Bengal, North.	Rajshahi ...	Rampur Boalia ...	4.45	4.46	— 0.01
	Malda ...	Malda ...	4.10	4.18	— 0.08
	Dinajpur ...	Dinajpur ...	4.88	4.80	+ 0.58
	Jalpaiguri ...	Jalpaiguri ...	12.20	4.78	+ 7.42
	Cooch Behar ...	Cooch Behar ...	9.87	4.79	+ 5.08
	Rangpur ...	Rangpur ...	7.08	4.94	+ 2.09
	Bogra ...	Bogra ...	7.00	4.58	+ 2.42
Eastern Bengal, South.	Pabna ...	Sirajganj ...	6.82	4.37	+ 1.95
	Jacca ...	Narayanganj ...	15.25	4.05	+ 11.20
	Mymensingh ...	Mymensingh ...	5.82	5.35	+ 0.47
	Faridpur ...	Faridpur ...	5.80	4.49	+ 1.11
	Backergunge ...	Barisal ...	6.47	5.46	+ 1.01
	Tippura ...	Comilla ...	8.52	5.43	+ 1.09
	Noakhali ...	Noakhali ...	9.81	7.92	+ 1.89
Bengal	Chittagong ...	Chittagong ...	14.02	6.41	+ 7.61
		Cox's Bazar ...	7.86	8.32	— 0.46
	Burdwan ...	Burdwan ...	1.78	3.93	— 2.20
	Raniganj ...	Raniganj ...	0.28	3.22	— 2.94
	Bankura ...	Bankura ...	0.42	4.05	— 3.63
	Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	3.08	4.42	— 1.34
	24 Parganas ...	Saugor Island ...	6.01	9.13	— 3.12
Bihar	Calcutta ...	Calcutta ...	3.77	3.87	— 0.10
	Nadia ...	Krishnagar ...	5.19	4.20	+ 0.99
	Murshidabad ...	Berhampore ...	2.87	4.71	— 1.84
	Jessore ...	Jessore ...	18.85	5.30	+ 8.05
	Patna ...	Bankipore ...	1.00	2.89	— 1.89
	Gaya ...	Gaya ...	0.17	2.32	— 2.15
	Shahabad ...	Dehri ...	0.10	2.49	— 2.39
Chota Nagpur		Buxar ...	0.98	2.97	— 2.04
		Azra ...	0.05	2.77	— 2.72
	Saran ...	Chapra ...	0.72	2.68	— 1.91
	Champaran ...	Motihari ...	4.14	3.88	+ 0.76
	Muzaffarpur ...	Muzaffarpur ...	3.54	2.92	+ 0.62
	Darbhanga ...	Darbhanga ...	1.03	2.80	— 1.77
	Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	0.78	3.45	— 2.67
Orissa	Bhagalpur ...	Bhagalpur ...	2.15	3.54	— 1.39
	Purnea ...	Purnea ...	6.34	3.43	+ 2.91
	Sonthal Parganas ...	Naya Dinka ...	0.88	3.91	— 3.03
	Darjeeling ...	Darjeeling ...	3.92	5.35	— 1.43
	Hazaribagh ...	Hazaribagh ...	0.24	3.31	— 3.25
	Ranchi ...	Ranchi ...	2.60	2.90	— 0.39
	Singbhum ...	Chaibassa ...	0.95	2.68	— 1.73
Orissa	Palaman ...	Daltonganj ...	Nil	2.40	— 2.40
	Manbhum ...	Parulia ...	2.11	3.24	— 1.13
	Sambalpur ...	Sambalpur ...	0.04	2.18	— 2.09
	Angul ...	Angul ...	1.00	4.32	— 3.32
	Cuttack ...	Cuttack ...	1.23	5.73	— 4.50
		False Point ...	2.15	9.53	— 7.41
	Balasore ...	Balasore ...	1.04	6.59	— 5.55
Orissa	Puri ...	Puri ...	2.77	8.28	— 5.46

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BENGAL,

The December 1909.

Meteorologist, Calcutta.

## IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT, BENGAL.

IRRIGATION OPERATIONS FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1908-10.

Area leased for irrigation up to end of November 1909

CIRCLE.	District.	Canal.	DETAILS OF AREAS LEASED.										RAINFALL, 1908-09.		Remarks.		
			Estimated full discharge.	Average discharge in month.	Discharge utilized.	Approximate area of land irrigated during the year up to the end of the month.	Approximate area of land under irrigation up to the same date last year.	Long-term leases.	SEASON LEASES.				Grand Total.	During month.		Up to end of month.	
									Kharif.	Rabi.	Sugarcane.	Hot-weather.					Total.
ORISSA	Cuttack	Talanda system	1,400	713	369	78,192	74,543	76,383	2,555	14	...	...	2,569	78,192	0'00	69'23	Average rainfall of Kulai, Balis and Jagat-murpur.
		Kendrapara do.	2,045	1,537	625	107,230	100,399	99,941	234	...	...	40	279	100,220	0'00	65'10	Average rainfall of Kendrapara, Maragabal, Kendrapara, Nurtang and Ichapur.
		High Level, Range I	606	365	189	27,173	27,676	27,173	...	...	...	...	...	27,173	0'00	63'46	Average rainfall of Cuttack and Jemapur.
		Ditto, Range II	788	96	87	5,434	5,498	5,484	...	...	...	...	...	5,434	0'00	64'19	Average rainfall of Jemapur and Akhoyapada.
		Jajpur Canal	700	116	111	19,019	21,177	18,969	64	...	5	6	65	19,024	0'00	63'53	Jajpur.
		Dudhul Canal	200	...	150	44,679	45,653	44,561	...	...	...	...	...	44,639	0'00	60'02	Average rainfall of Akhoyapada.
		High Level, Range III	723	214	...	...	...	...	...	372	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
		Total Orissa Canals	...	...	...	274,717	274,921	271,391	2,539 (a)	14	377	61	3,291	274,682	...	...	...
		Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...	...	...	...	...	272,046	2,263	16	713	29	2,771	274,317	...	...	...
		SOUTH-WESTERS	Midnapore Howrah	Midnapore	1,411	367	291	64,064	58,060	58,920	5,424	...	...	...	5,424	64,533	0'25
Panchkura	522			9	7	5,864	5,038	5,003	156	...	...	...	156	5,659	0'00	58'23	...
Tidal Reaches, Ranges I and II	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'45	70'28	...
Total Midnapore Canal	...			...	...	69,428	63,139	64,332	5,680	...	...	...	5,630	69,913	...	...	...
Total of the corresponding period of last year.	...			...	...	...	...	55,448	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH-WESTERS	Purdwan Hooghly.	Eden Canal	1,000	41	41	18,713	20,402	17,951	1,068	3	...	...	1,061	18,712	0'00	65'35	...
		Total of the corresponding period of last year	...	...	...	...	...	19,875	529	...	...	...	529	20,402	...	...	...

[illegible]

(a) Of which 2,722 acres are "provisional lease."  
 \* Covering lease.

• Covering base.

**C** CALCUTTA,  
The 21st December 1909.

*Final Statistics of the districts of Bengal for the month of October 1909.*

Districts.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.										AVERAGE OF CORRESPONDING MONTH OF PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.	
	Population under registration.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	CHOLERA.	SMALL-POX.	PLAGUE.	FEVER.	DYSENTERY AND DIARRHEA.	RESPIRATORY DISEASE.	INJURY.	OTHER CAUSES.	TOTAL OF ALL CAUSES.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.
				Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number registered.
Burdwan	1,582,716	4,115	32.16	7	.04	...	1,037	15.19	8	.06	39	2.4	2,688	20.52
Birbhum	902,280	2,886	30.36	5	.06	...	1,195	15.84	4	.04	46	4.58	2,688	20.52
Bankura	1,116,411	3,341	32.88	48	.48	...	1,016	17.28	19	.07	21	1.8	2,688	20.52
Midnapore	2,788,114	8,621	37.08	55	.12	...	2,243	12.60	19	.07	67	2.4	2,688	20.52
Hoochly, including Seram-pore.	1,040,041	3,693	45.12	50	.12	...	1,407	16.08	65	.72	61	6.2	2,688	20.52
Howrah	840,614	2,703	38.04	22	.24	...	560	7.30	51	.60	70	8.2	2,688	20.52
24-Parganas	1,078,369	7,047	40.68	20	.10	...	1,593	10.92	132	.72	145	1.3	2,688	20.52
Calcutta	847,796	1,675	23.64	41	.48	...	853	3.96	454	6.36	40	4.8	2,688	20.52
Nadia	1,467,491	6,240	44.98	66	.06	...	2,117	15.84	5	.03	75	7.5	2,688	20.52
Barisal	1,333,154	5,739	41.60	216	.40	...	2,153	19.32	3	.03	63	6.3	2,688	20.52
Jessore	1,413,155	5,110	33.72	171	.108	...	2,138	19.44	2	.01	118	8.2	2,688	20.52
Khulna	1,253,043	4,018	38.40	3	.02	...	1,862	17.16	4	.03	110	8.8	2,688	20.52
Purnea	1,634,742	4,954	36.48	68	.48	...	5,268	40.08	136	.96	126	8.4	2,688	20.52
Gaya	2,064,443	7,269	49.24	16	.06	...	5,971	34.68	13	.07	113	6.0	2,688	20.52
Shahabad	2,403,814	7,857	67.20	33	.12	...	4,993	24.36	70	.24	189	8.4	2,688	20.52
Saran	1,700,463	7,719	57.72	36	.24	...	4,428	26.96	3	.01	55	5.5	2,688	20.52
Champanan	2,756,139	7,992	34.98	417	.120	...	8,746	38.16	8	.02	163	6.0	2,688	20.52
Muzaffarpur	3,913,411	6,801	27.06	683	.208	...	9,353	39.24	7	.02	151	6.0	2,688	20.52
Darbhanga	2,068,864	5,777	43.99	301	.168	...	6,821	33.72	6	.02	133	7.2	2,688	20.52
Monohar	2,068,864	6,540	37.56	2,011	.112	...	6,821	33.72	2	.01	85	4.8	2,688	20.52
Bhagalpur	1,874,744	6,853	49.48	351	.216	...	3,745	33.08	2	.01	79	4.8	2,688	20.52
Surma	1,849,117	6,814	30.00	...	...	...	3,745	33.08	...	...	172	1.08	2,688	20.52
Darjeeling	1,506,737	5,702	37.80	...	...	...	3,046	20.16	4	.12	39	3.4	2,688	20.52
Northal Parganas	2,782,768	3,090	27.04	...	...	...	1,713	9.96	11	.07	39	3.4	2,688	20.52
Cuttack	3,136	5,136	56.28	...	...	...	783	8.76	42	.24	148	8.4	2,688	20.52
Balasore	1,971,197	3,340	39.36	...	...	...	475	5.52	...	.90	66	6.0	2,688	20.52
Puri	1,017,264	2,346	44.16	...	...	...	444	8.98	110	.90	68	7.2	2,688	20.52
Sambalpur	686,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	1.2	2,688	20.52
Angul and Khondmals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hasaribagh	1,177,901	4,883	40.68	19	.12	...	2,128	22.32	5	.04	41	3.6	2,688	20.52
Buxi	1,147,045	5,581	58.98	...	...	...	1,537	16.68	6	.06	32	3.2	2,688	20.52
Palam	619,000	2,441	47.16	...	...	...	1,471	28.32	...	...	23	3.6	2,688	20.52
Marham	1,301,304	4,618	47.48	...	...	...	1,435	13.20	...	...	23	3.6	2,688	20.52
Singhbhum	612,579	2,338	43.68	...	...	...	673	13.90	...	...	28	3.6	2,688	20.52
Total	48,566,750	100,000	39.60	4,730	1.08	...	83,124	21.72	1,220	.94	2,457	6.00	184,409	30.72
Average of corresponding month of previous five years	...	107,244	41.28	13,730	3.36	...	105,478	26.04	1,004	.94	3,279	6.96	185,954	38.52
Difference + or -	...	...	-6.68	-9,010	-9.28	...	-17,354	-4.32	+316	Equal	+148	-96	-31,465	-7.80

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

F. C. CLARKSON, LIBUT.-COL., I.M.S.,  
Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.

The 18th December 1909.

*Vital Statistics of Towns in Bengal with a population of 30,000 and over during the month of October 1909.*

[illegible]

OFFICE OF SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR BENGAL,

*The 18th Decmber 1961*

F. C. CLARKSON, LIET.-COL., I.M.S.,

*Sanitary Commissioner for Bengal.*

**Results of the Meteorological Observations taken at the Alipore Observatory from 12th to 18th December 1909.**

Month.	Date.	Number of hours of bright sunshine.	Mean pressure barometer at 4 p.m. F.H.	TEMPERATURE				HYGROMETRY.				WIND.		Rains.	WEATHER.
				Mean.	Maximum.	Range.	Minimum.	Mean wet bulb.	Wet bulb.	Dew point.	Humidity.	Prevailing direction.	Force.		
1909.			Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	Inch.	°	%			Inches.	
Dec.	12th	No instrument.	30.007	61.5	77.6	24.6	53.0	56.6	0.395	52.4	76	N by W and Calm	27	Nil	Clear, ☐.
"	13th		0.086	61.9	76.7	24.0	52.7	57.4	0.414	53.7	77	NNW, NW by N and Calm.	30	Nil	Partially cloudy, ☐.
"	14th		0.052	62.9	77.5	22.9	54.6	57.9	0.416	53.8	75	NW by N, N and Calm.	48	Nil	Clear, ☐.
"	15th		0.039	64.3	76.7	23.0	55.7	59.5	0.449	55.9	77	NNE, N by W and Calm.	61	Nil	Clear, ☐.
"	16th		0.083	64.7	77.2	19.9	57.3	60.8	0.486	58.1	81	N by W and Calm	14	Nil	Partially cloudy, ☐.
"	17th		0.069	65.2	80.7	22.2	58.5	61.2	0.471	57.3	76	N by W and Calm	37	Nil	Clear, ☐.
"	18th		0.053	68.0	78.8	19.7	59.1	62.8	0.494	58.6	71	N by W, NNE and NNW.	52	Nil	Clear, ☐.

The mean pressure of the seven days ... .. 30.048 Inches.

The average pressure of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 30.030

The total number of hours of bright sunshine ... .. Hours.

The maximum possible number of hours of sunshine ... .. 75.1°

The mean temperature of the seven days ... .. 64.2

The average temperature of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 67.5

The extreme variation of temperature ... .. 28.0

The maximum temperature ... .. 80.7°/°

The highest velocity of the wind in one hour ... .. Miles.

The mean relative humidity ... .. 76

The average relative humidity of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 71

The total fall of rain from 12th to 18th December 1909 ... .. Inches.

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. Nil

The total fall from 1st January to 18th December 1909 ... .. 72.22

The average fall of the corresponding period for 24 years, Surveyor-General's Office ... .. 65.23

The mean pressure, temperature, etc., are deduced from the traces of the Thermograph, and from eye observations.

The maximum and minimum temperatures are obtained from self-registering thermometers. All the thermometers are verified, and the readings have been corrected to a standard constructed and verified at the Kew Observatory. They are exposed under a thatched shed open at the sides, and are suspended four feet above the ground.

The barometer readings are corrected to those of the standard, Newman's No. 86, formerly at the Surveyor-General's Office.

The hygrometric elements are obtained from Tables III, IV and V of the official tables computed in the Meteorological Office and based on Regnault's modifications of August's formula.

The directions and the movement of the wind are taken from the trace of a Beckley's anemograph.

The mouth of the rain-gauge is one foot above the ground. The rainfall reported on any day is for 24 hours preceding 8 A.M. of that day.

, dew.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
ALIPORE (CALCUTTA), the 18th December 1909.

C. W. PRAKE,  
for Director-General of Observatories.

BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Statement of goods traffic for the month of August 1909, compared with the corresponding period in 1908.

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager.
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
I.—Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, millinery, uniforms, accoutrements, boots and shoes.	7,133	.....	3,204	.....	.....	.....	3,929	.....	Less demand.
II.—Coal and coke carried for the Public and Foreign Railways.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
III.—Cotton—	179	.....	241	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	
1. Raw .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	
2. Manufactured—	11	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	311	.....	
(a) Twist and { European	740	.....	538	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) yarn. { Indian .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(c) Piece-goods { European	824	.....	828	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	
(d) { Indian .....	325	.....	248	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	
(e) Others .....	21	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	122	.....	
IV.—Chemicals, excepting saltpetre	232	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
V.—Drugs—	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	
1. Intoxicating, other than opium.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Non-intoxicating—	11	.....	14	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Medicinal preparations.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	237	.....	
(b) Others .....	1,335	.....	1,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
VI.—Dyes and Tans—	5	.....	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	
1. Alizarine and aniline dyes.	.....	.....	18	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	
2. Quich .....	15	.....	2	.....	2	.....	10	.....	
3. Indigo .....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4. Myrabolams .....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	
5. Tanning barks .....	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	
6. Turmeric .....	116	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
7. Others .....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
VII.—Fodder—	887	.....	371	.....	.....	.....	516	.....	
1. Oilcake .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	698	.....	
2. Hay, straw and grass ..	830	.....	138	.....	.....	.....	1,404	.....	
VIII.—Fruits and vegetables, fresh	1,835	.....	431	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
IX.—Grain and Pulse—	11,716	.....	4,858	.....	.....	.....	6,858	.....	Decrease due to the imports of rice and food-grains during 1908 having been and to their little demand owing to local crops being
1. Gram and pulse .....	.....	.....	142	.....	.....	.....	367	.....	
2. Jawar and bajra .....	549	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,434	.....	
3. Rice { in the husk .....	5,628	.....	1,194	.....	.....	.....	10,354	.....	
4. { not in the husk .....	16,009	.....	4,655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Wheat .....	3,438	.....	4,018	.....	780	.....	231	.....	
6. Wheat-flour .....	435	.....	204	.....	.....	.....	5,807	.....	
7. Makai .....	11,324	.....	2,517	.....	.....	.....	3,836	.....	
8. Others .....	9,480	.....	5,644	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
X.—Hides and Skins—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Hides of cattle—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	.....	
(a) Dressed or tanned	641	.....	414	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Raw .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Skins of sheep and other animals—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Dressed or tanned	521	.....	331	.....	.....	.....	190	.....	
(b) Raw .....	19	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XI.—Horns .....	14	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XII.—Hemp (Indian) and other fibres, excluding jute.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XIII.—Jute—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Raw .....	220	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	.....	
2. Gunny-bags and cloth ..	1,537	799	.....	.....	.....	.....	738	.....	
XIV.—Lac .....	180	297	.....	.....	111	.....	.....	.....	
XV.—Leather—	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Unwrought .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Wrought, excepting boots and shoes.	3	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVI.—Liquors—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Ale and beer .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Wine and spirits of all kinds, including country spirit.	19	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
3. All other sorts, including toddy and fermented liquor, other than ale and beer.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
XVII.—Metals—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1. Brass, unwrought .....	64	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	
2. " wrought .....	145	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	
3. Copper, unwrought .....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	
4. " wrought .....	30	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Iron and steel—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Unwrought (dust, slag, pig and old for re-manufacture).	34	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	
Wrought—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(a) Bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel.	480	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	152	.....	
(b) Machinery and mill-work.	13	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(c) Other manufactures, including hardware and cutlery.	350	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	
6. Metallic ores .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	
7. Others .....	282	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1908.		1909.		Increase.		Decrease.		Explanation of fluctuations by the Traffic Manager
	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	
<b>XVIII.—Mineral substances—</b>									
1. Marble and stone ...	1,787	1,448	.....	.....	.....	.....	289	.....	
2. Chalk and lime ...	693	917	.....	.....	224	.....	.....	.....	
3. Others ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XIX.—Oils—</b>									
1. Kerosine ...	2,996	2,419	.....	.....	.....	.....	579	.....	
2. Castor ...	80	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	
3. Coconut ...	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	
4. Mustard and rape ...	88	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Others ...	40	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	
<b>XX.—Oilseeds—</b>									
1. Castor ...	1,167	1,310	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	
2. Earthnuts ...	1	4	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	
3. Linseed ...	12,085	4,036	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,146	.....	Less demand.
4. Poppy ...	684	451	.....	.....	.....	.....	233	.....	
5. Rape and mustard ...	3,038	2,769	.....	.....	731	.....	45	.....	
6. Til or jinjili ...	105	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	509	.....	
7. Others ...	728	219	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXI.—Opium ...</b>	39	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	
<b>XXII.—Paper and Pasteboard ...</b>	309	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	
<b>XXIII.—Provisions—</b>									
1. Dried fruits and nuts ...	79	101	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	
2. Ghee ...	248	251	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	
3. Others ...	1,317	1,451	.....	.....	234	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXIV.—Railway Plant and Rolling-stock carried for the Public and Foreign Railways—</b>									
1. Locomotive engines and tenders and parts thereof.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Carriages and trucks and parts thereof.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
3. Materials—									
(a) Steel rails and fish-plates.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Sleepers and keys of steel and cast-iron.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(c) Others ...	7,119	.....	4,404	.....	.....	.....	2,056	.....	
<b>XXV.—Salt ...</b>	7,119	.....	4,404	.....	.....	.....	2,056	.....	
<b>XXVI.—Saltpetre and other saline substances—</b>									
1. Saltpetre ...	665	.....	850	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	
2. Other saline substances	475	.....	186	.....	.....	.....	289	.....	
<b>XXVII.—Silk—</b>									
1. Raw—									
(a) Foreign ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Indian ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
2. Piece-goods—									
(a) Foreign ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Indian ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXVIII.—Spices—</b>									
1. Betelnuts ...	260	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	
2. Cardamoms ...	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
3. Chillies ...	128	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	
4. Ginger ...	26	.....	38	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	
5. Pepper ...	54	.....	62	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	
6. Others ...	180	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	
<b>XXIX.—Sugar—</b>									
1. Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy.	1,044	.....	251	.....	.....	.....	293	.....	
2. Unrefined—									
(a) Sugar ...	2,000	.....	1,101	.....	.....	.....	899	.....	
(b) Gur, rab, jaggery, and other saccharine produce.	3,079	.....	1,851	.....	.....	.....	1,228	.....	
<b>XXX.—Tea—</b>									
1. Foreign ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
2. Indian ...	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXXI.—Tobacco—</b>									
1. Unmanufactured ...	3,892	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,784	.....	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Cigars ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
(b) Other sorts ...	42	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	
<b>XXXII.—Wood—</b>									
1. Timber, unwrought ...	2,085	.....	1,602	.....	.....	.....	483	.....	
2. Logs ...	553	.....	546	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	
3. Poles ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4. Manufactures ...	835	.....	371	.....	.....	.....	464	.....	
<b>XXXIII.—Wool—</b>									
1. Raw ...	16	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
2. Manufactured—									
(a) Carpets and rugs ...	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
(b) Piece-goods { European	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	
(c) { Indian	15	.....	36	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	
(d) Other sorts of manufactures.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>XXXIV.—All other articles of merchandise—</b>									
1. Indigo-seed ...	25	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	
2. Firwood ...	1,882	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	582	.....	
3. Others, not specified above.	2,572	.....	2,060	.....	.....	.....	512	.....	
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,29,499</b>		<b>69,931</b>		<b>2,579</b>		<b>62,747</b>		

\* This sub-head should include all railway plant carried for the public and foreign railways not coming under sub-heads 3 (a) and 3 (b).

GOMAKHFI, the 14th December 1909.

ILLEGIBLE,  
for Acting Chief Auditor.



## WEEKLY RETURN OF TRAFFIC RECEIPTS ON INDIAN RAILWAYS.

## EASTERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY SYSTEM.

(INCLUDING DACCA SECTION.)

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 1st December 1909 on 1,497 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	640,670	Rs. A. P. 2,12,730 0 0	Mds. S. 1,783,740 0	Rs. A. P. (f) 2,80,220 0 0	Rs. A. P. 30,950 0 0	Rs. A. P. 5,34,660 0 0	78,491	(d) 52,593	131,084
Or per mile of railway per week	(a) 451	(a) 150 0 0	1,192 0	193 0 0	(c) 9 0 0	(c) 344 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 22 weeks of half-year (c) ...	2,518,061	38,02,817 0 0	47,415,650 0	77,81,064 0 0	7,55,432 0 0	1,23,39,513 0 0	1,690,577	1,398,604	2,989,241
Total for 23 weeks	10,158,731	40,15,547 0 0	40,109,390 0	80,70,284 0 0	7,92,382 0 0	1,28,78,213 0 0	1,729,023	1,400,247	3,089,275
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	587,492	1,93,558 0 0	1,987,464 0	3,65,020 0 0	27,262 0 0	5,85,840 0 0	76,215	50,050	126,864
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year (1,374 miles) ...	(b) 478	(b) 157 0 0	1,560 0	287 0 0	1 0 0	440 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding week of previous year	10,869,335	12,83,155 0 0	50,491,004 0	80,12,328 0 0	7,75,850 0 0	1,30,41,333 0 0	1,699,012	1,298,772	2,988,684

(a) Excluding 77 miles open only for goods traffic.

(b) Excluding 45 miles open only for goods traffic.

(c) Excluding steamer earnings, Rs. 23,800.

(d) Includes ballast train-miles Rs. 7,426.

(e) Audited up to September 1909.

(f) Decrease is chiefly due to jute traffic.

## DACCA STATE RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 4th December 1909 on 86 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	45,770	Rs. A. P. 12,710 0 0	Mds. S. 91,340 0	Rs. A. P. 10,170 0 0	Rs. A. P. 210 0 0	Rs. A. P. 23,090 0 0	6,747	(a) 2,403	8,150
Or per mile of railway per week	532	148 0 0	1,062 0	118 0 0	2 0 0	268 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 22 weeks of half-year (b) ...	1,055,134	2,60,220 0 0	2,347,346 0	1,50,460 0 0	5,524 0 0	4,25,204 0 0	118,964	45,888	164,842
Total for 23 weeks	1,000,904	2,51,930 0 0	2,438,086 0	1,60,630 0 0	5,734 0 0	4,48,294 0 0	124,701	48,291	172,992
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	48,250	15,005 0 0	88,402 0	8,480 0 0	144 0 0	23,629 0 0	5,656	1,480	7,136
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	561	174 0 0	1,028 0	99 0 0	2 0 0	275 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding week of previous year	1,070,027	3,05,695 0 0	2,246,740 0	1,85,323 0 0	6,281 0 0	4,77,270 0 0	127,754	39,620	167,383

(a) Includes ballast train miles 600.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.

## COOCH BEHAR RAILWAY—(NATIVE SECTION).

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the week ending 4th December 1909 on 33.6 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	6,910	Rs. A. P. 2,040 0 0	Mds. S. 20,850 0	Rs. A. P. 1,820 0 0	Rs. A. P. 10 0 0	Rs. A. P. 3,870 0 0	497	(a) 2,151	2,648
Or per mile of railway per week	206	61 0 0	621 0	54 0 0	.....	115 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 22 weeks of half-year (b) ...	80,317	29,163 0 0	454,052 0	40,714 0 0	313 0 0	70,190 0 0	10,004	43,756	53,760
Total for 23 weeks	87,227	31,203 0 0	474,902 0	42,534 0 0	323 0 0	74,060 0 0	11,491	45,907	57,398
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	6,737	1,878 0 0	25,383 0	2,314 0 0	17 0 0	3,009 0 0	497	750	1,247
Per mile of railway corresponding week of previous year	201	41 0 0	755 0	65 0 0	1 0 0	107 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding week of previous year	104,916	35,310 0 0	46,703 0	44,731 0 0	307 0 0	83,248 0 0	10,607	39,499	50,104

(a) Includes ballast train miles 980.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.

## MYMENSINGH-JAGANNATHGANJ RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic and Mileage for the Week ending 4th December 1909 on 54 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC		Other earnings (including ferry).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN		
	No. of passengers.	Coaching receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week	17,380	Rs. A. P. 4,330 0 0	Mds. 73,410 0	Rs. A. P. 3,710 0 0	Rs. A. P. 1 0 0	8,080 0 0	1,540	(a) 703	2,243
Or per mile of railway per week	320	80 0 0	1,341 0	69 0 0	1 0 0	150 0 0	...	...	...
For previous 21½ weeks of half-year (b)	259,710	76,981 0 0	1,391,665 0	70,112 0 0	635 0 0	1,47,033 0 0	26,410	14,824	51,234
Total for 22 weeks	276,990	80,611 0 0	1,465,075 0	70,822 0 0	676 0 0	1,55,108 0 0	27,950	15,527	53,477
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year	19,020	5,126 0 0	121,163 0	6,367 0 0	53 0 0	11,548 0 0	1,974	1,280	3,254
Per mile of railway per week for corresponding week of previous year	353	95 0 0	2,243 0	118 0 0	1 0 0	214 0 0	...	...	...
Total to corresponding week of previous year	384,782	97,150 0 0	1,661,479 0	84,859 0 0	839 0 0	1,82,543 0 0	44,690	18,337	63,027

(a) Ballast train-miles, Nil.

(b) Audited up to September 1909.

## BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.

Approximate Return of Traffic for week ending 4th December 1909 on 1,867 miles open.

	COACHING TRAFFIC.		MERCHANDISE AND MINERAL TRAFFIC.		Other earnings (estimated, including steam-boats).	Total earnings.	TRAFFIC TRAIN-MILES RUN.		
	Number of passengers.	Receipts.	Weight carried.	Receipts.			Coaching.	Merchandise.	Total.
Total traffic for the week on 1,867 miles open	434,480	Rs. (a) 2,33,320	Mds. 767,820	Rs. (b) 94,560	Rs. (c) 18,910	3,52,890	60,930	(d) 24,700	85,730
Or per mile of railway	227.26	127.60	400.53	50.65	10.68	188.91	...	...	...
For previous 21½ weeks of half-year (e)	6,659,081	24,75,026	17,354,950	19,62,332	3,59,556	48,56,968	1,211,054	778,709	1,987,763
Total for 22½ weeks	7,093,561	27,12,346	18,122,770	20,76,948	4,10,466	52,09,658	1,271,983	911,508	2,083,501
COMPARISON.									
Total for corresponding week of previous year on 1,791 miles open	303,480	1,40,109	1,072,173	1,53,465	22,337	3,23,091	59,964	(f) 23,220	1,06,180
Per mile of corresponding week of previous year	169.45	83.25	598.65	85.14	12.51	180.40	...	...	...
Total to corresponding date of previous year	7,317,454	29,24,178	19,861,673	26,15,570	4,94,814	60,34,562	1,367,645	924,745	2,382,400
Earnings per Coaching, Goods and Total train-mile respectively during the week		3.91		2.72	.21	3.68			
Ditto for corresponding week of previous year		2.48		2.16	.21	2.80			

(a) Increase due to Sonapore mela which was held earlier last year.

(b) General decrease.

(c) Decrease mainly under steam-boats.

(d) Includes 3,087 miles of ballast trains.

(e) Ditto audited figures up to September 1909.

(f) Ditto 5,680 miles of ballast trains.

## DARJEELING-HIMALAYAN RAILWAY COMPANY, LIMITED.

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Approximate earnings for the week ending 11th December 1909	8,150	0	0	17,544	0	0
Audited earnings for the corresponding period of 1908	9,363	0	0	15,409	0	0
	41	0	0			
	6,814	0	0			
	8,660	0	0			
	45	0	0			
Increase				2,135	0	0
Receipts per mile for the week ending 11th December 1909				844	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908				302	2	2
Increase				41 18	10	
Receipts from the 1st July to 11th December 1909				4,60,419	0	0
Ditto for the corresponding period of 1908				4,25,043	0	0
Increase				35,377	0	0









